

Section 4

LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to crimes committed, victims of crime, arrests, the police, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and youth correctional facilities.

Major offenses reported to the police in 1986 numbered 60,700, compared with 55,400 in 1985 and 71,300 in 1980. The rate per 1,000 resident population increased from 53 in 1985 to 57 in 1986. Seventy-seven percent of the serious crimes in 1986 occurred on Oahu. For the State as a whole, major offenses known to police in 1986 included 51 murders or cases of non-negligent manslaughter, 329 rapes, 1,129 robberies, 1,095 aggravated assaults, 14,218 burglaries, 39,922 cases of larceny, and 3,486 auto thefts. The value of property reported stolen in 1986 amounted to \$28 million, exclusive of motor vehicles; only 6.8 percent was recovered. Authorities confiscated 1,051,000 marijuana plants, with an estimated value of \$1.05 billion, during the year. Confirmed instances of child abuse and neglect numbered 2,376. Seventeen percent of the major offenses known to police were cleared by arrest or otherwise in 1986. Forty-three percent of the persons arrested for major crimes and 25 percent of those arrested for lesser offenses in 1986 were less than eighteen years of age. The number of inmates in the ten State correctional institutions averaged 2,094 during fiscal 1987; of this number, 1,429 were adults serving time for felonies. Cases concluded in the State Supreme Court, Intermediate Court of Appeals, four circuit courts, and four district courts and their divisions during fiscal 1986 numbered 950,000, including 822,000 traffic cases. Filings in the United States District Court for Hawaii in 1986 included 1,208 civil cases, 1,558 criminal cases, and 782 bankruptcy cases. The last legal execution in Hawaii took place in 1947. There were 3,581 attorneys licensed in Hawaii as of mid-1987. Criminal justice system expenditures amounted to \$145 million in fiscal 1984.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and corrections in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the State Judiciary, the Intake Service Center, and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center issues quarterly and annual reports titled Crime in Hawaii. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 10. National data are summarized in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1987, Section 5.

Table 130.-- ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY COUNTIES: 1976 TO 1986

[Part I offenses include murder, negligent and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggregated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and, since 1979, arson. Arson, however, is excluded from this table through 1984. Actual offenses include reported or known offenses, less unfounded cases]

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate <u>1/</u>				
1976	55,603	61.6	45,307	3,918	2,172	4,206
1977	57,978	63.3	46,389	4,178	2,127	5,284
1978	63,333	68.2	51,273	4,455	2,407	5,198
1979	65,597	69.0	52,310	4,634	2,425	6,228
1980	71,292	73.6	56,885	5,222	2,637	6,548
1981	63,454	64.7	48,938	5,623	2,505	6,388
1982	64,679	64.8	49,826	5,516	2,515	6,822
1983	59,086	58.0	45,874	4,869	2,303	6,040
1984	56,913	54.9	44,560	4,697	2,145	5,511
1985 <u>2/</u> ..	55,372	52.7	42,475	5,147	2,144	5,606
1986 <u>2/</u> ..	60,716	57.2	46,842	5,370	2,428	6,076

1/ Annual rate per 1,000 resident population, July 1 from DPED, Statistical Report 195.

2/ Includes arson, omitted before 1985. Excluding arson, the 1985 statewide total was 54,814 offenses, or 52.1 per 1,000 inhabitants.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, Crime in Hawaii (annual), and data compiled from Police Department annual reports and records.

Table 131.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1977 TO 1986

Offense	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
All Part I offenses	57,978	63,333	65,597	71,292	63,454
Murder, non-neg. manslaughter	63	57	67	85	47
Negligent manslaughter	117	132	135	135	98
Forcible rape	227	225	296	327	314
Robbery	1,151	1,561	1,674	1,821	1,444
Aggravated assault	551	529	587	620	570
Burglary	16,944	17,203	16,390	17,668	16,611
Larceny	34,508	38,497	39,942	44,766	40,102
Motor vehicle theft	4,417	5,129	6,506	5,870	4,268
Arson <u>1/</u> .....	...	...	...	...	...
Offense	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
All Part I offenses	64,679	59,086	56,913	55,372	60,716
Murder, non-neg. manslaughter	31	57	34	43	51
Negligent manslaughter	29	29	-	-	-
Forcible rape	319	300	315	310	329
Robbery	1,561	1,315	1,202	1,048	1,129
Aggravated assault	590	868	857	912	1,095
Burglary	16,337	13,589	12,588	12,164	14,218
Larceny	41,568	38,585	38,292	37,357	39,922
Motor vehicle theft	4,244	4,343	3,625	2,980	3,486
Arson <u>1/</u> .....	...	...	...	558	486

1/ Not included in tabulations before 1985.

Source: Compiled by Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center from Annual Reports of the Hawaii County Police Department, Honolulu Police Department, Kauai Police Department, and Maui Police Department.

Table 132.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE: 1976 TO 1986

[Arson, reclassified as a Part I offense effective 1979, is included as a Part II offense in this table prior to 1986]

Year	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Clearances per 100 offenses <u>1/</u>	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic
1976 ..	55,603	62,485	12,923	41,833	23.2	66.9
1977 ..	57,978	72,934	11,978	46,114	20.7	63.2
1978 ..	63,333	84,926	12,101	56,275	19.1	66.3
1979 ..	65,597	89,365	11,933	56,988	18.2	63.8
1980 ..	71,292	93,712	12,753	55,233	17.9	58.9
1981 ..	63,454	94,179	10,295	56,154	16.2	59.6
1982 ..	64,679	92,898	10,934	53,318	16.9	57.4
1983 ..	59,086	88,299	10,355	53,010	17.5	60.0
1984 ..	56,852	94,240	9,553	59,272	16.8	62.9
1985 ..	54,814	97,661	10,066	62,016	18.4	63.5
1986 ..	60,716	100,283	10,663	61,094	17.6	60.9

1/ Data include prior years' offenses cleared in current year.

Source: Data compiled by Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center from Police Department annual reports and Uniform Crime Reporting Program.

Table 133.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE, BY COUNTIES: 1986

[Arson is classified as a Part I offense]

County	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise ^{2/}		Clearances per 100 offenses ^{2/}	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic
State total .	60,716	100,283	10,593	61,094	17.4	60.9
Honolulu	46,842	71,565	7,356	45,295	15.7	63.3
Hawaii	5,370	8,477	1,873	6,008	34.9	70.9
Kauai	2,428	3,558	498	1,507	20.5	42.4
Maui	6,076	16,683	866	8,284	14.3	49.7

1/ Data include prior years' offenses cleared in current year.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, data from Uniform Crime Reports and county police department statistical reports.

Table 134.-- MAJOR OFFENSES REPORTED TO POLICE PER 100,000 POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE OF VICTIM, FOR OAHU, 1981-1982, AND KAUAI, 1978-1980

[Annual averages for Part I offenses. Resident victimization rates based on resident population estimates; visitor victimization rates, on estimated average visitor census]

Offense	Oahu		Kauai	
	Residents	Visitors	Residents	Visitors
All crimes ..	5,685.5	7,342.4	5,681.0	5,616.8
Violent crimes ...	233.0	296.2	228.0	200.0
Property crimes ..	5,452.5	7,046.2	5,453.0	5,416.8

Source: Meda Chesney-Lind and Ian Y. Lind, Visitors As Victims: Crimes Against Tourists in Two Hawaii Counties (University of Hawaii, School of Social Work, Youth Development and Research Center, Research Report No. 293, February 1984), pp. 11a and 12a.

Table 135.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND PART I OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1986

Type of offense	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Clearances per 100 offenses <u>1/</u>	
	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
All Part I offenses	60,716	46,842	10,593	7,356	17.4	15.7
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	51	46	16	12	31.4	26.1
Manslaughter (neg.) ...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape	329	241	197	150	59.9	62.2
Robbery	1,129	1,052	268	240	23.7	22.8
Aggravated assault	1,095	737	571	322	52.1	43.7
Burglary	14,218	10,675	1,519	798	10.7	7.5
Larceny over \$200	14,183	10,978	7,411	5,436	18.6	17.6
Larceny, \$50-\$200	10,052	7,830				
Larceny, under \$50	15,687	12,038				
Motor vehicle theft ...	3,486	2,858	541	351	15.5	12.3
Arson	486	387	70	47	14.4	12.1

1/ Data include clearance of offenses reported in previous years.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulation from Uniform Crime Reporting program.

Table 136.-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES,
BY AGE AND SEX, FOR COUNTIES: 1986

Subject	State total	Counties			
		Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
PART I OFFENSES					
Total	11,453	8,461	1,392	914	686
Juveniles	4,905	3,638	615	345	307
Male	3,841	2,836	472	284	249
Female	1,064	802	143	61	58
Adults	6,548	4,823	777	569	379
Male	4,973	3,659	555	446	313
Female	1,575	1,164	222	123	66
PART II OFFENSES (EXCEPT TRAFFIC)					
Total	38,817	28,778	4,320	3,319	2,400
Juveniles	9,729	6,905	1,177	649	998
Male	6,469	4,625	796	397	651
Female	3,260	2,280	381	252	347
Adults	29,088	21,873	3,143	2,670	1,402
Male	24,766	18,702	2,578	2,274	1,212
Female	4,322	3,171	565	396	190

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulation from Uniform Crime Reporting program.

Table 137.-- WHITE COLLAR CRIME KNOWN TO THE U.S. ATTORNEY FOR HAWAII: 1984 AND 1985

Offense	Counts		Value ^{1/} (\$1,000)	
	1984	1985	1984	1985
All white collar offenses	1,001	801	62,348	48,353
Bribery	3	1	1	2
Corruption	61	4	19	16
Counterfeiting or forgery	228	65	115	205
Embezzlement	172	146	540	604
False statement	113	120	9,300	740
Fraud	375	305	34,252	7,252
Tax evasion	12	33	17,585	3,404
Racketeering in corrupt organizations ..	17	93	217	36,100
Other business crimes	3	6	318	-
Other white collar crimes	17	28	1	30

^{1/} Value of goods, money, or services that were illegally obtained, attempted to be obtained, or conspired to be obtained.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, White Collar Crime in Hawaii (January 1987), pp. 26-27.

Table 138.-- MARIJUANA CONFISCATED OR DESTROYED BY AUTHORITIES, BY COUNTIES: 1984 TO 1986

Calendar year	Number of plants, by counties					Estimated value ^{1/} (million dollars)
	State total	Hawaii	Maui	Honolulu	Kauai	
1984	533,238	325,761	37,388	120,238	49,851	533
1985	809,839	563,621	79,537	73,452	93,229	810
1986	1,050,650	742,238	101,662	31,372	175,378	1,051

^{1/} At \$1,000 per plant. Excludes value of confiscated processed marijuana.

Source: Compiled from county police departments by the Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center.

Table 139.-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS:
1980 TO 1985

[Revised from Data Book 1986, table 136]

Subject	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Reports	2,104	2,358	2,683	3,631	4,380	4,303
Confirmed ..	1,057	1,136	1,378	1,621	2,181	2,376

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 140.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN
PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY: 1976 TO 1986

Year	Locally stolen motor vehicles			Other stolen property		
	Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered		Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent
1976 ...	5,732.7	4,243.4	74.0	14,242.9	1,229.6	8.6
1977 ...	6,909.2	5,004.2	72.4	17,869.7	1,507.9	8.4
1978 ...	9,284.8	6,485.0	69.8	22,430.8	2,187.2	9.8
1979 ...	14,469.1	9,999.0	69.1	24,903.4	2,639.5	10.6
1980 ...	14,075.2	10,296.9	73.2	31,832.9	2,102.2	6.6
1981 ...	12,033.6	9,387.9	78.0	31,667.8	2,380.6	7.5
1982 ...	12,524.0	8,328.0	66.5	26,001.2	2,028.3	7.8
1983 ...	13,904.4	9,474.9	68.1	25,941.6	2,151.1	8.3
1984 ...	12,327.9	9,110.0	73.9	26,576.6	1,861.3	7.0
1985 ...	10,376.8	7,683.9	74.0	24,114.3	2,003.5	8.3
1986 ...	11,491.6	7,857.3	68.4	28,236.2	1,931.2	6.8

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulations from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 141.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN
PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY COUNTIES: 1986

Subject	State total	Counties			
		Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
Value of property stolen (\$1,000)	39,727.8	31,032.2	2,565.5	4,741.7	1,388.4
Motor vehicles	11,491.6	9,222.9	462.2	1,232.5	574.0
Other property	28,236.2	21,809.3	2,103.3	3,509.2	814.4
Value of stolen property recovered 1/ (\$1,000) ...	9,788.5	7,311.5	592.3	1,313.7	571.0
Motor vehicles	7,857.3	5,912.0	365.7	1,071.2	508.4
Other property	1,931.2	1,399.5	226.6	242.5	62.6
Percent of value recovered	24.6	23.6	23.1	27.7	41.1
Motor vehicles	68.4	64.1	79.1	86.9	88.6
Other property	6.8	6.4	10.8	6.9	7.7

1/ Includes property stolen in previous years.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulation from Uniform Crime Reporting program.

Table 142.-- MAJOR OFFENSES, OFFENSES CLEARED, PERSONS ARRESTED, AND VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1983 TO 1986

Subject	1983	1984	1985	1986
Actual major (Part I) offenses known to police	45,874	44,497	42,094	46,449
Murder; non-negligent manslaughter .	45	25	36	46
Manslaughter (negligent)	29	23	66	57
Rape	247	251	250	237
Robbery	1,228	1,096	958	1,026
Aggravated assault	576	539	553	724
Burglary	9,997	9,284	8,984	10,641
Larceny	29,853	30,198	28,825	30,859
Over \$50	16,796	18,050	17,209	18,815
Auto theft	3,899	3,081	2,422	2,859
Major (Part I) offenses cleared <u>1/</u> ...	8,047	7,199	7,916	7,937
Per 100 offenses known	17.5	16.2	18.8	17.1
Persons arrested for Part I offenses .	9,002	7,316	7,971	8,441
Juveniles under 18 years	3,589	3,140	3,529	3,618
Male	2,740	2,435	2,712	2,818
Female	849	705	817	800
Adults, 18 years and over	5,413	4,176	4,442	4,823
Value of property reported stolen <u>2/</u> .	22,798	24,456	21,398	25,425
Value of stolen property recovered <u>3/</u>	1,946	2,038	1,619	2,203
Percent recovered	8.5	8.3	7.6	8.7

1/ By arrest or otherwise. Includes prior years offenses.

2/ Thousands of dollars. Excludes stolen automobiles.

3/ Includes prior years stolen property recovered.

Source: Honolulu Police Department, Annual Statistical Report (annual).

Table 143.-- POLICE PROTECTION AND CORRECTION EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS,
AND EXPENDITURES BY STATE AND COUNTY GOVERNMENTS: 1983

Subject	Total	Police protection	Correction
Full-time equivalent employment, Oct. ...	3,616	2,712	904
October payroll (\$1,000)	6,361	5,162	1,199
Expenditures, fiscal year (mil. dol.) ...	<u>1/</u> 169	81	28

1/ Includes \$60 million for judicial and legal, not shown separately.

Source: Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, cited in Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1987, p. 166.

Table 144.-- CRIMINAL JUSTICE POSITIONS AND EXPENDITURES:
FISCAL YEAR 1983-1984

Agency	Authorized positions (full-time equivalent)	Expenditures (dollars)
Total	5,339.0	<u>1/</u> 145,489,650
Police	<u>2/</u> 2,831.0	78,320,670
Prosecutors	243.0	<u>1/</u> 7,920,380
Judiciary	1,191.0	32,002,471
Corrections	996.0	25,458,647
Intake Service Centers	58.0	1,353,434
Hawaii Paroling Authority	20.0	434,048

1/ Revised from Data Book 1986, table 138.

2/ Based on full-time positions only (sworn and non-sworn).

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, Management and Administrative Statistics for the Criminal Justice System in the State of Hawaii, Research and Statistics Report MAS3 (June 1986), pp. 169-170, as revised.

Table 145.-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:
1985 TO 1987

[As of June 30]

Subject	1985	1986	1987
Federal judges and magistrates: <u>1/</u>			
U.S. Bankruptcy Court	1	1	1
U.S. District Court	7	7	8
State justices and judges: <u>2/</u>			
Supreme Court	5	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals	3	3	3
Circuit Courts <u>3/</u>	24	24	24
Assigned to Family Court	1	1	1
District Courts <u>4/</u>	29	30	30
Assigned to Family Court	7	8	8
Land Court	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)
Tax Appeal Court	(<u>5/</u>)	(<u>5/</u>)	(<u>5/</u>)
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii <u>6/</u>	3,180	3,373	3,581

1/ Full-time and part-time. Includes visiting judges and magistrates. In addition, one judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals maintains an office in Honolulu.

2/ Authorized full-time positions.

3/ Includes one judge assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. In addition, Circuit Court judges may be assigned to hear matters before the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are specialized courts separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in five locations.

4/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, one in each of the four judicial circuits, convened in 23 locations.

5/ Caseload assigned to Circuit Court judges.

6/ Includes judges.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records.

Table 146.-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:
1984 TO 1986

[Years ended June 30]

Subject	1984	1985	1986
Civil cases:			
Commenced	1,459	1,575	1,208
Terminations	1,347	1,104	994
Pending, end of period	1,553	2,024	2,238
Criminal cases: <u>1/</u>			
Commenced	3,030	3,066	1,558
Terminations	2,833	3,005	1,697
Pending, end of period	1,255	1,315	1,164
Bankruptcy:			
Commenced, total	630	609	782
Business	249	246	253
Nonbusiness	381	363	529
Terminations	331	483	586
Pending, end of period	1,741	1,867	2,063

1/ Transfers included for 1984 but excluded thereafter.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts,
Annual Report of the Director for 1984, 1985, and 1986.

Table 147.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1977 TO 1987

[Fiscal years ended June 30]

Court and type of case	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
All courts, total ..	685,282	719,773	818,750	760,231	890,048	946,347
Supreme Court <u>1/</u>	563	729	876	1,023	1,158	1,434
Civil cases	97	95	111	75	116	168
Criminal cases	41	68	149	150	136	140
Other proceedings	425	566	616	798	906	906
Intermediate Court of						
Appeals <u>2/</u> .....	...	...	...	42	350	298
Civil cases .....	...	...	...	13	157	136
Criminal cases .....	...	...	...	21	45	27
Other cases .....	...	...	...	8	148	135
Circuit Courts proper ...	8,626	9,151	8,744	10,581	8,778	9,882
Civil cases	3,732	4,073	3,367	3,871	3,627	4,401
Criminal cases	1,532	1,716	1,962	2,279	1,853	2,145
Part I offenses	766	764	837	844	788	937
Part II offenses	766	952	1,125	1,435	1,065	1,208
Other proceedings	3,362	3,362	3,415	4,431	3,298	3,336
Family Courts	19,010	20,194	20,952	21,525	20,442	21,179
Civil cases	8,538	9,314	10,277	10,510	9,252	10,121
Criminal cases	24	50	40	81	45	47
Other proceedings	10,448	10,830	10,635	10,934	11,145	11,011
District Courts	657,083	689,699	788,178	727,060	859,320	913,554
Civil cases	10,330	10,200	11,382	11,894	15,992	22,597
Traffic cases	609,323	640,468	733,196	669,033	792,767	841,844
Other violations	18,926	18,888	22,096	22,696	24,401	24,066
Criminal cases	18,504	20,143	21,504	23,437	26,160	25,047
Part I offenses	3,254	3,368	3,651	3,513	4,426	4,275
Part II offenses	15,250	16,775	17,853	19,924	21,734	20,772

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Table 147.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1977 TO 1987 -- Con.

Court and type of case	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
All courts, total ..	999,447	930,586	945,903	950,387	860,866
Supreme Court <u>1/</u>	1,483	1,817	2,769	2,588	2,371
Civil cases	250	174	199	287	262
Criminal cases	164	228	241	312	254
Other proceedings	1,126	1,069	2,329	1,989	1,855
Intermediate Court of Appeals <u>2/</u>	222	183	179	224	248
Civil cases	91	97	70	87	91
Criminal cases	35	23	28	42	49
Other cases	96	63	81	95	108
Circuit Courts proper ...	10,304	21,573	13,248	13,467	10,604
Civil cases	4,732	13,918	6,288	7,465	5,622
Criminal cases	1,865	4,383	3,252	2,717	2,305
Part I offenses	737	1,810	1,309	1,073	925
Part II offenses	1,128	2,573	1,943	1,644	1,380
Other proceedings	3,707	3,272	3,708	3,285	2,677
Family Courts	22,176	27,583	28,773	34,635	40,130
Civil cases	9,619	12,722	11,833	16,038	14,294
Criminal cases	45	233	149	163	650
Other proceedings	12,512	14,628	16,791	18,434	25,186
District Courts	965,262	879,430	900,934	899,473	807,513
Civil cases	18,926	18,920	19,509	20,354	20,402
Traffic cases	897,713	811,816	831,505	822,295	730,573
Other violations	23,351	20,803	18,101	26,842	24,885
Criminal cases	25,272	27,891	31,819	29,982	31,653
Part I offenses	5,259	5,340	4,777	4,326	4,567
Part II offenses	20,013	22,551	27,042	25,656	27,086

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 281 in 1980, 121 in 1981, 132 in 1982, 94 in 1983, 105 in 1984, 142 in 1985, 135 in 1986, and 137 in 1987.

2/ The Intermediate Court of Appeals was installed on April 18, 1980. Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 1 in 1981, 4 in 1982, 1 in 1983, 1 in 1984, and 1 in 1987.

Source: Hawaii State Judiciary, Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, records.

Table 148.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION: 1984 TO 1986

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of action	1984	1985	1986
Supreme Court, total	1,906	2,946	2,564
Primary cases	572	628	734
Appeals	534	570	677
Original proceedings	38	58	57
Supplemental proceedings	1,334	2,318	1,830
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total ..	158	208	222
Primary cases	101	132	132
Appeals	100	132	132
Original proceedings	1	-	-
Supplemental proceedings	57	76	90
Circuit Courts Proper, total	14,453	14,633	14,297
Primary proceedings	13,315	13,449	13,338
Civil actions	6,960	6,709	6,718
Probate proceedings	1,738	1,797	1,733
Guardianship proceedings	356	375	518
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,280	1,614	1,309
Criminal actions	2,981	2,954	3,060
Part I offenses	1,071	1,193	1,086
Part II offenses	1,910	1,761	1,974
Supplemental proceedings	1,138	1,184	959
Family Courts, total	27,644	30,049	33,902
Primary proceedings, referrals	22,250	24,409	26,502
Marital actions, proceedings	7,749	7,634	7,508
Adoption proceedings	759	770	677
Paternity/parental proceedings	1,398	993	1,034
Miscellaneous proceedings	3,011	2,884	3,123
Criminal actions	157	203	364
Adults' referrals	871	2,028	2,394
Children and minors' referrals	8,305	9,897	11,402
Supplemental proceedings	5,394	5,640	7,400
District Court, total	919,460	930,341	960,221
Civil	19,607	20,622	21,263
Regular	14,219	15,324	15,671
Small claims	5,388	5,298	5,592
Traffic	847,327	853,483	872,292
Moving - arrest and citation	190,216	200,158	196,385
Non-moving	134,406	139,493	124,217
Parking	522,705	513,832	551,690
Other violations	24,153	23,730	36,070
Criminal actions	28,373	32,506	30,596
Part I offenses	5,434	4,732	4,324
Part II offenses	22,939	27,774	26,272

Source follows next table.

Table 149.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1984 TO 1986

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of termination	1984	1985	1986
Supreme Court, total	1,922	2,911	2,723
Opinion filed	220	283	377
Dismissal motion granted	31	19	53
Withdrawn or discontinued	100	106	56
Transferred	105	142	135
Other disposition	1,466	2,361	2,102
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total .	184	179	224
Opinion filed	115	99	124
Dismissal motion granted	1	-	1
Withdrawn or discontinued	7	6	3
Transferred	1	-	-
Other disposition	60	74	96
Circuit Courts Proper, total	21,573	13,248	13,467
No service	991	332	466
No answer	965	436	382
No statement of readiness	78	23	196
Dismissal: Notice of	1,630	799	1,088
Stip. for	6,052	3,347	3,823
By judge	1,646	901	904
Nonjury: Trial	379	272	206
Trial not completed	17	14	60
Jury: Verdict	586	377	327
Trial not completed	41	16	11
No trial held	2,481	1,950	1,634
Hearings: Contested	246	361	241
Uncontested	1,957	1,905	1,756
Others	4,504	2,515	2,373
Family Courts, total	27,583	28,773	34,635
Nolle prosequi	23	12	14
Dismissal	89	33	24
Nonjury: Trial	67	35	115
Trial not completed	2	-	4
Jury: Verdict	-	1	3
Trial not completed	1	-	-
No trial held	1,083	909	1,450
Hearings: Contested	6,346	4,071	3,508
Uncontested	8,957	10,407	14,041
Counseling service	4,598	6,338	6,299
Others	6,417	6,967	9,177

Continued on next page.

Table 149.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1984 TO 1986 -- Con.

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of termination	1984	1985	1986
District Court, total	879,430	900,934	899,473
Felonies	1,649	1,689	1,302
Stricken or discharged	381	230	256
By commitment to Grand Jury	140	52	33
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	1,128	1,407	1,013
Misdemeanors	26,242	30,130	28,680
By discharge or dismissal	7,405	7,833	8,137
By nolle prosequi	1,459	1,306	1,580
Stricken	1,499	1,546	1,463
By bail forfeiture	2,278	2,396	2,043
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	382	426	398
By conviction	13,219	16,623	15,059
Civil cases	18,920	19,509	20,354
By discontinuance or dismissal ..	7,392	7,086	8,149
By default or confession	10,689	11,644	11,439
By trial	720	662	647
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	119	117	119
Traffic and other violations	832,619	849,606	849,137
By discontinuance or dismissal ..	9	-	-
By discharge or dismissal	114,989	104,748	87,593
By nolle prosequi	19,840	21,479	17,247
Stricken	61,563	58,742	48,547
By bail forfeiture	516,075	518,649	550,982
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	73	96	61
By conviction	120,070	145,892	144,707

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1983 to June 30, 1984, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1984 to June 30, 1985, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1985 to June 30, 1986, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22.

Table 150.-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1977 TO 1987

[Mean head count for fiscal years ended June 30. Excludes Kauai County Jail before June 20, 1977, when it was transferred to State control]

Year	All categories	Adult facilities <u>1/</u>			Juvenile facilities <u>2/</u>	
		Felons	Misdemeanants <u>3/</u>	Not sentenced	Boys	Girls
1977	544	319	39	117	56	13
1978	592	351	48	129	54	10
1979	698	412	48	170	61	7
1980	817	480	74	177	76	10
1981	952	561	82	210	88	11
1982	1,155	681	86	295	85	8
1983	1,402	812	120	391	73	6
1984	1,652	974	166	435	71	6
1985	1,898	1,223	204	392	72	7
1986	2,009	1,331	240	348	78	12
1987	2,094	1,429	202	374	79	10

1/ As of 1987, data include eight separate facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers, Kulani Correctional Facility, Halawa High Security Facility, Women's Community Correctional Center, and Waiawa Correctional Facility.

2/ Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

3/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

Source: Hawaii State Intake Service Centers, October 28, 1987.

Table 151.-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF FELON POPULATION:
1977 TO 1987

[Years ended June 30. These data cover only those felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities. These include long-term felons and those in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

Year	Median age (years) <u>1/</u>		Average sentences (months)				
	At admission	Currently as of June 30	Felons admitted		Felons released		
			Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Time served
1977	26.5	25.4	55.9	102.2	32.7	120.7	32.6
1978	25.3	27.6	52.6	99.1	38.5	108.0	35.8
1979	26.5	26.6	59.8	119.0	34.8	89.2	36.9
1980	26.1	25.3	69.4	151.3	53.7	113.6	46.4
1981	27.0	27.8	40.7	173.5	55.7	124.9	47.4
1982	26.8	27.3	38.8	135.8	58.8	131.6	52.2
1983	27.5	29.2	49.2	127.2	40.5	98.5	47.5
1984	27.9	30.3	53.8	142.2	39.7	112.8	46.2
1985	29.3	28.2	47.5	145.7	53.0	126.0	42.7
1986	30.4	29.4	33.3	133.5	54.1	122.7	39.8
1987	27.0	31.0	45.9	190.8	42.5	132.4	38.0

1/ For felon population on June 30. Due to a change in data systems, data for 1983 and later years are not directly comparable with figures for previous years.

Source: State Department of Corrections, State Intake Service Centers, Felony Offender Computerized Update System (FOCUS), Comprehensive Offender Monitoring and Program Assessment System (COMPAS), and Hawaii Paroling Authority Records.

Table 152.-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:
1985 AND 1986

[Years ended June 30]

Item	1985	1986
Number of parolees, June 30 ^{1/}	603	797
Parolees in Hawaii	314	473
Parolees outside Hawaii	53	83
Absconders and suspensions (cumulative)	236	241
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed	1,496	1,241
Number of persons for whom terms fixed	543	435
Persons considered for parole	286	444
Paroles tentatively granted	192	330
Paroles denied	94	114
Persons reconsidered for minimum terms previously set .	115	204
Terms reset	2	1
Terms reset/parole granted	101	187
Terms undisturbed	9	14
Deferred reconsideration	3	2
Parole violation hearings	38	58
Parole revocations	27	49
Continued on parole	8	6
Deferred decision/hearing	3	3
Pardon investigations	27	16
Persons pardoned	18	13
Persons whose paroles were suspended because their whereabouts unknown	22	19
Discharges	82	76
Discharged from parole	54	57
Final discharge	27	16
Deceased	1	3

^{1/} In addition, provided courtesy supervision to 16 interstate cases on June 30, 1985 and 20 on June 30, 1986.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, Annual Report of the Hawaii Paroling Authority.