

Section 4

LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to crimes committed, victims of crime, arrests, the police, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and youth correctional facilities.

Major offenses reported to the police in 1987 numbered 63,600, compared with 55,400 in 1985 and 71,300 in 1980. The rate per 1,000 resident population increased from 53 in 1985 to 59 in 1987. Seventy-eight percent of the serious crimes in 1987 occurred on Oahu. For the State as a whole, major offenses known to police in 1987 included 53 murders or cases of non-negligent manslaughter, 396 rapes, 1,043 robberies, 1,364 aggravated assaults, 12,500 burglaries, 43,669 cases of larceny, and 3,986 auto thefts. The value of property reported stolen in 1987 amounted to \$32 million, exclusive of motor vehicles; only 9.6 percent was recovered. Authorities confiscated 1,902,000 marijuana plants, with an estimated value of \$1.9 billion, during the year. Confirmed instances of child abuse and neglect numbered 2,586 in 1986. Seventeen percent of the major offenses known to police were cleared by arrest or otherwise in 1987. Forty-six percent of the persons arrested for major crimes and 25 percent of those arrested for lesser offenses in 1987 were less than eighteen years of age. The number of inmates in the ten State correctional institutions averaged 2,094 during fiscal 1987; of this number, 1,429 were adults serving time for felonies. Cases concluded in the State Supreme Court, Intermediate Court of Appeals, four circuit courts, and four district courts and their divisions during fiscal 1986 numbered 861,000, including 731,000 traffic cases. Filings in the United States District Court for Hawaii in 1987 included 1,223 civil cases, 1,297 criminal cases, and 982 bankruptcy cases. The last legal execution in Hawaii took place in 1947. There were 3,762 attorneys licensed in Hawaii as of mid-1988. Criminal justice system expenditures amounted to \$210 million in fiscal 1985.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and corrections in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the State Judiciary, the Department of Corrections, and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center issues quarterly and annual reports titled Crime in Hawaii. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 10. National data are summarized in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1988, Section 5.

Table 114.-- ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY COUNTIES: 1977 TO 1987

[Part I offenses include murder, negligent and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggregated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and, since 1979, arson. Arson, however, is excluded from this table through 1984. Actual offenses include reported or known offenses, less unfounded cases]

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate <u>1/</u>				
1977	57,978	63.3	46,389	4,178	2,127	5,284
1978	63,333	68.2	51,273	4,455	2,407	5,198
1979	65,597	69.0	52,310	4,634	2,425	6,228
1980	71,292	73.6	56,885	5,222	2,637	6,548
1981	63,454	64.7	48,938	5,623	2,505	6,388
1982	64,679	64.8	49,826	5,516	2,515	6,822
1983	59,086	58.0	45,874	4,869	2,303	6,040
1984	56,913	54.9	44,560	4,697	2,145	5,511
1985 <u>2/</u> ..	55,372	52.7	42,475	5,147	2,144	5,606
1986 <u>2/</u> ..	60,716	57.0	46,842	5,370	2,428	6,076
1987 <u>2/</u> ..	63,576	58.7	49,418	4,956	2,555	6,647

1/ Annual rate per 1,000 resident population, July 1.

2/ Includes arson, omitted before 1985. Excluding arson, the 1985 statewide total was 54,814 offenses, or 52.1 per 1,000 inhabitants.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, Crime in Hawaii (annual), and data compiled from Police Department annual reports and records.

Table 115.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1978 TO 1987

Offense	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
All Part I offenses	63,333	65,597	71,292	63,454	64,679
Murder, non-neg. manslaughter	57	67	85	47	31
Negligent manslaughter	132	135	135	98	29
Forcible rape	225	296	327	314	319
Robbery	1,561	1,674	1,821	1,444	1,561
Aggravated assault	529	587	620	570	590
Burglary	17,203	16,390	17,668	16,611	16,337
Larceny	38,497	39,942	44,766	40,102	41,568
Motor vehicle theft	5,129	6,506	5,870	4,268	4,244
Arson <u>1/</u> .....	...	...	...	...	...
Offense	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
All Part I offenses	59,086	56,913	55,372	60,716	63,576
Murder, non-neg. manslaughter	57	34	43	51	53
Negligent manslaughter <u>2/</u>	29	-	-	-	63
Forcible rape	300	315	310	329	396
Robbery	1,315	1,202	1,048	1,129	1,043
Aggravated assault	868	857	912	1,095	1,364
Burglary	13,589	12,588	12,164	14,218	12,500
Larceny	38,585	38,292	37,357	39,922	43,669
Motor vehicle theft	4,343	3,625	2,980	3,486	3,986
Arson <u>1/</u> .....	...	...	558	486	502

1/ Not included in Part I offense tabulations before 1985.

2/ Not separately reported in 1984, 1985, and 1986.

Source: Compiled by Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center from Annual Reports of the Hawaii County Police Department, Honolulu Police Department, Kauai Police Department, and Maui Police Department.

Table 116.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED
BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE: 1977 TO 1987

[Arson, reclassified as a Part I offense effective 1979, is
included as a Part II offense in this table prior to 1986]

Year	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Clearances per 100 offenses <u>1/</u>	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic
1977 ..	57,978	72,934	11,978	46,114	20.7	63.2
1978 ..	63,333	84,926	12,101	56,275	19.1	66.3
1979 ..	65,597	89,365	11,933	56,988	18.2	63.8
1980 ..	71,292	93,712	12,753	55,233	17.9	58.9
1981 ..	63,454	94,179	10,295	56,154	16.2	59.6
1982 ..	64,679	92,898	10,934	53,318	16.9	57.4
1983 ..	59,086	88,299	10,355	53,010	17.5	60.0
1984 ..	56,852	94,240	9,553	59,272	16.8	62.9
1985 ..	54,814	97,661	10,066	62,016	18.4	63.5
1986 ..	60,716	100,283	10,663	61,094	17.6	60.9
1987 ..	63,576	107,259	12,282	66,416	19.3	61.9

1/ Data include prior years' offenses cleared in current year.

Source: Data compiled by Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center from Police Department annual reports and Uniform Crime Reporting Program.

Table 117.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE, BY COUNTIES: 1987

[Arson is classified as a Part I offense]

County	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise ^{2/}		Clearances per 100 offenses ^{2/}	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic
State total .	63,576	107,259	12,282	66,416	19.3	61.9
Honolulu	49,418	78,423	9,383	53,665	19.0	68.4
Hawaii	4,956	8,706	1,415	5,356	28.6	61.5
Kauai	2,555	3,864	567	1,827	22.2	47.3
Maui	6,647	16,266	917	5,568	13.8	34.2

^{1/} Data include prior years' offenses cleared in current year.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, from data provided by county police departments.

Table 118.-- MAJOR OFFENSES REPORTED TO POLICE PER 100,000 POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE OF VICTIM, FOR OAHU, 1981-1982, AND KAUAI, 1978-1980

[Annual averages for Part I offenses. Resident victimization rates based on resident population estimates; visitor victimization rates, on estimated average visitor census]

Offense	Oahu		Kauai	
	Residents	Visitors	Residents	Visitors
All crimes ..	5,685.5	7,342.4	5,681.0	5,616.8
Violent crimes ...	233.0	296.2	228.0	200.0
Property crimes ..	5,452.5	7,046.2	5,453.0	5,416.8

Source: Meda Chesney-Lind and Ian Y. Lind, Visitors As Victims: Crimes Against Tourists in Two Hawaii Counties (University of Hawaii, School of Social Work, Youth Development and Research Center, Research Report No. 293, February 1984), pp. 11a and 12a.

Table 119.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND PART I OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1987

Type of offense	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise ^{1/}		Clearances per 100 offenses ^{1/}	
	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
All Part I offenses	63,576	49,418	12,282	9,383	19.3	19.0
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	53	37	40	30	75.5	81.1
Manslaughter (neg.) ...	63	63	35	35	55.6	55.6
Rape	396	325	217	178	54.8	54.8
Robbery	1,043	967	339	305	32.5	31.5
Aggravated assault	1,364	934	694	453	50.9	48.5
Burglary	12,500	9,121	1,463	1,008	11.7	11.1
Larceny	43,669	34,229	8,656	6,736	19.8	19.7
Motor vehicle theft ...	3,986	3,338	777	590	19.5	17.7
Arson	502	404	61	48	12.2	11.9

^{1/} Data include clearance of offenses reported in previous years.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, from data provided by county police departments.

Table 120.-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES,
BY AGE AND SEX, FOR COUNTIES: 1987

Subject	State total	Counties			
		Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
PART I OFFENSES ^{1/}					
Total	12,500	9,615	1,172	999	714
Juveniles	5,713	4,547	469	383	314
Male	4,306	3,474	312	263	257
Female	1,407	1,073	157	120	57
Adults	6,787	5,068	703	616	400
Male	4,940	3,728	485	462	265
Female	1,847	1,340	218	154	135
PART II OFFENSES (EXCEPT TRAFFIC)					
Total	42,327	32,758	4,312	2,789	2,468
Juveniles	10,428	7,694	1,072	723	939
Male	6,869	5,091	680	510	588
Female	3,559	2,603	392	213	351
Adults	31,899	25,064	3,240	2,066	1,529
Male	27,449	21,676	2,700	1,797	1,276
Female	4,450	3,388	540	269	253

^{1/} Includes arson.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulation from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 121.-- MARIJUANA CONFISCATED OR DESTROYED BY AUTHORITIES,
BY COUNTIES: 1984 TO 1987

Calendar year	Number of plants, by counties					Estimated value ^{1/} (million dollars)
	State total	Hawaii	Maui	Honolulu	Kauai	
1984	533,238	325,761	37,388	120,238	49,851	533
1985	809,839	563,621	79,537	73,452	93,229	810
1986	1,050,650	742,238	101,662	31,372	175,378	1,051
1987 ^{2/} .	1,901,646	1,737,685	70,181	20,464	73,316	1,902

^{1/} At \$1,000 per plant. Excludes value of confiscated processed marijuana.

^{2/} Hawaii County total includes plants destroyed by the Department of Land and Natural Resources (493,561) as well as by the Hawaii County Police Department (1,244,124).

Source: Compiled from county police departments by the Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center.

Table 122.-- ESTIMATED HARVEST VALUE OF MARIJUANA, FOR THE
UNITED STATES AND HAWAII: 1984 AND 1987

Subject	1984	1987
United States harvest value (billion dollars)	16.6	33
Hawaii harvest value (billion dollars)	1.0	1.33
Rank (50 States)	2	6

Source: Estimates by Drug Enforcement Administration and National Organization for the Reform of Marijuana Laws, cited in Honolulu Star-Bulletin, January 7, 1985, p. A-4, and July 20, 1988, p. A-14.

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Table 123.-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS:
1980 TO 1986

[Revised from Data Book 1987, table 139]

Subject	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Reports	2,104	2,358	2,684	3,635	4,385	4,346	4,824
Confirmed ..	1,057	1,136	1,379	1,622	2,181	2,386	2,586

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, records.

Table 124.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN
PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY: 1977 TO 1987

Year	Locally stolen motor vehicles			Other stolen property		
	Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered <u>1/</u>		Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered <u>1/</u>	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent
1977 ...	6,909.2	5,004.2	72.4	17,869.7	1,507.9	8.4
1978 ...	9,284.8	6,485.0	69.8	22,430.8	2,187.2	9.8
1979 ...	14,469.1	9,999.0	69.1	24,903.4	2,639.5	10.6
1980 ...	14,075.2	10,296.9	73.2	31,832.9	2,102.2	6.6
1981 ...	12,033.6	9,387.9	78.0	31,667.8	2,380.6	7.5
1982 ...	12,524.0	8,328.0	66.5	26,001.2	2,028.3	7.8
1983 ...	13,904.4	9,474.9	68.1	25,941.6	2,151.1	8.3
1984 ...	12,327.9	9,110.0	73.9	26,576.6	1,861.3	7.0
1985 ...	10,376.8	7,683.9	74.0	24,114.3	2,003.5	8.3
1986 ...	11,491.6	7,857.3	68.4	28,236.2	1,931.2	6.8
1987 ...	13,222.5	10,021.0	75.8	32,071.0	3,089.0	9.6

1/ Includes property stolen in previous years.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulations from
Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 125.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY COUNTIES: 1987

Subject	State total	Counties			
		Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
Value of property stolen (\$1,000)	45,293.5	36,153.1	2,365.1	4,863.5	1,901.8
Motor vehicles	13,222.5	10,577.4	516.0	1,601.1	528.0
Other property	32,071.0	25,575.7	1,849.1	3,272.4	1,373.8
Value of stolen property recovered 1/ (\$1,000) ...	13,110.0	10,522.7	709.3	1,469.3	408.7
Motor vehicles	10,021.0	7,975.3	434.3	1,240.7	370.7
Other property	3,089.0	2,547.4	275.0	228.6	38.0
Percent of value recovered	28.9	29.1	30.0	30.1	21.5
Motor vehicles	75.8	75.4	84.2	77.5	70.2
Other property	9.6	10.0	14.9	7.0	2.8

1/ Includes property stolen in previous years.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulation from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 126.-- POLICE PERSONNEL, BY COUNTIES: 1986

Subject	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Police personnel	2,745	1,974	345	134	292
Per 1,000 de facto population	2.33	2.25	2.88	2.21	2.43

Source: County police department annual reports.

Table 127.-- STATE AND COUNTY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND EXPENDITURES FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES: 1985

Subject	Total	Police protection	Correc-tion	Judicial and legal
Total employment, Oct.	<u>1/</u> 3,886	2,832	1,054	...
Expenditures, fiscal year (mil. dol.)	210	91	44	75

1/ Excludes judicial and legal employment, not reported.

Source: Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, cited in Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1988, p. 169.

Table 128.-- CRIMINAL JUSTICE POSITIONS AND EXPENDITURES: FISCAL YEAR 1983-1984

Agency	Authorized positions (full-time equivalent)	Expenditures (dollars)
Total	5,339.0	145,489,650
Police	<u>1/</u> 2,831.0	78,320,670
Prosecutors	243.0	7,920,380
Judiciary	1,191.0	32,002,471
Corrections	996.0	25,458,647
Intake Service Centers	58.0	1,353,434
Hawaii Paroling Authority	20.0	434,048

1/ Based on full-time positions only (sworn and non-sworn).

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, Management and Administrative Statistics for the Criminal Justice System in the State of Hawaii, Research and Statistics Report MAS3 (June 1986), pp. 169-170, as revised.

Table 129.-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:
1986 TO 1988

[As of June 30]

Subject	1986	1987	1988
Federal judges and magistrates: <u>1/</u>			
U.S. Bankruptcy Court	1	1	1
U.S. District Court	7	8	9
State justices and judges: <u>2/</u>			
Supreme Court	5	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals	3	3	3
Circuit Courts <u>3/</u>	24	24	24
Assigned to Family Court	1	1	1
District Courts <u>4/</u>	30	30	30
Assigned to Family Court	8	8	8
Land Court	(<u>5/</u>)	(<u>5/</u>)	(<u>5/</u>)
Tax Appeal Court	(<u>5/</u>)	(<u>5/</u>)	(<u>5/</u>)
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii <u>6/</u>	3,373	3,581	3,762

1/ Full-time and part-time. Includes visiting judges and magistrates. In addition, one judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals maintains an office in Honolulu.

2/ Authorized full-time positions.

3/ Includes one judge assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. In addition, Circuit Court judges may be assigned to hear matters before the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are specialized courts separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in five locations.

4/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, one in each of the four judicial circuits, convened in 23 locations.

5/ Caseload assigned to Circuit Court judges.

6/ Includes judges.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records.

Table 130.-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:
1985 TO 1987

[Years ended June 30]

Subject	1985	1986	1987
Civil cases:			
Commenced	1,575	1,208	1,223
Terminated	1,104	994	939
Pending, end of period	2,024	2,238	2,522
Criminal cases: ^{1/}			
Commenced	3,066	1,558	1,297
Terminated	3,005	1,697	1,555
Pending, end of period	1,315	1,161	891
Bankruptcy:			
Commenced, total	609	782	982
Business	246	253	221
Nonbusiness	363	529	761
Terminated	483	586	742
Pending, end of period	1,867	2,063	2,303

^{1/} Excludes transfers.

Source: Annual Report of the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts for 1985, 1986, and 1987.

Table 131.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1978 TO 1988

[Fiscal years ended June 30]

Court and type of case	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
All courts, total ..	719,773	818,750	760,231	890,048	946,347	999,447
Supreme Court <u>1</u> /	729	876	1,023	1,158	1,434	1,483
Civil cases	95	111	75	116	168	250
Criminal cases	68	149	150	136	140	164
Other proceedings	566	616	798	906	1,126	1,069
Intermediate Court of						
Appeals <u>2</u>/ .....	...	...	42	350	298	222
Civil cases .....	...	...	13	157	136	91
Criminal cases .....	...	...	21	45	27	35
Other proceedings .....	...	...	8	148	135	96
Circuit Courts proper ...	9,151	8,744	10,581	8,778	9,882	10,304
Civil cases	4,073	3,367	3,871	3,627	4,401	4,732
Criminal cases	1,716	1,962	2,279	1,853	2,145	1,865
Part I offenses	764	837	844	788	937	737
Part II offenses	952	1,125	1,435	1,065	1,208	1,128
Other proceedings	3,362	3,415	4,431	3,298	3,336	3,707
Family Courts	20,194	20,952	21,525	20,442	21,179	22,176
Civil cases	9,314	10,277	10,510	9,252	10,121	9,619
Criminal cases	50	40	81	45	47	45
Other proceedings	10,830	10,635	10,934	11,145	11,011	12,512
District Courts	689,699	788,178	727,060	859,320	913,554	965,262
Civil cases	10,200	11,382	11,894	15,992	22,597	18,926
Traffic cases	640,468	733,196	669,033	792,767	841,844	897,713
Other violations	18,888	22,096	22,696	24,401	24,066	23,351
Criminal cases	20,143	21,504	23,437	26,160	25,047	25,272
Part I offenses	3,368	3,651	3,513	4,426	4,275	5,259
Part II offenses	16,775	17,853	19,924	21,734	20,772	20,013

Continued on next page.

Table 131.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1978 TO 1988 -- Con.

Court and type of case	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
All courts, total ..	930,586	945,903	950,387	860,866	820,112
Supreme Court <u>1/</u>	1,817	2,769	2,588	2,371	2,883
Civil cases	174	199	287	262	247
Criminal cases	228	241	312	254	287
Other proceedings	1,415	2,329	1,989	1,855	2,349
Intermediate Court of					
Appeals <u>2/</u>	183	179	224	248	188
Civil cases	97	70	87	91	68
Criminal cases	23	28	42	49	60
Other proceedings	63	81	95	108	60
Circuit Courts proper ...	21,573	13,248	13,467	10,604	11,321
Civil cases	13,918	6,288	7,465	5,622	4,977
Criminal cases	4,383	3,252	2,717	2,305	2,752
Part I offenses	1,810	1,309	1,073	925	1,013
Part II offenses	2,573	1,943	1,644	1,380	1,739
Other proceedings	3,272	3,708	3,285	2,677	3,592
Family Courts	27,583	28,773	34,635	40,130	34,433
Civil cases	12,722	11,833	16,038	14,294	11,709
Criminal cases	233	149	163	650	309
Other proceedings	14,628	16,791	18,434	25,186	22,415
District Courts	879,430	900,934	899,473	807,513	771,287
Civil cases	18,920	19,509	20,354	20,402	21,643
Traffic cases	811,816	831,505	822,295	730,573	708,365
Other violations	20,803	18,101	26,842	24,885	9,284
Criminal cases	27,891	31,819	29,982	31,653	31,995
Part I offenses	5,340	4,777	4,326	4,567	5,208
Part II offenses	22,551	27,042	25,656	27,086	26,787

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 281 in 1980, 121 in 1981, 132 in 1982, 94 in 1983, 105 in 1984, 142 in 1985, 135 in 1986, 137 in 1987, and 120 in 1988.

2/ The Intermediate Court of Appeals was installed on April 18, 1980. Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 1 in 1981, 4 in 1982, 1 in 1983, 1 in 1984, and 1 in 1987.

Source: Hawaii State Judiciary, Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, records.

Table 132.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION: 1985 TO 1987

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of action	1985	1986	1987
Supreme Court, total	2,946	2,564	2,532
Primary cases	628	734	749
Appeals	570	677	694
Original proceedings	58	57	55
Supplemental proceedings	2,318	1,830	1,783
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total ..	208	222	241
Primary cases	132	132	134
Appeals	132	132	134
Supplemental proceedings	76	90	107
Circuit Courts Proper, total	14,633	14,297	13,326
Primary proceedings	13,449	13,338	12,717
Civil actions	6,709	6,718	5,987
Probate proceedings	1,797	1,733	1,830
Guardianship proceedings	375	518	449
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,614	1,309	1,519
Criminal actions	2,954	3,060	2,932
Part I offenses	1,193	1,086	1,084
Part II offenses	1,761	1,974	1,848
Supplemental proceedings	1,184	959	609
Family Courts, total	30,049	33,902	37,639
Primary proceedings, referrals	24,409	26,502	29,375
Marital actions, proceedings	7,634	7,508	7,379
Adoption proceedings	770	677	690
Paternity/parental proceedings	993	1,034	1,380
Miscellaneous proceedings	2,884	3,123	3,390
Criminal actions	203	364	963
Adults' referrals	2,028	2,394	2,666
Children and minors' referrals	9,897	11,402	12,907
Supplemental proceedings	5,640	7,400	8,264
District Court, total	930,341	960,221	882,335
Civil	20,622	21,263	22,676
Regular	15,324	15,671	17,092
Small claims	5,298	5,592	5,584
Traffic	853,483	872,292	794,021
Moving - arrest and citation	200,158	196,385	173,332
Non-moving	139,493	124,217	112,032
Parking	513,832	551,690	508,657
Other violations	23,730	36,070	32,692
Criminal actions	32,506	30,596	32,946
Part I offenses	4,732	4,324	4,711
Part II offenses	27,774	26,272	28,235

Source follows next table.

Table 133.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1985 TO 1987

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of termination	1985	1986	1987
Supreme Court, total	2,911	2,723	2,508
Opinion filed	283	377	315
Dismissal motion granted	19	53	22
Withdrawn or discontinued	106	56	56
Transferred	142	135	137
Other disposition	2,361	2,102	1,978
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total .	179	224	249
Opinion filed	99	124	135
Dismissal motion granted	-	1	2
Withdrawn or discontinued	6	3	2
Transferred	-	-	1
Other disposition	74	96	109
Circuit Courts Proper, total	13,248	13,467	10,604
No service	332	466	382
No answer	436	382	325
No statement of readiness	23	196	101
Dismissal: Notice of	799	1,088	742
Stip. for	3,347	3,823	3,316
By judge	901	904	486
Nonjury: Trial	272	206	212
Trial not completed	14	60	6
Jury: Verdict	377	327	302
Trial not completed	16	11	5
No trial held	1,950	1,634	1,442
Hearings: Contested	361	241	233
Uncontested	1,905	1,756	1,312
Others	2,515	2,373	1,740
Family Courts, total	28,773	34,635	40,130
Nolle prosequi	12	14	5
Dismissal	33	24	83
Nonjury: Trial	35	115	480
Trial not completed	-	4	2
Jury: Verdict	1	3	1
Trial not completed	-	-	-
No trial held	909	1,450	1,150
Hearings: Contested	4,071	3,508	3,050
Uncontested	10,407	14,041	19,711
Counseling service	6,338	6,299	6,629
Others	6,967	9,177	9,019

Continued on next page.

Table 133.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1985 TO 1987 -- Con.

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of termination	1985	1986	1987
District Court, total	900,934	899,473	807,513
Felonies	1,689	1,302	1,625
Stricken or discharged	230	256	235
By commitment to Grand Jury	52	33	41
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	1,407	1,013	1,349
Misdemeanors	30,130	28,680	30,028
By discharge or dismissal	7,833	8,137	8,019
By nolle prosequi	1,306	1,580	1,761
Stricken	1,546	1,463	1,582
By bail forfeiture	2,396	2,043	1,801
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	426	398	345
By conviction	16,623	15,059	16,520
Civil cases	19,509	20,354	20,402
By discontinuance or dismissal ..	7,086	8,149	7,257
By default or confession	11,644	11,439	12,483
By trial	662	647	550
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	117	119	112
Traffic and other violations	849,606	849,137	755,458
By discharge or dismissal	104,748	87,593	56,711
By nolle prosequi	21,479	17,247	16,159
Stricken	58,742	48,547	36,910
By bail forfeiture	518,649	550,982	523,303
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	96	61	153
By conviction	145,892	144,707	122,222

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1984 to June 30, 1985, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1985 to June 30, 1986, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1986 to June 30, 1987, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22.

Table 134.-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1978 TO 1988

[Mean head count for fiscal years ended June 30]

Year	All categories	Adult facilities <u>1/</u>			Juvenile facilities <u>2/</u>	
		Sentenced felons	Sentenced jail <u>3/</u>	Not sentenced	Boys	Girls
1978	592	351	48	129	54	10
1979	698	412	48	170	61	7
1980	817	480	74	177	76	10
1981	952	561	82	210	88	11
1982	1,155	681	86	295	85	8
1983	1,402	812	120	391	73	6
1984	1,652	974	166	435	71	6
1985	1,898	1,223	204	392	72	7
1986	2,009	1,331	240	348	78	12
1987	2,094	1,429	202	374	79	10
1988	2,194	1,414	219	484	63	14

1/ For 1988, the head counts represent the number of inmates who were confined to nine facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers, Kulani Correctional Facility, Halawa High Security Facility, Halawa Medium Security Facility, Women's Community Correctional Center, and Waiawa Correctional Facility.

2/ Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

3/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Corrections, records.

Table 135.-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF SENTENCED FELON
POPULATION: 1978 TO 1988

[Years ended June 30. These data cover only sentenced felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities, in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

Year	Median age (years) ^{1/}		Average sentences (months)				
	At admission	Currently as of June 30	Felons admitted		Felons released		
			Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Time served
1978	25.3	27.6	52.6	99.1	38.5	108.0	35.8
1979	26.5	26.6	59.8	119.0	34.8	89.2	36.9
1980	26.1	25.3	69.4	151.3	53.7	113.6	46.4
1981	27.0	27.8	40.7	173.5	55.7	124.9	47.4
1982	26.8	27.3	38.8	135.8	58.8	131.6	52.2
1983	27.5	29.2	49.2	127.2	40.5	98.5	47.5
1984	27.9	30.3	53.8	142.2	39.7	112.8	46.2
1985	29.3	28.2	47.5	145.7	53.0	126.0	42.7
1986	30.4	29.4	33.3	133.5	54.1	122.7	39.8
1987	27.0	31.0	45.9	190.8	42.5	132.4	38.0
1988	29.0	29.0	38.7	122.9	61.1	126.9	39.4

^{1/} For sentenced felon population on June 30. Due to a change in computerized data systems, data for 1983 and later years are not directly comparable with figures for previous years.

Source: State Department of Corrections, State Intake Service Centers, Felony Offender Computerized Update System (FOCUS), Comprehensive Offender Monitoring and Program Assessment System (COMPAS), and Hawaii Paroling Authority Records.

Table 136.-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:
1986 AND 1987

[Years ended June 30]

Item	1986	1987
Number of parolees, June 30 <u>1/</u>	797	850
Parolees in Hawaii	473	569
Parolees outside Hawaii	83	152
Absconders and suspensions (cumulative)	241	129
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed	1,241	1,063
Number of persons for whom terms fixed	435	405
Persons considered for parole	444	494
Paroles tentatively granted	330	336
Paroles denied	114	158
Persons reconsidered for minimum terms previously set .	204	287
Terms reset	1	8
Terms reset/parole granted	187	245
Terms undisturbed	14	31
Deferred reconsideration	2	3
Parole violation hearings	58	77
Parole revocations	49	77
Continued on parole	6	-
Deferred decision/hearing	3	-
Pardon investigations	16	14
Persons pardoned	13	10
Persons whose paroles were suspended because their whereabouts unknown	19	39
Discharges	76	237
Discharged from parole	57	90
Final discharge	16	20
Deceased	3	-
Administrative <u>2/</u>	-	127

1/ In addition, provided courtesy supervision to 20 interstate cases on June 30, 1986 and and 36 on June 30, 1987.

2/ Persons convicted prior to 1970, age 65 or older and classified absconder or suspended.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, 1987 Annual Report, Hawaii Paroling Authority.