

Section 8

ELECTIONS

This section presents data on election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative activity.

About 464,500 persons were registered to vote in the general election of November 3, 1992, and almost 383,000 actually voted. The number voting amounted to 51 percent of the 747,000 Hawaii residents eligible to vote at that time. The latter figure excluded around 142,000 aliens, inmates of mental and penal institutions, and non-resident members of the armed forces and their dependents, groups that are ineligible or to vote in Island elections. Among registered voters, females outnumbered males and Democrats were far more numerous than Republicans. Campaign expenditures for the 1990 primary, general, and supplemental elections (other than for federal offices) came to \$14 million.

Hawaii has 2 Congressional, 25 Senatorial, 51 Representative, and 18 Councilmanic districts. It also contains 16 soil and water conservation districts, 30 active Neighborhood Board districts, and 317 election precincts.

Elected officials in Hawaii include the President and Vice President, two U.S. Senators, two U.S. Representatives, the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, 25 State Senators, 51 State Representatives, and various county officials. Persons of Hawaiian blood also vote for the Board of Trustees of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs. The minimum voting age is 18 years.

The 1993 State Legislature, with 76 members, included 69 Democrats and 7 Republicans.

In its 1992 regular session, the State Legislature considered 6,984 bills; 364 were passed and 323 became law. The Legislature also offered 1,287 resolutions, of which 549 were adopted.

The official results of primary, general, and special elections are published by the Office of the Lieutenant Governor. Additional information is often available from the various county clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 24. National statistics appear in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1992, Section 8.

Table 250.-- ELECTION DISTRICTS AND POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS:
NOVEMBER 1990 AND 1992

Office	Election districts		Officials to be elected <u>1/</u>		Total elected officials, including holdover	
	1990	1992	1990	1992	1990	1992
Federal offices:						
President and Vice President .....	...	...	-	2	2	2
U.S. Senate .....	...	...	-	1	2	2
U.S. House of Representatives	2	2	2	2	2	2
State offices:						
Governor and Lt. Governor .....	...	...	2	-	2	2
State Senate	25	25	12	13	25	25
State House of Representatives	51	51	51	51	51	51
Board of Education	2	2	6	7	13	13
Office of Hawaiian Affairs .....	...	...	5	4	9	9
Soil and water conservation dist. <u>2/</u>	16	16	...	...	48	48
County offices:						
Mayor .....	...	...	3	2	4	4
Council:						
Hawaii .....	...	9	2	9	9	9
Maui .....	...	...	9	9	9	9
Honolulu	9	9	9	-	9	9
Kauai .....	...	...	7	7	7	7
Prosecuting Attorney .....	...	...	-	3	3	3
Neighborhood Boards <u>3/</u>	30	30	-	-	438	438
Precincts	292	317	-	-	-	-

1/ Including vacancies to be filled.

2/ Three seats are elected and two are appointed for each district. Elections are an ongoing process.

3/ Elections are conducted every other year in odd-numbered years.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Manual for Candidates, 1990 Elections, State of Hawaii, pp. 4-5, and records; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Division of Water Resource Management, records; Honolulu Neighborhood Commission, records.

Table 251.-- APPORTIONMENT OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE, BY COUNTIES:
1973 TO 1991

[For earlier apportionments, see Historical Statistics of Hawaii,
table 24.7, p. 606]

Legislative house, type of district, and apportionment date	State total	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES					
Full districts:					
1973	51	5	4	39	3
1982	50	5	4	39	2
1984	49	5	4	38	2
1991	50	6	5	37	2
Shared districts: <u>1/</u>					
1973	-	-	-	-	-
1982	1	-	-	1	1
1984	2	1	1	1	1
1991	1	-	1	-	1
SENATE					
Full districts:					
1973	25	3	2	19	1
1982	24	2	2	19	1
1984	23	2	2	18	1
1991	24	3	2	18	1
Shared districts: <u>1/</u>					
1973	-	-	-	-	-
1982	1	-	1	1	-
1984	2	1	1	1	1
1991	1	-	1	-	1

1/ So-called "canoe districts," which are located in more than one county.

Source: Report and Reapportionment Plan of the 1973 Legislative Reapportionment Commission (1973), p. 10; Honolulu Advertiser, July 10, 1982, pp. C-2 and 3; Honolulu Star-Bulletin, July 10, 1982, pp. B-4, 5 and 6; Office of the Lieutenant Governor, District and County Population and Ethnic Profiles 1984 State of Hawaii Election Districts (April 1984), and 1991 Reapportionment Maps.

Table 252.-- POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1977 TO 1987

Year	Elected State and local officials			Elected State officials	Elected local officials
	Number	Rank <u>1/</u>	Rate <u>2/</u>		
1967	184	50	2.5	89	95
1977	172	50	1.9	87	85
1987	160	50	1.5	91	69

1/ Among the 50 States.

2/ Per 10,000 population. In 1987, Hawaii ranked 50th among the 50 States in this rate.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1987 Census of Governments, Vol. 1, Government Organization, No. 2, Popularly Elected Officials, GC87(1)-2, January 1990, table 2.

Table 253.-- VOTING RESIDENCE, BY AGE AND MILITARY STATUS: APRIL 1, 1990

Age	Total population	Armed forces and dependents <u>1/</u>			Resident civilians
		Total	Residents	Nonresidents	
All persons	1,108,229	118,622	4,297	114,325	989,607
Under 18 years	280,126	34,375	1,585	32,790	245,751
18 years and over	828,103	84,247	2,712	81,535	743,856

1/ Voting residence based on State in which taxes were paid.

Source: Total population from 1990 census. Armed forces and dependents from survey by University of Hawaii, Social Science Research Institute.

Table 254.-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE AND PERCENT VOTING: 1980 TO 1992

Subject	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1992
Persons of voting age 1/ (1,000)	697	728	757	784	815	841	889
Percent casting votes For--							
Presidential electors	43.5	(X)	44.4	(X)	43.5	(X)	...
U.S. Representatives	40.2	40.9	36.4	42.2	41.7	40.5	...

X Not applicable.

1/ Resident population 18 years and over, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii. November estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Population of Voting Age, for States: November 1988," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1019, January 1988, "Projections of the Voting-Age Population, for States: November 1990," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1059, April 1990, and "Projections of the Voting-Age Population, Population for States: November 1992," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1085, April 1992, pp. 6 and 12; Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast ... November 6, 1990.

Table 255.-- REPORTED VOTING AND REGISTRATION, BY SEX: NOVEMBER 1990

[Percentages based on a sample]

Sex and race	Civilians 18 years old and over	Reported registered		Reported voted	
		Percent	Standard error	Percent	Standard error
Total	790,000	57.2	1.8	51.6	1.8
Male	361,000	55.8	2.7	51.1	2.7
Female	429,000	58.4	2.5	51.9	2.5
White	243,000	60.7	3.2	53.7	3.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Voting and Registration in the Election of November 1990," Current Population Reports, Population Characteristics, Series P-20, No. 453, October 1991.

Table 256.-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, ELIGIBLE VOTERS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST: NOVEMBER 1992

Subject	Number
Population 18 years and over (1,000)	889
Less: Nonresident armed forces and dependents (1,000)	76
Aliens and other ineligible adult civilians (1,000)	66
Eligible to vote (1,000)	747
Registered voters (1,000)	464
Percent of persons eligible	62.1
Votes cast (1,000)	383
Percent of persons eligible	51.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census estimate of population 18 and over; DBED estimates of ineligible adult civilians; Office of the Lieutenant Governor, 1992 election results.

Table 257.-- PERCENT OF CIVILIAN POPULATION REGISTERED OR VOTING IN ELECTIONS: 1982 TO 1992

[Based on July 1 estimates of civilian population, including military dependents, aliens, and persons under 18 years of age]

Election	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1992
Registered:						
Primary	41.0	41.1	40.1	41.0	41.2	39.1
General	43.1	43.2	42.2	43.4	42.8	42.0
Voting:						
Primary	29.0	22.9	28.3	26.9	26.1	22.7
General	34.7	36.0	34.7	36.0	33.5	34.6

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election; present report, table 2.

Table 258.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS: 1972 TO 1992

Type and date of election	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
Primary elections:					
1972: Oct. 7	326,906	(NA)	(NA)	203,160	62.1
1974: Oct. 5	333,527	(NA)	(NA)	235,982	70.8
1976: Oct. 2	353,249	175,276	177,973	251,457	71.2
1978: Oct. 7	387,673	190,796	196,877	289,029	74.6
1980: Sept. 20 ...	384,858	186,982	197,876	264,041	68.6
1982: Sept. 18 ...	385,307	185,763	199,544	272,691	70.8
1984: Sept. 22 ...	398,858	190,525	208,333	221,957	55.6
1986: Sept. 20 ...	398,197	189,655	208,542	281,352	70.7
1988: Sept. 17 ^{1/}	419,441	199,643	220,225	275,673	65.7
1990: Sept. 22 ...	436,323	207,897	228,426	276,407	63.3
1992: Sept. 19 ...	432,723	206,642	226,081	251,582	58.1
General elections:					
1972: Nov. 7	337,837	169,896	167,941	286,593	84.8
1974: Nov. 5	343,404	171,072	172,332	272,545	79.4
1976: Nov. 2	363,045	180,265	182,780	309,025	85.1
1978: Nov. 7	395,262	194,412	200,850	292,690	74.0
1980: Nov. 4	402,795	195,804	206,991	318,026	79.0
1982: Nov. 2	405,005	195,259	209,746	325,459	80.4
1984: Nov. 6	418,904	200,424	218,480	349,253	83.4
1986: Nov. 4	419,794	200,233	219,561	344,416	82.0
1988: Nov. 8	443,742	211,539	232,203	368,567	83.0
1990: Nov. 6	453,389	216,433	236,956	354,144	78.1
1992: Nov. 3	464,495	222,721	241,774	382,971	82.4

NA Not available.

^{1/} Distribution by sex as of September 1, 1988, 16 days before the election.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election, and records.

Table 259.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS, BY COUNTIES: 1992

[Excludes persons registered for only the Office of Hawaiian Affairs election but not for the regular primary or general elections]

Election and county	Registered voters <u>1/</u>			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
PRIMARY ELECTION					
State total ..	432,723	206,642	226,081	251,582	58.1
Hawaii	58,331	28,104	30,227	41,296	70.8
Maui	43,464	20,938	22,526	24,251	55.8
Honolulu	304,539	144,793	159,746	172,046	56.5
Kauai	26,389	12,807	13,582	13,983	53.0
Overseas	-	-	-	6	-
GENERAL ELECTION					
State total ..	464,495	222,721	241,774	382,971	82.4
Hawaii	62,023	30,004	32,019	52,529	84.7
Maui	47,238	22,866	24,372	38,408	81.3
Honolulu	328,463	156,843	171,620	272,081	82.8
Kauai	26,771	13,008	13,763	19,864	74.2
Overseas	-	-	-	89	-

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 260.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS:
1982 TO 1992

Primary election	Total votes cast	Democratic	Republican	Other parties	Non-partisan	Invalid or blank
1982	272,691	245,426	13,262	12,681	1,013	309
1984	221,957	177,102	43,306	695	455	399
1986	281,352	235,559	44,304	-	1,023	466
1988	275,653	221,349	50,923	563	1,340	1,478
1990	275,333	221,829	48,570	974	3,858	1,203
1992	251,576	194,945	49,379	4,290	1,815	1,147

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, Primary Election, 1982-1990, and records.

Table 261.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTION, BY COUNTIES:
SEPTEMBER 19, 1992

Party	State total	Hawaii County	Maui County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County
Total votes cast	251,576	41,296	24,251	172,046	13,983
Democratic	194,945	37,134	19,342	125,649	12,820
Green	2,319	474	284	1,462	99
Libertarian	1,971	308	174	1,399	90
Republican	49,379	3,037	4,171	41,359	812
Non-partisan	1,815	229	136	1,383	67
Invalid	1,147	114	144	794	95

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 262.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES: PRIMARY ELECTION,
SEPTEMBER 19, 1992

Office, party, and candidate	Votes	Office, party, and candidate	Votes
U.S. SENATE		U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 2 -- Con.	
Democrat:		Republican:	
Inouye, D.	141,273	Price, K.	5,175
Nishiki, W.	44,505	Heim, B.	5,124
Republican:		Gregory, S.	3,015
Reed, R.	33,250	Deluze, J.	2,341
Hustace, M.	9,348	Pillos, J.	913
James, J.	2,250	Libertarian:	
Libertarian:		Mallan, L.	540
Rowland, R.	1,231	Non-partisan:	
Green:		Brayce, C.	258
Martin, L.	1,800	Ebel, B.	214
Non-partisan:		Tataii, S.	138
Hopkins, B.	1,133	CITY & CO. OF HONOLULU MAYOR	
U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 1		Democrat:	
Democrat:		O'Connor, D.	58,279
Abercrombie, N.	70,676	Wilson, M.	45,204
Republican:		Kaapu, K.	7,183
Sutton, W.	12,911	Souza, J.	1,872
Rees, N.	9,321	Ojerio, M.	1,519
Libertarian:		Republican:	
Johnson, R.	544	Fasi, F.	22,123
Non-partisan:		Anderson, W.	10,481
Devries, C.	492	Hansen-Young, D.	6,236
U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 2		Hirayasu, C.	656
Democrat:		Libertarian:	
Mink, P.	80,570	Schweigert, J.	728
Bourgoin, D.	16,441	Non-partisan:	
		Brewer, J.	477
		Camara, P.	272
		Miracle, H.	175

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Table 262.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES: PRIMARY ELECTION,
 SEPTEMBER 19, 1992 -- Con.

Office, party, and candidate	Votes	Office, party, and candidate	Votes
HAWAII COUNTY MAYOR		HAWAII COUNTY MAYOR -- Con.	
Democrat:		Green:	
Yamashiro, S.	14,936	Davis, J.	340
Inouye, L.	11,065	Non-partisan:	
Kokubun, R.	10,137	Mahoney, P.	89
Republican:		Cosmo	32
Kaehuaea, W.	1,158	Nesting, A.	32
Begin, J.	1,038		
Libertarian:			
Anderson, A.	162		

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, 1992 Primary and General Summary Reports.

Table 263.-- NUMBER OF PRECINCTS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST,
BY ISLANDS: NOVEMBER 3, 1992

Island	Number of precincts	Registered voters	Votes cast
State total	317	464,495	382,882
Hawaii	53	62,023	52,529
Maui	34	43,038	35,630
Lanai	1	1,096	872
Molokai: Molokai District	4	3,015	1,835
Kalawao District	1	89	71
Oahu <u>1/</u>	206	328,463	272,081
Kauai	17	26,648	19,760
Niihau	1	123	104

1/ Including the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, part of the 6th Precinct of the 51st Representative District, in Waimanalo, Oahu.
Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 264.-- AGE AND SEX OF REGISTERED VOTERS:
NOVEMBER 3, 1992

Age	Both sexes	Male	Female
All ages	464,495	222,721	241,774
18 or 19 years	10,970	5,042	5,928
20 to 29 years	68,408	31,534	36,874
30 to 39 years	99,333	46,582	52,751
40 to 49 years	101,271	49,079	52,192
50 to 64 years	95,592	45,862	49,730
65 years and over	88,905	44,621	44,284
Not reported	16	1	15

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 265.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1982 TO 1992

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
PRESIDENT						
1984	335,846	Mondale	147,154	Reagan	185,050	3,642
1988	354,461	Dukakis	192,364	Bush	158,625	3,472
1992	372,842	Clinton	179,310	Bush	136,822	56,710
U.S. SENATOR						
1982	306,410	Matsunaga ...	245,386	Brown	52,071	8,953
1986	328,797	Inouye, D. ..	241,887	Hutchinson .	86,910	-
1988	323,876	Matsunaga ...	247,941	Hustace	66,987	8,948
1990	349,666	Akaka	188,901	Saiki	155,978	4,787
1992	363,662	Inouye	208,266	Reed	97,928	57,468
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1						
1982	149,907	Heftel	134,779	None	-	15,128
1984	138,865	Heftel	114,884	Beard	20,608	3,373
1986 <u>1/</u>	168,377	Hannemann ...	63,061	Saiki	99,683	5,633
1988	177,020	Bitterman ...	76,394	Saiki	96,848	3,778
1990	162,711	Abercrombie .	97,622	Liu	62,982	2,107
1992	177,476	Abercrombie .	129,332	Sutton	41,575	6,569
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2						
1982	148,008	Akaka	132,072	None	-	15,936
1984	136,741	Akaka	112,377	Shiplely	20,000	4,364
1986	162,819	Akaka	123,830	Hustace	35,371	3,618
1988	162,808	Akaka	144,802	None	-	18,006
1990	178,288	Mink	118,155	Poepoe	54,625	5,508
1992	180,955	Mink	131,454	Price	40,070	9,431
GOVERNOR						
1982	315,853	Ariyoshi	141,043	Anderson, D.	81,507	89,303
1986	334,115	Waihee	173,655	Anderson, D.	160,460	-
1990	340,132	Waihee	203,491	Hemmings ...	131,310	5,331

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Table 265.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,
1982 TO 1992 -- Con.

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
MAYOR OF HONOLULU						
1984	253,853	Anderson, E.	117,841	Fasi	132,875	3,137
1988	263,882	Bornhorst ..	117,479	Fasi	146,403	-
1992	263,328	O'Connor ...	124,719	Fasi	127,939	10,670

^{1/} For special election to fill unexpired term of Rep. Heftel, Sept. 20, 1986, see Data Book 1987, table 280.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii for 1980-1990, and records.

Table 266.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST FOR THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, BY COUNTIES: NOVEMBER 1992

County	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
State total	68,122	30,526	37,596	51,029	74.9
Hawaii	11,142	5,029	6,113	8,726	78.3
Maui	7,344	3,307	4,037	5,521	75.2
Honolulu	45,631	20,309	25,322	34,237	75.0
Kauai	4,005	1,881	2,124	2,545	63.5

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 267.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTIES:
GENERAL ELECTION, 1992

Office, candidate and party <u>1/</u>	State total	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
PRESIDENT/VICE PRESIDENT					
Clinton/Gore (D)	179,310	25,725	18,962	123,908	10,715
Bush/Quayle (R)	136,822	15,460	11,151	103,937	6,274
Perot/Stockdale (I)	53,003	8,889	6,630	35,728	1,756
Gritz/Minett (I)	1,452	404	125	850	94
Marrou/Lord (L)	1,119	233	104	706	55
Fulani/Munoz (NA)	720	119	80	472	49
Hagelin/Tompkins (NL) ..	416	86	73	240	17
U. S. SENATOR					
Inouye, D. (D)	208,266	27,461	18,761	148,831	13,213
Reed, R. (R)	97,928	15,130	12,646	66,094	4,058
Martin, L. (G)	49,921	6,715	4,406	37,722	1,078
Rowland, R. (L)	7,547	925	609	5,760	253
U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 1					
Abercrombie, N. (D)	129,332	-	-	129,332	-
Sutton, W. (R)	41,575	-	-	41,575	-
Johnson, R. (L)	6,569	-	-	6,569	-
U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 2					
Mink P. (D)	131,454	35,697	26,011	54,943	14,803
Price, K. (R)	40,070	10,783	7,423	19,264	2,600
Mallan, L. (L)	9,431	2,799	1,828	4,167	637
MAYOR OF HAWAII					
Yamashiro, S. (D)	27,787	27,787	-	-	-
Davis, J. (G)	14,117	14,117	-	-	-
Kaehuaea, W. (R)	6,971	6,971	-	-	-
Anderson, A. (L)	1,396	1,396	-	-	-

Continued on next page.

Table 267.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTIES:
GENERAL ELECTION, 1992 -- Con.

Office, candidate and party <u>1/</u>	State total	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
MAYOR OF HONOLULU					
Fasi, F. (R)	127,939	-	-	127,939	-
O'Connor, D. (D)	124,719	-	-	124,719	-
Schweigert, J. (L)	10,670	-	-	10,670	-

1/ D, Democrat; G, Hawaii Green; L, Libertarian; N, Nonpartisan; NA, New Alliance; NL, Natural Law; R, Republican.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, 1992 Primary and General Summary Reports.

Table 268.-- CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES: 1990 ELECTIONS

[Dollars. Calendar year 1990 data. Table excludes national races]

Election and office	All candidates	Democrats	Republicans	All others
Total	13,965,721	10,808,274	2,963,631	193,816
Election:				
Primary	8,594,531	7,181,777	1,378,294	34,460
General	3,763,635	2,188,532	1,420,964	154,139
Supplemental	1,607,555	1,437,965	164,373	5,217
Office:				
Governor	4,491,817	3,806,074	685,065	678
Lt. Governor	417,615	373,375	18,899	25,341
State Senator	804,395	698,652	105,743	-
State Representative	3,144,452	2,356,231	783,768	4,453
Mayor	2,261,544	1,761,237	474,996	25,312
Council member	2,709,030	1,812,705	895,161	1,164
Board of Education	40,506	-	-	40,506
Office of Haw'n Affairs ..	96,362	-	-	96,362

Source: Hawaii State Campaign Spending Commission, October 14, 1991.

Table 269.-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, FOR OAHU: 1981 TO 1991

Year	Number of boards		Board seats elected	Ballots mailed <u>1/</u>	Voters <u>1/</u> (ballots cast)
	In operation, Dec. 31	Holding elections			
1981	28	28	416	194,735	48,745
1983	28	28	416	231,622	61,425
1985	30	30	438	255,045	74,583
1987	30	30	438	260,155	83,072
1989	30	30	438	273,954	91,285
1991	30	30	438	260,923	85,457

1/ Revised from Data Book 1990, table 269.

Source: Neighborhood Commission, City and County of Honolulu, records.

Table 270.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF COUNTY COUNCILS: 1991 AND 1993

[As of January]

County	Total seats	Democrats		Republicans		Hawaii Green	
		1991	1993	1991	1993	1991	1993
All counties	34	32	30	2	3	-	1
Hawaii	9	9	6	-	2	-	1
Maui	9	8	9	1	-	-	-
Honolulu	9	8	8	1	1	-	-
Kauai	7	7	7	-	-	-	-

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, State of Hawaii, Directory of State, County and Federal Officials (February 1, 1991) and records.

Table 271.-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1987 TO 1992

Year	Regular sessions		Special sessions	
	Date convened	Length <u>1/</u>	Date convened	Length <u>1/</u>
1987	Jan. 21	100	None	-
1988	Jan. 20	99	May 20	4
1989	Jan. 18	99	None	-
1990	Jan. 17	108	None	-
1991	Jan. 16	111	June 24	5
1992	Jan. 15	107	None	-

1/ Calendar days, including Saturdays, Sundays, holidays, and mandatory five-day recess required by Art. III, sec. 10, of the Hawaii Constitution.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.

Table 272.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE: 1983 TO 1993

Regular session	House of Representatives				Senate			
	Total	Demo-crats	Repub-licans	Other	Total	Demo-crats	Repub-licans	Other
1983 ..	51	43	8	-	25	20	5	-
1985 ..	51	40	11	-	25	21	4	-
1987 ..	51	40	11	-	25	20	5	-
1989 ..	51	45	6	-	25	22	3	-
1991 ..	51	45	6	-	25	22	3	-
1993 ..	51	47	4	-	25	22	3	-

Source: Session Laws of Hawaii, 1983-1991; President of the Senate; Speaker of the House of Representatives.

Table 273.-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION:
1990 TO 1992

Action	1990: Regular	1991		1992: Regular
		Regular	Special	
House bills:				
Carried over from previous year .	1,717	-	-	2,040
Introduced	1,459	2,232	-	1,684
Enacted <u>1/</u> , <u>2/</u>	202	192	-	221
Vetoed	13	17	-	24
Became law <u>3/</u>	187	175	-	195
Senate bills:				
Carried over from previous year .	1,821	-	-	1,973
Introduced	1,425	2,147	1	1,287
Enacted <u>1/</u>	182	174	1	143
Vetoed	18	14	-	13
Became law <u>4/</u>	162	160	1	128
House resolutions:				
Offered	405	433	2	491
Adopted	233	218	2	266
House concurrent resolutions:				
Offered	347	361	-	466
Adopted	100	89	-	106
Senate resolutions:				
Offered	262	223	1	220
Adopted	137	98	1	87
Senate concurrent resolutions:				
Offered	273	238	-	256
Adopted	79	50	-	60

1/ Includes bills for constitution amendments: H.B. 2051, H.B. 2053, S.B. 32, and S.B. 103 in 1990, and H.B. 2123, H.B. 2322, H.B. 2327, S.B. 1440, and S.B. 2234 in 1992. The 1990 figure also includes H.B. 1718, which contains a constitutional amendment.

2/ The 1991 regular session figure includes H.B. 139, containing a vetoed item.

3/ The 1990 total includes H.B. 1718, which contains a constitutional amendment. The 1992 total includes H.B. 2123, which contains a constitutional amendment.

4/ Includes bills which contained a vetoed item: S.B. 2794 in 1990 and S.B. 3278 in 1992.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.