

Section 4

LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS, AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to crimes known to the police, stolen property, arrests, police personnel, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and youth correctional facilities.

Major offenses reported to the police in 1991 numbered 68,100, compared with 68,000 in 1990 and 65,100 in 1981. The rate per 1,000 resident population declined from 65 in 1981 to 60 in 1991. Seventy-five percent of the serious crimes in 1991 occurred on Oahu. For the State as a whole, major offenses known to police in 1991 included 45 murders, 375 rapes, 986 robberies, 1,338 aggravated assaults, 14,011 burglaries, 47,195 cases of larceny, and 3,814 auto thefts. The value of property reported stolen in 1991 amounted to \$57 million, exclusive of motor vehicles; only 4.6 percent was recovered. Authorities confiscated 478 marijuana plants, with a potential value of \$2.6 to \$3.8 billion, during the year. Confirmed instances of child abuse and neglect numbered 2,258 in 1991. Twenty-one percent of the major offenses known to police were cleared by arrest or otherwise during the year. Forty percent of the persons arrested for major crimes and 24 percent of those arrested for lesser offenses in 1991 were less than 18 years of age. The number of inmates in the 10 State correctional institutions averaged 2,600 during fiscal 1992; of this number, 1,434 were adults serving time for felonies. Cases concluded in the State Supreme Court, Intermediate Court of Appeals, four circuit courts, and four district courts and their divisions during fiscal 1992 numbered 936,000, including 790,000 traffic cases. Filings in the United States District Court for Hawaii in 1991 included 784 civil cases, 1,892 criminal cases, and 964 bankruptcy cases. The last legal execution in Hawaii took place in 1947. There were 5,024 attorneys licensed in Hawaii as of mid-1992, more than 11 times the 1960 total. Criminal justice system expenditures amounted to \$273 million in fiscal 1988.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and corrections in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the State Judiciary, the Department of Public Safety (formerly Corrections), and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Department of the Attorney General issues quarterly and annual reports titled Crime in Hawaii. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 10. National data are summarized in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1992, Section 5.

Table 109.-- ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE,
BY COUNTIES: 1981 TO 1991

[Part I offenses include murder, negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. Actual offenses include reported or known offenses, less unfounded cases. Revised from Data Book 1991, table 100]

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate <u>1/</u>				
1981	63,903	65.3	49,275	5,674	2,512	6,442
1982	65,089	65.5	50,168	5,556	2,520	6,845
1983	59,545	58.8	46,258	4,918	2,310	6,059
1984	57,340	55.8	44,918	4,737	2,157	5,528
1985	55,355	53.2	42,455	5,147	2,146	5,607
1986	60,652	57.7	46,779	5,370	2,428	6,075
1987	63,471	59.4	49,314	4,955	2,555	6,647
1988	65,666	60.8	49,589	5,939	2,548	7,590
1989	69,601	63.6	52,709	6,860	2,781	7,251
1990	67,957	61.0	51,175	7,518	2,605	6,659
1991	68,116	59.9	51,294	7,279	2,385	7,158

1/ Annual rate per 1,000 resident population, July 1.

Source: Crime Prevention Division, Department of the Attorney General. Data compiled from police department annual reports and records. Negligent manslaughter statistics revised to exclude traffic cases. The revised manslaughter statistics, the numbers of arsons reported in Honolulu in 1980-1987, and the number of forcible rapes reported in Honolulu in 1989 were compiled from reports to the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program.

Table 110.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1982 TO 1991

[Revised from Data Book 1991, table 101]

Offense	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
All Part I offenses <u>1/</u>	65,089	59,545	57,340	55,355	60,652
Murder	31	57	34	43	51
Manslaughter (neg.) <u>1/</u>	-	-	-	-	-
Forcible rape <u>2/</u>	319	300	311	312	325
Robbery	1,561	1,315	1,181	1,041	1,103
Aggravated assault	590	868	843	913	1,082
Burglary	16,337	13,589	12,552	12,159	14,184
Larceny	41,568	38,585	38,301	37,345	39,935
Motor vehicle theft	4,244	4,343	3,607	2,981	3,486
Arson <u>3/</u>	439	488	511	561	486
Offense	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
All Part I offenses	63,471	65,666	69,601	67,957	68,116
Murder	51	45	53	44	45
Manslaughter (neg.) <u>1/</u>	-	2	1	2	1
Forcible rape <u>2/</u>	396	353	353	352	375
Robbery	1,043	914	908	1,016	986
Aggravated assault	1,364	1,502	1,427	1,605	1,338
Burglary	12,500	13,665	14,879	13,577	14,011
Larceny	43,669	44,859	47,204	46,699	47,195
Motor vehicle theft	3,986	3,927	4,385	4,224	3,814
Arson <u>3/</u>	520	520	391	438	351

1/ Manslaughter offenses due to traffic accidents have been deleted for consistency in statewide reporting. However, arrests in connection with traffic fatalities are included in arrests for negligent manslaughter (not itemized in Data Book 1992).

2/ The number of forcible rapes for 1989 has been revised, using updated figures from the Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR). (UCR figures for Honolulu offenses during the July-December, 1989, period were revised late in 1990 due to the discovery of substantial over-reporting of forcible rapes.)

3/ Because Honolulu's method of reporting arson statistics prior to 1988 differed from the method used by other counties, UCR statistics were used as the source of the 1982-1987 arson statistics for Honolulu.

Source: Compiled by Crime Prevention Division, Department of the Attorney General, primarily from annual reports of the county police departments unless otherwise indicated. For 1989 and 1990, statistics for Honolulu were compiled from a special report obtained specifically for this publication.

Table 111.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED
BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE: 1981 TO 1991

[Revised]

Year	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Clearances per 100 offenses <u>1/</u>	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic <u>2/</u>	Part I	Part II, except traffic <u>2/</u>	Part I	Part II, except traffic <u>2/</u>
1981 ..	63,903	93,701	11,445	62,946	17.9	67.2
1982 ..	65,089	92,582	11,468	57,867	17.6	62.5
1983 ..	59,545	87,927	11,081	59,202	18.6	67.3
1984 ..	57,340	93,849	10,103	61,294	17.6	65.3
1985 ..	55,355	97,170	10,870	63,187	19.6	65.0
1986 ..	60,652	100,283	11,175	62,556	18.4	62.4
1987 ..	63,471	107,259	12,245	66,416	19.3	61.9
1988 ..	65,666	113,073	11,846	72,026	18.0	63.7
1989 ..	69,601	120,461	9,592	63,279	13.8	52.5
1990 ..	67,957	119,366	12,534	68,645	18.4	57.5
1991 ..	68,116	116,746	14,253	74,608	20.9	63.9

1/ Annual data on clearances include prior years' offenses cleared in the current year.

2/ Part II data include 'hit and run' cases in Honolulu 1981-1988 and 1991. All traffic cases excluded for 1989 and 1990.

Source: Data compiled by Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention Division, from Police Department annual reports and Uniform Crime Reporting Program.

Table 112.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE, BY COUNTIES: 1991

County	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise ^{1/}		Clearances per 100 offenses ^{1/}	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic
State total ..	68,116	116,746	14,253	74,608	20.9	63.9
Honolulu	51,294	83,154	10,566	56,690	20.6	68.2
Hawaii	7,279	10,677	2,120	6,395	29.1	59.9
Kauai	2,385	5,082	542	2,489	22.7	49.0
Maui	7,158	17,833	1,025	9,034	14.3	50.7

^{1/} Includes prior years' offenses cleared in current year.

Source: Crime Prevention Division, from data provided by county police departments.

Table 113.-- MARIJUANA CONFISCATED OR DESTROYED BY AUTHORITIES, BY COUNTIES: 1991

Subject	State total	Hawaii	Maui	Honolulu	Kauai
Plants ^{1/}	477,991	367,749	77,267	10,641	22,334
By police department	302,042	218,198	50,869	10,641	22,334
By DLNR ^{2/}	175,949	149,551	26,398	-	-
Potential value (mil. dol.):					
Local estimate ^{3/}	2,558.4	1,770.1	590.8	63.5	134.0
SNTF estimate ^{4/}	3,823.9	2,942.0	618.1	85.1	178.7

^{1/} Of any size.

^{2/} Division of Conservation and Resources Enforcement (DOCARE), Department of Land and Natural Resources.

^{3/} Based on estimates of street value varying from \$4,000 to \$8,500 per plant.

^{4/} Based on estimated street value of \$8,000 per plant, accepted by the Statewide Narcotics Task Force in April 1992.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention Division, May 6, 1992.

Table 114.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND PART I OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1991

Type of offense	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Clearances per 100 offenses <u>1/</u>	
	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
All Part I offenses	68,116	51,294	14,253	10,566	20.9	20.6
Murder	45	29	36	26	80.0	89.7
Manslaughter (neg.) ...	1	-	1	-	100.0	...
Rape	375	275	290	232	77.3	84.4
Robbery	986	860	288	239	29.2	27.8
Aggravated assault	1,338	894	695	404	51.9	45.2
Burglary	14,011	9,905	2,239	1,694	16.0	17.1
Larceny	47,195	36,019	9,900	7,399	21.0	20.5
Auto theft	3,814	3,050	753	544	19.7	17.8
Arson	351	262	51	28	14.5	10.7

1/ Includes prior years' offenses cleared in current year.

Source: Crime Prevention Division from data provided by county police departments.

Table 115.-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES,
BY AGE AND SEX, FOR COUNTIES: 1991

Subject	State total	Counties			
		Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
PART I OFFENSES					
Total	12,289	8,818	1,886	1,055	530
Juveniles	4,864	3,470	797	368	229
Male	3,731	2,665	593	283	190
Female	1,133	805	204	85	39
Adults	7,425	5,348	1,089	687	301
Male	5,472	3,921	809	493	249
Female	1,953	1,427	280	194	52
PART II OFFENSES (EXCEPT TRAFFIC)					
Total	51,130	37,923	4,962	4,837	3,408
Juveniles	12,052	8,579	1,680	807	986
Male	7,481	5,361	969	517	634
Female	4,571	3,218	711	290	352
Adults	39,078	29,344	3,282	4,030	2,422
Male	32,495	24,383	2,722	3,392	1,998
Female	6,583	4,961	560	638	424

Source: Crime Prevention Division, Department of the Attorney General,
from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 116.-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS: 1984 TO 1991

Subject	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Reports	3,979	4,414	4,598	4,809	4,637	3,517	4,331	4,192
Confirmed ..	1,791	2,289	2,590	2,543	2,620	2,153	2,421	2,258

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Central Registry of Reported Child Abuse and Neglect, records.

Table 117.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY: 1981 TO 1991

Year	Locally stolen motor vehicles			Other stolen property		
	Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered <u>1/</u>		Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered <u>1/</u>	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent
1981 ...	12,033.6	9,387.9	78.0	31,667.8	2,380.6	7.5
1982 ...	12,524.0	8,328.0	66.5	26,001.2	2,028.3	7.8
1983 ...	13,904.4	9,474.9	68.1	25,941.6	2,151.1	8.3
1984 ...	12,327.9	9,110.0	73.9	26,576.6	1,861.3	7.0
1985 ...	10,376.8	7,683.9	74.0	24,114.3	2,003.5	8.3
1986 ...	11,491.6	7,857.3	68.4	28,236.2	1,931.2	6.8
1987 ...	13,222.5	10,021.0	75.8	32,071.0	3,089.0	9.6
1988 ...	15,956.0	12,312.1	77.2	37,895.0	1,965.8	5.2
1989 ...	11,067.8	7,397.7	76.2	45,311.0	2,310.9	5.1
1990 ...	10,152.1	7,752.2	76.4	41,026.4	1,824.3	4.4
1991 ...	8,231.7	6,584.4	80.0	57,399.0	2,650.3	4.6

1/ Annual data include prior years' stolen property recovered in current year.

Source: Crime Prevention Division, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 118.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY COUNTIES: 1991

Subject	State total	Counties			
		Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
Value of property stolen (\$1,000)	65,630.7	50,996.5	4,498.7	8,217.7	1,917.8
Motor vehicles	8,231.7	3,787.9	1,225.0	2,574.9	643.9
Other property	57,399.0	47,208.6	3,273.7	5,642.8	1,273.9
Value of stolen property recovered ^{1/} (\$1,000) ...	9,234.7	4,680.5	991.5	2,864.5	698.2
Motor vehicles	6,584.4	2,791.0	846.2	2,380.1	567.0
Other property	2,650.3	1,889.5	145.2	484.4	131.2
Percent of value recovered	14.1	9.2	22.0	34.9	36.4
Motor vehicles	80.0	73.7	69.1	92.4	88.1
Other property	4.6	4.0	4.4	8.6	10.3

^{1/} See previous table, footnote 1.

Source: Crime Prevention Division, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 119.-- CRIME RATES FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII: 1990

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 estimated population]

Type of offense	U.S. rate	Hawaii rate	Hawaii rank ^{1/}
All offenses ...	5,820	6,107	11
Violent crime	732	281	42
Property crime	5,088	5,826	7

^{1/} Out of 50 States and D. C.

Source: Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1992 (1992), p. 181.

Table 120.-- POLICE PERSONNEL, BY COUNTIES: 1991 AND 1992

Year and status	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Mau i
1991					
Total	3,352	2,378	441	172	361
Per 1,000 de facto population .	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.5
Sworn, active	2,617	1,877	326	135	279
Sworn, reserve	91	75	7	9	(NA)
Not sworn	644	426	108	28	82
1992					
Total	3,473	2,452	459	173	389
Sworn, active	2,681	1,921	329	133	298
Sworn, reserve	106	84	10	12	(NA)
Not sworn	686	447	120	28	91

NA Not available.

Source: County police departments, records.

Table 121.-- STATE AND COUNTY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND EXPENDITURES FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES: 1988

Subject	Total	Police protec- tion	Correc- tion	Judicial and legal
Full-time equivalent employment, October.....	<u>1/</u> 4,515	2,959	1,556	...
Expenditures, fiscal year (mil. dol.)	273	118	72	83

1/ Excludes judicial and legal employment, not reported.

Source: Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, cited in Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1992, p. 191.

Table 122.-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:
1990 TO 1992

[As of June 30]

Subject	1990	1991	1992
Federal judges and magistrates: <u>1/</u>			
U.S. Bankruptcy Court	1	1	1
U.S. District Court	11	11	9
State justices and judges: <u>2/</u>			
Supreme Court	5	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals	3	3	3
Circuit Courts <u>3/</u>	24	24	25
Assigned to Family Court	1	1	1
District Courts <u>4/</u>	32	35	35
Assigned to Family Court	10	9	9
Land Court	(<u>5/</u>)	(<u>5/</u>)	(<u>5/</u>)
Tax Appeal Court	(<u>5/</u>)	(<u>5/</u>)	(<u>5/</u>)
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii <u>6/</u>	4,768	4,969	5,024

1/ Full-time and part-time. Excludes visiting judges and magistrates. In addition, one judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals maintains an office in Honolulu.

2/ Authorized full-time positions.

3/ Includes one judge assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. In addition, Circuit Court judges may be assigned to hear matters before the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are specialized courts separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in five locations.

4/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Courts, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, one in each of the four judicial circuits, convened in 22 locations.

5/ Caseload assigned to Circuit Court judges.

6/ Effective November 1, 1989, the number of licensed attorneys includes both active and inactive members of the Hawaii State Bar. Data for all years include judges. Earlier totals for attorneys licensed in Hawaii are as follows: June 30, 1960, 432; June 30, 1970, 759; June 30, 1980, 2,202.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records.

Table 123.-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:
1988 TO 1991

[Years ended June 30]

Subject	1988	1989	1990	1991
Civil cases:				
Commenced (filings)	1,278	983	1,025	784
Terminated	1,391	1,471	1,148	823
Pending, end of period	2,408	1,919	1,756	1,717
Criminal cases: 1/				
Commenced (filings)	1,550	1,447	1,758	1,892
Terminated	1,879	1,237	1,483	1,466
Pending, end of period	549	748	1,006	1,427
Bankruptcy:				
Commenced (filings), total	935	855	909	964
Business 2/	158	117	103	75
Nonbusiness	777	738	806	889
Terminated	1,326	1,079	1,152	1,014
Pending, end of period	1,910	1,686	1,432	1,382

1/ Excludes transfers.

2/ Business filings for 1991 may be understated because of improper classification of cases in the automated docketing system.

Source: Annual Report of the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts for 1988 and 1989, and Appendix I, Detailed Statistical Tables, Annual Report for 1990 and 1991.

Table 124.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1987 TO 1992

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of case	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Supreme Court <u>1/</u>	2,371	2,883	3,046	2,170	2,350	2,409
Civil cases	262	247	246	199	179	184
Criminal cases	254	287	427	266	333	233
Other proceedings	1,855	2,349	2,373	1,705	1,838	1,992
Intermediate Court of						
Appeals <u>2/</u>	248	188	186	186	196	249
Civil cases	91	68	78	32	35	41
Criminal cases	49	60	59	56	54	97
Other proceedings	108	60	49	98	107	111
Circuit Courts proper ...	10,604	11,321	15,079	15,644	14,061	16,152
Civil cases	5,622	4,977	5,405	6,418	6,421	7,095
Criminal cases	2,305	2,752	2,951	3,567	2,936	3,610
Part I offenses	925	1,013	1,126	1,211	1,044	1,433
Part II offenses	1,380	1,739	1,825	2,356	1,892	2,177
Other proceedings	2,677	3,592	6,723	5,659	4,704	5,447
Family Courts	40,130	34,433	34,450	48,438	39,342	47,661
Civil cases	14,294	11,709	11,301	20,128	12,977	12,497
Criminal cases	650	309	2,395	3,027	3,373	5,274
Other proceedings	25,186	22,415	20,754	25,283	22,992	29,890
District Courts	807,513	771,287	892,480	897,864	974,031	869,581
Civil cases	20,402	21,643	24,179	21,968	17,872	29,314
Traffic cases	730,573	708,365	821,080	824,692	903,331	790,361
Other violations	24,885	9,284	10,565	10,984	11,811	11,349
Criminal cases	31,653	31,995	36,656	40,220	41,017	38,557
Part I offenses	4,567	5,208	5,186	5,778	5,770	5,849
Part II offenses	27,086	26,787	31,470	34,442	35,247	32,708

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 137 in 1987, 120 in 1988, 138 in 1989, 139 in 1990, 123 in 1991, and 253 in 1992.

2/ Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 1 in 1987 and 2 in 1992.

Source: Hawaii State Judiciary, Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, records.

Table 125.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION: 1990 TO 1992

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of action	1990	1991	1992
Supreme Court, total	2,218	2,622	2,686
Primary cases	624	811	794
Appeals	567	756	730
Original proceedings	57	55	64
Supplemental proceedings	1,594	1,811	1,892
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total ..	204	193	338
Primary cases	138	123	257
Appeals	138	123	257
Supplemental proceedings	65	70	81
Circuit Courts Proper, total	13,910	15,116	16,794
Primary proceedings	13,484	14,689	16,794
Civil actions	5,876	6,070	6,530
Probate proceedings	1,673	1,583	1,561
Guardianship proceedings	474	521	507
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,629	1,996	1,707
Criminal actions	3,832	4,519	6,489
Part I offenses	1,294	1,414	1,963
Part II offenses	2,538	3,105	4,526
Supplemental proceedings	426	427	(1/)
Family Courts, total	43,499	43,596	48,883
Primary proceedings, referrals	36,524	37,194	42,627
Marital actions, proceedings	6,596	6,171	6,441
Adoption proceedings	822	620	687
Parental proceedings	2,260	1,690	1,580
Miscellaneous proceedings	3,579	3,714	4,204
Criminal actions	4,156	4,816	5,094
Adults' referrals	4,118	4,179	6,224
Children's referrals	14,351	15,365	17,851
Supplemental proceedings	6,975	6,402	6,256
District Court, total	892,362	970,084	853,014
Civil	24,510	23,348	26,947
Regular civil	19,603	18,959	21,266
Small claims	4,907	4,389	5,681
Traffic	814,847	892,555	774,983
Moving - arrest and citation	160,787	207,600	195,842
Non-moving	112,676	130,084	128,209
Parking	541,384	554,871	450,932
Other violations	11,327	11,625	11,788
Criminal actions	41,678	42,556	39,296
Part I offenses	5,723	6,074	6,085
Part II offenses	35,955	36,482	33,211

Footnote and source follow next table.

Table 126.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1990 TO 1992

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of termination	1990	1991	1992
Supreme Court, total	2,309	2,473	2,662
Opinion filed	318	362	242
Dismissal motion granted	28	14	19
Withdrawn or discontinued	80	112	132
Transferred	139	123	253
Other disposition	1,744	1,777	1,933
Dismissed by court order	(NA)	85	83
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total .	186	196	251
Opinion filed	118	122	160
Dismissal motion granted	-	1	-
Withdrawn or discontinued	2	2	7
Transferred	-	-	2
Other disposition	66	71	81
Dismissed by court order	(NA)	-	1
Circuit Courts Proper, total	15,644	14,061	16,152
No service	337	306	478
No answer	320	249	365
No statement of readiness	911	361	371
Dismissal: Notice of	880	823	798
Stip. for	2,729	3,023	3,535
By judge	1,387	1,285	1,143
Nonjury: Trial	239	131	107
Trial not completed	4	2	1
Jury: Verdict	364	322	331
Trial not completed	12	12	3
No trial held	2,168	1,968	2,490
Hearings: Contested	275	107	82
Uncontested	2,897	2,477	1,658
Others	3,121	2,995	4,790
Family Courts, total	48,438	39,342	47,661
Nolle prosequi	226	178	323
Dismissal	524	1,377	1,281
Nonjury: Trial	882	1,499	1,111
Trial not completed	1,041	56	1,696
Jury: Verdict	5	20	38
Trial not completed	2	1	66
No trial held	4,108	3,046	3,340
Hearings: Contested	5,643	5,209	4,010
Uncontested	16,759	14,235	18,939
Counseling service	9,982	8,888	10,372
Others	9,266	4,833	6,485

Continued on next page.

Table 126.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1990 TO 1992 -- Con.

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of termination	1990	1991	1992
District Court, total	897,864	974,031	859,611
Felonies	3,156	3,098	3,033
Stricken or discharged	508	407	318
By commitment to Grand Jury	34	132	169
By commitment to Circuit Court ...	2,614	2,559	2,546
Misdemeanors	37,064	37,919	35,524
By discharge or dismissal	10,388	8,900	9,200
By nolle prosequi	2,870	2,218	2,097
Stricken	2,320	1,886	1,315
By bail forfeiture	2,573	4,522	3,404
By commitment to Circuit Court ...	2,166	2,586	2,174
By conviction	16,747	17,807	17,334
Civil cases	21,968	19,468	30,994
By discontinuance or dismissal ...	7,967	7,472	16,388
By default or confession	13,076	9,635	12,131
By trial	880	792	1,057
By commitment to Circuit Court ...	45	777	1,418
Traffic and other violations	824,692	903,312	790,060
By discharge or dismissal	70,514	96,210	78,315
By nolle prosequi	13,181	17,320	17,029
Stricken	62,229	42,432	70,695
By bail forfeiture	551,433	595,199	472,957
By commitment to Circuit Court ...	419	745	1,338
By conviction	126,846	151,406	149,726

^{1/} Due to reporting changes, supplemental proceedings are no longer being counted in the Circuit Courts Proper.

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, Statistical Supplement for 1990, 1991, and 1992.

Table 127.-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1982 TO 1992

[Mean head count for fiscal years ended June 30]

Year	Total <u>1/</u>	Adult facilities <u>2/</u>				Juvenile facilities <u>3/</u>	
		Sentenced felons	Sentenced jail <u>4/</u>	Not sentenced	Technical violators <u>5/</u>	Boys	Girls
1982	1,155	681	86	295	...	85	8
1983	1,402	812	120	391	...	73	6
1984	1,652	974	166	435	...	71	6
1985	1,898	1,223	204	392	...	72	7
1986	2,009	1,331	240	348	...	78	12
1987	2,094	1,429	202	374	...	79	10
1988	2,194	1,414	219	484	...	63	14
1989	2,193	1,428	206	494	...	56	9
1990	2,382	1,482	212	629	...	53	6
1991	2,430	1,462	239	667	...	52	10
1992	2,600	1,434	274	597	233	55	7

1/ Includes "other jurisdiction" population, not separately shown.

2/ As of 1992, includes nine facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers, Kulani Correctional Facility, Special Needs Facility, Halawa Correctional Facility, Women's Community Correctional Center, and Waiawa Correctional Facility.

3/ Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

4/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

5/ Consists of parole and probation violators, previously included in the "Not Sentenced" category.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, records; Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility, records.

Table 128.-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF SENTENCED FELON POPULATION: 1982 TO 1992

[Years ended June 30. These data cover only sentenced felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities, in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

Year	Median age (years) <u>1/</u>		Average sentences (months)				
	At admission	Currently as of June 30	Felons admitted		Felons released		
			Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Time served
1982	26.8	27.3	38.8	135.8	58.8	131.6	52.2
1983	27.5	29.2	49.2	127.2	40.5	98.5	47.5
1984	27.9	30.3	53.8	142.2	39.7	112.8	46.2
1985	29.3	28.2	47.5	145.7	53.0	126.0	42.7
1986	30.4	29.4	33.3	148.9	54.1	122.7	41.5
1987	27.0	31.0	45.9	115.6	42.5	132.4	40.3
1988	29.0	29.0	46.9	115.9	61.1	126.9	39.4
1989	30.1	28.7	43.9	132.6	73.5	109.2	43.9
1990	30.2	30.7	45.1	122.6	(NA)	(NA)	42.8
1991	32.1	33.6	(NA)	140.5	(NA)	(NA)	43.2
1992	31.9	34.6	(NA)	128.5	(NA)	(NA)	39.7

NA Not available.

1/ For sentenced felon population on June 30. Due to a change in computerized data systems, data for 1983 and later years are not directly comparable with figures for previous years.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, A Statistical Report on Hawaii's Sentenced Felons, Fiscal Years 1985-86 to 1989-90 (July 1992), and records.

Table 129.-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:
1989 AND 1990

[Years ended June 30]

Item	1989	1990
Number of parolees, June 30 <u>1/</u>	1,217	1,416
Parolees in Hawaii	820	945
Parolees outside Hawaii	219	260
Absconders and suspensions (cumulative)	178	211
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed	1,027	1,611
Number of persons for whom terms fixed	722	926
Persons considered for parole	605	805
Paroles tentatively granted	463	547
Paroles denied	142	141
Parole violation hearings	231	345
Parole revocations	170	230
Continued on parole	12	82
Deferred decision/hearing	25	33
Pardon investigations	21	26
Persons pardoned	18	19
Persons whose paroles were suspended because their whereabouts unknown	88	108
Discharges	135	160
Discharged from parole	94	114
Final discharge	33	43
Deceased	1	1
Administrative <u>2/</u>	6	2

1/ In addition, provided courtesy supervision to 46 interstate cases on June 30, 1989, and 46 on June 30, 1990.

2/ Persons convicted prior to 1970, age 65 or older and classified absconder or suspended.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, 1990 Annual Report, Hawaii Paroling Authority.