

Section 11

SOCIAL INSURANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES

This section presents data related to governmental expenditures on social welfare; programs for old-age, survivors, disability and health insurance; public employee retirement; unemployment insurance; aid to the needy; and child and other welfare services. Also included here are selected statistics on United Way campaigns, foundations, and the quality of life. Related data are cited in Sections 9 and 13.

Total social welfare costs reached \$329 million in fiscal 1986, compared with \$168 million a decade earlier. About 55 percent of the 1986 total came from State funds and the remainder from the Federal government. The monthly average number of persons served by major welfare programs in 1986 was 56,000, or 5.3 percent of the resident population of the State. Over 56 percent of all public assistance payments and almost half of all recipient cases were accounted for by aid to families with dependent children. The average monthly payment per case for public assistance was \$368, or 25 percent more than in 1976. Participation in the food stamp program included 36,000 households and 94,000 persons. Among workers receiving unemployment compensation in 1986, weekly benefits averaged \$140. About 134,000 Hawaii residents were receiving Social Security benefits in 1986, and about 97,000 were enrolled for Medicare. There were also 17,000 State and county government pensioners in 1986, with annual benefits of \$168 million. Child adoptions in 1986 numbered 544. Sixty-eight foundations reported assets of \$165 million when most recently surveyed. The United Way reported agency allocations of \$8.6 million on Oahu and \$1.7 million on the Neighbor Islands in 1985. A recent comparative study of the "quality of life" in 300 American metropolitan areas ranked Honolulu fifty-eighth.

Major data sources include reports and records of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, the Hawaii State Department of Human Services (formerly Social Services and Housing), the Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, the Hawaii State Employees' Retirement System, and the Aloha United Way. Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 8, contains data for earlier years. Section 12 of the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1987 presents comparable Mainland data.

Table 345.-- PERSONS SERVED AND AVERAGE PAYMENTS, FOR PROGRAMS ADMINISTERED BY THE HAWAII STATE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES AND HOUSING: 1976 TO 1986, MONTHLY AVERAGES

[Years ended June 30]

| Year | Major programs <u>1/</u> | | Service cases <u>2/</u> | Medical payments <u>3/</u> | | Average money payments <u>4/</u> (dollars) | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---|----------------|
| | Recipients | Individuals | | Cases | Individuals | Per case | Per individual |
| 1976 | 24,438 | 67,226 | 9,067 | 10,825 | 11,675 | 295.17 | 106.72 |
| 1977 | 36,534 | 72,054 | 12,610 | 12,303 | 13,329 | 307.76 | 114.52 |
| 1978 | 28,575 | 75,485 | 15,000 | 14,381 | 15,572 | 321.63 | 121.75 |
| 1979 | 27,399 | 72,928 | 16,993 | 13,796 | 14,890 | 334.90 | 150.99 |
| 1980 | 27,219 | 71,693 | 16,312 | 12,932 | 13,598 | 337.59 | 128.17 |
| 1981 | 27,604 | 72,480 | 15,281 | 11,763 | 12,104 | 342.67 | 130.68 |
| 1982 | 26,130 | 68,835 | 8,124 | 11,629 | 12,228 | 355.42 | 135.05 |
| 1983 | 24,157 | 64,305 | 6,443 | 12,858 | 13,186 | 371.00 | 139.56 |
| 1984 | 23,378 | 62,430 | 6,586 | 12,642 | 12,939 | 369.92 | 138.72 |
| 1985 | 22,212 | 59,561 | 6,832 | 12,519 | 12,286 | 368.17 | 137.50 |
| 1986 | 21,119 | 56,140 | 7,186 | 12,710 | 12,481 | 368.25 | 138.67 |
| COUNTIES: 1986 | | | | | | | |
| Hawaii .. | 4,184 | 11,233 | 1,002 | 1,741 | 1,693 | 374.08 | 139.48 |
| Maui | 1,432 | 4,074 | 583 | 918 | 902 | 371.42 | 130.73 |
| Honolulu | 14,634 | 38,423 | 4,946 | 9,367 | 9,215 | 366.83 | 139.90 |
| Kauai ... | 869 | 2,410 | 653 | 684 | 671 | 356.42 | 128.76 |

1/ Old age assistance, aid to disabled, aid to families with dependent children, AFDC unemployed parents, AFDC foster care, child welfare foster care, and general assistance.

2/ Data for 1976 and 1977 are quarterly averages.

3/ Ineligible for money assistance, receiving medical payment only.

4/ Gross obligation basis.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 346.-- PUBLIC WELFARE CASELOAD, BY COUNTIES AND CENSUS TRACTS: AUGUST 1987

| County and tract <u>1/</u> | Individuals served | Rate <u>2/</u> | County and tract <u>1/</u> | Individuals served | Rate <u>2/</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| State | 46,674 | 43.9 | Honolulu, con.: | | |
| Honolulu | 31,593 | 38.7 | 38 | 13 | 36.6 |
| 1 | 114 | 4.2 | 39 | 61 | 291.9 |
| 2 | 74 | 13.7 | 40 | 7 | 5.7 |
| 3 | 33 | 6.0 | 41 | 166 | 38.8 |
| 4 | 12 | 1.8 | 42 | 30 | 11.4 |
| 5 | 9 | 1.9 | 43 | 224 | 42.2 |
| 6 | 9 | 5.3 | 44 | 140 | 26.5 |
| 7 | 29 | 8.7 | 45 | 38 | 7.1 |
| 8 | 57 | 13.7 | 46 | 64 | 16.3 |
| 9 | 78 | 8.2 | 47 | 48 | 9.6 |
| 10 | 35 | 10.7 | 48 | 246 | 39.7 |
| 11 | 695 | 169.3 | 49 | 61 | 19.5 |
| 12 | 161 | 23.3 | 50 | 97 | 22.8 |
| 13 | 66 | 14.5 | 51 | 128 | 62.2 |
| 14 | 47 | 16.6 | 52 | 67 | 50.6 |
| 15 | 51 | 13.1 | 53 | 71 | 15.7 |
| 16 | 74 | 16.1 | 54 | 402 | 234.0 |
| 17 | 18 | 6.9 | 55 | 132 | 62.9 |
| 18 | 333 | 74.2 | 56 | 197 | 32.3 |
| 19 | 217 | 24.1 | 57 | 168 | 82.3 |
| 20 | 362 | 41.6 | 58 | 280 | 80.3 |
| 21 | 155 | 42.0 | 59 | 213 | 58.0 |
| 22 | 316 | 44.2 | 60 | 275 | 50.1 |
| 23 | 192 | 38.3 | 61 | 97 | 28.3 |
| 24 | 249 | 40.7 | 62 | 1,348 | 183.2 |
| 25 | 104 | 27.8 | 63 | 740 | 117.4 |
| 26 | 76 | 15.8 | 64 | 254 | 34.4 |
| 27 | 136 | 12.8 | 65 | 156 | 38.5 |
| 28 | 33 | 8.1 | 66 | 4 | 1.5 |
| 29 | 9 | 5.5 | 67 | 97 | 9.4 |
| 30 | 24 | 5.2 | 68 | 546 | 19.2 |
| 31 | 29 | 3.7 | 69 | 2 | 0.6 |
| 32 | 23 | 20.0 | 70 | 6 | 1.4 |
| 33 | 4 | 3.6 | 71 | 3 | 1.2 |
| 34 | 610 | 32.0 | 72 | 2 | 1.1 |
| 35 | 118 | 26.9 | 73 | 1 | 0.2 |
| 36 | 212 | 27.7 | 74 | 1 | 0.1 |
| 37 | 42 | 17.3 | 75 | 373 | 28.8 |
| | | | 76 | 145 | 89.8 |

Continued on next page.

Table 346.-- PUBLIC WELFARE CASELOAD, BY COUNTIES AND CENSUS TRACTS: AUGUST 1987 -- Con.

| County and tract <u>1/</u> | Individuals served | Rate <u>2/</u> | County and tract <u>1/</u> | Individuals served | Rate <u>2/</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Honolulu, con.: | | | Hawaii, con.: | | |
| 77 | 137 | 14.4 | 203 | 640 | 149.1 |
| 78 | 411 | 14.9 | 204 | 784 | 195.9 |
| 80 | 523 | 16.8 | 205 | 792 | 139.0 |
| 81 | 1 | 0.4 | 206 | 502 | 135.6 |
| 83 | 232 | 18.7 | 207 | 375 | 48.8 |
| 84 | 715 | 93.3 | 208 | 388 | 55.3 |
| 85 | 2 | 0.7 | 209 | 192 | 66.9 |
| 86 | 411 | 29.5 | 210 | 1,095 | 155.2 |
| 87 | 1,958 | 134.1 | 211 | 2,090 | 445.1 |
| 88 | 88 | 17.9 | 212 | 341 | 92.2 |
| 89 | 1,455 | 28.2 | 213 | 305 | 85.7 |
| 90 | 10 | 4.1 | 214 | 245 | 104.1 |
| 91 | 100 | 26.9 | 215 | 295 | 38.8 |
| 92 | 258 | 33.9 | 216 | 474 | 77.2 |
| 93 | 490 | 109.3 | 217 | 257 | 55.8 |
| 94 | 627 | 123.3 | 218 | 142 | 43.7 |
| 95 | 41 | 2.2 | 219 | 242 | 73.6 |
| 96 | 3,585 | 225.5 | 220 | 34 | 18.5 |
| 97 | 1,778 | 154.6 | 221 | 48 | 28.6 |
| 98 | 1,358 | 225.7 | Unknown | 43 | ... |
| 99 | 662 | 76.6 | | | |
| 100 | 91 | 48.0 | Mauai | 3,216 | 36.7 |
| 101 | 355 | 63.2 | 301 | 104 | 73.1 |
| 102 | 969 | 97.5 | 302 | 284 | 29.2 |
| 103 | 755 | 42.0 | 303 | 94 | 55.9 |
| 105 | 797 | 49.5 | 304 | 271 | 10.9 |
| 106 | 212 | 26.1 | 305 | 67 | 158.5 |
| 107 | 96 | 12.2 | 306 | 1 | 304.5 |
| 108 | 8 | 0.7 | 307 | 225 | 0.2 |
| 109 | 434 | 31.8 | 308 | 35 | 142.0 |
| 110 | 28 | 6.6 | 309 | 302 | 5.4 |
| 111 | 273 | 15.3 | 310 | 85 | 73.1 |
| 112 | 92 | 13.9 | 311 | 372 | 8.2 |
| 113 | 776 | 83.5 | 312 | 63 | 143.0 |
| Unknown | 156 | ... | 313 | 12 | 110.1 |
| | | | 314 | 99 | 1.8 |
| Hawaii | 10,174 | 91.0 | 315 | 17 | 27.3 |
| 201 | 380 | 72.2 | 316 | 37 | 8.0 |
| 202 | 510 | 291.8 | 317 | 731 | 10.4 |

Continued on next page.

Table 346.-- PUBLIC WELFARE CASELOAD, BY COUNTIES AND CENSUS TRACTS: AUGUST 1987 -- Con.

| County and tract <u>1/</u> | Individuals served | Rate <u>2/</u> | County and tract <u>1/</u> | Individuals served | Rate <u>2/</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Maui, con.: | | | Kauai, con.: | | |
| 318 | 401 | 313.6 | 404 | 227 | 49.5 |
| Unknown | 16 | ... | 405 | 3 | 0.8 |
| | | | 406 | 60 | 15.5 |
| | | | 407 | 217 | 44.7 |
| Kauai | 1,691 | 36.5 | 408 | 90 | 28.9 |
| 401 | 114 | 42.7 | 409 | 241 | 45.9 |
| 402 | 176 | 29.2 | 410 | 23 | 101.8 |
| 403 | 535 | 119.8 | Unknown | 5 | ... |

1/ See maps, pp. 24-26.

2/ Cases per 1,000 population. Census tract rates based on 1984 census tract estimates for the City and County of Honolulu and 1980 census tract counts for the Neighbor Islands. County and State rates based on 1986 resident population estimates.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, records.

Table 347.-- PERCENT OF RESIDENT POPULATION SERVED BY MAJOR PROGRAMS ADMINISTERED BY THE HAWAII STATE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES AND HOUSING, BY COUNTIES: 1985 AND 1986

[Based on fiscal year program data and July population estimates]

| Year | State | Hawaii | Maui | Honolulu | Kauai |
|------------|-------|--------|------|----------|-------|
| 1985 | 5.7 | 9.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| 1986 | 5.3 | 10.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.2 |

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records; DBED, Statistical Report 201, table 5.

Table 348.-- SOCIAL WELFARE COSTS: 1976 TO 1986

[Thousands of dollars. Years ended June 30]

| Year | Total cost | By source of funds | | By expenditure category | | | |
|------------|------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Federal | State | Admin- istra- tion | Medical payments | Money payments | Social service costs |
| 1976 | 168,440 | 67,629 | 100,811 | 10,701 | 60,685 | 87,956 | 9,098 |
| 1977 | 194,203 | 79,151 | 115,052 | 13,505 | 69,677 | 100,322 | 10,699 |
| 1978 | 230,111 | 93,490 | 136,621 | 14,206 | 93,399 | 111,275 | 11,231 |
| 1979 | 244,898 | 101,411 | 143,487 | 15,250 | 104,694 | 113,854 | 11,100 |
| 1980 | 255,280 | 109,734 | 145,547 | 18,999 | 112,024 | 112,793 | 11,464 |
| 1981 | 286,709 | 131,652 | 155,057 | 19,595 | 135,541 | 118,346 | 13,227 |
| 1982 | 289,391 | 121,911 | 167,480 | 22,271 | 143,068 | 114,811 | 9,241 |
| 1983 | 303,782 | 133,498 | 170,284 | 26,616 | 157,996 | 111,185 | 7,985 |
| 1984 | 335,986 | 148,902 | 187,084 | 35,482 | 185,730 | 107,508 | 7,266 |
| 1985 | 294,406 | 127,052 | 167,354 | 33,604 | 145,559 | 103,611 | 11,632 |
| 1986 | 328,804 | 147,865 | 180,939 | 41,637 | 175,887 | 98,738 | 12,541 |

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 349.-- HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 FROM SOCIAL SECURITY AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE: 1980

| Subject | Social security income | Public assistance income |
|---|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Households with income of specified type | 61,473 | 25,926 |
| Mean income from specified type | \$4,016 | \$3,161 |
| Mean total income | \$22,703 | \$15,534 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Detailed Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-D13 (October 1983), table 243.

Table 350.-- PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS AND RECIPIENTS: 1985 AND 1986

[Years ended June 30]

| Program | Total payments (\$1,000) | | Recipient cases (monthly average) | | Average monthly payment (dollars) | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|------|
| | 1985 | 1986 | 1985 | 1986 | 1985 | 1986 |
| All programs | 130,022 | 132,950 | 33,409 | 33,756 | 324 | 328 |
| Old age assistance <u>1/</u> . | 11,235 | 11,813 | 4,751 | 4,820 | 197 | 204 |
| Aid to the blind <u>1/</u> ... | 569 | 550 | 185 | 181 | 255 | 254 |
| Aid to disabled <u>1/</u> | 18,720 | 20,583 | 5,892 | 6,286 | 265 | 273 |
| Aid to families with dependent children <u>2/</u> | 79,483 | 74,915 | 16,410 | 15,429 | 403 | 404 |
| Child welfare foster care | 1,564 | 1,907 | 631 | 702 | 207 | 225 |
| General assistance | 18,451 | 18,152 | 5,540 | 5,439 | 277 | 278 |

1/ Assisted through the Federal Social Security Administration, with State supplements (Supplementary Security Payments) included.

2/ Includes AFDC unemployed parent and AFDC foster care.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 351.-- PARTICIPATION IN FOOD STAMP PROGRAM: 1985 AND 1986

[Years ended June 30]

| Subject | 1985 | 1986 |
|--|--------|--------|
| Households, total participating <u>1/</u> | 37,283 | 35,652 |
| Public assistance recipients | 18,377 | 17,558 |
| Other participants <u>2/</u> | 18,906 | 18,094 |
| Persons, total participating <u>1/</u> | 99,395 | 93,862 |
| Public assistance recipients | 53,364 | 50,602 |
| Other participants <u>2/</u> | 46,031 | 43,260 |
| Value of food stamps given to recipients (\$1,000) | 89,904 | 90,431 |

1/ Monthly averages.

2/ Not receiving public assistance (food stamps only).

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 352.-- MEDICARE ENROLLMENT, 1985 AND 1986, AND BENEFIT PAYMENTS, 1986

[1986 data estimated]

| Coverage | All persons enrolled, July 1 | | Persons 65 and over enrolled, July 1 | | Estimated benefit payments 1986 (\$1,000) |
|---|------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|--------|---|
| | 1985 | 1986 | 1985 | 1986 | |
| Hospital and/or medical insurance | 102,269 | 104,520 | 94,459 | 96,640 | 210,450 |
| Hospital insurance | 99,341 | 101,530 | 91,531 | 93,640 | 123,690 |
| Supplementary medical insurance | 98,255 | 100,330 | 91,059 | 93,110 | 86,760 |
| Hospital and medical insurance (both) | 95,327 | 97,340 | 88,131 | 90,110 | ... |

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Care Financing Administration, Bureau of Data Management and Strategy, records.

Table 353.-- MEDICARE ENROLLMENT OF PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COUNTIES: JULY 1, 1986

| County | Hospital and/or medical insurance | Hospital insurance | Medical insurance |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| State total | 99,447 | 96,225 | 95,598 |
| City and County of Honolulu .. | 72,107 | 69,358 | 68,804 |
| Other counties | 27,217 | 26,746 | 26,672 |
| Hawaii | 12,554 | 12,367 | 12,300 |
| Kalawao | 88 | 87 | 80 |
| Kauai | 5,496 | 5,377 | 5,420 |
| Maui | 9,079 | 8,915 | 8,872 |
| County not reported | 123 | 121 | 122 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, Population Estimates Branch, memorandum dated October 20, 1987.

Table 354.-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE (OASDI)
 BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS, BY TYPE OF BENEFIT AND COUNTY:
 DECEMBER 1986

| Type of benefit and county | Number of OASDI benefits | Amount of monthly benefits (\$1,000) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Total | 133,520 | 57,629 |
| TYPE OF BENEFIT | | |
| Retirement program: | | |
| Retired workers ^{1/} | 88,640 | 43,052 |
| Wives or husbands ^{1/} | 10,390 | 2,389 |
| Children | 4,900 | 901 |
| Survivor program: | | |
| Widows, widowers, or parents | 13,040 | 5,398 |
| Children | 6,440 | 2,156 |
| Disability program: | | |
| Disabled workers | 7,070 | 3,334 |
| Wives or husbands | 660 | 85 |
| Children | 2,380 | 314 |
| Age 65 and over: | | |
| Men | 45,980 | 25,026 |
| Women | 46,850 | 18,733 |
| COUNTY | | |
| Hawaii | 17,800 | 7,560 |
| Honolulu | 94,680 | 41,004 |
| Kalawao | 90 | 34 |
| Kauai | 7,660 | 3,267 |
| Maui | 13,290 | 5,764 |

^{1/} Includes special age 72 beneficiaries.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, Office of Research and Statistics, records.

Table 355.-- SOCIAL SECURITY POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER,
BY SEX, AGE, AND COUNTY: 1984 AND 1985

[As of June. Persons covered by retirement and survivor
insurance, including those in non-payment status]

| Subject | 1984 | 1985 |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|
| Total | 85,398 | 89,964 |
| Sex: | | |
| Male | 42,606 | 44,528 |
| Female | 42,792 | 45,436 |
| Age: | | |
| 65 to 69 years | 30,881 | 32,513 |
| 70 to 74 years | 23,289 | 24,480 |
| 75 to 79 years | 15,144 | 16,081 |
| 80 to 84 years | 9,255 | 9,648 |
| 85 to 89 years | 4,498 | 4,796 |
| 90 to 94 years | 1,729 | 1,820 |
| 95 years and over | 602 | 626 |
| County: | | |
| Hawaii | 11,206 | 11,649 |
| Honolulu | 61,341 | 64,885 |
| Kalawao | 98 | 89 |
| Kauai | 4,782 | 5,032 |
| Maui | 7,971 | 8,309 |

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services,
Social Security Administration, Office of Research and
Statistics, records.

Table 356.-- SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES AND PAYMENTS: 1981 TO 1986

| Year | Number of beneficiaries, December | Monthly payments, December (\$1,000) | Annual payments (\$1,000) |
|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1981 | 115,670 | 38,155 | 435,126 |
| 1982 | 118,690 | 43,029 | 498,496 |
| 1983 | 121,061 | 46,523 | 536,000 |
| 1984 | 125,012 | 50,529 | 578,000 |
| 1985 | 129,475 | 54,612 | 626,000 |
| 1986 | 133,520 | 57,629 | 667,000 |

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, Office of Research and Statistics, records.

Table 357.-- HAWAII STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM: 1981 TO 1986

| Year | Member-ship, 1/ March 31 | Pen-sioners, March 31 | Assets, 2/ June 30 (\$1,000) | Total benefits paid 3/ (\$1,000) | Average monthly pension 3/ (dollars) | Adminis- tration expenses 3/ (dollars) |
|---------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 1981 .. | 49,426 | 13,012 | 1,474,543 | 94,345 | 416 | 1,069,419 |
| 1982 .. | 49,806 | 13,787 | 1,668,028 | 104,935 | 437 | 1,373,452 |
| 1983 .. | 51,578 | 14,755 | 1,935,832 | 124,784 | 466 | 1,272,181 |
| 1984 .. | 51,602 | 15,264 | 2,235,686 | 135,632 | 491 | 1,250,890 |
| 1985 4/ | 51,767 | 16,438 | 2,326,594 | 378,087 | 521 | 2,292,754 |
| 1986 .. | 47,662 | 17,326 | 2,713,753 | 168,398 | 552 | 1,519,707 |

1/ State and county employees. Includes former employees who have not withdrawn their contributions but excludes all pensioners. Decline after 1985 primarily reflects corrections in ERS records.

2/ Book value.

3/ Year ended June 30. Data on total benefits paid exclude pensioners' bonus and social security.

4/ Benefits paid total includes refunds to members electing noncontributory retirement plan. Administration expenses total reflects Social Security sick leave recovery claims.

Source: Employees' Retirement System of the State of Hawaii, 59th Annual Report, June 30, 1984, pp. 17 and 36, and records.

Table 358.-- UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE: 1976 TO 1986

| Calendar year | Covered employment | | Insured unemployment | | Average weekly total wages (dollars) |
|---------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | Percent of total jobcount | Total | Percent of total unemployment | |
| 1976 ... | 352,550 | 92 | 21,480 | 55 | 198.21 |
| 1977 ... | 362,413 | 92 | 16,438 | 55 | 209.10 |
| 1978 ... | 384,214 | 92 | 11,287 | 36 | 223.21 |
| 1979 ... | 400,311 | 92 | 10,381 | 42 | 238.91 |
| 1980 ... | 413,095 | 93 | 11,291 | 56 | 259.63 |
| 1981 ... | 417,018 | 94 | 12,224 | 51 | 276.79 |
| 1982 ... | 409,511 | 93 | 13,657 | 44 | 295.25 |
| 1983 ... | 413,289 | 93 | 13,452 | 45 | 310.31 |
| 1984 ... | 422,950 | 95 | 11,567 | 43 | 321.58 |
| 1985 ... | 434,637 | 96 | 10,091 | 37 | 332.90 |
| 1986 ... | (NA) | (NA) | 8,901 | 37 | (NA) |

| Calendar year | Gross benefits ^{1/} (\$1,000) | Weekly benefits ^{1/} | | Average benefit duration ^{1/} (weeks) | Exhaustion rate ^{1/} (percent) |
|---------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|--|---|
| | | Maximum (dollars) | Average (dollars) | | |
| 1976 ... | 71,574 | 112 | 83.84 | 18.9 | 48.4 |
| 1977 ... | 55,823 | 120 | 88.68 | 16.4 | 36.0 |
| 1978 ... | 45,653 | 126 | 91.25 | 16.2 | 34.1 |
| 1979 ... | 39,864 | 134 | 93.07 | 13.5 | 23.1 |
| 1980 ... | 49,222 | 144 | 102.91 | 13.7 | 22.0 |
| 1981 ... | 66,194 | 157 | 113.59 | 14.2 | 24.9 |
| 1982 ... | 77,788 | 169 | 124.34 | 14.8 | 29.6 |
| 1983 ... | 70,392 | 178 | 123.22 | 15.8 | 34.0 |
| 1984 ... | 70,914 | 188 | 135.72 | 14.8 | 29.0 |
| 1985 ... | 62,123 | 194 | 134.03 | 14.6 | 28.8 |
| 1986 ... | 56,391 | 200 | 140.16 | 14.3 | 26.2 |

NA Not available.

^{1/} Regular benefits only. Excludes extended benefits.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Unemployment Insurance Fact Book, 1970 to the Present (March 1987), pp. 8, 11, 18, 19, 21, 22, and records.

Table 359.-- CHILD ADOPTIONS: 1982 TO 1986

| Type of adoption | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total | 603 | 582 | 548 | 550 | 544 |
| By relatives | 388 | 384 | 362 | 382 | 339 |
| By nonrelatives | 215 | 198 | 186 | 168 | 205 |
| Placed by social agencies ... | 127 | 149 | 145 | 121 | 160 |

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, tabulations from SRS-NCSS-280 Adoption Card.

Table 360.-- FOUNDATIONS: 1980-1985

[For definition and coverage, see Data Book 1984, table 306, headnote]

| Asset level and name of foundation | Fiscal year ended | Assets (\$1,000) | Grants made (\$1,000) |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| All non-restricted foundations <u>1/</u> | Mar. 31, 1980- June 30, 1985 | 653,275 | 35,890 |
| Foundations with assets of \$10,000,000 or more: | | | |
| Irwin Charity Foundation | Dec. 31, 1984 | 32,389 | 1,555 |
| Castle (Harold K. L.) Foundation | Dec. 31, 1981 | 30,364 | 952 |
| Atherton Family Foundation | Dec. 31, 1984 | 29,174 | 1,432 |
| Anthony (Barbara Cox) Foundation | Dec. 31, 1981 | 21,690 | 107 |
| McInerny Foundation | Sept. 30, 1982 | 15,782 | 825 |
| Castle (Samuel N. and Mary) Foundation | Dec. 31, 1984 | 11,164 | 900 |

1/ Data limited to the 76 foundations open to grant seekers. Excludes 62 restricted foundations.

Source: Alu Like, A Guide to Charitable Trusts and Foundations in the State of Hawaii: 1984 Edition, (Honolulu, Alu Like, 1984), pp. 195-261, and August 19, 1987 printout of entries in the Foundation Directory-Fall 1986 Edition and National Foundations-1987 Edition.

Table 361.-- UNITED WAY REVENUES AND OUTLAYS, BY ISLANDS:
1984 TO 1986

[Dollars]

| Year | Five-island total | Aloha United Way (Oahu) | Hawaii Island United Way | United Way of Kauai | Maui United Way | Friendly Isle United Fund |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| TOTAL REVENUES | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 11,651,300 | 9,560,841 | 755,285 | 352,388 | 927,832 | 54,954 |
| 1985 | 11,868,630 | 9,764,131 | 774,077 | 349,709 | 933,932 | 46,781 |
| 1986 <u>1/</u> . | 12,806,549 | 10,327,358 | 797,468 | 359,809 | 1,264,914 | 57,000 |
| CONTRIBUTIONS | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 11,271,049 | 9,364,482 | 729,460 | 348,720 | 773,433 | 54,954 |
| 1985 | 11,517,052 | 9,574,380 | 754,473 | 336,281 | 805,137 | 46,781 |
| 1986 <u>1/</u> . | 12,257,586 | 9,836,646 | 780,422 | 354,452 | 1,229,066 | 57,000 |
| TOTAL OUTLAYS | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 11,294,455 | 9,382,437 | 766,213 | 359,515 | 732,509 | 53,781 |
| 1985 | 11,602,876 | 9,586,156 | 785,509 | 359,227 | 825,552 | 46,432 |
| 1986 <u>1/</u> . | 12,454,369 | 9,984,523 | 823,840 | 331,996 | 1,262,010 | 52,000 |
| AGENCY ALLOCATIONS | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 10,059,227 | 8,440,574 | 645,668 | 318,000 | 601,204 | 53,781 |
| 1985 | 10,306,787 | 8,628,763 | 658,529 | 317,250 | 655,813 | 46,432 |
| 1986 <u>1/</u> . | 10,920,265 | 8,832,259 | 688,282 | 286,440 | 1,061,284 | 52,000 |

1/ Data for Maui United Way cover 18-month period ending June 30, 1987.

Source: Aloha United Way, Annual Report (annual); Hawaii Island United Way, Inc., and Maui United Way, Financial Statements (annual), and records; United Way of Kauai and Friendly Isle United Fund, records.

Table 362.-- QUALITY OF LIFE INDEX RANKINGS, FOR THE STATE, HONOLULU,
AND MAUI: 1970 TO 1987

| Area ranked and authority | No. of areas ranked | Local rank |
|--|---------------------|---------------|
| State: | | |
| Linsky and Straus <u>1/</u> | 50 | 17 |
| Honolulu: | | |
| Louis <u>2/</u> | 50 | 5 |
| Midwest Research Institute <u>3/</u> | 65 | 31 |
| University of Nebraska <u>4/</u> | 100 | 7 |
| Boyer and Savageau <u>5/</u> | 277 | 28 |
| Pierce <u>6/</u> | 277 | 47 |
| Boyer and Savageau <u>7/</u> | 329 | 61 |
| ZPG <u>8/</u> | 184 | 106-118 (tie) |
| Eisenberg and Englander <u>10/</u> | 300 | 58 |
| Maui: | | |
| Boyer and Savageau <u>9/</u> | 107 | 99 |

1/ Arnold S. Linsky and Murray A. Straus, Social Stress in the United States (Auburn House Publishing Co., 1986), pp. 38-39 and 51. Based on "State Stress Index," calculated from 1976 data.

2/ Arthur M. Louis, "The Worst American City," Harper's Magazine, January 1975, pp. 67-71. Based on 1969-1974 data for the 50 largest U.S. cities (not SMSAs).

3/ Ben-Chieh Liu, Quality of Life Indicators in the U.S. Metropolitan Areas, 1970 (Summary) (Midwest Research Institute, May 1975), p. 53. Based on data for large SMSAs.

4/ Ralph H. Todd, "A City Index: Measurement of a City's Attractiveness," Review of Applied Urban Research (University of Nebraska at Omaha, Center for Applied Urban Research), Vol. 5, No. 7, July 1977, pp. 1-19. Based on data for cities rather than SMSAs.

5/ Richard Boyer and David Savageau, Places Rated Almanac (Rand McNally and Co., 1981), pp. 370 and 374. Based on SMSA data for late 1970s through 1980.

6/ Paper presented by Robert Pierce to Association of American Geographers in Washington, D.C., April 24, 1984; cited in Rick Carroll, "Most Livable? Honolulu rated 47th best city, based on 9 factors," Honolulu Advertiser, April 25, 1984, p. A-3. Based on data for SMSAs.

7/ Richard Boyer and David Savageau, Places Rated Almanac, 2nd ed. (Rand McNally and Co., 1985), p. 424. Based on SMSA data for late 1970s through 1984.

8/ Zero Population Growth, Inc., ZPG's 1985 Urban Stress Test (1985). Based on 1979-1985 data for large cities rather than SMSAs.

9/ Richard Boyer and David Savageau, Places Rated Retirement Guide (Rand McNally and Co., 1983), p. 173. Ratings based on suitability for retired persons.

10/ Richard Eisenberg and Debra Wishik Englander, "The Best Places to Live in America," Money, August 1987, pp. 34-44. Based on SMSA data.