

## Section 8

# ELECTIONS

This section presents data on election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative activity.

About 464,500 persons were registered to vote in the general election of November 3, 1992, and almost 383,000 actually voted. The number voting amounted to 51 percent of the 747,000 Hawaii residents eligible to vote at that time. The latter figure excluded around 142,000 aliens, inmates of mental and penal institutions, and non-resident members of the armed forces and their dependents, groups that are ineligible or to vote in Island elections. Among registered voters, females outnumbered males and Democrats were far more numerous than Republicans. Campaign expenditures for the 1990 primary, general, and supplemental elections (other than for federal offices) came to \$14 million.

Hawaii has 2 Congressional, 25 Senatorial, 51 Representative, and 18 Councilmanic districts. It also contains 16 soil and water conservation districts, 30 active Neighborhood Board districts, and 317 election precincts.

Elected officials in Hawaii include the President and Vice President, two U.S. Senators, two U.S. Representatives, the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, 25 State Senators, 51 State Representatives, and various county officials. Persons of Hawaiian blood also vote for the Board of Trustees of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs. The minimum voting age is 18 years.

The 1993 State Legislature, with 76 members, included 69 Democrats and 7 Republicans.

In its 1993 regular session, the State Legislature considered 4,086 bills; 337 were passed and 319 became law. The Legislature also offered 1,448 resolutions, of which 318 were adopted.

The official results of primary, general, and special elections are published by the Office of the Lieutenant Governor. Additional information is often available from the various county clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 24. National statistics appear in the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1993*, Section 8.

**Table 8.1-- ELECTION DISTRICTS AND POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS:  
NOVEMBER 1990 AND 1992**

| Office                                          | Election districts |      | Officials to be elected <sup>1/</sup> |      | Total elected officials, including holdover |      |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------|------|
|                                                 | 1990               | 1992 | 1990                                  | 1992 | 1990                                        | 1992 |
| Federal offices:                                |                    |      |                                       |      |                                             |      |
| President and Vice President.....               | ...                | ...  | -                                     | 2    | 2                                           | 2    |
| U.S. Senate.....                                | ...                | ...  | -                                     | 1    | 2                                           | 2    |
| U.S. House of Representatives.....              | 2                  | 2    | 2                                     | 2    | 2                                           | 2    |
| State offices:                                  |                    |      |                                       |      |                                             |      |
| Governor and Lt. Governor.....                  | ...                | ...  | 2                                     | -    | 2                                           | 2    |
| State Senate.....                               | 25                 | 25   | 12                                    | 13   | 25                                          | 25   |
| State House of Representatives ...              | 51                 | 51   | 51                                    | 51   | 51                                          | 51   |
| Board of Education.....                         | 2                  | 2    | 6                                     | 7    | 13                                          | 13   |
| Office of Hawaiian Affairs.....                 | ...                | ...  | 5                                     | 4    | 9                                           | 9    |
| Soil and water conservation dist. <sup>2/</sup> | 16                 | 16   | ...                                   | ...  | 48                                          | 48   |
| County offices:                                 |                    |      |                                       |      |                                             |      |
| Mayor.....                                      | ...                | ...  | 3                                     | 2    | 4                                           | 4    |
| Council:                                        |                    |      |                                       |      |                                             |      |
| Hawaii.....                                     | ...                | 9    | 2                                     | 9    | 9                                           | 9    |
| Maui.....                                       | ...                | ...  | 9                                     | 9    | 9                                           | 9    |
| Honolulu.....                                   | 9                  | 9    | 9                                     | -    | 9                                           | 9    |
| Kauai.....                                      | ...                | ...  | 7                                     | 7    | 7                                           | 7    |
| Prosecuting Attorney.....                       | ...                | ...  | -                                     | 3    | 3                                           | 3    |
| Neighborhood Boards <sup>3/</sup> .....         | 30                 | 30   | -                                     | -    | 438                                         | 438  |
| Precincts.....                                  | 292                | 317  | -                                     | -    | -                                           | -    |

<sup>1/</sup> Including vacancies to be filled.

<sup>2/</sup> Three seats are elected and two are appointed for each district. Elections are an ongoing process.

<sup>3/</sup> Elections are conducted every other year in odd-numbered years.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, *Manual for Candidates, 1990 Elections, State of Hawaii*, pp. 4-5, and records; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Division of Water Resource Management, records; Honolulu Neighborhood Commission, records.

**Table 8.2-- POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1967 TO 1987**

| Year       | Elected State and local officials |                |                | Elected State officials | Elected local officials |
|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|            | Number                            | Rank <u>1/</u> | Rate <u>2/</u> |                         |                         |
| 1967 ..... | 184                               | 50             | 2.5            | 89                      | 95                      |
| 1977 ..... | 172                               | 50             | 1.9            | 87                      | 85                      |
| 1987 ..... | 160                               | 50             | 1.5            | 91                      | 69                      |

1/ Among the 50 States.

2/ Per 10,000 population. In 1987, Hawaii ranked 50th among the 50 States in this rate.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1987 Census of Governments*, Vol. 1, *Government Organization*, No. 2, *Popularly Elected Officials*, GC87(1)-2, January 1990, table 2.

**Table 8.3-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE AND PERCENT VOTING: 1980 TO 1994**

| Subject                                 | 1980 | 1982 | 1984 | 1986 | 1988 | 1990 | 1992 | 1994 |
|-----------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Persons of voting age <u>1/</u> (1,000) | 697  | 728  | 751  | 776  | 804  | 841  | 866  | 900  |
| Percent casting votes for--             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Presidential electors .....             | 43.5 | (X)  | 44.7 | (X)  | 44.1 | (X)  | 43.1 | (X)  |
| U.S. Representatives.....               | 40.2 | 40.9 | 36.7 | 42.7 | 42.3 | 40.5 | 41.4 | (NA) |

X Not applicable.

NA Not available.

1/ Resident population 18 years and over, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii. November estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Population of Voting Age, for States: November 1988," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 1019, January 1988, "Projections of the Voting-Age Population, for States: November 1990," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 1059, April 1990, and "Projections of the Voting-Age Population, Population for States: November 1992," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 1085, April 1992, pp. 6 and 12; *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1993*, p. 285; U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Voting-Age Population, for States: November 1994," *Current Population Reports*, P25-1117, May 1994, pp. 9 and 18; DBEDT, *Data Book 1992*, table 265.

**Table 8.4-- REPORTED VOTING AND REGISTRATION, BY SEX:  
NOVEMBER 1992**

[Civilian noninstitutional population of voting age]

| Sex          | All persons (1,000) | Total registered |         |                | Total voted    |         |                |
|--------------|---------------------|------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|---------|----------------|
|              |                     | Number (1,000)   | Percent | Standard error | Number (1,000) | Percent | Standard error |
| Both sexes.  | 813                 | 493              | 1/ 60.6 | 1.76           | 449            | 2/ 55.2 | 1.79           |
| Male.....    | 381                 | 222              | 58.2    | 2.60           | 205            | 53.7    | 2.63           |
| Female ..... | 431                 | 271              | 62.7    | 2.39           | 244            | 56.6    | 2.45           |

1/ The U.S. percentage was 68.2. Hawaii ranked 49th among the 50 States.

2/ The U.S. percentage was 61.3. Hawaii ranked 48th among the 50 States.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Voting and Registration in the Election of November 1992," *Current Population Reports, Population Characteristics*, P20-466, April 1993, table 4.

**Table 8.5-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, ELIGIBLE VOTERS,  
REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST: NOVEMBER 1992**

| Subject                                                    | Number |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Population 18 years and over (1,000).....                  | 889    |
| Less: Nonresident armed forces and dependents (1,000)..... | 76     |
| Aliens and other ineligible adult civilians (1,000).....   | 66     |
| Eligible to vote (1,000).....                              | 747    |
| Registered voters (1,000).....                             | 464    |
| Percent of persons eligible.....                           | 62.1   |
| Votes cast (1,000).....                                    | 383    |
| Percent of persons eligible.....                           | 51.3   |

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census estimate of population 18 and over; DBED estimates of ineligible adult civilians; Office of the Lieutenant Governor, 1992 election results.

**Table 8.6-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS: 1972 TO 1992**

| Type and date of election      | Registered voters |         |         | Votes cast |                        |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|------------|------------------------|
|                                | Both sexes        | Male    | Female  | Number     | Percent of reg. voters |
| Primary elections:             |                   |         |         |            |                        |
| 1972: Oct. 7.....              | 326,906           | (NA)    | (NA)    | 203,160    | 62.1                   |
| 1974: Oct. 5.....              | 333,527           | (NA)    | (NA)    | 235,982    | 70.8                   |
| 1976: Oct. 2.....              | 353,249           | 175,276 | 177,973 | 251,457    | 71.2                   |
| 1978: Oct. 7.....              | 387,673           | 190,796 | 196,877 | 289,029    | 74.6                   |
| 1980: Sept. 20.....            | 384,858           | 186,982 | 197,876 | 264,041    | 68.6                   |
| 1982: Sept. 18.....            | 385,307           | 185,763 | 199,544 | 272,691    | 70.8                   |
| 1984: Sept. 22.....            | 398,858           | 190,525 | 208,333 | 221,957    | 55.6                   |
| 1986: Sept. 20.....            | 398,197           | 189,655 | 208,542 | 281,352    | 70.7                   |
| 1988: Sept. 17 <u>1/</u> ..... | 419,441           | 199,643 | 220,225 | 275,673    | 65.7                   |
| 1990: Sept. 22.....            | 436,323           | 207,897 | 228,426 | 276,407    | 63.3                   |
| 1992: Sept. 19.....            | 432,723           | 206,642 | 226,081 | 251,582    | 58.1                   |
| General elections:             |                   |         |         |            |                        |
| 1972: Nov. 7.....              | 337,837           | 169,896 | 167,941 | 286,593    | 84.8                   |
| 1974: Nov. 5.....              | 343,404           | 171,072 | 172,332 | 272,545    | 79.4                   |
| 1976: Nov. 2.....              | 363,045           | 180,265 | 182,780 | 309,025    | 85.1                   |
| 1978: Nov. 7.....              | 395,262           | 194,412 | 200,850 | 292,690    | 74.0                   |
| 1980: Nov. 4.....              | 402,795           | 195,804 | 206,991 | 318,026    | 79.0                   |
| 1982: Nov. 2.....              | 405,005           | 195,259 | 209,746 | 325,459    | 80.4                   |
| 1984: Nov. 6.....              | 418,904           | 200,424 | 218,480 | 349,253    | 83.4                   |
| 1986: Nov. 4.....              | 419,794           | 200,233 | 219,561 | 344,416    | 82.0                   |
| 1988: Nov. 8.....              | 443,742           | 211,539 | 232,203 | 368,567    | 83.0                   |
| 1990: Nov. 6.....              | 453,389           | 216,433 | 236,956 | 354,144    | 78.1                   |
| 1992: Nov. 3 <u>2/</u> ....    | 464,495           | 222,721 | 241,774 | 382,882    | 82.4                   |

NA Not available.

1/ Distribution by sex as of September 1, 1988, 16 days before the election.

2/ Corrected from *Data Book 1992*, table 258.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Government, *Result of Votes Cast* for each election, and records.

**Table 8.7-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS, BY COUNTIES: 1992**

[Excludes persons registered for only the Office of Hawaiian Affairs election but not for the regular primary or general elections]

| Election and county     | Registered voters |         |         | Votes cast <sup>1/</sup> |                        |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------|------------------------|
|                         | Both sexes        | Male    | Female  | Number                   | Percent of reg. voters |
| <b>PRIMARY ELECTION</b> |                   |         |         |                          |                        |
| State total .....       | 432,723           | 206,642 | 226,081 | 251,582                  | 58.1                   |
| Hawaii.....             | 58,331            | 28,104  | 30,227  | 41,296                   | 70.8                   |
| Maui.....               | 43,464            | 20,938  | 22,526  | 24,251                   | 55.8                   |
| Honolulu .....          | 304,539           | 144,793 | 159,746 | 172,046                  | 56.5                   |
| Kauai .....             | 26,389            | 12,807  | 13,582  | 13,983                   | 53.0                   |
| Overseas .....          | -                 | -       | -       | 6                        | -                      |
| <b>GENERAL ELECTION</b> |                   |         |         |                          |                        |
| State total .....       | 464,495           | 222,721 | 241,774 | 382,882                  | 82.4                   |
| Hawaii.....             | 62,023            | 30,004  | 32,019  | 52,529                   | 84.7                   |
| Maui.....               | 47,238            | 22,866  | 24,372  | 38,408                   | 81.3                   |
| Honolulu .....          | 328,463           | 156,843 | 171,620 | 271,992                  | 82.8                   |
| Kauai .....             | 26,771            | 13,008  | 13,763  | 19,864                   | 74.2                   |
| Overseas .....          | -                 | -       | -       | 89                       | -                      |

<sup>1/</sup> Corrected from *Data Book 1992*, table 259.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, *Results of Votes Cast...1992*, and records.

**Table 8.8-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:  
PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 19, 1992**

| Office, party, and candidate | Votes   | Office, party, and candidates | Votes  |
|------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--------|
| U.S. SENATE                  |         | U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 2 -- Con.   |        |
| Democrat:                    |         | Republican:                   |        |
| Inouye, D.....               | 141,273 | Price, K.....                 | 5,175  |
| Nishiki, W.....              | 44,505  | Heim, B.....                  | 5,124  |
| Republican:                  |         | Gregory, S.....               | 3,015  |
| Reed, R.....                 | 33,250  | Deluze, J.....                | 2,341  |
| Hustace, M.....              | 9,348   | Pillos, J.....                | 913    |
| James, J.....                | 2,250   | Libertarian:                  |        |
| Libertarian:                 |         | Mallan, L.....                | 540    |
| Rowland, R.....              | 1,231   | Non-partisan:                 |        |
| Green:                       |         | Brayce, C.....                | 258    |
| Martin, L.....               | 1,800   | Ebel, B.....                  | 214    |
| Non-partisan:                |         | Tataii, S.....                | 138    |
| Hopkins, B.....              | 1,133   | CITY & CO. OF HONOLULU MAYOR  |        |
| U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 1          |         | Democrat:                     |        |
| Democrat:                    |         | O'Connor, D.....              | 58,279 |
| Abercrombie, N.....          | 70,676  | Wilson, M.....                | 45,204 |
| Republican:                  |         | Kaapu, K.....                 | 7,183  |
| Sutton, W.....               | 12,911  | Souza, J.....                 | 1,872  |
| Rees, N.....                 | 9,321   | Ojerio, M.....                | 1,519  |
| Libertarian:                 |         | Republican:                   |        |
| Johnson, R.....              | 544     | Fasi, F.....                  | 22,123 |
| Non-partisan:                |         | Anderson, W.....              | 10,481 |
| Devries, C.....              | 492     | Hansen-Young, D.....          | 6,236  |
| U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 2          |         | Hirayasu, C.....              | 656    |
| Democrat:                    |         | Libertarian:                  |        |
| Mink, P.....                 | 80,570  | Schweigert, J.....            | 728    |
| Bourgoin, D.....             | 16,441  | Non-partisan:                 |        |
|                              |         | Brewer, J.....                | 477    |
|                              |         | Carnara, P.....               | 272    |
|                              |         | Miracle, H.....               | 175    |

Continued on next page.

**Table 8.8-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:  
PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 19, 1992 -- Con.**

| Office, party, and candidate | Votes  | Office, party, and candidates | Votes |
|------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------|
| HAWAII COUNTY MAYOR          |        | HAWAII COUNTY MAYOR -- Con.   |       |
| Democrat:                    |        | Green:                        |       |
| Yamashiro, S.....            | 14,936 | Davis, J.....                 | 340   |
| Inouye, L. ....              | 11,065 |                               |       |
| Kokubun, R. ....             | 10,137 | Non-partisan:                 |       |
|                              |        | Mahoney, P. ....              | 89    |
| Republican:                  |        | Cosmo .....                   | 32    |
| Kaehuaea, W. ....            | 1,158  | Nesting, A.....               | 32    |
| Begin, J. ....               | 1,038  |                               |       |
| Libertarian:                 |        |                               |       |
| Anderson, A. ....            | 162    |                               |       |

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, *1992 Primary and General Summary Reports*.

**Table 8.9-- PARTY OF VOTES IN PRIMARY ELECTION, BY COUNTIES:  
SEPTEMBER 19, 1992**

| Party                 | State total | Hawaii County | Maui County | City and County of Honolulu | Kauai County |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Total votes cast..... | 251,576     | 41,296        | 24,251      | 172,046                     | 13,983       |
| Democratic .....      | 194,945     | 37,134        | 19,342      | 125,649                     | 12,820       |
| Green .....           | 2,319       | 474           | 284         | 1,462                       | 99           |
| Libertarian .....     | 1,971       | 308           | 174         | 1,399                       | 90           |
| Republican .....      | 49,379      | 3,037         | 4,171       | 41,359                      | 812          |
| Non-partisan.....     | 1,815       | 229           | 136         | 1,383                       | 67           |
| Invalid.....          | 1,147       | 114           | 144         | 794                         | 95           |

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.



**Table 8.10-- NUMBER OF PRECINCTS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST, BY ISLANDS: NOVEMBER 3, 1992**

| Island                         | Number of precincts | Registered voters | Votes cast |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------|
| State total .....              | 317                 | 464,495           | 382,882    |
| Hawaii.....                    | 53                  | 62,023            | 52,529     |
| Maui.....                      | 34                  | 43,038            | 35,630     |
| Lanai.....                     | 1                   | 1,096             | 872        |
| Molokai: Molokai District..... | 4                   | 3,015             | 1,835      |
| Kalawao District .....         | 1                   | 89                | 71         |
| Oahu 1/.....                   | 206                 | 328,463           | 272,081    |
| Kauai .....                    | 17                  | 26,648            | 19,760     |
| Niihau .....                   | 1                   | 123               | 104        |

1/ Including the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, part of the 6th Precinct of the 51st Representative District, in Waimanalo, Oahu.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

**Table 8.11-- AGE AND SEX OF REGISTERED VOTERS: NOVEMBER 3, 1992**

| Age                    | Both sexes | Male    | Female  |
|------------------------|------------|---------|---------|
| All ages .....         | 464,495    | 222,721 | 241,774 |
| 18 or 19 years .....   | 10,970     | 5,042   | 5,928   |
| 20 to 29 years.....    | 68,408     | 31,534  | 36,874  |
| 30 to 39 years.....    | 99,333     | 46,582  | 52,751  |
| 40 to 49 years.....    | 101,271    | 49,079  | 52,192  |
| 50 to 64 years.....    | 95,592     | 45,862  | 49,730  |
| 65 years and over..... | 88,905     | 44,621  | 44,284  |
| Not reported .....     | 16         | 1       | 15      |

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

**Table 8.12-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,  
1982 TO 1992**

| Office and election year                      | Total votes cast | Democrat      |         | Republican    |         | Other parties: votes |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|----------------------|
|                                               |                  | Candidate     | Votes   | Candidate     | Votes   |                      |
| <b>PRESIDENT</b>                              |                  |               |         |               |         |                      |
| 1984 .....                                    | 335,846          | Mondale...    | 147,154 | Reagan.....   | 185,050 | 3,642                |
| 1988 .....                                    | 354,461          | Dukakis....   | 192,364 | Bush .....    | 158,625 | 3,472                |
| 1992 .....                                    | 372,842          | Clinton ..... | 179,310 | Bush .....    | 136,822 | 56,710               |
| <b>U.S. SENATOR</b>                           |                  |               |         |               |         |                      |
| 1982 .....                                    | 306,410          | Matsunaga     | 245,386 | Brown .....   | 52,071  | 8,953                |
| 1986 .....                                    | 328,797          | Inouye, D.    | 241,887 | Hutchinson    | 86,910  | -                    |
| 1988 .....                                    | 323,876          | Matsunaga     | 247,941 | Hustace ..... | 66,987  | 8,948                |
| 1990 .....                                    | 349,666          | Akaka.....    | 188,901 | Saiki.....    | 155,978 | 4,787                |
| 1992 .....                                    | 363,662          | Inouye.....   | 208,266 | Reed.....     | 97,928  | 57,468               |
| <b>REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1</b> |                  |               |         |               |         |                      |
| 1982 .....                                    | 149,907          | Hefel .....   | 134,779 | None.....     | -       | 15,128               |
| 1984 .....                                    | 138,865          | Hefel .....   | 114,884 | Beard.....    | 20,608  | 3,373                |
| 1986 1/ .....                                 | 168,377          | Hannemann     | 63,061  | Saiki.....    | 99,683  | 5,633                |
| 1988 .....                                    | 177,020          | Bitterman .   | 76,394  | Saiki.....    | 96,848  | 3,778                |
| 1990 .....                                    | 162,711          | Abercrombie   | 97,622  | Liu.....      | 62,982  | 2,107                |
| 1992 .....                                    | 177,476          | Abercrombie   | 129,332 | Sutton .....  | 41,575  | 6,569                |
| <b>REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2</b> |                  |               |         |               |         |                      |
| 1982 .....                                    | 148,008          | Akaka.....    | 132,072 | None.....     | -       | 15,936               |
| 1984 .....                                    | 136,741          | Akaka.....    | 112,377 | Shipley.....  | 20,000  | 4,364                |
| 1986 .....                                    | 162,819          | Akaka.....    | 123,830 | Hustace ..... | 35,371  | 3,618                |
| 1988 .....                                    | 162,808          | Akaka.....    | 144,802 | None.....     | -       | 18,006               |
| 1990 .....                                    | 178,288          | Mink .....    | 118,155 | Poepoe.....   | 54,625  | 5,508                |
| 1992 .....                                    | 180,955          | Mink .....    | 131,454 | Price .....   | 40,070  | 9,431                |

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**Table 8.12-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1982 TO 1992 -- Con.**

| Office and election year | Total votes cast | Democrat      |         | Republican   |         | Other parties: votes |
|--------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------------|
|                          |                  | Candidate     | Votes   | Candidate    | Votes   |                      |
| <b>GOVERNOR</b>          |                  |               |         |              |         |                      |
| 1982 .....               | 315,853          | Ariyoshi..... | 141,043 | Anderson, D. | 81,507  | 89,303               |
| 1986 .....               | 334,115          | Waihee .....  | 173,655 | Anderson, D. | 160,460 | -                    |
| 1990 .....               | 340,132          | Waihee .....  | 203,491 | Hemmings .   | 131,310 | 5,331                |
| <b>MAYOR OF HONOLULU</b> |                  |               |         |              |         |                      |
| 1984 .....               | 253,853          | Anderson, E.  | 117,841 | Fasi .....   | 132,875 | 3,137                |
| 1988 .....               | 263,882          | Bornhorst...  | 117,479 | Fasi .....   | 146,403 | -                    |
| 1992 .....               | 263,328          | O'Connor ...  | 124,719 | Fasi .....   | 127,939 | 10,670               |

1/ For special election to fill unexpired term of Rep. Heftel, Sept. 20, 1986, see *Data Book 1987*, table 280.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, *Results of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii* for 1980-1990, and records.

**Table 8.13-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST FOR THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, BY COUNTIES: NOVEMBER 1992**

| County            | Registered voters |        |        | Votes cast |                        |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|------------|------------------------|
|                   | Both sexes        | Male   | Female | Number     | Percent of reg. voters |
| State total ..... | 68,122            | 30,526 | 37,596 | 51,029     | 74.9                   |
| Hawaii.....       | 11,142            | 5,029  | 6,113  | 8,726      | 78.3                   |
| Maui.....         | 7,344             | 3,307  | 4,037  | 5,521      | 75.2                   |
| Honolulu .....    | 45,631            | 20,309 | 25,322 | 34,237     | 75.0                   |
| Kauai .....       | 4,005             | 1,881  | 2,124  | 2,545      | 63.5                   |

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

**Table 8.14-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTIES:  
GENERAL ELECTION, 1992**

| Office, candidate<br>and party <u>1/</u> | State<br>total | County of<br>Hawaii | County of<br>Maui | City and<br>County of<br>Honolulu | County<br>of Kauai |
|------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>PRESIDENT/<br/>VICE PRESIDENT</b>     |                |                     |                   |                                   |                    |
| Clinton/Gore (D) .....                   | 179,310        | 25,725              | 18,962            | 123,908                           | 10,715             |
| Bush/Quayle (R) .....                    | 136,822        | 15,460              | 11,151            | 103,937                           | 6,274              |
| Perot/Stockdale (I) .....                | 53,003         | 8,889               | 6,630             | 35,728                            | 1,756              |
| Gritz/Minett (I) .....                   | 1,452          | 404                 | 125               | 850                               | 94                 |
| Marrou/Lord (L) .....                    | 1,119          | 233                 | 104               | 706                               | 55                 |
| Fulani/Munoz (NA) .....                  | 720            | 119                 | 80                | 472                               | 49                 |
| Hagelin/Tompkins (NL) .....              | 416            | 86                  | 73                | 240                               | 17                 |
| <b>U. S. SENATOR</b>                     |                |                     |                   |                                   |                    |
| Inouye, D. (D) .....                     | 208,266        | 27,461              | 18,761            | 148,831                           | 13,213             |
| Reed, R. (R) .....                       | 97,928         | 15,130              | 12,646            | 66,094                            | 4,058              |
| Martin, L. (G) .....                     | 49,921         | 6,715               | 4,406             | 37,722                            | 1,078              |
| Rowland, R. (L) .....                    | 7,547          | 925                 | 609               | 5,760                             | 253                |
| <b>U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 1</b>               |                |                     |                   |                                   |                    |
| Abercrombie, N. (D) .....                | 129,332        | -                   | -                 | 129,332                           | -                  |
| Sutton, W. (R) .....                     | 41,575         | -                   | -                 | 41,575                            | -                  |
| Johnson, R. (L) .....                    | 6,569          | -                   | -                 | 6,569                             | -                  |
| <b>U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 2</b>               |                |                     |                   |                                   |                    |
| Mink P. (D) .....                        | 131,454        | 35,697              | 26,011            | 54,943                            | 14,803             |
| Price, K. (R) .....                      | 40,070         | 10,783              | 7,423             | 19,264                            | 2,600              |
| Mallan, L. (L) .....                     | 9,431          | 2,799               | 1,828             | 4,167                             | 637                |
| <b>MAYOR OF HAWAII</b>                   |                |                     |                   |                                   |                    |
| Yamashiro, S. (D) .....                  | 27,787         | 27,787              | -                 | -                                 | -                  |
| Davis, J. (G) .....                      | 14,117         | 14,117              | -                 | -                                 | -                  |
| Kaehuaea, W. (R) .....                   | 6,971          | 6,971               | -                 | -                                 | -                  |
| Anderson, A. (L) .....                   | 1,396          | 1,396               | -                 | -                                 | -                  |

Continued on next page.

**Table 8.14-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTIES:  
GENERAL ELECTION, 1992 -- Con.**

| Office, candidate and party <sup>1/</sup> | State total | County of Hawaii | County of Maui | City and County of Honolulu | County of Kauai |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>MAYOR OF HONOLULU</b>                  |             |                  |                |                             |                 |
| Fasi, F. (R) .....                        | 127,939     | -                | -              | 127,939                     | -               |
| O'Connor, D. (D) .....                    | 124,719     | -                | -              | 124,719                     | -               |
| Schweigert, J. (L) .....                  | 10,670      | -                | -              | 10,670                      | -               |

<sup>1/</sup> D, Democrat; G, Hawaii Green; L, Libertarian; N, Nonpartisan; NA, New Alliance; NL, Natural Law; R, Republican.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, *1992 Primary and General Summary Reports*.

**Table 8.15-- CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES: 1992 ELECTIONS**

[Dollars. Table excludes national races]

| Election and office          | All candidates | Democrats | Republicans | All others |
|------------------------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| Total .....                  | 10,621,835     | 7,121,201 | 3,258,744   | 241,890    |
| <b>Election:</b>             |                |           |             |            |
| Primary .....                | 5,541,266      | 4,452,337 | 1,027,952   | 60,978     |
| General .....                | 4,357,777      | 2,065,221 | 2,126,734   | 165,821    |
| Supplemental .....           | 722,792        | 603,643   | 104,058     | 15,091     |
| <b>Office:</b>               |                |           |             |            |
| State Senator .....          | 1,695,057      | 1,371,720 | 307,166     | 16,171     |
| State Representative.....    | 2,704,456      | 2,219,566 | 459,120     | 25,770     |
| Mayor .....                  | 4,600,915      | 2,286,098 | 2,281,408   | 33,408     |
| Council member.....          | 1,477,081      | 1,243,817 | 211,050     | 22,214     |
| Board of Education.....      | 43,935         | -         | -           | 43,935     |
| Office of Haw'n Affairs..... | 100,392        | -         | -           | 100,392    |

Source: Hawaii State Campaign Spending Commission, *Commission's Report of Campaign Receipts and Expenditures for the 1992 Elections*, p. 3.

**Table 8.16-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, FOR OAHU:  
1983 TO 1993**

| Year       | Number of boards      |                   | Board seats elected | Ballots mailed | Voters (ballots cast) |
|------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|            | In operation, Dec. 31 | Holding elections |                     |                |                       |
| 1983 ..... | 28                    | 28                | 416                 | 231,622        | 61,425                |
| 1985 ..... | 30                    | 30                | 438                 | 255,045        | 74,583                |
| 1987 ..... | 30                    | 30                | 438                 | 260,155        | 83,072                |
| 1989 ..... | 30                    | 30                | 438                 | 273,954        | 91,285                |
| 1991 ..... | 30                    | 30                | 438                 | 260,923        | 85,457                |
| 1993 ..... | 30                    | 30                | 444                 | 279,392        | 97,476                |

Source: Neighborhood Commission, City and County of Honolulu, records.

**Table 8.17-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF COUNTY COUNCILS:  
1991 AND 1993**

[As of January]

| County         | Total seats | Democrats |      | Republicans |      | Hawaii Green |      |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|------|-------------|------|--------------|------|
|                |             | 1991      | 1993 | 1991        | 1993 | 1991         | 1993 |
| All counties   | 34          | 32        | 30   | 2           | 3    | -            | 1    |
| Hawaii.....    | 9           | 9         | 6    | -           | 2    | -            | 1    |
| Mau.....       | 9           | 8         | 9    | 1           | -    | -            | -    |
| Honolulu ..... | 9           | 8         | 8    | 1           | 1    | -            | -    |
| Kauai .....    | 7           | 7         | 7    | -           | -    | -            | -    |

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, State of Hawaii, *Directory of State, County and Federal Officials* (February 1, 1991) and records.

**Table 8.18-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1988 TO 1993**

| Year       | Regular sessions |           | Special sessions |           |
|------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
|            | Date convened    | Length 1/ | Date convened    | Length 1/ |
| 1988 ..... | Jan. 20          | 99        | May 20           | 4         |
| 1989 ..... | Jan. 18          | 99        | None             | -         |
| 1990 ..... | Jan. 17          | 108       | None             | -         |
| 1991 ..... | Jan. 16          | 111       | June 24          | 5         |
| 1992 ..... | Jan. 15          | 107       | None             | -         |
| 1993 ..... | Jan. 20          | 104       | Aug. 23          | 21        |

1/ Calendar days, including Saturdays, Sundays, holidays, and mandatory five-day recess required by Art. III, sec. 10, of the Hawaii Constitution.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.

**Table 8.19-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE:  
1983 TO 1993**

| Regular session | House of Representatives |             |               |       | Senate |             |               |       |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------|--------|-------------|---------------|-------|
|                 | Total                    | Demo- crats | Repub- licans | Other | Total  | Demo- crats | Repub- licans | Other |
| 1983 .....      | 51                       | 43          | 8             | -     | 25     | 20          | 5             | -     |
| 1985 .....      | 51                       | 40          | 11            | -     | 25     | 21          | 4             | -     |
| 1987 .....      | 51                       | 40          | 11            | -     | 25     | 20          | 5             | -     |
| 1989 .....      | 51                       | 45          | 6             | -     | 25     | 22          | 3             | -     |
| 1991 .....      | 51                       | 45          | 6             | -     | 25     | 22          | 3             | -     |
| 1993 .....      | 51                       | 47          | 4             | -     | 25     | 22          | 3             | -     |

Source: *Session Laws of Hawaii*, 1983-1991; President of the Senate; Speaker of the House of Representatives.

**Table 8.20-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION:  
1992 AND 1993**

| Action                                | 1992:<br>Regular | 1993    |         |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|
|                                       |                  | Regular | Special |
| House bills:                          |                  |         |         |
| Carried over from previous year ..... | 2,040            | -       | -       |
| Introduced .....                      | 1,684            | 2,158   | 10      |
| Passed <u>1/</u> .....                | 221              | 204     | 7       |
| Vetoed .....                          | 24               | 10      | 0       |
| Became law <u>2/</u> .....            | 195              | 194     | 7       |
| Senate bills:                         |                  |         |         |
| Carried over from previous year ..... | 1,973            | -       | -       |
| Introduced .....                      | 1,287            | 1,928   | 5       |
| Passed <u>1/</u> .....                | 143              | 133     | 1       |
| Vetoed .....                          | 13               | 8       | 0       |
| Became law <u>2/</u> .....            | 128              | 125     | 1       |
| House resolutions:                    |                  |         |         |
| Offered .....                         | 491              | 461     | 8       |
| Adopted .....                         | 266              | 122     | 7       |
| House concurrent resolutions:         |                  |         |         |
| Offered .....                         | 466              | 489     | 1       |
| Adopted .....                         | 106              | 62      | 0       |
| Senate resolutions:                   |                  |         |         |
| Offered .....                         | 220              | 238     | 5       |
| Adopted .....                         | 87               | 117     | 3       |
| Senate concurrent resolutions:        |                  |         |         |
| Offered .....                         | 256              | 260     | 1       |
| Adopted .....                         | 60               | 17      | 0       |

1/ Includes bills for constitution amendments: H.B. 2123, H.B. 2322, H.B. 2327, S.B. 1440, and S.B. 2234 in 1992.

2/ The 1992 total includes H.B. 2123, which contains a constitutional amendment.

3/ Includes bills which contained a vetoed item: S.B. 3278 in 1992.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.