

Section 8

ELECTIONS

This section presents data on election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative activity.

About 444,000 persons were registered to vote in the general election of November 8, 1988, and more than 368,000 actually voted. The number voting amounted to 43 percent of the 815,000 Hawaii residents of voting age at that time. The latter figure included around 148,000 aliens, inmates of mental and penal institutions, and members of the armed forces and their dependents, groups that are either ineligible or unlikely to vote in Island elections. Among registered voters, females outnumbered males and Democrats were far more numerous than Republicans. Campaign expenditures for the 1988 primary and general elections (other than for federal offices) exceeded \$10.8 million.

Hawaii has 2 Congressional, 25 Senatorial, 51 Representative, and 9 Councilmanic districts. It also contains 15 Soil Conservation districts, 30 active Neighborhood Board districts, and 292 election precincts.

Elected officials in Hawaii include the President and Vice President, two U.S. Senators, two U.S. Representatives, the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, 25 State Senators, 51 State Representatives, and various county officials. Persons of Hawaiian blood also vote for the Board of Trustees of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs. The minimum voting age is 18 years.

The 1989 State Legislature, with 76 members, included 58 males, 24 persons under 40 years of age, 28 persons of Japanese ancestry, 20 persons born in places other than Hawaii, and 66 Democrats.

In its 1990 session, the State Legislature considered 6,422 bills; 384 were passed and 349 became law. The Legislature also considered 1,287 resolutions, of which 549 were adopted.

The official results of primary, general, and special elections are published by the Office of the Lieutenant Governor. Additional information is often available from the various county clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 24. National statistics appear in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1990, Section 8.

Table 251.-- ELECTION DISTRICTS AND POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS:
NOVEMBER 1988 AND 1990

Office	Election districts		Officials to be elected <u>1/</u>		Total elected officials, including holdover	
	1988	1990	1988	1990	1988	1990
Federal offices:						
President and Vice President .....	...	...	2	-	2	2
U.S. Senate .....	...	...	1	-	2	2
U.S. House of Representatives	2	2	2	2	2	2
State offices:						
Governor and Lt. Governor .....	...	...	-	2	2	2
State Senate	25	25	15	12	25	25
State House of Representatives	51	51	51	51	51	51
Board of Education	2	2	8	6	13	13
Office of Hawaiian Affairs .....	...	...	4	5	9	9
Soil and water conservation dist. <u>2/</u>	15	15	...	...	45	45
County offices:						
Mayor .....	...	...	3	2	4	4
Council:						
Hawaii .....	...	...	9	-	9	9
Maui .....	...	...	9	9	9	9
Honolulu	9	9	3	9	9	9
Kauai .....	...	...	7	7	7	7
Prosecuting Attorney .....	...	...	3	-	3	3
Neighborhood Boards <u>3/</u>	30	30	-	-	438	438
Precincts	289	292	-	-	-	-

1/ Including vacancies to be filled.

2/ Three seats are elected and two are appointed for each district.
Elections are an ongoing process.

3/ Elections are conducted every other year in odd-numbered years.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Manual for Candidates, 1990 Elections, State of Hawaii, pp. 4-5, and records; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, records; Honolulu Neighborhood Commission, records.

Table 252.-- POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1977 TO 1987

Year	Elected State and local officials			Elected State officials	Elected local officials
	Number	Rank <u>1/</u>	Rate <u>2/</u>		
1967	184	50	2.5	89	95
1977	172	50	1.9	87	85
1987	160	50	1.5	91	69

1/ Among the 50 States.

2/ Per 10,000 population. In 1987, Hawaii ranked 50th among the 50 States in this rate.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1987 Census of Governments, Vol. 1, Government Organization, No. 2, Popularly Elected Officials, GC87(1)-2, January 1990, table 2.

Table 253.-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE AND PERCENT REGISTERED AND VOTING: 1900 TO 1960

Year	Minimum voting age	Voting age population <u>1/</u>	Number registered <u>2/</u>	Number voting <u>2/</u>	Percent	
					Reg.	Voting
1900	21	104,272	11,218	10,163	10.8	9.7
1910	21	117,587	14,442	13,541	12.3	11.5
1920	21	139,700	26,335	22,833	18.9	16.3
1930	21	192,802	52,149	43,544	27.0	22.6
1940	21	232,649	87,312	74,538	37.5	32.0
1950	21	288,637	141,319	118,704	49.0	41.1
1960	20	360,193	202,059	188,206	56.1	52.3

1/ Census counts, including those ineligible because of alien status, military status, illiteracy, or sex. Women first became eligible in 1920.

2/ General election data.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, Historical Statistics of Hawaii (1977), pp. 599-600; U.S. Bureau of the Census, decennial reports.

Table 254.-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE AND PERCENT VOTING: 1960 TO 1990

[As of November. Resident population 20 years old and over through 1970 and 18 years and over in 1972 and later years. Includes armed forces stationed in Hawaii]

Year	Persons of voting age	Percent casting votes	
		For Presidential Electors	For U.S. Representatives
1960	371,000	49.7	49.2
1962	390,000	(X)	49.9
1964	404,000	51.3	56.9
1966	417,000	(X)	49.9
1968	439,000	53.8	55.3
1970	473,000	(X)	44.0
1972	547,000	49.4	50.3
1974	586,000	(X)	44.3
1976	624,000	46.7	47.0
1978	657,000	(X)	38.6
1980	697,000	43.5	40.2
1982	728,000	(X)	40.9
1984	757,000	44.4	36.4
1986	784,000	(X)	42.2
1988	815,000	43.5	41.7
1990	<u>1/</u> 854,000	(X)	...

X Not applicable.

1/ Series A and B projections.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1980," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 879, March 1980; "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1982," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 916, July 1982; "Projections of the Voting-Age Population for States" November 1990," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1059, April 1990.

Table 255.-- POPULATION ELIGIBLE AND INELIGIBLE TO VOTE:
NOVEMBER 1988

[In thousands]

Group	All ages	Under 18 years	18 years and over		
			Total	Eligible	Ineligible
Total <u>1/</u>	1,102	287	815	<u>2/</u> 667	148
Aliens <u>3/</u>	75	13	62	-	62
Armed forces <u>4/</u>	57	-	57	2	55
Military dependents <u>4/</u> ..	70	40	30	1	29
All others <u>5/</u>	900	234	666	664	2

1/ Total interpolated from present report, table 2; 18 and over from present report, table 254.

2/ Of the 676,000 persons eligible to vote in the election of November 1988, 66.5 percent were registered and 55.3 percent cast ballots.

3/ From 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-D13, table 194.

4/ Total from present report, table 2; age distribution from 1980 data in DPED Statistical Report 163, table 4; eligibility from 1983 survey in Data Book 1984, table 416.

5/ Total and age distribution by subtraction; eligibility breakdown allows for institutionalized felons and mental patients, from Data Book 1989, tables 73 and 124.

Source: Estimated by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism from sources cited in above footnotes.

Table 256.-- PERCENT OF CIVILIAN POPULATION REGISTERED OR VOTING
IN ELECTIONS, 1986 AND 1988, AND BY COUNTIES, 1988

[Based on July 1 estimates of civilian population, including
military dependents, aliens, and persons under 18 years
of age]

Election	The State		Counties: 1988			
	1986	1988	Hawaii	Maui	Hono- lulu	Kauai
Registered:						
Primary	39.6	40.3	42.2	40.0	39.4	50.0
General	41.7	42.6	44.5	43.5	41.6	51.8
Voting:						
Primary	28.0	26.5	28.0	22.6	25.8	41.5
General	34.3	35.4	37.6	35.0	34.6	43.9

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election; Department of Business and Economic Development, unpublished estimates of civilian population by counties.

Table 257.-- REPORTED VOTING AND REGISTRATION, BY SEX: NOVEMBER 1988

[Number 18 and over in thousands. Percentages based on a sample]

Sex and race	Civilians 18 years old and over	Reported registered		Reported voted	
		Percent	Standard error	Percent	Standard error
Total	745	61.0	1.9	54.8	1.9
Male	335	60.3	2.8	55.5	2.9
Female	410	61.6	2.5	54.1	2.6
White	238	63.4	3.3	55.1	3.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Voting and Registration in the Election of November 1988 (Advance Report)," Current Population Reports, Population Characteristics, Series P-20, No. 435, February 1989, p. 7.

Table 258.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS: 1970 TO 1990

Type and date of election	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
Primary elections:					
1970: Oct. 3	282,470	(NA)	(NA)	202,401	71.7
1972: Oct. 7	326,906	(NA)	(NA)	203,160	62.1
1974: Oct. 5	333,527	(NA)	(NA)	235,982	70.8
1976: Oct. 2	353,249	175,276	177,973	251,457	71.2
1978: Oct. 7	387,673	190,796	196,877	289,029	74.6
1980: Sept. 20 ...	384,858	186,982	197,876	264,041	68.6
1982: Sept. 18 ...	385,307	185,763	199,544	272,691	70.8
1984: Sept. 22 ...	398,858	190,525	208,333	221,957	55.6
1986: Sept. 20 ...	398,197	189,655	208,542	281,352	70.7
1988: Sept. 17 ^{1/}	419,441	199,643	220,225	275,673	65.7
1990: Sept. 22 ^{2/}	436,323	187,149	208,526	276,407	63.3
General elections:					
1970: Nov. 3	291,681	146,630	145,051	247,740	84.9
1972: Nov. 7	337,837	169,896	167,941	286,593	84.8
1974: Nov. 5	343,404	171,072	172,332	272,545	79.4
1976: Nov. 2	363,045	180,265	182,780	309,025	85.1
1978: Nov. 7	395,262	194,412	200,850	292,690	74.0
1980: Nov. 4	402,795	195,804	206,991	318,026	79.0
1982: Nov. 2	405,005	195,259	209,746	325,459	80.4
1984: Nov. 6	418,904	200,424	218,480	349,253	83.4
1986: Nov. 4	419,794	200,233	219,561	344,416	82.0
1988: Nov. 8	443,742	211,539	232,203	368,567	83.0

NA Not available.

^{1/} Distribution by sex as of September 1, 1988, 16 days before the election.

^{2/} Distribution by sex as of September 20, 1990, two days before the election.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election, and records.

Table 259.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN GENERAL ELECTION, 1988, AND PRIMARY ELECTION, 1990, BY COUNTIES

[Excludes persons registered for only the Office of Hawaiian Affairs election but not for the regular primary or general elections]

Election and county	Registered voters <u>1/</u>			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
GENERAL ELECTION: 1988					
State total ..	443,742	211,539	232,203	368,566	83.1
Hawaii	52,221	25,177	27,044	44,195	84.6
Maui	40,436	19,395	21,041	32,534	80.5
Honolulu	325,614	154,451	171,163	270,222	83.0
Kauai	25,471	12,516	12,955	21,615	84.9
PRIMARY ELECTION 1990 <u>1/</u>					
State total ..	436,323	187,149	208,526	276,407	63.3
Hawaii	53,604	22,367	24,402	39,347	73.4
Maui	41,292	16,438	18,094	27,524	66.7
Honolulu	314,832	136,666	153,750	188,635	59.9
Kauai	26,595	11,678	12,280	20,901	78.6

1/ Registration by sex from tabulation made September 20, 1990, two days before the election.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, General Election ... 1988, and records.

Table 260.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS:
1980 TO 1990

Primary election	Total votes cast	Democratic	Republican	Other parties	Non-partisan	Invalidated	Blank
1980	264,041	250,226	10,628	1,089	1,881	217	-
1982	272,691	245,426	13,262	12,681	1,013	309	-
1984	221,957	177,102	43,306	695	455	399	-
1986	281,352	235,559	44,304	-	1,023	466	-
1988	275,653	221,349	50,923	563	1,340	1,180	298
1990	276,407	221,839	48,563	963	3,847	1,195	

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, Primary Election for years shown, and records.

Table 261.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTION, BY COUNTIES:
SEPTEMBER 22, 1990

Party	State total	Hawaii County	Maui County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County
Total votes cast	276,407	39,347	27,524	188,635	20,901
Democratic	221,839	33,945	22,201	146,272	19,421
Libertarian	963	130	108	691	34
Republican	48,563	4,524	4,665	38,279	1,095
Non-partisan	3,847	619	420	2,654	154
Invalidated or blank	1,195	129	130	739	197

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 262.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES: PRIMARY ELECTION,
SEPTEMBER 22, 1990

Office, party, and candidate	Votes	Office, party, and candidate	Votes
U.S. SENATE		U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 2 (SPEC.) <u>1/</u>	
Democrat:		Mink, P. (D)	51,841
Akaka, D.	180,235	Hannemann, M. (D)	50,164
Snider, P.	18,427	Menor, R. (D)	23,629
Republican:		Poepoe, A. (R)	8,872
Saiki, P.	39,847	Monsef, S. (R)	2,264
Sutton, R.	2,443	Black, A.D. (D)	1,242
Zimmerman, B.	2,096	Mallan, L. (L)	791
Hustace, M.	2,049		
Libertarian:		GOVERNOR	
Schoolland, K.	583	Democrat:	
		Waihee, J.	179,383
U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 1		Hopkins, B.	9,735
Democrat:		Garner, R.	9,112
Abercrombie, N.	43,480	Marshall, E.	4,517
Mizuguchi, N.	30,942	Republican:	
Matsunaga, M.	21,128	Hemmings, F.	38,827
Republican:		Mednick, L.	1,343
Liu, M.	11,154	Hirayasu, C.	1,049
Hutchinson, F.	9,150	Izuka, I.	844
Sabey, J.	885	U'o, H.	593
Libertarian:		Measel, R.	448
Taylor, R.	273	Libertarian:	
		Smith, T.D.	534
U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 2 (REG.)		Non-partisan:	
Democrat:		Ross, P.H.	1,772
Mink, P.	47,998		
Hannemann, M.	44,536	LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR	
Menor, R.	20,845	Democrat:	
Crozier, M.	6,522	Cayetano, B.	177,705
Republican:		Republican:	
Poepoe, A.	13,363	Beamer, B.	35,172
Monsef, S.	4,354	Libertarian:	
Pillos, Jose	892	Fritts, A.	555
Libertarian:		Non-partisan:	
Mallan, L.	313	Kimmel, J.	1,754

Continued on next page.

Table 262.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES: PRIMARY ELECTION,
SEPTEMBER 22, 1990 -- Con.

Office, party, and candidate	Votes	Office, party, and candidate	Votes
HAWAII CO. MAYOR (SPECIAL) <u>2/</u>		MAUI CO. MAYOR -- Con.	
Democrat:		Republican:	
Inouye, L.	13,625	Crockett Lingle, L.	3,758
Yamashiro, S.	13,549	Andrade, R.	482
Carpenter, D.	3,874	Libertarian:	
Nobriga, A.	957	Azby	57
4 others	841	Non-Partisan:	
Republican:		Akuna, R.	151
Osorio, E.	1,390	Galloway, M.	90
Basque, D.	742		
Hodkinson, J.	621	KAUAI CO. MAYOR	
Hapai, A.	537	Democrat:	
5 others	577	Yukimura, JoAnn	9,817
Libertarian:		Malapit, E.	7,963
Anderson, A.	70	Shaw, R.	944
Non-partisan:		Nelson, T.	41
6 candidates	424	Rich, J.	39
		Republican:	
MAUI CO. MAYOR		Barretto, J.	580
Democrat:		Wolff, M.	262
Cravalho, E.	8,215	Sousa, J.	80
Lindsey, L.	5,624	Non-partisan:	
Miura, M.	4,030	Thomas, R.	48
Santos, V.	3,303		

1/ To fill unexpired term of former Rep. Akaka, appointed to U.S. Senate.

2/ To fill unexpired term of late Mayor Akana.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, printouts.

Table 263.-- NUMBER OF PRECINCTS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST,
BY ISLANDS: NOVEMBER 8, 1988

Island	Number of precincts	Registered voters	Votes cast
State total	289	443,742	368,567
Hawaii	51	52,221	44,195
Maui	31	36,668	29,945
Lanai	1	888	721
Molokai: Molokai District	4	2,782	1,792
Kalawao District	1	98	76
Oahu ^{1/}	183	325,614	270,223
Kauai	17	25,338	21,562
Niihau	1	133	53

^{1/} Including the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, part of the 5th Precinct of the 20th Representative District, in Waimanalo, Oahu.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, printouts.

Table 264.-- AGE AND SEX OF REGISTERED VOTERS:
NOVEMBER 8, 1988

Age	Both sexes	Male	Female
All ages	443,742	211,539	232,203
18 or 19 years	11,508	5,169	6,339
20 to 29 years	71,159	31,952	39,207
30 to 39 years	100,760	46,899	53,861
40 to 49 years	85,239	40,890	44,349
50 to 64 years	97,983	46,057	51,326
65 years and over	77,067	39,967	37,100
Not reported	26	5	21

Source: Office of the City Clerk, City and County of Honolulu, records.

Table 265.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1978 TO 1988

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
PRESIDENT						
1980	303,287	Carter	135,879	Reagan	130,112	37,296
1984	335,846	Mondale	147,154	Reagan	185,050	3,642
1988	354,461	Dukakis	192,364	Bush	158,625	3,472
U.S. SENATOR						
1980	288,006	Inouye, D. ..	224,485	Brown	53,068	10,453
1982	306,410	Matsunaga ...	245,386	Brown	52,071	8,953
1986	328,797	Inouye, D. ..	241,887	Hutchinson .	86,910	-
1988	323,876	Matsunaga ...	247,941	Hustace	66,987	8,948
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1						
1978	115,412	Heftel	84,552	Spillane ...	24,470	6,390
1980	123,181	Heftel	98,256	Noble	19,819	5,106
1982	149,907	Heftel	134,779	None	-	15,128
1984	138,865	Heftel	114,884	Beard	20,608	3,373
1986 <u>1/</u>	168,377	Hannemann ...	63,061	Saiki	99,683	5,633
1988	177,020	Bitterman ...	76,394	Saiki	96,848	3,778
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2						
1978	137,957	Akaka	118,272	Isaak	15,697	3,988
1980	157,380	Akaka	141,477	None	-	15,903
1982	148,008	Akaka	132,072	None	-	15,936
1984	136,741	Akaka	112,377	Shipley	20,000	4,364
1986	162,819	Akaka	123,830	Hustace	35,371	3,618
1988	162,808	Akaka	144,802	None	-	18,006
GOVERNOR						
1978	281,587	Ariyoshi	153,394	Leopold	124,610	3,583
1982	315,853	Ariyoshi	141,043	Anderson, D.	81,507	89,303
1986	334,115	Waihee	173,655	Anderson, D.	160,460	-

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Table 265.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,
1978 TO 1988 -- Con.

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
MAYOR OF HONOLULU						
1980	219,408	Anderson, E.	152,240	Schweigert .	58,155	9,013
1984	253,853	Anderson, E.	117,841	Fasi	132,875	3,137
1988	263,882	Bornhorst ..	117,479	Fasi	146,403	-

^{1/} For special election to fill unexpired term of Rep. Heftel, Sept. 20, 1986, see Data Book 1987, table 280.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii for 1978-1988.

Table 266.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST FOR THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, BY COUNTIES: NOVEMBER 8, 1988

County	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
State total	63,452	27,970	35,482	48,238	76.0
Hawaii	9,059	4,022	5,037	7,151	78.9
Maui	6,483	2,872	3,611	4,850	74.8
Honolulu	44,056	19,245	24,811	33,177	75.3
Kauai	3,854	1,831	2,023	3,060	79.4

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, General Election ... 1988.

Table 267.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTIES:
GENERAL ELECTION, 1988

Office, candidate and party	State total	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
PRESIDENT					
Dukakis/Bentsen (D) ...	192,364	24,091	17,532	138,971	11,770
Bush/Quayle (R)	158,625	17,125	12,944	120,258	8,298
Others	3,472	552	374	2,348	198
U. S. SENATOR					
Matsunaga (D)	247,941	30,270	21,461	179,819	16,391
Hustace (R)	66,987	8,868	6,911	48,781	2,427
Others	8,948	1,175	844	6,417	512
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1					
Saiki (R)	96,848	-	-	96,848	-
Bitterman (D)	76,394	-	-	76,394	-
Others (L)	3,778	-	-	3,778	-
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2					
Akaka (D)	144,802	33,983	24,673	68,773	17,373
Mallan (L)	18,006	4,242	3,002	9,568	1,194
MAYOR OF HONOLULU					
Fasi (R)	146,403	-	-	146,403	-
Bornhorst (D)	117,479	-	-	117,479	-
MAYOR OF HAWAII					
Akana (R)	19,886	19,886	-	-	-
Carpenter (D)	19,088	19,088	-	-	-
MAYOR OF KAUAI					
Yukimura (D)	15,193	-	-	-	15,193
Aki (R)	5,453	-	-	-	5,453

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, General Election ... 1988.

Table 268.-- CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES: 1988 ELECTIONS

[Dollars. January 1, 1988 through December 31, 1988]

Election and office	All candidates	Democrats	Republicans	All others
PRIMARY				
All races reported ..	6,605,523	5,112,213	1,197,532	295,778
State Senate	1,083,766	946,393	137,373	-
State Representative	1,417,022	1,186,896	230,098	28
Mayor	2,380,104	1,784,308	588,693	7,103
Prosecuting Attorney	298,611	12,007	-	286,604
Council Member	1,426,020	1,182,609	241,368	2,043
GENERAL				
All races reported ..	3,378,801	1,633,536	1,611,693	133,572
State Senate	515,022	325,465	189,557	-
State Representative	749,969	514,054	235,776	139
Mayor	1,706,393	578,406	1,127,987	-
Council Member	273,984	215,611	58,373	-
Board of Education	62,775	-	-	62,775
Office of Hawaiian Affairs	70,658	-	-	70,658
TOTAL <u>1/</u>				
All races reported ..	10,815,765	7,196,336	3,156,800	462,629
State Senate	1,691,602	1,348,318	343,284	-
State Representative	2,384,950	1,859,430	525,353	167
Mayor	4,421,621	2,468,914	1,945,453	7,254
Prosecuting Attorney	334,751	16,972	-	317,779
Council Member	1,847,455	1,502,702	342,710	2,043
Board of Education	63,969	-	-	63,969
Office of Hawaiian Affairs	71,417	-	-	71,417

1/ Includes supplemental elections, not shown separately.

Source: Hawaii State Campaign Spending Commission, September 8, 1989.

Table 269.-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, FOR OAHU: 1981 TO 1989

Year	Number of boards		Board seats elected	Ballots mailed ^{1/}	Voters ^{1/} (ballots cast)
	In operation, Dec. 31	Holding elections			
1981	28	28	416	294,735	48,745
1983	28	28	416	231,622	61,425
1985	30	30	438	255,045	74,583
1987	30	30	438	260,155	83,072
1989	30	30	438	273,954	91,285

^{1/} Revised from Data Book 1988, table 279.

Source: Neighborhood Commission, City and County of Honolulu, records.

Table 270.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF COUNTY COUNCILS: 1988 AND 1990

[As of January]

County	Total seats	Democrats		Republicans		Other parties or vacant	
		1988	1990	1988	1990	1988	1990
All counties	34	29	31	5	3	-	-
Hawaii	9	7	9	2	-	-	-
Maui	9	8	8	1	1	-	-
Honolulu	9	7	7	2	2	-	-
Kauai	7	7	7	-	-	-	-

Source: The Chamber of Commerce of Hawaii, Who's Who in Government, State of Hawaii, 1989-1990, pp. 32-39; respective County Council offices.

Table 271.-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1985 TO 1990

Year	Regular sessions		Special sessions	
	Date convened	Length <u>1/</u>	Date convened	Length <u>1/</u>
1985	Jan. 16	97	None	-
1986	Jan. 15	99	July 24	7
1987	Jan. 21	100	None	-
1988	Jan. 20	98	May 20	4
1989	Jan. 18	99	None	-
1990	Jan. 17	108	None	-

1/ Calendar days, including Saturdays, Sundays, holidays, and mandatory five-day recess required by Art. III, sec. 10, of the Hawaii Constitution.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.

Table 272.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE: 1979 TO 1989

Regular session	House of Representatives				Senate			
	Total	Demo-crats	Repub-licans	Other	Total	Demo-crats	Repub-licans	Other
1979 ..	51	42	9	-	25	18	7	-
1981 ..	51	39	12	-	25	17	8	-
1983 ..	51	43	8	-	25	20	5	-
1985 ..	51	40	11	-	25	21	4	-
1987 ..	51	40	11	-	25	20	5	-
1989 ..	51	45	6	-	25	22	3	-

Source: Session Laws of Hawaii, 1979-1987; President of the Senate; Speaker of the House of Representatives.

Table 273.-- COMPOSITION OF THE 1989 HAWAII STATE LEGISLATURE

Subject	House of Representatives			Senate		
	Total	Demo- crats	Repub- licans	Total	Demo- crats	Repub- licans
All members	51	45	6	25	21	4
Island of residence:						
Hawaii	6	5	1	3	3	-
Maui	4	4	-	2	1	1
Lanai	-	-	-	-	-	-
Molokai	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oahu	39	34	5	19	16	3
Kauai	2	2	-	1	1	-
Niihau	-	-	-	-	-	-
Year born:						
1928 or earlier	5	5	-	3	2	1
1929 to 1938	10	9	1	4	4	-
1939 to 1948	19	16	3	11	8	3
1949 to 1958	16	14	2	6	6	-
1959 or later	1	1	-	1	1	-
Sex:						
Male	40	35	5	18	16	2
Female	11	10	1	7	5	2
Ethnic stock:						
Caucasian, except						
Portuguese	11	9	2	6	4	2
Chinese	5	5	-	2	2	-
Filipino	4	4	-	1	1	-
Japanese	20	19	1	8	7	1
Portuguese	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other (unmixed) 1/ ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mixed: Part-Hawaiian	7	6	1	7	6	1
Mixed: Non-Hawaiian .	3	1	2	1	1	-
Place of birth:						
Hawaii	36	33	3	20	19	1
Mainland U.S.	11	8	3	5	3	2
U.S. terr. or poss. .	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign country	4	4	-	-	-	-

1/ Black, Hawaiian, Korean, Puerto Rican, Samoan, or other ethnic stock.

Source: Chamber of Commerce of Hawaii, Who's Who in Government, State of Hawaii, 1989-1990 (1989); Clerk of the Senate, records; Chief Clerk, House of Representatives, records.

Table 274.-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION:
1988 TO 1990

Action	1988		1989: Regular	1990: Regular
	Regular	Special		
House bills:				
Carried over from previous year .	1,752	1	-	1,717
Introduced	1,660	-	1,923	1,459
Enacted 1/	204	1	206	202
Vetoed 2/.....	14	-	17	13
Became Law 3/	188	1	189	187
Senate bills:				
Carried over from previous year .	1,542	1	-	1,821
Introduced	1,425	-	2,047	1,425
Enacted 1/, 4/	232	1	226	182
Vetoed 2/	14	-	18	18
Became Law 4/ 5/	216	1	208	162
House resolutions:				
Offered	493	-	423	405
Adopted	261	-	235	233
House concurrent resolutions:				
Offered	392	-	397	347
Adopted	85	-	96	100
Senate resolutions:				
Offered	249	-	255	262
Adopted	128	-	139	137
Senate concurrent resolutions:				
Offered	248	-	280	273
Adopted	58	-	77	79

1/ Includes bills for constitution amendments: H.B. 2688, H.B. 3164, S.B. 2021, and S.B. 2718 in the 1988 regular session, and H.B. 2051, H.B. 2053, S.B. 32, and S.B. 103 in 1990. The 1990 figure also includes H.B. 1718, which contains a constitutional amendment.

2/ The 1988 regular session total includes H.B. 2032 and S.B. 3264, which were returned by the Governor and passed by the Legislature during the 1988 special session.

3/ The 1990 total includes H.B. 1718, which contains a constitutional amendment.

4/ The 1989 figure includes S.B. 636, which contained one vetoed item.

5/ The 1990 total includes S.B. 2794, which contains a vetoed item.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.