

## Section 8

# ELECTIONS

This section presents data on election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative activity.

About 420,000 persons were registered to vote in the general election of November 4, 1986, and more than 344,000 actually voted. The number voting amounted to 44 percent of the 784,000 Hawaii residents of voting age at that time. The latter figure included aliens, inmates of mental and penal institutions, and members of the armed forces and their dependents, groups that are either ineligible or unlikely to vote in Island elections. Among registered voters, females outnumbered males and Democrats were far more numerous than Republicans. Campaign expenditures for the 1986 primary and general elections (other than for federal offices) exceeded \$12.8 million.

Hawaii has 2 Congressional, 25 Senatorial, 51 Representative, and 9 Councilmanic districts. It also contains 15 Soil Conservation districts, 30 active Neighborhood Board districts, and 289 election precincts.

Elected officials in Hawaii include the President and Vice President, two U.S. Senators, two U.S. Representatives, the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, 25 State Senators, 51 State Representatives, and various county officials. Persons of Hawaiian blood also vote for the Board of Trustees of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs. The minimum voting age is 18 years.

The 1987 State Legislature, with 76 members, included 60 males, 36 persons under 40 years of age, 28 persons of Japanese ancestry, 18 persons born in places other than Hawaii, and 60 Democrats.

In its 1988 regular and special sessions, the State Legislature considered 6,381 bills; 438 were passed and 406 became law. The Legislature also considered 1,382 resolutions, of which 532 were adopted.

The official results of primary, general, and special elections are published by the Office of the Lieutenant Governor. Additional information is often available from the various county clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 24. National statistics appear in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1988, Section 8.

Table 262.-- ELECTION DISTRICTS AND POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS:  
NOVEMBER 1986 AND 1988

Office	Election districts		Officials to be elected <u>1/</u>		Total elected officials, including holdover	
	1986	1988	1986	1988	1986	1988
<b>Federal offices:</b>						
President and Vice President .....	...	...	-	2	2	2
U.S. Senate .....	...	...	1	1	2	2
U.S. House of Representatives .....	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>State offices:</b>						
Governor and Lt. Governor .....	...	...	2	-	2	2
State Senate .....	25	25	12	15	25	25
State House of Representatives .....	51	51	51	51	51	51
Board of Education .....	2	2	6	8	13	13
Office of Hawaiian Affairs .....	...	...	5	4	9	9
Soil and water conservation dist. <u>2/</u>	15	15	...	...	45	45
<b>County offices:</b>						
Mayor .....	...	...	2	3	4	4
<b>Council:</b>						
Hawaii .....	...	...	-	9	9	9
Maui .....	...	...	9	9	9	9
Honolulu .....	9	9	9	3	9	9
Kauai .....	...	...	7	7	7	7
Prosecuting Attorney .....	...	...	-	3	3	3
Neighborhood Boards <u>3/</u> .....	30	30	-	-	438	438
Precincts .....	284	289	-	-	-	-

1/ Including vacancies to be filled.

2/ Three seats are elected and two are appointed for each district. Elections are an ongoing process.

3/ Elections are conducted every other year in odd-numbered years.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, July 14, 1988.

Table 263.-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE AND PERCENT VOTING: 1960 TO 1988

[As of November. Resident population 20 years old and over through 1970 and 18 years and over in 1972 and later years. Includes armed forces stationed in Hawaii]

Year	Persons of voting age	Percent casting votes	
		For Presidential Electors	For U.S. Representatives
1960 .....	371,000	49.7	49.2
1962 .....	390,000	(X)	49.9
1964 .....	404,000	51.3	56.9
1966 .....	417,000	(X)	49.9
1968 .....	439,000	53.8	55.3
1970 .....	473,000	(X)	44.0
1972 .....	547,000	49.4	50.3
1974 .....	586,000	(X)	44.3
1976 .....	624,000	46.7	47.0
1978 .....	657,000	(X)	38.6
1980 <sup>1/</sup> .....	697,000	43.5	40.2
1982 <sup>1/</sup> .....	729,000	(X)	40.9
1984 <sup>1/</sup> .....	758,000	44.3	36.3
1986 <sup>1/</sup> .....	<sup>2/</sup> 784,000	(X)	42.3
1988 .....	824,000	...	...

X Not applicable.

<sup>1/</sup> Revised from Data Book 1987, table 273.

<sup>2/</sup> Of this number, approximately 147,000 were ineligible to vote, most of them aliens or military personnel and dependents with legal residence elsewhere. There were thus around 637,000 persons eligible to vote, of whom 65.9 percent were registered and 54.1 percent actually voted in November 1986.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1980," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 879, March 1980; "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1982," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 916, July 1982; "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1988," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1019, January 1988. Persons eligible to vote, registered, and casting votes in 1986 calculated by DBED.

Table 264.-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, BY AGE, SEX, RACE,  
AND HISPANIC ORIGIN: NOVEMBER 1988

[Numbers in thousands]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total, 18 years and over ...	824	100.0	Sex:		
			Male .....	417	50.6
			Female .....	407	49.4
Age:			Race:		
18 to 24 years ..	136	16.5	White .....	288	34.9
25 to 44 years ..	370	44.9	Black .....	15	1.8
45 to 64 years ..	201	24.4	Other races .....	522	63.3
65 years and over	118	14.3	Hispanic origin ...	52	63
Median (years) ..	39.1	(X)			

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Population of Voting Age, for States: November 1988," Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections, Series P-25, No. 1019 (January 1988).

Table 265.-- POPULATION ELIGIBLE AND INELIGIBLE TO VOTE:  
NOVEMBER 1986

[In thousands]

Group	All ages	Under 18 years	18 years and over		
			Total	Eligible	Ineligible
Total <u>1/</u> .....	1,071	287	784	637	147
Aliens <u>2/</u> .....	75	13	62	-	62
Armed forces <u>3/</u> .....	58	-	58	2	56
Military dependents <u>3/</u> ..	65	37	28	1	27
All others <u>4/</u> .....	873	237	636	634	2

1/ Total interpolated from DBED Statistical Report 208, table 2; 18 and over from present report, table 264.

2/ From 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-D13, table 194.

3/ Total from DBED Statistical Report 208, table 2; age distribution from 1980 data in DPED Statistical Report 163, table 4; eligibility from 1983 survey in Data Book 1984, table 416.

4/ Total and age distribution by subtraction; eligibility breakdown allows for institutionalized felons and mental patients, from Data Book 1987, tables 90 and 150.

Source: Estimated by Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development from sources cited in above footnotes.

Table 266.-- PERCENT OF CIVILIAN POPULATION REGISTERED OR VOTING  
IN ELECTIONS, 1984 AND 1986, AND BY COUNTIES, 1986

[Based on July 1 estimates of civilian population, including  
military dependents, aliens, and persons under 18 years  
of age]

Election	The State		Counties: 1986			
	1984	1986	Hawaii	Maui	Hono- lulu	Kauai
Registered:						
Primary .....	40.8	39.6	43.4	40.7	38.4	47.6
General .....	42.8	41.7	45.1	43.7	40.5	49.5
Voting:						
Primary .....	22.7	28.0	28.5	27.8	27.4	36.6
General .....	35.7	34.2	36.3	35.7	33.2	42.2

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election; Department of Business and Economic Development, unpublished estimates of civilian population by counties.

Table 267.-- REPORTED VOTING AND REGISTRATION, BY SEX: NOVEMBER 1986

[Number 18 and over in thousands. Percentages based on a sample]

Sex and race	Civilians 18 years old and over	Reported registered		Reported voted	
		Percent	Standard error	Percent	Standard error
Total .....	714	57.9	1.9	53.0	2.0
Male .....	347	56.5	2.8	52.6	2.8
Female .....	367	59.3	2.7	53.4	2.7
White .....	201	64.0	3.5	55.9	3.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Voting and Registration in the Election of November 1986," Current Population Reports, Population Characteristics, Series P-20, No. 414, September 1987, p. 25.

Table 268.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS: 1970 TO 1988

Type and date of election	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
Primary elections:					
1970: Oct. 3 .....	282,470	(NA)	(NA)	202,401	71.7
1972: Oct. 7 .....	326,906	(NA)	(NA)	203,160	62.1
1974: Oct. 5 .....	333,527	(NA)	(NA)	235,982	70.8
1976: Oct. 2 .....	353,249	175,276	177,973	251,457	71.2
1978: Oct. 7 .....	387,673	190,796	196,877	289,029	74.6
1980: Sept. 20 ...	384,858	186,982	197,876	264,041	68.6
1982: Sept. 18 ...	385,307	185,763	199,544	272,691	70.8
1984: Sept. 22 ...	398,858	190,525	208,333	221,957	55.6
1986: Sept. 20 ...	398,197	189,655	208,542	281,352	70.7
1988: Sept. 17 <u>1/</u>	419,441	199,441	220,000	275,673	65.7
General elections:					
1970: Nov. 3 .....	291,681	146,630	145,051	247,740	84.9
1972: Nov. 7 .....	337,837	169,896	167,941	286,593	84.8
1974: Nov. 5 .....	343,404	171,072	172,332	272,545	79.4
1976: Nov. 2 .....	363,045	180,265	182,780	309,025	85.1
1978: Nov. 7 .....	395,262	194,412	200,850	292,690	74.0
1980: Nov. 4 .....	402,795	195,804	206,991	318,026	79.0
1982: Nov. 2 .....	405,005	195,259	209,746	325,459	80.4
1984: Nov. 6 .....	418,904	200,424	218,480	349,253	83.4
1986: Nov. 4 .....	419,794	200,233	219,561	344,416	82.0
1988: Nov. 8 .....	443,742	211,539	232,203	368,567	83.0

NA Not available.

1/ Distribution by sex estimated from tabulation made September 1, 1988 (see table 269, footnote 1).

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election, and records.

Table 269.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY  
AND GENERAL ELECTIONS, BY COUNTIES: 1988

[Excludes persons registered for only the Office of Hawaiian  
Affairs election but not for the regular primary or general  
elections]

Election and county	Registered voters <u>1/</u>			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
PRIMARY ELECTION					
State total ..	419,441	199,441	220,000	275,673	65.7
Hawaii .....	49,510	23,805	25,705	32,921	66.5
Maui .....	37,196	17,784	19,412	20,994	56.4
Honolulu .....	308,140	145,768	162,372	201,358	65.3
Kauai .....	24,595	12,084	12,511	20,400	82.9
GENERAL ELECTION					
State total ..	443,742	211,539	232,203	368,567	83.1
Hawaii .....	52,221	25,177	27,044	44,195	84.6
Maui .....	40,436	19,395	21,041	32,534	80.5
Honolulu .....	325,614	154,451	171,163	270,223	83.0
Kauai .....	25,471	12,516	12,955	21,615	84.9

1/ Distribution by sex for the primary election estimated from tabulation made September 1, 1988, 16 days before the election. The September 1 count reported 199,643 males and 220,225 females.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.



Table 270.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS:  
1978 TO 1988

Primary election	Total votes cast	Democratic	Republican	Other parties	Non-partisan	Invalidated	Blank
1978 .....	289,029	262,531	25,642	211	548	-	97
1980 .....	264,041	250,226	10,628	1,089	1,881	217	-
1982 .....	272,691	245,426	13,262	12,681	1,013	309	-
1984 .....	221,957	177,102	43,306	695	455	399	-
1986 .....	281,352	235,559	44,304	-	1,023	466	-
1988 .....	275,561	221,350	50,924	563	1,340	1,180	204

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, Primary Election for years shown, and records.

Table 271.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTION, BY COUNTIES:  
SEPTEMBER 17, 1988

Party	State total	Hawaii County	Maui County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County
Total votes cast ....	275,561	32,921	20,994	201,246	20,400
Democratic .....	221,350	27,540	16,443	157,851	19,516
Libertarian .....	563	61	78	406	18
Republican .....	50,924	5,099	4,379	40,763	683
Non-partisan .....	1,340	120	-	1,173	47
Invalidated .....	1,180	101	82	910	87
Blank .....	204	-	12	143	49

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, printouts.

Table 272.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:  
PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 17, 1988

Office, party, and candidate	Votes
U.S. SENATOR	
Democrat:	
Spark Matsunaga .....	180,853
Bob Zimmerman .....	27,360
Republican:	
Maria Hustace .....	18,124
Leonard Mednick .....	13,590
Susanne Sydney .....	5,526
Libertarian:	
Ken Schoolland .....	367
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1	
Democrat:	
Mary Bitterman .....	51,942
Leigh-Wai Doo .....	35,579
John Radcliffe .....	15,258
Republican:	
Patricia Saiki .....	23,132
Libertarian:	
Blase Harris .....	166
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2	
Democrat:	
Daniel K. Akaka .....	94,302
Libertarian:	
Lloyd J. Mallan .....	188
MAYOR OF HONOLULU	
Democrat:	
Marilyn R. Bornhorst .....	57,097
Patsy T. Mink .....	48,771
Randall Y. Iwase .....	22,906
Dennis O'Connor .....	21,585
Jerry Souza .....	3,469
Republican:	
Frank F. Fasi .....	36,608
Gordon A. Nelson .....	1,167
Charles Y. Hirayasu .....	1,035
Non-partisan:	
Michael J. Mixell .....	576
Antrink Toorinjian .....	219

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Table 272.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:  
 PRIMARY ELECTIONS, SEPTEMBER 17, 1988 -- Con.

Office, party, and candidate	Votes
MAYOR OF HAWAII COUNTY	
Democrat:	
Dante K. Carpenter .....	16,467
Paul Snider .....	6,320
Republican:	
Bernard K. Akana .....	2,366
Roger Evans .....	988
Stuart T. Gregory .....	429
Non-partisan:	
Kiko Johnston-Kitazawa .....	103
MAYOR OF KAUAI COUNTY	
Democratic:	
JoAnn Yukimura .....	12,215
Tony T. Kunimura .....	6,910
Republican:	
Raymond X. Aki .....	505
John Sousa .....	94
Non-partisan:	
Gregory Goodwin .....	33

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor,  
 printouts.

Table 273.-- NUMBER OF PRECINCTS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST,  
BY ISLANDS: NOVEMBER 8, 1988

Island	Number of precincts	Registered voters	Votes cast
State total .....	289	443,742	368,567
Hawaii .....	51	52,221	44,195
Maui .....	31	36,668	29,945
Lanai .....	1	888	721
Molokai: Molokai District .....	4	2,782	1,792
Kalawao District .....	1	98	76
Oahu <sup>1/</sup> .....	183	325,614	270,223
Kauai .....	17	25,338	21,562
Niihau .....	1	133	53

<sup>1/</sup> Including the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, part of the 5th Precinct of the 20th Representative District, in Waimanalo, Oahu.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, printouts.

Table 274.-- AGE AND SEX OF REGISTERED VOTERS:  
NOVEMBER 8, 1988

Age	Both sexes	Male	Female
All ages .....	443,742	211,539	232,203
18 or 19 years .....	11,508	5,169	6,339
20 to 29 years .....	71,159	31,952	39,207
30 to 39 years .....	100,760	46,899	53,861
40 to 49 years .....	85,239	40,890	44,349
50 to 64 years .....	97,983	46,057	51,326
65 years and over .....	77,067	39,967	37,100
Not reported .....	26	5	21

Source: Office of the City Clerk, City and County of Honolulu, records.

Table 275.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1978 TO 1988

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
PRESIDENT						
1980 .....	303,287	Carter .....	135,879	Reagan .....	130,112	37,296
1984 .....	335,846	Mondale .....	147,154	Reagan .....	185,050	3,642
1988 .....	354,461	Dukakis .....	192,364	Bush .....	158,625	3,472
U.S. SENATOR						
1980 .....	288,006	Inouye, D. ..	224,485	Brown .....	53,068	10,453
1982 .....	306,410	Matsunaga ...	245,386	Brown .....	52,071	8,953
1986 .....	328,797	Inouye, D. ..	241,887	Hutchinson .	86,910	-
1988 .....	323,876	Matsunaga ...	247,941	Hustace ....	66,987	8,948
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1						
1978 .....	115,412	HefTEL .....	84,552	Spillane ...	24,470	6,390
1980 .....	123,181	HefTEL .....	98,256	Noble .....	19,819	5,106
1982 .....	149,907	HefTEL .....	134,779	None .....	-	15,128
1984 .....	138,865	HefTEL .....	114,884	Beard .....	20,608	3,373
1986 <u>1</u> / .....	168,377	Hannemann ...	63,061	Saiki .....	99,683	5,633
1988 .....	177,020	Bitterman ...	76,394	Saiki .....	96,848	3,778
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2						
1978 .....	137,957	Akaka .....	118,272	Isaak .....	15,697	3,988
1980 .....	157,380	Akaka .....	141,477	None .....	-	15,903
1982 .....	148,008	Akaka .....	132,072	None .....	-	15,936
1984 .....	136,741	Akaka .....	112,377	Shipley ....	20,000	4,364
1986 .....	162,819	Akaka .....	123,830	Hustace ....	35,371	3,618
1988 .....	162,808	Akaka .....	144,802	None .....	-	18,006
GOVERNOR						
1978 .....	281,587	Ariyoshi ...	153,394	Leopold ....	124,610	3,583
1982 .....	315,853	Ariyoshi ...	141,043	Anderson, D.	81,507	89,303
1986 .....	334,115	Waihee .....	173,655	Anderson, D.	160,460	-

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Table 275.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,  
1978 TO 1988 -- Con.

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
MAYOR OF HONOLULU						
1980 .....	219,408	Anderson, E.	152,240	Schweigert .	58,155	9,013
1984 .....	253,853	Anderson, E.	117,841	Fasi .....	132,875	3,137
1988 .....	263,882	Bornhorst ..	117,479	Fasi .....	146,403	-

1/ For special election to fill unexpired term of Rep. Heftel, Sept. 20, 1986, see Data Book 1987, table 280.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii for 1978-1986, and 1988 printouts.

Table 276.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST FOR THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, BY COUNTIES: NOVEMBER 8, 1988

County	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
State total .....	63,452	27,970	35,482	48,238	76.0
Hawaii .....	9,059	4,022	5,037	7,151	78.9
Maui .....	6,483	2,872	3,611	4,850	74.8
Honolulu .....	44,056	19,245	24,811	33,177	75.3
Kauai .....	3,854	1,831	2,023	3,060	79.4

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, printouts.

Table 277.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTIES:  
GENERAL ELECTION, 1988

Office, candidate and party	State total	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
PRESIDENT					
Dukakis/Bentsen (D) ...	192,364	24,091	17,532	138,971	11,770
Bush/Quayle (R) .....	158,625	17,125	12,944	120,258	8,298
Others .....	3,472	552	374	2,348	198
U. S. SENATOR					
Matsunaga (D) .....	247,941	30,270	21,461	179,819	16,391
Hustace (R) .....	66,987	8,868	6,911	48,781	2,427
Others .....	8,948	1,175	844	6,417	512
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1					
Saiki (R) .....	96,848	-	-	96,848	-
Bitterman (D) .....	76,394	-	-	76,394	-
Others (L) .....	3,778	-	-	3,778	-
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2					
Akaka (D) .....	144,802	33,983	24,673	68,773	17,373
Mallan (L) .....	18,006	4,242	3,002	9,568	1,194
MAYOR OF HONOLULU					
Fasi (R) .....	146,403	-	-	146,403	-
Bornhorst (D) .....	117,479	-	-	117,479	-
MAYOR OF HAWAII					
Akana (R) .....	19,886	19,886	-	-	-
Carpenter (D) .....	19,088	19,088	-	-	-
MAYOR OF KAUAI					
Yukimura (D) .....	15,193	-	-	-	15,193
Aki (R) .....	5,453	-	-	-	5,453

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, printouts.

Table 278.-- CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES: 1986 ELECTIONS

[Dollars. Jan. 1, 1986 through Dec. 31, 1986]

Election and office	All candidates	Democrats	Republicans	All others
<b>PRIMARY</b>				
All races reported .	8,830,427.80	6,507,152.74	2,323,025.06	250.00
Governor .....	4,953,649.12	3,931,507.86	1,022,141.26	0.00
Lt. Governor .....	1,159,330.70	474,746.76	684,583.94	0.00
State Senator .....	387,339.77	379,005.27	8,334.50	0.00
State Representative ....	1,210,854.60	936,676.12	274,178.48	0.00
Mayor 1/ .....	274,404.51	159,286.57	115,117.94	0.00
County Council 2/ .....	844,849.10	625,930.16	218,668.94	250.00
<b>GENERAL</b>				
All races reported .	4,040,134.33	2,251,025.65	1,699,757.38	89,351.30
Governor .....	2,063,683.51	1,048,660.25	1,015,023.26	0.00
Lt. Governor .....	148,803.83	112,960.72	35,843.11	0.00
State Senator .....	241,018.26	158,453.00	82,565.26	0.00
State Representative ....	631,779.49	396,017.84	235,761.65	0.00
Mayor 1/ .....	232,336.14	125,063.38	107,272.76	0.00
County Council 2/ .....	633,161.80	409,870.46	223,291.34	0.00
Board of Education .....	73,609.19	0.00	0.00	73,609.19
Office of Hawaiian Aff. .	15,742.11	0.00	0.00	15,742.11
<b>TOTAL</b>				
All races reported .	12,870,562.13	8,758,178.39	4,022,782.44	89,601.30
Governor .....	7,017,332.63	4,980,168.11	2,037,164.52	0.00
Lt. Governor .....	1,308,134.53	587,707.48	720,427.05	0.00
State Senator .....	628,358.03	537,458.27	90,899.76	0.00
State Representative ....	1,842,634.09	1,332,693.96	509,940.13	0.00
Mayor 1/ .....	506,740.65	284,349.95	222,390.70	0.00
County Council 2/ .....	1,478,010.90	1,035,800.62	441,960.28	250.00
Board of Education .....	73,609.19	0.00	0.00	73,609.19
Office of Hawaiian Aff. .	15,742.11	0.00	0.00	15,742.11

1/ Elections held in 2 counties.

2/ Elections held in 3 counties.

Source: Hawaii State Campaign Spending Commission, August 4, 1987.



Table 279.-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, FOR OAHU: 1981 TO 1987

Year	Number of boards		Board seats elected	Ballots mailed	Voters (ballots cast)
	In operation, Dec. 31	Holding elections			
1981 .....	28	28	416	294,735	48,745
1983 .....	28	28	416	231,622	62,573
1985 .....	30	30	438	261,222	76,674
1987 .....	30	30	438	260,155	83,072

Source: Neighborhood Commission, City and County of Honolulu, records.

Table 280.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF COUNTY COUNCILS: 1986 AND 1988

[As of January]

County	Total seats	Democrats		Republicans		Other parties or vacant	
		1986	1988	1986	1988	1986	1988
All counties .....	34	29	29	5	5	-	-
Hawaii .....	9	7	7	2	2	-	-
Maui .....	9	8	7	1	2	-	-
Honolulu <sup>1/</sup> .....	9	7	8	2	1	-	-
Kauai .....	7	7	7	-	-	-	-

<sup>1/</sup> In 1985, three Democrats switched to the Republican party. After a special recall election, all three were replaced by Democrats.

Source: The Chamber of Commerce of Hawaii, Who's Who in Government, State of Hawaii for 1985-1986, pp. 30-37, and 1987-1988, pp. 32-39.

Table 281.-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1983 TO 1988

Year	Regular sessions		Special sessions	
	Date convened	Length <u>1/</u>	Date convened	Length <u>1/</u>
1983 .....	Jan. 19	94	Sept. 1	2
1984 .....	Jan. 18	93	July 9	5
1985 .....	Jan. 16	97	None	-
1986 .....	Jan. 15	99	July 24	7
1987 .....	Jan. 21	100	None	-
1988 .....	Jan. 21	99	May 20	4

1/ Calendar days, including Saturdays, Sundays, holidays, and mandatory five-day recess required by Art. III, sec. 10, of the Hawaii Constitution.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.

Table 282.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE: 1977 TO 1987

Regular session	House of Representatives				Senate			
	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Other	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Other
1977 <u>1/</u>	51	41	10	-	25	18	7	-
1979 ..	51	42	9	-	25	18	7	-
1981 ..	51	39	12	-	25	17	8	-
1983 ..	51	43	8	-	25	20	5	-
1985 ..	51	40	11	-	25	21	4	-
1987 ..	51	40	11	-	25	20	5	-

1/ Forty Democrats and 11 Republicans were elected to the House of Representatives in the general election of November 1976. In January 1977, however, one Republican changed his affiliation to Democrat.

Source: Session Laws of Hawaii, 1977-1987.

Table 283.-- COMPOSITION OF THE 1987 HAWAII STATE LEGISLATURE

Subject	House of Representatives			Senate		
	Total	Demo- crats	Repub- licans	Total	Demo- crats	Repub- licans
All members .....	51	40	11	25	20	5
Island of residence:						
Hawaii .....	6	4	2	3	2	1
Maui .....	3	3	-	2	1	1
Lanai .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Molokai .....	1	-	1	-	-	-
Oahu .....	39	31	8	19	16	3
Kauai .....	2	2	-	1	1	-
Niihau .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Year born:						
1926 or earlier .....	3	3	-	3	2	1
1927 to 1936 .....	10	7	3	6	5	1
1937 to 1946 .....	11	7	4	7	5	2
1947 to 1956 .....	25	21	4	9	8	1
1957 or later .....	2	2	-	-	-	-
Sex:						
Male .....	42	33	9	18	16	2
Female .....	9	7	2	7	4	3
Ethnic stock:						
Caucasian, except						
Portuguese .....	10	6	4	6	3	3
Chinese .....	4	4	-	2	2	-
Filipino .....	4	3	1	1	1	-
Japanese .....	19	18	1	9	8	1
Portuguese .....	2	1	1	-	-	-
Other (unmixed) 1/ ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mixed: Part-Hawaiian	8	7	1	6	6	-
Mixed: Non-Hawaiian .	4	1	3	1	1	-
Place of birth:						
Hawaii .....	37	32	5	21	18	3
Mainland U.S. ....	12	6	6	4	2	2
U.S. terr. or poss. .	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign country .....	2	2	-	-	-	-

1/ Black, Hawaiian, Korean, Puerto Rican, Samoan, or other ethnic stock.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 284.-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION:  
1987 AND 1988

Action	1987: Regular	1988	
		Regular	Special
<b>House bills:</b>			
Carried over from previous year .....	-	1,752	1
Introduced .....	1,937	1,660	-
Enacted 1/ .....	185	204	1
Vetoed 27, 3/ .....	15	14	-
Became law 2/ .....	168	188	1
<b>Senate bills:</b>			
Carried over from previous year .....	-	1,542	1
Introduced .....	1,779	1,425	-
Enacted 1/ .....	237	232	1
Vetoed 27, 3/ .....	19	14	-
Became law 2/ .....	216	216	1
<b>House resolutions:</b>			
Offered .....	500	493	-
Adopted .....	285	260	-
<b>House concurrent resolutions:</b>			
Offered .....	282	392	-
Adopted .....	61	85	-
<b>Senate resolutions:</b>			
Offered .....	205	249	-
Adopted .....	107	128	-
<b>Senate concurrent resolutions:</b>			
Offered .....	184	248	-
Adopted .....	37	59	-

1/ Includes bills for constitution amendments: H.B. 572, H.B. 1267, S.B. 107, and S.B. 1139 in 1987, and H.B. 2688, H.B. 3164, S.B. 2021, and S.B. 2718 in the 1988 regular session.

2/ The 1987 figure excludes H.B. 2, H.B. 1469, and S.B. 1735, which contain vetoed items.

3/ The 1988 regular session total includes H.B. 2032 and S.B. 3264, which were returned by the Governor and passed by the Legislature during the 1988 special session.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.