

Section 8

ELECTIONS

This section presents data on election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative activity.

About 420,000 persons were registered to vote in the general election of November 4, 1986, and more than 344,000 actually voted. The number voting amounted to 44 percent of the 782,000 Hawaii residents of voting age at that time. The latter figure included aliens, inmates of mental and penal institutions, and members of the armed forces and their dependents, groups that are either ineligible or unlikely to vote in Island elections. Among registered voters, females outnumbered males and Democrats were far more numerous than Republicans. Campaign expenditures for the 1986 primary and general elections (other than for federal offices) exceeded \$12.8 million.

Hawaii has 2 Congressional, 25 Senatorial, 51 Representative, and 9 Councilmanic districts. It also contains 15 Soil Conservation districts, 30 active Neighborhood Board districts, and 284 election precincts.

Elected officials in Hawaii include the President and Vice President, two U.S. Senators, two U.S. Representatives, the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, 25 State Senators, 51 State Representatives, and various county officials. Persons of Hawaiian blood also vote for the Board of Trustees of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs. The minimum voting age for all races is 18 years.

The 1987 State Legislature, with 76 members, included 60 males, 36 persons under 40 years of age, 28 persons of Japanese ancestry, 18 persons born in places other than Hawaii, and 60 Democrats.

In its 1987 session, the State Legislature considered 3,716 bills; 422 were passed and 384 became law. The Legislature also considered 1,171 resolutions, of which 490 were adopted.

The official results of primary, general, and special elections are published by the Office of the Lieutenant Governor. Additional information is often available from the various county clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 24. National statistics appear in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1987, Section 8.

Table 272.-- ELECTION DISTRICTS AND POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS:
NOVEMBER 1984 AND 1986

Office	Election districts		Officials to be elected <u>1/</u>		Total elected officials, including holdover	
	1984	1986	1984	1986	1984	1986
Federal offices:						
President and Vice President .....	...	...	2	-	2	2
U.S. Senate .....	...	...	-	1	2	2
U.S. House of Representatives	2	2	2	2	2	2
State offices:						
Governor and Lt. Governor .....	...	...	-	2	2	2
State Senate	25	25	13	12	25	25
State House of Representatives	51	51	51	51	51	51
Board of Education	2	2	13	6	13	13
Office of Hawaiian Affairs .....	...	...	4	5	9	9
Soil and water conservation dist. <u>2/</u>	15	15	...	...	45	45
County offices:						
Mayor .....	...	...	3	2	4	4
Council:						
Hawaii .....	...	...	9	-	9	9
Maui .....	...	...	9	9	9	9
Honolulu	9	9	-	9	9	9
Kauai .....	...	...	7	7	7	7
Prosecuting Attorney .....	...	...	3	-	3	3
Neighborhood Boards <u>3/</u>	28	30	-	-	416	438
Precincts	276	284	-	-	-	-

1/ Including vacancies to be filled.

2/ Three seats are elected and two are appointed for each district. Elections are an ongoing process.

3/ There are 28 active districts out of 33 areas. Elections are conducted every other year in odd-numbered years.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, November 12, 1986.

Table 273.-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE AND PERCENT VOTING: 1960 TO 1986

[As of November. Resident population 20 years old and over through 1970 and 18 years and over in 1972 and later years. Includes armed forces stationed in Hawaii]

Year	Persons of voting age	Percent casting votes	
		For Presidential Electors	For U.S. Representatives
1960	371,000	49.7	49.2
1962	390,000	(X)	49.9
1964	404,000	51.3	56.9
1966	417,000	(X)	49.9
1968	439,000	53.8	55.3
1970	473,000	(X)	44.0
1972	547,000	49.4	50.3
1974	586,000	(X)	44.3
1976	624,000	46.7	47.0
1978	657,000	(X)	38.6
1980	696,000	43.6	40.3
1982	725,000	(X)	41.1
1984 ^{1/}	758,000	44.3	36.4
1986	^{2/} 782,000	(X)	42.3

X Not applicable.

^{1/} Revised from Data Book 1985, table 239.

^{2/} Of this number, approximately 148,000 were aliens or were military personnel and dependents with legal residence elsewhere. There were thus around 634,000 persons eligible to vote, of whom 66.2 percent were registered and 54.3 percent actually voted in November 1986.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1980," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 879, March 1980; "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1982," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 916, July 1982; "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1984," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 948, April 1984; and "Census Bureau Projects Highest Voting-Age Population Total," Release CB86-65, April 25, 1986. Persons eligible to vote, registered, and casting votes in 1986 calculated by DPED.

Table 274.-- PERCENT OF CIVILIAN POPULATION REGISTERED OR VOTING
IN ELECTIONS, 1984 AND 1986, AND BY COUNTIES, 1986

[Based on July 1 estimates of civilian population, including
military dependents, aliens, and persons under 18 years
of age]

Election	The State		Counties: 1986			
	1984	1986	Hawaii	Maui	Hono- lulu	Kauai
Registered:						
Primary	40.8	39.7	43.1	40.5	38.6	47.5
General	42.8	41.8	44.9	43.5	40.7	49.4
Voting:						
Primary	22.7	28.0	28.3	27.7	27.5	36.5
General	35.7	34.3	36.1	35.5	33.4	42.1

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election; Department of Business and Economic Development, unpublished estimates of civilian population by counties.

Table 275.-- REPORTED VOTING AND REGISTRATION, BY SEX: NOVEMBER 1986

[Number 18 and over in thousands. Percentages based on a sample]

Sex and race	Civilians 18 years old and over	Reported registered		Reported voted	
		Percent	Standard error	Percent	Standard error
Total	714	57.9	1.9	53.0	2.0
Male	347	56.5	2.8	52.6	2.8
Female	367	59.3	2.7	53.4	2.7
White	201	64.0	3.5	55.9	3.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Voting and Registration in the Election of November 1986," Current Population Reports, Population Characteristics, Series P-20, No. 414, September 1987, p. 25.

Table 276.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS: 1970 TO 1986

Type and date of election	Registered voters <u>1/</u>			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
Primary elections:					
1970: Oct. 3	282,470	(NA)	(NA)	202,401	71.7
1972: Oct. 7	326,906	(NA)	(NA)	203,160	62.1
1974: Oct. 5	333,527	(NA)	(NA)	235,982	70.8
1976: Oct. 2	353,249	175,276	177,973	251,457	71.2
1978: Oct. 7	387,673	190,796	196,877	289,029	74.6
1980: Sept. 20 ...	384,858	186,982	197,876	264,041	68.6
1982: Sept. 18 ...	385,307	185,763	199,544	272,691	70.8
1984: Sept. 22 ...	398,858	190,525	208,333	221,957	55.6
1986: Sept. 20 ...	398,197	189,655	208,542	281,352	70.7
General elections:					
1970: Nov. 3	291,681	146,630	145,051	247,740	84.9
1972: Nov. 7	337,837	169,896	167,941	286,593	84.8
1974: Nov. 5	343,404	171,072	172,332	272,545	79.4
1976: Nov. 2	363,045	180,265	182,780	309,025	85.1
1978: Nov. 7	395,262	194,412	200,850	292,690	74.0
1980: Nov. 4	402,795	195,804	206,991	318,026	79.0
1982: Nov. 2	405,005	195,259	209,746	325,459	80.4
1984: Nov. 6	418,904	200,424	218,480	349,253	83.4
1986: Nov. 4	419,794	200,233	219,561	344,416	82.0

NA Not available.

1/ Data by sex not available for primary elections before 1976.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election, and records.

Table 277.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY
AND GENERAL ELECTIONS, BY COUNTIES: 1986

[Excludes persons registered for only the Office of Hawaiian
Affairs election but not for the regular primary or general
elections]

Election and county	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
PRIMARY ELECTION					
State total ..	398,197	189,655	208,542	281,352	70.7
Hawaii	48,166	23,128	25,038	31,636	65.7
Maui	35,454	16,925	18,529	24,221	68.3
Honolulu	292,653	138,867	153,786	208,638	71.3
Kauai	21,924	10,735	11,189	16,855	76.9
Overseas	-	-	-	2	...
GENERAL ELECTION					
State total ..	419,794	200,233	219,561	344,416	82.0
Hawaii	50,107	24,118	25,989	40,370	80.6
Maui	38,055	18,204	19,851	31,103	81.7
Honolulu	308,808	146,707	162,101	253,490	82.1
Kauai	22,824	11,204	11,620	19,449	85.2
Overseas	-	-	-	4	...

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 278.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS:
1976 TO 1986

Primary election	Total votes cast	Democratic	Republican	Other parties	Non-partisan	Invalidated
1976	251,457	215,037	35,495	568	357	-
1978 ^{1/} ..	289,029	262,531	25,642	211	548	-
1980	264,041	250,226	10,628	1,089	1,881	217
1982	272,691	245,426	13,262	12,681	1,013	309
1984	221,957	177,102	43,306	695	455	399
1986	281,352	235,559	44,304	-	1,023	466

^{1/} Party data add to 288,932 rather than reported total.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, Primary Election for years shown, and records.

Table 279.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTION, BY COUNTIES:
SEPTEMBER 20, 1986

Party	State total	Hawaii County	Maui County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County
Total votes cast	281,352	31,636	24,221	208,640	16,855
Democratic	235,559	26,572	17,908	175,778	15,301
Libertarian ^{1/}	-	-	-	-	-
Republican	44,304	4,977	6,204	31,626	1,497
Nonpartisan	1,023	74	76	826	47
Invalidated	466	13	33	410	10

^{1/} Not on primary ballot.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, printouts.

Table 280.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
PRIMARY AND SPECIAL ELECTIONS, SEPTEMBER 20, 1986

Office, party and candidate	Votes
PRIMARY ELECTION:	
U.S. SENATOR	
Democrat:	
Daniel K. Inouye	191,676
Republican:	
Marvin Franklin	9,714
Frank Hutchinson	20,375
Nonpartisan:	
Elizabeth A. P. Stone	614
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1	
Democrat:	
Neil Abercrombie	45,107
Louis Agard	898
Steve Cobb	22,779
Mufi Hannemann	46,269
Republican:	
Patricia Saiki	17,453
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2	
Democrat:	
Daniel Akaka	93,729
Republican:	
Maria M. Hustace	14,404
GOVERNOR	
Democrat:	
Johnny Fritz	654
Cec Heftel	83,939
Tony Hodges	1,732
William K. Kuaiwa	918
Patsy T. Mink	37,998
Paul H. Snider	740
John Waihee	105,579
Republican:	
D.G. Anderson	38,790
Charles Y. Hirayasu	531
Jack J. Mahakian	403
Wayne C. Thiessen	1,277

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Table 280.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
PRIMARY AND SPECIAL ELECTIONS, SEPTEMBER 20, 1986 -- Con.

Office, party, and candidate	Votes
PRIMARY ELECTION -- Con.:	
LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR	
Democrat:	
Eileen R. Anderson	87,317
Ben Cayetano	130,124
Frank DeCambra	3,259
Helen M. A. Lai	4,490
Republican:	
Vicky Bunye	8,799
John H. Felix	17,228
Richard I. Sutton	3,268
Cynthia Thielen	11,325
MAYOR COUNTY OF MAUI	
Democrat:	
Bill Eger	3,639
Marvin Miura	7,952
Republican:	
Joe Bulgo	1,759
Hannibal Tavares	4,251
MAYOR, COUNTY OF KAUAI	
Democratic:	
Raymond X. Aki	6,366
Tony T. Kunimura	7,739
Republican:	
John F. Barretto, Jr.	1,131
John Sousa	145
SPECIAL ELECTION:	
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1	
Neil Abercrombie (Democrat)	42,031
Patricia Saiki (Republican)	41,067
Mufi Hannemann (Democrat)	39,800
Steve Cobb (Democrat)	16,721
Louis Agard (Democrat)	566
Blase Harris (Nonpartisan)	460

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor,
printouts.

Table 281.-- NUMBER OF PRECINCTS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST,
BY ISLANDS: NOVEMBER 4, 1986

Island	Number of precincts	Registered voters	Votes cast ^{1/}
State total	284	419,794	344,387
Hawaii	51	50,107	40,368
Maui	31	34,263	28,386
Lanai	1	865	753
Molokai: Molokai District	4	2,829	1,891
Kalawao District	1	98	71
Oahu ^{2/}	178	308,808	253,466
Kauai	17	22,699	19,371
Niihau	1	125	77

^{1/} Total includes 4 overseas voters.

^{2/} Including the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, part of the 5th Precinct of the 20th Representative District, in Waimanalo, Oahu.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, 1986 General Elections - Statewide Results, and records.

Table 282.-- AGE AND SEX OF REGISTERED VOTERS:
NOVEMBER 4, 1986

Age	Both sexes	Male	Female
All ages	419,794	200,233	219,561
18 or 19 years	7,721	3,393	4,328
20 to 29 years	71,539	31,840	39,699
30 to 39 years	97,117	45,017	52,100
40 to 49 years	74,691	35,827	38,864
50 to 64 years	98,874	47,483	51,391
65 years and over	69,809	36,662	33,147
Not reported	43	11	32

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 283.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1976 TO 1986

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
PRESIDENT						
1976	291,301	Carter	147,375	Ford	140,003	3,923
1980	303,287	Carter	135,879	Reagan	130,112	37,296
1984	335,846	Mondale	147,154	Reagan	185,050	3,642
U.S. SENATOR						
1976	302,092	Matsunaga ...	162,305	Quinn	122,724	17,063
1980	288,006	Inouye, D. ..	224,485	Brown	53,068	10,453
1982	306,410	Matsunaga ...	245,386	Brown	52,071	8,953
1986	328,797	Inouye, D. ..	241,887	Hutchinson .	86,910	-
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1						
1976	137,602	Hefstel	60,050	Rohlfing ...	53,745	23,807
1978	115,412	Hefstel	84,552	Spillane ...	24,470	6,390
1980	123,181	Hefstel	98,256	Noble	19,819	5,106
1982	149,907	Hefstel	134,779	None	-	15,128
1984	138,865	Hefstel	114,884	Beard	20,608	3,373
1986 <u>1</u> /	168,377	Hannemann ...	63,061	Saiki	99,683	5,633
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2						
1976	156,099	Akaka	124,116	Inouye, H. .	23,917	8,066
1978	137,957	Akaka	118,272	Isaak	15,697	3,988
1980	157,380	Akaka	141,477	None	-	15,903
1982	148,008	Akaka	132,072	None	-	15,936
1984	136,741	Akaka	112,377	Shipley	20,000	4,364
1986	162,819	Akaka	123,830	Hustace	35,371	3,618
GOVERNOR						
1978	281,587	Ariyoshi ...	153,394	Leopold	124,610	3,583
1982	315,853	Ariyoshi ...	141,043	Anderson, D.	81,507	89,303
1986	334,115	Waihee	173,655	Anderson, D.	160,460	-

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Table 283.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,
1976 TO 1986 -- Con.

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
MAYOR OF HONOLULU						
1976	224,665	Fasi	137,911	Clement	82,595	4,159
1980	219,408	Anderson, E.	152,240	Schweigert .	58,155	9,013
1984	253,853	Anderson, E.	117,841	Fasi	132,875	3,137

1/ For special election to fill unexpired term of Rep. Heftel, Sept. 20, 1986, see table 280.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii for 1976-1984, 1986 General Elections - Statewide Results, and 1986 tabular addendum.

Table 284.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST FOR THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES
OF THE OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, BY COUNTIES: NOVEMBER 4, 1986

County	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
State total	59,895	26,354	33,541	47,420	79.2
Hawaii	8,526	3,754	4,772	6,794	79.7
Maui	6,350	2,827	3,523	5,188	81.7
Honolulu	41,592	18,183	23,409	32,632	78.5
Kauai	3,427	1,590	1,837	2,806	81.9

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, 1986 General Elections - Statewide Results, and records.

Table 285.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTIES:
GENERAL ELECTION, 1986

Office, candidate and party	State total ^{1/}	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
U. S. SENATOR					
Inouye (D)	241,887	28,247	22,379	176,839	14,419
Hutchinson (R)	86,910	10,367	7,010	66,021	3,511
REPRESENTATIVE TO CON- GRESS, DISTRICT 1					
Saiki (R)	99,683	-	-	99,681	-
Hannemann (D)	63,061	-	-	63,060	-
Harris (L)	5,633	-	-	5,633	-
REPRESENTATIVE TO CON- GRESS, DISTRICT 2					
Akaka (D)	123,830	29,045	22,142	57,736	14,906
Hustace (R)	35,371	8,348	6,464	17,837	2,722
Schoolland (L)	3,618	852	590	1,910	266
GOVERNOR					
Waihee (D)	173,655	21,153	16,494	124,920	11,088
Anderson (R)	160,460	17,954	13,456	121,327	7,723
MAYOR, COUNTY OF MAUI					
Tavares (R)	15,921	-	15,921	-	-
Miura (D)	13,772	-	13,772	-	-
MAYOR, COUNTY OF KAUAI					
Kunimura (D)	10,025	-	-	-	10,025
Barretto (R)	8,352	-	-	-	8,352

^{1/} Includes overseas voters, not shown separately.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, 1986 General Elections -
Statewide Results and tabular addendum.

Table 286.-- CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES: 1986 ELECTIONS

[Dollars. Jan. 1, 1986 through Dec. 31, 1986]

Election and office	All candidates	Democrats	Republicans	All others
PRIMARY				
All races reported .	8,830,427.80	6,507,152.74	2,323,025.06	250.00
Governor	4,953,649.12	3,931,507.86	1,022,141.26	0.00
Lt. Governor	1,159,330.70	474,746.76	684,583.94	0.00
State Senator	387,339.77	379,005.27	8,334.50	0.00
State Representative	1,210,854.60	936,676.12	274,178.48	0.00
Mayor <u>1/</u>	274,404.51	159,286.57	115,117.94	0.00
County Council <u>2/</u>	844,849.10	625,930.16	218,668.94	250.00
GENERAL				
All races reported .	4,040,134.33	2,251,025.65	1,699,757.38	89,351.30
Governor	2,063,683.51	1,048,660.25	1,015,023.26	0.00
Lt. Governor	148,803.83	112,960.72	35,843.11	0.00
State Senator	241,018.26	158,453.00	82,565.26	0.00
State Representative	631,779.49	396,017.84	235,761.65	0.00
Mayor <u>1/</u>	232,336.14	125,063.38	107,272.76	0.00
County Council <u>2/</u>	633,161.80	409,870.46	223,291.34	0.00
Board of Education	73,609.19	0.00	0.00	73,609.19
Office of Hawaiian Aff. .	15,742.11	0.00	0.00	15,742.11
TOTAL				
All races reported .	12,870,562.13	8,758,178.39	4,022,782.44	89,601.30
Governor	7,017,332.63	4,980,168.11	2,037,164.52	0.00
Lt. Governor	1,308,134.53	587,707.48	720,427.05	0.00
State Senator	628,358.03	537,458.27	90,899.76	0.00
State Representative	1,842,634.09	1,332,693.96	509,940.13	0.00
Mayor <u>1/</u>	506,740.65	284,349.95	222,390.70	0.00
County Council <u>2/</u>	1,478,010.90	1,035,800.62	441,960.28	250.00
Board of Education	73,609.19	0.00	0.00	73,609.19
Office of Hawaiian Aff. .	15,742.11	0.00	0.00	15,742.11

1/ Elections held in 2 counties.

2/ Elections held in 3 counties.

Source: Hawaii State Campaign Spending Commission, August 4, 1987.

Table 287.-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, FOR OAHU: 1981 TO 1987

Year	Number of boards		Board seats elected	Ballots mailed	Voters (ballots cast)
	In operation, Dec. 31	Holding elections			
1981	28	28	416	294,735	48,745
1983	28	28	416	231,622	62,573
1985	30	30	438	261,222	76,674
1987	30	30	438	260,155	83,072

Source: Neighborhood Commission, City and County of Honolulu, records.

Table 288.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF COUNTY COUNCILS: 1985 AND 1987

[As of January]

County	Total seats	Democrats		Republicans		Other parties or vacant	
		1985	1987	1985	1987	1985	1987
All counties	34	29	29	5	5	-	-
Hawaii	9	7	7	2	2	-	-
Maui	9	8	7	1	2	-	-
Honolulu ^{1/}	9	7	8	2	1	-	-
Kauai	7	7	7	-	-	-	-

^{1/} In 1985, three Democrats switched to the Republican party. After a special recall election, all three were replaced by Democrats.

Source: The Chamber of Commerce of Hawaii, Who's Who in Government, State of Hawaii for 1985-1986, pp. 30-37, and Legislative Reference Bureau, Directory of State, County and Federal Officials for 1987, pp. 95, 101, 106, and 110.

Table 289.-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1982 TO 1987

Year	Regular sessions		Special sessions	
	Date convened	Length <u>1/</u>	Date convened	Length <u>1/</u>
1982	Jan. 20	99	May 5	2
1983	Jan. 19	94	Sept. 1	2
1984	Jan. 18	93	July 9	5
1985	Jan. 16	97	None	-
1986	Jan. 15	99	July 24	7
1987	Jan. 21	100	None	-

1/ Calendar days, including Saturdays, Sundays, holidays, and mandatory five-day recess required by Art. III, sec. 10, of the Hawaii Constitution.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.

Table 290.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE: 1977 TO 1987

Regular session	House of Representatives				Senate			
	Total	Demo- crats	Repub- licans	Other	Total	Demo- crats	Repub- licans	Other
1977 <u>1/</u>	51	41	10	-	25	18	7	-
1979 ..	51	42	9	-	25	18	7	-
1981 ..	51	39	12	-	25	17	8	-
1983 ..	51	43	8	-	25	20	5	-
1985 ..	51	40	11	-	25	21	4	-
1987 ..	51	40	11	-	25	20	5	-

1/ Forty Democrats and 11 Republicans were elected to the House of Representatives in the general election of November 1976. In January 1977, however, one Republican changed his affiliation to Democrat.

Source: Session Laws of Hawaii, 1975-1985; Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 291.-- COMPOSITION OF THE 1987 HAWAII STATE LEGISLATURE

Subject	House of Representatives			Senate		
	Total	Demo- crats	Repub- licans	Total	Demo- crats	Repub- licans
All members	51	40	11	25	20	5
Island of residence:						
Hawaii	6	4	2	3	2	1
Maui	3	3	-	2	1	1
Lanai	-	-	-	-	-	-
Molokai	1	-	1	-	-	-
Oahu	39	31	8	19	16	3
Kauai	2	2	-	1	1	-
Niihau	-	-	-	-	-	-
Year born:						
1926 or earlier	3	3	-	3	2	1
1927 to 1936	10	7	3	6	5	1
1937 to 1946	11	7	4	7	5	2
1947 to 1956	25	21	4	9	8	1
1957 or later	2	2	-	-	-	-
Sex:						
Male	42	33	9	18	16	2
Female	9	7	2	7	4	3
Ethnic stock:						
Caucasian, except						
Portuguese	10	6	4	6	3	3
Chinese	4	4	-	2	2	-
Filipino	4	3	1	1	1	-
Japanese	19	18	1	9	8	1
Portuguese	2	1	1	-	-	-
Other (unmixed) ^{1/} ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mixed: Part-Hawaiian	8	7	1	6	6	-
Mixed: Non-Hawaiian .	4	1	3	1	1	-
Place of birth:						
Hawaii	37	32	5	21	18	3
Mainland U.S.	12	6	6	4	2	2
U.S. terr. or poss. .	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign country	2	2	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Black, Hawaiian, Korean, Puerto Rican, Samoan, or other ethnic stock.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 292.-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION:
1985 TO 1987

Action	1985: Regular	1986		1987: Regular
		Regular	Special	
House bills:				
Carried over from previous year	-	1,512	-	-
Introduced	1,660	1,199	9	1,937
Enacted 1/	148	259	-	185
Vetoed 2/ , 3/	12	12	-	15
Became Law 2/ , 4/	134	247	-	168
Senate bills:				
Carried over from previous year	-	1,303	-	-
Introduced	1,487	1,040	3	1,779
Enacted 1/	184	108	2	237
Vetoed 2/	12	7	-	19
Became Law 2/	172	101	2	216
House resolutions:				
Offered	483	382	-	500
Adopted	210	212	-	285
House concurrent resolutions:				
Offered	154	216	-	282
Adopted	16	59	-	61
Senate resolutions:				
Offered	194	213	-	205
Adopted	88	136	-	107
Senate concurrent resolutions:				
Offered	140	165	-	184
Adopted	6	17	-	37

1/ Includes bills for constitution amendments: H.B. 1954 in the 1986 Regular session and H.B. 572, H.B. 1267, S.B. 107, and S.B. 1139 in 1987.

2/ Excludes bills which passed the Legislature, proposing amendments to the State Constitution: H.B. 29 and H.B. 355 in 1985. The 1987 figure also excludes H.B. 2, H.B. 1469, and S.B. 1735, which contain vetoed items.

3/ Figure for 1986 regular session excludes H.B. 1741 (Act 345, S.L.H. 1986), which contains a line item veto.

4/ Figure for 1986 regular session includes H.B. 107, which became Act 3 and Act 94, S.L.H. 1986.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.