

Section 24

FOREIGN AND INTERSTATE COMMERCE

This section includes data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between Hawaii and the rest of the world, with particular emphasis on trade and investment involving foreign countries.

Imports to Hawaii from foreign nations rose from \$915 million in 1976 to \$1.6 billion in 1986. Exports to foreign countries amounted to only \$66 million in 1976, but by 1986 reached \$231 million. These figures, it should be noted, refer to merchandise imports and exports through the Honolulu Customs District. They do not necessarily represent exports of commodities originating in Hawaii, nor imports for direct consumption within the State.

Trade with the Mainland United States has similarly risen in the past decade. Merchandise received from the Mainland increased from \$2.0 billion in 1975 to \$5.6 billion in 1985. Estimates of the value of merchandise shipped to the Mainland are no longer available.

Among the foreign nations, Hawaii's leading trading partner in 1985 was Japan for both imports and exports. Imports for consumption from Japan amounted to \$466 million, or 27 percent of the total, while exports to Japan reached \$84 million or 22 percent of all foreign exports. About 51 percent of all imports for consumption were petroleum and natural gas products and monolithic integrated circuits.

Honolulu Foreign Trade Zone No. 9 handled merchandise valued at \$54 million in fiscal 1986. Merchandise handled by Subzone No. 9A, the PRI refinery, was valued at \$922 million, almost all of it in petroleum and petroleum products.

Foreign-owned businesses in Hawaii had a gross book value of \$1.8 billion in 1985, owned 50,000 acres, and employed 18,500 persons. Foreign investments in Hawaii between 1959 and 1987 exceeded \$4.2 billion, three-fourths of it Japanese.

Sources for statistics on interstate and foreign commerce include the U.S. Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis, Foreign Trade Zone No. 9 and Subzone No. 9A, and the International Services Branch of the Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development. Further information is found in waterborne cargo data by origin and destination, compiled by the Army Corps of Engineers and cited in Section 18.

Comparable data for the nation as a whole appear in Section 30 of Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1987. Long-term Island trends are summarized in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 21.

Table 713.-- INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN TRADE: 1958 TO 1985

[Merchandise imports and exports, foreign and domestic, in millions of current dollars]

Year	Merchandise imports					Merchandise exports, total <u>1/</u>
	Total	Domestic			Foreign	
		Total	Waterborne	Air		
1958	459.2	425.8	340.0	85.8	33.4	253.2
1959	499.4	465.2	379.3	85.9	34.2	276.1
1960	587.2	540.3	452.7	87.6	46.9	263.8
1961	571.8	512.4	425.3	87.1	59.3	281.5
1962	568.4	499.7	413.7	86.0	68.7	293.7
1963	644.2	569.6	482.8	86.9	74.6	334.4
1964	676.4	590.3	502.6	87.6	86.1	321.5
1965	785.7	689.0	600.4	88.6	96.8	331.6
1966	962.6	857.5	767.7	89.8	105.1	351.2
1967	848.5	723.4	631.3	92.0	125.1	372.7
1968	996.0	853.4	759.0	94.4	142.6	377.7
1969	1,045.3	874.3	775.8	98.5	171.0	338.2
1970	1,431.5	1,256.8	1,172.5	84.3	174.7	349.4
1971	1,258.1	1,034.6	888.7	145.9	223.6	380.8
1972	1,462.5	1,218.8	1,082.2	136.6	243.7	365.0
1973	1,892.9	1,578.0	1,460.1	117.9	314.9	493.9
1974	2,510.0	1,962.9	1,825.0	137.8	547.2	1,017.9
1975	2,843.0	2,044.8	1,872.8	172.0	798.2	844.7
1976	3,310.8	2,488.8	2,269.2	219.5	822.0	903.6
1977	3,792.1	2,885.1	2,648.3	236.8	907.1	938.4
1978	4,146.1	3,140.9	2,890.0	251.0	1,005.2	1,044.7
1979	5,001.2	3,897.0	3,636.9	260.1	1,104.3	1,182.3
1980	6,239.4	4,779.7	4,577.9	201.9	1,459.7	1,569.2
1981	6,241.3	4,716.1	4,500.2	215.9	1,525.2	1,289.2
1982	5,933.8	4,700.3	4,478.8	221.5p	1,233.5	1,333.4
1983	6,461.8	5,096.3	4,856.6	239.7p	1,365.5	1,440.7
1984	6,568.0	5,309.4	5,047.9	261.5p	1,258.6	1,419.8
1985	6,981.2	5,564.2	5,290.2	274.0p	1,417.0	1,336.3

p Preliminary

1/ Not available separately for foreign and domestic exports.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, Hawaii's Income and Product Accounts: 1958 to 1985 (forthcoming).

Table 714.-- FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE HONOLULU CUSTOMS DISTRICT:
1967 TO 1986

[Value, in millions of dollars, of U.S. imports and exports entered or exported through the Honolulu Customs District. The data may include imports intended for consumption on the Mainland and exports originated on the Mainland]

Year	General imports <u>1/</u>	Imports for consumption <u>1/</u>	Exports of foreign and domestic merchandise <u>2/</u>
1967	125.1	120.1	47.4
1968	142.5	138.7	49.0
1969	171.0	167.3	46.4
1970	174.7	167.4	51.2
1971	223.6	215.5	46.3
1972	244.3	227.5	60.4
1973	340.1	304.9	72.8
1974	645.3	605.5	115.2
1975	784.4	757.6	95.7
1976	915.1	876.5	66.2
1977	1,038.2	988.1	98.3
1978	1,184.5	1,126.4	137.8
1979	1,334.6	1,238.5	176.1
1980	1,842.0	1,721.4	174.3
1981	1,982.2	1,525.4	237.7
1982	1,732.7	1,509.4	219.0
1983	1,828.0	1,433.5	203.3
1984	1,614.2	1,397.9	316.9
1985	1,756.3	1,553.1	388.8
1986	1,556.9	1,425.4	231.1

1/ Customs value basis. Excludes vessels under their own power or afloat and shipments valued under \$251.

2/ Totals are on f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Foreign Trade: Highlights of Exports and Imports, FT990 (through 1973) and Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, FT990 (1974 and later), cumulative totals in December issues.

Table 715.-- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, BY CUSTOMS DISTRICT AND STATE OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION: JANUARY-MAY, 1987

[In millions of dollars]

Subject	Value
General imports (c.i.f. value basis):	
Entered through Honolulu Customs District	679.2
Destined for Hawaii <u>1/</u>	299.9
Exports (f.a.s. value basis):	
Cleared through Honolulu Customs District	126.4
Originated in Hawaii <u>1/</u>	50.0

1/ Includes commodities through customs districts other than Honolulu.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, May 1987, FT 990 (August 1987), tables A-11, B-6, and C-10.

Table 716.-- U.S. AIRBORNE EXPORTS AND GENERAL IMPORTS: 1986

Continent	Exports (f.a.s. value basis)		General imports (customs value basis)	
	Shipping weight (1,000 lb.)	Value (\$1,000)	Shipping weight (1,000 lb.)	Value (\$1,000)
Total	19,082	84,129	26,618	645,457
North America	4,598	14,869	3,289	8,840
South America	3	80	15	258
Europe	162	1,277	1,278	71,637
Asia	13,107	40,319	17,125	519,393
Australia and Oceania ...	1,212	27,572	4,888	45,021
Africa	1	13	22	309

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Airborne Exports and General Imports, Annual 1986, FT986-86-13 (June 1987).

Table 717.-- FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE HONOLULU CUSTOMS DISTRICT, BY
METHOD OF TRANSPORTATION: 1986

[See headnote to preceding table]

Category and method of transportation	Value ^{1/} (million dollars)	Shipping weight (million pounds)
General imports, all methods ^{2/}	1,556.9	(NA)
Vessel	933.5	7,356.9
Air	645.5	26.6
Imports for consumption, all methods ^{3/}	1,425.4	(NA)
Exports, all methods ^{2/}	231.1	(NA)
Vessel	81.7	966.0
Air	84.1	19.1

NA Not available.

^{1/} Customs value basis for imports; f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value basis for exports. See source for definitions.

^{2/} Includes categories not tabulated by method of transportation, not shown separately.

^{3/} Not available by method of transportation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, FT 990, December 1986, tables B-6, C-10, and C-11.

Table 718.-- FIREWORKS IMPORTED INTO THE HONOLULU
CUSTOMS DISTRICT: 1984 TO 1986

Year	Pounds	Value (dollars)
1984	458,197	728,892
1985	578,692	855,620
1986	875,397	1,160,627

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Foreign Trade Statistics, IA 253 (annual tabulations, 1985) and IA 245-X (1984 and 1986).

Table 719.-- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS THROUGH THE HONOLULU CUSTOMS DISTRICT,
BY REGION OF ORIGIN OR DESTINATION: 1985 AND 1986

[In dollars. Includes all foreign trade through the Honolulu Customs District, and thus may include imports intended for consumption in other States or exports originated in other States. Excludes imports intended for consumption in Hawaii but entering through other customs districts, and exports originated in Hawaii but shipped through other customs districts]

Region	Imports for consumption		Exports of domestic merchandise	
	1985	1986	1985	1986
All regions	1,756,256,046	1,425,448,868	388,837,228	231,101,886
Africa	754,108	375,080	152,422	301,707
Asia	1,301,666,271	1,168,353,226	290,236,990	130,866,667
Australia and Oceania ...	276,700,872	169,165,412	62,477,479	75,424,684
Europe	124,849,603	58,231,214	21,270,646	7,482,684
Latin America ^{1/}	26,173,151	5,366,518	7,732,909	624,613
North America ^{2/}	26,112,041	23,957,418	6,966,782	16,401,531

^{1/} Includes Central and South America, Bermuda, and the Caribbean.

^{2/} Excluding Latin America.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, International Services Branch, Hawaii's Foreign Trade, A Statistical Digest (annual). Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census tapes.

Table 720.-- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS THROUGH THE HONOLULU CUSTOMS DISTRICT,
TOTAL AND BY LEADING COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OR DESTINATION: 1986

[See headnote to preceding table]

Country	Total	Imports for consumption	Exports of domestic merchandise
All countries	1,656,550,754	1,425,448,868	231,101,886
Japan	546,913,880	447,061,420	99,852,460
Indonesia	217,303,525	216,892,998	410,527
Australia	191,397,459	143,156,924	48,240,535
Singapore	183,673,996	181,222,504	2,451,492
Taiwan	138,643,617	130,726,870	7,916,747
Philippines	72,794,408	68,003,170	4,791,238
Korea, Republic of	43,586,675	36,841,163	6,745,512
Canada	40,358,949	23,957,418	16,401,531
Hong Kong	37,288,730	33,097,722	4,191,008
New Zealand	32,275,532	23,948,972	8,326,560
Malaysia	27,661,589	25,845,555	1,816,034
China, People's Republic of .	16,561,203	16,280,175	281,028
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands <u>1/</u>	14,726,267	188,274	14,537,993
United Kingdom	12,667,642	10,630,092	2,037,550
Italy	9,101,890	8,799,003	302,887
Germany, Federal Republic of	8,995,123	8,881,283	113,840
France	8,585,450	8,344,083	241,367
Netherlands	7,762,244	3,066,614	4,695,630
Thailand	6,109,516	5,795,225	314,291
Denmark	6,029,864	6,029,864	-
Greece	3,493,441	3,484,338	9,103
India	2,954,368	2,863,720	90,648
Other Pacific Islands <u>2/</u>	2,317,983	710,093	1,607,890
Sweden	2,312,780	2,312,780	-
Venezuela	2,061,113	1,897,146	163,967

1/ Caroline, Mariana, and Marshall Islands.

2/ Nauru, Fiji, and Tonga.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, International Services Branch, Hawaii's Foreign Trade 1986, A Statistical Digest, International Business Series No. 51 (January 1988), pp. 2-4. Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census tapes.

Table 721.-- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF PETROLEUM, NATURAL GAS, AND PRODUCTS THEREOF THROUGH THE HONOLULU CUSTOMS DISTRICT, FOR LEADING COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OR DESTINATION: 1986

[See headnote to table 719]

Country	Dollars
IMPORTS	
All countries	317,125,823
Indonesia	214,855,298
Australia	49,552,255
Malaysia	23,555,363
Singapore	11,785,216
China, People's Republic	7,593,617
EXPORTS	
All countries	29,170,881
Australia	15,959,486
Japan	7,679,689
Taiwan (Republic of China)	5,501,728
Trust Territories	29,978

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, International Services Branch, Hawaii's Foreign Trade 1986, A Statistical Digest (International Business Series No. 51, January 1988), pp. 19 and 42, and records.

Table 722.-- IMPORTS OF MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS THROUGH THE HONOLULU CUSTOMS DISTRICT, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1986

[See headnote to table 719]

Country	Dollars
All countries	282,922,795
Singapore	154,291,200
Taiwan (Republic of China)	63,879,060
Philippines	55,022,069
Japan	8,971,698
Malaysia	405,534

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, International Services Branch, Hawaii's Foreign Trade 1986, A Statistical Digest (International Business Series No. 51, January 1988), p. 38, and records.

Table 723.-- EXPORTS OF AIRCRAFT AND SPACECRAFT, FOR LEADING COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION: 1986

[See headnote to table 719]

Country	Dollars
All countries	71,716,285
Japan	46,103,544
Australia	15,146,093
New Zealand	4,236,241
Papua New Guinea	1,817,511
Malaysia	1,650,911

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, International Services Branch, Hawaii's Foreign Trade 1986, A Statistical Digest (International Business Series No. 51, January 1988), p. 21, and records.

Table 724.-- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS THROUGH THE HONOLULU CUSTOMS DISTRICT,
BY COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION: 1986

[See headnote to table 719]

Commodity	Imports for consumption	Exports of domestic mdse.
All commodities	1,425,448,868	231,101,886
Animal and vegetable products	88,804,402	39,673,437
Wood and paper; printed matter	24,270,792	5,972,206
Textile fibers and products	45,277,735	1,423,492
Chemicals and related products	331,146,067	34,688,827
Petroleum, natural gas, and products derived therefrom	317,125,823	29,170,881
Other chemicals and related products	14,020,244	5,517,946
Nonmetallic minerals and products	15,444,606	1,491,287
Metals and metal products	687,768,739	119,890,685
Integrated circuits	282,922,795	230,041
Motor vehicles	289,287,110	3,351,891
Aircraft and spacecraft	1,006,186	71,716,285
Other metals and metal products	114,552,648	44,592,468
Specified miscellaneous products	149,144,795	24,583,109
Special classification provisions	83,591,732	3,378,843

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, International Services Branch, Hawaii's Foreign Trade 1986, A Statistical Digest (International Business Series No. 51, January 1988), pp. 17-22 and 35-40.

Table 725.-- FOREIGN-TRADE ZONE NO. 9 OPERATIONS: 1968 TO 1987

[Years ended June 30 through 1976 and September 30 thereafter.
Foreign-Trade Zone No. 9 began operation June 15, 1966]

Fiscal years	Firms using zone	User employ-ment at zone <u>1/</u>	Value of merchandise (\$1,000)		Revenue (dollars)	Expend-itures (dollars)
			In/out	Exports		
1968 ..	82	42	6,279	498	88,060	122,718
1969 ..	94	56	10,078	1,187	120,990	122,628
1970 ..	124	65	11,682	1,850	160,438	156,424
1971 ..	138	57	17,363	3,147	206,159	193,450
1972 ..	132	58	20,648	2,894	289,301	229,379
1973 ..	140	83	23,442	2,775	267,393	260,251
1974 ..	139	113	25,394	6,140	355,737	325,633
1975 ..	148	131	29,828	6,317	463,008	415,371
1976 ..	179	139	24,396	4,576	481,172	429,496
1977 ..	205	145	25,702	3,956	700,470	606,720
1978 ..	191	193	29,095	4,395	835,004	574,044
1979 ..	204	221	34,928	4,450	545,380	568,607
1980 ..	211	263	37,118	6,396	638,961	615,361
1981 ..	186	274	46,188	12,093	750,676	714,750
1982 ..	178	263	52,483	11,957	744,741	780,932
1983 ..	190	203	48,312	11,839	965,590	1,032,675
1984 ..	198	224	46,312	10,596	1,107,107	996,236
1985 ..	229	218	39,376	6,196	1,122,722	1,058,802
1986 ..	302	200	53,890	6,416	1,282,855	1,101,505
1987 ..	400	299	72,951	10,070	1,220,265	1,052,055

1/ For firms occupying facilities on a continuing basis only.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, Foreign-Trade Zone No. 9, annual reports and records.

Table 726.-- FOREIGN-TRADE SUBZONE OPERATIONS: 1972 TO 1987

[Years ended June 30 through 1976 and September 30 thereafter.

Foreign-Trade Subzone No. 9-A began operation April 7, 1972; 9-B, Jan. 30, 1986; 9-C, Aug. 1, 1985; 9-D, April 30, 1986]

Subzone and fiscal year	User employment at subzone 1/	Merchandise, in/out		Exports	
		Quantity (1,000 short tons)	Value (\$1,000)	Quantity (1,000 short tons)	Value (\$1,000)
NO. 9-A					
1972 ..	45	453.0	9,300	41.1	1,106
1973 ..	73	3,250.0	76,760	1,178.1	33,614
1974 ..	95	3,046.8	156,454	564.0	52,436
1975 ..	(NA)	3,794.6	340,996	707.1	72,003
1976 ..	159	5,755.7	534,023	815.2	80,719
1977 ..	156	6,349.6	608,815	893.2	83,134
1978 ..	139	6,837.5	705,711	1,178.5	117,247
1979 ..	149	6,507.8	862,559	1,070.1	149,646
1980 ..	161	6,408.9	1,471,841	1,184.5	295,528
1981 ..	182	6,188.2	1,728,457	1,396.3	406,084
1982 ..	203	6,781.3	1,758,180	1,952.9	531,437
1983 ..	203	6,944.5	1,491,063	2,047.6	461,298
1984 ..	205	7,405.6	1,348,745	1,995.5	363,698
1985 ..	212	7,680.5	1,450,466	2,075.3	402,568
1986 ..	210	7,717.5	922,289	1,560.0	198,368
1987 ..	213	8,107.9	860,963	1,825.0	196,172
NO. 9-B					
1986 ..	6	(NA)	448	(NA)	220
1987 ..	7	(NA)	1,556	(NA)	778
NO. 9-C					
1986 ..	2,400	(NA)	300,844	(NA)	16,205
1987 ..	2,000	(NA)	267,336	(NA)	15,999
NO. 9-D					
1986 ..	1,000	(NA)	23,646	(NA)	124
1987 ..	1,250	(NA)	73,988	(NA)	1,756

NA Not available.

1/ For firms occupying facilities on a continuing basis only.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, Foreign-Trade Zone No. 9, annual reports and records.

Table 727.-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN HAWAII: 1981 TO 1985

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person]

Subject	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment of affiliates (million dollars)	(D)	(D)	1,599	1,691	1,771
Employment, by country of ultimate beneficial owner	16,996	16,370	16,251	16,548	18,511
Canada	676	599	576	515	535
European countries	1,555	2,154	1,724	2,232	2,120
Japan	9,097	9,339	9,695	9,820	11,450
Latin America	1,124	(D)	736	807	820
Other countries	4,544	4,278	3,520	3,174	3,586
Land owned (1,000 acres)	111	112	102	51	50

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 1982," Survey of Current Business, December 1984, pp. 26-40; "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 1983," Survey of Current Business, November 1985, pp. 36-50; "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 1984," Survey of Current Business, October 1986, pp. 31-45; and "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 1985," Survey of Current Business, May 1987, pp. 36-51.

Table 728.-- EMPLOYMENT AND SHIPMENTS RELATED TO MANUFACTURED EXPORTS: 1983 AND 1984

Subject	1983	1984
Employment related to manufactured exports	4,700	5,400
Percent of civilian employment	1.0	1.2
Manufacturing industries	900	700
Direct export related	500	300
Supporting exports	400	400
Nonmanufacturing industries	3,800	4,700
Trade	3,000	4,000
Other	800	700
Value of export related manufacturers' shipments <u>1/</u>	310.2	414.1
Percent of total manufacturers' shipments	9.1	12.1
Direct exports <u>1/</u>	192.3	304.2
Supporting exports <u>1/</u>	117.9	109.9

1/ Million dollars.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1984 Annual Survey of Manufactures, Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products, M84(AS)-5 (August 1987), tables 2 and 3.

Table 729.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF ESTABLISHMENTS OF FOREIGN-OWNED U.S. FIRMS IN HAWAII: 1981 AND 1982

[This survey was discontinued after 1982]

Year	Firms	Establishments	Employment	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)
1981	97	276	12,495	175,501
1982	100	276	14,036	198,470

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Selected Characteristics of Foreign-Owned U.S. Firms: 1981, Series FOF, No. 5 (March 1983) and Selected Characteristics of Foreign-Owned U.S. Firms: 1982, Series FOF, No. 6 (April 1984).

Table 730.-- AGRICULTURAL LANDHOLDINGS OF FOREIGN OWNERS:
DECEMBER 31, 1986

Subject	Amount
Parcels owned by foreigners	46
Individuals	14
Organizations	32
Acres owned by foreigners	52,372
Percent of all privately owned agricultural land <u>1/</u> ...	2.6
Individuals	543
Organizations	51,829
Value of foreign-owned agricultural land (\$1,000):	
At time of acquisition	45,812
Adjusted current value	35,526

1/ The percent for Hawaii ranked third among the 50 States, exceeded only by Maine (10.0 percent) and Oregon (3.4), and well above the national percentage (1.0).

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, Foreign Ownership of U.S. Agricultural Land Through December 31, 1986 (Staff Report No. AGES 870319, April 1987), pp. 5, 8, and 11.

Table 731.-- FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN HAWAII, TOTAL AND
JAPANESE: ANNUALLY, 1959 TO 1987

[In thousands of dollars. Data are estimates based on
incomplete reporting]

Year	Total foreign investments	Investments by Japanese
Total completed	4,165,483	3,225,457
1970 and earlier years	48,770	44,970
1971-1975	452,069	327,869
1976	120,740	55,940
1977	32,200	17,800
1978	44,500	13,500
1979	297,470	165,250
1980	124,485	80,100
1981	108,775	70,800
1982	629,880	489,880
1983	141,176	134,900
1984	202,600	112,000
1985	139,724	120,654
1986	1,098,309	1,063,309
1987, to June 30	724,785	528,485
Future completions	198,000	198,000

Source follows next table.

Table 732.-- FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN HAWAII, BY COUNTRY OF INVESTOR AND TYPE OF INVESTMENT: CUMULATIVE, 1959 TO 1987

[In thousands of dollars. Data are estimates based on incomplete reporting]

Country of investor and type of investment	Amount
Cumulative total ^{1/}	4,165,483
Country of investor:	
Australia	167,800
Bermuda	500
British West Indies	575
Canada	154,670
France	15,900
Hong Kong	231,895
Indonesia	82,000
Japan	3,225,457
Korea	11,550
Netherlands	19,600
Netherlands Antilles	17,735
New Zealand	28,000
Taiwan	13,500
United Kingdom	193,801
Vanuatu	2,500
Type of investment:	
Agriculture	31,100
Banks	25,519
Condominiums	543,450
Golf courses	85,300
Hotels	1,966,300
Manufacturing	44,205
Other real estate	1,137,160
Restaurants	40,275
Retailing and wholesaling	67,079
Science and education	84,401
Miscellaneous	140,694

^{1/} Excludes \$198 million in projects to be completed after June 30, 1987.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, International Services Branch, A Listing of Foreign Investments in Hawaii (International Business Series No. 49, June 30, 1987), pp. 56-58, as revised.