

Section 8

ELECTIONS

This section presents data on election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative activity.

About 444,000 persons were registered to vote in the general election of November 8, 1988, and more than 368,000 actually voted. The number voting amounted to 43 percent of the 824,000 Hawaii residents of voting age at that time. The latter figure included around 148,000 aliens, inmates of mental and penal institutions, and members of the armed forces and their dependents, groups that are either ineligible or unlikely to vote in Island elections. Among registered voters, females outnumbered males and Democrats were far more numerous than Republicans. Campaign expenditures for the 1988 primary and general elections (other than for federal offices) exceeded \$10.8 million.

Hawaii has 2 Congressional, 25 Senatorial, 51 Representative, and 9 Councilmanic districts. It also contains 15 Soil Conservation districts, 30 active Neighborhood Board districts, and 289 election precincts.

Elected officials in Hawaii include the President and Vice President, two U.S. Senators, two U.S. Representatives, the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, 25 State Senators, 51 State Representatives, and various county officials. Persons of Hawaiian blood also vote for the Board of Trustees of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs. The minimum voting age is 18 years.

The 1989 State Legislature, with 76 members, included 58 males, 24 persons under 40 years of age, 28 persons of Japanese ancestry, 20 persons born in places other than Hawaii, and 66 Democrats.

In its 1989 session, the State Legislature considered 3,970 bills; 432 were passed and 397 became law. The Legislature also considered 1,355 resolutions, of which 547 were adopted.

The official results of primary, general, and special elections are published by the Office of the Lieutenant Governor. Additional information is often available from the various county clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 24. National statistics appear in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1989, Section 8.

Table 247.-- ELECTION DISTRICTS AND POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS:
NOVEMBER 1986 AND 1988

| Office | Election districts | | Officials to be elected <u>1/</u> | | Total elected officials, including holdover | |
|---|--------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------|---|------|
| | 1986 | 1988 | 1986 | 1988 | 1986 | 1988 |
| Federal offices: | | | | | | |
| President and Vice President | ... | ... | - | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| U.S. Senate | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| U.S. House of Representatives | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| State offices: | | | | | | |
| Governor and Lt. Governor | ... | ... | 2 | - | 2 | 2 |
| State Senate | 25 | 25 | 12 | 15 | 25 | 25 |
| State House of Representatives | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 |
| Board of Education | 2 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 13 |
| Office of Hawaiian Affairs | ... | ... | 5 | 4 | 9 | 9 |
| Soil and water conservation dist. <u>2/</u> | 15 | 15 | ... | ... | 45 | 45 |
| County offices: | | | | | | |
| Mayor | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Council: | | | | | | |
| Hawaii | ... | ... | - | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Maui | ... | ... | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Honolulu | 9 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 9 |
| Kauai | ... | ... | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Prosecuting Attorney | ... | ... | - | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Neighborhood Boards <u>3/</u> | 30 | 30 | - | - | 438 | 438 |
| Precincts | 284 | 289 | - | - | - | - |

1/ Including vacancies to be filled.

2/ Three seats are elected and two are appointed for each district.

Elections are an ongoing process.

3/ Elections are conducted every other year in odd-numbered years.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, July 14, 1988.

Table 248.-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE AND PERCENT
VOTING: 1960 TO 1988

[As of November. Resident population 20 years old and over through 1970 and 18 years and over in 1972 and later years. Includes armed forces stationed in Hawaii]

| Year | Persons of voting age | Percent casting votes | |
|------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | For Presidential Electors | For U.S. Representatives |
| 1960 | 371,000 | 49.7 | 49.2 |
| 1962 | 390,000 | (X) | 49.9 |
| 1964 | 404,000 | 51.3 | 56.9 |
| 1966 | 417,000 | (X) | 49.9 |
| 1968 | 439,000 | 53.8 | 55.3 |
| 1970 | 473,000 | (X) | 44.0 |
| 1972 | 547,000 | 49.4 | 50.3 |
| 1974 | 586,000 | (X) | 44.3 |
| 1976 | 624,000 | 46.7 | 47.0 |
| 1978 | 657,000 | (X) | 38.6 |
| 1980 | 697,000 | 43.5 | 40.2 |
| 1982 | 729,000 | (X) | 40.9 |
| 1984 | 758,000 | 44.3 | 36.4 |
| 1986 | 784,000 | (X) | 42.2 |
| 1988 | 824,000 | 43.0 | 41.2 |

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1980," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 879, March 1980; "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1982," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 916, July 1982; "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1988," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1019, January 1988; Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1989, p. 259.

Table 249.-- POPULATION ELIGIBLE AND INELIGIBLE TO VOTE:
NOVEMBER 1988

[In thousands]

| Group | All ages | Under 18 years | 18 years and over | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------|
| | | | Total | Eligible | Ineligible |
| Total <u>1/</u> | 1,104 | 280 | 824 | <u>2/</u> 676 | 148 |
| Aliens <u>3/</u> | 75 | 13 | 62 | - | 62 |
| Armed forces <u>4/</u> | 57 | - | 57 | 2 | 55 |
| Military dependents <u>4/</u> .. | 70 | 40 | 30 | 1 | 29 |
| All others <u>5/</u> | 902 | 227 | 675 | 673 | 2 |

1/ Total extrapolated from present report, table 2; 18 and over from present report, table 264.

2/ Of the 676,000 persons eligible to vote in the election of November 1988, 65.6 percent were registered and 54.5 percent cast ballots.

3/ From 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-D13, table 194.

4/ Total from present report, table 2; age distribution from 1980 data in DPED Statistical Report 163, table 4; eligibility from 1983 survey in Data Book 1984, table 416.

5/ Total and age distribution by subtraction; eligibility breakdown allows for institutionalized felons and mental patients, from Data Book 1988, tables 79 and 134.

Source: Estimated by Hawaii State Department of Business and Economic Development from sources cited in above footnotes.

Table 250.-- PERCENT OF CIVILIAN POPULATION REGISTERED OR VOTING
IN ELECTIONS, 1986 AND 1988, AND BY COUNTIES, 1988

[Based on July 1 estimates of civilian population, including
military dependents, aliens, and persons under 18 years
of age]

| Election | The State | | Counties: 1988 | | | |
|---------------|-----------|------|----------------|------|---------------|-------|
| | 1986 | 1988 | Hawaii | Maui | Hono- lulu | Kauai |
| Registered: | | | | | | |
| Primary | 39.6 | 40.3 | 42.2 | 40.0 | 39.4 | 50.0 |
| General | 41.7 | 42.6 | 44.5 | 43.5 | 41.6 | 51.8 |
| Voting: | | | | | | |
| Primary | 28.0 | 26.5 | 28.0 | 22.6 | 25.8 | 41.5 |
| General | 34.3 | 35.4 | 37.6 | 35.0 | 34.6 | 43.9 |

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes
Cast for each election; Department of Business and Economic
Development, unpublished estimates of civilian population by
counties.

Table 251.-- REPORTED VOTING AND REGISTRATION, BY SEX: NOVEMBER 1988

[Number 18 and over in thousands. Percentages based on a sample]

| Sex and race | Civilians 18 years old and over | Reported registered | | Reported voted | |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | | Percent | Standard error | Percent | Standard error |
| Total | 745 | 61.0 | 1.9 | 54.8 | 1.9 |
| Male | 335 | 60.3 | 2.8 | 55.5 | 2.9 |
| Female | 410 | 61.6 | 2.5 | 54.1 | 2.6 |
| White | 238 | 63.4 | 3.3 | 55.1 | 3.4 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Voting and Registration in the
Election of November 1988 (Advance Report)," Current Population Reports,
Population Characteristics, Series P-20, No. 435, February 1989, p. 7.

Table 252.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS: 1970 TO 1988

| Type and date of election | Registered voters | | | Votes cast | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|------------|------------------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Number | Percent of reg. voters |
| Primary elections: | | | | | |
| 1970: Oct. 3 | 282,470 | (NA) | (NA) | 202,401 | 71.7 |
| 1972: Oct. 7 | 326,906 | (NA) | (NA) | 203,160 | 62.1 |
| 1974: Oct. 5 | 333,527 | (NA) | (NA) | 235,982 | 70.8 |
| 1976: Oct. 2 | 353,249 | 175,276 | 177,973 | 251,457 | 71.2 |
| 1978: Oct. 7 | 387,673 | 190,796 | 196,877 | 289,029 | 74.6 |
| 1980: Sept. 20 ... | 384,858 | 186,982 | 197,876 | 264,041 | 68.6 |
| 1982: Sept. 18 ... | 385,307 | 185,763 | 199,544 | 272,691 | 70.8 |
| 1984: Sept. 22 ... | 398,858 | 190,525 | 208,333 | 221,957 | 55.6 |
| 1986: Sept. 20 ... | 398,197 | 189,655 | 208,542 | 281,352 | 70.7 |
| 1988: Sept. 17 <u>1/</u> | 419,441 | 199,440 | 220,001 | 275,673 | 65.7 |
| General elections: | | | | | |
| 1970: Nov. 3 | 291,681 | 146,630 | 145,051 | 247,740 | 84.9 |
| 1972: Nov. 7 | 337,837 | 169,896 | 167,941 | 286,593 | 84.8 |
| 1974: Nov. 5 | 343,404 | 171,072 | 172,332 | 272,545 | 79.4 |
| 1976: Nov. 2 | 363,045 | 180,265 | 182,780 | 309,025 | 85.1 |
| 1978: Nov. 7 | 395,262 | 194,412 | 200,850 | 292,690 | 74.0 |
| 1980: Nov. 4 | 402,795 | 195,804 | 206,991 | 318,026 | 79.0 |
| 1982: Nov. 2 | 405,005 | 195,259 | 209,746 | 325,459 | 80.4 |
| 1984: Nov. 6 | 418,904 | 200,424 | 218,480 | 349,253 | 83.4 |
| 1986: Nov. 4 | 419,794 | 200,233 | 219,561 | 344,416 | 82.0 |
| 1988: Nov. 8 | 443,742 | 211,539 | 232,203 | 368,567 | 83.0 |

NA Not available.

1/ Distribution by sex estimated from tabulation made September 1, 1988 (see table 253, footnote 1).

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election, and records.

Table 253.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS, BY COUNTIES: 1988

[Excludes persons registered for only the Office of Hawaiian Affairs election but not for the regular primary or general elections]

| Election and county | Registered voters <u>1/</u> | | | Votes cast | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|------------|------------------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Number | Percent of reg. voters |
| PRIMARY ELECTION | | | | | |
| State total .. | 419,441 | 199,440 | 220,001 | 275,673 | 65.7 |
| Hawaii | 49,510 | 23,805 | 25,705 | 32,921 | 66.5 |
| Maui | 37,196 | 17,784 | 19,412 | 20,994 | 56.4 |
| Honolulu | 308,140 | 145,768 | 162,372 | 201,358 | 65.3 |
| Kauai | 24,595 | 12,083 | 12,512 | 20,400 | 82.9 |
| GENERAL ELECTION | | | | | |
| State total .. | 443,742 | 211,539 | 232,203 | 368,566 | 83.1 |
| Hawaii | 52,221 | 25,177 | 27,044 | 44,195 | 84.6 |
| Maui | 40,436 | 19,395 | 21,041 | 32,534 | 80.5 |
| Honolulu | 325,614 | 154,451 | 171,163 | 270,222 | 83.0 |
| Kauai | 25,471 | 12,516 | 12,955 | 21,615 | 84.9 |

1/ Distribution by sex for the primary election estimated from tabulation made September 1, 1988, 16 days before the election. The September 1 count reported 199,643 males and 220,225 females.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, Primary Election ... 1988, Results of Votes Cast, General Election ... 1988, and records.

Table 254.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS:
1978 TO 1988

| Primary election | Total votes cast | Democratic | Republican | Other parties | Non-partisan | Invalidated | Blank |
|------------------|------------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| 1978 | 289,029 | 262,531 | 25,642 | 211 | 548 | - | 97 |
| 1980 | 264,041 | 250,226 | 10,628 | 1,089 | 1,881 | 217 | - |
| 1982 | 272,691 | 245,426 | 13,262 | 12,681 | 1,013 | 309 | - |
| 1984 | 221,957 | 177,102 | 43,306 | 695 | 455 | 399 | - |
| 1986 | 281,352 | 235,559 | 44,304 | - | 1,023 | 466 | - |
| 1988 | 275,653 | 221,349 | 50,923 | 563 | 1,340 | 1,180 | 298 |

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, Primary Election for years shown, and records.

Table 255.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTION, BY COUNTIES:
SEPTEMBER 17, 1988

| Party | State total | Hawaii County | Maui County | City and County of Honolulu | Kauai County |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Total votes cast | 275,653 | 32,921 | 20,994 | 201,338 | 20,400 |
| Democratic | 221,349 | 27,540 | 16,443 | 157,850 | 19,516 |
| Libertarian | 563 | 61 | 78 | 406 | 18 |
| Republican | 50,923 | 5,099 | 4,379 | 40,762 | 683 |
| Non-partisan | 1,340 | 120 | - | 1,173 | 47 |
| Invalidated | 1,180 | 101 | 82 | 910 | 87 |
| Blank | 298 | - | 12 | 237 | 49 |

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, Primary Election ... 1988.

Table 256.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 17, 1988

| Office, party, and candidate | Votes |
|--|---------|
| U.S. SENATOR | |
| Democrat: | |
| Spark Matsunaga | 180,853 |
| Bob Zimmerman | 27,360 |
| Republican: | |
| Maria Hustace | 18,124 |
| Leonard Mednick | 13,590 |
| Susanne Sydney | 5,526 |
| Libertarian: | |
| Ken Schoolland | 367 |
| REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1 | |
| Democrat: | |
| Mary Bitterman | 51,942 |
| Leigh-Wai Doo | 35,579 |
| John Radcliffe | 15,258 |
| Republican: | |
| Patricia Saiki | 23,132 |
| Libertarian: | |
| Blase Harris | 166 |
| REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2 | |
| Democrat: | |
| Daniel K. Akaka | 94,302 |
| Libertarian: | |
| Lloyd J. Mallan | 188 |
| MAYOR OF HONOLULU | |
| Democrat: | |
| Marilyn R. Bornhorst | 57,097 |
| Patsy T. Mink | 48,771 |
| Randall Y. Iwase | 22,906 |
| Dennis O'Connor | 21,585 |
| Jerry Souza | 3,469 |
| Republican: | |
| Frank F. Fasi | 36,608 |
| Gordon A. Nelson | 1,167 |
| Charles Y. Hirayasu | 1,035 |
| Non-partisan: | |
| Michael J. Mixell | 576 |
| Antrinik Toorinjian | 219 |

Continued on next page.

Table 256.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
 PRIMARY ELECTIONS, SEPTEMBER 17, 1988 -- Con.

| Office, party, and candidate | Votes |
|------------------------------|--------|
| MAYOR OF HAWAII COUNTY | |
| Democrat: | |
| Dante K. Carpenter | 16,467 |
| Paul Snider | 6,320 |
| Republican: | |
| Bernard K. Akana | 2,366 |
| Roger Evans | 988 |
| Stuart T. Gregory | 429 |
| Non-partisan: | |
| Kiko Johnston-Kitazawa | 103 |
| MAYOR OF KAUAI COUNTY | |
| Democratic: | |
| JoAnn Yukimura | 12,215 |
| Tony T. Kunimura | 6,910 |
| Republican: | |
| Raymond X. Aki | 505 |
| John Sousa | 94 |
| Non-partisan: | |
| Gregory Goodwin | 33 |

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, Primary Election ... 1988.

Table 257.-- NUMBER OF PRECINCTS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST,
BY ISLANDS: NOVEMBER 8, 1988

| Island | Number of precincts | Registered voters | Votes cast |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------|
| State total | 289 | 443,742 | 368,567 |
| Hawaii | 51 | 52,221 | 44,195 |
| Maui | 31 | 36,668 | 29,945 |
| Lanai | 1 | 888 | 721 |
| Molokai: Molokai District | 4 | 2,782 | 1,792 |
| Kalawao District | 1 | 98 | 76 |
| Oahu 1/ | 183 | 325,614 | 270,223 |
| Kauai | 17 | 25,338 | 21,562 |
| Niihau | 1 | 133 | 53 |

1/ Including the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, part of the 5th Precinct of the 20th Representative District, in Waimanalo, Oahu.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, printouts.

Table 258.-- AGE AND SEX OF REGISTERED VOTERS:
NOVEMBER 8, 1988

| Age | Both sexes | Male | Female |
|-------------------------|------------|---------|---------|
| All ages | 443,742 | 211,539 | 232,203 |
| 18 or 19 years | 11,508 | 5,169 | 6,339 |
| 20 to 29 years | 71,159 | 31,952 | 39,207 |
| 30 to 39 years | 100,760 | 46,899 | 53,861 |
| 40 to 49 years | 85,239 | 40,890 | 44,349 |
| 50 to 64 years | 97,983 | 46,057 | 51,326 |
| 65 years and over | 77,067 | 39,967 | 37,100 |
| Not reported | 26 | 5 | 21 |

Source: Office of the City Clerk, City and County of Honolulu, records.

Table 259.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1978 TO 1988

| Office and election year | Total votes cast | Democrat | | Republican | | Other parties: votes |
|--|------------------|---------------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------------|
| | | Candidate | Votes | Candidate | Votes | |
| PRESIDENT | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 303,287 | Carter | 135,879 | Reagan | 130,112 | 37,296 |
| 1984 | 335,846 | Mondale | 147,154 | Reagan | 185,050 | 3,642 |
| 1988 | 354,461 | Dukakis | 192,364 | Bush | 158,625 | 3,472 |
| U.S. SENATOR | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 288,006 | Inouye, D. .. | 224,485 | Brown | 53,068 | 10,453 |
| 1982 | 306,410 | Matsunaga ... | 245,386 | Brown | 52,071 | 8,953 |
| 1986 | 328,797 | Inouye, D. .. | 241,887 | Hutchinson . | 86,910 | - |
| 1988 | 323,876 | Matsunaga ... | 247,941 | Hustace | 66,987 | 8,948 |
| REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1 | | | | | | |
| 1978 | 115,412 | Heftel | 84,552 | Spillane ... | 24,470 | 6,390 |
| 1980 | 123,181 | Heftel | 98,256 | Noble | 19,819 | 5,106 |
| 1982 | 149,907 | Heftel | 134,779 | None | - | 15,128 |
| 1984 | 138,865 | Heftel | 114,884 | Beard | 20,608 | 3,373 |
| 1986 1/ | 168,377 | Hannemann ... | 63,061 | Saiki | 99,683 | 5,633 |
| 1988 | 177,020 | Bitterman ... | 76,394 | Saiki | 96,848 | 3,778 |
| REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2 | | | | | | |
| 1978 | 137,957 | Akaka | 118,272 | Isaak | 15,697 | 3,988 |
| 1980 | 157,380 | Akaka | 141,477 | None | - | 15,903 |
| 1982 | 148,008 | Akaka | 132,072 | None | - | 15,936 |
| 1984 | 136,741 | Akaka | 112,377 | Shipley | 20,000 | 4,364 |
| 1986 | 162,819 | Akaka | 123,830 | Hustace | 35,371 | 3,618 |
| 1988 | 162,808 | Akaka | 144,802 | None | - | 18,006 |
| GOVERNOR | | | | | | |
| 1978 | 281,587 | Ariyoshi | 153,394 | Leopold | 124,610 | 3,583 |
| 1982 | 315,853 | Ariyoshi | 141,043 | Anderson, D. | 81,507 | 89,303 |
| 1986 | 334,115 | Waihee | 173,655 | Anderson, D. | 160,460 | - |

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Table 259.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,
1978 TO 1988 -- Con.

| Office and election year | Total votes cast | Democrat | | Republican | | Other parties: votes |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------------|
| | | Candidate | Votes | Candidate | Votes | |
| MAYOR OF HONOLULU | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 219,408 | Anderson, E. | 152,240 | Schweigert . | 58,155 | 9,013 |
| 1984 | 253,853 | Anderson, E. | 117,841 | Fasi | 132,875 | 3,137 |
| 1988 | 263,882 | Bornhorst .. | 117,479 | Fasi | 146,403 | - |

1/ For special election to fill unexpired term of Rep. Heftel, Sept. 20, 1986, see Data Book 1987, table 280.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii for 1978-1988.

Table 260.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST FOR THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, BY COUNTIES: NOVEMBER 8, 1988

| County | Registered voters | | | Votes cast | |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|------------|------------------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Number | Percent of reg. voters |
| State total | 63,452 | 27,970 | 35,482 | 48,238 | 76.0 |
| Hawaii | 9,059 | 4,022 | 5,037 | 7,151 | 78.9 |
| Maui | 6,483 | 2,872 | 3,611 | 4,850 | 74.8 |
| Honolulu | 44,056 | 19,245 | 24,811 | 33,177 | 75.3 |
| Kauai | 3,854 | 1,831 | 2,023 | 3,060 | 79.4 |

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, General Election ... 1988.

Table 261.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTIES:
GENERAL ELECTION, 1988

| Office, candidate and party | State total | County of Hawaii | County of Maui | City and County of Honolulu | County of Kauai |
|--|-------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| PRESIDENT | | | | | |
| Dukakis/Bentsen (D) ... | 192,364 | 24,091 | 17,532 | 138,971 | 11,770 |
| Bush/Quayle (R) | 158,625 | 17,125 | 12,944 | 120,258 | 8,298 |
| Others | 3,472 | 552 | 374 | 2,348 | 198 |
| U. S. SENATOR | | | | | |
| Matsunaga (D) | 247,941 | 30,270 | 21,461 | 179,819 | 16,391 |
| Hustace (R) | 66,987 | 8,868 | 6,911 | 48,781 | 2,427 |
| Others | 8,948 | 1,175 | 844 | 6,417 | 512 |
| REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1 | | | | | |
| Saiki (R) | 96,848 | - | - | 96,848 | - |
| Bitterman (D) | 76,394 | - | - | 76,394 | - |
| Others (L) | 3,778 | - | - | 3,778 | - |
| REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2 | | | | | |
| Akaka (D) | 144,802 | 33,983 | 24,673 | 68,773 | 17,373 |
| Mallan (L) | 18,006 | 4,242 | 3,002 | 9,568 | 1,194 |
| MAYOR OF HONOLULU | | | | | |
| Fasi (R) | 146,403 | - | - | 146,403 | - |
| Bornhorst (D) | 117,479 | - | - | 117,479 | - |
| MAYOR OF HAWAII | | | | | |
| Akana (R) | 19,886 | 19,886 | - | - | - |
| Carpenter (D) | 19,088 | 19,088 | - | - | - |
| MAYOR OF KAUAI | | | | | |
| Yukimura (D) | 15,193 | - | - | - | 15,193 |
| Aki (R) | 5,453 | - | - | - | 5,453 |

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, General Election ... 1988.

Table 262.-- CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES: 1988 ELECTIONS
 [Dollars. January 1, 1988 through December 31, 1988]

| Election and office | All candidates | Democrats | Republicans | All others |
|----------------------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| PRIMARY | | | | |
| All races reported .. | 6,605,523 | 5,112,213 | 1,197,532 | 295,778 |
| State Senate | 1,083,766 | 946,393 | 137,373 | - |
| State Representative | 1,417,022 | 1,186,896 | 230,098 | 28 |
| Mayor | 2,380,104 | 1,784,308 | 588,693 | 7,103 |
| Prosecuting Attorney | 298,611 | 12,007 | - | 286,604 |
| Council Member | 1,426,020 | 1,182,609 | 241,368 | 2,043 |
| GENERAL | | | | |
| All races reported .. | 3,378,801 | 1,633,536 | 1,611,693 | 133,572 |
| State Senate | 515,022 | 325,465 | 189,557 | - |
| State Representative | 749,969 | 514,054 | 235,776 | 139 |
| Mayor | 1,706,393 | 578,406 | 1,127,987 | - |
| Council Member | 273,984 | 215,611 | 58,373 | - |
| Board of Education | 62,775 | - | - | 62,775 |
| Office of Hawaiian Affairs | 70,658 | - | - | 70,658 |
| TOTAL <u>1/</u> | | | | |
| All races reported .. | 10,815,765 | 7,196,336 | 3,156,800 | 462,629 |
| State Senate | 1,691,602 | 1,348,318 | 343,284 | - |
| State Representative | 2,384,950 | 1,859,430 | 525,353 | 167 |
| Mayor | 4,421,621 | 2,468,914 | 1,945,453 | 7,254 |
| Prosecuting Attorney | 334,751 | 16,972 | - | 317,779 |
| Council Member | 1,847,455 | 1,502,702 | 342,710 | 2,043 |
| Board of Education | 63,969 | - | - | 63,969 |
| Office of Hawaiian Affairs | 71,417 | - | - | 71,417 |

1/ Includes supplemental elections, not shown separately.
 Source: Hawaii State Campaign Spending Commission, September 8, 1989.

Table 263.-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, FOR OAHU: 1981 TO 1989

| Year | Number of boards | | Board seats elected | Ballots mailed <u>1/</u> | Voters <u>1/</u> (ballots cast) |
|------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | In operation, Dec. 31 | Holding elections | | | |
| 1981 | 28 | 28 | 416 | 294,735 | 48,745 |
| 1983 | 28 | 28 | 416 | 231,622 | 61,425 |
| 1985 | 30 | 30 | 438 | 255,045 | 74,583 |
| 1987 | 30 | 30 | 438 | 260,155 | 83,072 |
| 1989 | 30 | 30 | 438 | 273,954 | 91,285 |

1/ Revised from Data Book 1988, table 279.

Source: Neighborhood Commission, City and County of Honolulu, records.

Table 264.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF COUNTY COUNCILS: 1987 AND 1989

[As of January]

| County | Total seats | Democrats | | Republicans | | Other parties or vacant | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------|------|-------------|------|-------------------------|------|
| | | 1987 | 1989 | 1987 | 1989 | 1987 | 1989 |
| | | All counties | 34 | 29 | 31 | 5 | 3 |
| Hawaii | 9 | 7 | 9 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Maui | 9 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| Honolulu <u>1/</u> | 9 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 2 | - | - |
| Kauai | 7 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - |

Source: The Chamber of Commerce of Hawaii, Who's Who in Government, State of Hawaii, 1987-1988, pp. 32-39; respective County Council offices.

Table 265.-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1984 TO 1989

| Year | Regular sessions | | Special sessions | |
|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Date convened | Length <u>1/</u> | Date convened | Length <u>1/</u> |
| 1984 | Jan. 18 | 93 | July 9 | 5 |
| 1985 | Jan. 16 | 97 | None | - |
| 1986 | Jan. 15 | 99 | July 24 | 7 |
| 1987 | Jan. 21 | 100 | None | - |
| 1988 | Jan. 21 | 99 | May 20 | 4 |
| 1989 | Jan. 18 | 99 | None | - |

1/ Calendar days, including Saturdays, Sundays, holidays, and mandatory five-day recess required by Art. III, sec. 10, of the Hawaii Constitution.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.

Table 266.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE: 1979 TO 1989

| Regular session | House of Representatives | | | | Senate | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------|-------|--------|------------|--------------|-------|
| | Total | Demo-crats | Repub-licans | Other | Total | Demo-crats | Repub-licans | Other |
| 1979 .. | 51 | 42 | 9 | - | 25 | 18 | 7 | - |
| 1981 .. | 51 | 39 | 12 | - | 25 | 17 | 8 | - |
| 1983 .. | 51 | 43 | 8 | - | 25 | 20 | 5 | - |
| 1985 .. | 51 | 40 | 11 | - | 25 | 21 | 4 | - |
| 1987 .. | 51 | 40 | 11 | - | 25 | 20 | 5 | - |
| 1989 .. | 51 | 45 | 6 | - | 25 | 22 | 3 | - |

Source: Session Laws of Hawaii, 1979-1987; President of the Senate; Speaker of the House of Representatives.

Table 267.-- COMPOSITION OF THE 1989 HAWAII STATE LEGISLATURE

| Subject | House of Representatives | | | Senate | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------|----------------|------------------|
| | Total | Demo- crats | Repub- licans | Total | Demo- crats | Repub- licans |
| All members | 51 | 45 | 6 | 25 | 21 | 4 |
| Island of residence: | | | | | | |
| Hawaii | 6 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | - |
| Maui | 4 | 4 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Lanai | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Molokai | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oahu | 39 | 34 | 5 | 19 | 16 | 3 |
| Kauai | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| Niihau | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Year born: | | | | | | |
| 1928 or earlier | 5 | 5 | - | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 1929 to 1938 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 4 | - |
| 1939 to 1948 | 19 | 16 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 3 |
| 1949 to 1958 | 16 | 14 | 2 | 6 | 6 | - |
| 1959 or later | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| Sex: | | | | | | |
| Male | 40 | 35 | 5 | 18 | 16 | 2 |
| Female | 11 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Ethnic stock: | | | | | | |
| Caucasian, except Portuguese | 11 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Chinese | 5 | 5 | - | 2 | 2 | - |
| Filipino | 4 | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| Japanese | 20 | 19 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| Portuguese | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Other (unmixed) 1/ .. | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mixed: Part-Hawaiian | 7 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 1 |
| Mixed: Non-Hawaiian . | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Place of birth: | | | | | | |
| Hawaii | 36 | 33 | 3 | 20 | 19 | 1 |
| Mainland U.S. | 11 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| U.S. terr. or poss. . | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Foreign country | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - |

1/ Black, Hawaiian, Korean, Puerto Rican, Samoan, or other ethnic stock.

Source: Chamber of Commerce of Hawaii, Who's Who in Government, State of Hawaii, 1989-1990 (1989); Clerk of the Senate, records; Chief Clerk, House of Representatives, records.

Table 268.-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION:
1988 AND 1989

| Action | 1988 | | 1989: Regular |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|------------------|
| | Regular | Special | |
| House bills: | | | |
| Carried over from previous year | 1,752 | 1 | - |
| Introduced | 1,660 | - | 1,923 |
| Enacted 1/ | 204 | 1 | 206 |
| Vetoed 2/ | 14 | - | 17 |
| Became Law | 188 | 1 | 189 |
| Senate bills: | | | |
| Carried over from previous year | 1,542 | 1 | - |
| Introduced | 1,425 | - | 2,047 |
| Enacted 1/, 3/ | 232 | 1 | 226 |
| Vetoed 2/ | 14 | - | 18 |
| Became Law 3/ | 216 | 1 | 208 |
| House resolutions: | | | |
| Offered | 493 | - | 423 |
| Adopted | 260 | - | 235 |
| House concurrent resolutions: | | | |
| Offered | 392 | - | 397 |
| Adopted | 85 | - | 96 |
| Senate resolutions: | | | |
| Offered | 249 | - | 255 |
| Adopted | 128 | - | 139 |
| Senate concurrent resolutions: | | | |
| Offered | 248 | - | 280 |
| Adopted | 59 | - | 77 |

1/ Includes bills for constitution amendments: H.B. 2688, H.B. 3164, S.B. 2021, and S.B. 2718 in the 1988 regular session.

2/ The 1988 regular session total includes H.B. 2032 and S.B. 3264, which were returned by the Governor and passed by the Legislature during the 1988 special session.

3/ The 1989 figure includes S.B. 636, which contained one vetoed item.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.