

Section 8

ELECTIONS

This section presents data on election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative activity.

About 453,000 persons were registered to vote in the general election of November 6, 1990, and more than 354,000 actually voted. The number voting amounted to 40 percent of the 854,000 Hawaii residents of voting age at that time. The latter figure included around 135,000 aliens, inmates of mental and penal institutions, and members of the armed forces and their dependents, groups that are either ineligible or unlikely to vote in Island elections. Among registered voters, females outnumbered males and Democrats were far more numerous than Republicans. Campaign expenditures for the 1990 primary, general, and supplemental elections (other than for federal offices) came to \$14 million.

Hawaii has 2 Congressional, 25 Senatorial, 51 Representative, and 9 Councilmanic districts. It also contains 16 soil and water conservation districts, 30 active Neighborhood Board districts, and 307 election precincts.

Elected officials in Hawaii include the President and Vice President, two U.S. Senators, two U.S. Representatives, the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, 25 State Senators, 51 State Representatives, and various county officials. Persons of Hawaiian blood also vote for the Board of Trustees of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs. The minimum voting age is 18 years.

The 1989 State Legislature, with 76 members, included 58 males, 24 persons under 40 years of age, 28 persons of Japanese ancestry, 20 persons born in places other than Hawaii, and 66 Democrats.

In its 1991 regular session, the State Legislature introduced 4,379 bills; 366 were passed and 335 became law. The Legislature also considered 1,255 resolutions, of which 455 were adopted.

The official results of primary, general, and special elections are published by the Office of the Lieutenant Governor. Additional information is often available from the various county clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 24. National statistics appear in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1991, Section 8.

Table 241.-- ELECTION DISTRICTS AND POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS:
NOVEMBER 1990 AND 1992

Office	Election districts		Officials to be elected <u>1/</u>		Total elected officials, including holdover	
	1990	1992	1990	1992	1990	1992
Federal offices:						
President and Vice President .....	...	...	-	2	2	2
U.S. Senate .....	...	...	-	1	2	2
U.S. House of Representatives	2	2	2	2	2	2
State offices:						
Governor and Lt. Governor .....	...	...	2	-	2	2
State Senate	25	25	12	13	25	25
State House of Representatives	51	51	51	51	51	51
Board of Education	2	2	6	7	13	13
Office of Hawaiian Affairs .....	...	...	5	4	9	9
Soil and water conservation dist. <u>2/</u>	16	16	...	...	48	48
County offices:						
Mayor .....	...	...	3	2	4	4
Council:						
Hawaii .....	...	9	2	9	9	9
Maui .....	...	...	9	9	9	9
Honolulu	9	9	9	-	9	9
Kauai .....	...	...	7	7	7	7
Prosecuting Attorney .....	...	...	-	3	3	3
Neighborhood Boards <u>3/</u>	30	30	-	-	438	438
Precincts	292	307	-	-	-	-

1/ Including vacancies to be filled.

2/ Three seats are elected and two are appointed for each district.
Elections are an ongoing process.

3/ Elections are conducted every other year in odd-numbered years.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Manual for Candidates, 1990 Elections, State of Hawaii, pp. 4-5, and records; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Division of Water Resource Management, records; Honolulu Neighborhood Commission, records.

Table 242.-- APPORTIONMENT OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE, BY COUNTIES:
1973 TO 1991

[For earlier apportionments, see Historical Statistics of Hawaii,
table 24.7, p. 606]

Legislative house, type of district, and apportionment date	State total	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES					
Full districts:					
1973	51	5	4	39	3
1982	50	5	4	39	2
1984	49	5	4	38	2
1991	50	6	5	37	2
Shared districts: <u>1/</u>					
1973	-	-	-	-	-
1982	1	-	-	1	1
1984	2	1	1	1	1
1991	1	-	1	-	1
SENATE					
Full districts:					
1973	25	3	2	19	1
1982	24	2	2	19	1
1984	23	2	2	18	1
1991	24	3	2	18	1
Shared districts: <u>1/</u>					
1973	-	-	-	-	-
1982	1	-	1	1	-
1984	2	1	1	1	1
1991	1	-	1	-	1

1/ So-called "canoe districts," which are located in more than one county.

Source: Report and Reapportionment Plan of the 1973 Legislative Reapportionment Commission (1973), p. 10; Honolulu Advertiser, July 10, 1982, pp. C-2 and 3; Honolulu Star-Bulletin, July 10, 1982, pp. B-4, 5 and 6; Office of the Lieutenant Governor, District and County Population and Ethnic Profiles 1984 State of Hawaii Election Districts (April 1984), and 1991 Reapportionment Maps.

Table 243.-- POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1977 TO 1987

Year	Elected State and local officials			Elected State officials	Elected local officials
	Number	Rank <u>1/</u>	Rate <u>2/</u>		
1967	184	50	2.5	89	95
1977	172	50	1.9	87	85
1987	160	50	1.5	91	69

1/ Among the 50 States.

2/ Per 10,000 population. In 1987, Hawaii ranked 50th among the 50 States in this rate.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1987 Census of Governments, Vol. 1, Government Organization, No. 2, Popularly Elected Officials, GC87(1)-2, January 1990, table 2.

Table 244.-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE AND PERCENT VOTING: 1980 TO 1990

Subject	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990
Persons of voting age <u>1/</u> (1,000)	697	728	757	784	815	854
Percent casting votes for--						
Presidential electors	43.5	(X)	44.4	(X)	43.5	(X)
U.S. Representatives	40.2	40.9	36.4	42.2	41.7	39.9

X Not applicable.

1/ Resident population 18 years and over, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii. November estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Population of Voting Age, for States: November 1988," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1019, January 1988, and "Projections of the Voting-Age Population, for States: November 1990," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1059, April 1990; Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast ... November 6, 1990.

Table 245.-- VOTING RESIDENCE, BY AGE AND MILITARY STATUS:
APRIL 1, 1990

Age	Total population	Armed forces and dependents <u>1/</u>			Resident civilians
		Total	Residents	Nonresidents	
All persons	1,108,229	118,622	4,297	114,325	989,607
Under 18 years	280,126	34,375	1,585	32,790	245,751
18 years and over	828,103	84,247	2,712	81,535	743,856

1/ Voting residence based on State in which taxes were paid.

Source: Total population from 1990 census. Armed forces and dependents from survey by University of Hawaii, Social Science Research Institute.

Table 246.-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, ELIGIBLE VOTERS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST: 1990

Subject	Number
Population 18 years and over, April 1 (1,000)	828
Less: Nonresident armed forces and dependents (1,000)	82
Aliens and other ineligible adult civilians (1,000)	53
Eligible to vote (1,000)	693
Registered voters, November 6 (1,000)	453
Percent of persons eligible	65.4
Votes cast, November 6 (1,000)	354
Percent of persons eligible	51.1

Source: Preceding table; Hawaii State Data Center estimates of ineligible adult civilians; Office of the Lieutenant Governor.

Table 247.-- PERCENT OF CIVILIAN POPULATION REGISTERED OR VOTING
IN ELECTIONS, 1988 AND 1990, AND BY COUNTIES, 1990

[Based on July 1 estimates of civilian population, including military dependents, aliens, and persons under 18 years of age]

Election	The State		Counties: 1990			
	1988	1990	Hawaii	Maui	Hono- lulu	Kauai
Registered:						
Primary	40.8	39.2	44.3	40.8	40.2	51.8
General	43.1	40.8	46.3	43.3	41.7	52.9
Voting:						
Primary	26.8	24.9	32.5	27.2	24.1	40.7
General	35.8	31.9	37.1	34.7	32.3	42.2

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election; Hawaii State Data Center, unpublished estimates of civilian population by counties.

Table 248.-- REPORTED VOTING AND REGISTRATION, BY SEX: NOVEMBER 1990

[Percentages based on a sample]

Sex and race	Civilians 18 years old and over	Reported registered		Reported voted	
		Percent	Standard error	Percent	Standard error
Total	790,000	57.2	1.8	51.6	1.8
Male	361,000	55.8	2.7	51.1	2.7
Female	429,000	58.4	2.5	51.9	2.5
White	243,000	60.7	3.2	53.7	3.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Voting and Registration in the Election of November 1990," Current Population Reports, Population Characteristics, Series P-20, No. 453, October 1991.

Table 249.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS: 1970 TO 1990

Type and date of election	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
Primary elections:					
1970: Oct. 3	282,470	(NA)	(NA)	202,401	71.7
1972: Oct. 7	326,906	(NA)	(NA)	203,160	62.1
1974: Oct. 5	333,527	(NA)	(NA)	235,982	70.8
1976: Oct. 2	353,249	175,276	177,973	251,457	71.2
1978: Oct. 7	387,673	190,796	196,877	289,029	74.6
1980: Sept. 20 ...	384,858	186,982	197,876	264,041	68.6
1982: Sept. 18 ...	385,307	185,763	199,544	272,691	70.8
1984: Sept. 22 ...	398,858	190,525	208,333	221,957	55.6
1986: Sept. 20 ...	398,197	189,655	208,542	281,352	70.7
1988: Sept. 17 ^{1/}	419,441	199,643	220,225	275,673	65.7
1990: Sept. 22 ...	436,323	207,897	228,426	276,407	63.3
General elections:					
1970: Nov. 3	291,681	146,630	145,051	247,740	84.9
1972: Nov. 7	337,837	169,896	167,941	286,593	84.8
1974: Nov. 5	343,404	171,072	172,332	272,545	79.4
1976: Nov. 2	363,045	180,265	182,780	309,025	85.1
1978: Nov. 7	395,262	194,412	200,850	292,690	74.0
1980: Nov. 4	402,795	195,804	206,991	318,026	79.0
1982: Nov. 2	405,005	195,259	209,746	325,459	80.4
1984: Nov. 6	418,904	200,424	218,480	349,253	83.4
1986: Nov. 4	419,794	200,233	219,561	344,416	82.0
1988: Nov. 8	443,742	211,539	232,203	368,567	83.0
1990: Nov. 6	453,389	216,433	236,956	354,144	78.1

NA Not available.

^{1/} Distribution by sex as of September 1, 1988, 16 days before the election.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election, and records.

Table 250.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS, BY COUNTIES: 1990

[Excludes persons registered for only the Office of Hawaiian Affairs election but not for the regular primary or general elections]

Election and county	Registered voters 1/			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
PRIMARY ELECTION					
State total ..	436,323	207,897	228,426	276,407	63.3
Hawaii	53,604	25,790	27,814	39,347	73.4
Maui	41,292	19,892	21,400	27,524	66.7
Honolulu	314,832	149,195	165,637	188,630	59.9
Kauai	26,595	13,020	13,575	20,901	78.6
Overseas	-	-	-	5	...
GENERAL ELECTION					
State total ..	453,389	216,433	236,956	354,144	78.1
Hawaii	55,940	26,980	28,960	44,799	80.0
Maui	43,835	21,183	22,652	35,106	80.0
Honolulu	326,452	154,955	171,497	252,605	77.3
Kauai	27,162	13,315	13,847	21,626	79.6
Overseas	-	-	-	8	...

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, Primary Election ... 1990, and Results of Votes Cast, General Election ... 1990.

Table 251.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS:
1980 TO 1990

Primary election	Total votes cast	Democratic	Republican	Other parties	Non-partisan	Invalid or blank
1980	264,041	250,226	10,628	1,089	1,881	217
1982	272,691	245,426	13,262	12,681	1,013	309
1984	221,957	177,102	43,306	695	455	399
1986	281,352	235,559	44,304	-	1,023	466
1988	275,653	221,349	50,923	563	1,340	1,478
1990	275,333	221,829	48,570	974	3,858	1,203

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, Primary Election for years shown, and records.

Table 252.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTION, BY COUNTIES:
SEPTEMBER 22, 1990

Party	State total	Hawaii County	Maui County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County
Total votes cast	275,333	39,347	27,524	187,561	20,901
Democratic	221,829	33,945	22,201	146,262	19,421
Libertarian	974	130	108	702	34
Republican	48,570	4,524	4,665	38,286	1,095
Non-partisan	3,858	619	420	2,665	154
Invalid	1,203	129	130	747	197

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, Primary and Special Election, September 22, 1990.

Table 253.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES: PRIMARY ELECTION,
SEPTEMBER 22, 1990

Office, party, and candidate	Votes	Office, party, and candidate	Votes
U.S. SENATE		U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 2 (SPEC.) <u>1/</u>	
Democrat:		Mink, P. (D)	51,841
Akaka, D.	180,235	Hannemann, M. (D)	50,164
Snider, P.	18,427	Menor, R. (D)	23,629
Republican:		Poepoe, A. (R)	8,872
Saiki, P.	39,847	Monsef, S. (R)	2,264
Sutton, R.	2,443	Black, A.D. (D)	1,242
Zimmerman, B.	2,096	Mallan, L. (L)	791
Hustace, M.	2,049		
Libertarian:		GOVERNOR	
Schoolland, K.	583	Democrat:	
U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 1		Waihee, J.	179,383
Democrat:		Hopkins, B.	9,735
Abercrombie, N.	43,480	Garner, R.	9,112
Mizuguchi, N.	30,942	Marshall, E.	4,517
Matsunaga, M.	21,128	Republican:	
Republican:		Hemmings, F.	38,827
Liu, M.	11,154	Mednick, L.	1,343
Hutchinson, F.	9,150	Hirayasu, C.	1,049
Sabey, J.	885	Izuka, I.	844
Libertarian:		U'o, H.	593
Taylor, R.	273	Measel, R.	448
U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 2 (REG.)		Libertarian:	
Democrat:		Smith, T.D.	534
Mink, P.	47,998	Non-partisan:	
Hannemann, M.	44,536	Ross, P.H.	1,772
Menor, R.	20,845	LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR	
Crozier, M.	6,522	Democrat:	
Republican:		Cayetano, B.	177,705
Poepoe, A.	13,363	Republican:	
Monsef, S.	4,354	Beamer, B.	35,172
Pillos, Jose	892	Libertarian:	
Libertarian:		Fritts, A.	555
Mallan, L.	313	Non-partisan:	
		Kimmel, J.	1,754

Continued on next page.

Table 253.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES: PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 22, 1990 -- Con.

Office, party, and candidate	Votes	Office, party, and candidate	Votes
HAWAII CO. MAYOR (SPECIAL) <u>2/</u>		MAUI CO. MAYOR -- Con.	
Democrat:		Republican:	
Inouye, L.	13,625	Crockett Lingle, L.	3,758
Yamashiro, S.	13,549	Andrade, R.	482
Carpenter, D.	3,874	Libertarian:	
Nobriga, A.	957	Azby	57
4 others	841	Non-Partisan:	
Republican:		Akuna, R.	151
Osorio, E.	1,390	Galloway, M.	90
Basque, D.	742		
Hodkinson, J.	621	KAUAI CO. MAYOR	
Hapai, A.	537	Democrat:	
5 others	577	Yukimura, JoAnn	9,817
Libertarian:		Malapit, E.	7,963
Anderson, A.	70	Shaw, R.	944
Non-partisan:		Nelson, T.	41
6 candidates	424	Rich, J.	39
		Republican:	
MAUI CO. MAYOR		Barretto, J.	580
Democrat:		Wolff, M.	262
Cravalho, E.	8,215	Sousa, J.	80
Lindsey, L.	5,624	Non-partisan:	
Miura, M.	4,030	Thomas, R.	48
Santos, V.	3,303		

1/ To fill unexpired term of former Rep. Akaka, appointed to U.S. Senate.

2/ To fill unexpired term of late Mayor Akana.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, Primary and Special Election, September 22, 1990.

Table 254.-- NUMBER OF PRECINCTS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST,
BY ISLANDS: NOVEMBER 6, 1990

Island	Number of precincts	Registered voters	Votes cast
State total	292	453,389	354,136
Hawaii	51	55,940	44,799
Maui	31	39,806	32,359
Lanai	1	1,044	832
Molokai: Molokai District	4	2,888	1,841
Kalawao District	1	97	74
Oahu ^{1/}	186	326,452	44,799
Kauai	17	27,037	21,564
Niihau	1	125	62

^{1/} Including the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, part of the 5th Precinct of the 20th Representative District, in Waimanalo, Oahu.
Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, printouts.

Table 255.-- AGE AND SEX OF REGISTERED VOTERS:
NOVEMBER 6, 1990

Age	Both sexes	Male	Female
All ages	453,389	216,433	236,956
18 or 19 years	10,808	5,084	5,724
20 to 29 years	66,965	30,437	36,528
30 to 39 years	100,570	46,555	54,015
40 to 49 years	93,692	45,143	48,549
50 to 64 years	96,905	46,156	50,749
65 years and over	84,433	43,057	41,376
Not reported	16	1	15

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 256.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1980 TO 1990

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
PRESIDENT						
1980	303,287	Carter	135,879	Reagan	130,112	37,296
1984	335,846	Mondale	147,154	Reagan	185,050	3,642
1988	354,461	Dukakis	192,364	Bush	158,625	3,472
U.S. SENATOR						
1980	288,006	Inouye, D. ..	224,485	Brown	53,068	10,453
1982	306,410	Matsunaga ...	245,386	Brown	52,071	8,953
1986	328,797	Inouye, D. ..	241,887	Hutchinson .	86,910	-
1988	323,876	Matsunaga ...	247,941	Hustace	66,987	8,948
1990	349,666	Akaka	188,901	Saiki	155,978	4,787
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1						
1980	123,181	Heftel	98,256	Noble	19,819	5,106
1982	149,907	Heftel	134,779	None	-	15,128
1984	138,865	Heftel	114,884	Beard	20,608	3,373
1986 <u>1/</u>	168,377	Hannemann ...	63,061	Saiki	99,683	5,633
1988	177,020	Bitterman ...	76,394	Saiki	96,848	3,778
1990	162,711	Abercrombie .	97,622	Liu	62,982	2,107
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2						
1980	157,380	Akaka	141,477	None	-	15,903
1982	148,008	Akaka	132,072	None	-	15,936
1984	136,741	Akaka	112,377	Shipley	20,000	4,364
1986	162,819	Akaka	123,830	Hustace	35,371	3,618
1988	162,808	Akaka	144,802	None	-	18,006
1990	178,288	Mink	118,155	Poepoe	54,625	5,508
GOVERNOR						
1982	315,853	Ariyoshi	141,043	Anderson, D.	81,507	89,303
1986	334,115	Waihee	173,655	Anderson, D.	160,460	-
1990	340,132	Waihee	203,491	Hemmings ...	131,310	5,331

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Table 256.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,
1980 TO 1990 -- Con.

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
MAYOR OF HONOLULU						
1980	219,408	Anderson, E.	152,240	Schweigert .	58,155	9,013
1984	253,853	Anderson, E.	117,841	Fasi	132,875	3,137
1988	263,882	Bornhorst ..	117,479	Fasi	146,403	-

1/ For special election to fill unexpired term of Rep. Heftel, Sept. 20, 1986, see Data Book 1987, table 280.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii for 1980-1990.

Table 257.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST FOR THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, BY COUNTIES: NOVEMBER 6, 1990

County	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
State total	65,773	29,239	36,534	49,231	74.8
Hawaii	9,922	4,457	5,465	7,566	76.2
Maui	7,160	3,234	3,926	5,577	77.8
Honolulu	44,579	19,589	24,990	33,020	74.0
Kauai	4,112	1,959	2,153	3,068	74.6

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, General Election ... 1990.

Table 258.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTIES:
GENERAL ELECTION, 1990

Office, candidate and party	State total <u>1/</u>	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
U. S. SENATOR					
Akaka (D)	188,901	25,508	20,736	128,781	13,874
Saiki (R)	155,978	17,574	13,048	118,332	7,020
Schoolland (L)	4,787	901	752	2,868	265
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1					
Abercrombie (D)	97,622	-	-	97,618	-
Liu (R)	62,982	-	-	62,980	-
Taylor (L)	2,107	-	-	2,107	-
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2					
Mink (D)	188,155	28,620	23,227	51,172	15,135
Poepoe (R)	54,625	12,786	9,263	28,069	4,507
Mallan (L)	5,508	1,387	1,108	2,525	688
GOVERNOR AND LT. GOVERNOR					
Waihee/Cayetano (D) ...	203,491	26,832	21,339	140,232	15,088
Hemmings/Beamer (R) ...	131,310	15,024	11,191	100,111	4,984
Smith/Fritts (L)	2,885	514	279	1,990	102
Ross/Kimmel (N)	2,446	458	528	1,168	292
MAYOR OF HAWAII					
Inouye (D)	23,612	23,612	-	-	-
Osorio (R)	16,824	16,824	-	-	-
Anderson (L)	918	918	-	-	-
Crowley (N)	779	779	-	-	-
MAYOR OF MAUI					
Crockett (R)	16,534	-	16,534	-	-
Cravalho (D)	14,243	-	14,243	-	-
Azby (L)	2,606	-	2,606	-	-
Akuna (N)	454	-	454	-	-

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Table 258.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTIES:
GENERAL ELECTION, 1990 -- Con.

Office, candidate and party	State total <u>1/</u>	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
MAYOR OF KAUAI					
Yukimura (D)	12,681	-	-	-	12,681
Barretto (R)	6,969	-	-	-	6,969

1/ Includes eight overseas voters, not included in county data.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, General Election ... 1990.

Table 259.-- CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES: 1990 ELECTIONS

[Dollars. Calendar year 1990 data. Table excludes national races]

Election and office	All candidates	Democrats	Republicans	All others
Total	13,965,721	10,808,274	2,963,631	193,816
Election:				
Primary	8,594,531	7,181,777	1,378,294	34,460
General	3,763,635	2,188,532	1,420,964	154,139
Supplemental	1,607,555	1,437,965	164,373	5,217
Office:				
Governor	4,491,817	3,806,074	685,065	678
Lt. Governor	417,615	373,375	18,899	25,341
State Senator	804,395	698,652	105,743	-
State Representative	3,144,452	2,356,231	783,768	4,453
Mayor	2,261,544	1,761,237	474,996	25,312
Council member	2,709,030	1,812,705	895,161	1,164
Board of Education	40,506	-	-	40,506
Office of Haw'n Affairs ..	96,362	-	-	96,362

Source: Hawaii State Campaign Spending Commission, October 14, 1991.

Table 260.-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, FOR OAHU: 1981 TO 1991

Year	Number of boards		Board seats elected	Ballots mailed <u>1/</u>	Voters <u>1/</u> (ballots cast)
	In operation, Dec. 31	Holding elections			
1981	28	28	416	194,735	48,745
1983	28	28	416	231,622	61,425
1985	30	30	438	255,045	74,583
1987	30	30	438	260,155	83,072
1989	30	30	438	273,954	91,285
1991	30	30	438	260,923	85,457

1/ Revised from Data Book 1990, table 269.

Source: Neighborhood Commission, City and County of Honolulu, records.

Table 261.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF COUNTY COUNCILS: 1989 AND 1991

[As of January]

County	Total seats	Democrats		Republicans		Other parties or vacant	
		1989	1991	1989	1991	1989	1991
All counties	34	31	32	3	2	-	-
Hawaii	9	9	9	-	-	-	-
Maui	9	8	8	1	1	-	-
Honolulu	9	7	8	2	1	-	-
Kauai	7	7	7	-	-	-	-

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, State of Hawaii, Directory of State, County and Federal Officials (February 15, 1989 and February 1, 1991).

Table 262.-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1986 TO 1991

Year	Regular sessions		Special sessions	
	Date convened	Length <u>1/</u>	Date convened	Length <u>1/</u>
1986	Jan. 15	99	July 24	7
1987	Jan. 21	100	None	-
1988	Jan. 20	99	May 20	4
1989	Jan. 18	99	None	-
1990	Jan. 17	108	None	-
1991	Jan. 16	111	June 24	5

1/ Calendar days, including Saturdays, Sundays, holidays, and mandatory five-day recess required by Art. III, sec. 10, of the Hawaii Constitution.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.

Table 263.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE: 1981 TO 1991

Regular session	House of Representatives				Senate			
	Total	Demo-crats	Repub-licans	Other	Total	Demo-crats	Repub-licans	Other
1981 ..	51	39	12	-	25	17	8	-
1983 ..	51	43	8	-	25	20	5	-
1985 ..	51	40	11	-	25	21	4	-
1987 ..	51	40	11	-	25	20	5	-
1989 ..	51	45	6	-	25	22	3	-
1991 ..	51	45	6	-	25	22	3	-

Source: Session Laws of Hawaii, 1981-1989; President of the Senate; Speaker of the House of Representatives.

Table 264.-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION:
1989 TO 1991

Action	1989: Regular	1990: Regular	1991	
			Regular	Special
House bills:				
Carried over from previous year .	-	1,717	-	-
Introduced	1,923	1,459	2,232	-
Enacted <u>1/</u> , <u>2/</u>	206	202	192	-
Vetoed	17	13	17	-
Became law <u>3/</u>	189	187	175	-
Senate bills:				
Carried over from previous year .	-	1,821	-	-
Introduced	2,047	1,425	2,147	1
Enacted <u>1/</u> , <u>4/</u>	226	182	174	1
Vetoed <u>2/</u>	18	18	14	-
Became Law <u>4/</u> <u>5/</u>	208	162	160	1
House resolutions:				
Offered	423	405	433	2
Adopted	235	233	218	2
House concurrent resolutions:				
Offered	397	347	361	-
Adopted	96	100	89	-
Senate resolutions:				
Offered	255	262	223	1
Adopted	139	137	98	1
Senate concurrent resolutions:				
Offered	280	273	238	-
Adopted	77	79	50	-

1/ Includes bills for constitution amendments: H.B. 2051, H.B. 2053, S.B. 32, and S.B. 103 in 1990. The 1990 figure also includes H.B. 1718, which contains a constitutional amendment.

2/ The 1991 regular session figure includes H.B. 139, containing a vetoed item.

3/ The 1990 total includes H.B. 1718, which contains a constitutional amendment.

4/ The 1989 figure includes S.B. 636, which contained one vetoed item.

5/ The 1990 total includes S.B. 2794, which contained a vetoed item.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.