

Section 15

BANKING, INSURANCE, AND BUSINESS ENTERPRISE

Statistics in this section relate to banks and other financial institutions, stocks and bonds, insurance, fires, and business firms.

There were ten banks with 179 branches, eight savings and loan associations with 163 branches, four trust companies with seven branches, and 66 industrial loan or small loan licensees with 201 branch offices in Hawaii as of December 31, 1985. Deposits in Island banks reached \$7.2 billion at the end of 1984, compared with \$2.7 billion in 1975. Assets of savings and loan associations stood at \$4.9 billion in December 1984, almost three times their 1975 level. There were 137 credit unions with combined assets of \$1.5 billion at the end of 1985.

Approximately 256,000 Hawaii residents held shares in U.S. public corporations or investment companies in 1985.

Life insurance in force in Hawaii at the end of 1984 amounted to \$28 billion, more than twice the figure reported ten years earlier. For all 730 insurance companies doing business in the Islands, Hawaii premiums amounted to \$967 million in 1984 and losses, claims, and benefits paid came to \$530 million. Oahu fire losses in fiscal 1984 amounted to \$11 million. Persons covered by the three major prepaid health insurance plans as of December 31, 1985, numbered 721,000, with annual membership dues of \$420 million.

By mid-1985, more than 39,000 corporations and partnerships were registered to do business in Hawaii: 26,000 local ("domestic") corporations, 4,000 out-of-State ("foreign") corporations, and 9,000 partnerships. Business establishments with one or more employees in 1984 numbered 25,093; half had fewer than five employees. During fiscal 1985, 2,969 new local corporations were formed. Business receipts of corporations in 1983 exceeded \$21 billion; business receipts of partnerships and proprietorships in the same year amounted to respectively \$1.7 billion and \$1.2 billion. Hawaii's largest corporation, Amfac, Inc., reported annual sales of \$2.4 billion.

Sources for statistics on these subjects include the Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs (specifically its Financial Institutions, Insurance, and Business Registration Divisions), the State Department of Taxation, the Honolulu Fire Department, the New York Stock Exchange, Dun and Bradstreet, Inc., local health insurance plans, the Hawaii Credit Union League, and the annual report on County Business Patterns issued by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Sections 22 and 23, provides information for earlier periods. Comparable Mainland data appear in Sections 17 and 18 of Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1986.

Table 425.-- NUMBER OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, BY TYPES: 1979 TO 1985

[Excludes out-of-State branches of Hawaii-based institutions. As of December 31]

Year	Banks		Savings and loans associations		Trust companies		Industrial loan licensees	
	Firms	Branch of-fices	Asso-cia-tions	Branch of-fices	Firms	Branch of-fices	Firms	Branch of-fices
1979	9	159	9	136	4	7	77	247
1980	9	169	8	156	4	7	71	238
1981	9	171	9	163	4	7	76	236
1982	10	166	8	153	4	7	78	230
1983	10	162	8	166	4	7	72	209
1984	10	178	8	163	4	7	77	223
1985	10	179	8	163	4	7	66	201
ISLANDS: 1985								
Hawaii	6	20	7	19	2	2	10	19
Maui	7	21	7	16	1	1	13	19
Lanai	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
Molokai	1	1	2	2	-	-	1	1
Oahu	8	123	8	113	4	4	63	155
Kauai	4	13	6	11	-	-	5	7
Niihau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Division of Financial Institutions, records.

Table 426.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS,
BY TYPES: 1975 TO 1985

[Assets and deposits as of December 31]

Year	Banks			
	Assets (\$1,000)	Deposits ^{1/} (\$1,000)	Debits to demand deposits (million dollars)	Clearings (million dollars)
1975	3,013,876	2,680,733	42,198	23,663
1976	3,353,783	2,996,415	44,909	27,173
1977	3,609,198	3,232,769	50,493	30,438
1978	4,236,593	3,709,174	58,265	34,104
1979	4,898,049	4,362,971	72,493	39,746
1980	5,412,104	4,792,209	84,337	42,720
1981	6,210,547	5,433,332	90,281	43,334
1982	6,736,172	6,020,395	89,384	42,812
1983	7,378,726	6,584,371	89,147	43,852
1984	8,145,831	7,183,928	91,806	43,628
1985	(NA)	(NA)	95,843	44,697
Year	Savings and loan associations ^{2/}		Trust company assets (\$1,000)	Industrial loan licensee assets (\$1,000)
	Assets (\$1,000)	Withdrawable shares ^{3/} (\$1,000)		
1975	1,787,124	1,370,804	52,008	777,910
1976	2,141,259	1,683,972	58,546	733,055
1977	2,535,006	2,030,848	58,003	762,108
1978	3,188,821	2,368,868	61,346	817,645
1979	3,775,671	2,557,345	53,418	980,495
1980	4,263,188	3,025,368	84,658	1,002,058
1981	4,528,178	3,098,834	106,149	1,100,895
1982	4,709,228	3,332,030	134,985	1,350,942
1983	4,713,164	3,613,952	43,853	1,043,626
1984	4,865,454	3,862,419	41,350	1,154,653
1985	(NA)	(NA)	40,715	1,286,792

NA Not available.

^{1/} Includes foreign deposits beginning in 1981.

^{2/} Hawaii offices only.

^{3/} Includes NOW accounts.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs,
Division of Financial Institutions, Comparative Statements of Condition
(semi-annual), monthly releases, and records.

Table 427.-- CREDIT UNIONS: 1980 TO 1985

[As of December 31]

Year	Number of credit unions	Assets (dollars)	Shares (dollars)	Number of credit union members
1980	156	800,472,936	714,315,177	380,147
1981	152	826,741,896	741,883,222	398,913
1982	147	936,381,493	841,538,942	414,891
1983	144	1,085,367,118	983,903,868	422,240
1984	142	1,237,993,756	1,113,377,400	424,459
1985	137	1,535,426,151	1,390,984,301	425,973

Source: Hawaii Credit Union League, records.

Table 428.-- HAWAII RESIDENTS HOLDING SHARES IN U.S. PUBLIC CORPORATIONS OR INVESTMENT COMPANIES: 1959 TO 1985

Year	Shareholders	Year	Shareholders
1959	13,000	1980	175,000
1962	18,000	1981	174,000
1965	39,000	1983	234,000
1970	74,000	1985	256,000
1975	58,000		

Source: New York Stock Exchange, Inc., Shareownership in America 1959 (p. 27), Shareownership U.S.A., 1965 Census of Shareowners (p. 22), Shareownership - 1970, Census of Shareowners (p. 20), Shareownership 1975 (p. 19), Shareownership 1980 (p. 19), Shareownership 1981 (p. 21), Shareownership 1983 (p. 24), and Shareownership 1985 (p. 24).

Table 429.-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII: 1970 TO 1984

[Includes data for all insurance companies, life or other,
authorized in Hawaii]

Year	Number of companies authorized, Dec. 31	Premiums paid (\$1,000)	Losses, claims and benefits paid (\$1,000)	Cumulative net investments in Hawaii Dec. 31 1/ (\$1,000)
1970	469	246,986	114,011	977,535
1971	485	276,707	119,880	1,168,952
1972	502	303,954	124,502	1,282,566
1973	517	316,897	132,102	1,354,145
1974	534	331,146	155,272	1,487,228
1975	537	380,480	170,561	1,634,549
1976	542	421,545	192,547	1,771,556
1977	546	488,437	225,675	1,944,507
1978	556	555,392	240,320	2,076,291
1979	579	617,571	280,598	2,234,252
1980	594	682,306	352,515	2,561,217
1981	640	755,298	352,523	2,565,525
1982	699	795,786	436,094	2,731,165
1983	720	872,156	605,722	2,725,453
1984	730	967,105	530,200	2,704,084

1/ Does not include balances in Hawaii banks.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs,
Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii (annual).

Table 430.-- LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII: 1970 TO 1984

Year	Number of companies, <u>1/</u> Dec. 31	Insurance written <u>2/</u> (\$1,000)	Insurance in force, Dec. 31 (\$1,000)	Premiums (\$1,000)	Losses, claims, and benefits paid (\$1,000)
1970	223	1,376,907	7,441,077	98,360	40,267
1971	233	1,565,272	8,127,837	106,524	45,301
1972	239	1,484,039	8,788,361	115,491	44,661
1973	262	1,935,643	9,433,897	120,229	47,980
1974	270	2,614,259	11,383,173	130,102	54,009
1975	279	2,046,479	12,650,488	138,597	53,291
1976	283	2,269,602	13,560,838	148,977	65,312
1977	285	2,432,658	14,680,847	161,725	63,040
1978	291	2,814,838	15,803,154	172,999	64,391
1979	311	2,999,500	17,122,778	186,487	74,627
1980	318	3,694,867	19,131,180	197,394	82,333
1981	346	4,995,919	21,287,888	204,049	98,942
1982	379	4,928,880	23,138,362	214,728	120,827
1983	390	6,230,150	26,133,708	227,848	141,096
1984	401	6,294,746	28,060,450	257,611	168,487

1/ Authorized in Hawaii, including fraternal benefit societies.

2/ Face value of insurance policies; includes insurance revived, increased, or transferred.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii (annual), and records.

Table 431.-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF INSURANCE:
1984

[Dollars]

Class of insurance	Premiums	Losses, claims, and benefits paid
All classes	967,104,825	530,200,002
Life <u>1/</u>	255,207,205	167,622,993
Fraternal	2,403,758	864,212
Fire, marine, casualty, and miscell.:		
Accident and health	89,035,332	44,792,252
Fire	11,865,632	4,999,244
Allied lines <u>2/</u>	4,754,462	9,731,487
Homeowners multiple peril	47,158,731	16,470,204
Commercial multiple peril	40,855,712	15,650,183
Private passenger auto no-fault	36,938,165	25,232,499
Other private passenger auto liability	85,259,302	53,520,461
Commercial auto no-fault	3,862,343	4,197,266
Other commercial auto liability	25,593,536	21,439,740
Private passenger auto physical damage	69,807,817	30,608,687
Commercial auto physical damage	10,893,757	6,068,017
Workers' compensation	185,308,302	84,020,046
Other liability	27,857,844	24,619,752
Medical malpractice	11,042,722	3,505,780
Glass	202,050	58,460
Burglary and theft	741,590	108,569
Boiler and machinery	1,565,750	1,800,224
Fidelity and surety	11,068,981	3,192,526
Ocean marine	5,671,563	987,111
Inland marine	10,651,930	2,991,295
Earthquake	293,347	3,443
All other <u>3/</u>	14,773,990	5,021,439
Surplus lines	14,291,004	2,694,112

1/ Excludes annuities and \$1,149,047 in premiums for insurance on nonresidents.

2/ Includes extended coverage; tornado, windstorm and hail; sprinkler and water damage; explosion, riot and civil commotion; growing crops; flood; rain; and damage from aircraft and vehicle.

3/ Aircraft (all risks); title, credit, mortgage guaranty; livestock; service fees, excess of loss.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 1985, p. 8.

Table 432.-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANACTED IN HAWAII, BY LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 1984

[Money amounts in millions of dollars. For insurance companies authorized to do business in Hawaii]

Subject	All companies	Domestic companies <u>1/</u>	Foreign companies <u>2/</u>	Alien companies <u>3/</u> (U.S. business only)
Number of companies, Dec. 31	730	20	690	20
Financial condition, Dec. 31:				
Assets	843,116.1	709.5	826,591.8	15,814.8
Liabilities exc. capital and surplus	755,107.2	564.7	739,495.3	15,047.2
Policyholder's surplus inc. capital	88,008.9	144.8	87,096.5	767.6
Capital	2,860.0	18.9	2,812.7	28.4
Net gain or loss	-7,306.5	-21.4	-7,249.2	-35.8
Hawaii business:				
Direct premiums written	1,041.7	325.7	685.6	30.4
Claims and benefits paid	627.4	180.4	419.8	27.2
Investments in Hawaii, Dec. 31 <u>4/</u> ...	2,704.1	182.8	2,501.4	19.9
Mortgage loans (principal indebtedness)	1,306.9	101.4	1,193.7	11.9
Collateral loans (amount lent)	1.6	1.5	0.1	-
State and county bonds <u>5/</u>	256.6	15.1	241.5	-
Utilities stocks and bonds <u>5/</u>	246.6	21.5	219.9	5.2
Industrial and misc. stocks and bonds <u>5/</u>	750.6	37.1	710.9	2.6
Real estate <u>5/</u>	141.7	6.2	135.3	0.2
Balances in Hawaii banks	20.0	16.1	3.3	0.5

1/ A domestic insurer is one formed under the laws of Hawaii.

2/ A foreign insurer is one formed under the laws of any State of the United States (including the District of Columbia and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico) other than Hawaii.

3/ An alien insurer is one formed under the laws of a nation other than the United States.

4/ Does not include balances in Hawaii banks.

5/ Market value less encumbrances for real estate.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 1985, pp. 12, 14, 16, 17, and 36-39.

Table 433.-- PREPAID HEALTH PLANS: 1982 TO 1985

Subject	1982	1983	1984	1985
Hawaii Medical Service Association:				
Persons covered, Dec. 31 ^{1/}	527,319	535,303	548,015	567,210
Membership dues ^{2/} (\$1,000)	237,923	275,030	290,855	330,045
Island Care:				
Persons covered, Dec. 31 ^{1/}	5,153	7,610	9,418	15,817
Membership dues ^{2/} (\$1,000)	1,833	3,659	5,565	8,069
Kaiser Foundation Health Plan:				
Persons covered-- ^{1/}				
Annual average	122,554	127,359	135,077	137,359
Dec. 31	122,732	131,304	137,683	138,051
Membership dues ^{2/} (\$1,000)	50,816	60,146	72,281	81,759
Commercial carrier premiums for accident and health insurance (\$1,000)	70,078	80,413	89,035	(NA)

NA Not available.

^{1/} Subscribers and dependents, whether on a group or individual basis.

^{2/} Includes both employers' and employees' contributions.

Source: Data provided by Hawaii Medical Service Association, Island Care, and Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, Inc.; Report of the Insurance Commissioner (annual).

Table 434.-- FIRE ALARMS, DEATHS, AND LOSSES: 1982 TO 1986

[State totals for years ended June 30]

Subject	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Fire alarms	8,422	9,171	8,656	8,586	8,021
Fires	6,048	6,964	6,716	6,511	6,030
False alarms	971	994	946	1,128	1,016
Needless alarms <u>1/</u> ..	1,403	1,213	994	947	975
Fire deaths	11	13	12	4	<u>2/</u> 8
Fire losses (\$1,000) ..	16,361	14,519	16,856	16,509	(NA)

Footnotes and source follow next table.

Table 435.-- FIRE ALARMS, DEATHS, AND LOSSES, BY COUNTIES:
1985 AND 1986

[Years ended June 30]

Subject	State total	Hono- lulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
1985					
Fire alarms	8,586	6,377	826	573	810
Fires	6,511	4,726	641	476	668
False alarms	1,128	926	66	76	60
Needless alarms <u>1/</u> ..	947	725	119	21	82
Fire deaths	4	3	-	-	1
Fire losses (\$1,000) ..	16,509	10,700	1,544	610	3,655
1986					
Fire alarms	8,021	5,885	883	601	652
Fires	6,030	4,367	630	519	514
False alarms	1,016	818	63	66	69
Needless alarms <u>1/</u> ..	975	700	190	16	69
Fire deaths	<u>2/</u> 8	<u>2/</u> 7	1	-	-
Fire losses (\$1,000) ..	(NA)	9,172	2,757	581	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Non-fire incidents, such as smoke scares or overheated food.

2/ Includes 2 possible homicides.

Source: Data from National Fire Information Reporting System (NFIRS) supplied by Honolulu Fire Department, November 21, 1986.

Table 436.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS: 1975 TO 1984

[Data refer to establishments with taxable payrolls. Coverage excludes government and self-employed workers]

Year	Number of employees <u>1/</u>	Payroll (\$1,000)		Number of establishments, by employment-size class <u>2/</u>		
		First quarter	Annual	Total	1 to 4	5 to 9
1975	252,254	543,590	2,274,957	17,095	9,041	3,317
1976	252,252	577,390	2,412,122	17,271	9,135	3,359
1977	263,079	630,090	2,637,726	18,660	9,942	3,741
1978	282,256	699,638	2,966,228	19,222	9,849	3,991
1979	302,763	809,676	3,451,980	20,621	10,568	4,285
1980	314,106	930,312	3,849,636	21,125	10,928	4,346
1981	312,195	984,003	4,092,561	21,264	10,969	4,337
1982	309,546	1,026,323	4,264,863	21,655	11,095	4,592
1983	308,627	1,094,458	4,505,090	24,519	13,320	5,039
1984	318,635	1,192,429	4,824,535	25,093	13,588	5,225

Number of establishments by employment-size class -- Con.						
Year	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 or more
1975	2,305	1,546	565	226	56	39
1976	2,332	1,544	566	248	49	38
1977	2,397	1,642	589	257	52	40
1978	2,695	1,721	602	264	57	43
1979	2,866	1,864	653	281	54	50
1980	2,868	1,906	666	311	55	45
1981	2,973	1,905	663	309	63	45
1982	2,921	2,005	648	296	56	42
1983	3,093	2,001	667	305	51	43
1984	3,167	1,990	709	313	52	49

1/ For week including March 12.

2/ Data for 1983 and 1984 refer to establishments active anytime during the year; data for earlier years refer to establishments in business at the end of the year.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns (annual).

Table 437.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS, BY COUNTIES:
1983 AND 1984

[Excludes government employees and self-employed persons]

Year and county	Number of establishments <u>1/</u>	Number of employ-ees <u>2/</u>	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First quarter	Annual
1983				
State total	24,519	308,627	1,094,459	4,505,091
Hawaii	2,513	23,229	71,830	296,544
Honolulu	18,611	247,118	903,964	3,721,659
Kauai	1,135	12,297	38,496	157,925
Maui	2,257	25,959	80,068	328,586
Statewide	3	24	101	377
1984				
State total	25,093	318,635	1,192,430	4,824,535
Hawaii	2,555	23,763	78,082	307,891
Honolulu	18,982	256,901	989,573	3,999,562
Kauai	1,146	11,631	38,136	157,264
Maui	2,406	26,324	86,518	359,493
Statewide	4	16	121	326

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1984, Hawaii, CBP-84-13 (July 1986), p. 17.

Table 438.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1983 AND 1984

[Excludes government and self-employed workers]

Major industry group	Number of establishments <u>1/</u>	Number of employees <u>2/</u>	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
1983			
Total	24,519	308,627	4,505,090
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries	239	1,653	19,822
Mining	14	143	3,779
Contract construction	1,768	18,902	454,758
Manufacturing <u>3/</u>	958	22,860	379,362
Food and kindred products	218	10,343	164,184
Apparel and other textile products	153	3,351	31,844
Transportation, other public utilities ...	1,037	27,923	598,203
Wholesale trade	1,834	17,666	316,840
Retail trade <u>3/</u>	6,636	86,103	849,890
Eating and drinking places	1,882	34,866	252,373
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,156	29,488	460,460
Services <u>3/</u>	7,893	102,070	1,397,672
Hotels and other lodging places	239	24,258	287,655
Health services	1,811	20,744	399,396
Nonclassifiable establishments	984	1,819	24,306
1984			
Total	25,093	318,635	4,824,535
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries	231	1,857	21,041
Mining	16	192	4,902
Contract construction	1,674	17,438	402,872
Manufacturing <u>3/</u>	927	21,818	375,274
Food and kindred products	220	9,845	157,055
Apparel and other textile products	150	3,299	33,238
Transportation, other public utilities ...	1,058	29,993	653,615
Wholesale trade	1,766	18,002	346,545
Retail trade <u>3/</u>	6,473	87,167	909,357
Eating and drinking places	1,857	35,230	268,488
Finance, insurance, real estate	3,125	29,979	499,845
Services <u>3/</u>	7,869	106,179	1,541,103
Hotels and other lodging places	241	25,698	328,932
Health services	1,852	21,696	434,977
Nonclassifiable establishments	1,954	6,010	69,981

Footnotes and source on next page.

Table 438.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1983 AND 1984 - Con.

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

3/ Includes subgroups not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1984, Hawaii, CBP-84-13 (July 1986), pp. 1-2.

Table 439.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS, BY
EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 1984

[Excludes government employees and self-employed persons]

Employment-size class	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
Total	25,093	318,635	4,824,535
1 to 4	13,588	24,741	406,686
5 to 9	5,225	34,344	460,619
10 to 19	3,167	42,467	563,922
20 to 49	1,990	60,187	839,087
50 to 99	709	47,998	694,910
100 to 249	313	44,828	719,022
250 to 499	52	18,835	286,615
500 to 999	34	22,638	363,652
1,000 or more	1/ 15	22,597	490,023

1/ 1,000-1,499 employees, 11 establishments; 1,500-2,499, 3 establishments; 2,500-4,999, 1 establishment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1984, Hawaii, CBP-84-13 (July 1986), pp. 3, 11, and 16.

Table 440.-- REGISTERED CORPORATIONS AND PARTNERSHIPS:
1983 TO 1986

[Excludes eleemosynary corporations]

Subject	1983	1984	1985	1986
Domestic (Hawaii) corporations:				
Formed <u>1/</u>	2,773	2,770	2,969	3,010
Dissolved or merged <u>2/</u>	1,846	4,103	2,617	2,183
On record, June 30	27,343	26,010	26,362	27,189
Foreign (non-Hawaii) corporations:				
Qualified <u>1/</u>	480	495	581	596
Withdrawn, merged, or cancelled <u>2/</u> .	326	313	320	371
On record, June 30	3,877	4,059	4,320	4,545
Partnerships:				
Registered <u>1/</u>	1,798	1,430	1,388	1,557
Dissolved or cancelled <u>2/</u>	1,186	1,249	1,565	1,505
On record, June 30	8,820	9,001	8,824	8,876

1/ Annual totals for fiscal years ended June 30.

2/ Annual totals for fiscal years ended June 30. Annual fluctuations may partly reflect the sporadic purging of defunct firms from the registration files.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Business Registration Division, November 20, 1986.

Table 441.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF CORPORATIONS, PARTNERSHIPS, AND PROPRIETORSHIPS: 1979, 1981, AND 1983

[Money amounts in millions of dollars]

Subject	1979	1981	1983
CORPORATIONS <u>1/</u>			
Number of corporations	13,285	16,585	18,420
Taxable	7,463	7,536	8,040
Nontaxable	5,822	9,049	10,380
Business receipts	13,442	17,878	21,072
Taxable corporations	9,538	10,941	12,368
Nontaxable corporations	3,904	6,937	8,704
Taxable income, excluding net losses <u>2/</u>	706.9	706.5	682.8
PARTNERSHIPS <u>3/</u>			
Number of partnerships .....	...	7,107	7,378
With net profit .....	...	3,331	3,453
With net loss .....	...	3,776	3,925
Number of partners .....	...	105,983	83,313
Business receipts .....	...	1,661.8	1,737.9
Businesses with net profit .....	...	1,018.0	1,065.8
Businesses with net loss .....	...	643.8	672.2
Net profit reported .....	...	311.8	358.1
Net loss reported .....	...	346.0	366.3
PROPRIETORSHIPS			
Number of proprietorships	46,029	54,473	54,182
With net profit	32,357	33,475	36,330
With net loss	13,672	20,998	17,852
Business receipts	1,051.0	868.5	1,236.2
Businesses with net profit	896.9	717.3	1,050.6
Businesses with net loss	154.1	151.2	185.7
Net profit reported	263.5	184.4	254.0
Net loss reported	35.0	58.4	63.9

1/ Includes domestic, foreign, and small business corporations.

2/ Includes taxable income reported by small business corporations, taxable to individual stockholders only.

3/ Not available before 1981.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, Hawaii Income Patterns for Corporations (1979), Proprietorships (1979), Corporation, Proprietorship, Partnership (1981 and 1983), and records.

Table 442.-- LARGEST PUBLIC AND PRIVATE CORPORATIONS:
MOST RECENT AVAILABLE YEAR

[Data may include sales and employment on the Mainland or abroad]

Company	Year founded <u>1/</u>	Sales (million dollars) <u>2/</u>	Employees
Amfac <u>3/</u>	1849	2,405	22,600
Castle & Cooke	1851	1,681	35,000
Pacific Resources Inc. (PRI)	1904/1970	1,368	850
Hawaiian Electric Industries	1891/1983	648.3	1,738
Chevron USA (Hawaii Division)	1904	600	280
Alexander & Baldwin	1870/1900	506.3	3,300
Bancorp Hawaii	1897/1971	459	3,400
Hawaiian Telephone	1883	398.4	4,309
Hawaii Medical Service Assn. (HMSA)	1938	330	780
First Hawaiian, Inc.	1858/1974	298.1	2,132

1/ If two years are given, the first is the founding date of the original company, the second is when it became a holding company, sold, or legally changed its name.

2/ Latest available data. May be fiscal year or calendar year.

3/ Reflect total company's sales and employment; Hawaii sales total \$470 million and employment, about 9,000 workers.

Source: Michael Schmicker, "Hawaii Business Top 250," Hawaii Business, August 1986, pp. 22-23, 29-30.

Table 443.-- NET INCOME OR LOSS AND TOTAL REVENUES OF SELECTED COMPANIES: 1984 AND 1985

[Based on 1985 data for reporting companies]

Company	Net income or loss (\$1,000)		Revenues (1,000,000)	
	1984	1985	1984	1985
Largest net incomes:				
Alexander & Baldwin	66,590	83,590	486	506.3
Hawaiian Telephone	50,709	49,025	381.5	398.4
Castle & Cooke <u>1/</u>	18,144	46,433	1,680.6	1,608.6
Largest net losses:				
Mid Pacific Air	31	9,225	36.4	39.1
Barnwell Industries <u>2/</u>	4,605	4,230	10.8	14.5
Territorial Savings	463	2,380	34.4	37.4

1/ 1984 figures are for fiscal year ending December 29; 1985, for fiscal year ending December 28. Unaudited proforma figures reflect merger of Castle & Cooke and Flexi-Van Corp.

2/ Fiscal year ending September 30.

Source: Michael Schmicker, "Hawaii Business Top 250," Hawaii Business. August 1986, p. 36.

Table 444.-- WOMEN-OWNED BUSINESSES: 1982

[Includes partnerships in which at least half of the partners were women, and corporations in which 50 percent or more of the shares were owned by women. For detail by industry divisions, counties, and selected urban places, see source]

Subject	State total	Oahu
All firms:		
Number	16,821	12,506
Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	356,498	264,298
Firms with paid employees:		
Number	1,248	928
Employees for pay period incl. March 12	5,538	4,055
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	39,356	28,313
Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	206,581	153,445

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1982 Economic Censuses, WB82-1, Women-Owned Businesses (April 1986), pp. 13 and 33.

Table 445.-- INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES: 1978 TO 1983

Subject	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Number of failures	31	38	83	89	146	145
Current liabilities (million dollars) ...	9.0	8.7	21.6	23.5	58.3	34.2

Source: Data from Dun and Bradstreet Corporation, cited in Statistical Abstract of the United States for 1980-1986.