

## Section 8

# ELECTIONS

This section presents data on election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative activity.

About 420,000 persons were registered to vote in the general election of November 4, 1986, and more than 344,000 actually voted. The number voting amounted to 44 percent of the 782,000 Hawaii residents of voting age at that time. The latter figure included aliens, inmates of mental and penal institutions, and members of the armed forces and their dependents, groups that are either ineligible or unlikely to vote in Island elections. Among registered voters, females outnumbered males and Democrats were far more numerous than Republicans. Campaign expenditures for the 1984 primary and general elections (other than for federal offices) exceeded \$6.2 million.

Hawaii has 2 Congressional, 25 Senatorial, 51 Representative, and 9 Councilmanic districts. It also contains 15 Soil Conservation districts, 30 active Neighborhood Board districts, and 284 election precincts.

Elective offices in Hawaii include the President and Vice President, two U.S. Senators, two U.S. Representatives, the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, 25 State Senators, 51 State Representatives, and various county officials. Persons of Hawaiian blood also vote for the Board of Trustees of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs. The minimum voting age for all races is 18 years.

The 1985 State Legislature, with 76 members, included 62 males, 35 persons under 40 years of age, 29 persons of Japanese ancestry, 15 persons born in places other than Hawaii, and 61 Democrats.

In its 1986 regular and special sessions, the State Legislature considered 5,066 bills; 367 were passed and 348 became law. The Legislature also considered 976 resolutions, of which 424 were adopted.

The official results of primary, general, and special elections are published by the Office of the Lieutenant Governor. Additional information is often available from the various county clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 24. National statistics appear in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1986, Section 9.

Table 260.-- ELECTION DISTRICTS AND POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS:  
NOVEMBER 1984 AND 1986

| Office                                      | Election districts |      | Officials to be elected <u>1/</u> |      | Total elected officials, including holdover |      |
|---|--------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------|---|------|
|   | 1984               | 1986 | 1984                              | 1986 | 1984  | 1986 |
| Federal offices:                            |                    |      |                                   |      |   |      |
| President and Vice President .....          | ...                | ...  | 2                                 | -    | 2   | 2    |
| U.S. Senate .....                           | ...                | ...  | -                                 | 1    | 2   | 2    |
| U.S. House of Representatives .....         | 2                  | 2    | 2                                 | 2    | 2   | 2    |
| State offices:                              |                    |      |                                   |      |   |      |
| Governor and Lt. Governor .....             | ...                | ...  | -                                 | 2    | 2   | 2    |
| State Senate .....                          | 25                 | 25   | 13                                | 12   | 25  | 25   |
| State House of Representatives .....        | 51                 | 51   | 51                                | 51   | 51  | 51   |
| Board of Education .....                    | 2                  | 2    | 13                                | 6    | 13  | 13   |
| Office of Hawaiian Affairs .....            | ...                | ...  | 4                                 | 5    | 9   | 9    |
| Soil and water conservation dist. <u>2/</u> | 15                 | 15   | ...                               | ...  | 45  | 45   |
| County offices:                             |                    |      |                                   |      |   |      |
| Mayor .....                                 | ...                | ...  | 3                                 | 2    | 4   | 4    |
| Council:                                    |                    |      |                                   |      |   |      |
| Hawaii .....                                | ...                | ...  | 9                                 | -    | 9   | 9    |
| Maui .....                                  | ...                | ...  | 9                                 | 9    | 9   | 9    |
| Honolulu .....                              | 9                  | 9    | -                                 | 9    | 9   | 9    |
| Kauai .....                                 | ...                | ...  | 7                                 | 7    | 7   | 7    |
| Prosecuting Attorney .....                  | ...                | ...  | 3                                 | -    | 3   | 3    |
| Neighborhood Boards <u>3/</u> .....         | 28                 | 30   | -                                 | -    | 416   | 438  |
| Precincts .....                             | 276                | 284  | -                                 | -    | -   | -    |

1/ Including vacancies to be filled.

2/ Three seats are elected and two are appointed for each district. Elections are an ongoing process.

3/ There are 28 active districts out of 33 areas. Elections are conducted every other year in odd-numbered years.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, November 12, 1986.

Table 261.-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE AND PERCENT VOTING: 1960 TO 1986

[As of November. Resident population 20 years old and over through 1970 and 18 years and over in 1972 and later years. Includes armed forces stationed in Hawaii]

| Year                     | Persons of voting age | Percent casting votes     |                          |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
|                          |                       | For Presidential Electors | For U.S. Representatives |
| 1960 .....               | 371,000               | 49.7                      | 49.2                     |
| 1962 .....               | 390,000               | (X)                       | 49.9                     |
| 1964 .....               | 404,000               | 51.3                      | 56.9                     |
| 1966 .....               | 417,000               | (X)                       | 49.9                     |
| 1968 .....               | 439,000               | 53.8                      | 55.3                     |
| 1970 .....               | 473,000               | (X)                       | 44.0                     |
| 1972 .....               | 547,000               | 49.4                      | 50.3                     |
| 1974 .....               | 586,000               | (X)                       | 44.3                     |
| 1976 .....               | 624,000               | 46.7                      | 47.0                     |
| 1978 .....               | 657,000               | (X)                       | 38.6                     |
| 1980 .....               | 696,000               | 43.6                      | 40.3                     |
| 1982 .....               | 725,000               | (X)                       | 41.1                     |
| 1984 <sup>1/</sup> ..... | 758,000               | 44.3                      | 36.4                     |
| 1986 .....               | <sup>2/</sup> 782,000 | (X)                       | 42.3                     |

X Not applicable.

<sup>1/</sup> Revised from Data Book 1985, table 239.

<sup>2/</sup> Of this number, approximately 148,000 were aliens or were military personnel and dependents with legal residence elsewhere. There were thus around 634,000 persons eligible to vote, of whom 66.2 percent were registered and 54.3 percent actually voted in November 1986.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1980," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 879, March 1980; "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1982," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 916, July 1982; "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1984," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 948, April 1984; and "Census Bureau Projects Highest Voting-Age Population Total," Release CB86-65, April 25, 1986. Persons eligible to vote, registered, and casting votes in 1986 calculated by DPED.

Table 262.-- PERCENT OF CIVILIAN POPULATION REGISTERED  
OR VOTING IN ELECTIONS: 1980 TO 1984

[Based on July 1 estimates of civilian population,  
including military dependents, aliens, and persons  
under 18 years of age]

| Election      | Percent registered |      |      | Percent voting |      |      |
|---------------|--------------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|
|               | 1980               | 1982 | 1984 | 1980           | 1982 | 1984 |
| Primary ..... | 42.2               | 40.9 | 40.7 | 29.0           | 28.9 | 22.7 |
| General ..... | 44.2               | 43.0 | 42.8 | 34.9           | 34.5 | 35.6 |

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Report 190, table 2.

Table 263.-- REPORTED VOTING AND REGISTRATION, BY SEX: NOVEMBER 1984

[Number 18 and over in thousands. Percentages based on a sample]

| Race           | All persons<br>18 years old<br>and over | Reported registered |                   | Reported voted |                   |
|----------------|---|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|                |   | Percent             | Standard<br>error | Percent        | Standard<br>error |
| Total 1/ ..... | 755                                     | 59.2                | 1.7               | 54.5           | 1.7               |
| Percent .....  | 100.0                                   | (X)                 | (X)               | (X)            | (X)               |
| Male .....     | 48.3                                    | 58.0                | 2.4               | 54.0           | 2.4               |
| Female .....   | 51.9                                    | 60.2                | 2.3               | 55.0           | 2.4               |
| White .....    | 29.7                                    | 67.3                | 3.0               | 60.8           | 3.1               |

X Not applicable.

1/ For the United States as a whole,  $68.3 \pm 0.2$  percent of the voting-age population reported they had registered, and  $59.9 \pm 0.2$  percent reported they had voted.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Voting and Registration in the Election of November 1984 (Advanced Report)," Current Population Reports, Population Characteristics, Series P-20, No. 397, January 1985, p. 7.

Table 264.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS: 1970 TO 1986

| Type and date of election | Registered voters <sup>1/</sup> |         |         | Votes cast |                        |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|------------|------------------------|
|                           | Both sexes                      | Male    | Female  | Number     | Percent of reg. voters |
| Primary elections:        |                                 |         |         |            |                        |
| 1970: Oct. 3 .....        | 282,470                         | (NA)    | (NA)    | 202,401    | 71.7                   |
| 1972: Oct. 7 .....        | 326,906                         | (NA)    | (NA)    | 203,160    | 62.1                   |
| 1974: Oct. 5 .....        | 333,527                         | (NA)    | (NA)    | 235,982    | 70.8                   |
| 1976: Oct. 2 .....        | 353,249                         | 175,276 | 177,973 | 251,457    | 71.2                   |
| 1978: Oct. 7 .....        | 387,673                         | 190,796 | 196,877 | 289,029    | 74.6                   |
| 1980: Sept. 20 ...        | 384,858                         | 186,982 | 197,876 | 264,041    | 68.6                   |
| 1982: Sept. 18 ...        | 385,307                         | 185,763 | 199,544 | 272,691    | 70.8                   |
| 1984: Sept. 22 ...        | 398,858                         | 190,525 | 208,333 | 221,957    | 55.6                   |
| 1986: Sept. 20 ...        | 398,197                         | 189,655 | 208,542 | 281,352    | 70.7                   |
| General elections:        |                                 |         |         |            |                        |
| 1970: Nov. 3 .....        | 291,681                         | 146,630 | 145,051 | 247,740    | 84.9                   |
| 1972: Nov. 7 .....        | 337,837                         | 169,896 | 167,941 | 286,593    | 84.8                   |
| 1974: Nov. 5 .....        | 343,404                         | 171,072 | 172,332 | 272,545    | 79.4                   |
| 1976: Nov. 2 .....        | 363,045                         | 180,265 | 182,780 | 309,025    | 85.1                   |
| 1978: Nov. 7 .....        | 395,262                         | 194,412 | 200,850 | 292,690    | 74.0                   |
| 1980: Nov. 4 .....        | 402,795                         | 195,804 | 206,991 | 318,026    | 79.0                   |
| 1982: Nov. 2 .....        | 405,005                         | 195,259 | 209,746 | 325,459    | 80.4                   |
| 1984: Nov. 6 .....        | 418,904                         | 200,424 | 218,480 | 349,253    | 83.4                   |
| 1986: Nov. 4 .....        | 419,794                         | 200,233 | 219,561 | 344,416    | 82.0                   |

NA Not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Data by sex not available for primary elections before 1976.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election, and records.

Table 265.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY  
AND GENERAL ELECTIONS, BY COUNTIES: 1986

[Excludes persons registered for only the Office of Hawaiian  
Affairs election but not for the regular primary or general  
elections]

| Election and<br>county | Registered voters |         |         | Votes cast |                              |
|------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|------------|------------------------------|
|                        | Both<br>sexes     | Male    | Female  | Number     | Percent<br>of reg.<br>voters |
| PRIMARY ELECTION       |                   |         |         |            |                              |
| State total ..         | 398,197           | 189,655 | 208,542 | 281,352    | 70.7                         |
| Hawaii .....           | 48,166            | 23,128  | 25,038  | 31,636     | 65.7                         |
| Maui .....             | 35,454            | 16,925  | 18,529  | 24,221     | 68.3                         |
| Honolulu .....         | 292,653           | 138,867 | 153,786 | 208,638    | 71.3                         |
| Kauai .....            | 21,924            | 10,735  | 11,189  | 16,855     | 76.9                         |
| Overseas .....         | -                 | -       | -       | 2          | ...                          |
| GENERAL ELECTION       |                   |         |         |            |                              |
| State total ..         | 419,794           | 200,233 | 219,561 | 344,416    | 82.0                         |
| Hawaii .....           | 50,107            | 24,118  | 25,989  | 40,370     | 80.6                         |
| Maui .....             | 38,055            | 18,204  | 19,851  | 31,103     | 81.7                         |
| Honolulu .....         | 308,808           | 146,707 | 162,101 | 253,490    | 82.1                         |
| Kauai .....            | 22,824            | 11,204  | 11,620  | 19,449     | 85.2                         |
| Overseas .....         | -                 | -       | -       | 4          | ...                          |

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 266.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS:  
1976 TO 1986

| Primary election | Total votes cast | Democratic | Republican | Other parties | Non-partisan | Invalidated |
|------------------|------------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1976 .....       | 251,457          | 215,037    | 35,495     | 568           | 357          | -           |
| 1978 1/ ..       | 289,029          | 262,531    | 25,642     | 211           | 548          | -           |
| 1980 .....       | 264,041          | 250,226    | 10,628     | 1,089         | 1,881        | 217         |
| 1982 .....       | 272,691          | 245,426    | 13,262     | 12,681        | 1,013        | 309         |
| 1984 .....       | 221,957          | 177,102    | 43,306     | 695           | 455          | 399         |
| 1986 .....       | 281,352          | 235,559    | 44,304     | -             | 1,023        | 466         |

1/ Party data add to 288,932 rather than reported total.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, Primary Election for years shown, and records.

Table 267.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTION, BY COUNTIES:  
SEPTEMBER 20, 1986

| Party                 | State total | Hawaii County | Maui County | City and County of Honolulu | Kauai County |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Total votes cast .... | 281,352     | 31,636        | 24,221      | 208,640                     | 16,855       |
| Democratic .....      | 235,559     | 26,572        | 17,908      | 175,778                     | 15,301       |
| Libertarian 1/ .....  | -           | -             | -           | -                           | -            |
| Republican .....      | 44,304      | 4,977         | 6,204       | 31,626                      | 1,497        |
| Nonpartisan .....     | 1,023       | 74            | 76          | 826                         | 47           |
| Invalidated .....     | 466         | 13            | 33          | 410                         | 10           |

1/ Not on primary ballot.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, printouts.

Table 268.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:  
PRIMARY AND SPECIAL ELECTIONS, SEPTEMBER 20, 1986

| Office, party and candidate            | Votes   |
|--|---------|
| PRIMARY ELECTION:                      |         |
| U.S. SENATOR                           |         |
| Democrat:                              |         |
| Daniel K. Inouye .....                 | 191,676 |
| Republican:                            |         |
| Marvin Franklin .....                  | 9,714   |
| Frank Hutchinson .....                 | 20,375  |
| Nonpartisan:                           |         |
| Elizabeth A. P. Stone .....            | 614     |
| REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1 |         |
| Democrat:                              |         |
| Neil Abercrombie .....                 | 45,107  |
| Louis Agard .....                      | 898     |
| Steve Cobb .....                       | 22,779  |
| Mufi Hannemann .....                   | 46,269  |
| Republican:                            |         |
| Patricia Saiki .....                   | 17,453  |
| REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2 |         |
| Democrat:                              |         |
| Daniel Akaka .....                     | 93,729  |
| Republican:                            |         |
| Maria M. Hustace .....                 | 14,404  |
| GOVERNOR                               |         |
| Democrat:                              |         |
| Johnny Fritz .....                     | 654     |
| Cec Heftel .....                       | 83,939  |
| Tony Hodges .....                      | 1,732   |
| William K. Kuaiwa .....                | 918     |
| Patsy T. Mink .....                    | 37,998  |
| Paul H. Snider .....                   | 740     |
| John Waihee .....                      | 105,579 |
| Republican:                            |         |
| D.G. Anderson .....                    | 38,790  |
| Charles Y. Hirayasu .....              | 531     |
| Jack J. Mahakian .....                 | 403     |
| Wayne C. Thiessen.....                 | 1,277   |

Continued on next page.



Table 268.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:  
PRIMARY AND SPECIAL ELECTIONS, SEPTEMBER 20, 1986 -- Con.

| Office, party, and candidate           | Votes   |
|--|---------|
| PRIMARY ELECTION -- Con.:              |         |
| LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR                    |         |
| Democrat:                              |         |
| Eileen R. Anderson .....               | 87,317  |
| Ben Cayetano .....                     | 130,124 |
| Frank DeCambra .....                   | 3,259   |
| Helen M. A. Lai .....                  | 4,490   |
| Republican:                            |         |
| Vicky Bunye .....                      | 8,799   |
| John H. Felix .....                    | 17,228  |
| Richard I. Sutton .....                | 3,268   |
| Cynthia Thielen .....                  | 11,325  |
| MAYOR COUNTY OF MAUI                   |         |
| Democrat:                              |         |
| Bill Eger .....                        | 3,639   |
| Marvin Miura .....                     | 7,952   |
| Republican:                            |         |
| Joe Bulgo .....                        | 1,759   |
| Hannibal Tavares .....                 | 4,251   |
| MAYOR, COUNTY OF KAUAI                 |         |
| Democratic:                            |         |
| Raymond X. Aki .....                   | 6,366   |
| Tony T. Kunimura .....                 | 7,739   |
| Republican:                            |         |
| John F. Barretto, Jr. ....             | 1,131   |
| John Sousa .....                       | 145     |
| SPECIAL ELECTION:                      |         |
| REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1 |         |
| Neil Abercrombie (Democrat) .....      | 42,031  |
| Patricia Saiki (Republican) .....      | 41,067  |
| Mufi Hannemann (Democrat) .....        | 39,800  |
| Steve Cobb (Democrat) .....            | 16,721  |
| Louis Agard (Democrat) .....           | 566     |
| Blase Harris (Nonpartisan) .....       | 460     |

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, printouts.

Table 269.-- NUMBER OF PRECINCTS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST,  
BY ISLANDS: NOVEMBER 4, 1986

| Island                          | Number of precincts | Registered voters | Votes cast <u>1/</u> |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| State total .....               | 284                 | 419,794           | 344,387              |
| Hawaii .....                    | 51                  | 50,107            | 40,368               |
| Maui .....                      | 31                  | 34,263            | 28,386               |
| Lanai .....                     | 1                   | 865               | 753                  |
| Molokai: Molokai District ..... | 4                   | 2,829             | 1,891                |
| Kalawao District .....          | 1                   | 98                | 71                   |
| Oahu <u>2/</u> .....            | 178                 | 308,808           | 253,466              |
| Kauai .....                     | 17                  | 22,699            | 19,371               |
| Niihau .....                    | 1                   | 125               | 77                   |

1/ Total includes 4 overseas voters.

2/ Including the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, part of the 5th Precinct of the 20th Representative District, in Waimanalo, Oahu.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, 1986 General Elections - Statewide Results, and records.

Table 270.-- AGE AND SEX OF REGISTERED VOTERS:  
NOVEMBER 4, 1986

| Age                     | Both sexes | Male    | Female  |
|-------------------------|------------|---------|---------|
| All ages .....          | 419,794    | 200,233 | 219,561 |
| 18 or 19 years .....    | 7,721      | 3,393   | 4,328   |
| 20 to 29 years .....    | 71,539     | 31,840  | 39,699  |
| 30 to 39 years .....    | 97,117     | 45,017  | 52,100  |
| 40 to 49 years .....    | 74,691     | 35,827  | 38,864  |
| 50 to 64 years .....    | 98,874     | 47,483  | 51,391  |
| 65 years and over ..... | 69,809     | 36,662  | 33,147  |
| Not reported .....      | 43         | 11      | 32      |

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 271.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1976 TO 1986

| Office and election year               | Total votes cast | Democrat      |         | Republican   |         | Other parties: votes |
|--|------------------|---------------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------------|
|  |                  | Candidate     | Votes   | Candidate    | Votes   |                      |
| PRESIDENT                              |                  |               |         |              |         |                      |
| 1976 .....                             | 291,301          | Carter .....  | 147,375 | Ford .....   | 140,003 | 3,923                |
| 1980 .....                             | 303,287          | Carter .....  | 135,879 | Reagan ..... | 130,112 | 37,296               |
| 1984 .....                             | 335,846          | Mondale ..... | 147,154 | Reagan ..... | 185,050 | 3,642                |
| U.S. SENATOR                           |                  |               |         |              |         |                      |
| 1976 .....                             | 302,092          | Matsunaga ... | 162,305 | Quinn .....  | 122,724 | 17,063               |
| 1980 .....                             | 288,006          | Inouye, D. .. | 224,485 | Brown .....  | 53,068  | 10,453               |
| 1982 .....                             | 306,410          | Matsunaga ... | 245,386 | Brown .....  | 52,071  | 8,953                |
| 1986 .....                             | 328,797          | Inouye, D. .. | 241,887 | Hutchinson . | 86,910  | -                    |
| REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1 |                  |               |         |              |         |                      |
| 1976 .....                             | 137,602          | HefTEL .....  | 60,050  | Rohlfing ... | 53,745  | 23,807               |
| 1978 .....                             | 115,412          | HefTEL .....  | 84,552  | Spillane ... | 24,470  | 6,390                |
| 1980 .....                             | 123,181          | HefTEL .....  | 98,256  | Noble .....  | 19,819  | 5,106                |
| 1982 .....                             | 149,907          | HefTEL .....  | 134,779 | None .....   | -       | 15,128               |
| 1984 .....                             | 138,865          | HefTEL .....  | 114,884 | Beard .....  | 20,608  | 3,373                |
| 1986 <u>1</u> / .....                  | 168,377          | Hannemann ... | 63,061  | Saiki .....  | 99,683  | 5,633                |
| REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2 |                  |               |         |              |         |                      |
| 1976 .....                             | 156,099          | Akaka .....   | 124,116 | Inouye, H. . | 23,917  | 8,066                |
| 1978 .....                             | 137,957          | Akaka .....   | 118,272 | Isaak .....  | 15,697  | 3,988                |
| 1980 .....                             | 157,380          | Akaka .....   | 141,477 | None .....   | -       | 15,903               |
| 1982 .....                             | 148,008          | Akaka .....   | 132,072 | None .....   | -       | 15,936               |
| 1984 .....                             | 136,741          | Akaka .....   | 112,377 | ShipleY ...  | 20,000  | 4,364                |
| 1986 .....                             | 162,819          | Akaka .....   | 123,830 | Hustace .... | 35,371  | 3,618                |
| GOVERNOR                               |                  |               |         |              |         |                      |
| 1978 .....                             | 281,587          | Ariyoshi ...  | 153,394 | Leopold .... | 124,610 | 3,583                |
| 1982 .....                             | 315,853          | Ariyoshi ...  | 141,043 | Anderson, D. | 81,507  | 89,303               |
| 1986 .....                             | 334,115          | Waihee .....  | 173,655 | Anderson, D. | 160,460 | -                    |

Continued on next page.

Table 271.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,  
1976 TO 1986 -- Con.

| Office and election year | Total votes cast | Democrat     |         | Republican   |         | Other parties: votes |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------------|
|                          |                  | Candidate    | Votes   | Candidate    | Votes   |                      |
| MAYOR OF HONOLULU        |                  |              |         |              |         |                      |
| 1976 .....               | 224,665          | Fasi .....   | 137,911 | Clement .... | 82,595  | 4,159                |
| 1980 .....               | 219,408          | Anderson, E. | 152,240 | Schweigert . | 58,155  | 9,013                |
| 1984 .....               | 253,853          | Anderson, E. | 117,841 | Fasi .....   | 132,875 | 3,137                |

1/ For special election to fill unexpired term of Rep. Heftel, Sept. 20, 1986, see table 268.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii for 1976-1984, 1986 General Elections - Statewide Results, and 1986 tabular addendum.

Table 272.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST FOR THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, BY COUNTIES: NOVEMBER 4, 1986

| County            | Registered voters |        |        | Votes cast |                        |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|------------|------------------------|
|                   | Both sexes        | Male   | Female | Number     | Percent of reg. voters |
| State total ..... | 59,895            | 26,354 | 33,541 | 47,420     | 79.2                   |
| Hawaii .....      | 8,526             | 3,754  | 4,772  | 6,794      | 79.7                   |
| Maui .....        | 6,350             | 2,827  | 3,523  | 5,188      | 81.7                   |
| Honolulu .....    | 41,592            | 18,183 | 23,409 | 32,632     | 78.5                   |
| Kauai .....       | 3,427             | 1,590  | 1,837  | 2,806      | 81.9                   |

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, 1986 General Elections - Statewide Results, and records.

Table 273.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTIES:  
GENERAL ELECTION, 1986

| Office, candidate and party            | State total <u>1/</u> | County of Hawaii | County of Maui | City and County of Honolulu | County of Kauai |
|--|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| U. S. SENATOR                          |                       |                  |                |                             |                 |
| Inouye (D) .....                       | 241,887               | 28,247           | 22,379         | 176,839                     | 14,419          |
| Hutchinson (R) .....                   | 86,910                | 10,367           | 7,010          | 66,021                      | 3,511           |
| REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1 |                       |                  |                |                             |                 |
| Saiki (R) .....                        | 99,683                | -                | -              | 99,681                      | -               |
| Hannemann (D) .....                    | 63,061                | -                | -              | 63,060                      | -               |
| Harris (L) .....                       | 5,633                 | -                | -              | 5,633                       | -               |
| REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2 |                       |                  |                |                             |                 |
| Akaka (D) .....                        | 123,830               | 29,045           | 22,142         | 57,736                      | 14,906          |
| Hustace (R) .....                      | 35,371                | 8,348            | 6,464          | 17,837                      | 2,722           |
| Schoolland (L) .....                   | 3,618                 | 852              | 590            | 1,910                       | 266             |
| GOVERNOR                               |                       |                  |                |                             |                 |
| Waihee (D) .....                       | 173,655               | 21,153           | 16,494         | 124,920                     | 11,088          |
| Anderson (R) .....                     | 160,460               | 17,954           | 13,456         | 121,327                     | 7,723           |
| MAYOR, COUNTY OF MAUI                  |                       |                  |                |                             |                 |
| Tavares (R) .....                      | 15,921                | -                | 15,921         | -                           | -               |
| Miura (D) .....                        | 13,772                | -                | 13,772         | -                           | -               |
| MAYOR, COUNTY OF KAUAI                 |                       |                  |                |                             |                 |
| Kunimura (D) .....                     | 10,025                | -                | -              | -                           | 10,025          |
| Barretto (R) .....                     | 8,352                 | -                | -              | -                           | 8,352           |

1/ Includes overseas voters, not shown separately.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, 1986 General Elections - Statewide Results and tabular addendum.

Table 274.-- CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES: 1984 ELECTIONS

[Dollars]

| Election and office       | All candidates | Democrats    | Republicans  | All others |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| <b>PRIMARY <u>1/</u></b>  |                |              |              |            |
| All races reported .      | 3,653,367.68   | 3,134,798.17 | 517,642.96   | 926.55     |
| State Senator .....       | 569,146.71     | 433,634.49   | 135,512.22   | -          |
| State Representative .... | 1,022,648.72   | 817,921.81   | 204,701.91   | 25.00      |
| Mayor .....               | 1,464,456.52   | 1,372,603.93 | 91,038.05    | 814.54     |
| Prosecuting Attorney .... | 71,604.06      | 37,295.57    | 34,308.49    | -          |
| County Council .....      | 525,511.67     | 473,342.37   | 52,082.29    | 87.01      |
| <b>GENERAL <u>2/</u></b>  |                |              |              |            |
| All races reported .      | 2,558,681.70   | 1,555,543.45 | 866,432.92   | 136,705.33 |
| State Senator .....       | 352,550.19     | 202,767.34   | 149,782.85   | -          |
| State Representative .... | 499,843.96     | 324,647.86   | 175,196.10   | -          |
| Mayor .....               | 1,192,374.69   | 783,088.51   | 409,140.96   | 145.22     |
| Prosecuting Attorney .... | 150,221.52     | 64,929.61    | 85,291.91    | -          |
| County Council .....      | 227,131.23     | 180,110.13   | 47,021.10    | -          |
| Board of Education .....  | 79,302.34      | -            | -            | 79,302.34  |
| Office of Hawaiian Aff. . | 57,257.77      | -            | -            | 57,257.77  |
| <b>TOTAL <u>3/</u></b>    |                |              |              |            |
| All races reported .      | 6,212,049.38   | 4,690,341.62 | 1,384,075.88 | 137,631.88 |
| State Senator .....       | 921,696.90     | 636,401.83   | 285,295.07   | -          |
| State Representative .... | 1,522,492.68   | 1,142,569.67 | 379,898.01   | 25.00      |
| Mayor .....               | 2,656,831.21   | 2,155,692.44 | 500,179.01   | 959.76     |
| Prosecuting Attorney .... | 221,825.58     | 102,225.18   | 119,600.40   | -          |
| Council Council .....     | 752,642.90     | 653,452.50   | 99,103.39    | 87.01      |
| Board of Education .....  | 79,302.34      | -            | -            | 79,302.34  |
| Office of Hawaiian Aff. . | 57,257.77      | -            | -            | 57,257.77  |

1/ Expenditures from January 1, 1984, through September 22, 1984.

2/ Expenditures from September 23, 1984, through December 31, 1984.

3/ Total includes primary and general expenditures, and supplemental expenditures made after election days through December 31, 1984.

Source: State Campaign Spending Commission, data provided May 3, 1985.

Table 275.-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, FOR OAHU: 1981 TO 1985

| Year                            | Number of boards      |                   | Board seats elected | Ballots mailed | Voters (ballots cast) | Votes cast |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------|
|                                 | In operation, Dec. 31 | Holding elections |                     |                |                       |            |
| 1981 <u>1/</u> ..               | 28                    | 28                | 416                 | 294,735        | 48,745                | 178,042    |
| 1983 .....<br>1985 <u>2/</u> .. | 28                    | 28                | 416                 | 231,622        | 62,573                | 235,275    |
|                                 | 30                    | 30                | 438                 | 261,222        | 76,674                | 341,458    |

1/ First simultaneous election, May 1, 1981; all mail-in ballots.

2/ As of July 1. A special election was held in addition to the regular biennial elections.

Source: Neighborhood Commission, City and County of Honolulu, records.

Table 276.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF COUNTY COUNCILS: 1984 AND 1986

[As of January]

| County                   | Total seats | Democrats         |      | Republicans |      | Other parties or vacant |      |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------|------|-------------|------|-------------------------|------|
|                          |             | 1984              | 1986 | 1984        | 1986 | 1984                    | 1986 |
|                          |             | All counties .... | 34   | 29          | 29   | 5                       | 5    |
| Hawaii .....             | 9           | 8                 | 7    | 1           | 2    | -                       | -    |
| Maui .....               | 9           | 8                 | 8    | 1           | 1    | -                       | -    |
| Honolulu <u>1/</u> ..... | 9           | 7                 | 7    | 2           | 2    | -                       | -    |
| Kauai .....              | 7           | 6                 | 7    | 1           | -    | -                       | -    |

1/ In 1985, three Democrats switched to the Republican party. After a special recall election, all three were replaced by Democrats.

Source: The Chamber of Commerce of Hawaii, Who's Who in Government, State of Hawaii for 1983-1984 (pp. 27-34) and 1985-1986 (pp. 30-37).

Table 277.-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1981 TO 1986

| Year       | Regular sessions |                  | Special sessions |                  |
|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|            | Date convened    | Length <u>1/</u> | Date convened    | Length <u>1/</u> |
| 1981 ..... | Jan. 21          | 100              | June 22          | 8                |
| 1982 ..... | Jan. 20          | 99               | May 5            | 2                |
| 1983 ..... | Jan. 19          | 94               | Sept. 1          | 2                |
| 1984 ..... | Jan. 18          | 93               | July 9           | 5                |
| 1985 ..... | Jan. 16          | 97               | None             | -                |
| 1986 ..... | Jan. 15          | 99               | July 24          | 7                |

1/ Calendar days, including Saturdays, Sundays, holidays, and mandatory five-day recess required by Art. III, sec. 10, of the Hawaii Constitution.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, Hawaii Legislators' Handbook, 8th edition (March 1983), Appendix E, pp. 98-100, as corrected, and records.

Table 278.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE: 1977 TO 1987

| Regular session | House of Representatives |           |             |       | Senate |           |             |       |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------|--------|-----------|-------------|-------|
|                 | Total                    | Democrats | Republicans | Other | Total  | Democrats | Republicans | Other |
| 1977 <u>1/</u>  | 51                       | 41        | 10          | -     | 25     | 18        | 7           | -     |
| 1979 ..         | 51                       | 42        | 9           | -     | 25     | 18        | 7           | -     |
| 1981 ..         | 51                       | 39        | 12          | -     | 25     | 17        | 8           | -     |
| 1983 ..         | 51                       | 43        | 8           | -     | 25     | 20        | 5           | -     |
| 1985 ..         | 51                       | 40        | 11          | -     | 25     | 21        | 4           | -     |
| 1987 ..         | 51                       | 40        | 11          | -     | 25     | 20        | 5           | -     |

1/ Forty Democrats and 11 Republicans were elected to the House of Representatives in the general election of November 1976. In January 1977, however, one Republican changed his affiliation to Democrat.

Source: Session Laws of Hawaii, 1975-1985; Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.



Table 279.-- COMPOSITION OF THE 1985 HAWAII STATE LEGISLATURE

| Subject                               | House of Representatives |                |                  | Senate |                |                  |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------|----------------|------------------|
|                                       | Total                    | Demo-<br>crats | Repub-<br>licans | Total  | Demo-<br>crats | Repub-<br>licans |
| All members .....                     | 51                       | 40             | 11               | 25     | 21             | 4                |
| Island of residence:                  |                          |                |                  |        |                |                  |
| Hawaii .....                          | 6                        | 5              | 1                | 3      | 2              | 1                |
| Maui .....                            | 3                        | 3              | -                | 2      | 2              | -                |
| Lanai .....                           | -                        | -              | -                | -      | -              | -                |
| Molokai .....                         | 1                        | -              | 1                | -      | -              | -                |
| Oahu .....                            | 39                       | 30             | 9                | 19     | 16             | 3                |
| Kauai .....                           | 2                        | 2              | -                | 1      | 1              | -                |
| Niihau .....                          | -                        | -              | -                | -      | -              | -                |
| Year born:                            |                          |                |                  |        |                |                  |
| 1924 or earlier .....                 | 1                        | 1              | -                | 4      | 3              | 1                |
| 1925 to 1934 .....                    | 9                        | 5              | 4                | 6      | 4              | 2                |
| 1935 to 1944 .....                    | 11                       | 8              | 3                | 10     | 9              | 1                |
| 1945 to 1954 .....                    | 27                       | 23             | 4                | 5      | 5              | -                |
| 1955 or later .....                   | 3                        | 3              | -                | -      | -              | -                |
| Sex:                                  |                          |                |                  |        |                |                  |
| Male .....                            | 43                       | 36             | 7                | 19     | 17             | 2                |
| Female .....                          | 8                        | 4              | 4                | 6      | 4              | 2                |
| Ethnic stock:                         |                          |                |                  |        |                |                  |
| Caucasian, except<br>Portuguese ..... | 8                        | 5              | 3                | 5      | 3              | 2                |
| Chinese .....                         | 3                        | 3              | -                | 2      | 2              | -                |
| Filipino .....                        | 4                        | 4              | -                | 1      | 1              | -                |
| Japanese .....                        | 18                       | 17             | 1                | 11     | 10             | 1                |
| Portuguese .....                      | 2                        | 1              | 1                | 1      | -              | 1                |
| Other (unmixed) 1/ ..                 | -                        | -              | -                | -      | -              | -                |
| Mixed: Part-Hawaiian                  | 9                        | 7              | 2                | 5      | 5              | -                |
| Mixed: Non-Hawaiian .                 | 7                        | 3              | 4                | -      | -              | -                |
| Place of birth:                       |                          |                |                  |        |                |                  |
| Hawaii .....                          | 39                       | 33             | 6                | 22     | 19             | 3                |
| Mainland U.S. ....                    | 9                        | 4              | 5                | 3      | 2              | 1                |
| U.S. terr. or poss. .                 | -                        | -              | -                | -      | -              | -                |
| Foreign country .....                 | 3                        | 3              | -                | -      | -              | -                |

1/ Black, Hawaiian, Korean, Puerto Rican, Samoan, or other unspecified ethnic stock.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, letter dated June 26, 1985.

Table 280.-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION:  
1984 TO 1986

| Action                                 | 1984    |         | 1985:<br>Regular | 1986    |         |
|--|---------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|
|  | Regular | Special |                  | Regular | Special |
| <b>House bills:</b>                    |         |         |                  |         |         |
| Carried over from previous year        | 1,439   | -       | -                | 1,512   | -       |
| Introduced .....                       | 987     | 1       | 1,660            | 1,199   | 9       |
| Enacted 1/ .....                       | 203     | 1       | 148              | 259     | -       |
| Vetoed <u>2/</u> , <u>3/</u> .....     | 13      | -       | 12               | 12      | -       |
| Became Law <u>2/</u> , <u>4/</u> ..... | 187     | 1       | 134              | 247     | -       |
| <b>Senate bills:</b>                   |         |         |                  |         |         |
| Carried over from previous year        | 1,369   | -       | -                | 1,303   | -       |
| Introduced .....                       | 760     | 1       | 1,487            | 1,040   | 3       |
| Enacted .....                          | 109     | -       | 184              | 108     | 2       |
| Vetoed <u>2/</u> .....                 | 4       | -       | 12               | 7       | -       |
| Became Law <u>2/</u> .....             | 104     | -       | 172              | 101     | 2       |
| <b>House resolutions:</b>              |         |         |                  |         |         |
| Offered .....                          | 447     | 1       | 483              | 382     | -       |
| Adopted .....                          | 187     | 1       | 210              | 212     | -       |
| <b>House concurrent resolutions:</b>   |         |         |                  |         |         |
| Offered .....                          | 151     | -       | 154              | 216     | -       |
| Adopted .....                          | 42      | -       | 16               | 59      | -       |
| <b>Senate resolutions:</b>             |         |         |                  |         |         |
| Offered .....                          | 183     | -       | 194              | 213     | -       |
| Adopted .....                          | 91      | -       | 88               | 136     | -       |
| <b>Senate concurrent resolutions:</b>  |         |         |                  |         |         |
| Offered .....                          | 137     | -       | 140              | 165     | -       |
| Adopted .....                          | 9       | -       | 6                | 17      | -       |

1/ Figure for 1986 regular session, includes H.B. 1954, which is a constitutional amendment.

2/ Excludes bills which passed the Legislature, proposing amendments to the State Constitution: H.B. 1213, H.B. 1947, H.B. 1948, and S.B. 2072 in the 1984 regular session and H.B. 29 and H.B. 355 in 1985.

3/ Figure for 1986 regular session excludes H.B. 1741 (Act 345, S.L.H. 1986), which contains a line item veto.

4/ Figure for 1986 regular session includes H.B. 107, which became Act 3 and Act 94, S.L.H. 1986.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.