

Section 4

LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to crimes committed, victims of crime, arrests, the police, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and youth correctional facilities.

Major offenses reported to the police in 1985 numbered 55,000, compared with 57,000 in 1984 and 52,000 in 1975. The rate per 1,000 resident population increased from 59 in 1975 to 74 in 1980, then declined to 52 in 1985. Seventy-seven percent of the serious crimes in 1985 occurred on Oahu. For the State as a whole, major offenses known to police in 1985 included 43 murders or cases of non-negligent manslaughter, 310 rapes, 1,048 robberies, 912 aggravated assaults, 12,164 burglaries, 37,357 cases of larceny, and 2,980 auto thefts. The value of property reported stolen in 1985 amounted to \$24 million, exclusive of motor vehicles; only 8.3 percent was recovered. Authorities confiscated 810,000 marijuana plants, with an estimated value of \$810 million, during the year. Confirmed instances of child abuse and neglect numbered 2,101. Eighteen percent of the major offenses known to police were cleared by arrest or otherwise in 1985. Forty-three percent of the persons arrested for major crimes and 23 percent of those arrested for lesser offenses in 1985 were less than eighteen years of age. The number of inmates in the ten State correctional institutions averaged 2,009 during fiscal 1986; of this number, 1,331 were adults serving time for felonies. Cases concluded in the State Supreme Court, Intermediate Court of Appeals, four circuit courts, and four district courts and their divisions during fiscal 1985 numbered 946,000, including 832,000 traffic cases. Filings in the United States District Court for Hawaii included 1,575 civil cases, 3,074 criminal cases, and 609 bankruptcy cases. The last legal execution in Hawaii took place in 1947. There were 3,373 attorneys licensed in Hawaii as of mid-1986. Criminal justice system expenditures amounted to \$145 million in fiscal 1984.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and corrections in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the State Judiciary, the Intake Service Center, and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center issues quarterly and annual reports titled Crime in Hawaii. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 10. National data are summarized in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1986, Section 6.

Table 125.-- ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE
POLICE, BY COUNTIES: 1975 TO 1985

[Part I offenses include murder, negligent and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggregated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and, since 1979, arson. Arson, however, is excluded from this table through 1984. Actual offenses include reported or known offenses, less unfounded cases]

| Year | State total | | City and County of Honolulu | Hawaii County | Kauai County | Maui County |
|-------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | Number | Rate <u>1/</u> | | | | |
| 1975 | 51,782 | 58.6 | 43,612 | 3,202 | 1,777 | 3,191 |
| 1976 | 55,603 | 61.6 | 45,307 | 3,918 | 2,172 | 4,206 |
| 1977 | 57,978 | 63.3 | 46,389 | 4,178 | 2,127 | 5,284 |
| 1978 | 63,333 | 68.2 | 51,273 | 4,455 | 2,407 | 5,198 |
| 1979 | 65,597 | 69.0 | 52,310 | 4,634 | 2,425 | 6,228 |
| 1980 | 71,292 | 73.6 | 56,885 | 5,222 | 2,637 | 6,548 |
| 1981 | 63,454 | 64.7 | 48,938 | 5,623 | 2,505 | 6,388 |
| 1982 | 64,679 | 64.8 | 49,826 | 5,516 | 2,515 | 6,822 |
| 1983 | 59,086 | 58.0 | 45,874 | 4,869 | 2,303 | 6,040 |
| 1984 | 56,913 | 54.9 | 44,560 | 4,697 | 2,145 | 5,511 |
| 1985 <u>2/</u> .. | 55,372 | 52.5 | 42,475 | 5,147 | 2,144 | 5,606 |

1/ Annual rate per 1,000 resident population, July 1.

2/ Includes arson, omitted in previous years. Excluding arson, the 1985 Statewide total was 54,814 offenses, or 52.0 per 1,000 inhabitants.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, Crime in Hawaii (annual), and data compiled from Police Department annual reports and records.

Table 126 .-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1976 TO 1985

| Offense | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| All Part I offenses | 55,603 | 57,978 | 63,333 | 65,597 | 71,292 |
| Murder, non-neg. manslaughter | 55 | 63 | 57 | 67 | 85 |
| Negligent manslaughter | 134 | 117 | 132 | 135 | 135 |
| Forcible rape | 194 | 227 | 225 | 296 | 327 |
| Robbery | 1,152 | 1,151 | 1,561 | 1,674 | 1,821 |
| Aggravated assault | 564 | 551 | 529 | 587 | 620 |
| Burglary | 16,463 | 16,944 | 17,203 | 16,390 | 17,668 |
| Larceny | 32,232 | 34,508 | 38,497 | 39,942 | 44,766 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 4,809 | 4,417 | 5,129 | 6,506 | 5,870 |
| Arson <u>1/</u> | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offense | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
| All Part I offenses | 63,454 | 64,679 | 59,086 | 56,913 | 55,372 |
| Murder, non-neg. manslaughter | 47 | 31 | 57 | 34 | 43 |
| Negligent manslaughter | 98 | 29 | 29 | - | - |
| Forcible rape | 314 | 319 | 300 | 315 | 310 |
| Robbery | 1,444 | 1,561 | 1,315 | 1,202 | 1,048 |
| Aggravated assault | 570 | 590 | 868 | 857 | 912 |
| Burglary | 16,611 | 16,337 | 13,589 | 12,588 | 12,164 |
| Larceny | 40,102 | 41,568 | 38,585 | 38,292 | 37,357 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 4,268 | 4,244 | 4,343 | 3,625 | 2,980 |
| Arson <u>1/</u> | ... | ... | ... | ... | 558 |

1/ Not included in tabulations before 1985.

Source: Compiled by Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center from Annual Reports of the Hawaii County Police Department, Honolulu Police Department, Kauai Police Department, and Maui Police Department.

Table 127.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE: 1975 TO 1985

[Arson, reclassified as a Part I offense effective 1979, is included as a Part II offense in this table]

| Year | Actual offenses known to police | | Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u> | | Clearances per 100 offenses <u>1/</u> | |
|---------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Part I | Part II, except traffic | Part I | Part II, except traffic | Part I | Part II, except traffic |
| 1975 .. | 51,782 | 55,049 | 9,994 | 33,151 | 19.3 | 60.2 |
| 1976 .. | 55,603 | 62,485 | 12,923 | 41,833 | 23.2 | 66.9 |
| 1977 .. | 57,978 | 72,934 | 11,978 | 46,114 | 20.7 | 63.2 |
| 1978 .. | 63,333 | 84,926 | 12,101 | 56,275 | 19.1 | 66.3 |
| 1979 .. | 65,597 | 89,365 | 11,933 | 56,988 | 18.2 | 63.8 |
| 1980 .. | 71,292 | 93,712 | 12,753 | 55,233 | 17.9 | 58.9 |
| 1981 .. | 63,454 | 94,179 | 10,295 | 56,154 | 16.2 | 59.6 |
| 1982 .. | 64,679 | 92,898 | 10,934 | 53,318 | 16.9 | 57.4 |
| 1983 .. | 59,086 | 88,299 | 10,355 | 53,010 | 17.5 | 60.0 |
| 1984 .. | 56,852 | 94,240 | 9,553 | 59,272 | 16.8 | 62.9 |
| 1985 .. | 54,814 | 97,661 | 10,066 | 62,016 | 18.4 | 63.5 |

1/ Data include prior years' offenses cleared in current year.

Source: Data compiled by Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center from Police Department annual reports and Uniform Crime Reporting Program.

Table 128.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE, BY COUNTIES: 1985

| County | Actual offenses known to police | | Number cleared by arrest or otherwise 1/ | | Clearances per 100 offenses 1/ | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Part I | Part II, except traffic | Part I | Part II, except traffic | Part I | Part II, except traffic |
| State total . | 55,372 | 97,101 | 10,115 | 61,966 | 18.3 | 63.8 |
| Honolulu | 42,475 | 70,313 | 7,148 | 46,613 | 16.8 | 66.3 |
| Hawaii | 5,147 | 7,932 | 1,535 | 5,075 | 29.8 | 64.0 |
| Kauai | 2,144 | 3,568 | 434 | 1,646 | 20.2 | 46.1 |
| Maui | 5,606 | 15,288 | 998 | 8,632 | 17.8 | 56.5 |

1/ Data include prior years' offenses cleared in current year.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, Crime in Hawaii 1985, other detailed Uniform Crime Reporting program data, and data compiled from county police departments.

Table 129.-- MAJOR OFFENSES REPORTED TO POLICE PER 100,000 POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE OF VICTIM, FOR OAHU, 1981-1982, AND KAUAI, 1978-1980

[Annual averages for Part I offenses. Resident victimization rates based on resident population estimates; visitor victimization rates, on estimated average visitor census]

| Offense | Oahu | | Kauai | |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| | Residents | Visitors | Residents | Visitors |
| All crimes .. | 5,685.5 | 7,342.4 | 5,681.0 | 5,616.8 |
| Violent crimes ... | 233.0 | 296.2 | 228.0 | 200.0 |
| Property crimes .. | 5,452.5 | 7,046.2 | 5,453.0 | 5,416.8 |

Source: Meda Chesney-Lind and Ian Y. Lind, Visitors As Victims: Crimes Against Tourists in Two Hawaii Counties (University of Hawaii, School of Social Work, Youth Development and Research Center, Research Report No. 293, February 1984), pp. 11a and 12a.

Table 130.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND PART I OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1985

| Type of offense | Actual offenses known to police | | Number cleared by arrest or otherwise 1/ | | Clearances per 100 offenses 1/ | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| | State total | Oahu only | State total | Oahu only | State total | Oahu only |
| All Part I offenses | 55,372 | 42,475 | 10,115 | 7,148 | 18.3 | 16.8 |
| Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter | 43 | 36 | 24 | 19 | 55.8 | 52.8 |
| Manslaughter (neg.) ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Rape | 310 | 248 | 169 | 133 | 54.5 | 53.6 |
| Robbery | 1,048 | 965 | 319 | 276 | 30.4 | 28.6 |
| Aggravated assault | 912 | 552 | 556 | 304 | 61.0 | 55.1 |
| Burglary | 12,164 | 8,989 | 1,396 | 794 | 11.5 | 8.8 |
| Larceny over \$200 | 12,443 | 9,593 | 7,048 | 5,229 | 18.9 | 18.1 |
| Larceny, \$50-\$200 | 9,850 | 7,621 | | | | |
| Larceny, under \$50 | 15,064 | 11,623 | | | | |
| Motor vehicle theft ... | 2,980 | 2,421 | 554 | 368 | 18.6 | 15.2 |
| Arson | 558 | 427 | 49 | 25 | 8.8 | 5.9 |

1/ Data include clearance of offenses reported in previous years.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulation from Uniform Crime Reporting program.

Table 131.-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES,
BY AGE AND SEX, FOR COUNTIES: 1985

| Subject | State total | Counties | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------|--------|-------|-------|
| | | Honolulu | Hawaii | Maui | Kauai |
| PART I OFFENSES | | | | | |
| Total | 10,872 | 8,298 | 1,078 | 986 | 510 |
| Juveniles | 4,638 | 3,557 | 489 | 400 | 192 |
| Male | 3,572 | 2,736 | 386 | 313 | 137 |
| Female | 1,066 | 821 | 103 | 87 | 55 |
| Adults | 6,234 | 4,741 | 589 | 586 | 318 |
| Male | 4,706 | 3,561 | 453 | 438 | 254 |
| Female | 1,528 | 1,180 | 136 | 148 | 64 |
| PART II OFFENSES (EXCEPT TRAFFIC) | | | | | |
| Total | 39,819 | 30,721 | 3,642 | 3,371 | 2,085 |
| Juveniles | 9,065 | 6,513 | 883 | 866 | 803 |
| Male | 6,087 | 4,412 | 574 | 557 | 544 |
| Female | 2,978 | 2,101 | 309 | 309 | 259 |
| Adults | 30,754 | 24,208 | 2,759 | 2,505 | 1,282 |
| Male | 26,468 | 20,880 | 2,315 | 2,170 | 1,103 |
| Female | 4,286 | 3,328 | 444 | 335 | 179 |

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulation from Uniform Crime Reporting program.

Table 132.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY: 1975 TO 1985

| Year | Locally stolen motor vehicles | | | Other stolen property | | |
|----------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| | Value stolen (\$1,000) | Value recovered | | Value stolen (\$1,000) | Value recovered | |
| | | Amount (\$1,000) | Percent | | Amount (\$1,000) | Percent |
| 1975 ... | 4,725.5 | 3,227.5 | 68.3 | 11,632.4 | 846.8 | 7.3 |
| 1976 ... | 5,732.7 | 4,243.4 | 74.0 | 14,242.9 | 1,229.6 | 8.6 |
| 1977 ... | 6,909.2 | 5,004.2 | 72.4 | 17,869.7 | 1,507.9 | 8.4 |
| 1978 ... | 9,284.8 | 6,485.0 | 69.8 | 22,430.8 | 2,187.2 | 9.8 |
| 1979 ... | 14,469.1 | 9,999.0 | 69.1 | 24,903.4 | 2,639.5 | 10.6 |
| 1980 ... | 14,075.2 | 10,296.9 | 73.2 | 31,832.9 | 2,102.2 | 6.6 |
| 1981 ... | 12,033.6 | 9,387.9 | 78.0 | 31,667.8 | 2,380.6 | 7.5 |
| 1982 ... | 12,524.0 | 8,328.0 | 66.5 | 26,001.2 | 2,028.3 | 7.8 |
| 1983 ... | 13,904.4 | 9,474.9 | 68.1 | 25,941.6 | 2,151.1 | 8.3 |
| 1984 ... | 12,327.9 | 9,110.0 | 73.9 | 26,576.6 | 1,861.3 | 7.0 |
| 1985 ... | 10,376.8 | 7,683.9 | 74.0 | 24,114.3 | 2,003.5 | 8.3 |

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, Crime in Hawaii for 1975-1985.

Table 133.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY COUNTIES: 1985

| Subject | State total | Counties | | | |
|---|-------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | Honolulu | Hawaii | Maui | Kauai |
| Value of property stolen (\$1,000) | 34,491.1 | 26,905.3 | 2,710.4 | 3,604.5 | 1,270.9 |
| Motor vehicles | 10,376.8 | 8,017.3 | 502.4 | 1,360.5 | 496.7 |
| Other property | 24,114.3 | 18,888.0 | 2,208.0 | 2,244.0 | 774.2 |
| Value of stolen property recovered 1/ (\$1,000) ... | 9,687.4 | 7,284.3 | 547.1 | 1,388.3 | 467.6 |
| Motor vehicles | 7,683.9 | 5,662.2 | 397.8 | 1,182.1 | 441.8 |
| Other property | 2,003.5 | 1,622.1 | 149.3 | 206.2 | 25.8 |
| Percent of value recovered | 28.1 | 27.1 | 20.2 | 38.5 | 36.8 |
| Motor vehicles | 74.0 | 70.6 | 79.2 | 86.9 | 88.9 |
| Other property | 8.3 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 3.3 |

1/ Includes property stolen in previous years.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulation from Uniform Crime Reporting program.

Table 134.-- MAJOR OFFENSES, OFFENSES CLEARED, PERSONS ARRESTED, AND VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1982 TO 1985

| Subject | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Actual major (Part I) offenses known to police | 49,826 | 45,874 | 44,497 | 42,094 |
| Murder; non-negligent manslaughter . | 25 | 45 | 25 | 36 |
| Manslaughter (negligent) | 29 | 29 | 23 | 66 |
| Rape | 246 | 247 | 251 | 250 |
| Robbery | 1,458 | 1,228 | 1,096 | 958 |
| Aggravated assault | 381 | 576 | 539 | 553 |
| Burglary | 12,241 | 9,997 | 9,284 | 8,984 |
| Larceny | 31,731 | 29,853 | 30,198 | 28,825 |
| Over \$50 | 17,897 | 16,796 | 18,050 | 17,209 |
| Auto theft | 3,715 | 3,899 | 3,081 | 2,422 |
| Major (Part I) offenses cleared <u>1/</u> ... | 8,145 | 8,047 | 7,199 | 7,916 |
| Per 100 offenses known | 16.3 | 17.5 | 16.2 | 18.8 |
| Persons arrested for Part I offenses . | 9,223 | 9,002 | 7,316 | 7,971 |
| Juveniles under 18 years | 4,061 | 3,589 | 3,140 | 3,529 |
| Male | 3,116 | 2,740 | 2,435 | 2,712 |
| Female | 945 | 849 | 705 | 817 |
| Adults, 18 years and over | 5,162 | 5,413 | 4,176 | 4,442 |
| Value of property reported stolen <u>2/</u> . | 23,920 | 22,798 | 24,456 | 21,398 |
| Value of stolen property recovered <u>3/</u> | 1,940 | 1,946 | 2,038 | 1,619 |
| Percent recovered | 8.1 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.6 |

1/ By arrest or otherwise. Includes prior years offenses.

2/ Thousands of dollars. Excludes stolen automobiles.

3/ Includes prior years stolen property recovered.

Source: Honolulu Police Department, Annual Statistical Report (annual).

Table 135.-- MARIJUANA CONFISCATED OR DESTROYED BY AUTHORITIES,
BY COUNTIES: 1985

| County | Number of plants <u>1/</u> | Weight <u>2/</u> (pounds) | Estimated value <u>3/</u> (\$1,000) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| State total | 809,839 | (NA) | 809,839 |
| Hawaii | 563,621 | (NA) | 563,621 |
| Maui | 79,537 | 59,782 | 79,537 |
| Honolulu | 73,452 | 12,652 | 73,452 |
| Kauai | 93,229 | 19,731 | 93,229 |

NA Not available.

1/ Includes plants confiscated and/or destroyed.

2/ Hawaii County does not maintain records on weight of marijuana confiscated. The Kauai County weight figure does not include plants destroyed through Operation Wilt, the spraying of a diesel oil emulsion from the air.

3/ Estimated value is based on the federal/state law enforcement agreement that a plant is worth \$1,000 each. Not included is the value of confiscated processed marijuana.

Source: Data compiled from the counties by the Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center and provided to DPED, February 20, 1986.

Table 136.-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS:
1980 TO 1984

| Year | Reports | Confirmed |
|------------|---------|-----------|
| 1980 | 2,099 | 1,106 |
| 1981 | 2,355 | 1,173 |
| 1982 | 2,677 | 1,408 |
| 1983 | 3,631 | 1,670 |
| 1984 | 4,364 | 2,101 |

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 137 .-- POLICE PROTECTION AND CORRECTION EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS,
AND EXPENDITURES BY STATE AND COUNTY GOVERNMENTS: 1983

| Subject | Total | Police protection | Correc- tion |
|---|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Full-time equivalent employment, Oct. ... | 3,616 | 2,712 | 904 |
| October payroll (\$1,000) | 6,361 | 5,162 | 1,199 |
| Expenditures, fiscal year (mil. dol.) ... | <u>1/</u> 169 | 81 | 28 |

1/ Includes \$60 million for judicial and legal, not shown separately.

Source: Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, cited in Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1986, p. 176.

Table 138 .-- CRIMINAL JUSTICE POSITIONS AND EXPENDITURES:
FISCAL YEAR 1983-1984

| Agency | Authorized positions (full-time equivalent) | Expenditures (dollars) |
|--------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| Total | 5,339.0 | 145,308,387 |
| Police | <u>1/</u> 2,831.0 | 78,320,670 |
| Prosecutors | 243.0 | 7,739,117 |
| Judiciary | 1,191.0 | 32,002,471 |
| Corrections | 996.0 | 25,458,647 |
| Intake Service Centers | 58.0 | 1,353,434 |
| Hawaii Paroling Authority | 20.0 | 434,048 |

1/ Based on full-time positions only (sworn and non-sworn).
Source: Department of the Attorney General, Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, Management and Administrative Statistics for the Criminal Justice System in the State of Hawaii, Research and Statistics Report MAS3 (June 1986), pp. 169-170.

Table 139.-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:
1985 AND 1986

[As of June 30]

| Subject | 1985 | 1986 |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| Federal judges and magistrates: <u>1/</u> | | |
| U.S. Bankruptcy Court | 1 | 1 |
| U.S. District Court | 7 | 7 |
| State justices and judges: <u>2/</u> | | |
| Supreme Court | 5 | 5 |
| Intermediate Court of Appeals | 3 | 3 |
| Circuit Courts <u>3/</u> | 24 | 24 |
| Assigned to Family Court | 1 | 1 |
| District Courts <u>4/</u> | 29 | 30 |
| Assigned to Family Court | 7 | 8 |
| Land Court | (5/) | (5/) |
| Tax Appeal Court | (<u>5/</u>) | (<u>5/</u>) |
| Attorneys licensed in Hawaii <u>6/</u> | 3,180 | 3,373 |

1/ Full-time and part-time. Includes visiting judges and magistrates. In addition, one judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals maintains an office in Honolulu.

2/ Authorized full-time positions.

3/ Includes one judge assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. In addition, Circuit Court judges may be assigned to hear matters before the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are specialized courts separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in five locations.

4/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, one in each of the four judicial circuits, convened in 23 locations.

5/ Caseload assigned to Circuit Court judges.

6/ Includes judges.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records.

Table 140.-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:
1983 TO 1985

[Years ended June 30]

| Subject | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Civil cases: | | | |
| Commenced | 1,136 | 1,459 | 1,575 |
| Terminations | 715 | 1,347 | 1,104 |
| Pending, end of period | 1,441 | 1,553 | 2,024 |
| Criminal cases: | | | |
| Commenced (including transfers) | 2,408 | 3,030 | 3,074 |
| Terminations | 1,924 | 2,833 | 3,014 |
| Pending, end of period | 1,058 | 1,255 | 1,315 |
| Bankruptcy: | | | |
| Commenced, total | 677 | 630 | 609 |
| Business | 266 | 249 | 246 |
| Nonbusiness | 411 | 381 | 363 |
| Terminations | 722 | 331 | 483 |
| Pending, end of period | 1,442 | 1,741 | 1,867 |

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts,
Annual Report of the Director for 1983, 1984, 1985.

Table 141.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1976 TO 1986

[Fiscal years ended June 30]

| Court and type of case | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| All courts, total .. | 623,453 | 685,282 | 719,773 | 818,750 | 760,231 | 890,048 |
| Supreme Court <u>1/</u> | 520 | 563 | 729 | 876 | 1,023 | 1,158 |
| Civil cases | 97 | 97 | 95 | 111 | 75 | 116 |
| Criminal cases | 50 | 41 | 68 | 149 | 150 | 136 |
| Other proceedings | 373 | 425 | 566 | 616 | 798 | 906 |
| Intermediate Court of Appeals <u>2/</u> | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 350 |
| Civil cases | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 157 |
| Criminal cases | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 45 |
| Other cases | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 148 |
| Circuit Courts proper ... | 8,094 | 8,626 | 9,151 | 8,744 | 10,581 | 8,778 |
| Civil cases | 3,462 | 3,732 | 4,073 | 3,367 | 3,871 | 3,627 |
| Criminal cases | 1,638 | 1,532 | 1,716 | 1,962 | 2,279 | 1,853 |
| Part I offenses | 654 | 766 | 764 | 837 | 844 | 788 |
| Part II offenses | 984 | 766 | 952 | 1,125 | 1,435 | 1,065 |
| Other proceedings | 2,994 | 3,362 | 3,362 | 3,415 | 4,431 | 3,298 |
| Family Courts | 17,256 | 19,010 | 20,194 | 20,952 | 21,525 | 20,442 |
| Civil cases | 7,396 | 8,538 | 9,314 | 10,277 | 10,510 | 9,252 |
| Criminal cases | 45 | 24 | 50 | 40 | 81 | 45 |
| Other proceedings | 9,815 | 10,448 | 10,830 | 10,635 | 10,934 | 11,145 |
| District Courts | 597,583 | 657,083 | 689,699 | 788,178 | 727,060 | 859,320 |
| Civil cases | 10,953 | 10,330 | 10,200 | 11,382 | 11,894 | 15,992 |
| Traffic cases | 545,340 | 609,323 | 640,468 | 733,196 | 669,033 | 792,767 |
| Other violations | 24,881 | 18,926 | 18,888 | 22,096 | 22,696 | 24,401 |
| Criminal cases | 16,409 | 18,504 | 20,143 | 21,504 | 23,437 | 26,160 |
| Part I offenses | 2,515 | 3,254 | 3,368 | 3,651 | 3,513 | 4,426 |
| Part II offenses | 13,894 | 15,250 | 16,775 | 17,853 | 19,924 | 21,734 |

Continued on next page.

Table 141.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1976 TO 1986 -- Con.

| Court and type of case | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| All courts, total .. | 946,347 | 999,447 | 930,586 | 945,903 | 950,387 |
| Supreme Court <u>1/</u> | 1,434 | 1,483 | 1,817 | 2,769 | 2,588 |
| Civil cases | 168 | 250 | 174 | 199 | 287 |
| Criminal cases | 140 | 164 | 228 | 241 | 312 |
| Other proceedings | 906 | 1,126 | 1,069 | 2,329 | 1,989 |
| Intermediate Court of | | | | | |
| Appeals <u>2/</u> | 298 | 222 | 183 | 179 | 224 |
| Civil cases | 136 | 91 | 97 | 70 | 87 |
| Criminal cases | 27 | 35 | 23 | 28 | 42 |
| Other cases | 135 | 96 | 63 | 81 | 95 |
| Circuit Courts proper ... | 9,882 | 10,304 | 21,573 | 13,248 | 13,467 |
| Civil cases | 4,401 | 4,732 | 13,918 | 6,288 | 7,465 |
| Criminal cases | 2,145 | 1,865 | 4,383 | 3,252 | 2,717 |
| Part I offenses | 937 | 737 | 1,810 | 1,309 | 1,073 |
| Part II offenses | 1,208 | 1,128 | 2,573 | 1,943 | 1,644 |
| Other proceedings | 3,336 | 3,707 | 3,272 | 3,708 | 3,285 |
| Family Courts | 21,179 | 22,176 | 27,583 | 28,773 | 34,635 |
| Civil cases | 10,121 | 9,619 | 12,722 | 11,833 | 16,038 |
| Criminal cases | 47 | 45 | 233 | 149 | 163 |
| Other proceedings | 11,011 | 12,512 | 14,628 | 16,791 | 18,434 |
| District Courts | 913,554 | 965,262 | 879,430 | 900,934 | 899,473 |
| Civil cases | 22,597 | 18,926 | 18,920 | 19,509 | 20,354 |
| Traffic cases | 841,844 | 897,713 | 811,816 | 831,505 | 822,295 |
| Other violations | 24,066 | 23,351 | 20,803 | 18,101 | 26,842 |
| Criminal cases | 25,047 | 25,272 | 27,891 | 31,819 | 29,982 |
| Part I offenses | 4,275 | 5,259 | 5,340 | 4,777 | 4,326 |
| Part II offenses | 20,772 | 20,013 | 22,551 | 27,042 | 25,656 |

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 281 in 1980, 121 in 1981, 132 in 1982, 94 in 1983, 105 in 1984, 142 in 1985, and 135 in 1986.

2/ The Intermediate Court of Appeals was installed on April 18, 1980. Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 1 in 1981, 4 in 1982, 1 in 1983, and 1 in 1984.

Source: Hawaii State Judiciary, Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, records.

Table 142 .-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
1983 TO 1985

[Years ended June 30]

| Court and type of action | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Supreme Court, total | 1,535 | 1,906 | 2,946 |
| Primary cases | 518 | 572 | 628 |
| Appeals | 485 | 534 | 570 |
| Original proceedings | 33 | 38 | 58 |
| Supplemental proceedings | 1,017 | 1,334 | 2,318 |
| Intermediate Court of Appeals, total .. | 179 | 158 | 208 |
| Primary cases | 91 | 101 | 132 |
| Appeals | 91 | 100 | 132 |
| Original proceedings | - | 1 | - |
| Supplemental proceedings | 88 | 57 | 76 |
| Circuit Courts Proper, total | 17,086 | 14,453 | 14,633 |
| Primary proceedings | 15,349 | 13,315 | 13,449 |
| Civil actions | 8,921 | 6,960 | 6,709 |
| Probate proceedings | 1,726 | 1,738 | 1,797 |
| Guardianship proceedings | 347 | 356 | 375 |
| Miscellaneous proceedings | 1,135 | 1,280 | 1,614 |
| Criminal actions | 3,220 | 2,981 | 2,954 |
| Part I offenses | 1,308 | 1,071 | 1,193 |
| Part II offenses | 1,912 | 1,910 | 1,761 |
| Supplemental proceedings | 1,737 | 1,138 | 1,184 |
| Family Courts, total | 24,597 | 27,644 | 30,049 |
| Primary proceedings, referrals | 20,829 | 22,250 | 24,409 |
| Marital actions, proceedings | 7,579 | 7,749 | 7,634 |
| Adoption proceedings | 800 | 759 | 770 |
| Paternity/parental proceedings | 1,214 | 1,398 | 993 |
| Miscellaneous proceedings | 2,533 | 3,011 | 2,884 |
| Criminal actions | 127 | 157 | 203 |
| Adults' referrals | 542 | 871 | 2,028 |
| Children and minors' referrals | 8,034 | 8,305 | 9,897 |
| Supplemental proceedings | 3,768 | 5,394 | 5,640 |
| District Court, total | 966,111 | 919,460 | 930,341 |
| Civil | 18,373 | 19,607 | 20,622 |
| Regular | 13,491 | 14,219 | 15,324 |
| Small claims | 4,882 | 5,388 | 5,298 |
| Traffic | 897,441 | 847,327 | 853,483 |
| Moving - arrest and citation | 194,055 | 190,216 | 200,158 |
| Non-moving | 135,156 | 134,406 | 139,493 |
| Parking | 568,230 | 522,705 | 513,832 |
| Other violations | 23,353 | 24,153 | 23,730 |
| Criminal actions | 26,944 | 28,373 | 32,506 |
| Part I offenses | 5,576 | 5,434 | 4,732 |
| Part II offenses | 21,368 | 22,939 | 27,774 |

Source follows next table.

Table 143 .-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1983 TO 1985

[Years ended June 30]

| Court and type of termination | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|
| Supreme Court, total | 1,577 | 1,922 | 2,911 |
| Opinion filed | 279 | 220 | 283 |
| Dismissal motion granted | 20 | 31 | 19 |
| Withdrawn or discontinued | 99 | 100 | 106 |
| Transferred | 94 | 105 | 142 |
| Other disposition | 1,085 | 1,466 | 2,361 |
| Intermediate Court of Appeals, total . | 223 | 184 | 179 |
| Opinion filed | 119 | 115 | 99 |
| Dismissal motion granted | 1 | 1 | - |
| Withdrawn or discontinued | 9 | 7 | 6 |
| Transferred | 1 | 1 | - |
| Other disposition | 93 | 60 | 74 |
| Circuit Courts Proper, total | 10,304 | 21,573 | 13,248 |
| No service | 279 | 991 | 332 |
| No answer | 626 | 965 | 436 |
| No statement of readiness | 64 | 78 | 23 |
| Dismissal: Notice of | 718 | 1,630 | 799 |
| Stip. for | 2,052 | 6,052 | 3,347 |
| By judge | 557 | 1,646 | 901 |
| Nonjury: Trial | 176 | 379 | 272 |
| Trial not completed | 15 | 17 | 14 |
| Jury: Verdict | 291 | 586 | 377 |
| Trial not completed | 15 | 41 | 16 |
| No trial held | 1,061 | 2,481 | 1,950 |
| Hearings: Contested | 385 | 246 | 361 |
| Uncontested | 1,527 | 1,957 | 1,905 |
| Others | 2,538 | 4,504 | 2,515 |
| Family Courts, total | 22,176 | 27,583 | 28,773 |
| Nolle prosequi | 15 | 23 | 12 |
| Dismissal | 5 | 89 | 33 |
| Nonjury: Trial | 43 | 67 | 35 |
| Trial not completed | 5 | 2 | - |
| Jury: Verdict | 4 | - | 1 |
| Trial not completed | - | 1 | - |
| No trial held | 1,184 | 1,083 | 909 |
| Hearings: Contested | 4,456 | 6,346 | 4,071 |
| Uncontested | 7,432 | 8,957 | 10,407 |
| Counseling service | 3,447 | 4,598 | 6,338 |
| Others | 5,585 | 6,417 | 6,967 |

Continued on next page.

Table 143 .-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1983 TO 1985 -- Con.

| Court and type of termination | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| District Court, total | 965,262 | 879,430 | 900,934 |
| Felonies | 1,531 | 1,649 | 1,689 |
| Stricken or discharged | 299 | 381 | 230 |
| By commitment to Grand Jury | 629 | 140 | 52 |
| By commitment to Circuit Court .. | 603 | 1,128 | 1,407 |
| Misdemeanors | 23,741 | 26,242 | 30,130 |
| By discharge or dismissal | 6,822 | 7,405 | 7,833 |
| By nolle prosequi | 1,756 | 1,459 | 1,306 |
| Stricken | 1,544 | 1,499 | 1,546 |
| By bail forfeiture | 1,758 | 2,278 | 2,396 |
| By commitment to Circuit Court .. | 524 | 382 | 426 |
| By conviction | 11,337 | 13,219 | 16,623 |
| Civil cases | 18,926 | 18,920 | 19,509 |
| By discontinuance or dismissal .. | 7,776 | 7,392 | 7,086 |
| By default or confession | 9,665 | 10,689 | 11,644 |
| By trial | 1,386 | 720 | 662 |
| By commitment to Circuit Court .. | 102 | 119 | 117 |
| Traffic and other violations | 921,064 | 832,619 | 849,606 |
| By discontinuance or dismissal .. | - | 9 | - |
| By discharge or dismissal | 126,496 | 114,989 | 104,748 |
| By nolle prosequi | 21,668 | 19,840 | 21,479 |
| Stricken | 71,695 | 61,563 | 58,742 |
| By bail forfeiture | 559,093 | 516,075 | 518,649 |
| By commitment to Circuit Court .. | 27 | 73 | 96 |
| By conviction | 142,085 | 120,070 | 145,892 |

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1982 to June 30, 1983, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1983 to June 30, 1984, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1984 to June 30, 1985, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22.

Table 144.-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1976 TO 1986

[Mean head count for fiscal years ended June 30. Excludes Kauai County Jail before June 20, 1977, when it was transferred to State control]

| Year | All categories | Adult facilities <u>1/</u> | | | Juvenile facilities <u>2/</u> | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| | | Felons | Misdemeanants <u>3/</u> | Not sentenced | Boys | Girls |
| 1976 | 530 | 326 | 47 | 100 | 46 | 11 |
| 1977 | 544 | 319 | 39 | 117 | 56 | 13 |
| 1978 | 592 | 351 | 48 | 129 | 54 | 10 |
| 1979 | 698 | 412 | 48 | 170 | 61 | 7 |
| 1980 | 817 | 480 | 74 | 177 | 76 | 10 |
| 1981 | 952 | 561 | 82 | 210 | 88 | 11 |
| 1982 | 1,155 | 681 | 86 | 295 | 85 | 8 |
| 1983 | 1,402 | 812 | 120 | 391 | 73 | 6 |
| 1984 | 1,652 | 974 | 166 | 435 | 71 | 6 |
| 1985 <u>4/</u> .. | 1,898 | 1,223 | 204 | 392 | 72 | 7 |
| 1986 | 2,009 | 1,331 | 240 | 348 | 78 | 12 |

1/ As of 1986, data include eight separate facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers, Kulani Correctional Facility, Halawa High Security Facility, Women's Community Correctional Center, and Waiawa Correctional Facility.

2/ Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

3/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

4/ Revised from Data Book 1985, table 132.

Source: Hawaii State Intake Service Centers, November 18, 1986.

Table 145.-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF FELON POPULATION:
1976 TO 1986

[Years ended June 30. These data cover only those felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities. These include long-term felons and those in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

| Year | Median age (years) ^{1/} | | Average sentences (months) | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-------------|
| | At admission | Currently as of June 30 | Felons admitted | | Felons released | | |
| | | | Minimum | Maximum | Minimum | Maximum | Time served |
| 1976 | 25.7 | 26.2 | 43.8 | 80.5 | 31.5 | 126.3 | 30.2 |
| 1977 | 26.5 | 25.4 | 55.9 | 102.2 | 32.7 | 120.7 | 32.6 |
| 1978 | 25.3 | 27.6 | 52.6 | 99.1 | 38.5 | 108.0 | 35.8 |
| 1979 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 59.8 | 119.0 | 34.8 | 89.2 | 36.9 |
| 1980 | 26.1 | 25.3 | 69.4 | 151.3 | 53.7 | 113.6 | 46.4 |
| 1981 | 27.0 | 27.8 | 40.7 | 173.5 | 55.7 | 124.9 | 47.4 |
| 1982 | 26.8 | 27.3 | 38.8 | 135.8 | 58.8 | 131.6 | 52.2 |
| 1983 | 27.5 | 29.2 | 49.2 | 127.2 | 40.5 | 98.5 | 47.5 |
| 1984 | 27.9 | 30.3 | 53.8 | 142.2 | 39.7 | 112.8 | 46.2 |
| 1985 | 29.3 | 28.2 | 47.5 | 145.7 | 53.0 | 126.0 | 42.7 |
| 1986 | 30.4 | 29.4 | 33.3 | 133.5 | 54.1 | 122.7 | 39.8 |

^{1/} For felon population on June 30. Due to a change in data systems, data for 1983 and later years are not directly comparable with figures for previous years.

Source: State Department of Social Services and Housing, State Intake Service Centers, Trends of the Felon Population: Adults Committed to Correctional Facilities, FY 1974-75 to FY 1981-82, Report No. 83-001 (January 1983); Hawaii's Felons: A Statistical Report on Hawaii's Prison Population; Report No. 85-001 (August 1985); and records.

Table 146.-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:
1984 AND 1985

[Years ended June 30]

| Item | 1984 | 1985 |
|---|-------|-------|
| Number of parolees, June 30 <u>1/</u> | 496 | 603 |
| Parolees in Hawaii | 321 | 314 |
| Parolees outside Hawaii | 63 | 53 |
| Absconders and suspensions (cumulative) | 112 | 236 |
| Minimum imprisonment terms fixed <u>2/</u> | 1,088 | 1,496 |
| Number of persons for whom terms fixed | 397 | 543 |
| Persons considered for parole | 173 | 286 |
| Paroles tentatively granted | 117 | 192 |
| Paroles denied | 45 | 94 |
| Persons reconsidered for minimum terms previously set . | 150 | 115 |
| Terms reset | 6 | 2 |
| Terms reset/parole granted | 5 | 101 |
| Terms undisturbed | 107 | 9 |
| Deferred reconsideration | 32 | 3 |
| Parole violation hearings | 18 | 38 |
| Parole revocations <u>2/</u> | 11 | 27 |
| Continued on parole | 7 | 8 |
| Deferred decision/hearing | 0 | 3 |
| Pardon investigations | 25 | 27 |
| Persons pardoned | 17 | 18 |
| Persons whose paroles were suspended because their whereabouts unknown | 13 | 22 |
| Discharges | 64 | 82 |
| Discharged from parole | 42 | 54 |
| Final discharge | 21 | 27 |
| Deceased | 1 | 1 |

1/ In addition, provided courtesy supervision to 15 interstate cases on June 30, 1984 and 16 on June 30, 1985.

2/ 1984 figure revised from Data Book 1985, table 134.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, Annual Report of the Hawaii Paroling Authority.