

## Section 1

# POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, geographic distribution, and composition of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants moving to and from the State.

Provisional estimates for 1987 indicate a resident population of 1,083,000. This total is well above the 1980 census count of 964,691 and the earlier counts of 422,770 in 1940, 154,001 in 1900, and 84,165 in 1850. These censuses and estimates include members of the armed forces stationed in Hawaii and their local dependents, a group making up 11.4 percent of the resident total when last surveyed. The 1987 de facto population--which included 134,000 visitors present on an average day in that year but excluded 16,000 residents temporarily absent--was 1,201,000. Almost three-fourths of the 1987 de facto total was on Oahu, giving that island a density of 1,498 persons per square mile. The population of the State is relatively young--the median age in 1987 was 31.5 years--and racially diversified. The major unmixed groups, based on a 1986 sample survey, were Caucasians (23 percent of the non-barracks, non-institutional population) and Japanese (also 23 percent). In addition, 31 percent were of mixed race, primarily part Hawaiian. There were approximately 345,000 households in the State in 1987, with an average household size of 3.02. Migration has been a major factor in the growth of the population: between 1980 and 1987, there was a net in-migration (excluding military personnel and dependents) of 48,000, accounting for 42 percent of the total civilian population growth during that time. Immigrant arrivals in fiscal 1987 numbered 6,800, mostly from the Philippines.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial population censuses conducted by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, the estimates developed annually by the Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Business and Economic Development in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census, the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program conducted regularly since 1969 by the Department of Health, the ongoing series on visitors present and residents absent maintained by the Hawaii Visitors Bureau, and the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service tabulations on immigration. The Department of Business and Economic Development summarizes these data in two series of reports, both issued annually: The Population of Hawaii and Hawaii's Migrants. Earlier figures on population and migration are given in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 1 and 3. Comparable national statistics on population and migration appear in Section 1 of Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1988.

Table 1.-- POPULATION: 1831-32 TO 1987

[Missionary censuses for 1831-32 and 1835-36, Hawaiian government censuses for 1850-1896, U.S. government censuses for 1900-1980, and official estimates for 1876, 1944, and 1987. Data through 1896 are on a de facto or unspecified basis; data for 1900 and later years are on a resident basis, and include armed forces stationed or homeported in Hawaii]

Date	Popula- tion	Percent change <u>1/</u>	Date	Popula- tion	Percent change <u>1/</u>
1831-1832 .....	130,313	...	1900: June 1 ...	154,001	9.4
1835-1836 .....	108,579	-4.6	1910: Apr. 15 ..	191,874	2.2
1850: Jan. ....	84,165	-1.8	1920: Jan. 1 ...	255,881	3.0
1853: Dec. 26 ..	73,138	-3.5	1930: Apr. 1 ...	368,300	3.6
1860: Dec. 24 ..	69,800	-0.7	1940: Apr. 1 ...	422,770	1.4
1866: Dec. 7 ...	62,959	-1.7	1944: July 1 <u>3/</u>	858,945	16.7
1872: Dec. 27 ..	56,897	-1.7	1950: Apr. 1 ...	499,794	-9.4
1876: Jan. 1 <u>2/</u>	53,900	-1.8	1960: Apr. 1 ...	632,772	2.4
1878: Dec. 27 ..	57,985	2.4	1970: Apr. 1 ...	769,913	2.0
1884: Dec. 27 ..	80,578	5.5	1980: Apr. 1 ...	964,691	2.3
1890: Dec. 28 ..	89,990	1.8	1987: July 1 ...	1,082,500	1.6
1896: Sept. 27 .	109,020	3.3			

1/ Annual rate since the previous estimate or census, based on the formula for continuous compounding.

2/ Estimated population at 19th century low.

3/ Estimated population at World War II peak.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, Historical Statistics of Hawaii (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 8-10; Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, Quarterly Statistical and Economic Report, 1st & 2nd Quarters 1988, pp. 56-64.

Table 2.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1970 TO 1987

[Excludes visitors present but includes residents temporarily absent]

Year	Total resident population	Armed forces <u>1/</u>	Civilian population		
			All civilians	Military dependents <u>2/</u>	Not military dependents
1970: April 1 .	769,913	55,142	714,771	61,858	652,913
July 1 ..	771,600	53,800	717,800	57,800	660,100
1971: July 1 ..	801,600	50,800	750,800	62,200	688,700
1972: July 1 ..	828,300	52,000	776,400	66,200	710,100
1973: July 1 ..	851,600	58,100	793,500	70,300	723,200
1974: July 1 ..	868,000	57,500	810,500	68,300	742,100
1975: July 1 ..	886,200	58,800	827,400	63,700	763,700
1976: July 1 ..	904,200	57,800	846,400	67,000	779,400
1977: July 1 ..	918,300	56,500	861,800	65,000	796,800
1978: July 1 ..	931,600	58,300	873,300	61,100	812,200
1979: July 1 ..	953,300	57,900	895,400	64,500	830,900
1980: April 1 .	964,691	57,056	907,635	64,023	843,612
July 1 ..	968,900	57,900	911,000	64,100	846,900
1981: July 1 ..	980,200	56,600	923,600	64,300	859,300
1982: July 1 ..	997,600	54,900	942,700	66,700	876,000
1983: July 1 ..	1,018,600	55,200	963,500	66,300	897,200
1984: July 1 ..	1,036,000	57,300	978,700	67,100	911,600
1985: July 1 ..	1,051,500	56,400	995,100	64,300	930,800
1986: July 1 ..	1,064,700	58,100	1,006,600	66,200	940,400
1987: July 1 ..	1,082,500	58,100	1,024,400	64,800	959,500

1/ These figures are the estimates developed by the U.S. Bureau of the Census for use in population estimation. They differ somewhat from corresponding figures from other sources.

2/ Dependents living in Hawaii, regardless of location of family head.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Intercensal Population Estimates for Hawaii, 1940-1980 (Statistical Report 172, February 1, 1985), table 1; Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, The Population of Hawaii, 1980-1986 (Statistical Report 201, September 21, 1987), table 2, as revised; Federal-State Cooperative Program for Local Population Estimates.

Table 3.-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE STATUS:  
1970 TO 1987

Year	Resident population <u>1/</u>		De facto population <u>3/</u>		De facto-resident ratio <u>4/</u>
	Total	Temporarily absent <u>2/</u>	Total	Visitors present <u>2/</u>	
1970: April 1 ..	769,913	10,300	796,500	36,900	1,035
July 1 ...	771,600	10,000	798,600	36,900	1,035
1971: July 1 ...	801,600	9,400	833,100	40,900	1,039
1972: July 1 ...	828,300	8,600	869,800	50,100	1,050
1973: July 1 ...	851,600	9,800	901,300	59,600	1,058
1974: July 1 ...	868,000	7,800	923,700	63,500	1,064
1975: July 1 ...	886,200	9,000	943,500	66,300	1,065
1976: July 1 ...	904,200	9,400	970,300	75,500	1,073
1977: July 1 ...	918,300	9,000	992,300	83,000	1,081
1978: July 1 ...	931,600	9,300	1,014,300	92,000	1,089
1979: July 1 ...	953,300	9,300	1,042,700	98,700	1,094
1980: April 1 ..	964,691	9,600	1,052,700	97,600	1,091
July 1 ...	968,900	9,600	1,055,800	96,500	1,090
1981: July 1 ...	980,200	11,600	1,064,500	96,000	1,086
1982: July 1 ...	997,600	14,500	1,088,300	105,300	1,091
1983: July 1 ...	1,018,600	11,500	1,115,200	108,000	1,095
1984: July 1 ...	1,036,000	16,100	1,138,600	118,700	1,099
1985: July 1 ...	1,051,500	18,600	1,149,600	116,700	1,093
1986: July 1 ...	1,064,700	17,200	1,180,500	132,900	1,109
1987: July 1 ...	1,082,500	15,700	1,201,000	134,300	1,110

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area but excludes persons of local origin attending school or in military service outside the area.

2/ Averages for 12-month periods centered on the estimate or census dates.

3/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence; it includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent.

4/ De facto population per 1,000 resident population.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Intercensal Population Estimates for Hawaii, 1940-1980 (Statistical Report 172, February 1, 1985), table 2; Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, The Population of Hawaii, 1980-1986 (Statistical Report 201, September 21, 1987), table 3, as revised; Federal-State Cooperative Program for Local Population Estimates.

Table 4.-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS: 1940 TO 1980

Island	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980
State of Hawaii .....	422,770	499,794	632,772	769,913	964,691
Hawaii .....	73,276	68,350	61,332	63,468	92,053
Kahoolawe .....	1	-	-	-	-
Maui <u>1/</u> .....	46,919	40,103	35,717	38,691	62,823
Lanai .....	3,720	3,136	2,115	2,204	2,119
Molokai .....	5,340	5,280	5,023	5,261	6,049
Oahu <u>2/</u> .....	257,664	353,006	500,394	630,497	762,534
Kauai .....	35,636	29,683	27,922	29,524	38,856
Niihau <u>3/</u> .....	182	222	254	237	226
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands .	-	14	15	31	31
French Frigate Shoals .....	-	14	(NA)	(NA)	4
Laysan Island .....	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	5
Kure Atoll .....	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	22
Other islands <u>4/</u> .....	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-
Midway Islands <u>5/</u> .....	437	416	2,356	2,220	453
Johnston Atoll <u>5/</u> .....	69	46	156	1,007	327
Palmyra Atoll <u>6/</u> .....	32	-	-	-	-

NA Not available.

1/ Including Molokini, uninhabited.

2/ Including Sand Island (56 in 1970, 60 in 1980), Mokauea Island (12 in 1970, 11 in 1980), Ford Island (798 in 1970, 522 in 1980), and Moku o Loe (uninhabited in 1970, 16 in 1980). The combined total for Sand Island and Mokauea Island in 1960 was 36. These offshore islands were not reported separately in other years.

3/ Including Lehua and Kaula, uninhabited.

4/ Nihoa, Necker Island, Gardner Pinnacles, Maro Reef, Lisianski Island, and Pearl and Hermes Atoll.

5/ Not part of the Territory or State of Hawaii.

6/ Part of the Territory of Hawaii but not the State of Hawaii.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, decennial census bulletins on number of inhabitants, census tracts, and block statistics, 1940-1980.

Table 5.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1970 TO 1987

[Based on place of usual residence. Includes armed forces stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County <u>1/</u>
1970: April 1 ...	769,913	630,528	63,468	29,761	46,156
July 1 ....	771,600	631,600	63,800	29,800	46,500
1971: July 1 ....	801,600	654,600	67,000	30,900	49,100
1972: July 1 ....	828,300	674,900	70,000	31,900	51,500
1973: July 1 ....	851,600	691,400	73,900	32,900	53,400
1974: July 1 ....	868,000	707,600	74,000	32,600	53,800
1975: July 1 ....	886,200	718,600	77,400	33,400	56,800
1976: July 1 ....	904,200	728,300	80,700	34,900	60,300
1977: July 1 ....	918,300	737,000	82,800	35,500	63,000
1978: July 1 ....	931,600	742,600	85,900	36,800	66,200
1979: July 1 ....	953,300	756,000	89,400	38,100	69,700
1980: April 1 ...	964,691	762,565	92,053	39,082	70,991
July 1 ....	968,900	764,800	93,000	39,400	71,600
1981: July 1 ....	980,200	768,400	97,000	40,600	74,100
1982: July 1 ....	997,600	778,600	100,200	41,900	76,900
1983: July 1 ....	1,018,600	793,200	102,700	43,000	79,800
1984: July 1 ....	1,036,000	801,400	107,000	44,100	83,400
1985: July 1 ....	1,051,500	811,100	109,500	45,400	85,500
1986: July 1 ....	1,064,700	820,300	111,200	46,200	87,100
1987: July 1 ....	1,082,500	830,600	114,400	47,600	89,900

1/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Intercensal Population Estimates for Hawaii, 1940-1980 (Statistical Report 172, February 1, 1985), table 3; Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, The Population of Hawaii, 1980-1986 (Statistical Report 201, September 21, 1987), table 5, as revised; Federal-State Cooperative Program for Local Population Estimates.

Table 6.-- DE FACTO POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1970 TO 1987

[Includes all persons physically present in area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. Includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as averages for 12-month periods centered on estimate date]

Date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County <u>1/</u>
1970: April 1 ...	796,500	650,700	65,700	31,800	48,400
July 1 ....	798,600	650,200	66,600	32,300	49,400
1971: July 1 ....	833,100	675,300	70,600	34,000	53,100
1972: July 1 ....	869,800	702,200	74,500	35,800	57,200
1973: July 1 ....	901,300	726,400	78,700	36,900	59,400
1974: July 1 ....	923,700	746,500	79,500	36,800	60,900
1975: July 1 ....	943,500	757,100	83,300	38,100	65,100
1976: July 1 ....	970,300	772,900	86,800	40,100	70,500
1977: July 1 ....	992,300	786,800	89,300	41,300	74,900
1978: July 1 ....	1,014,300	797,200	93,400	43,600	80,100
1979: July 1 ....	1,042,700	816,000	96,700	45,200	84,800
1980: April 1 ...	1,052,700	822,000	98,700	46,100	85,900
July 1 ....	1,055,800	823,600	99,500	46,400	86,400
1981: July 1 ....	1,064,500	825,400	102,600	47,500	89,000
1982: July 1 ....	1,088,300	840,100	105,700	48,500	94,000
1983: July 1 ....	1,115,200	850,400	110,400	50,700	103,700
1984: July 1 ....	1,138,600	856,000	113,200	54,600	114,900
1985: July 1 ....	1,149,600	861,600	116,100	56,200	115,700
1986: July 1 ....	1,180,500	880,900	119,500	60,300	119,700
1987: July 1 ....	1,201,000	893,100	123,100	62,500	122,400

1/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Intercensal Population Estimates for Hawaii, 1940-1980 (Statistical Report 172, February 1, 1985), table 10; Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, The Population of Hawaii, 1980-1986 (Statistical Report 201, September 21, 1987), table 6, as revised; Federal-State Cooperative Program for Local Population Estimates.

Table 7.-- ESTIMATED POPULATION, RESIDENT AND DE FACTO, AND DE FACTO DENSITY, BY COUNTIES AND ISLANDS: JULY 1, 1987

County and island	Resident population <u>1/</u>		De facto population <u>2/</u>		
	Number, 1987	Percent change, 1980-87	Number, 1987	Percent change, 1980-87	Per square mile, 1987
State total .....	1,082,500	12.2	1,201,000	14.1	186.9
County:					
Hawaii .....	114,400	24.3	123,100	24.7	30.5
Maui .....	89,800	26.7	122,300	42.6	105.3
Kalawao .....	145	0.7	145	0.7	10.9
Honolulu .....	830,600	8.9	893,100	8.6	1,497.7
Kauai .....	47,600	21.7	62,500	35.4	100.8
Island:					
Hawaii .....	114,400	24.3	123,100	24.7	30.5
Maui .....	81,100	29.0	112,800	46.8	154.8
Kahoolawe .....	-	...	-	...	-
Lanai .....	2,200	2.2	2,200	1.9	15.5
Molokai .....	6,700	10.3	7,500	8.3	28.7
Oahu <u>3/</u> .....	830,600	8.9	893,100	8.6	1,497.7
Kauai .....	47,400	21.9	62,300	35.7	113.3
Niihau .....	202	-10.6	202	-10.6	2.9

1/ For definition, see headnote to table 5.

2/ For definition, see headnote to table 6.

3/ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, except Midway.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, The Population of Hawaii, 1980-1986 (Statistical Report 201, September 21, 1987), tables 7, 8, and 10, as updated and revised.



Table 8.-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS:  
1970, 1980, AND 1987

County and district	April 1, 1970	April 1, 1980	July 1, 1987	Percent change	
				1970 to 1980	1980 to 1987
State total .....	769,913	964,691	1,082,500	25.3	12.2
Hawaii County .....	63,468	92,053	114,400	45.0	24.3
Puna .....	5,154	11,751	19,000	128.0	61.8
South Hilo .....	33,915	42,278	45,300	24.7	7.3
North Hilo .....	1,881	1,679	1,500	-10.7	-12.1
Hamakua .....	4,648	5,128	5,300	10.3	3.9
North Kohala .....	3,326	3,249	3,600	-2.3	11.0
South Kohala .....	2,310	4,607	7,100	99.4	54.3
North Kona .....	4,832	13,748	20,500	184.5	49.0
South Kona .....	4,004	5,914	7,300	47.7	23.8
Ka'u .....	3,398	3,699	4,700	8.9	28.2
Maui County <sup>1/</sup> .....	46,156	70,991	89,900	53.8	26.6
Hana .....	969	1,423	1,800	46.9	23.1
Makawao .....	9,979	19,005	24,200	90.4	27.2
Wailuku .....	22,219	32,111	41,400	44.5	28.9
Lahaina .....	5,524	10,284	13,800	86.2	33.9
Lanai .....	2,204	2,119	2,200	-3.9	2.2
Molokai .....	5,089	5,905	6,500	16.0	10.5
Kalawao .....	172	144	145	-16.3	0.7
City & Co. of Honolulu	630,528	762,565	830,600	20.9	8.9
Honolulu .....	324,871	365,048	381,100	12.4	4.4
Koolaupoko .....	92,219	109,373	116,600	18.6	6.6
Koolauloa .....	10,562	14,195	16,400	34.9	15.6
Waiialua .....	9,171	9,849	11,200	7.4	13.6
Wahiawa .....	37,329	41,562	44,500	11.3	7.1
Waianae .....	24,077	31,487	34,300	30.8	8.9
Ewa .....	132,299	191,051	226,500	44.4	18.6
Kauai County .....	29,761	39,082	47,600	31.3	21.7
Hanalei .....	1,182	2,668	4,900	125.7	84.1
Kawaihau .....	7,393	10,497	13,200	42.0	26.0
Lihue .....	6,766	8,590	9,700	27.0	13.2
Koloa .....	6,851	8,734	11,200	27.5	28.5
Waimea .....	7,569	8,593	8,500	13.5	-1.3

<sup>1/</sup> Including Kalawao County.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, unpublished estimates.

Table 9.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, OF ISLANDS, CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES: 1980

[This table presents data for the 101 "census designated places" defined by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census, for the 1980 decennial census, under authority granted by Sec. 26-18, Hawaii Revised Statutes. Although described in the legislation as "cities, towns, and villages," none of these places is an independent municipality with separate governmental and taxing powers; the boundaries determined for these places are statistical rather than political]

Island and place <u>1/</u>	Resident population	Island and place <u>1/</u>	Resident population
Hawaii .....	92,053	Maui and Molokini .....	62,823
Captain Cook .....	2,008	Haiku .....	619
Hakalau .....	250	Haliimaile .....	741
Hawi .....	795	Hana .....	643
Hilo .....	35,269	Honokahua .....	309
Holualoa .....	1,243	Kaanapali .....	541
Honokaa .....	1,936	Kahului .....	12,978
Honomu .....	559	Kihei .....	5,644
Kailua .....	4,751	Lahaina .....	6,095
Kainaliu .....	512	Lower Paia .....	1,500
Kapaau .....	612	Makawao .....	2,900
Keaau .....	775	Napili-Honokowai .....	2,446
Kealakekua .....	1,033	Paia .....	193
Kukuihaele .....	332	Pauwela .....	468
Laupahoehoe .....	500	Pukalani .....	3,950
Makapala .....	186	Puunene .....	572
Mountain View .....	540	Waihee .....	413
Naalehu .....	1,168	Waikapu .....	698
Ookala .....	401	Wailea .....	1,124
Paauiilo .....	755	Wailuku .....	10,260
Pahala .....	1,619	Remainder of island ...	10,729
Pahoa .....	923		
Papaaloa .....	264	Kahoolawe .....	-
Papaikou .....	1,567		
Paukaa .....	544	Lanai .....	2,119
Puako .....	257	Lanai City .....	2,092
Waimea .....	1,179	Remainder of island ...	27
Wainaku .....	1,045		
Remainder of island ..	31,030		

Continued on next page.

Table 9.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, OF ISLANDS, CITIES, TOWNS,  
AND VILLAGES: 1980 -- Con.

Island and place <u>1/</u>	Resident population	Island and place <u>1/</u>	Resident population
Molokai .....	6,049	Oahu (con.):	
Kaunakakai .....	2,231	Nanakuli .....	8,185
Kualapuu .....	502	Pearl City .....	42,575
Maunaloa .....	633	Schofield Barracks ....	18,851
Remainder of island ..	2,683	Wahiawa .....	16,911
Oahu (including		Waialua .....	4,051
Northwestern Hawaiian		Waianae .....	7,941
Islands) .....	762,565	Waimanalo .....	3,562
Ahuimanu .....	6,238	Waimanalo Beach .....	4,161
Aiea .....	32,879	Waipahu .....	29,139
Barbers Point Housing.	1,373	Waipio Acres .....	4,091
Ewa .....	2,637	Whitmore Village .....	2,318
Ewa Beach .....	14,369	Remainder of island ...	46,344
Haleiwa .....	2,412	Kauai .....	38,856
Hauula .....	2,997	Anahola .....	915
Heeia .....	5,432	Eleele .....	580
Hickam Housing .....	4,425	Hanalei .....	483
Honolulu total .....	365,048	Hanamaulu .....	3,227
Oahu part .....	365,017	Hanapepe .....	1,417
Northwestern		Kalaheo .....	2,500
Hawaiian Islands .	31	Kapaa .....	4,467
Iroquois Point .....	3,915	Kaumakani .....	888
Kaaawa .....	959	Kekaha .....	3,260
Kahaluu .....	2,925	Kilauea .....	895
Kahuku .....	935	Koloa .....	1,457
Kailua .....	35,812	Lihue .....	4,000
Kaneohe .....	29,919	Poipu .....	685
Laie .....	4,643	Princeville .....	500
Maili .....	5,026	Puhi .....	991
Makaha .....	6,582	Wailua .....	1,587
Makakilo City .....	7,691	Waimea .....	1,569
Maunawili .....	5,239	Remainder of island ...	9,435
Mililani Town .....	21,365	Niihau, Lehua and Kaula .	226
Mokapu .....	11,615		

1/ For boundaries of places, see Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Boundaries of Cities, Towns and Villages As Approved Through December 31, 1979 (Report SB-A15, March 13, 1980).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A13, Hawaii (October 1981), table 4, and unpublished final counts for places under 300 based on enumeration district data supplied February 13, 1981.

Table 10.-- POPULATION RANKING OF THE STATE AND HONOLULU: 1980 TO 1987

Comparison <u>1/</u>	Areas ranked		Honolulu ranking		
	Year	Number	1980	1986	1987
State of Hawaii Among the 50 States and D.C. ....	1987	51	39	39	39
Honolulu MSA: <u>2/</u> Among all MSAs and CMSAs .....	1987	282	47	49	49
City and County of Honolulu: <u>3/</u> Among all counties <u>4/</u> .....	1987	3,138	43	41	39
Among all municipalities <u>5/</u> .....	1986	182	12	11	(NA)
Honolulu CDP: <u>6/</u> Among all incorp. places and CDPs	1986	182	36	38	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ MSA, Metropolitan Statistical Area; CMSA, Consolidated MSA; CDP, Census Designated Place, that is, an unincorporated urban place.

2/ The Honolulu MSA consists of the City and County of Honolulu, comprising Oahu and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway).

3/ The City and County of Honolulu consists of Oahu and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway).

4/ The other counties in Hawaii ranked as follows in 1987: Hawaii, 396; Maui, 495; Kauai, 876.

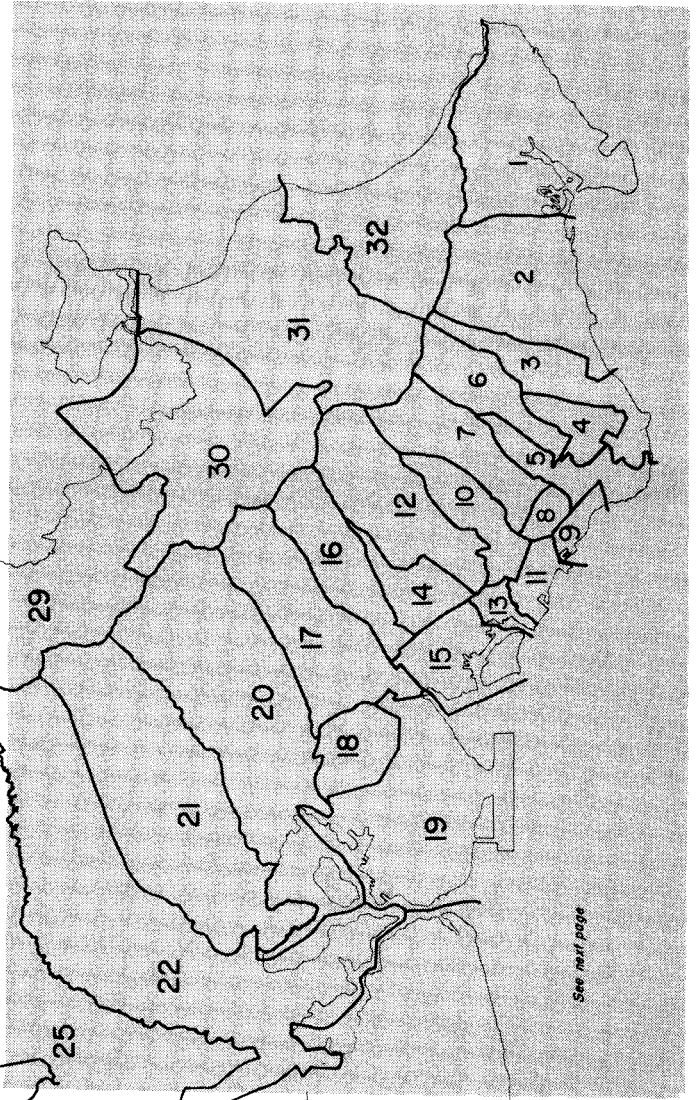
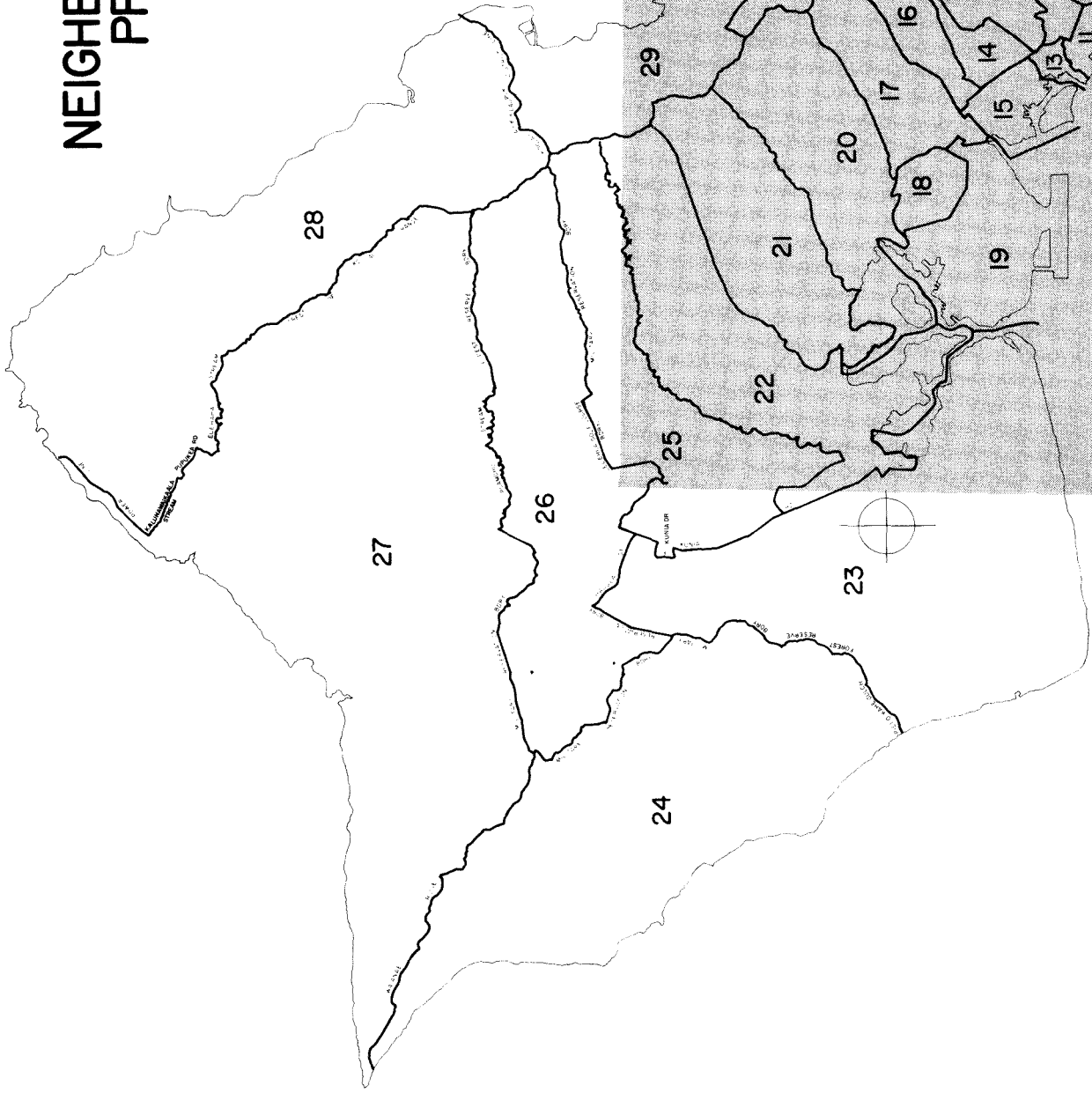
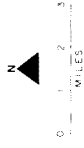
5/ Areas ranked in 1980 included all boroughs, cities, towns, villages, and other, numbering 19,097 areas in all. In 1986, only places over 100,000 were ranked.

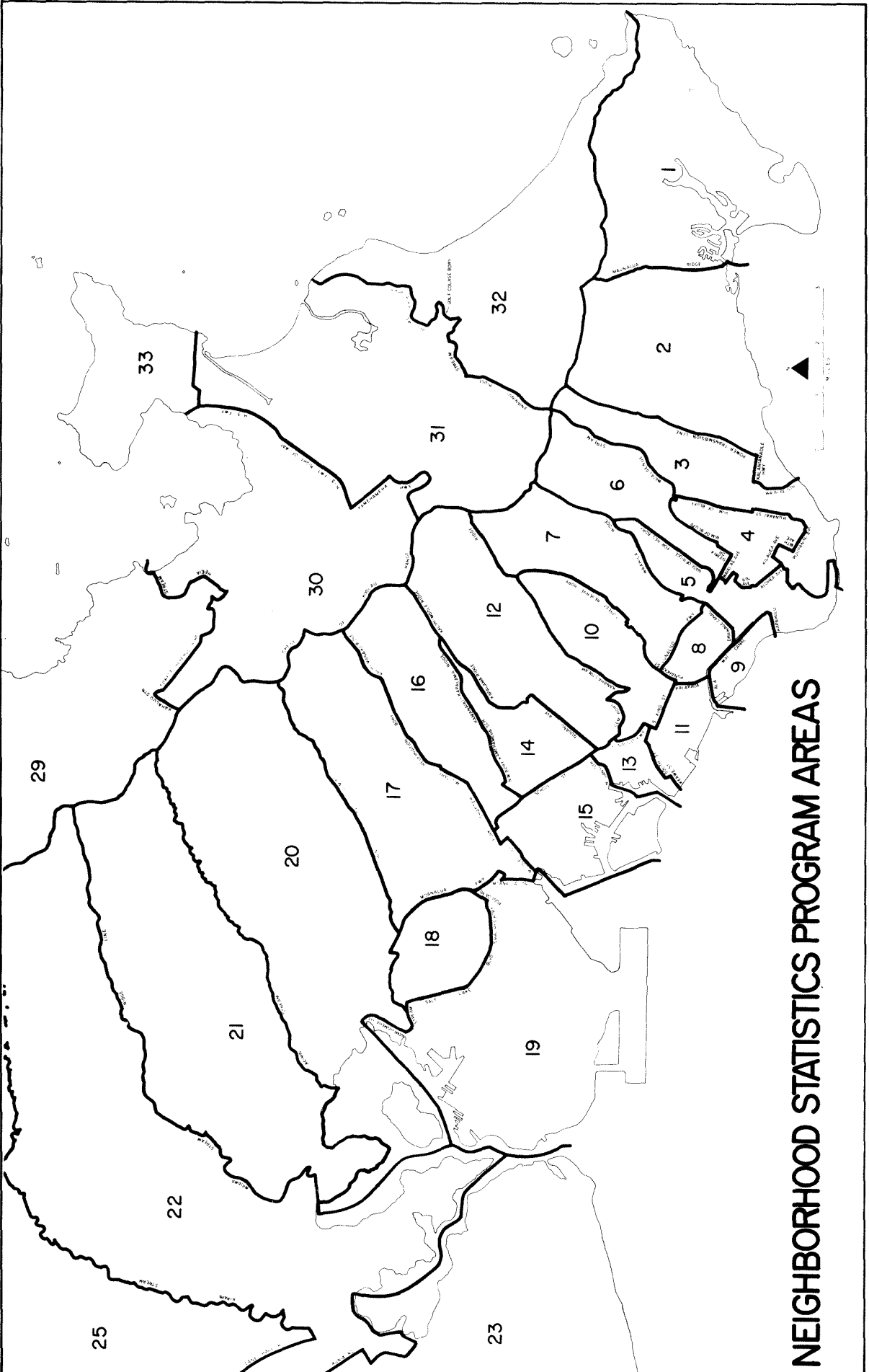
6/ The Honolulu CDP consists of Honolulu District, comprising the area between Red Hill and Makapuu Point, south and southwest of the crest of the Koolau Mountains, and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway). In 1980, all 22,529 areas were ranked; in 1986, only places over 100,000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, press releases and printouts.

# NEIGHBORHOOD STATISTICS PROGRAM AREAS

ISLAND OF  
OAHU





**NEIGHBORHOOD STATISTICS PROGRAM AREAS**

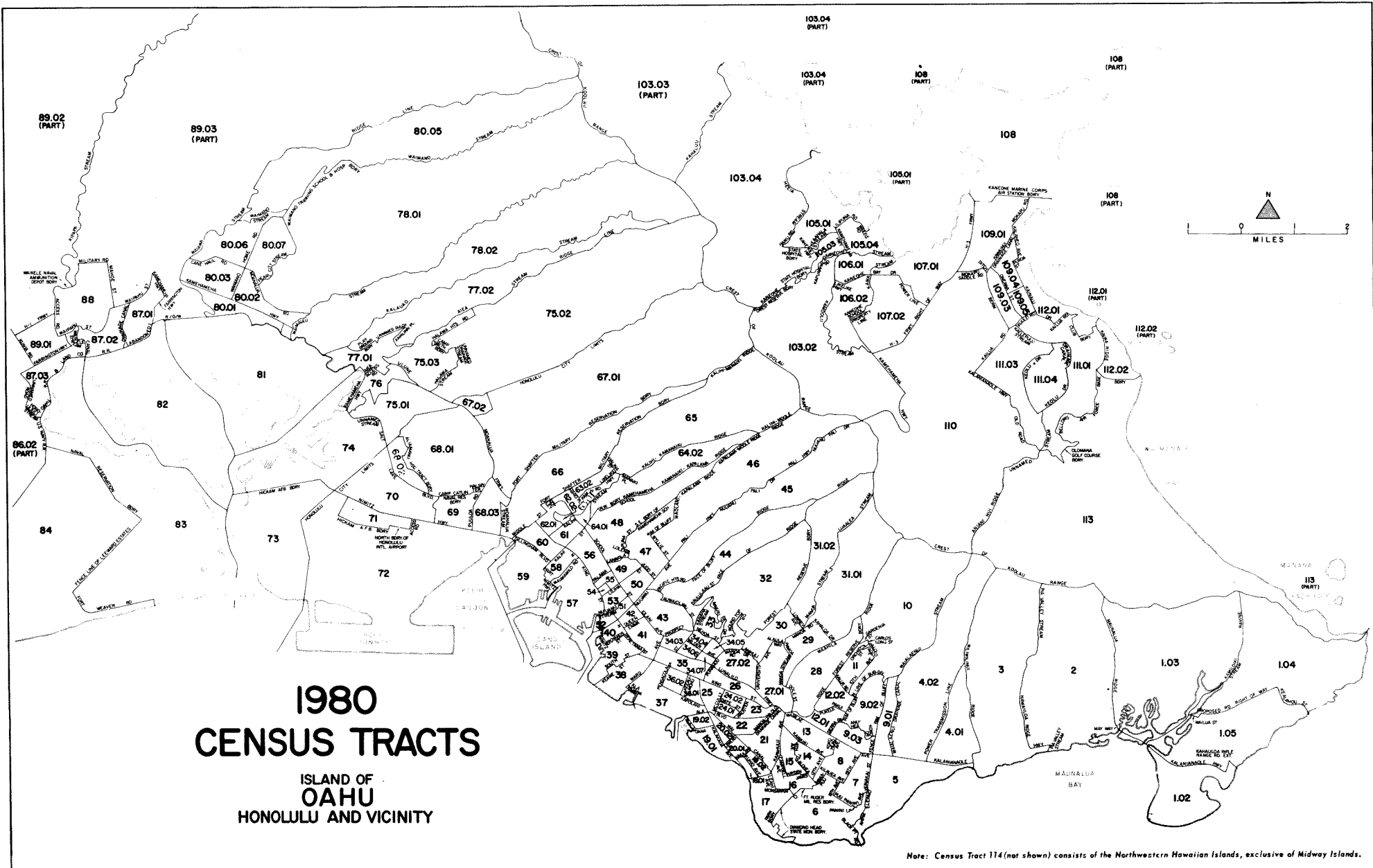
Table 11.-- POPULATION, 1980 AND 1985, AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980,  
FOR OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS

Neighborhood (see maps on pp. 23-24)	Resident population			Households, 1980
	April 1, 1980	July 1, 1985	Percent increase	
Oahu total .....	762,534	811,096	6.7	230,214
1 Hawaii Kai .....	25,603	27,294	6.6	7,518
2 Kuliouou .....	14,172	15,181	7.1	4,316
3 Waiialae-Kahala .....	11,474	11,400	-0.6	3,882
4 Kaimuki .....	19,603	19,665	0.3	6,314
5 Diamond Head/ Kapahulu .....	21,191	21,941	3.5	7,853
6 Palolo .....	14,110	13,894	-1.5	4,092
7 Manoa .....	22,605	23,444	3.7	6,536
8 McCully/Moiliili .....	26,644	26,549	-0.4	12,188
9 Waikiki .....	17,384	23,152	33.2	9,852
10 Makiki/Tantalus .....	28,695	28,533	-0.6	14,050
11 Ala Moana/Kakaako .....	10,032	11,063	10.3	5,505
12 Nuuanu/Punchbowl .....	16,166	16,736	3.5	5,361
13 Downtown .....	8,674	9,813	13.1	4,406
14 Liliha/Kapalama .....	21,068	23,126	9.8	6,429
15 Kalihi/Palama .....	40,144	39,859	-0.7	10,837
16 Kalihi Valley .....	17,613	17,696	0.5	3,885
17 Moanalua .....	12,948	12,951	0.0	3,400
18 Aliamanu/Salt Lake .....	31,199	35,272	13.1	9,290
19 Airport .....	28,436	28,262	-0.6	5,416
20 Aiea .....	30,084	33,647	11.8	8,925
21 Pearl City .....	42,577	46,487	9.2	11,140
22 Waipahu .....	33,927	43,420	28.0	8,261
23 Ewa .....	35,585	36,662	3.0	8,988
24 Waianae Coast .....	31,487	34,980	11.1	7,964
25 Mililani/Waipio .....	26,134	28,201	7.9	7,801
26 Wahiawa .....	41,562	42,896	3.2	10,271
27 North Shore .....	13,061	13,227	1.3	3,899
28 Koolauloa .....	10,983	11,977	9.1	2,687
29 Kahaluu .....	11,782	12,414	5.4	3,360
30 Kaneohe .....	35,553	38,608	8.6	9,698
31 Kailua/Mokapu .....	52,906	53,620	1.3	13,953
32 Waimanalo .....	9,132	9,127	0.0	2,137

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Neighborhood Statistics Program, Hawaii, PHC80-SPI-13 (1983); Honolulu Department of General Planning, records.



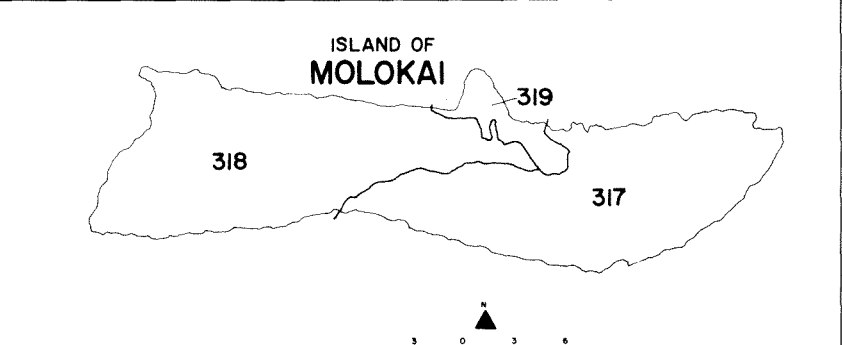
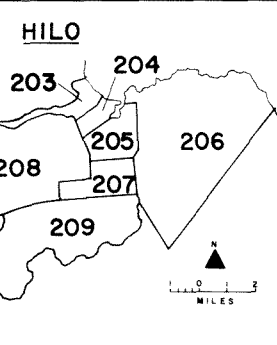
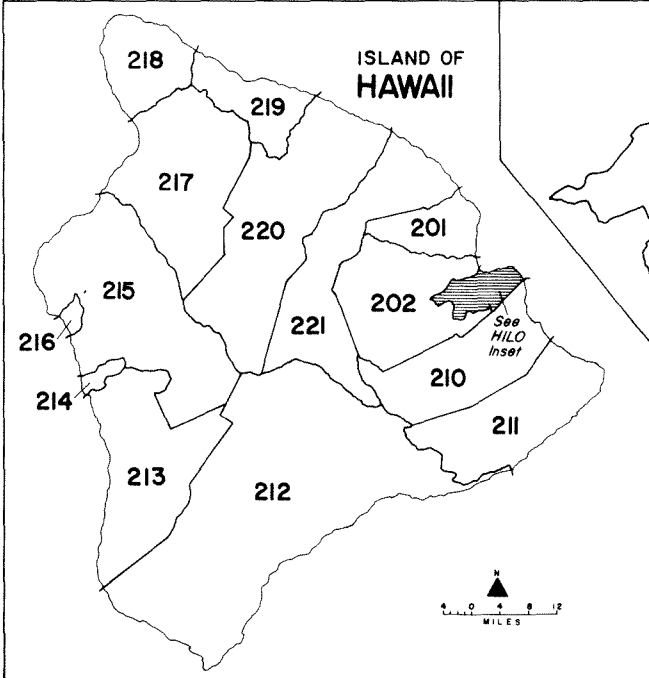
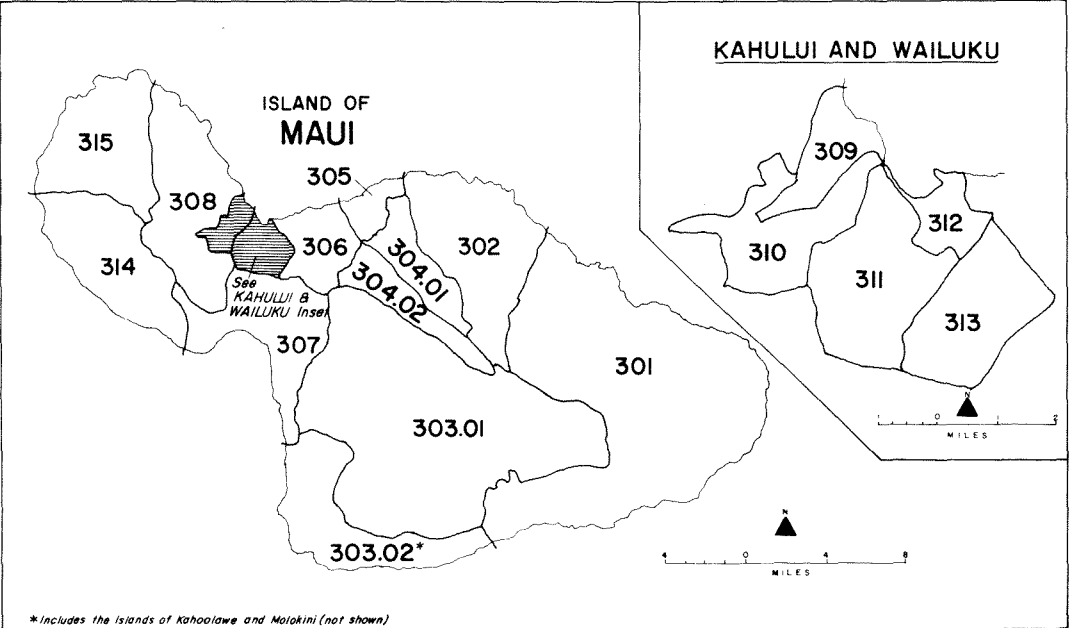
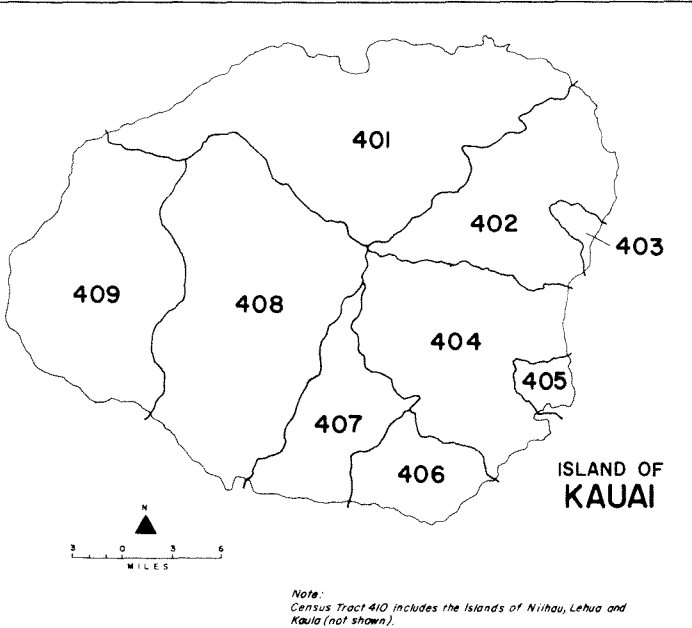
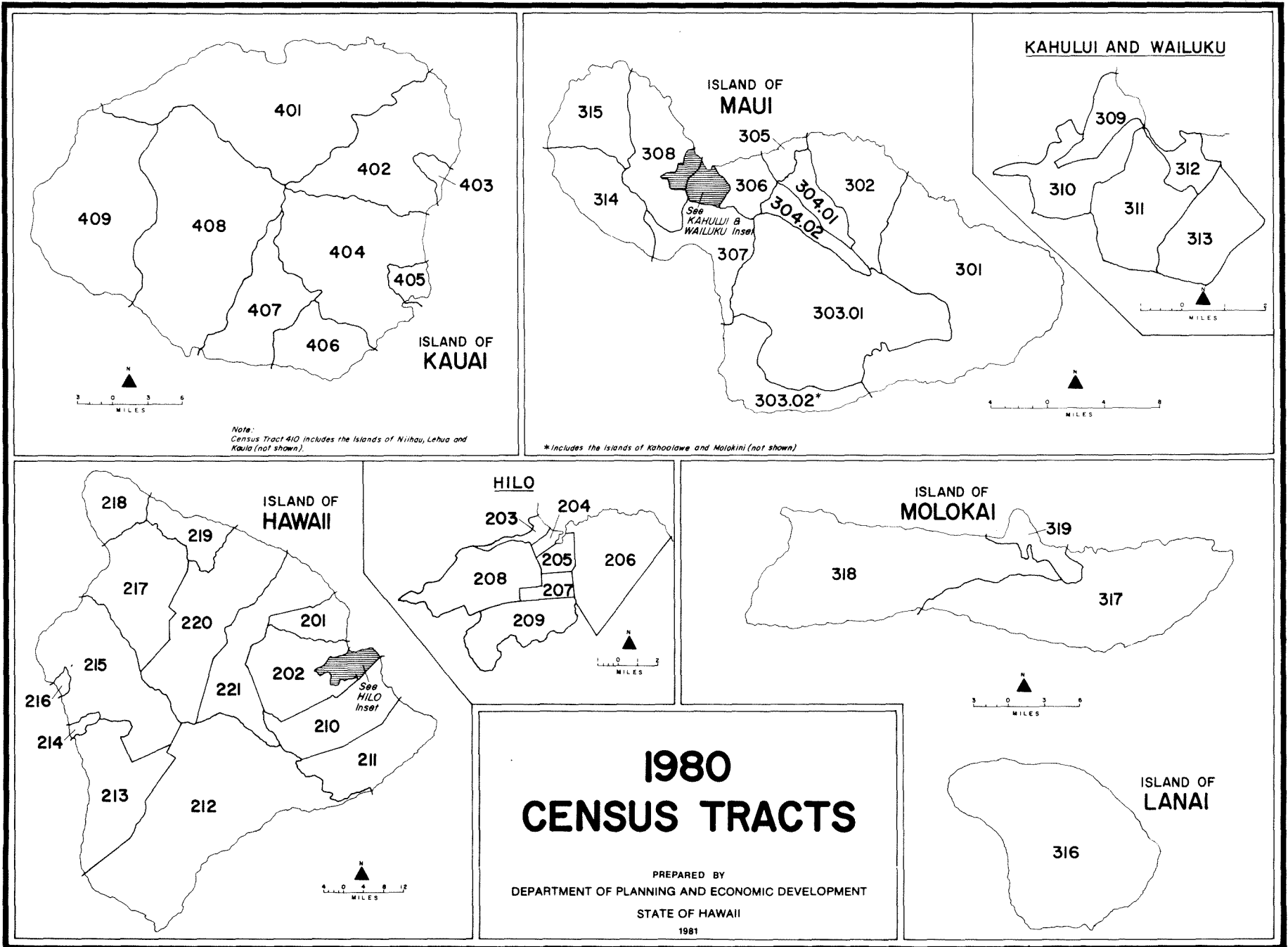




# 1980 CENSUS TRACTS

ISLAND OF  
OAHU  
HONOLULU AND VICINITY

Note: Census Tract 114 (not shown) consists of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, exclusive of Midway Islands.



**1980 CENSUS TRACTS**

PREPARED BY  
 DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT  
 STATE OF HAWAII  
 1981

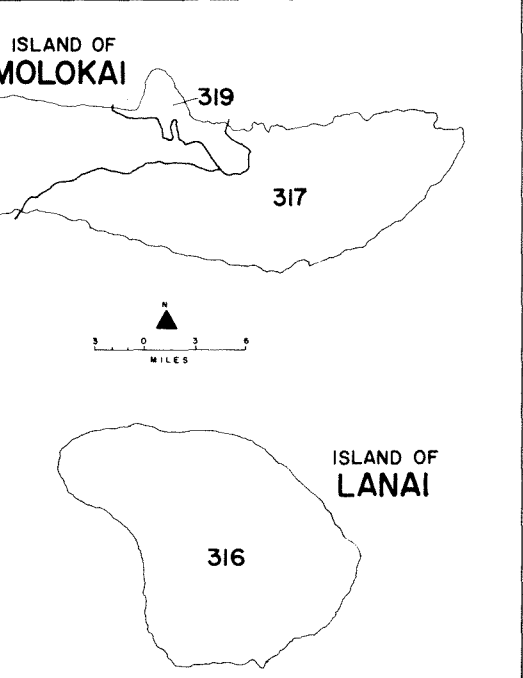


Table 12.-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU,  
BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1980 AND 1985

[See maps, pp. 26-27]

Census tract	Apr. 1, 1980	July 1, 1985	Census tract	Apr. 1, 1980	July 1, 1985
Total .....	762,565	811,096	Honolulu Dist. con.		
Honolulu District	365,048	382,561	26 .....	4,819	4,800
1.02 .....	2,067	2,041	27.01 .....	5,291	5,311
1.03 .....	10,784	11,804	27.02 .....	5,344	5,345
1.04 .....	7,202	7,903	28 .....	3,679	4,333
1.05 .....	5,550	5,546	29 .....	1,583	1,598
2 .....	4,970	5,762	30 .....	4,491	4,600
3 .....	5,518	5,448	31.01 .....	3,923	4,020
4.01 .....	2,734	2,871	31.02 .....	3,716	3,769
4.02 .....	3,438	3,686	32 .....	1,132	1,135
5 .....	4,711	4,597	33 .....	1,069	1,083
6 .....	1,654	1,630	34.03 .....	5,074	5,082
7 .....	3,350	3,311	34.04 .....	4,511	4,608
8 .....	4,137	4,110	34.05 .....	3,014	3,002
9.01 .....	2,621	2,588	34.06 .....	5,238	5,313
9.02 .....	3,912	3,938	34.07 .....	1,033	1,051
9.03 .....	2,932	2,926	35 .....	4,399	4,389
10 .....	3,213	3,239	36.01 .....	4,326	5,346
11 .....	4,077	4,057	36.02 .....	2,661	2,791
12.01 .....	3,227	3,295	37 .....	2,477	2,357
12.02 .....	3,593	3,609	38 .....	387	332
13 .....	4,642	4,604	39 .....	115	68
14 .....	2,797	2,762	39.99 <u>1/</u> .....	108	108
15 .....	3,857	3,824	40 .....	820	1,066
16 .....	4,617	4,565	41 .....	4,320	4,313
17 .....	2,492	2,730	42 .....	2,637	2,604
18.01 .....	1,140	1,384	43 .....	5,339	5,422
18.02 .....	3,259	5,635	44 .....	5,274	5,273
19.01 .....	1,412	1,958	45 .....	5,042	5,506
19.02 .....	5,413	6,611	46 .....	3,928	3,906
20.01 .....	2,560	4,354	47 .....	4,893	4,970
20.02 .....	3,600	3,210	48 .....	6,146	7,716
21 .....	3,619	3,582	49 .....	3,165	3,116
22 .....	6,782	6,687	50 .....	4,075	4,589
23 .....	5,073	4,995	51 .....	1,611	2,408
24.01 .....	2,912	2,960	52 .....	858	1,103
24.02 .....	3,042	3,180	53 .....	4,529	4,475
25 .....	4,016	3,926	54 .....	1,718	1,696
			55 .....	2,106	2,095

Continued on next page.

Table 12.-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU,  
BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1980 AND 1985--Con.

[See maps, pp. 26-27]

Census tract	Apr. 1, 1980	July 1, 1985	Census tract	Apr. 1, 1980	July 1, 1985
Honolulu Dist. con.			Rest of county, con.		
56 .....	5,794	6,489	80.01 .....	1,498	1,463
57 .....	1,556	1,409	80.02 .....	2,987	2,919
57.99 <u>1/</u> .....	592	592	80.03 .....	3,377	5,169
58 .....	3,524	3,456	80.05 .....	7,465	7,394
59 .....	3,854	3,662	80.06 .....	5,906	5,862
59.99 <u>1/</u> .....	21	21	80.07 .....	6,473	6,395
60 .....	5,663	5,410	81 .....	2,580	2,548
61 .....	3,381	3,314	82 .....	-	0
62.01 .....	4,741	4,609	83 .....	12,437	12,272
62.02 .....	2,665	2,631	84 .....	7,643	7,596
63.01 .....	3,315	3,270	85 .....	2,942	2,912
63.02 .....	2,945	2,974	86.01 .....	8,559	9,380
64.01 .....	1,737	1,798	86.02 .....	4,653	5,160
64.02 .....	5,579	5,541	86.99 <u>1/</u> .....	21	21
65 .....	4,037	4,114	87.01 .....	7,284	7,209
66 .....	2,716	2,675	87.02 .....	3,854	3,764
67.01 .....	7,477	7,514	87.03 .....	3,468	3,462
67.02 .....	2,755	2,720	88 .....	4,484	5,189
68.01 .....	20,689	23,970	89.01 .....	7,861	7,801
68.02 .....	4,890	4,982	89.02 .....	25,874	31,904
68.03 .....	-	0	89.03 .....	6,566	12,447
69 .....	3,109	3,070	90 .....	2,413	2,385
70 .....	4,251	4,024	91 .....	3,339	3,943
71 .....	2,588	2,667	92 .....	7,420	7,657
72 .....	1,364	1,592	93 .....	4,451	4,425
114 .....	31	31	94 .....	5,040	5,008
Rest of county ....	397,517	428,535	95.01 .....	3,587	3,684
73 ... ..	6,393	6,145	95.02 .....	5,326	5,133
73.99 <u>1/</u> .....	-	0	95.03 .....	6,076	6,075
74 .....	3,138	3,172	95.04 .....	955	1,050
74.99 <u>1/</u> .....	7,593	7,593	95.05 .....	2,955	2,872
75.01 .....	7,467	8,694	96.01 .....	5,159	5,628
75.02 .....	444	443	96.03 .....	5,711	6,020
75.03 .....	4,865	5,042	96.04 .....	4,165	4,102
76 .....	1,556	1,593	97 .....	10,524	11,278
77.01 .....	4,645	4,665	98 .....	5,928	7,874
77.02 .....	4,838	4,837	99.01 .....	5,350	5,473
78.01 .....	12,813	14,996	99.02 .....	2,620	2,740
78.02 .....	11,367	14,382	100 .....	1,879	1,872
			101 .....	4,491	5,297

Continued on next page.

Table 12.-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU,  
BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1980 AND 1985--Con.

[See maps, pp. 26-27]

Census tract	Apr. 1, 1980	July 1, 1985	Census tract	Apr. 1, 1980	July 1, 1985
Rest of county, con.			Rest of county, con.		
102.01 .....	3,952	4,001	108.99 1/ .....	37	37
102.02 .....	5,752	5,820	109.01 .....	3,161	3,148
103.02 .....	3,232	3,370	109.03 .....	4,158	4,213
103.03 .....	3,593	3,717	109.04 .....	3,506	3,538
103.04 .....	9,784	10,925	109.05 .....	2,536	2,547
105.01 .....	8,712	9,448	110 .....	4,218	4,733
105.03 .....	1,804	1,770	111.01 .....	7,966	8,546
105.04 .....	4,794	5,089	111.03 .....	3,872	3,874
106.01 .....	3,019	3,082	111.04 .....	5,370	5,347
106.02 .....	4,994	5,157	112.01 .....	4,841	4,920
107.01 .....	3,680	3,821	112.02 .....	1,663	1,677
107.02 .....	3,723	4,196	113 .....	9,132	9,120
108 .....	11,578	11,494			

1/ Vessels anchored off the indicated tract.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Honolulu, Hawaii, Standard Metropolitan Area, PHC80-2-183 (June 1983), table P-1; City and County of Honolulu, Department of General Planning, unpublished estimates.

Table 13.-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAII, KALAWAO, KAUAI, AND MAUI COUNTIES, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1980

[See maps, p. 28]

County and census tract	Population	County and census tract	Population
Hawaii County .....	92,053	Kauai County -- con.:	
201 .....	5,261	405 .....	4,000
202 .....	1,748	406 .....	3,879
203 .....	4,292	407 .....	4,855
204 .....	4,003	408 .....	3,111
205 .....	5,672	409 .....	5,256
205.99 <u>1/</u> .....	25	410 .....	226
206 .....	3,702		
207 .....	7,690	Maui County .....	70,991
208 .....	7,017	301 .....	1,423
209 .....	2,868	302 .....	3,567
210 .....	7,055	303.01 .....	3,850
211 .....	4,696	303.02 .....	1,227
212 .....	3,699	304.01 .....	4,366
213 .....	3,560	304.02 .....	4,285
214 .....	2,354	305 .....	1,710
215 .....	7,610	306 .....	220
216 .....	6,138	307 .....	6,020
217 .....	4,607	307.99 <u>1/</u> .....	15
218 .....	3,249	308 .....	1,584
219 .....	3,287	309 .....	6,542
220 .....	1,841	310 .....	4,132
221 .....	1,679	311 .....	10,424
		312 .....	2,602
Kalawao County .....	144	313 .....	572
319 .....	144	314 .....	6,654
		315 .....	3,630
Kauai County .....	39,082	316 .....	2,119
401 .....	2,668	317 .....	3,574
402 .....	6,030	318 .....	2,331
403 .....	4,467		
404 .....	4,590		

1/ The ".99" census tracts consist of vessels anchored off the indicated tract; for example, persons living aboard ships in Maalaea Bay, adjacent to tract 307, are assigned to tract 307.99.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Hawaii, Selected Areas, PHC80-2-13 (June 1983).

Table 14.-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION AND EMPLOYED PERSONS, FOR  
 WAIKIKI: 1960 TO 1985

[For definitions of resident and de facto population, see table 3, footnotes 1 and 3. For earlier years, 1920-1950, see Data Book 1987, table 14. Waikiki is the area bounded by the Ala Wai Canal, Kapahulu Avenue, and the Pacific Ocean]

Subject	1960	1970	1980	1985	Density <u>1/</u>	
					1980	1985
Resident population .....	11,075	13,124	17,384	23,152	28.4	37.8
Temporarily absent <u>2/</u> ..	36	176	174	409	0.3	0.7
De facto population .....	18,753	34,874	63,710	78,823	103.9	128.6
Visitors present <u>2/</u> ....	7,714	21,926	46,500	56,080	75.9	91.5
Employed persons: <u>3/</u>						
Living in Waikiki .....	6,327	7,866	9,593	(NA)	15.6	(NA)
Working in Waikiki .....	(NA)	(NA)	30,011	(NA)	49.0	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Per acre. Based on net land area of 613 acres.

2/ Annual averages. Estimated.

3/ Includes armed forces.

Source: Visitors present and residents absent estimated by Hawaii State Data Center from Hawaii Visitors Bureau survey data. Resident population and employment from U.S. Bureau of the Census, census tract bulletins, 1960-1980, and Data Book 1987, tables 12 and 380.

Table 15.-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS:  
1980 AND 1986

[Estimates for 1986 are provisional. Districts as defined  
for the 100th Congress]

Congressional District	April 1, 1980	July 1, 1986	Percent change
State total .....	964,691	1,062,000	10.1
1 .....	482,321	501,200	3.9
2 .....	482,370	561,200	16.3

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce News, Release CB88-14  
(January 25, 1988).

Table 16.-- CENTERS OF POPULATION, FOR THE STATE, 1960 TO 1980, AND  
COUNTIES, 1970 AND 1980

County	North latitude (degrees)	West longitude (degrees)	Approximate location
State of Hawaii <u>1/</u>	21.2009	157.6129	7 mi. SE of Koko Head
Hawaii County .....	19.7015	155.3667	17 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County .....	20.8809	156.5184	1 mi. SW of Wailuku PO
Kalawao County .....	21.1930	156.9766	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County .....	21.3704	157.8946	1457 Ala Aolani St.
Kauai County .....	22.0065	159.4659	3.5 mi. N of Knudsen Gap

1/ The geographic center of the State, based on land area instead of population, is located at 20° 15' N., 156° 20' W., 24 miles south of Kahanena Point.

Source: Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, Centers of Population, 1960-1980 (Report CTC-59, August 17, 1984).



Table 17.-- POPULATION AND LAND AREA, URBAN AND RURAL, BY COUNTIES:  
1970 AND 1980

[Urban places are those with populations of 2,500 or more. Places with populations less than 2,500 and open country are classified as rural. For 1960 statistics, see Data Book 1984, tables 15 and 16]

County and type of area	Land area (square miles)		Resident population	
	1970	1980	1970	1980
State total .....	6,425.4	6,425	769,913	964,691
Urban .....	226.8	278	643,222	834,592
Rural .....	6,198.6	6,147	126,691	130,099
City and Co. of Honolulu .....	595.7	596	630,528	762,565
Honolulu Urbanized Area 1/ .....	115.0	135	443,749	582,463
Kailua-Kaneohe Urbanized Area 2/ .....	(3/)	34	(3/)	105,712
Other urban .....	37.3	15	146,225	47,116
Rural .....	443.4	412	40,554	27,274
Hawaii County .....	4,037.0	4,034	63,468	92,053
Urban .....	56.1	61	26,353	40,020
Rural .....	3,980.9	3,973	37,115	52,033
Kauai County .....	619.1	620	29,761	39,082
Urban .....	10.2	12	6,918	17,454
Rural .....	608.9	608	22,843	21,628
Maui and Kalawao Counties .....	1,173.6	1,175	46,156	70,991
Urban .....	8.2	21	19,977	41,827
Rural .....	1,165.4	1,154	26,179	29,164

1/ The Honolulu Urbanized Area consists of Honolulu District (the area southwest of the crest of the Koolau Mountains, between Red Hill and Makapuu Point) and the adjacent urbanized territory circling Pearl Harbor, as far west as Waipahu and Ewa Beach in 1970 and 1980, and also extending to Whitmore Village and Schofield Barracks in 1980.

2/ The Kailua-Kaneohe Urbanized Area was initially defined as of 1980. It includes the urban territory on Windward Oahu, from Kahaluu through Waimanalo Beach.

3/ Included with "other urban."

Source: 1970 from the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Land Use and Ownership Trends in Hawaii (Statistical Report 98, December 28, 1973), p. 19; 1980 from U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A1, tables 25 and 34, and PC80-1-A13, table 3, and the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Memorandum 83-6 (May 18, 1983).

Table 18.-- POPULATION PROJECTIONS, RESIDENT AND DE FACTO,  
BY COUNTIES: 1985 TO 2010

[Thousands. As of July 1. Series M-K projections, developed by DBED]

Type of population and year	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Total	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui <u>1/</u>
Resident population: <u>2/</u>						
1985 .....	1,051.5	811.1	240.4	109.5	45.4	85.5
1990 .....	1,137.2	861.6	275.6	124.6	54.1	96.8
1995 .....	1,225.2	910.4	314.9	142.5	61.1	111.2
2000 .....	1,285.1	932.8	352.4	160.4	68.2	123.9
2005 .....	1,350.8	961.1	389.7	180.8	75.5	133.4
2010 .....	1,435.5	999.5	435.9	206.1	84.6	145.2
De facto population: <u>3/</u>						
1985 .....	1,149.6	861.6	288.1	116.1	56.2	115.7
1990 .....	1,269.1	928.0	341.2	134.4	70.1	136.7
1995 .....	1,382.3	983.1	399.2	158.6	81.7	159.0
2000 .....	1,468.6	1,012.5	456.1	183.0	94.0	179.1
2005 .....	1,560.3	1,048.5	511.9	211.0	104.8	196.0
2010 .....	1,674.2	1,094.7	579.5	243.0	120.3	216.2

1/ Includes Kalawao.

2/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area but excludes persons of local origin attending school or in military service outside the area.

3/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence; it includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, Series M-K, forthcoming report.

Table 19.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1987

[In thousands. Includes armed forces stationed or homeported in Hawaii. The 1987 estimates are provisional]

Age group	April 1, 1980 (census)			July 1, 1987 (estimates)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total .....	965	495	470	1,083	552	531
Under 5 years .....	78	40	38	89	46	43
5 to 14 years .....	148	76	72	152	78	74
15 to 24 years .....	192	105	87	175	94	80
25 to 34 years .....	180	92	88	197	102	95
35 to 44 years .....	111	56	55	164	82	82
45 to 54 years .....	94	45	50	97	47	51
55 to 64 years .....	85	42	43	101	50	50
65 to 74 years .....	49	26	23	69	34	35
75 years and over ..	27	12	15	40	19	21
5 to 17 years .....	198	102	96	197	101	96
18 to 24 years .....	142	79	63	129	71	58
25 to 44 years .....	291	148	143	360	184	177
45 to 64 years .....	180	87	92	198	97	101
16 years and over ..	723	370	352	828	421	407
18 years and over ..	689	353	336	797	405	392
21 years and over ..	631	320	310	745	377	368
65 years and over ..	76	38	38	109	53	56
Median age .....	28.3	27.6	29.1	31.5	30.7	32.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "State Population and Household Estimates, With Age, Sex, and Components of Change: 1981-87," Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections, Series P-25, No. 1024 (May 1988), p. 40.

Table 20.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR COUNTIES:  
JULY 1, 1984

[Provisional estimates]

Sex and age	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
Total .....	1,037,848	803,135	107,133	44,155	83,425
Males .....	529,052	408,445	55,062	22,962	42,583
Under 5 years .....	46,959	35,602	5,266	2,165	3,926
5 to 9 years .....	36,702	27,535	4,582	1,566	3,019
10 to 14 years .....	38,659	29,289	4,533	1,676	3,161
15 to 19 years .....	40,287	31,855	3,920	1,589	2,923
20 to 24 years .....	58,567	50,022	3,873	1,675	2,997
25 to 34 years .....	99,360	76,236	9,809	4,397	8,918
35 to 44 years .....	68,261	52,789	7,123	2,948	5,401
45 to 54 years .....	46,366	36,222	4,566	1,897	3,681
55 to 64 years .....	48,627	36,720	5,385	2,315	4,207
65 to 74 years .....	29,752	21,437	3,787	1,702	2,826
75 years and over ....	15,512	10,738	2,218	1,032	1,524
Females .....	508,796	394,690	52,071	21,193	40,842
Under 5 years .....	42,776	32,295	5,050	2,034	3,397
5 to 9 years .....	35,172	26,397	4,094	1,619	3,062
10 to 14 years .....	36,051	27,339	3,810	1,817	3,085
15 to 19 years .....	38,214	30,287	3,768	1,337	2,822
20 to 24 years .....	48,523	39,902	3,873	1,540	3,208
25 to 34 years .....	94,440	73,398	9,504	3,749	7,789
35 to 44 years .....	65,175	51,234	6,085	2,598	5,258
45 to 54 years .....	49,699	39,026	4,948	1,977	3,748
55 to 64 years .....	51,175	39,183	5,488	2,202	4,302
65 to 74 years .....	29,694	22,166	3,430	1,467	2,631
75 years and over ....	17,877	13,463	2,021	853	1,540
Median age .....	29.9	29.6	30.6	31.3	30.9
Male .....	29.3	28.8	30.5	31.6	30.8
Female .....	30.5	30.4	30.7	30.9	31.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Population Estimates (Experimental) by Age, Sex, and Race: 1980, 1982, and 1984 (1987), tabulated by the Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 21.-- PROJECTED RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 1990, 2000, AND 2010

[Thousands. As of July 1. Series M-K projections, developed by DBED. For 1980 estimate see Data Book 1984, table 22]

Age in years	1990			2000			2010		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total .	1,137.2	577.7	559.5	1,285.1	648.8	636.3	1,435.5	722.6	712.8
0 to 4 .....	86.9	44.6	42.2	88.4	45.5	43.0	97.9	50.4	47.6
5 to 9 .....	91.5	46.5	45.0	86.9	44.5	42.4	93.7	47.6	46.1
10 to 14 ...	77.9	39.9	38.0	86.9	44.0	42.9	89.2	45.2	44.0
15 to 19 ...	80.7	44.1	36.6	98.2	51.8	46.4	95.0	51.0	44.0
20 to 24 ...	103.5	58.6	44.9	108.1	63.1	45.0	119.2	68.4	50.8
25 to 29 ...	89.0	44.9	44.1	96.1	51.8	44.3	115.4	60.4	55.0
30 to 34 ...	100.5	51.1	49.4	95.8	48.4	47.4	101.8	53.2	48.6
35 to 39 ...	95.3	48.1	47.2	88.1	43.3	44.8	95.2	50.1	45.1
40 to 44 ...	83.0	41.5	41.5	96.9	48.5	48.4	92.6	46.1	46.5
45 to 49 ...	62.3	30.5	31.8	92.0	45.6	46.4	85.2	41.0	44.2
50 to 54 ...	46.6	22.0	24.6	80.9	39.7	41.1	94.4	46.4	48.0
55 to 59 ...	45.9	21.8	24.2	60.5	29.2	31.3	89.9	43.9	46.0
60 to 64 ...	48.9	24.0	24.9	45.4	21.0	24.4	77.9	37.6	40.3
65 to 69 ...	45.8	22.5	23.2	43.0	19.7	23.3	56.4	26.4	30.0
70 to 74 ...	33.4	16.0	17.4	42.4	19.8	22.6	40.0	17.6	22.3
75 to 79 ...	22.7	11.1	11.6	36.1	16.6	19.5	34.3	14.7	19.6
80 to 84 ...	13.8	6.8	7.0	22.8	9.8	13.0	29.5	12.3	17.2
85 and over	9.6	3.6	6.0	16.5	6.5	10.0	27.8	10.3	17.5
Median age .	31.9	31.0	32.9	34.1	32.5	35.8	35.3	33.6	37.2

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, forthcoming report.

Table 22.-- ETHNIC STOCK BY MILITARY STATUS: 1986

[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, on Niihau, or in Kalawao. Based on a sample survey of 17,107 persons]

Ethnic stock <sup>1/</sup>	Total		Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
	Number	Percent			
All groups .....	1,022,745	100.0	37,169	66,211	919,366
Unmixed .....	703,990	68.8	34,947	54,545	614,497
Caucasian .....	239,294	23.4	22,729	33,105	183,460
Japanese .....	235,207	23.0	127	886	234,194
Chinese .....	48,727	4.8	67	0	48,660
Filipino .....	115,519	11.3	1,402	5,456	108,661
Hawaiian .....	8,093	0.8	0	0	8,093
Korean .....	13,284	1.3	0	714	12,569
Black .....	23,032	2.3	8,703	11,573	2,756
Puerto Rican .....	4,279	0.4	861	1,021	2,397
Samoan .....	3,825	0.4	151	768	2,906
Other unmixed or unknown .	12,729	1.2	908	1,022	10,800
Mixed .....	318,755	31.2	2,221	11,665	304,869
Part Hawaiian .....	203,355	19.9	490	982	201,884
Non Hawaiian .....	115,401	11.3	1,732	10,684	102,985

<sup>1/</sup> Definitions used in this table differ from those in reports of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Persons of mixed race are shown separately in this table but in 1980 census tabulations are assigned to one of the unmixed groups on the basis of self-identification or race of mother.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 23.-- ETHNIC STOCK, BY COUNTIES: 1986

[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, on Niihau, or in Kalawao. Based on a sample survey of 17,107 persons]

Ethnic stock <u>1/</u>	State total <u>2/</u>	City and Co. of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
All groups .....	1,022,751	780,024	110,140	45,921	86,666
Unmixed .....	704,416	555,941	62,008	30,248	56,220
Caucasian .....	239,444	182,751	26,174	8,579	21,940
Japanese .....	235,232	185,371	22,473	10,226	17,162
Chinese .....	48,832	46,680	1,303	273	575
Filipino .....	115,611	81,924	9,741	10,464	13,482
Hawaiian .....	8,104	5,502	666	334	1,602
Korean .....	13,313	12,608	285	103	318
Black .....	23,031	22,693	263	12	64
Puerto Rican .....	4,263	2,928	756	181	397
Samoan .....	3,830	3,751	79	0	0
Other unmixed and unknown	12,756	11,731	269	75	681
Mixed .....	318,335	224,084	48,132	15,673	30,446
Part Hawaiian .....	203,085	138,309	33,405	10,208	21,163
Non Hawaiian .....	115,250	85,775	14,727	5,465	9,283

1/ Definitions used in this table differ from those in reports of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Persons of mixed race are shown separately in this table but in 1980 census tabulations are assigned to one of the unmixed groups on the basis of self-identification or race of mother.

2/ Because of technical reasons, data by race differ slightly from figures in preceding table.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 24.-- POPULATION BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN, BY COUNTIES: 1980

[Based on a 15.7-percent sample]

Race and Spanish origin	State total	City and Co. of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Hawaii	Kalawao	Kauai	Maui
Total persons .....	964,691	762,565	92,053	144	39,082	70,847
Race: 1/						
White .....	331,925	262,604	32,198	21	11,565	25,537
Black .....	17,687	17,203	278	-	59	147
American Indian .....	2,833	2,348	316	-	63	106
Eskimo .....	74	69	-	-	-	5
Aleut .....	69	28	17	-	-	24
Japanese .....	239,734	190,218	24,446	23	9,606	15,441
Chinese .....	55,916	52,301	1,600	9	587	1,419
Filipino .....	132,075	96,421	12,746	26	9,944	12,938
Korean .....	17,453	16,566	522	1	128	236
Asian Indian .....	708	637	25	-	-	46
Vietnamese .....	3,403	3,251	139	-	-	13
Hawaiian .....	118,251	81,868	17,317	59	6,057	12,950
Guamanian .....	1,630	1,470	49	-	64	47
Samoan .....	14,349	13,975	219	3	63	89
Other Asian and Pacific Islander 2/ .....	7,140	6,410	490	2	24	214
Race n.e.c. ....	21,444	17,196	1,691	-	922	1,635
Spanish origin: 3/						
Spanish origin .....	71,399	54,619	8,261	1	3,226	5,292
Not of Spanish origin ..	893,292	707,946	83,792	143	35,856	65,555

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

1/ Persons of mixed race classified by self-identification or race of mother. Data are not comparable either to earlier censuses or to such surveys as the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program. The latter survey reported that 27.3 percent of the population in households in 1980 was of mixed race (17.9 percent Part Hawaiian and 9.4 percent non-Hawaiian).

2/ For detailed composition, see Census of Population: 1980, Asian and Pacific Islander Population in the United States: 1980 (2 parts), PC80-2-1E (1988), table 2.

3/ For a cross-tabulation of Spanish origin by race, see Data Book 1985, table 27.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-C13 (1983), tables 58 and 59.



Table 25.-- ANCESTRY: 1980

Ancestry group <u>1/</u>	Persons who reported --		
	At least one specific ancestry group	A single ancestry group	A multiple ancestry group
Total <u>2/</u> .....	901,210	632,972	268,238
Dutch .....	10,554	1,886	8,668
English .....	96,223	33,262	62,961
French .....	26,429	3,926	22,503
German .....	82,982	22,181	60,801
Irish .....	68,041	12,845	55,196
Italian .....	13,994	5,331	8,663
Portuguese .....	57,541	26,447	31,094
Scottish .....	24,300	3,387	20,913
Afro-American .....	15,612	13,200	2,412
Chinese .....	91,305	45,062	46,243
Filipino .....	139,621	105,973	33,648
Japanese .....	246,000	214,964	31,036
Korean .....	20,854	15,091	5,763
Puerto Rican .....	14,997	7,082	7,915
Spanish/Hispanic .....	17,208	4,001	13,207
Hawaiian <u>3/</u> .....	136,341	61,226	75,115
American Indian .....	11,728	2,210	9,518

1/ Shown separately for all groups over 10,000.

2/ Numbers by ancestry group do not add to total because persons reporting a multiple ancestry are included in more than one group.

3/ The U.S. total for persons with Hawaiian ancestry was 202,054, including 84,104 reporting a single ancestry group and 117,950 reporting a multiple ancestry group. Out of 65,708 Mainland residents reporting Hawaiian ancestry, 32,145 were living in California.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Ancestry of the Population by State: 1980, Supplementary Report PC80-S1-10 (April 1983).

Table 26.-- NATIVITY, PLACE OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP: 1980 AND 1970

Nativity, place of birth, and citizenship	State totals		Islands: 1980	
	1980	1970	Oahu	Other islands
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total persons .....	964,691	768,559	762,565	202,126
Native <u>1/</u> .....	827,675	692,964	649,354	178,321
Born in Hawaii .....	557,990	455,060	420,120	137,870
Born in different State .....	248,752	178,531	209,901	38,851
Born abroad, at sea, etc. <u>2/</u> ....	20,933	17,286	19,333	1,600
Foreign born .....	137,016	75,595	113,211	23,805
Europe and U.S.S.R. ....	9,100	5,595	7,457	1,643
China .....	6,112	4,663	5,875	237
Japan .....	22,265	19,685	18,718	3,547
Korea .....	9,060	2,063	8,774	286
Philippines .....	58,510	33,175	43,880	14,630
Vietnam .....	3,606	(3/)	3,531	75
All other countries .....	22,267	8,208	19,719	2,548
Country not reported .....	6,096	2,206	5,257	839
<b>CITIZENSHIP <u>4/</u></b>				
Foreign born .....	137,016	73,578	113,211	23,805
Naturalized citizen .....	62,287	30,566	51,314	10,973
Not a citizen .....	74,729	43,012	61,897	12,832

1/ 1970 figure includes persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately.

2/ Includes persons born in Puerto Rico, American Samoa, or other outlying areas of the United States, and persons born at sea or in a foreign country having at least one American parent.

3/ Included with "All other countries."

4/ 1970 data based on a subsample; foreign born total thus differs somewhat from corresponding figure shown elsewhere in this table.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-C-13 (June 1983), tables 61, 63, and 118; 1970 Census of Population, Detailed Characteristics, Hawaii, PC(1)-D13 (July 1972), tables 141 and 144.

Table 27.-- PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP, AND LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN HAWAII, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1986

[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, in Kalawao, or on Niihau. Based on a sample survey of 17,107 persons]

Subject	All groups	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
Total .....	1,022,745	37,168	66,210	919,367
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Native born .....	881,296	33,793	55,951	791,551
Hawaii .....	657,347	1,085	10,900	645,362
Mainland U.S. ....	217,803	32,222	43,052	142,528
U.S. territory, possession	6,146	486	2,000	3,661
Foreign born .....	133,113	2,997	9,196	120,920
China (including Taiwan) .	13,066	-	61	13,005
Japan .....	19,257	134	955	18,169
Korea .....	9,709	89	1,006	8,614
Philippines .....	66,175	1,469	4,191	60,515
Other foreign .....	24,904	1,306	2,983	20,616
Not reported .....	8,336	377	1,063	6,896
CITIZENSHIP				
U.S. citizen .....	953,111		95,993	857,117
Native born .....	881,296		89,744	791,551
Naturalized .....	71,815		6,249	65,566
U.S. national .....	1,187		-	1,187
Alien .....	53,329		6,663	46,666
Not reported .....	15,118		722	14,396
LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN HAWAII				
Median years .....	16.6	2.9	2.6	19.8

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 28.-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY PERSONS FIVE YEARS OLD AND OVER,  
BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 1980

[Unless otherwise specified, data are based on a 15.7-percent sample]

Language	Total	Speak English --			
		Very well	Well	Not well	Not at all
Persons 5 and over .....	887,707	...	...	...	...
Speak only English at home ....	658,752	...	...	...	...
Speak a language other than English at home .....	228,955	110,338	74,946	37,797	5,874
Chinese <u>1/</u> .....	20,066	9,057	6,096	4,014	899
Japanese <u>1/</u> .....	80,230	39,640	24,705	13,475	2,410
Korean .....	9,231	2,707	3,317	2,749	458
Philippine language <u>1/</u> .....	66,655	26,550	26,311	12,533	1,261
Spanish .....	11,933	8,752	2,460	697	24
All others .....	40,840	23,632	12,057	4,329	822
Speak a Polynesian language at home <u>2/</u> .....	21,740	12,220	7,200	2,220	100
Hawaiian <u>2/</u> , <u>3/</u> .....	9,060	6,580	2,200	240	40
Samoan <u>2/</u> .....	11,020	5,000	4,320	1,640	60
Tongan <u>2/</u> .....	1,180	360	560	260	-
Other Polynesian <u>2/</u> .....	480	280	120	80	-

1/ For statistics on individual Chinese, Japanese, and Philippine languages or dialects, see Data Book 1984, tables 38 and 39.

2/ Based on the 5-percent Public Use Microdata Sample.

3/ For demographic characteristics of persons speaking Hawaiian at home, see Data Book 1986, table 32. By race, this group included 7,920 Hawaiians, 580 whites, 240 Chinese, and 320 members of other races. For all 9,060, the median age was 44.4 years.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Detailed Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-D13 (October 1983), table 197, and Census of Population and Housing, 1980, Public Use Microdata Sample A-5 Percent (Hawaii), special tabulation by Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 29.-- GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, BY COUNTIES: 1980

Subject	State total	City and Co. of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Hawaii	Kalawao	Kauai	Maui
RESIDENT POPULATION						
Total persons .....	964,691	762,565	92,053	144	39,082	70,847
Percent:						
Change 1970-80 .....	25.3	20.9	45.0	-16.3	31.3	54.1
Under 18 years .....	28.6	28.1	30.6	0	30.5	29.5
18 to 64 years .....	63.5	64.6	59.2	74.3	58.4	60.5
65 years and over .....	7.9	7.3	10.2	25.7	11.1	9.9
Median age .....	28.3	28.0	29.4	58.1	29.8	29.6
Fertility ratio <u>1</u> / .....	307	295	370	0	369	328
15 years and over - Percent now married, including separated:						
Male .....	56.3	55.7	59.2	51.7	59.9	58.2
Female .....	58.3	57.8	60.6	54.4	62.3	59.1
In group quarters:						
Total .....	39,599	36,700	1,617	40	403	839
Percent of total persons	4.1	4.8	1.8	27.8	1.0	1.2
HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES						
Households .....	294,052	230,214	29,237	71	12,020	22,510
Percent change, 1970-80 .	44.8	39.7	69.4	(NA)	45.1	76.1
Persons per household ...	3.15	3.15	3.09	1.46	3.22	3.11
Families .....	226,035	176,916	22,784	30	9,475	16,830
Persons per family .....	3.61	3.62	3.51	2.00	3.62	3.59

1/ Children under 5 years per 1,000 women 15 to 49 years.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), tables 14, 21, 47, and 49.

Table 30.-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1980

Subject	All groups	Armed Forces	Military dependents <u>1/</u>	Other civilians
Number .....	964,691	58,443	61,974	844,274
Race (percent):				
White .....	34.4	73.7	67.2	29.3
Black .....	1.8	13.3	7.5	0.6
American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut .....	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3
Asian and Pacific Islander .....	61.2	8.1	20.8	67.9
Other .....	2.2	3.9	4.0	2.0
Spanish origin (percent) .....	7.4	7.1	8.9	7.3
Males per 100 females .....	105.4	1,224.9	48.3	99.3
Median age (years) .....	28.4	24.9	14.3	29.7
Population per household .....	3.14	3.29		3.12
Percent in group quarters .....	4.1	41.1	6.8	1.8
Percent of persons 15 and over married:				
Male .....	55.7	52.6	21.3	56.7
Female .....	57.3	44.4	88.9	55.0
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15-44	1,219	460	1,499	1,201
Place of birth (percent):				
Hawaii .....	57.8	4.2	17.1	64.5
Different State .....	25.8	87.2	64.2	18.7
Foreign country .....	14.2	6.1	12.0	14.9
Residence in 1975 (percent):				
Same house as 1980 .....	49.3	3.6	7.2	55.3
Different State .....	16.9	79.7	65.6	9.2
Abroad .....	5.9	9.7	14.3	5.1
Percent of persons 25 and over high school graduates .....	73.8	95.5	84.6	72.2
Percent of persons 16 and over in labor force .....	68.3	100.0	44.6	66.5
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed .....	4.7	...	12.2	4.5
Percent of employed persons in managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	23.5	...	19.4	23.6
Median income in 1979 (dollars):				
Persons .....	7,325	8,123	3,273	7,532
Families .....	22,648	14,055	...	24,234
Unrelated individuals .....	7,154	6,608	...	7,791

1/ Military dependents are defined as civilians in families in which either the householder or the householder's spouse is in the Armed Forces.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population Characteristics of Hawaii by Military Status, 1980 (Statistical Report 163, September 30, 1983), tables 1 and 2.

Table 31.-- HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP: 1980

Household type and relationship	State total	Oahu	Other islands
Total persons .....	964,691	762,565	202,126
In households .....	925,092	725,865	199,227
Householder .....	294,052	230,214	63,838
Family householder:   Male .....	190,426	148,549	41,877
Female .....	35,609	28,367	7,242
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	37,333	28,632	8,701
Female .....	30,684	24,666	6,018
Spouse .....	185,698	145,333	40,365
Child .....	330,281	260,999	69,282
Brother or sister .....	11,115	8,989	2,126
Parent .....	11,493	9,231	2,262
Other relative .....	50,361	38,890	11,471
Nonrelatives .....	42,092	32,209	9,883
In group quarters .....	39,599	36,700	2,899
Inmate of institution .....	5,785	4,565	1,220
Other .....	33,814	32,135	1,679
<b>Persons 75 years and over living alone .....</b>	<b>5,075</b>	<b>3,560</b>	<b>1,515</b>
Persons per household .....	3.15	3.15	3.12
Persons per family .....	3.61	3.62	3.56
Persons under 18 years .....	275,583	214,563	61,020
Householder or spouse .....	387	295	92
Own child .....	243,671	190,289	53,382
In married-couple family .....	204,455	159,866	44,589
With female householder, no husband present ...	32,392	25,584	6,858
With male householder, no wife present .....	6,824	4,889	1,935
Other relatives .....	25,918	19,832	6,086
Nonrelatives .....	3,985	2,941	1,044
Inmate of institution .....	387	349	38
Other, in group quarters .....	1,235	857	378
Persons 65 years and over .....	76,150	55,368	20,782
Family householder:   Male .....	25,453	17,831	7,622
Female .....	3,959	3,024	935
Spouse .....	13,763	9,755	4,008
Other relatives .....	14,015	10,945	3,070
Nonrelatives .....	1,887	1,396	491
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	4,670	3,046	1,624
Female .....	8,705	6,548	2,157
Inmate of institution .....	2,961	2,116	845
Other, in group quarters .....	737	707	30

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), table 21.

Table 32.-- FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN: 1980

Presence of own children	All families	Married couple families	Female householder no husband present
Total .....	226,035	185,698	29,422
With own children under 18 years .....	123,087	101,644	17,410
With own children under 6 years only .....	32,604	27,528	4,131
With own children under 6 and 6 to 17 years	25,070	21,883	2,779
Number of own children under 18 years .....	243,671	204,455	32,392
Number of own children under 6 years .....	79,619	68,656	9,230

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), table 21.

Table 33.-- HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD SIZE: 1940 TO 1987

[As of April 1, 1940-1980, and July 1 thereafter. For annual estimates, 1971-1979, see Data Book 1985, table 585]

Year	Households	Average size	Year	Households	Average size
1940 ...	86,855	4.46	1982 ...	310,000	(NA)
1950 ...	111,858	4.14	1983 ...	316,000	(NA)
1960 ...	153,064	3.87	1984 ...	323,000	(NA)
1970 ...	203,088	3.59	1985 ...	330,000	(NA)
1980 ...	294,052	3.15	1986 ...	336,000	3.04
1981 ...	304,000	(NA)	1987 ...	345,000	3.02

NA Not available.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, Historical Statistics of Hawaii (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), p. 33. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), table 14; "State Population and Household Estimates, With Age, Sex, and Components of Change: 1981-87" Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections, Series P-25, No. 1024 (May 1988), pp. 82-83.



Table 34.-- HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD SIZE, BY COUNTIES:  
1980 AND 1985

County	Households				Average population per household	
	July 1, 1985 (estimate)	April 1, 1980 (census)	Change, 1980-85		July 1, 1985 (estimate)	April 1, 1980 (census)
			Number	Percent		
State total ..	330,000	294,052	36,000	12.4	3.06	3.15
Hawaii .....	34,900	29,237	5,700	19.4	3.08	3.09
Honolulu .....	253,400	230,214	23,200	10.1	3.06	3.15
Kauai .....	14,300	12,020	2,300	18.9	3.14	3.22
Maui .....	27,700	22,581	5,200	22.8	3.04	3.10

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of Households, for Counties: July 1, 1985," Current Population Reports, Special Studies, Series P-23, No. 156 (March 1988), p. 19.

Table 35.-- HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES: ANNUAL AVERAGES,  
1983-85 AND 1986-88

[Based on pooled samples of 1,730 households (5,288 persons) for 1983-1985 and 1,512 households (4,540 persons) for 1986-1988]

Subject	1983-1985	1986-1988
Number of households .....	327,394	349,885
Persons in households .....	999,381	1,033,439
Per household .....	3.05	2.95
Number of families .....	247,523	266,734
Persons in families .....	877,672	923,091
Per family .....	3.55	3.46

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey (March), annual, 1983 to 1988; machine-readable data file, special tabulation by Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 36.-- MARRIED COUPLES, UNMARRIED COUPLES, AND SUBFAMILIES:  
1960 TO 1980

Subject	1960	1970	1980
Married couples .....	120,192	154,678	198,398
Married couple families <u>1/</u> .....	113,164	147,326	188,933
Married couple subfamilies <u>2/</u> ...	7,028	7,352	9,465
Percent .....	5.8	4.8	4.8
Unmarried couples .....	(NA)	(NA)	9,963
No persons under 15 years .....	(NA)	(NA)	7,529
One or more persons under 15 years .....	(NA)	(NA)	2,434
Subfamilies <u>2/</u> .....	9,151	10,111	13,319
Married couple subfamilies .....	7,028	7,352	9,465
Mother-child subfamilies .....	1,731	2,288	3,132
Other subfamilies .....	392	471	722

NA Not available.

1/ Based on a sample; data may therefore differ somewhat from comparable data in table 37.

2/ A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or householder's spouse. The number or percentage of subfamilies is sometimes treated as a measure of the "doubling up" of households.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1960 Census of Population, Detailed Characteristics, Hawaii, PC(1)-13D (1962), table 108; 1970 Census of Population, Detailed Characteristics, Hawaii, PC(1)-D13 (1972), table 155; 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-C13 (1983), table 64 and p. B-2; 1980 Census of Population, Detailed Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-D13 (1983), table 208.

Table 37.-- CHURCHES, CLERGY, AND CHURCH MEMBERSHIP,  
BY DENOMINATIONS: 1982

Denomination <u>1/</u>	Churches	Clergy	Members
<b>Buddhist:</b>			
Honpa Hongwanji .....	36	40	21,500
Kegonshu Todaiji <u>2/</u> .....	1	2	30,000
Others <u>3/</u> .....	52+	68+	14,030+
<b>Christian:</b>			
Greek Orthodox (Eastern) <u>4/</u> .....	1	1	200
<b>Protestant:</b>			
Assembly of God .....	(NA)	(NA)	7,000
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints	87	(5/)	31,027
Episcopal .....	40	85	10,541
Jehovah's Witnesses .....	59	59	4,730
Lutheran .....	21	25	4,604
Seventh-day Adventists .....	21	29	4,147
Southern Baptist .....	60	65	11,340
United Church of Christ .....	113	129	17,485
United Methodist Church .....	31	44	6,242
Other Protestant <u>6/</u> .....	100+	249+	10,647+
Roman Catholic <u>7/</u> .....	64	168	209,000
Other Christian <u>8/</u> .....	3+	4+	3,255+
Indian or Hindu <u>9/</u> .....	23+	28+	1,880+
Jewish <u>4/</u> , <u>10/</u> .....	1+	2+	442
Muslim .....	1	-	500
<b>New religious movements:</b>			
Tenrikyo .....	72	300	4,500
Others <u>11/</u> .....	20+	28+	7,785+
<b>Shinto:</b>			
Daijingu Temple of Hawaii <u>2/</u> .....	(NA)	(NA)	7,500
Kotohira Jinsha Mission <u>2/</u> .....	(NA)	(NA)	7,500
Others <u>12/</u> .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other religious faiths <u>13/</u> .....	31+	(NA)	6,306+

NA Not available.

1/ Shown separately for denominations with 4,000 or more members, and selected other denominations. For a complete listing, see source.

2/ Membership figure refers to number receiving healing, blessing, or special amulet.

3/ 19 denominations, of which 17 reported data.

Continued on next page.

Table 37.-- CHURCHES, CLERGY, AND CHURCH MEMBERSHIP,  
BY DENOMINATIONS: 1982 -- Con.

- 4/ Membership figure refers to families rather than individuals.  
 5/ Lay leaders.  
 6/ 19 denominations, of which 12 reported number of churches and clergy and 11 reported membership.  
 7/ Membership in 1985 was estimated at 217,000 (Honolulu Advertiser, May 31, 1986, p. A-9).  
 8/ 4 denominations (Christian Science, Religious Science, Society of Friends, and Unity), of which 3 reported data.  
 9/ 9 denominations, of which 8 reported data.  
 10/ 2 denominations, of which 1 reported data.  
 11/ 6 denominations, of which 5 reported data.  
 12/ 3 denominations, of which none reported data.  
 13/ 4 denominations (Baha'i, Scientology, Unification Church, and Unitarian), of which 3 reported data.

Source: Survey by Department of Religion, University of Hawaii, reported in Geography Department, University of Hawaii, Atlas of Hawaii, Second Edition (1983), p. 133.

Table 38.-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: ANNUAL AVERAGE,  
1986-88

[Excludes persons in institutions or military group quarters. Based on a pooled sample of 4,540 persons of all ages]

Marital status	Male	Female
Persons 15 years old and over ....	413,802	400,194
Single, never married .....	143,927	84,808
Married, except separated .....	233,840	233,662
Separated .....	5,224	5,285
Widowed .....	7,401	43,594
Divorced .....	23,411	32,846

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey (March), annual, 1986 to 1988, machine-readable data file, special tabulation by Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 39.-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS AND COUNTIES: 1980 TO 1987

[April 1, 1980 to June 30, 1987. For 1970-1980, see Data Book 1985, table 45]

Military status and county	Net change	Vital events			Net migration <sup>1/</sup>
		Natural increase	Live births	Deaths	
THE STATE					
State total .....	117,800	94,700	133,800	39,100	23,100
Armed forces .....	1,100	-200	-	200	1,200
Military dependents .....	800	27,500	28,100	600	-26,600
Other residents .....	115,900	67,500	105,800	38,300	48,500
Annual average .....	16,000	9,300	14,600	5,300	6,700
Percent distribution .....	100.0	58.2	...	...	41.8
COUNTIES					
City & Co. of Honolulu .....	68,000	74,100	103,100	29,000	-6,100
Armed forces .....	1,100	-200	-	200	1,200
Military dependents .....	800	27,500	28,100	600	-26,600
Other residents .....	66,100	46,800	75,000	28,200	19,300
Other counties .....	49,800	20,600	30,700	10,100	29,200
Hawaii .....	22,400	9,100	13,800	4,700	13,300
Kauai .....	8,500	3,800	5,800	2,000	4,700
Maui and Kalawao .....	18,900	7,700	11,100	3,400	11,200

<sup>1/</sup> Includes net changes in military status.

Source: Federal-State Cooperative Program for Local Population Estimates.

Table 40.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF INTENDED RESIDENTS ARRIVING FROM  
THE MAINLAND UNITED STATES: 1987

Military status of family head	Persons per party	Median age (years)	Males per 100 females	From Western States (percent)	Retired party heads (percent)
Total .....	1.65	23.7	135.0	24.0	1.6
Civilian only .....	1.35	27.6	87.0	47.0	6.8

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development, special tabulation from Hawaii Visitors Bureau data.

Table 41.-- IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, TOTAL AND THROUGH HONOLULU: 1978 TO 1988

[Years ended September 30. Data refer to immigrants admitted to the United States, reporting Hawaii as their State of intended permanent residence]

Year	All immigrants admitted <u>1/</u>	Admitted through Honolulu <u>2/</u>	Year	All immigrants admitted <u>1/</u>	Admitted through Honolulu <u>2/</u>
1978 .....	9,053	5,870	1984 .....	8,981	5,476
1979 .....	8,944	6,882	1985 .....	7,868	5,599
1980 .....	(NA)	5,682	1986 .....	7,814	5,748
1981 .....	(NA)	6,422	1987 .....	6,796	5,465
1982 .....	8,557	6,890	1988 .....	(NA)	4,199
1983 .....	7,118	5,238			

NA Not available.

1/ Through any port of entry. Totals include non-immigrant arrivals who changed their status after entry.

2/ Totals exclude persons admitted through ports other Honolulu and also non-immigrant arrivals who changed their status after entry.

Source: All-port admissions from U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, records; admissions through Honolulu from INS Honolulu office, monthly tabulations.

Table 42.-- IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRIES  
OF BIRTH: 1983 TO 1987

[Years ended September 30. Data refer to immigrants admitted to the United States, reporting Hawaii as their State of intended permanent residence, and include non-immigrant arrivals who changed their status after entry]

Country of birth	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
All countries .....	7,118	8,981	7,868	7,814	6,796
Canada .....	109	97	130	115	131
China and Taiwan .....	676	825	799	724	678
Japan .....	269	223	286	240	265
Korea .....	883	948	988	894	912
Philippines .....	4,070	4,662	4,231	4,508	3,784
Vietnam .....	139	795	280	296	144
Other countries .....	972	1,431	1,154	1,037	882

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, records.

Table 43.-- SOUTHEAST ASIAN REFUGEE ARRIVALS:  
1980 TO 1986

Fiscal year	Number	Fiscal year	Number
1980 .....	2,385	1984 .....	291
1981 .....	1,422	1985 .....	302
1982 .....	642	1986 .....	251
1983 .....	333		

Source: Data from U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Refugee Resettlement, cited in Statistical Abstract of the United States for 1984-1988.

Table 44.-- PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRIES OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE:  
1981 TO 1986

[Years ended September 30]

Year	All countries	China and Taiwan	Korea	Philippines	United Kingdom	All other
1981 .....	3,946	317	730	2,014	105	780
1982 .....	2,750	176	520	1,489	66	499
1983 .....	6,668	534	1,032	3,693	301	1,108
1984 .....	6,448	289	787	4,200	192	980
1985 .....	4,291	238	561	2,434	93	965
1986 .....	4,760	286	594	2,669	105	1,106

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, records.

Table 45.-- RESIDENCE ONE YEAR EARLIER, 1981-1984, 1986-1988,  
AND FIVE YEARS EARLIER, 1985

[Excludes persons in military group quarters. Based on a sample of 2,428 households (7,512 persons of all ages) for 1981-1984, 532 households (1,616 persons) for 1985, 1,512 households (4,540 persons) for 1986-1988]

Subject	Total population <sup>1/</sup>	Non-movers	Different house		
			Same State	Different State	Different country
Residence 1 year earlier:					
Annual average, 1981-1984	960,402	782,172	129,081	39,473	9,676
Annual average, 1986-1988	1,028,075	841,533	127,181	47,999	11,362
Residence 5 years earlier, 1985 .....	921,236	534,131	252,978	107,359	26,768

<sup>1/</sup> Excludes persons under 1 year old in 1981-1984, 1986-1988, and under 5 years old in 1985.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census for U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey (March), annual, 1981 to 1988; machine-readable data file, special tabulation by Hawaii State Data Center.



Table 46.-- IN-MIGRATION, TOTAL AND CIVILIAN, BY ORIGIN: 1976 TO 1986

[Hawaii residents reporting different state or country of residence 1 year prior to survey. Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, in Kalawao, or on Niihau]

Military status and year surveyed	Number, 1 year old and over			Percent <u>1/</u>		
	All in-migrants	From U.S. Mainland	From other countries <u>2/</u>	All in-migrants	From U.S. Mainland	From other countries <u>2/</u>
<b>Total:</b>						
1976 .....	52,001	40,590	11,411	6.5	5.1	1.4
1977 .....	49,931	40,959	8,972	6.0	4.9	1.1
1978 .....	49,768	39,833	9,935	5.9	4.7	1.2
1979 .....	42,690	33,646	9,044	5.0	3.9	1.1
1980 .....	37,312	30,082	7,230	4.1	3.3	0.8
1981 .....	44,529	34,754	9,775	4.9	3.8	1.1
1982 .....	46,342	38,683	7,659	5.0	4.1	0.8
1983 .....	50,303	42,037	8,266	5.3	4.4	0.9
1984 <u>3/</u> ..	48,341	42,533	5,808	5.0	4.4	0.6
1985 .....	38,970	31,744	7,226	4.0	3.2	0.7
1986 .....	38,684	31,194	7,491	3.9	3.1	0.8
<b>Civilian: <u>4/</u></b>						
1976 .....	25,420	16,577	8,843	3.7	2.4	1.3
1977 .....	25,343	19,466	5,877	3.4	2.6	0.8
1978 .....	27,344	20,683	6,661	3.6	2.7	0.9
1979 .....	22,191	15,278	6,913	2.8	2.0	0.9
1980 .....	18,471	13,255	5,216	2.3	1.6	0.6
1981 .....	23,756	16,272	7,484	2.9	2.0	0.9
1982 .....	25,460	20,762	4,698	3.0	2.5	0.6
1983 .....	22,908	17,199	5,709	2.7	2.0	0.7
1984 <u>3/</u> ..	23,735	20,050	3,685	2.7	2.3	0.4
1985 .....	17,838	12,974	4,864	2.0	1.5	0.5
1986 .....	21,178	15,556	5,622	2.4	1.7	0.6

1/ Base excludes persons under 1 and those not reporting residence one year earlier.

2/ Includes U.S. territories and possessions.

3/ Persons in households living on military bases were omitted from the 1984 survey, although included in other years. For purposes of this table, such persons were assumed to have the same response distribution as members of military households living in the civilian community.

4/ Excludes military dependents.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulations.

Table 47.-- RESIDENCE ONE YEAR EARLIER, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1985 AND 1986

[Excludes persons under one year old and residents of military barracks, institutions, Kalawao, and Niihau. Based on a sample survey of 17,642 persons 1 year old and over in 1985 and 16,862 persons 1 year old and over in 1986]

Place of residence one year earlier	All groups	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
1985				
Population 1 and over .....	995,306	35,821	60,386	899,099
Same house .....	851,010	22,971	40,781	787,258
Different house, same island ....	88,098	5,092	4,885	78,121
Different island .....	6,399	165	353	5,881
Different state .....	31,744	6,250	12,520	12,974
U.S. territory or possession ....	180	-	-	180
Different country .....	7,046	997	1,365	4,684
Previous residence not reported .	10,830	347	482	10,001
Migrants <u>1/</u> .....	38,970	7,247	13,885	17,838
Percent of number reporting ...	4.0	20.4	23.2	2.0
1986				
Population 1 and over .....	1,007,462	37,168	62,785	907,508
Same house .....	865,198	23,849	43,765	797,584
Different house, same island ....	87,607	6,245	6,750	74,612
Different island .....	4,504	239	65	4,200
Different state .....	31,194	5,265	10,372	15,556
U.S. territory or possession ....	802	-	52	750
Different country .....	6,689	629	1,188	4,872
Previous residence not reported .	11,468	940	594	9,934
Migrants <u>1/</u> .....	38,684	5,895	11,612	21,178
Percent of number reporting ...	3.9	16.3	18.7	2.4

1/ From different state, territory, or country.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 48.-- LIKELIHOOD OF OUT-MIGRATION, TOTAL AND CIVILIAN: 1980 TO 1986

[Based on the response to the question, "How likely is it that this person will be living some place other than Hawaii one year from today?" The sample excluded persons living in institutions or barracks, in Kalawao, or on Niihau]

Military status and year surveyed	Cumulative number			Cumulative percent <u>1/</u>		
	Some possibility <u>2/</u>	Good chance <u>3/</u>	Almost certain	Some possibility <u>2/</u>	Good chance <u>3/</u>	Almost certain
<b>Total:</b>						
1980 .....	55,989	35,521	30,740	6.1	3.9	3.3
1981 .....	55,159	39,431	34,857	5.9	4.2	3.7
1982 .....	56,298	40,169	32,190	5.9	4.2	3.4
1983 .....	55,019	37,697	30,661	5.7	3.9	3.2
1984 <u>4/</u> .....	56,401	44,237	35,995	5.7	4.5	3.6
1985 .....	60,929	44,637	38,648	6.1	4.5	3.9
1986 .....	57,509	42,132	37,095	5.7	4.2	3.7
<b>Civilian: <u>5/</u></b>						
1980 .....	32,216	15,375	12,102	3.9	1.9	1.5
1981 .....	26,388	14,265	11,614	3.1	1.7	1.4
1982 .....	31,664	17,467	13,087	3.7	2.0	1.5
1983 .....	29,476	16,876	10,827	3.4	2.0	1.3
1984 <u>4/</u> .....	27,109	16,590	11,911	3.1	1.9	1.3
1985 .....	28,527	14,613	12,008	3.2	1.6	1.3
1986 .....	26,588	14,541	11,314	2.9	1.6	1.2

1/ Based on number reporting likelihood.

2/ Reporting either "Some possibility of living elsewhere," "A good chance of living elsewhere," or "Almost certain to be living elsewhere."

3/ Reporting either "A good chance of living elsewhere" or "Almost certain to be living elsewhere."

4/ Persons in households living on military bases were omitted from the 1984 survey, although included in other years. For purposes of this table, such persons were assumed to have the same response distribution as members of military households living in the civilian community.

5/ Excluding members of the armed forces and their dependents.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program.

Table 49.-- LIKELIHOOD OF OUT-MIGRATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1985 AND 1986

[Based on response to question, "How likely is it that this person will be living some place other than Hawaii one year from today?" asked of samples of 17,934 persons in 1985 and 17,107 persons in 1986. Excludes persons living in institutions or barracks, in Kalawao, or on Niihau]

Likelihood of out-migration	All groups	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
1985				
Total .....	1,011,882	35,821	64,281	911,780
Almost certain to be living in Hawaii	936,670	23,230	43,539	869,901
Some possibility of living elsewhere	16,292	712	1,666	13,914
A good chance of living elsewhere ...	5,989	1,129	2,255	2,605
Almost certain to be living elsewhere	38,648	10,311	16,329	12,008
Not reported .....	14,283	438	492	13,353
1986				
Total .....	1,022,746	37,169	66,211	919,366
Almost certain to be living in Hawaii	946,243	24,670	44,421	877,152
Some possibility of living elsewhere	20,414	1,699	3,441	15,274
A good chance of living elsewhere ...	5,037	784	1,026	3,227
Almost certain to be living elsewhere	37,095	9,131	16,650	11,314
Not reported .....	13,956	885	672	12,399

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.