

Section 4

LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to crimes committed, stolen property, arrests, the police, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and youth correctional facilities.

Major offenses reported to the police in 1989 numbered 69,300, compared with 65,700 in 1988 and 71,300 in 1980. The rate per 1,000 resident population increased from 53 in 1985 to 62 in 1989. Seventy-six percent of the serious crimes in 1989 occurred on Oahu. For the State as a whole, major offenses known to police in 1989 included 53 murders or cases of non-negligent manslaughter, 479 rapes, 912 robberies, 1,462 aggravated assaults, 14,379 burglaries, 47,257 cases of larceny, and 4,330 auto thefts. The value of property reported stolen in 1989 amounted to \$45 million, exclusive of motor vehicles; only 5.1 percent was recovered. Authorities confiscated 1,615,000 marijuana plants, with an estimated value of \$1.6 billion, during the year. Confirmed instances of child abuse and neglect numbered 2,619 in 1989. Fifteen percent of the major offenses known to police were cleared by arrest or otherwise in 1989. Forty-three percent of the persons arrested for major crimes and 21 percent of those arrested for lesser offenses in 1989 were less than eighteen years of age. The number of inmates in the ten State correctional institutions averaged 2,203 during fiscal 1989; of this number, 1,428 were adults serving time for felonies. Cases concluded in the State Supreme Court, Intermediate Court of Appeals, four circuit courts, and four district courts and their divisions during fiscal 1989 numbered 945,000, including 821,000 traffic cases. Filings in the United States District Court for Hawaii in 1989 included 983 civil cases, 1,447 criminal cases, and 855 bankruptcy cases. The last legal execution in Hawaii took place in 1947. There were 4,768 attorneys licensed in Hawaii as of mid-1990, eleven times the 1960 total. Criminal justice system expenditures amounted to \$270 million in fiscal 1987.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and corrections in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the State Judiciary, the Department of Public Safety (formerly Corrections), and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center issues quarterly and annual reports titled Crime in Hawaii. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 10. National data are summarized in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1990, Section 5.

Table 104.-- ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY COUNTIES: 1979 TO 1989

[Part I offenses include murder, negligent and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and, since 1979, arson. Arson, however, is excluded from this table through 1984. Actual offenses include reported or known offenses, less unfounded cases]

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate <u>1/</u>				
1979	65,597	69.0	52,310	4,634	2,425	6,228
1980	71,292	73.6	56,885	5,222	2,637	6,548
1981	63,454	64.7	48,938	5,623	2,505	6,388
1982	64,679	64.8	49,826	5,516	2,515	6,822
1983	59,086	58.0	45,874	4,869	2,303	6,040
1984	56,913	55.0	44,560	4,697	2,145	5,511
1985 <u>2/</u> ..	55,372	52.7	42,475	5,147	2,144	5,606
1986 <u>2/</u> ..	60,716	57.1	46,842	5,370	2,428	6,076
1987 <u>2/</u> ..	63,575	58.8	49,418	4,955	2,555	6,647
1988 <u>2/</u> ..	65,729	60.0	49,653	5,938	2,548	7,590
1989 <u>2/</u> ..	69,328	62.3	52,436	6,860	2,781	7,251

1/ Annual rate per 1,000 resident population, July 1.

2/ Includes arson, omitted before 1985. Excluding arson, the 1985 statewide total was 54,814 offenses, or 52.2 per 1,000 inhabitants.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, Crime in Hawaii (annual), and data compiled from Police Department annual reports and records.

Table 105.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1980 TO 1989

Offense	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
All Part I offenses <u>1/</u>	71,292	63,454	64,679	59,086	56,913
Murder, non-neg. manslaughter	85	47	31	57	34
Negligent manslaughter	135	98	29	29	-
Forcible rape	327	314	319	300	315
Robbery	1,821	1,444	1,561	1,315	1,202
Aggravated assault	620	570	590	868	857
Burglary	17,668	16,611	16,337	13,589	12,588
Larceny	44,766	40,102	41,568	38,585	38,292
Motor vehicle theft	5,870	4,268	4,244	4,343	3,625
Arson <u>2/</u>
Offense	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
All Part I offenses	55,372	60,716	63,575	65,729	69,328
Murder, non-neg. manslaughter	43	51	52	45	53
Negligent manslaughter <u>3/</u>	-	-	63	65	69
Forcible rape	310	329	396	353	479
Robbery	1,048	1,129	1,043	914	912
Aggravated assault	912	1,095	1,364	1,502	1,462
Burglary	12,164	14,218	12,500	13,665	14,379
Larceny	37,357	39,922	43,669	44,859	47,257
Motor vehicle theft	2,980	3,486	3,986	3,927	4,330
Arson <u>2/</u>	558	486	502	399	387

1/ The 1980, 1981, and 1982 totals are corrected from Data Book 1989, table 107.

2/ Not included in Part I offense tabulations before 1985.

3/ Not separately reported in 1984, 1985, and 1986.

Source: Compiled by Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center from Annual Reports of the Hawaii County Police Department, Honolulu Police Department, Kauai Police Department, and Maui Police Department.

Table 106.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE: 1979 TO 1989

[Arson, reclassified as a Part I offense effective 1979, is included as a Part II offense in this table prior to 1986]

Year	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Clearances per 100 offenses <u>1/</u>	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic
1979 ..	65,597	89,365	11,933	56,988	18.2	63.8
1980 ..	71,292	93,712	12,753	55,233	17.9	58.9
1981 ..	63,454	94,179	10,295	56,154	16.2	59.6
1982 ..	64,679	92,898	10,934	53,318	16.9	57.4
1983 ..	59,086	88,299	10,355	53,010	17.5	60.0
1984 ..	56,852	94,240	9,553	59,272	16.8	62.9
1985 ..	54,814	97,661	10,066	62,016	18.4	63.5
1986 ..	60,716	100,283	10,663	61,094	17.6	60.9
1987 ..	63,575	107,259	12,282	66,416	19.3	61.9
1988 ..	65,729	113,073	11,886	72,026	18.1	63.7
1989 ..	69,328	121,060	10,444	72,408	15.1	59.8

1/ For Honolulu prior to 1989 and the Neighbor Island counties in all years, annual data on clearances include prior years' offenses cleared in the current year. The 1989 data for Honolulu, in contrast, are limited to 1989 offenses cleared as of June 1, 1990, and exclude 1989 clearances of offenses committed in earlier years. Also in Honolulu, effective February 1989, reclassified offenses are not being unfounded and clearance information is not being updated once an offense has been reported to the Uniform Crime Reports (UCR). This generally results in Honolulu offenses being slightly overreported to UCR, while clearances are substantially underreported.

Source: Data compiled by Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center from Police Department annual reports and Uniform Crime Reporting Program.

Table 107.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE, BY COUNTIES: 1989

County	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Clearances per 100 offenses <u>1/</u>	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic
State total .	69,328	121,060	10,444	72,408	15.1	59.8
Honolulu	52,436	89,074	7,277	56,384	13.9	63.3
Hawaii	6,860	10,138	1,634	6,356	23.8	62.7
Kauai	2,781	4,708	575	2,004	20.7	42.6
Maui	7,251	17,140	958	7,664	13.2	44.7

1/ See table 106, footnote 1.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, from data provided by county police departments.

Table 108.-- MARIJUANA CONFISCATED OR DESTROYED BY AUTHORITIES, BY COUNTIES: 1984 TO 1989

[Confiscated by either the county police departments or the State Department of Land and Natural Resources]

Calendar year	Number of plants, by counties					Estimated value <u>1/</u> (million dollars)
	State total	Hawaii	Maui	Honolulu	Kauai	
1984	533,238	325,761	37,388	120,238	49,851	533
1985	809,839	563,621	79,537	73,452	93,229	810
1986	1,050,650	742,238	101,662	31,372	175,378	1,051
1987	1,901,646	1,737,685	70,181	20,464	73,316	1,902
1988	1,923,235	1,834,353	19,077	8,647	61,158	1,923
1989	1,614,515	1,564,434	32,637	3,652	13,792	1,615

1/ Approximate potential value at \$1,000 per plant. Excludes value of confiscated processed marijuana.

Source: Compiled from county police departments and State Department of Land and Natural Resources by the Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center.

Table 109.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND PART I OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1989

Type of offense	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Clearances per 100 offenses <u>1/</u>	
	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
All Part I offenses	69,328	52,436	10,444	7,277	15.1	13.9
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	53	43	30	26	56.6	60.5
Manslaughter (neg.) ...	69	68	40	40	58.0	58.8
Rape	479	395	269	225	56.2	57.0
Robbery	912	802	134	93	14.7	11.6
Aggravated assault	1,462	959	603	307	41.2	32.0
Burglary	14,379	10,125	1,180	601	8.2	5.9
Larceny	47,257	36,208	7,498	5,503	15.9	15.2
Motor vehicle theft ...	4,330	3,519	641	444	14.8	12.6
Arson	387	317	49	38	12.7	12.0

1/ See table 106, footnote 1.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, from data provided by county police departments.

Table 110.-- POLICE PERSONNEL, BY COUNTIES: 1989

Subject	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Police personnel	3,052	2,202	397	153	300
Per 1,000 de facto population	2.42	2.40	2.88	2.21	2.15

Source: County police department records.

Table 111.-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES,
BY AGE AND SEX, FOR COUNTIES: 1989

Subject	State total	Counties			
		Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
PART I OFFENSES <u>1/</u>					
Total	12,092	9,061	1,478	943	610
Juveniles	5,183	3,978	607	339	259
Male	3,982	3,108	445	263	166
Female	1,201	870	162	76	93
Adults	6,909	5,083	871	604	351
Male	5,239	3,884	637	470	248
Female	1,670	1,199	234	134	103
PART II OFFENSES (EXCEPT TRAFFIC)					
Total	51,481	39,769	5,206	3,877	2,629
Juveniles	10,840	7,675	1,473	770	922
Male	7,205	5,174	904	503	624
Female	3,635	2,501	569	267	298
Adults	40,641	32,094	3,733	3,107	1,707
Male	34,410	27,212	3,141	2,618	1,439
Female	6,231	4,882	592	489	268

1/ Includes arson.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 112.-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS:
1983 TO 1989

Subject	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Reports	3,635	4,385	4,346	4,824	4,790	4,539	4,634
Confirmed ..	1,622	2,181	2,386	2,586	2,531	2,572	2,619

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, records.

Table 113.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN
PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY: 1979 TO 1989

Year	Locally stolen motor vehicles			Other stolen property		
	Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered <u>1/</u>		Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered <u>1/</u>	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent
1979 ...	14,469.1	9,999.0	69.1	24,903.4	2,639.5	10.6
1980 ...	14,075.2	10,296.9	73.2	31,832.9	2,102.2	6.6
1981 ...	12,033.6	9,387.9	78.0	31,667.8	2,380.6	7.5
1982 ...	12,524.0	8,328.0	66.5	26,001.2	2,028.3	7.8
1983 ...	13,904.4	9,474.9	68.1	25,941.6	2,151.1	8.3
1984 ...	12,327.9	9,110.0	73.9	26,576.6	1,861.3	7.0
1985 ...	10,376.8	7,683.9	74.0	24,114.3	2,003.5	8.3
1986 ...	11,491.6	7,857.3	68.4	28,236.2	1,931.2	6.8
1987 ...	13,222.5	10,021.0	75.8	32,071.0	3,089.0	9.6
1988 ...	15,956.0	12,312.1	77.2	37,895.0	1,965.8	5.2
1989 ...	11,067.8	7,397.7	76.2	45,311.0	2,310.9	5.1

1/ See table 106, footnote 1.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 114.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY COUNTIES: 1989

Subject	State total	Counties			
		Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
Value of property stolen (\$1,000)	56,378.8	43,369.0	4,140.9	6,818.8	2,050.1
Motor vehicles	11,067.8	7,144.7	921.2	2,218.5	783.4
Other property	45,311.0	36,224.3	3,219.7	4,600.2	1,266.6
Value of stolen property recovered 1/ (\$1,000) ...	9,708.6	5,570.8	1,264.7	2,367.3	505.7
Motor vehicles	7,397.7	4,357.8	685.4	1,922.8	431.7
Other property	2,310.9	1,213.0	579.3	444.5	74.0
Percent of value recovered	17.2	12.8	30.5	34.7	24.7
Motor vehicles	76.2	61.0	74.4	86.7	55.1
Other property	5.1	3.3	18.0	9.7	5.8

1/ See table 106, footnote 1.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 115.-- STATE AND COUNTY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND EXPENDITURES FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES: 1987

Subject	Total	Police protection	Correc-tion	Judicial and legal
Full-time equivalent employment, October.....	1/ 4,281	2,924	1,357	...
Expenditures, fiscal year (mil. dol.)	270	110	85	75

1/ Excludes judicial and legal employment, not reported.

Source: Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, cited in Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1990, p. 181.

Table 116.-- CRIMINAL JUSTICE POSITIONS AND EXPENDITURES:
FISCAL YEAR 1980-1981 TO 1985-1986

[Annual totals exclude data for Attorney General and Public
Defender, not available before 1984-1985]

Fiscal year and agency	Authorized positions (full-time equivalent <u>1/</u>)	Expenditures (\$1,000)
1980-1981	4,449.5	111,446
1981-1982	4,886.5	143,289
1982-1983	5,046.0	143,826
1983-1984	5,339.0	145,490
1984-1985	5,659.0	177,947
1985-1986	6,013.0	197,249
AGENCY: 1985-1986		
Police	2,901.0	98,263
Prosecutors	291.0	9,142
Judiciary	1,438.0	52,813
Corrections	1,287.0	34,762
Intake Service Centers	70.0	1,725
Paroling Authority	26.0	545
Public Defender <u>2/</u>	98.0	3,233
Attorney General <u>2/</u>	223.0	11,389

1/ Except for police, which are based on full-time positions only (sworn and non-sworn).

2/ Not included in all agency totals (see headnote).

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, Management and Administrative Statistics for the Criminal Justice System in the State of Hawaii (February 1989), p. 136.

Table 117.-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:
1988 TO 1990

[As of June 30]

Subject	1988	1989	1990
Federal judges and magistrates: <u>1/</u>			
U.S. Bankruptcy Court	1	1	1
U.S. District Court	9	8	11
State justices and judges: <u>2/</u>			
Supreme Court	5	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals	3	3	3
Circuit Courts <u>3/</u>	24	24	24
Assigned to Family Court	1	1	1
District Courts <u>4/</u>	30	32	32
Assigned to Family Court	8	8	10
Land Court	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)
Tax Appeal Court	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii <u>6/</u>	3,762	3,949	4,768

1/ Full-time and part-time. Excludes visiting judges and magistrates. In addition, one judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals maintains an office in Honolulu.

2/ Authorized full-time positions.

3/ Includes one judge assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. In addition, Circuit Court judges may be assigned to hear matters before the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are specialized courts separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in five locations.

4/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, one in each of the four judicial circuits, convened in 22 locations.

5/ Caseload assigned to Circuit Court judges.

6/ Effective November 1, 1989, the number of licensed attorneys includes both active and inactive members of the Hawaii State Bar. Data for all years include judges. Earlier year totals for attorneys licensed in Hawaii are as follows: June 30, 1960, 432; June 30, 1970, 759; June 30, 1980, 2,202.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records.

Table 118.-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:
1986 TO 1989

[Years ended June 30]

Subject	1986	1987	1988	1989
Civil cases:				
Commenced (filings)	1,208	1,223	1,278	983
Terminated	994	939	1,391	1,471
Pending, end of period	2,238	2,522	2,408	1,920
Criminal cases: 1/				
Commenced (filings)	1,558	1,297	1,550	1,447
Terminated	1,697	1,555	1,879	1,237
Pending, end of period	1,161	889	549	749
Bankruptcy:				
Commenced (filings), total	782	982	935	855
Business	253	221	158	117
Nonbusiness	529	761	777	738
Terminated	586	742	1,326	1,079
Pending, end of period	2,063	2,303	1,910	1,686

1/ Excludes transfers.

Source: Annual Report of the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts for 1986, 1987, and 1988, and Appendix I, Detailed Statistical Tables, Annual Report ... June 30, 1989.

Table 119.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1985 TO 1990

Court and type of case	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Supreme Court <u>1/</u>	2,769	2,588	2,371	2,883	3,046	2,170
Civil cases	199	287	262	247	246	199
Criminal cases	241	312	254	287	427	266
Other proceedings	2,329	1,989	1,855	2,349	2,373	1,705
Intermediate Court of						
Appeals <u>2/</u>	179	224	248	188	186	186
Civil cases	70	87	91	68	78	32
Criminal cases	28	42	49	60	59	56
Other proceedings	81	95	108	60	49	98
Circuit Courts proper ...	13,248	13,467	10,604	11,321	15,079	15,644
Civil cases	6,288	7,465	5,622	4,977	5,405	6,418
Criminal cases	3,252	2,717	2,305	2,752	2,951	3,567
Part I offenses	1,309	1,073	925	1,013	1,126	1,211
Part II offenses	1,943	1,644	1,380	1,739	1,825	2,356
Other proceedings	3,708	3,285	2,677	3,592	6,723	5,659
Family Courts	28,773	34,635	40,130	34,433	34,450	48,438
Civil cases	11,833	16,038	14,294	11,709	11,301	20,128
Criminal cases	149	163	650	309	2,395	3,027
Other proceedings	16,791	18,434	25,186	22,415	20,754	25,283
District Courts	900,934	899,473	807,513	771,287	892,480	897,864
Civil cases	19,509	20,354	20,402	21,643	24,179	21,968
Traffic cases	831,505	822,295	730,573	708,365	821,080	824,692
Other violations	18,101	26,842	24,885	9,284	10,565	10,984
Criminal cases	31,819	29,982	31,653	31,995	36,656	40,220
Part I offenses	4,777	4,326	4,567	5,208	5,186	5,778
Part II offenses	27,042	25,656	27,086	26,787	31,470	34,442

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 142 in 1985, 135 in 1986, 137 in 1987, 120 in 1988, 138 in 1989, and 139 in 1990.

2/ Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 1 in 1987.

Source: Hawaii State Judiciary, Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, records.

Table 120.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION: 1987 TO 1989

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of action	1987	1988	1989
Supreme Court, total	2,532	3,119	3,083
Primary cases	749	835	787
Appeals	694	778	727
Original proceedings	55	57	60
Supplemental proceedings	1,783	2,284	2,298
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total ..	241	180	188
Primary cases	134	120	140
Appeals	134	119	140
Supplemental proceedings	107	60	48
Circuit Courts Proper, total	13,326	13,588	13,720
Primary proceedings	12,717	13,052	13,295
Civil actions	5,987	5,732	5,524
Probate proceedings	1,830	1,884	1,606
Guardianship proceedings	449	524	418
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,519	1,386	1,984
Criminal actions	2,932	3,526	3,763
Part I offenses	1,084	1,197	1,364
Part II offenses	1,848	2,329	2,399
Supplemental proceedings	609	536	425
Family Courts, total	37,639	40,058	39,950
Primary proceedings, referrals	29,375	33,199	32,546
Marital actions, proceedings	7,379	7,484	6,085
Adoption proceedings	690	717	724
Parental proceedings	1,380	1,982	1,789
Miscellaneous proceedings	3,390	3,458	3,733
Criminal actions	963	2,185	3,453
Adults' referrals	2,666	3,417	3,612
Children's referrals	12,907	13,956	11,682
Supplemental proceedings	8,264	6,859	7,404
District Court, total	882,335	857,676	941,008
Civil	22,676	23,693	26,185
Regular civil	17,092	17,744	21,209
Small claims	5,584	5,949	4,976
Traffic	794,021	790,166	866,329
Moving - arrest and citation	173,332	125,294	148,038
Non-moving	112,032	90,821	98,248
Parking	508,657	574,051	620,043
Other violations	32,692	9,347	11,238
Criminal actions	32,946	34,470	37,256
Part I offenses	4,711	5,326	5,119
Part II offenses	28,235	29,144	32,137

Source follows next table.

Table 121.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1987 TO 1989

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of termination	1987	1988	1989
Supreme Court, total	2,508	3,003	3,184
Opinion filed	315	321	396
Dismissal motion granted	22	28	30
Withdrawn or discontinued	56	92	158
Transferred	137	120	138
Other disposition	1,978	2,442	2,316
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total .	249	188	186
Opinion filed	135	120	134
Dismissal motion granted	2	-	-
Withdrawn or discontinued	2	5	3
Transferred	1	-	-
Other disposition	109	63	48
Circuit Courts Proper, total	10,604	11,321	15,079
No service	382	319	208
No answer	325	280	256
No statement of readiness	101	77	71
Dismissal: Notice of	742	795	915
Stip. for	3,316	2,755	2,941
By judge	486	646	631
Nonjury: Trial	212	248	291
Trial not completed	6	10	9
Jury: Verdict	302	333	353
Trial not completed	5	8	7
No trial held	1,442	1,580	1,983
Hearings: Contested	233	268	166
Uncontested	1,312	1,981	3,535
Others	1,740	2,021	3,713
Family Courts, total	40,130	34,433	34,450
Nolle prosequi	5	34	107
Dismissal	83	82	622
Nonjury: Trial	480	101	797
Trial not completed	2	2	488
Jury: Verdict	1	-	9
Trial not completed	-	-	1
No trial held	1,150	1,419	2,316
Hearings: Contested	3,050	4,077	3,924
Uncontested	19,711	13,911	13,088
Counseling service	6,629	6,962	6,692
Others	9,019	7,845	6,406

Continued on next page.

Table 121.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1987 TO 1989 -- Con.

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of termination	1987	1988	1989
District Court, total	807,513	771,287	892,480
Felonies	1,625	1,852	2,348
Stricken or discharged	235	229	409
By commitment to Grand Jury	41	17	33
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	1,349	1,606	1,906
Misdemeanors	30,028	30,143	34,308
By discharge or dismissal	8,019	8,078	9,845
By nolle prosequi	1,761	2,102	3,048
Stricken	1,582	1,616	2,065
By bail forfeiture	1,801	2,213	2,058
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	345	796	1,727
By conviction	16,520	15,338	15,565
Civil cases	20,402	21,643	24,179
By discontinuance or dismissal ..	7,257	8,239	9,532
By default or confession	12,483	12,752	13,641
By trial	550	559	913
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	112	93	93
Traffic and other violations	755,458	717,649	821,080
By discharge or dismissal	56,711	46,673	63,219
By nolle prosequi	16,159	15,509	14,919
Stricken	36,910	27,149	23,529
By bail forfeiture	523,303	537,903	609,701
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	153	219	250
By conviction	122,222	90,196	109,462

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1986 to June 30, 1987, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1987 to June 30, 1988, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1988 to June 30, 1989, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22.

Table 122.-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1980 TO 1990

[Mean head count for fiscal years ended June 30]

Year	Total <u>1/</u>	Adult facilities <u>2/</u>			Juvenile facilities <u>3/</u>	
		Sentenced felons	Sentenced jail <u>4/</u>	Not sentenced	Boys	Girls
1980	817	480	74	177	76	10
1981	952	561	82	210	88	11
1982	1,155	681	86	295	85	8
1983	1,402	812	120	391	73	6
1984	1,652	974	166	435	71	6
1985	1,898	1,223	204	392	72	7
1986	2,009	1,331	240	348	78	12
1987	2,094	1,429	202	374	79	10
1988	2,194	1,414	219	484	63	14
1989	2,203	1,428	206	494	56	9
1990	2,323	1,482	212	629	53	6

1/ Includes "other jurisdiction" population, not separately shown.

2/ As of 1990, includes nine facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers, Kulani Correctional Facility, Halawa High Security Facility, Halawa Medium Security Facility, Women's Community Correctional Center, and Waiawa Correctional Facility.

3/ Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

4/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, records.

Table 123.-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF SENTENCED FELON
POPULATION: 1980 TO 1990

[Years ended June 30. These data cover only sentenced felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities, in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

Year	Median age (years) <u>1/</u>		Average sentences (months)				
	At admission	Currently as of June 30	Felons admitted		Felons released		
			Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Time served
1980	26.1	25.3	69.4	151.3	53.7	113.6	46.4
1981	27.0	27.8	40.7	173.5	55.7	124.9	47.4
1982	26.8	27.3	38.8	135.8	58.8	131.6	52.2
1983	27.5	29.2	49.2	127.2	40.5	98.5	47.5
1984	27.9	30.3	53.8	142.2	39.7	112.8	46.2
1985	29.3	28.2	47.5	145.7	53.0	126.0	42.7
1986	30.4	29.4	33.3	133.5	54.1	122.7	39.8
1987	27.0	31.0	45.9	190.8	42.5	132.4	38.0
1988	29.0	29.0	38.7	122.9	61.1	126.9	39.4
1989	30.1	28.7	44.8	132.6	73.5	109.2	36.6
1990	30.2	30.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	33.7

NA Not available.

1/ For sentenced felon population on June 30. Due to a change in computerized data systems, data for 1983 and later years are not directly comparable with figures for previous years.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, records.

Table 124.-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:
1988 AND 1989

[Years ended June 30]

Item	1988	1989
Number of parolees, June 30 <u>1/</u>	1,076	1,217
Parolees in Hawaii	718	820
Parolees outside Hawaii	192	219
Absconders and suspensions (cumulative)	166	178
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed	1,379	1,027
Number of persons for whom terms fixed	477	722
Persons considered for parole	538	605
Paroles tentatively granted	451	463
Paroles denied	87	142
Persons reconsidered for minimum terms previously set .	333	436
Terms reset	14	28
Terms reset/parole granted	271	371
Terms undisturbed	42	29
Deferred reconsideration	6	18
Parole violation hearings	147	231
Parole revocations	139	170
Continued on parole	7	12
Deferred decision/hearing	1	25
Pardon investigations	11	21
Persons pardoned	10	18
Persons whose paroles were suspended because their whereabouts unknown	65	88
Discharges	130	135
Discharged from parole	88	94
Final discharge	36	33
Deceased	1	1
Administrative <u>2/</u>	5	6

1/ In addition, provided courtesy supervision to 32 interstate cases on June 30, 1988 and 46 on June 30, 1989.

2/ Persons convicted prior to 1970, age 65 or older and classified absconder or suspended.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Corrections, 1989 Annual Report, Hawaii Paroling Authority.