

Section 4

LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS, AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to crimes known to the police, stolen property, arrests, police personnel, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and youth correctional facilities.

Major offenses reported to the police in 1992 numbered 72,300, compared with 68,100 in 1991 and 65,100 in 1982. The rate per 1,000 resident population declined from 65.5 in 1981 to 61.5 in 1992. Seventy-five percent of the serious crimes in 1992 occurred on Oahu. For the State as a whole, major offenses known to police in 1992 included 42 murders, 440 rapes, 1,151 robberies, 1,365 aggravated assaults, 13,006 burglaries, 50,544 cases of larceny, and 4,351 auto thefts. The value of property reported stolen in 1992 amounted to \$50 million, exclusive of motor vehicles; only 6.3 percent was recovered. Authorities confiscated 478 marijuana plants, with a potential value of \$2.6 to \$3.8 billion, during the year. Confirmed instances of child abuse and neglect numbered 2,257 in 1992. Nineteen percent of the major offenses known to police were cleared by arrest or otherwise during the year. Forty percent of the persons arrested for major crimes and 26 percent of those arrested for lesser offenses in 1992 were less than 18 years of age. The number of inmates in the 10 State correctional institutions averaged 2,600 during fiscal 1992; of this number, 1,434 were adults serving time for felonies. Cases concluded in the State Supreme Court, Intermediate Court of Appeals, four circuit courts, and four district courts and their divisions during fiscal 1993 numbered 734,000, including 602,000 traffic cases. Filings in the United States District Court for Hawaii in 1992 included 858 civil cases, 1,658 criminal cases, and 1,376 bankruptcy cases. The last legal execution in Hawaii took place in 1947. There were 5,239 attorneys licensed in Hawaii as of mid-1993, more than 11 times the 1960 total. Criminal justice system expenditures amounted to \$363 million in fiscal 1991.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and corrections in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the State Judiciary, the Department of Public Safety (formerly Corrections), and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Department of the Attorney General issues quarterly and annual reports titled *Crime in Hawaii*. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 10. National data are summarized in the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1993*, Section 5.

**Table 4.1-- ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE,
BY COUNTIES: 1982 TO 1992**

[Part I offenses include murder, negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. Actual offenses include reported or known offenses, less unfounded cases. Revised from *Data Book 1992*, table 109]

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate ^{1/}				
1982	65,089	65.5	50,168	5,556	2,520	6,845
1983	59,545	58.8	46,258	4,918	2,310	6,059
1984	57,340	55.8	44,918	4,737	2,157	5,528
1985	55,355	53.2	42,455	5,147	2,146	5,607
1986	60,652	57.7	46,779	5,370	2,428	6,075
1987	63,471	59.4	49,314	4,955	2,555	6,647
1988	65,665	60.8	49,589	5,938	2,548	7,590
1989	69,601	63.6	52,709	6,860	2,781	7,251
1990	67,957	61.0	51,175	7,518	2,605	6,659
1991	68,116	59.9	51,294	7,279	2,385	7,158
1992	71,258	61.5	53,826	6,940	2,502	7,990

^{1/} Annual rate per 1,000 resident population, July 1.

Source: Crime Prevention Division, Department of the Attorney General. Data compiled from police department annual reports and records. Negligent manslaughter statistics revised to exclude traffic cases. The revised manslaughter statistics, the numbers of arsons reported in Honolulu in 1982-1987, and the number of forcible rapes reported in Honolulu in 1989 were compiled from reports to the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program.

Table 4.2-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1983 TO 1992

[Revised from *Data Book 1992*, table 110]

Offense	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
All Part I offenses <u>1/</u>	59,545	57,340	55,355	60,652	63,471
Murder	57	34	43	51	51
Manslaughter (neg.) <u>1/</u>	-	-	-	-	-
Forcible rape <u>2/</u>	300	311	312	325	396
Robbery	1,315	1,181	1,041	1,103	1,043
Aggravated assault.....	868	843	913	1,082	1,364
Burglary	13,589	12,552	12,159	14,184	12,500
Larceny	38,585	38,301	37,345	39,935	43,669
Motor vehicle theft	4,343	3,607	2,981	3,486	3,986
Arson <u>3/</u>	488	511	561	486	520
Offense	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
All Part I offenses	65,665	69,601	67,957	68,116	71,258
Murder	44	53	44	45	42
Manslaughter (neg.) <u>1/</u>	2	1	2	1	-
Forcible rape <u>2/</u>	353	353	352	375	440
Robbery	914	908	1,016	986	1,151
Aggravated assault.....	1,502	1,427	1,605	1,338	1,365
Burglary	13,665	14,879	13,577	14,011	13,006
Larceny	44,859	47,204	46,699	47,195	50,544
Motor vehicle theft	3,927	4,385	4,224	3,814	4,351
Arson <u>3/</u>	520	391	438	351	359

1/ Manslaughter offenses due to traffic accidents have been deleted for consistency in statewide reporting. However, arrests in connection with traffic fatalities are included in arrests for negligent manslaughter.

2/ The number of forcible rapes for 1989 has been revised, using updated figures from the Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR). (UCR figures for Honolulu offenses during the July-December 1989 period were revised late in 1990 due to the discovery of substantial over-reporting of forcible rapes.)

3/ Because Honolulu's method of reporting arson statistics prior to 1988 differed from the method used by other counties, UCR statistics were used as the source of the 1983-1987 arson statistics for Honolulu.

Source: Compiled by Crime Prevention Division, Department of the Attorney General, primarily from annual reports of the county police departments unless otherwise indicated. For 1989 and 1990, statistics for Honolulu were compiled from a special report obtained specifically for this publication.

**Table 4.3-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE:
1982 TO 1992**

[Revised]

Year	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Clearances per 100 offenses <u>1/</u>	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic <u>2/</u>	Part I	Part II, except traffic <u>2/</u>	Part I	Part II, except traffic <u>2/</u>
1982	65,089	92,582	11,468	57,867	17.6	62.5
1983	59,545	87,927	11,081	59,202	18.6	67.3
1984	57,340	93,849	10,103	61,294	17.6	65.3
1985	55,355	97,170	10,870	63,187	19.6	65.0
1986	60,652	100,283	11,175	62,556	18.4	62.4
1987	63,471	107,259	12,245	66,416	19.3	61.9
1988	65,665	113,073	11,846	72,026	18.0	63.7
1989	69,601	120,461	9,592	63,279	13.8	52.5
1990	67,957	119,366	12,534	68,645	18.4	57.5
1991	68,116	116,746	14,253	74,608	20.9	63.9
1992	71,258	120,345	13,270	79,096	18.6	65.7

1/ Annual data on clearances include prior years' offenses cleared in the current year.

2/ Part II data include "hit and run" cases in Honolulu 1982-1988 and 1991. All traffic cases excluded for 1989, 1990, and 1992.

Source: Data compiled by Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention Division, from Police Department annual reports and Uniform Crime Reporting Program.

**Table 4.4-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE, BY
COUNTIES: 1992**

County	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise		Percent cleared	
	Part I <u>1/</u>	Part II <u>2/</u>	Part I <u>1/</u>	Part II <u>2/</u>	Part I <u>1/</u>	Part II <u>2/</u>
State total	71,258	120,345	13,270	79,096	18.6	65.7
Honolulu	53,826	87,695	8,847	58,113	16.4	66.3
Hawaii.....	6,940	11,098	2,111	6,624	30.4	59.7
Kauai.....	2,502	4,465	534	2,149	21.3	48.1
Maui.....	7,990	17,087	1,778	12,210	22.3	71.5

1/ Includes arson.

2/ Excludes traffic offenses.

Source: Crime Prevention Division, from data provided by county police departments.

**Table 4.5-- MARIJUANA CONFISCATED OR DESTROYED BY
AUTHORITIES, BY COUNTIES: 1993**

Subject	State total	Hawaii	Maui	Honolulu	Kauai
Plants, total.....	829,489	634,667	134,846	10,549	49,427
By police depts.	337,018	209,208	85,729	10,549	31,532
By DLNR	492,471	425,459	49,117	-	17,895
Value, total <u>1/</u> (mil. dol.)..	995	762	162	13	59
By police depts.	404	251	103	13	38
By DLNR	591	511	59	-	21

1/ Based on a value of \$2,000 per processed plant, and 60 percent of eradicated plants being suitable for processing.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Resource Coordination Division, May 13, 1994.

Table 4.6-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND PART I OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1992

Type of offense	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise ^{1/}		Percent cleared	
	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
All Part I offenses	71,258	53,826	13,270	8,847	18.6	16.4
Murder	42	31	33	21	78.6	67.7
Manslaughter (neg.) ...	-	-	-	-
Rape	440	326	277	217	63.0	66.6
Robbery	1,151	1,013	300	252	26.1	24.9
Aggravated assault.....	1,365	1,012	683	415	50.0	41.0
Burglary	13,006	9,106	1,709	1,067	13.1	11.7
Larceny	50,544	38,563	9,449	6,310	18.7	16.4
Auto theft	4,351	3,507	779	542	17.9	15.5
Arson	359	268	40	23	11.1	8.6

^{1/} Includes offenses committed in prior years.

Source: Crime Prevention Division from data provided by county police departments.

Table 4.7-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR COUNTIES: 1992

Subject	State total	Counties			
		Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
PART I OFFENSES					
Total	12,744	9,136	1,887	1,197	524
Juveniles	5,061	3,614	803	384	260
Male.....	3,773	2,700	601	286	186
Female.....	1,288	914	202	98	74
Adults	7,683	5,522	1,084	813	264
Male.....	5,796	4,146	796	650	204
Female.....	1,887	1,376	288	163	60
PART II OFFENSES (EXCEPT TRAFFIC)					
Total	52,312	39,879	4,708	4,774	2,951
Juveniles	13,795	10,555	1,455	953	832
Male.....	8,211	6,214	881	598	518
Female.....	5,584	4,341	574	355	314
Adults	38,517	29,324	3,253	3,821	2,119
Male.....	31,626	24,022	2,675	3,196	1,733
Female.....	6,891	5,302	578	625	386

Source: Crime Prevention Division, Department of the Attorney General, from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 4.8-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS: 1984 TO 1992

[1984-1991 Revised from *Data Book 1992*, table 116]

Subject	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Reports.....	4,388	4,359	4,900	4,741	3,893	4,054	4,407	4,365	4,138
Confirmed.....	2,180	2,391	2,629	2,555	2,315	2,386	2,392	2,318	2,257

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Central Registry of Reported Child Abuse and Neglect, records.

Table 4.9-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY: 1982 TO 1992

Year	Locally stolen motor vehicles			Other stolen property		
	Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered ^{1/}		Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered ^{1/}	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent
1982	12,524.0	8,328.0	66.5	26,001.2	2,028.3	7.8
1983	13,904.4	9,474.9	68.1	25,941.6	2,151.1	8.3
1984	12,327.9	9,110.0	73.9	26,576.6	1,861.3	7.0
1985	10,376.8	7,683.9	74.0	24,114.3	2,003.5	8.3
1986	11,491.6	7,857.3	68.4	28,236.2	1,931.2	6.8
1987	13,222.5	10,021.0	75.8	32,071.0	3,089.0	9.6
1988	15,956.0	12,312.1	77.2	37,895.0	1,965.8	5.2
1989	11,067.8	7,397.7	76.2	45,311.0	2,310.9	5.1
1990	10,152.1	7,752.2	76.4	41,026.4	1,824.3	4.4
1991	8,231.7	6,584.4	80.0	57,399.0	2,650.3	4.6
1992	7,806.9	6,439.5	82.5	50,186.9	3,177.5	6.3

^{1/} Annual data include prior years' stolen property recovered in current year.

Source: Crime Prevention Division, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 4.10-- VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY COUNTIES: 1992

Subject	State total	Counties			
		Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
Value of property stolen (\$1,000)	57,993.8	42,420.4	4,464.2	8,047.9	3,061.4
Motor vehicles	7,806.9	3,427.3	789.1	2,634.3	956.1
Other property	50,186.9	38,993.1	3,675.0	5,413.6	2,105.3
Value of stolen property recovered ^{1/} (\$1,000)	9,617.0	4,422.1	1,016.8	3,099.7	1,078.3
Motor vehicles	6,439.5	2,688.8	620.2	2,314.0	816.4
Other property	3,177.5	1,733.3	396.6	785.7	261.9
Percent of value recovered	16.6	10.4	22.8	38.5	35.2
Motor vehicles	82.5	78.5	78.6	87.8	85.4
Other property	6.3	4.4	10.8	14.5	12.4

^{1/} See previous table, footnote 1.

Source: Crime Prevention Division, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 4.11-- CRIME RATES FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII: 1991

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 estimated population]

Type of offense	U.S. rate	Hawaii rate	Hawaii rank ^{1/}
All offenses	5,898	5,970	17
Violent crime.....	758	242	44
Property crime.....	5,140	5,729	8

^{1/} Out of 50 States and D. C.

Source: *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1993* (1993), p. 193.

Table 4.12-- POLICE PERSONNEL, BY COUNTIES: MAY 1993

Year and status	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Total	3,315	2,275	458	185	397
Sworn, active.....	2,503	1,741	325	135	302
Sworn, reserve	112	81	12	19	(NA)
Not sworn	700	453	121	31	95

NA Not available.

Source: County police departments, records.

Table 4.13-- STATE AND COUNTY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND EXPENDITURES FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES: 1991

Subject	Total	Police protection	Correction	Judicial and legal
Full-time equivalent employment, October.....	<u>1/</u> 5,141	3,255	1,886	...
Expenditures, fiscal year (mil. dol.)	<u>2/</u> 363	148	92	123

1/ Excludes judicial and legal employment, not reported.

2/ Per capita expenditures were \$320, 11th highest of the 50 States; the U.S. average was \$299.

Source: Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, cited in *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1993*, p. 203.

**Table 4.14-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:
1991 TO 1993**

[As of June 30]

Subject	1991	1992	1993
Federal judges and magistrates: <u>1/</u>			
U.S. Bankruptcy Court.....	1	1	1
U.S. District Court.....	11	9	11
State justices and judges: <u>2/</u>			
Supreme Court.....	5	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals.....	3	3	3
Circuit Courts <u>3/</u>	24	25	26
Assigned to Family Court.....	1	1	1
District Courts <u>4/</u>	35	35	35
Assigned to Family Court.....	9	9	13
Land Court.....	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)
Tax Appeal Court.....	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii <u>6/</u>	4,969	5,024	5,239

1/ Full-time and part-time. Excludes visiting judges and magistrates. In addition, one judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals maintains an office in Honolulu.

2/ Authorized full-time positions.

3/ Includes one judge assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. In addition, Circuit Court judges may be assigned to hear matters before the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are specialized courts separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in five locations.

4/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Courts, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, one in each of the four judicial circuits, convened in 22 locations.

5/ Caseload assigned to Circuit Court judges.

6/ Effective November 1, 1989, the number of licensed attorneys includes both active and inactive members of the Hawaii State Bar. Data for all years include judges. Earlier totals for attorneys licensed in Hawaii are as follows: June 30, 1960, 432; June 30, 1970, 759; June 30, 1980, 2,202; June 30, 1990, 4,768.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records.

**Table 4.15-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:
1989 TO 1992**

[Years ended June 30]

Subject	1989	1990	1991	1992 ^{3/}
Civil cases:				
Commenced (filings)	983	1,025	784	858
Terminated	1,471	1,148	823	1,465
Pending, end of period	1,919	1,756	1,717	994
Criminal cases: ^{1/}				
Commenced (filings)	1,447	1,758	1,892	1,658
Terminated	1,237	1,483	1,466	1,359
Pending, end of period	748	1,006	1,427	1,475
Bankruptcy:				
Commenced (filings), total	855	909	964	1,376
Business ^{2/}	117	103	75	139
Nonbusiness	738	806	889	1,237
Terminated	1,079	1,152	1,014	1,506
Pending, end of period	1,686	1,432	1,382	1,221

^{1/} Excludes transfers.

^{2/} Business filings for 1991 may be understated because of improper classification of cases in the automated docketing system.

^{3/} Year ended September 30.

Source: *Annual Report of the Director, Administrative Office of the United States Courts*. Appendix, Statistical Tables.

Table 4.16-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1988 TO 1993

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of case	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Supreme Court <u>1/</u>	2,883	3,046	2,170	2,350	2,409	2,649
Civil cases.....	247	246	199	179	184	126
Criminal cases.....	287	427	266	333	233	95
Other proceedings.....	2,349	2,373	1,705	1,838	1,992	2,428
Intermediate Court of						
Appeals <u>2/</u>	188	186	186	196	249	188
Civil cases.....	68	78	32	35	41	31
Criminal cases.....	60	59	56	54	97	89
Other proceedings.....	60	49	98	107	111	68
Circuit Courts proper.....	11,321	15,079	15,644	14,061	16,152	14,724
Civil cases.....	4,977	5,405	6,418	6,421	7,095	7,368
Criminal cases.....	2,752	2,951	3,567	2,936	3,610	3,665
Part I offenses.....	1,013	1,126	1,211	1,044	1,433	1,370
Part II offenses.....	1,739	1,825	2,356	1,892	2,177	2,295
Other proceedings.....	3,592	6,723	5,659	4,704	5,447	3,691
Family Courts.....	34,433	34,450	48,438	39,342	47,661	51,015
Civil cases.....	11,709	11,301	20,128	12,977	12,497	12,161
Criminal cases.....	309	2,395	3,027	3,373	5,274	4,269
Other proceedings.....	22,415	20,754	25,283	22,992	29,890	34,585
District Courts.....	771,287	892,480	897,864	974,031	869,581	666,042
Civil cases.....	21,643	24,179	21,968	17,872	29,314	24,103
Traffic cases.....	708,365	821,080	824,692	903,331	790,361	595,178
Other violations.....	9,284	10,565	10,984	11,811	11,349	7,728
Criminal cases.....	31,995	36,656	40,220	41,017	38,557	39,033
Part I offenses.....	5,208	5,186	5,778	5,770	5,849	5,894
Part II offenses.....	26,787	31,470	34,442	35,247	32,708	33,139

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 120 in 1988, 138 in 1989, 139 in 1990, 123 in 1991, 253 in 1992, and 311 in 1993.

2/ Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 1 in 1987 and 2 in 1992.

Source: Hawaii State Judiciary, Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, records.

**Table 4.17-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
1991 TO 1993**

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of action	1991	1992	1993
Supreme Court, total	2,622	2,686	3,243
Primary cases	811	794	916
Appeals	756	730	838
Original proceedings	55	64	78
Supplemental proceedings	1,811	1,892	2,327
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total	193	338	370
Primary cases	123	257	311
Appeals	123	257	311
Supplemental proceedings	70	81	59
Circuit Courts Proper, total	15,116	16,794	16,692
Primary proceedings	14,689	16,794	16,692
Civil actions	6,070	6,530	7,359
Probate proceedings	1,583	1,561	1,602
Guardianship proceedings	521	507	486
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,996	1,707	1,682
Criminal actions	4,519	6,489	5,563
Part I offenses	1,414	1,963	1,601
Part II offenses	3,105	4,526	3,962
Supplemental proceedings	427	(1/)	(1/)
Family Courts, total	43,596	48,883	55,689
Primary proceedings, referrals	37,194	42,627	46,208
Marital actions, proceedings	6,171	6,441	6,461
Adoption proceedings	620	687	567
Parental proceedings	1,690	1,580	1,897
Miscellaneous proceedings	3,714	4,204	4,907
Criminal actions	4,816	5,094	5,353
Adults' referrals	4,179	6,224	6,437
Children's referrals	15,365	17,851	19,848
Supplemental proceedings	6,402	6,256	9,481

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**Table 4.17-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
1991 TO 1993 -- Con.**

Court and type of action	1991	1992	1993
District Court, total.....	970,084	853,014	723,588
Civil	23,348	26,947	24,279
Regular civil	18,959	21,266	19,175
Small claims.....	4,389	5,681	5,104
Traffic	892,555	774,983	647,343
Moving - arrest and citation	207,600	195,842	142,700
Non-moving	130,084	128,209	120,979
Parking.....	554,871	450,932	383,664
Other violations	11,625	11,788	10,389
Criminal actions.....	42,556	39,296	41,577
Part I offenses.....	6,074	6,085	6,562
Part II offenses.....	36,482	33,211	35,015

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, Statistical Supplement for 1991, 1992; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1992 to June 30, 1993.

**Table 4.18-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1983 TO 1993**

[Mean head count for fiscal years ended June 30]

Year	Total <u>1/</u>	Adult facilities <u>2/</u>				Juvenile facilities <u>3/</u>	
		Sentenced felons	Sentenced jail <u>4/</u>	Not sentenced	Technical violators <u>5/</u>	Boys	Girls
1983	1,402	812	120	391	...	73	6
1984	1,652	974	166	435	...	71	6
1985	1,898	1,223	204	392	...	72	7
1986	2,009	1,331	240	348	...	78	12
1987	2,094	1,429	202	374	...	79	10
1988	2,194	1,414	219	484	...	63	14
1989	2,193	1,428	206	494	...	56	9
1990	2,382	1,482	212	629	...	53	6
1991	2,430	1,462	239	667	...	52	10
1992	2,600	1,434	274	597	233	55	7
1993	2,824	1,480	294	647	297	58	6

1/ Includes "other jurisdiction" population, not separately shown (42 in 1993).

2/ As of 1993, includes nine facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers, Kulani Correctional Facility, Special Needs Facility, Halawa Correctional Facility, Women's Community Correctional Center, and Waiawa Correctional Facility.

3/ Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

4/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

5/ Consists of parole and probation violators, previously included in the "Not Sentenced" category.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, records; Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility, records.

Table 4.19-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF SENTENCED FELON POPULATION: 1983 TO 1993

[Years ended June 30. These data cover only sentenced felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities, in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

Year	Median age (years) <u>1/</u>		Average sentences (months)		
	At admission	Currently as of June 30	Felons admitted		Felons released: time served
			Minimum	Maximum	
1983	27.5	29.2	49.2	127.2	47.5
1984	27.9	30.3	53.8	142.2	46.2
1985	29.3	28.2	47.5	145.7	42.7
1986	30.4	29.4	33.3	148.9	41.5
1987	27.0	31.0	45.9	115.6	40.3
1988	29.0	29.0	46.9	115.9	39.4
1989	30.1	28.7	43.9	132.6	43.9
1990	30.2	30.7	45.1	122.6	42.8
1991	32.1	33.6	49.9	140.5	43.2
1992	31.9	34.6	42.6	128.5	38.7
1993	32.3	34.1	46.3	119.5	36.7

1/ For sentenced felon population on June 30.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, *A Statistical Report on Hawaii's Sentenced Felons, Fiscal Years 1985-86 to 1989-90* (July 1992), and records.

**Table 4.20-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:
1989 AND 1990**

[Years ended June 30]

Item	1989	1990
Number of parolees, June 30 ^{1/}	1,217	1,416
Parolees in Hawaii.....	820	945
Parolees outside Hawaii.....	219	260
Absconders and suspensions (cumulative).....	178	211
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed.....	1,027	1,611
Number of persons for whom terms fixed.....	722	926
Persons considered for parole.....	605	805
Paroles tentatively granted.....	463	547
Paroles denied.....	142	141
Parole violation hearings.....	231	345
Parole revocations.....	170	230
Continued on parole.....	12	82
Deferred decision/hearing.....	25	33
Pardon investigations.....	21	26
Persons pardoned.....	18	19
Persons whose paroles were suspended because their whereabouts unknown.....	88	108
Discharges.....	135	160
Discharged from parole.....	94	114
Final discharge.....	33	43
Deceased.....	1	1
Administrative ^{2/}	6	2

^{1/} In addition, provided courtesy supervision to 46 interstate cases on June 30, 1989, and 46 on June 30, 1990.

^{2/} Persons convicted prior to 1970, age 65 or older and classified absconder or suspended.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, *1990 Annual Report, Hawaii Paroling Authority*.