

Section 4

LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to crimes committed, victims of crime, arrests, the police, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and youth correctional facilities.

Major offenses reported to the police in 1988 numbered 65,700, compared with 63,600 in 1987 and 71,300 in 1980. The rate per 1,000 resident population increased from 53 in 1985 to 60 in 1988. Seventy-six percent of the serious crimes in 1988 occurred on Oahu. For the State as a whole, major offenses known to police in 1988 included 45 murders or cases of non-negligent manslaughter, 353 rapes, 914 robberies, 1,502 aggravated assaults, 13,665 burglaries, 44,859 cases of larceny, and 3,927 auto thefts. The value of property reported stolen in 1988 amounted to \$38 million, exclusive of motor vehicles; only 5.2 percent was recovered. Authorities confiscated 1,923,000 marijuana plants, with an estimated value of \$1.9 billion, during the year. Confirmed instances of child abuse and neglect numbered 2,572 in 1988. Eighteen percent of the major offenses known to police were cleared by arrest or otherwise in 1988. Forty-four percent of the persons arrested for major crimes and 23 percent of those arrested for lesser offenses in 1988 were less than eighteen years of age. The number of inmates in the ten State correctional institutions averaged 2,194 during fiscal 1988; of this number, 1,414 were adults serving time for felonies. Cases concluded in the State Supreme Court, Intermediate Court of Appeals, four circuit courts, and four district courts and their divisions during fiscal 1988 numbered 820,000, including 708,000 traffic cases. Filings in the United States District Court for Hawaii in 1989 included 983 civil cases, 1,447 criminal cases, and 855 bankruptcy cases. The last legal execution in Hawaii took place in 1947. There were 3,949 attorneys licensed in Hawaii as of mid-1989. Criminal justice system expenditures amounted to \$241 million in fiscal 1986.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and corrections in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the State Judiciary, the Department of Corrections, and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center issues quarterly and annual reports titled Crime in Hawaii. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 10. National data are summarized in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1989, Section 5.

Table 106.-- ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE
POLICE, BY COUNTIES: 1978 TO 1988

[Part I offenses include murder, negligent and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and, since 1979, arson. Arson, however, is excluded from this table through 1984. Actual offenses include reported or known offenses, less unfounded cases]

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate <u>1/</u>				
1978	63,333	68.2	51,273	4,455	2,407	5,198
1979	65,597	69.0	52,310	4,634	2,425	6,228
1980	71,292	73.6	56,885	5,222	2,637	6,548
1981	63,454	64.7	48,938	5,623	2,505	6,388
1982	64,679	64.8	49,826	5,516	2,515	6,822
1983	59,086	58.0	45,874	4,869	2,303	6,040
1984	56,913	55.0	44,560	4,697	2,145	5,511
1985 <u>2/</u> ..	55,372	52.7	42,475	5,147	2,144	5,606
1986 <u>2/</u> ..	60,716	57.1	46,842	5,370	2,428	6,076
1987 <u>2/</u> ..	63,575	58.8	49,418	4,955	2,555	6,647
1988 <u>2/</u> ..	65,729	59.9	49,653	5,938	2,548	7,590

1/ Annual rate per 1,000 resident population, July 1.

2/ Includes arson, omitted before 1985. Excluding arson, the 1985 statewide total was 54,814 offenses, or 52.2 per 1,000 inhabitants.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, Crime in Hawaii (annual), and data compiled from Police Department annual reports and records.

Table 107.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1979 TO 1988

Offense	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
All Part I offenses	63,333	65,597	71,292	63,454	59,086
Murder, non-neg. manslaughter	67	85	47	31	57
Negligent manslaughter	135	135	98	29	29
Forcible rape	296	327	314	319	300
Robbery	1,674	1,821	1,444	1,561	1,315
Aggravated assault	587	620	570	590	868
Burglary	16,390	17,668	16,611	16,337	13,589
Larceny	39,942	44,766	40,102	41,568	38,585
Motor vehicle theft	6,506	5,870	4,268	4,244	4,343
Arson <u>1/</u> .....	...	...	...	...	...
Offense	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
All Part I offenses	56,913	55,372	60,716	63,575	65,729
Murder, non-neg. manslaughter	34	43	51	52	45
Negligent manslaughter <u>2/</u>	-	-	-	63	65
Forcible rape	315	310	329	396	353
Robbery	1,202	1,048	1,129	1,043	914
Aggravated assault	857	912	1,095	1,364	1,502
Burglary	12,588	12,164	14,218	12,500	13,665
Larceny	38,292	37,357	39,922	43,669	44,859
Motor vehicle theft	3,625	2,980	3,486	3,986	3,927
Arson <u>1/</u> .....	...	558	486	502	399

1/ Not included in Part I offense tabulations before 1985.

2/ Not separately reported in 1984, 1985, and 1986.

Source: Compiled by Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center from Annual Reports of the Hawaii County Police Department, Honolulu Police Department, Kauai Police Department, and Maui Police Department.

Table 108.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED
BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE: 1978 TO 1988

[Arson, reclassified as a Part I offense effective 1979, is included as a Part II offense in this table prior to 1986]

Year	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Clearances per 100 offenses <u>1/</u>	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic
1978 ..	63,333	84,926	12,101	56,275	19.1	66.3
1979 ..	65,597	89,365	11,933	56,988	18.2	63.8
1980 ..	71,292	93,712	12,753	55,233	17.9	58.9
1981 ..	63,454	94,179	10,295	56,154	16.2	59.6
1982 ..	64,679	92,898	10,934	53,318	16.9	57.4
1983 ..	59,086	88,299	10,355	53,010	17.5	60.0
1984 ..	56,852	94,240	9,553	59,272	16.8	62.9
1985 ..	54,814	97,661	10,066	62,016	18.4	63.5
1986 ..	60,716	100,283	10,663	61,094	17.6	60.9
1987 ..	63,575	107,259	12,282	66,416	19.3	61.9
1988 ..	65,729	113,073	11,886	72,026	18.1	63.7

1/ Data include prior years' offenses cleared in current year.

Source: Data compiled by Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center from Police Department annual reports and Uniform Crime Reporting Program.

Table 109.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE, BY COUNTIES: 1988

[Arson is classified as a Part I offense]

County	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Clearances per 100 offenses <u>1/</u>	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic
State total .	65,729	113,073	11,886	72,026	18.1	63.7
Honolulu	49,653	83,813	8,741	57,715	17.6	68.9
Hawaii	5,938	8,799	1,460	5,505	24.6	62.6
Kauai	2,548	4,072	527	1,710	20.7	42.0
Maui	7,590	16,389	1,158	7,096	15.3	43.3

1/ Data include prior years' offenses cleared in current year.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, from data provided by county police departments.

Table 110.-- MARIJUANA CONFISCATED OR DESTROYED BY AUTHORITIES, BY COUNTIES: 1984 TO 1988

Calendar year	Number of plants, by counties					Estimated value <u>1/</u> (million dollars)
	State total	Hawaii	Maui	Honolulu	Kauai	
1984	533,238	325,761	37,388	120,238	49,851	533
1985	809,839	563,621	79,537	73,452	93,229	810
1986	1,050,650	742,238	101,662	31,372	175,378	1,051
1987 <u>2/</u> .	1,901,646	1,737,685	70,181	20,464	73,316	1,902
1988 <u>2/</u> .	1,923,235	1,834,353	19,077	8,647	61,158	1,923

1/ At \$1,000 per plant. Excludes value of confiscated processed marijuana.

2/ Hawaii County total includes plants destroyed by the Department of Land and Natural Resources (401,000 in 1988) as well as by the Hawaii County Police Department (1,433,353).

Source: Compiled from county police departments by the Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center.

Table 111.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND PART I OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1988

Type of offense	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise ^{1/}		Clearances per 100 offenses ^{1/}	
	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
All Part I offenses	65,729	49,653	11,886	8,741	18.1	17.6
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	45	29	31	15	68.9	51.7
Manslaughter (neg.) ...	65	64	40	40	61.5	62.5
Rape	353	281	182	151	51.6	53.7
Robbery	914	828	315	279	34.5	33.7
Aggravated assault	1,502	1,052	860	599	57.3	56.9
Burglary	13,665	9,750	1,599	1,005	11.7	10.3
Larceny	44,859	34,140	7,946	5,968	17.7	17.5
Motor vehicle theft ...	3,927	3,194	863	645	22.0	20.2
Arson	399	315	50	39	12.5	12.4

^{1/} Data include clearance of offenses reported in previous years.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, from data provided by county police departments.

Table 112.-- POLICE PERSONNEL, BY COUNTIES: 1988

Subject	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Police personnel	2,895	2,084	351	147	313
Per 1,000 de facto population	2.38	2.31	2.78	2.26	2.50

Source: County police department annual reports.

Table 113.-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES,
BY AGE AND SEX, FOR COUNTIES: 1988

Subject	State total	Counties			
		Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
PART I OFFENSES <u>1/</u>					
Total	12,408	9,471	1,188	1,180	569
Juveniles	5,469	4,315	467	419	268
Male	4,297	3,417	336	320	224
Female	1,172	898	131	99	44
Adults	6,939	5,156	721	761	301
Male	5,167	3,838	518	556	255
Female	1,772	1,318	203	205	46
PART II OFFENSES (EXCEPT TRAFFIC)					
Total	47,245	36,861	4,351	3,280	2,753
Juveniles	10,837	7,790	1,058	883	1,106
Male	7,240	5,240	662	636	702
Female	3,597	2,550	396	247	404
Adults	36,408	29,071	3,293	2,397	1,647
Male	30,845	24,614	2,792	2,070	1,369
Female	5,563	4,457	501	327	278

1/ Includes arson.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 114.-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS:
1982 TO 1988

Subject	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Reports	2,684	3,635	4,385	4,346	4,824	4,790	4,539
Confirmed ..	1,379	1,622	2,181	2,386	2,586	2,531	2,572

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, records.

Table 115.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN
PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY: 1978 TO 1988

Year	Locally stolen motor vehicles			Other stolen property		
	Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered <u>1/</u>		Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered <u>1/</u>	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent
1978 ...	9,284.8	6,485.0	69.8	22,430.8	2,187.2	9.8
1979 ...	14,469.1	9,999.0	69.1	24,903.4	2,639.5	10.6
1980 ...	14,075.2	10,296.9	73.2	31,832.9	2,102.2	6.6
1981 ...	12,033.6	9,387.9	78.0	31,667.8	2,380.6	7.5
1982 ...	12,524.0	8,328.0	66.5	26,001.2	2,028.3	7.8
1983 ...	13,904.4	9,474.9	68.1	25,941.6	2,151.1	8.3
1984 ...	12,327.9	9,110.0	73.9	26,576.6	1,861.3	7.0
1985 ...	10,376.8	7,683.9	74.0	24,114.3	2,003.5	8.3
1986 ...	11,491.6	7,857.3	68.4	28,236.2	1,931.2	6.8
1987 ...	13,222.5	10,021.0	75.8	32,071.0	3,089.0	9.6
1988 ...	15,956.0	12,312.1	77.2	37,895.0	1,965.8	5.2

1/ Includes property stolen in previous years.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 116.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY COUNTIES: 1988

Subject	State total	Counties			
		Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
Value of property stolen (\$1,000)	53,851.02	41,369.45	3,128.10	7,647.98	1,705.49
Motor vehicles	15,955.99	12,889.30	912.04	1,643.57	511.08
Other property	37,895.03	28,480.15	2,216.06	6,004.41	1,194.41
Value of stolen property recovered ^{1/} (\$1,000) ...	14,277.92	11,457.23	856.93	1,590.49	373.27
Motor vehicles	12,312.07	10,011.78	698.34	1,273.36	328.58
Other property	1,965.85	1,445.45	158.59	317.13	44.69
Percent of value recovered	26.5	27.7	27.4	20.8	21.9
Motor vehicles	77.2	77.7	76.6	77.5	64.3
Other property	5.2	5.1	7.2	5.3	3.7

^{1/} Includes property stolen in previous years.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 117.-- STATE AND COUNTY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND EXPENDITURES FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES: 1986

Subject	Total	Police protection	Correc-tion	Judicial and legal
Total employment, Oct.	^{1/} 3,854	2,788	1,066	...
Expenditures, fiscal year (mil. dol.)	241	101	70	70

^{1/} Excludes judicial and legal employment, not reported.

Source: Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, cited in Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1989, p. 177.

Table 118.-- CRIMINAL JUSTICE POSITIONS AND EXPENDITURES:
FISCAL YEAR 1980-1981 TO 1985-1986

[Annual totals exclude data for Attorney General and Public
Defender, not available before 1984-1985]

Fiscal year and agency	Authorized positions (full-time equivalent <u>1/</u>)	Expenditures (\$1,000)
1980-1981	4,449.5	111,446
1981-1982	4,886.5	143,289
1982-1983	5,046.0	143,826
1983-1984	5,339.0	145,490
1984-1985	5,659.0	177,947
1985-1986	6,013.0	197,249
AGENCY: 1985-1986		
Police	2,901.0	98,263
Prosecutors	291.0	9,142
Judiciary	1,438.0	52,813
Corrections	1,287.0	34,762
Intake Service Centers	70.0	1,725
Paroling Authority	26.0	545
Public Defender <u>2/</u>	98.0	3,233
Attorney General <u>2/</u>	223.0	11,389

1/ Except for police, which are based on full-time positions only (sworn and non-sworn).

2/ Not included in all agency totals (see headnote).

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, Management and Administrative Statistics for the Criminal Justice System in the State of Hawaii (February 1989), p. 136.

Table 119.-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:
1987 TO 1989

[As of June 30]

Subject	1987	1988	1989
Federal judges and magistrates: <u>1/</u>			
U.S. Bankruptcy Court	1	1	1
U.S. District Court	8	9	8
State justices and judges: <u>2/</u>			
Supreme Court	5	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals	3	3	3
Circuit Courts <u>3/</u>	24	24	24
Assigned to Family Court	1	1	1
District Courts <u>4/</u>	30	30	32
Assigned to Family Court	8	8	8
Land Court	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)
Tax Appeal Court	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii <u>6/</u>	3,581	3,762	3,949

1/ Full-time and part-time. Includes visiting judges and magistrates. In addition, one judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals maintains an office in Honolulu.

2/ Authorized full-time positions.

3/ Includes one judge assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. In addition, Circuit Court judges may be assigned to hear matters before the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are specialized courts separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in five locations.

4/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, one in each of the four judicial circuits, convened in 22 locations.

5/ Caseload assigned to Circuit Court judges.

6/ Includes judges.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records.

Table 120.-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:
1986 TO 1989

[Years ended June 30]

Subject	1986	1987	1988	1989
Civil cases:				
Commenced (filings)	1,208	1,223	1,278	983
Terminated	994	939	1,391	1,471
Pending, end of period	2,238	2,522	2,408	1,920
Criminal cases: 1/				
Commenced (filings)	1,558	1,297	1,550	1,447
Terminated	1,697	1,555	1,879	1,237
Pending, end of period	1,161	889	549	749
Bankruptcy:				
Commenced (filings), total	782	982	935	855
Business	253	221	158	117
Nonbusiness	529	761	777	738
Terminated	586	742	1,326	1,079
Pending, end of period	2,063	2,303	1,910	1,686

1/ Excludes transfers.

Source: Annual Report of the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts for 1986, 1987, and 1988, and Appendix I, Detailed Statistical Tables, Annual Report ... June 30, 1989.

Table 121.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1984 TO 1989

Court and type of case	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Supreme Court <u>1/</u>	1,817	2,769	2,588	2,371	2,883	3,046
Civil cases	174	199	287	262	247	246
Criminal cases	228	241	312	254	287	427
Other proceedings	1,415	2,329	1,989	1,855	2,349	2,373
Intermediate Court of Appeals <u>2/</u>	183	179	224	248	188	186
Civil cases	97	70	87	91	68	78
Criminal cases	23	28	42	49	60	59
Other proceedings	63	81	95	108	60	49
Circuit Courts proper ...	21,573	13,248	13,467	10,604	11,321	15,079
Civil cases	13,918	6,288	7,465	5,622	4,977	5,405
Criminal cases	4,383	3,252	2,717	2,305	2,752	2,951
Part I offenses	1,810	1,309	1,073	925	1,013	1,126
Part II offenses	2,573	1,943	1,644	1,380	1,739	1,825
Other proceedings	3,272	3,708	3,285	2,677	3,592	6,723
Family Courts	27,583	28,773	34,635	40,130	34,433	34,450
Civil cases	12,722	11,833	16,038	14,294	11,709	11,301
Criminal cases	233	149	163	650	309	2,395
Other proceedings	14,628	16,791	18,434	25,186	22,415	20,754
District Courts	879,430	900,934	899,473	807,513	771,287	892,480
Civil cases	18,920	19,509	20,354	20,402	21,643	24,179
Traffic cases	811,816	831,505	822,295	730,573	708,365	821,080
Other violations	20,803	18,101	26,842	24,885	9,284	10,565
Criminal cases	27,891	31,819	29,982	31,653	31,995	36,656
Part I offenses	5,340	4,777	4,326	4,567	5,208	5,186
Part II offenses	22,551	27,042	25,656	27,086	26,787	31,470

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 105 in 1984, 142 in 1985, 135 in 1986, 137 in 1987, 120 in 1988, and 138 in 1989.

2/ Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 1 in 1984 and 1 in 1987.

Source: Hawaii State Judiciary, Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, records.

Table 122.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION: 1986 TO 1988

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of action	1986	1987	1988
Supreme Court, total	2,564	2,532	3,119
Primary cases	734	749	835
Appeals	677	694	778
Original proceedings	57	55	57
Supplemental proceedings	1,830	1,783	2,284
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total ..	222	241	180
Primary cases	132	134	120
Appeals	132	134	119
Supplemental proceedings	90	107	60
Circuit Courts Proper, total	14,297	13,326	13,588
Primary proceedings	13,338	12,717	13,052
Civil actions	6,718	5,987	5,732
Probate proceedings	1,733	1,830	1,884
Guardianship proceedings	518	449	524
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,309	1,519	1,386
Criminal actions	3,060	2,932	3,526
Part I offenses	1,086	1,084	1,197
Part II offenses	1,974	1,848	2,329
Supplemental proceedings	959	609	536
Family Courts, total	33,902	37,639	40,058
Primary proceedings, referrals	26,502	29,375	33,199
Marital actions, proceedings	7,508	7,379	7,484
Adoption proceedings	677	690	717
Parental proceedings	1,034	1,380	1,982
Miscellaneous proceedings	3,123	3,390	3,458
Criminal actions	364	963	2,185
Adults' referrals	2,394	2,666	3,417
Children's referrals	11,402	12,907	13,956
Supplemental proceedings	7,400	8,264	6,859
District Court, total	960,221	882,335	857,676
Civil	21,263	22,676	23,693
Regular civil	15,671	17,092	17,744
Small claims	5,592	5,584	5,949
Traffic	872,292	794,021	790,166
Moving - arrest and citation	196,385	173,332	125,294
Non-moving	124,217	112,032	90,821
Parking	551,690	508,657	574,051
Other violations	36,070	32,692	9,347
Criminal actions	30,596	32,946	34,470
Part I offenses	4,324	4,711	5,326
Part II offenses	26,272	28,235	29,144

Source follows next table.

Table 123.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1986 TO 1988

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of termination	1986	1987	1988
Supreme Court, total	2,723	2,508	3,003
Opinion filed	377	315	321
Dismissal motion granted	53	22	28
Withdrawn or discontinued	56	56	92
Transferred	135	137	120
Other disposition	2,102	1,978	2,442
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total .	224	249	188
Opinion filed	124	135	120
Dismissal motion granted	1	2	-
Withdrawn or discontinued	3	2	5
Transferred	-	1	-
Other disposition	96	109	63
Circuit Courts Proper, total	13,467	10,604	11,321
No service	466	382	319
No answer	382	325	280
No statement of readiness	196	101	77
Dismissal: Notice of	1,088	742	795
Stip. for	3,823	3,316	2,755
By judge	904	486	646
Nonjury: Trial	206	212	248
Trial not completed	60	6	10
Jury: Verdict	327	302	333
Trial not completed	11	5	8
No trial held	1,634	1,442	1,580
Hearings: Contested	241	233	268
Uncontested	1,756	1,312	1,981
Others	2,373	1,740	2,021
Family Courts, total	34,635	40,130	34,433
Nolle prosequi	14	5	34
Dismissal	24	83	82
Nonjury: Trial	115	480	101
Trial not completed	4	2	2
Jury: Verdict	3	1	-
Trial not completed	-	-	-
No trial held	1,450	1,150	1,419
Hearings: Contested	3,508	3,050	4,077
Uncontested	14,041	19,711	13,911
Counseling service	6,299	6,629	6,962
Others	9,177	9,019	7,845

Continued on next page.

Table 123.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1986 TO 1988 -- Con.

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of termination	1986	1987	1988
District Court, total	899,473	807,513	771,287
Felonies	1,302	1,625	1,852
Stricken or discharged	256	235	229
By commitment to Grand Jury	33	41	17
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	1,013	1,349	1,606
Misdemeanors	28,680	30,028	30,143
By discharge or dismissal	8,137	8,019	8,078
By nolle prosequi	1,580	1,761	2,102
Stricken	1,463	1,582	1,616
By bail forfeiture	2,043	1,801	2,213
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	398	345	796
By conviction	15,059	16,520	15,338
Civil cases	20,354	20,402	21,643
By discontinuance or dismissal ..	8,149	7,257	8,239
By default or confession	11,439	12,483	12,752
By trial	647	550	559
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	119	112	93
Traffic and other violations	849,137	755,458	717,649
By discharge or dismissal	87,593	56,711	46,673
By nolle prosequi	17,247	16,159	15,509
Stricken	48,547	36,910	27,149
By bail forfeiture	550,982	523,303	537,903
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	61	153	219
By conviction	144,707	122,222	90,196

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1985 to June 30, 1986, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1986 to June 30, 1987, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1987 to June 30, 1988, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22.

Table 124.-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1979 TO 1989

[Mean head count for fiscal years ended June 30]

Year	Total <u>1/</u>	Adult facilities <u>2/</u>			Juvenile facilities <u>3/</u>	
		Sentenced felons	Sentenced jail <u>4/</u>	Not sentenced	Boys	Girls
1979	698	412	48	170	61	7
1980	817	480	74	177	76	10
1981	952	561	82	210	88	11
1982	1,155	681	86	295	85	8
1983	1,402	812	120	391	73	6
1984	1,652	974	166	435	71	6
1985	1,898	1,223	204	392	72	7
1986	2,009	1,331	240	348	78	12
1987	2,094	1,429	202	374	79	10
1988	2,194	1,414	219	484	63	14
1989	2,203	1,428	206	494	56	9

1/ Includes "other jurisdiction" population, not separately shown.

2/ As of 1989, includes nine facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers, Kulani Correctional Facility, Halawa High Security Facility, Halawa Medium Security Facility, Women's Community Correctional Center, and Waiawa Correctional Facility.

3/ Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

4/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Corrections, records.

Table 125.-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF SENTENCED FELON
POPULATION: 1979 TO 1989

[Years ended June 30. These data cover only sentenced felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities, in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

Year	Median age (years) <u>1/</u>		Average sentences (months)				
	At admission	Currently as of June 30	Felons admitted		Felons released		
			Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Time served
1979	26.5	26.6	59.8	119.0	34.8	89.2	36.9
1980	26.1	25.3	69.4	151.3	53.7	113.6	46.4
1981	27.0	27.8	40.7	173.5	55.7	124.9	47.4
1982	26.8	27.3	38.8	135.8	58.8	131.6	52.2
1983	27.5	29.2	49.2	127.2	40.5	98.5	47.5
1984	27.9	30.3	53.8	142.2	39.7	112.8	46.2
1985	29.3	28.2	47.5	145.7	53.0	126.0	42.7
1986	30.4	29.4	33.3	133.5	54.1	122.7	39.8
1987	27.0	31.0	45.9	190.8	42.5	132.4	38.0
1988	29.0	29.0	38.7	122.9	61.1	126.9	39.4
1989	30.1	28.7	(NA)	(NA)	73.5	109.2	36.6

NA Not available.

1/ For sentenced felon population on June 30. Due to a change in computerized data systems, data for 1983 and later years are not directly comparable with figures for previous years.

Source: State Department of Corrections, Administrative Services Office, Research and Statistics Section, Felony Offender Computerized Update System (FOCUS), Comprehensive Offender Monitoring and Program Assessment System (COMPAS), and Hawaii Paroling Authority Records.

Table 126.-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:
1987 AND 1988

[Years ended June 30]

Item	1987	1988
Number of parolees, June 30 <u>1/</u>	850	1,076
Parolees in Hawaii	569	718
Parolees outside Hawaii	152	192
Absconders and suspensions (cumulative)	129	166
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed	1,063	1,379
Number of persons for whom terms fixed	405	477
Persons considered for parole	494	538
Paroles tentatively granted	336	451
Paroles denied	158	87
Persons reconsidered for minimum terms previously set .	287	333
Terms reset	8	14
Terms reset/parole granted	245	271
Terms undisturbed	31	42
Deferred reconsideration	3	6
Parole violation hearings	77	147
Parole revocations	77	123
Continued on parole	-	7
Deferred decision/hearing	-	1
Pardon investigations	14	11
Persons pardoned	10	10
Persons whose paroles were suspended because their whereabouts unknown	39	65
Discharges	237	130
Discharged from parole	90	88
Final discharge	20	36
Deceased	-	1
Administrative <u>2/</u>	127	5

1/ In addition, provided courtesy supervision to 36 interstate cases on June 30, 1987 and 32 on June 30, 1988.

2/ Persons convicted prior to 1970, age 65 or older and classified absconder or suspended.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Corrections, 1988 Annual Report, Hawaii Paroling Authority.