

Section 4

LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to crimes known to the police, stolen property, arrests, police personnel, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and youth correctional facilities.

Major offenses reported to the police in 1990 numbered 68,000, compared with 69,600 in 1989 and 71,300 in 1980. The rate per 1,000 resident population increased from 53 in 1985 to 61 in 1990. Seventy-five percent of the serious crimes in 1990 occurred on Oahu. For the State as a whole, major offenses known to police in 1990 included 44 murders, 352 rapes, 1,016 robberies, 1,605 aggravated assaults, 13,577 burglaries, 46,699 cases of larceny, and 4,224 auto thefts. The value of property reported stolen in 1990 amounted to \$41 million, exclusive of motor vehicles; only 4.4 percent was recovered. Authorities confiscated 1,277,000 marijuana plants, with a potential value of \$7.7 billion, during the year. Confirmed instances of child abuse and neglect numbered 2,092 in 1990. Eighteen percent of the major offenses known to police were cleared by arrest or otherwise during the year. Thirty-nine percent of the persons arrested for major crimes and 23 percent of those arrested for lesser offenses in 1990 were less than 18 years of age. The number of inmates in the 10 State correctional institutions averaged 2,430 during fiscal 1991; of this number, 1,462 were adults serving time for felonies. Cases concluded in the State Supreme Court, Intermediate Court of Appeals, four circuit courts, and four district courts and their divisions during fiscal 1990 numbered 964,000, including 825,000 traffic cases. Filings in the United States District Court for Hawaii in 1990 included 1,025 civil cases, 1,758 criminal cases, and 909 bankruptcy cases. The last legal execution in Hawaii took place in 1947. There were 4,969 attorneys licensed in Hawaii as of mid-1991, more than 11 times the 1960 total. Criminal justice system expenditures amounted to \$273 million in fiscal 1988.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and corrections in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the State Judiciary, the Department of Public Safety (formerly Corrections), and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Department of the Attorney General issues quarterly and annual reports titled Crime in Hawaii. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 10. National data are summarized in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1991, Section 5.

Table 100.-- ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE,
BY COUNTIES: 1979 TO 1990

[Part I offenses include murder, negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. Actual offenses include reported or known offenses, less unfounded cases. Revised from Data Book 1990, table 104]

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate <u>1/</u>				
1979	66,026	69.3	52,600	4,675	2,467	6,284
1980	71,727	74.1	57,155	5,307	2,646	6,619
1981	63,903	65.3	49,275	5,674	2,512	6,442
1982	65,089	65.5	50,168	5,556	2,520	6,845
1983	59,545	58.8	46,258	4,918	2,310	6,059
1984	57,340	55.8	44,918	4,737	2,157	5,528
1985	55,355	53.2	42,455	5,147	2,146	5,607
1986	60,652	57.7	46,779	5,370	2,428	6,075
1987	63,453	59.4	49,296	4,955	2,555	6,647
1988	65,666	60.8	49,589	5,939	2,548	7,590
1989	69,601	63.6	52,709	6,860	2,781	7,251
1990	67,957	61.1	51,175	7,518	2,605	6,659

1/ Annual rate per 1,000 resident population, July 1.

Source: Crime Prevention Division, Department of the Attorney General. Data compiled from police department annual reports and records. Negligent manslaughter statistics revised to exclude traffic cases. The revised manslaughter statistics, the numbers of arsons reported in Honolulu in 1980-1987, and the number of forcible rapes reported in Honolulu in 1989 were compiled from reports to the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program.

Table 101.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1981 TO 1990

[Revised from Data Book 1990, table 105]

Offense	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
All Part I offenses <u>1/</u>	63,903	65,089	59,545	57,340	55,355
Murder	47	31	57	34	43
Manslaughter (neg.) <u>1/</u>	1	-	-	-	-
Forcible rape <u>2/</u>	314	319	300	311	312
Robbery	1,444	1,561	1,315	1,181	1,041
Aggravated assault	570	590	868	843	913
Burglary	16,611	16,337	13,589	12,552	12,159
Larceny	40,102	41,568	38,585	38,301	37,345
Motor vehicle theft	4,268	4,244	4,343	3,607	2,981
Arson <u>3/</u>	546	439	488	511	561
Offense	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
All Part I offenses	60,652	63,453	65,666	69,601	67,957
Murder	51	51	45	53	44
Manslaughter (neg.) <u>1/</u>	-	-	2	1	2
Forcible rape <u>2/</u>	325	396	353	353	352
Robbery	1,103	1,043	914	908	1,016
Aggravated assault	1,082	1,364	1,502	1,427	1,605
Burglary	14,184	12,500	13,665	14,879	13,577
Larceny	39,935	43,669	44,859	47,204	46,699
Motor vehicle theft	3,486	3,986	3,927	4,385	4,224
Arson <u>3/</u>	486	502	399	391	438

1/ Manslaughter offenses due to traffic accidents have been deleted for consistency in statewide reporting. However, arrests for all traffic offenses are counted.

2/ The number of forcible rapes for 1989 has been revised, using updated figures from the Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR). (UCR figures for Honolulu offenses during the July-December, 1989, period were revised late in 1990 due to the discovery of substantial over-reporting of forcible rapes.)

3/ Because Honolulu's method of reporting arson statistics prior to 1988 differed from the method used by other counties, UCR statistics were used as the source of the 1980-1987 arson statistics for Honolulu.

Source: Compiled by Crime Prevention Division, Department of the Attorney General, primarily from annual reports of the county police departments unless as otherwise indicated. Since 1989, statistics for Honolulu are compiled from a special report obtained specifically for this publication.

Table 102.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED
BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE: 1979 TO 1990

[Revised]

Year	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Clearances per 100 offenses <u>1/</u>	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic <u>2/</u>	Part I	Part II, except traffic <u>2/</u>	Part I	Part II, except traffic <u>2/</u>
1979 ..	66,026	88,801	13,943	61,994	21.1	69.8
1980 ..	71,727	93,150	14,374	58,841	20.0	63.2
1981 ..	63,903	93,701	11,445	62,946	17.9	67.2
1982 ..	65,089	92,582	11,468	57,867	17.6	62.5
1983 ..	59,545	87,927	11,081	59,202	18.6	67.3
1984 ..	57,340	93,849	10,103	61,294	17.6	65.3
1985 ..	55,355	97,170	10,870	63,187	19.6	65.0
1986 ..	60,652	100,283	11,175	62,556	18.4	62.4
1987 ..	63,453	107,259	12,247	66,416	19.3	61.9
1988 ..	65,666	113,073	11,846	72,026	18.0	63.7
1989 ..	69,601	120,461	9,592	63,279	13.8	52.5
1990 ..	67,957	119,366	12,534	68,645	18.4	57.5

1/ Annual data on clearances include prior years' offenses cleared in the current year.

2/ Part II data include "hit and run" cases in Honolulu 1979-1988. All traffic cases excluded effective 1989.

Source: Data compiled by Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention Division, from Police Department annual reports and Uniform Crime Reporting Program.

Table 103.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE, BY COUNTIES: 1990

County	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Clearances per 100 offenses <u>1/</u>	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic
State total ..	67,957	119,366	12,534	68,645	18.4	57.5
Honolulu	51,175	87,082	8,932	51,343	17.5	59.0
Hawaii	7,518	10,275	1,961	6,201	26.1	60.4
Kauai	2,605	5,304	649	2,579	24.9	48.6
Maui	6,659	16,705	992	8,522	14.9	51.0

1/ Includes prior years' offenses cleared in current year.

Source: Crime Prevention Division, from data provided by county police departments.

Table 104.-- MARIJUANA CONFISCATED OR DESTROYED BY AUTHORITIES, BY COUNTIES: 1990

Subject	State total	Hawaii	Maui	Honolulu	Kauai
Plants <u>1/</u>	1,277,119	1,183,894	62,073	11,332	19,820
By police department	738,468	646,861	61,825	11,332	18,450
By DLNR <u>2/</u>	538,651	537,033	248	-	1,370
Potential value <u>3/</u> (\$1,000) ..	7,662,714	7,103,364	372,438	67,992	118,920

1/ Of any size. Plants vary in height from seedlings to more than ten feet.

2/ Division of Conservation and Resources Enforcement (DOCARE), Department of Land and Natural Resources.

3/ Based on an estimated street value of \$6,000-\$8,000 per pound and yield of one pound or more per mature plant, or approximately \$6,000 per plant, as agreed by DOCARE and county vice divisions in April 1991. Excludes value of confiscated processed marijuana. Earlier estimates were based on a potential value of \$1,000 per plant; see Data Book 1990, table 108.

Source: Compiled from county police departments and DLNR by Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center.

Table 105.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND PART I OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1990

Type of offense	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise ^{1/}		Clearances per 100 offenses ^{1/}	
	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
All Part I offenses	67,957	51,175	12,534	8,932	18.4	17.5
Murder	44	34	32	23	72.7	67.6
Manslaughter (neg.), excluding traffic ...	2	1	2	-	100.0	-
Rape	352	270	217	179	61.6	66.3
Robbery	1,016	892	239	188	23.5	21.1
Aggravated assault	1,605	1,120	840	507	52.3	45.3
Burglary	13,577	9,751	1,722	1,131	12.7	11.6
Larceny	46,699	35,478	8,728	6,415	18.7	18.1
Auto theft	4,224	3,324	718	475	17.0	14.3
Arson	438	305	36	14	8.2	4.6

^{1/} Includes prior years' offenses cleared in current year.

Source: Crime Prevention Division from data provided by county police departments.

Table 106.-- POLICE PERSONNEL, BY COUNTIES: 1990

Subject	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Police personnel, December 31	3,051	2,230	334	156	331
Per 1,000 de facto population ..	2.43	2.45	2.46	2.26	2.38

Source: County police department records.

Table 107.-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES,
BY AGE AND SEX, FOR COUNTIES: 1990

Subject	State total	Counties			
		Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
PART I OFFENSES					
Total	12,612	9,220	1,723	934	735
Juveniles	4,901	3,542	725	356	278
Male	3,634	2,653	503	266	212
Female	1,267	889	222	90	66
Adults	7,711	5,678	998	578	457
Male	5,736	4,177	731	459	369
Female	1,975	1,501	267	119	88
PART II OFFENSES (EXCEPT TRAFFIC)					
Total	51,307	38,481	5,177	4,108	3,541
Juveniles	11,635	7,819	1,728	802	1,286
Male	7,524	5,267	989	484	784
Female	4,111	2,552	739	318	502
Adults	39,672	30,662	3,449	3,306	2,255
Male	33,275	25,767	2,912	2,726	1,870
Female	6,397	4,895	537	580	385

Source: Crime Prevention Division, Department of the Attorney General,
from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 108.-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS: 1983 TO 1990

[Data for 1989 and 1990 are incomplete and do not include cases reported to the new Child Protection Services System]

Subject	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Reports	3,181	3,979	4,414	4,598	4,809	4,637	3,437	3,601
Confirmed ..	1,549	1,791	2,289	2,590	2,543	2,620	2,122	2,092

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Central Registry of Reported Child Abuse and Neglect Cases, records.

Table 109.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY: 1980 TO 1990

Year	Locally stolen motor vehicles			Other stolen property		
	Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered <u>1/</u>		Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered <u>1/</u>	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent
1980 ...	14,075.2	10,296.9	73.2	31,832.9	2,102.2	6.6
1981 ...	12,033.6	9,387.9	78.0	31,667.8	2,380.6	7.5
1982 ...	12,524.0	8,328.0	66.5	26,001.2	2,028.3	7.8
1983 ...	13,904.4	9,474.9	68.1	25,941.6	2,151.1	8.3
1984 ...	12,327.9	9,110.0	73.9	26,576.6	1,861.3	7.0
1985 ...	10,376.8	7,683.9	74.0	24,114.3	2,003.5	8.3
1986 ...	11,491.6	7,857.3	68.4	28,236.2	1,931.2	6.8
1987 ...	13,222.5	10,021.0	75.8	32,071.0	3,089.0	9.6
1988 ...	15,956.0	12,312.1	77.2	37,895.0	1,965.8	5.2
1989 ...	11,067.8	7,397.7	76.2	45,311.0	2,310.9	5.1
1990 ...	10,152.1	7,752.2	76.4	41,026.4	1,824.3	4.4

1/ Annual data include prior years' stolen property recovered in current year.

Source: Crime Prevention Division, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 110.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY COUNTIES: 1990

Subject	State total	Counties			
		Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
Value of property stolen (\$1,000)	51,178.5	37,094.4	4,904.4	6,958.8	2,220.9
Motor vehicles	10,152.1	5,440.7	1,570.7	2,317.6	823.1
Other property	41,026.4	31,653.7	3,333.8	4,641.2	1,397.7
Value of stolen property recovered 1/ (\$1,000) ...	9,576.5	4,814.8	1,437.4	2,605.0	719.2
Motor vehicles	7,752.2	3,887.7	1,273.0	2,001.2	590.1
Other property	1,824.3	927.1	164.3	603.8	129.1
Percent of value recovered	18.7	13.0	29.3	37.4	32.4
Motor vehicles	76.4	71.5	81.1	86.3	71.7
Other property	4.4	2.9	4.9	13.0	9.2

1/ See previous table, footnote 1.

Source: Crime Prevention Division, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 111.-- STATE AND COUNTY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND EXPENDITURES FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES: 1988

Subject	Total	Police protection	Correc-tion	Judicial and legal
Full-time equivalent employment, October.....	1/ 4,515	2,959	1,556	...
Expenditures, fiscal year (million dollars)	273	118	72	83

1/ Excludes judicial and legal employment, not reported.

Source: Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, cited in Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1991, p. 187.

Table 112.-- CRIMINAL JUSTICE POSITIONS AND EXPENDITURES:
FISCAL YEAR 1980-1981 TO 1985-1986

[Annual totals exclude data for Attorney General and Public
Defender, not available before 1984-1985]

Fiscal year and agency	Authorized positions (full-time equivalent <u>1/</u>)	Expenditures (\$1,000)
1980-1981	4,449.5	111,446
1981-1982	4,886.5	143,289
1982-1983	5,046.0	143,826
1983-1984	5,339.0	145,490
1984-1985	5,659.0	177,947
1985-1986	6,013.0	197,249
AGENCY: 1985-1986		
Police	2,901.0	98,263
Prosecutors	291.0	9,142
Judiciary	1,438.0	52,813
Corrections	1,287.0	34,762
Intake Service Centers	70.0	1,725
Paroling Authority	26.0	545
Public Defender <u>2/</u>	98.0	3,233
Attorney General <u>2/</u>	223.0	11,389

1/ Except for police, which are based on full-time positions only (sworn and non-sworn).

2/ Not included in all agency totals (see headnote).

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, Management and Administrative Statistics for the Criminal Justice System in the State of Hawaii (February 1989), p. 136.

Table 113.-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:
1989 TO 1991

[As of June 30]

Subject	1989	1990	1991
Federal judges and magistrates: <u>1/</u>			
U.S. Bankruptcy Court	1	1	1
U.S. District Court	8	11	11
State justices and judges: <u>2/</u>			
Supreme Court	5	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals	3	3	3
Circuit Courts <u>3/</u>	24	24	24
Assigned to Family Court	1	1	1
District Courts <u>4/</u>	32	32	35
Assigned to Family Court	8	10	9
Land Court	(<u>5/</u>)	(<u>5/</u>)	(<u>5/</u>)
Tax Appeal Court	(<u>5/</u>)	(<u>5/</u>)	(<u>5/</u>)
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii <u>6/</u>	3,949	4,768	4,969

1/ Full-time and part-time. Excludes visiting judges and magistrates. In addition, one judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals maintains an office in Honolulu.

2/ Authorized full-time positions.

3/ Includes one judge assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. In addition, Circuit Court judges may be assigned to hear matters before the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are specialized courts separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in five locations.

4/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Courts, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, one in each of the four judicial circuits, convened in 22 locations.

5/ Caseload assigned to Circuit Court judges.

6/ Effective November 1, 1989, the number of licensed attorneys includes both active and inactive members of the Hawaii State Bar. Data for all years include judges. Earlier totals for attorneys licensed in Hawaii are as follows: June 30, 1960, 432; June 30, 1970, 759; June 30, 1980, 2,202.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records.

Table 114.-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:
1988 TO 1991

[Years ended June 30]

Subject	1988	1989	1990	1991
Civil cases:				
Commenced (filings)	1,278	983	1,025	784
Terminated	1,391	1,471	1,148	823
Pending, end of period	2,408	1,919	1,756	1,717
Criminal cases: 1/				
Commenced (filings)	1,550	1,447	1,758	1,892
Terminated	1,879	1,237	1,483	1,466
Pending, end of period	549	748	1,006	1,427
Bankruptcy:				
Commenced (filings), total	935	855	909	964
Business 2/	158	117	103	75
Nonbusiness	777	738	806	889
Terminated	1,326	1,079	1,152	1,014
Pending, end of period	1,910	1,686	1,432	1,382

1/ Excludes transfers.

2/ Business filings for 1991 may be understated because of improper classification of cases in the automated docketing system.

Source: Annual Report of the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts for 1988 and 1989, and Appendix I, Detailed Statistical Tables, Annual Report for 1990 and 1991.

Table 115.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1986 TO 1991

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of case	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Supreme Court <u>1/</u>	2,588	2,371	2,883	3,046	2,170	2,350
Civil cases	287	262	247	246	199	179
Criminal cases	312	254	287	427	266	333
Other proceedings	1,989	1,855	2,349	2,373	1,705	1,838
Intermediate Court of						
Appeals <u>2/</u>	224	248	188	186	186	196
Civil cases	87	91	68	78	32	35
Criminal cases	42	49	60	59	56	54
Other proceedings	95	108	60	49	98	107
Circuit Courts proper ...	13,467	10,604	11,321	15,079	15,644	14,061
Civil cases	7,465	5,622	4,977	5,405	6,418	6,421
Criminal cases	2,717	2,305	2,752	2,951	3,567	2,936
Part I offenses	1,073	925	1,013	1,126	1,211	1,044
Part II offenses	1,644	1,380	1,739	1,825	2,356	1,892
Other proceedings	3,285	2,677	3,592	6,723	5,659	4,704
Family Courts	34,635	40,130	34,433	34,450	48,438	39,342
Civil cases	16,038	14,294	11,709	11,301	20,128	12,977
Criminal cases	163	650	309	2,395	3,027	3,373
Other proceedings	18,434	25,186	22,415	20,754	25,283	22,992
District Courts	899,473	807,513	771,287	892,480	897,864	974,031
Civil cases	20,354	20,402	21,643	24,179	21,968	17,872
Traffic cases	822,295	730,573	708,365	821,080	824,692	903,331
Other violations	26,842	24,885	9,284	10,565	10,984	11,811
Criminal cases	29,982	31,653	31,995	36,656	40,220	41,017
Part I offenses	4,326	4,567	5,208	5,186	5,778	5,770
Part II offenses	25,656	27,086	26,787	31,470	34,442	35,247

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 135 in 1986, 137 in 1987, 120 in 1988, 138 in 1989, 139 in 1990, and 123 in 1991.

2/ Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 1 in 1987.

Source: Hawaii State Judiciary, Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, records.

Table 116.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION: 1988 TO 1990

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of action	1988	1989	1990
Supreme Court, total	3,119	3,083	2,218
Primary cases	835	787	624
Appeals	778	727	567
Original proceedings	57	60	57
Supplemental proceedings	2,284	2,298	1,594
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total ..	180	188	204
Primary cases	120	140	138
Appeals	119	140	138
Supplemental proceedings	60	48	65
Circuit Courts Proper, total	13,588	13,720	13,910
Primary proceedings	13,052	13,295	13,484
Civil actions	5,732	5,524	5,876
Probate proceedings	1,884	1,606	1,673
Guardianship proceedings	524	418	474
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,386	1,984	1,629
Criminal actions	3,526	3,763	3,832
Part I offenses	1,197	1,364	1,294
Part II offenses	2,329	2,399	2,538
Supplemental proceedings	536	425	426
Family Courts, total	40,058	39,950	43,499
Primary proceedings, referrals	33,199	32,546	36,524
Marital actions, proceedings	7,484	6,085	6,596
Adoption proceedings	717	724	822
Parental proceedings	1,982	1,789	2,260
Miscellaneous proceedings	3,458	3,733	3,579
Criminal actions	2,185	3,453	4,156
Adults' referrals	3,417	3,612	4,118
Children's referrals	13,956	11,682	14,351
Supplemental proceedings	6,859	7,404	6,975
District Court, total	857,676	941,008	892,362
Civil	23,693	26,185	24,510
Regular civil	17,744	21,209	19,603
Small claims	5,949	4,976	4,907
Traffic	790,166	866,329	814,847
Moving - arrest and citation	125,294	148,038	160,787
Non-moving	90,821	98,248	112,676
Parking	574,051	620,043	541,384
Other violations	9,347	11,238	11,327
Criminal actions	34,470	37,256	41,678
Part I offenses	5,326	5,119	5,723
Part II offenses	29,144	32,137	35,955

Source follows next table.

Table 117.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1988 TO 1990

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of termination	1988	1989	1990
Supreme Court, total	3,003	3,184	2,309
Opinion filed	321	396	318
Dismissal motion granted	28	30	28
Withdrawn or discontinued	92	158	80
Transferred	120	138	139
Other disposition	2,442	2,316	1,744
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total .	188	186	186
Opinion filed	120	134	118
Dismissal motion granted	-	-	-
Withdrawn or discontinued	5	3	2
Transferred	-	-	-
Other disposition	63	48	66
Circuit Courts Proper, total	11,321	15,079	15,644
No service	319	208	337
No answer	280	256	320
No statement of readiness	77	71	911
Dismissal: Notice of	795	915	880
Stip. for	2,755	2,941	2,729
By judge	646	631	1,387
Nonjury: Trial	248	291	239
Trial not completed	10	9	4
Jury: Verdict	333	353	364
Trial not completed	8	7	12
No trial held	1,580	1,983	2,168
Hearings: Contested	268	166	275
Uncontested	1,981	3,535	2,897
Others	2,021	3,713	3,121
Family Courts, total	34,433	34,450	48,438
Nolle prosequi	34	107	226
Dismissal	82	622	524
Nonjury: Trial	101	797	882
Trial not completed	2	488	1,041
Jury: Verdict	-	9	5
Trial not completed	-	1	2
No trial held	1,419	2,316	4,108
Hearings: Contested	4,077	3,924	5,643
Uncontested	13,911	13,088	16,759
Counseling service	6,962	6,692	9,982
Others	7,845	6,406	9,266

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Table 117.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1988 TO 1990 -- Con.

Court and type of termination	1988	1989	1990
District Court, total	771,287	892,480	897,864
Felonies	1,852	2,348	3,156
Stricken or discharged	229	409	508
By commitment to Grand Jury	17	33	34
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	1,606	1,906	2,614
Misdemeanors	30,143	34,308	37,064
By discharge or dismissal	8,078	9,845	10,388
By nolle prosequi	2,102	3,048	2,870
Stricken	1,616	2,065	2,320
By bail forfeiture	2,213	2,058	2,573
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	796	1,727	2,166
By conviction	15,338	15,565	16,747
Civil cases	21,643	24,179	21,968
By discontinuance or dismissal ..	8,239	9,532	7,967
By default or confession	12,752	13,641	13,076
By trial	559	913	880
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	93	93	45
Traffic and other violations	717,649	821,080	824,692
By discharge or dismissal	46,673	63,219	70,514
By nolle prosequi	15,509	14,919	13,181
Stricken	27,149	23,529	62,229
By bail forfeiture	537,903	609,701	551,433
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	219	250	419
By conviction	90,196	109,462	126,846

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, Statistical Supplement for 1988, 1989, and 1990.

Table 118.-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1981 TO 1991

[Mean head count for fiscal years ended June 30]

Year	Total <u>1/</u>	Adult facilities <u>2/</u>			Juvenile facilities <u>3/</u>	
		Sentenced felons	Sentenced jail <u>4/</u>	Not sentenced	Boys	Girls
1981	952	561	82	210	88	11
1982	1,155	681	86	295	85	8
1983	1,402	812	120	391	73	6
1984	1,652	974	166	435	71	6
1985	1,898	1,223	204	392	72	7
1986	2,009	1,331	240	348	78	12
1987	2,094	1,429	202	374	79	10
1988	2,194	1,414	219	484	63	14
1989	2,193	1,428	206	494	56	9
1990	2,382	1,482	212	629	53	6
1991	2,430	1,462	239	667	52	10

1/ Includes "other jurisdiction" population, not separately shown.

2/ As of 1991, includes nine facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers, Kulani Correctional Facility, Halawa High Security Facility, Halawa Medium Security Facility, Women's Community Correctional Center, and Waiawa Correctional Facility.

3/ Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

4/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, records.

Table 119.-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF SENTENCED FELON
POPULATION: 1981 TO 1991

[Years ended June 30. These data cover only sentenced felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities, in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

Year	Median age (years) <u>1/</u>		Average sentences (months)				
	At admission	Currently as of June 30	Felons admitted		Felons released		
			Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Time served
1981	27.0	27.8	40.7	173.5	55.7	124.9	47.4
1982	26.8	27.3	38.8	135.8	58.8	131.6	52.2
1983	27.5	29.2	49.2	127.2	40.5	98.5	47.5
1984	27.9	30.3	53.8	142.2	39.7	112.8	46.2
1985	29.3	28.2	47.5	145.7	53.0	126.0	42.7
1986	30.4	29.4	33.3	148.9	54.1	122.7	41.5
1987	27.0	31.0	45.9	115.6	42.5	132.4	40.3
1988	29.0	29.0	46.9	115.9	61.1	126.9	39.4
1989	30.1	28.7	43.9	132.6	73.5	109.2	43.9
1990	30.2	30.7	(NA)	122.6	(NA)	(NA)	42.8
1991	32.1	33.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	43.2

NA Not available.

1/ For sentenced felon population on June 30. Due to a change in computerized data systems, data for 1983 and later years are not directly comparable with figures for previous years.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, A Statistical Report on Hawaii's Sentenced Felons, Fiscal Years 1985-86 to 1989-90 (July 1991), and records.

Table 120.-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:
1988 AND 1989

[Years ended June 30]

Item	1988	1989
Number of parolees, June 30 <u>1/</u>	1,076	1,217
Parolees in Hawaii	718	820
Parolees outside Hawaii	192	219
Absconders and suspensions (cumulative)	166	178
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed	1,379	1,027
Number of persons for whom terms fixed	477	722
Persons considered for parole	538	605
Paroles tentatively granted	451	463
Paroles denied	87	142
Persons reconsidered for minimum terms previously set .	333	436
Terms reset	14	28
Terms reset/parole granted	271	371
Terms undisturbed	42	29
Deferred reconsideration	6	18
Parole violation hearings	147	231
Parole revocations	139	170
Continued on parole	7	12
Deferred decision/hearing	1	25
Pardon investigations	11	21
Persons pardoned	10	18
Persons whose paroles were suspended because their whereabouts unknown	65	88
Discharges	130	135
Discharged from parole	88	94
Final discharge	36	33
Deceased	1	1
Administrative <u>2/</u>	5	6

1/ In addition, provided courtesy supervision to 32 interstate cases on June 30, 1988 and 46 on June 30, 1989.

2/ Persons convicted prior to 1970, age 65 or older and classified absconder or suspended.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Corrections, 1989 Annual Report, Hawaii Paroling Authority.