

Section 4

LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS, AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to victimization rates, crimes known to the police, stolen property, arrests, police personnel, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and youth correctional facilities.

Major offenses reported to the police in 1994 numbered 79,200, compared with 73,900 in 1993 and 57,300 in 1984. The rate per 1,000 resident population rose from 53.2 in 1985 to 67.2 in 1994. Seventy-seven percent of the serious crimes in 1994 occurred on Oahu. For the State as a whole, major offenses known to police in 1994 included 50 murders, 359 rapes, 1,221 robberies, 1,461 aggravated assaults, 14,029 burglaries, 55,260 cases of larceny, and 6,383 auto thefts. The value of property reported stolen in 1994 amounted to \$56 million, exclusive of motor vehicles; only 6.0 percent was recovered. Authorities confiscated 560,000 marijuana plants, with a potential value of \$671 million, during 1994. Confirmed instances of child abuse and neglect numbered 2,334 in 1994. Fifteen percent of the major offenses known to police were cleared by arrest or otherwise during 1994. Thirty-six percent of the persons arrested for major crimes and 29 percent of those arrested for lesser offenses in 1994 were less than 18 years of age. The number of inmates in the 10 State correctional institutions averaged 3,039 during fiscal 1995; of this number, 1,537 were adults serving time for felonies. Cases concluded in the State Supreme Court, Intermediate Court of Appeals, four circuit courts, and four district courts and their divisions during fiscal 1994 numbered 663,000, including 537,000 traffic cases. Filings in the United States District Court for Hawaii in 1994 included 1,003 civil cases, 2,556 criminal cases, and 1,566 bankruptcy cases. The last legal execution in Hawaii took place in 1947. There were 5,514 attorneys licensed in Hawaii as of mid-1995, more than seven times the 1970 total. Criminal justice system expenditures amounted to \$407 million in fiscal 1992.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and prisons in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the State Judiciary, the Department of Public Safety (formerly Corrections), and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Department of the Attorney General issues quarterly and annual reports titled *Crime in Hawaii*. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 10. National data are summarized in the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1995*, Section 5.

Table 4.01-- CRIME VICTIMIZATION, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, AGE, SEX, AND COUNTY: 1994

[Based on the 2,268 complete responses to a questionnaire mailed to 4,302 licensed drivers]

| County, sex, and age | Percent victimized <u>1/</u> | | | Selected offenses | Percent victimized <u>1/</u> | Percent of crimes reported to police |
|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Any crime | Property crime | Violent crime | | | |
| Total | 44.5 | 40.6 | 12.5 | Robbery | 1.6 | 50.8 |
| County: | | | | Attempted robbery | 2.3 | 31.5 |
| Honolulu | 47.6 | 43.4 | 12.4 | Assault | 1.5 | 41.3 |
| Hawaii | 34.2 | 30.2 | 14.2 | Threatened assault | 6.2 | 23.4 |
| Maui | 40.6 | 37.3 | 12.4 | Rape | 1.1 | 15.6 |
| Kauai | 31.0 | 30.0 | 8.0 | Other sexual assault | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| Sex: | | | | Vehicle theft | 5.5 | 74.4 |
| Male | 45.9 | 41.6 | 15.2 | Theft from vehicle | 19.3 | 47.4 |
| Female | 43.8 | 40.2 | 10.2 | Attempted theft from vehicle | 16.0 | 37.1 |
| Age (years): | | | | Burglary | 14.2 | 53.7 |
| 16 to 18 | 48.7 | 43.6 | 23.1 | Attempted burglary | 9.1 | 54.4 |
| 19 to 24 | 60.7 | 47.4 | 29.5 | | | |
| 25 to 34 | 56.1 | 50.4 | 18.4 | | | |
| 35 to 44 | 49.8 | 47.2 | 11.5 | | | |
| 45 to 54 | 42.3 | 39.7 | 10.1 | | | |
| 55 to 64 | 37.3 | 35.7 | 6.7 | | | |
| 65 to 74 | 27.9 | 26.0 | 4.6 | | | |
| 75 and over... | 23.2 | 21.2 | 6.1 | | | |

1/ One or more times in 1994.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention Division, *Crime and Justice in Hawaii, 1995 Hawaii Household Survey Report* (September 1995).

Table 4.02-- ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY COUNTIES: 1984 TO 1994

[Part I offenses include murder, negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. Actual offenses include reported or known offenses, less unfounded cases. Revised from *Data Book 1993-94*, table 4.1]

| Year | State total | | City and County of Honolulu | Hawaii County | Kauai County | Maui County |
|-----------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Number | Rate ^{1/} | | | | |
| 1984..... | 57,340 | 55.8 | 44,918 | 4,737 | 2,157 | 5,528 |
| 1985..... | 55,355 | 53.2 | 42,455 | 5,147 | 2,146 | 5,607 |
| 1986..... | 60,652 | 57.7 | 46,779 | 5,370 | 2,428 | 6,075 |
| 1987..... | 63,530 | 59.5 | 49,372 | 4,956 | 2,555 | 6,647 |
| 1988..... | 65,665 | 60.8 | 49,589 | 5,938 | 2,548 | 7,590 |
| 1989..... | 69,601 | 63.6 | 52,709 | 6,860 | 2,781 | 7,251 |
| 1990..... | 67,957 | 61.1 | 51,175 | 7,518 | 2,605 | 6,659 |
| 1991..... | 68,116 | 60.1 | 51,294 | 7,279 | 2,385 | 7,158 |
| 1992..... | 71,258 | 61.8 | 53,826 | 6,940 | 2,502 | 7,990 |
| 1993..... | 73,935 | 63.4 | 56,681 | 6,919 | 2,355 | 7,980 |
| 1994..... | 79,190 | 67.2 | 61,158 | 7,162 | 2,383 | 8,487 |

^{1/} Annual rate per 1,000 resident population, July 1 (see table 1.03).

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from police department annual reports and records. Negligent manslaughter statistics revised to exclude traffic cases. The revised manslaughter statistics, the numbers of arsons reported in Honolulu in 1984-1987, and the number of forcible rapes reported in Honolulu in 1989 were compiled from reports to the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program.

Table 4.03-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1985 TO 1994

[Revised from *Data Book 1993-94*, table 4.2]

| Offense | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| All Part I offenses <u>1/</u> | 55,355 | 60,652 | 63,530 | 65,665 | 69,601 |
| Murder | 43 | 51 | 52 | 44 | 53 |
| Manslaughter (negligent) <u>1/</u> | - | - | - | 2 | 1 |
| Forcible rape <u>2/</u> | 312 | 325 | 396 | 353 | 353 |
| Robbery | 1,041 | 1,103 | 1,043 | 914 | 908 |
| Aggravated assault | 913 | 1,082 | 1,364 | 1,502 | 1,427 |
| Burglary | 12,159 | 14,184 | 12,500 | 13,665 | 14,879 |
| Larceny - theft..... | 37,345 | 39,935 | 43,669 | 44,859 | 47,204 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 2,981 | 3,486 | 3,986 | 3,927 | 4,385 |
| Arson <u>3/</u> | 561 | 486 | 520 | 399 | 391 |
| Offense | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
| All Part I offenses | 67,957 | 68,116 | 71,258 | 73,935 | 79,190 |
| Murder | 44 | 45 | 42 | 45 | 50 |
| Manslaughter (negligent) <u>1/</u> | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 3 |
| Forcible rape <u>2/</u> | 352 | 375 | 440 | 394 | 359 |
| Robbery | 1,016 | 986 | 1,151 | 1,214 | 1,221 |
| Aggravated assault | 1,605 | 1,338 | 1,365 | 1,408 | 1,461 |
| Burglary | 13,577 | 14,011 | 13,006 | 13,310 | 14,029 |
| Larceny - theft..... | 46,699 | 47,195 | 50,544 | 51,912 | 55,260 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 4,224 | 3,814 | 4,351 | 5,283 | 6,383 |
| Arson <u>3/</u> | 438 | 351 | 359 | 368 | 424 |

1/ Manslaughter offenses due to traffic accidents have been deleted for consistency in statewide reporting. However, arrests in connection with traffic fatalities are included in arrests for negligent manslaughter.

2/ The number of forcible rapes for 1989 has been revised, using updated figures from the Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR). (UCR figures for Honolulu offenses during the July-December 1989 period were revised late in 1990 due to the discovery of substantial over-reporting of forcible rapes.)

3/ Because Honolulu's method of reporting arson statistics prior to 1988 differed from the method used by other counties, UCR statistics were used as the source of the 1985-1987 arson statistics for Honolulu. The 1991 arson count for Honolulu was also adjusted to agree with Uniform Crime reports.

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, primarily from annual reports of the county police departments unless otherwise indicated. For 1989 and 1990, statistics for Honolulu were compiled from a special report obtained specifically for this publication.

**Table 4.04-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE:
1984 TO 1994**

[Revised]

| Year | Actual offenses known to police | | Number cleared by arrest or otherwise ^{1/} | | Clearances per 100 offenses ^{1/} | |
|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| | Part I | Part II, except traffic ^{2/} | Part I | Part II, except traffic ^{2/} | Part I | Part II, except traffic ^{2/} |
| 1984..... | 57,340 | 93,849 | 10,103 | 61,294 | 17.6 | 65.3 |
| 1985..... | 55,355 | 97,170 | 10,870 | 63,187 | 19.6 | 65.0 |
| 1986..... | 60,652 | 100,283 | 11,175 | 62,556 | 18.4 | 62.4 |
| 1987..... | 63,530 | 107,259 | 12,245 | 66,416 | 19.3 | 61.9 |
| 1988..... | 65,665 | 113,073 | 11,846 | 72,026 | 18.0 | 63.7 |
| 1989..... | 69,601 | 120,461 | 9,592 | 63,279 | 13.8 | 52.5 |
| 1990..... | 67,957 | 119,366 | 12,534 | 68,645 | 18.4 | 57.5 |
| 1991..... | 68,116 | 116,746 | 14,253 | 74,608 | 20.9 | 63.9 |
| 1992..... | 71,258 | 120,345 | 13,270 | 79,096 | 18.6 | 65.7 |
| 1993..... | 73,935 | 115,494 | 11,274 | 74,477 | 15.2 | 64.5 |
| 1994..... | 79,190 | 118,939 | 12,183 | 75,841 | 15.4 | 63.8 |

^{1/} Annual data on clearances include prior years' offenses cleared in the current year.

^{2/} Part II data include "hit and run" cases in Honolulu 1983-1988 and 1991. All traffic cases excluded for 1989, 1990, 1992 and 1993.

Source: Data compiled by Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from Police Department annual reports and Uniform Crime Reporting Program.

**Table 4.05-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE, BY
COUNTIES: 1993 AND 1994**

| County | Actual offenses known to police | | Number cleared by arrest or otherwise | | Percent cleared | |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | Part I <u>1/</u> | Part II <u>2/</u> | Part I <u>1/</u> | Part II <u>2/</u> | Part I <u>1/</u> | Part II <u>2/</u> |
| 1993 total..... | 73,935 | 115,494 | 11,274 | 74,477 | 15.2 | 64.5 |
| Honolulu..... | 56,681 | 82,404 | 7,580 | 52,790 | 13.4 | 64.1 |
| Hawaii..... | 6,919 | 10,245 | 1,920 | 6,358 | 27.7 | 62.1 |
| Kauai..... | 2,355 | 5,139 | 485 | 2,255 | 20.6 | 43.9 |
| Maui..... | 7,980 | 17,706 | 1,289 | 13,074 | 16.2 | 73.8 |
| 1994 total..... | 79,190 | 118,939 | 12,183 | 75,841 | 15.4 | 63.8 |
| Honolulu..... | 61,158 | 82,269 | 7,991 | 51,553 | 13.1 | 62.7 |
| Hawaii..... | 7,162 | 11,444 | 2,116 | 6,361 | 29.5 | 55.6 |
| Kauai..... | 2,383 | 5,118 | 530 | 2,214 | 22.2 | 43.3 |
| Maui..... | 8,487 | 20,108 | 1,546 | 15,713 | 18.2 | 78.1 |

1/ Includes arson.

2/ Excludes traffic offenses.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from data provided by county police departments.

**Table 4.06-- MARIJUANA CONFISCATED OR DESTROYED BY
AUTHORITIES, BY COUNTIES: 1994**

| Subject | State total | Hawaii | Maui | Honolulu | Kauai |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| Plants, total | 559,753 | 353,099 | 96,499 | 14,463 | 95,692 |
| By police depts. | 238,092 | 122,044 | 49,056 | 14,463 | 52,529 |
| By DLNR | 321,661 | 231,055 | 47,443 | - | 43,163 |
| Value, total <u>1/</u> (mil. dol.) . | 671 | 423 | 115 | 17 | 114 |
| By police depts. | 285 | 146 | 58 | 17 | 63 |
| By DLNR | 386 | 277 | 57 | - | 51 |

1/ Based on a value of \$2,000 per processed plant, and 60 percent of eradicated plants being suitable for processing.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Resource Coordination Division, July 20, 1995.

Table 4.07-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND PART I OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1993 AND 1994

| Type of offense | Actual offenses known to police | | Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u> | | Percent cleared | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| | State total | Oahu only | State total | Oahu only | State total | Oahu only |
| 1993 | | | | | | |
| All Part I offenses | 73,935 | 56,681 | 11,274 | 7,580 | 15.2 | 13.4 |
| Murder..... | 45 | 31 | 33 | 20 | 73.3 | 64.5 |
| Manslaughter (neg.) ... | 1 | - | 1 | - | 100.0 | ... |
| Rape | 394 | 286 | 172 | 130 | 43.7 | 45.5 |
| Robbery | 1,214 | 1,085 | 281 | 227 | 23.1 | 20.9 |
| Aggravated assault..... | 1,408 | 1,099 | 606 | 422 | 43.0 | 38.4 |
| Burglary..... | 13,310 | 9,296 | 1,079 | 556 | 8.1 | 6.0 |
| Larceny | 51,912 | 40,148 | 8,291 | 5,666 | 16.0 | 14.1 |
| Motor vehicle theft..... | 5,283 | 4,460 | 769 | 535 | 14.6 | 12.0 |
| Arson..... | 368 | 276 | 42 | 24 | 11.4 | 8.7 |
| 1994 | | | | | | |
| All Part I offenses | 79,190 | 61,158 | 12,183 | 7,991 | 15.4 | 13.1 |
| Murder..... | 50 | 35 | 34 | 21 | 68.0 | 60.0 |
| Manslaughter (neg.) ... | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 66.7 | 50.0 |
| Rape | 359 | 266 | 214 | 165 | 59.6 | 62.0 |
| Robbery | 1,221 | 1,058 | 291 | 226 | 23.8 | 21.4 |
| Aggravated assault..... | 1,461 | 1,169 | 720 | 548 | 49.3 | 46.9 |
| Burglary..... | 14,029 | 10,018 | 1,422 | 641 | 10.1 | 6.4 |
| Larceny | 55,260 | 42,552 | 8,624 | 5,719 | 15.6 | 13.4 |
| Motor vehicle theft..... | 6,383 | 5,727 | 826 | 639 | 12.9 | 11.2 |
| Arson..... | 424 | 331 | 50 | 31 | 11.8 | 9.4 |

1/ Includes offenses committed in prior years.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from data provided by county police departments.

Table 4.08-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES, BY AGE AND SEX, 1993 AND 1994, AND BY COUNTIES, 1994

| Subject | 1993: State total | 1994, by counties | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-------------------|----------|--------|-------|-------|
| | | State total | Honolulu | Hawaii | Maui | Kauai |
| PART I OFFENSES | | | | | | |
| Total | 12,661 | 13,043 | 9,535 | 1,824 | 1,033 | 651 |
| Juveniles | 4,765 | 4,666 | 3,159 | 814 | 401 | 292 |
| Male..... | 3,344 | 3,098 | 2,107 | 534 | 256 | 201 |
| Female | 1,421 | 1,568 | 1,052 | 280 | 145 | 91 |
| Adults | 7,896 | 8,377 | 6,376 | 1,010 | 632 | 359 |
| Male..... | 5,997 | 6,404 | 4,894 | 737 | 503 | 270 |
| Female | 1,899 | 1,973 | 1,482 | 273 | 129 | 89 |
| PART II OFFENSES (EXCEPT TRAFFIC) | | | | | | |
| Total | 51,173 | 55,958 | 41,332 | 4,978 | 5,619 | 4,029 |
| Juveniles | 14,484 | 15,984 | 11,848 | 1,630 | 974 | 1,532 |
| Male..... | 8,421 | 9,373 | 6,914 | 963 | 576 | 920 |
| Female | 6,063 | 6,611 | 4,934 | 667 | 398 | 612 |
| Adults | 36,689 | 39,974 | 29,484 | 3,348 | 4,645 | 2,497 |
| Male..... | 30,030 | 32,879 | 24,254 | 2,748 | 3,904 | 1,973 |
| Female | 6,659 | 7,095 | 5,230 | 600 | 741 | 524 |

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 4.09-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS: 1986 TO 1994

| Subject | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Reports | 4,900 | 4,741 | 3,893 | 4,054 | 4,407 | 4,365 | 4,568 | 4,753 | 5,186 |
| Confirmed | 2,629 | 2,555 | 2,315 | 2,386 | 2,392 | 2,318 | 2,485 | 2,394 | 2,334 |

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Central Registry of Reported Child Abuse and Neglect, records.

Table 4.10-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY: 1984 TO 1994

| Year | Locally stolen motor vehicles | | | Other stolen property | | |
|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|
| | Value stolen (\$1,000) | Value recovered ^{1/} | | Value stolen (\$1,000) | Value recovered ^{1/} | |
| | | Amount (\$1,000) | Percent | | Amount (\$1,000) | Percent |
| 1984 | 12,327.9 | 9,110.0 | 73.9 | 26,576.6 | 1,861.3 | 7.0 |
| 1985 | 10,376.8 | 7,683.9 | 74.0 | 24,114.3 | 2,003.5 | 8.3 |
| 1986 | 11,491.6 | 7,857.3 | 68.4 | 28,236.2 | 1,931.2 | 6.8 |
| 1987 | 13,222.5 | 10,021.0 | 75.8 | 32,071.0 | 3,089.0 | 9.6 |
| 1988 | 15,956.0 | 12,312.1 | 77.2 | 37,895.0 | 1,965.8 | 5.2 |
| 1989 | 11,067.8 | 7,397.7 | 76.2 | 45,311.0 | 2,310.9 | 5.1 |
| 1990 | 10,152.1 | 7,752.2 | 76.4 | 41,026.4 | 1,824.3 | 4.4 |
| 1991 | 8,231.7 | 6,584.4 | 80.0 | 57,399.0 | 2,650.3 | 4.6 |
| 1992 | 7,806.9 | 6,439.5 | 82.5 | 50,186.9 | 3,177.5 | 6.3 |
| 1993 | 10,604.6 | 7,703.6 | 72.6 | 52,523.6 | 2,957.9 | 5.6 |
| 1994 | 12,130.1 | 9,283.5 | 76.5 | 56,242.1 | 3,355.1 | 6.0 |

^{1/} Annual data include prior years' stolen property recovered in current year.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 4.11-- VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, 1993 AND 1994, AND BY COUNTIES, 1994

| Subject | 1993: State total | 1994, by counties | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | State total | Honolulu | Hawaii | Maui | Kauai |
| Value of property stolen (\$1,000) | 63,128.2 | 68,372.2 | 54,727.5 | 3,846.0 | 7,736.3 | 2,062.4 |
| Motor vehicles | 10,604.6 | 12,130.1 | 9,057.0 | 613.4 | 1,957.8 | 501.9 |
| Other property..... | 52,523.6 | 56,242.1 | 45,670.5 | 3,232.7 | 5,778.5 | 1,560.5 |
| Value of stolen property recovered ^{1/} (\$1,000)..... | 10,661.5 | 12,638.6 | 9,335.3 | 718.6 | 2,292.2 | 292.5 |
| Motor vehicles | 7,703.6 | 9,283.5 | 6,836.6 | 483.4 | 1,707.6 | 256.0 |
| Other property..... | 2,957.9 | 3,355.1 | 2,498.7 | 235.2 | 584.6 | 36.5 |
| Percent of value recovered... | 16.9 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 18.7 | 29.6 | 14.2 |
| Motor vehicles | 72.6 | 76.5 | 75.5 | 78.8 | 87.2 | 51.0 |
| Other property..... | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 2.3 |

^{1/} See previous table, footnote 1.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 4.12-- CRIME RATES FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII: 1993 AND 1994

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 estimated population]

| Type of offense | U.S. rate | | Hawaii rate | | Hawaii rank ^{1/} | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|---------|---------------------------|------|
| | 1993 | 1994 | 1993 | 1994 | 1993 | 1994 |
| All index offenses ^{2/} .. | 5,484.4 | 5,374.4 | 6,310.8 | 6,684.6 | 7 | 4 |
| Violent crime | 746.8 | 716.0 | 262.6 | 262.3 | 44 | 44 |
| Property crime | 4,737.6 | 4,658.3 | 6,048.3 | 6,422.2 | 4 | 4 |

^{1/} Out of 50 States and D. C.

^{2/} Excluding arson and negligent manslaughter.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, records; U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation.

**Table 4.13-- AUTHORIZED POLICE PERSONNEL, BY COUNTIES:
DECEMBER 1994**

| Year and status | State total | Honolulu | Hawaii | Kauai | Maui |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------|-------|------|
| Total | 3,440 | 2,376 | 467 | 183 | 414 |
| Sworn, active..... | 2,569 | 1,789 | 327 | 141 | 312 |
| Sworn, reserve | 133 | 100 | 20 | 13 | - |
| Not sworn | 738 | 487 | 120 | 29 | 102 |

Source: County police departments, records.

**Table 4.14-- STATE AND COUNTY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND
EXPENDITURES FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES, FOR THE UNITED
STATES AND HAWAII: 1992**

| Geographic area | Full-time equivalent employment, October | | | Expenditures, fiscal year <u>2/</u> | |
|----------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Total <u>1/</u> | Per 10,000 population <u>3/</u> | | Total (million dollars) | Per capita <u>3/</u> (dollars) |
| | | Police protection | Correction | | |
| U.S..... | 1,248,277 | 28.0 | 20.9 | 79,502 | 312 |
| Hawaii | 5,462 | 29.7 | 17.5 | 407 | 352 |
| Rank <u>4/</u> | 38 | 8 | 26 | 34 | 9 |

1/ For police protection and correction.

2/ For police protection, correction, judicial, and legal functions.

3/ Based on estimated population, July 1.

4/ Among the 50 states.

Source: Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, cited in *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1995*, p. 210.

**Table 4.15-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:
1993 TO 1995**

[As of June 30]

| Subject | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Federal judges and magistrates: <u>1/</u> | | | |
| U.S. Bankruptcy Court | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| U.S. District Court | 11 | 12 | 11 |
| State justices and judges: <u>2/</u> | | | |
| Supreme Court | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Intermediate Court of Appeals | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Circuit Courts <u>3/</u> | 26 | 28 | 29 |
| Assigned to Family Court..... | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| District Courts <u>4/</u> | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Assigned to Family Court..... | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Land Court..... | (5/) | (5/) | (5/) |
| Tax Appeal Court..... | (5/) | (5/) | (5/) |
| Attorneys licensed in Hawaii <u>6/</u> | 5,239 | 5,350 | 5,514 |
| Active | ... | 3,964 | 4,026 |
| Inactive..... | ... | 1,386 | 1,488 |

1/ Full-time and part-time. Excludes visiting judges and magistrates. In addition, one judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals maintains an office in Honolulu.

2/ Authorized full-time positions.

3/ Includes two judges assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. In addition, Circuit Court judges may be assigned to hear matters before the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are specialized courts separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in five locations.

4/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Courts, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, one in each of the four judicial circuits, convened in 22 locations.

5/ Caseload assigned to Circuit Court judges.

6/ Effective November 1, 1989, the number of licensed attorneys includes both active and inactive members of the Hawaii State Bar. Data for all years include judges. The 1994 data are as of August 4.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records; Hawaii State Bar, records.

**Table 4.16-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:
1991 TO 1994**

[Data for 1991, 1992 and 1993 are revised]

| Subject | 1991 <u>1/</u> | 1992 <u>2/</u> | 1993 <u>2/</u> | 1994 <u>2/</u> |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Civil cases: | | | | |
| Commenced (filings) | 765 | 858 | 952 | 1,003 |
| Terminated..... | 802 | 1,465 | 949 | 963 |
| Pending, end of period | 1,601 | 988 | 977 | 1,017 |
| Criminal cases: <u>3/</u> | | | | |
| Commenced (filings) | 1,821 | 1,658 | 1,978 | 2,556 |
| Terminated..... | 1,667 | 1,359 | 1,669 | 2,906 |
| Pending, end of period <u>4/</u> | 1,176 | 741 | 1,242 | 892 |
| Bankruptcy: | | | | |
| Commenced (filings), total | 1,014 | 1,376 | 1,486 | 1,566 |
| Business <u>5/</u> | <u>6/</u> 75 | 139 | 174 | 171 |
| Nonbusiness | <u>6/</u> 889 | 1,237 | 1,312 | 1,395 |
| Terminated..... | 1,003 | 1,506 | 1,284 | 1,753 |
| Pending, end of period | 1,351 | 1,214 | 1,413 | 1,226 |

1/ Year ended June 30.

2/ Year ended September 30.

3/ Excludes transfers.

4/ Excludes defendants who are fugitives more than one year from case filing.

5/ Business filings for 1991 may be understated because of improper classification of cases in the automated docketing system.

6/ Unrevised data, which no longer sum to the revised total.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Judicial Business of the United States Courts*, Appendix I (annual).

Table 4.17-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1989 TO 1994

[Years ended June 30]

| Court and type of case | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Supreme Court <u>1/</u> | 3,046 | 2,170 | 2,350 | 2,409 | 2,649 | 2,939 |
| Civil cases | 246 | 199 | 179 | 184 | 126 | 277 |
| Criminal cases | 427 | 266 | 333 | 233 | 95 | 87 |
| Other proceedings | 2,373 | 1,705 | 1,838 | 1,992 | 2,428 | 2,575 |
| Intermediate Court of | | | | | | |
| Appeals <u>2/</u> | 186 | 186 | 196 | 249 | 188 | 231 |
| Civil cases | 78 | 32 | 35 | 41 | 31 | 34 |
| Criminal cases | 59 | 56 | 54 | 97 | 89 | 75 |
| Other proceedings | 49 | 98 | 107 | 111 | 68 | 122 |
| Circuit Courts proper | 15,079 | 15,644 | 14,061 | 16,152 | 14,724 | 13,161 |
| Civil cases | 5,405 | 6,418 | 6,421 | 7,095 | 7,368 | 5,389 |
| Criminal cases | 2,951 | 3,567 | 2,936 | 3,610 | 3,665 | 4,164 |
| Part I offenses | 1,126 | 1,211 | 1,044 | 1,433 | 1,370 | 1,442 |
| Part II offenses | 1,825 | 2,356 | 1,892 | 2,177 | 2,295 | 2,722 |
| Other proceedings | 6,723 | 5,659 | 4,704 | 5,447 | 3,691 | 3,608 |
| Family Courts | 34,450 | 48,438 | 39,342 | 47,661 | 51,015 | 47,419 |
| Civil cases | 11,301 | 20,128 | 12,977 | 12,497 | 12,161 | 12,617 |
| Criminal cases | 2,395 | 3,027 | 3,373 | 5,274 | 4,269 | 2,926 |
| Other proceedings | 20,754 | 25,283 | 22,992 | 29,890 | 34,585 | 31,876 |
| District Courts | 892,480 | 897,864 | 974,031 | 869,581 | 666,042 | 599,046 |
| Civil cases | 24,179 | 21,968 | 17,872 | 29,314 | 24,103 | 22,202 |
| Traffic cases | 821,080 | 824,692 | 903,331 | 790,361 | 595,178 | 536,532 |
| Other violations | 10,565 | 10,984 | 11,811 | 11,349 | 7,728 | 5,659 |
| Criminal cases | 36,656 | 40,220 | 41,017 | 38,557 | 39,033 | 34,653 |
| Part I offenses | 5,186 | 5,778 | 5,770 | 5,849 | 5,894 | 5,139 |
| Part II offenses | 31,470 | 34,442 | 35,247 | 32,708 | 33,139 | 29,514 |

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 138 in 1989, 139 in 1990, 123 in 1991, 253 in 1992, 311 in 1993, and 294 in 1994.

2/ Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 2 in 1992.

Source: Hawaii State Judiciary, Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, records.

**Table 4.18-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
1992 TO 1994**

[Years ended June 30]

| Court and type of action | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|
| Supreme Court, total | 2,686 | 3,243 | 3,370 |
| Primary cases | 794 | 916 | 904 |
| Appeals..... | 730 | 838 | 822 |
| Original proceedings | 64 | 78 | 82 |
| Supplemental proceedings | 1,892 | 2,327 | 2,466 |
| Intermediate Court of Appeals, total | 338 | 370 | 405 |
| Primary cases | 257 | 311 | 295 |
| Appeals..... | 257 | 311 | 295 |
| Supplemental proceedings | 81 | 59 | 110 |
| Circuit Courts Proper, total | 16,794 | 16,692 | 15,105 |
| Primary proceedings | 16,794 | 16,692 | 15,105 |
| Civil actions | 6,530 | 7,359 | 6,401 |
| Probate proceedings | 1,561 | 1,602 | 1,175 |
| Guardianship proceedings..... | 507 | 486 | 466 |
| Miscellaneous proceedings | 1,707 | 1,682 | 2,475 |
| Criminal actions | 6,489 | 5,563 | 4,588 |
| Part I offenses..... | 1,963 | 1,601 | 1,719 |
| Part II offenses..... | 4,526 | 3,962 | 2,869 |
| Family Courts, total | 48,883 | 55,689 | 53,677 |
| Primary proceedings and referrals..... | 42,627 | 46,208 | 45,224 |
| Marital actions and proceedings | 6,441 | 6,461 | 6,216 |
| Uniform reciprocal enforcement of support... | --- | --- | 656 |
| Adoption proceedings..... | 687 | 567 | 458 |
| Parental proceedings | 1,580 | 1,897 | 2,329 |
| Miscellaneous proceedings | 4,204 | 4,907 | 4,477 |
| Criminal actions | 5,094 | 5,353 | 5,153 |
| Adults' referrals | 6,224 | 6,437 | 6,713 |
| Children's referrals | 17,851 | 19,848 | 19,222 |
| Supplemental proceedings | 6,256 | 9,481 | 8,453 |

Continued on next page.

**Table 4.18-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
1992 TO 1994 -- Con.**

| Court and type of action | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| District Court, total..... | 853,014 | 723,588 | 658,343 |
| Civil | 26,947 | 24,279 | 23,392 |
| Regular civil..... | 21,266 | 19,175 | 17,834 |
| Small claims | 5,681 | 5,104 | 5,558 |
| Traffic | 774,983 | 647,343 | 589,466 |
| Moving - arrest and citation..... | 195,842 | 142,700 | 129,563 |
| Non-moving | 128,209 | 120,979 | 111,609 |
| Parking | 450,932 | 383,664 | 348,294 |
| Other violations..... | 11,788 | 10,389 | 7,038 |
| Criminal actions | 39,296 | 41,577 | 38,447 |
| Part I offenses..... | 6,085 | 6,562 | 5,831 |
| Part II offenses..... | 33,211 | 35,015 | 32,616 |

Source: *The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, Statistical Supplement, 1992; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, for 1993 and 1994.*

**Table 4.19-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1985 TO 1995**

[Mean head count for fiscal years ended June 30]

| Year | Total <u>1/</u> | Adult facilities <u>1/</u> | | | | Juvenile facilities <u>2/</u> | |
|----------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| | | Sentenced felons | Sentenced jail <u>3/</u> | Not sentenced | Technical violators <u>4/</u> | Boys | Girls |
| 1985.... | 1,898 | 1,223 | 204 | 392 | ... | 72 | 7 |
| 1986.... | 2,009 | 1,331 | 240 | 348 | ... | 78 | 12 |
| 1987.... | 2,094 | 1,429 | 202 | 374 | ... | 79 | 10 |
| 1988.... | 2,194 | 1,414 | 219 | 484 | ... | 63 | 14 |
| 1989.... | 2,193 | 1,428 | 206 | 494 | ... | 56 | 9 |
| 1990.... | 2,382 | 1,482 | 212 | 629 | ... | 53 | 6 |
| 1991.... | 2,430 | 1,462 | 239 | 667 | ... | 52 | 10 |
| 1992.... | 2,600 | 1,434 | 274 | 597 | 233 | 55 | 7 |
| 1993.... | <u>5/</u> 2,824 | 1,480 | 294 | 647 | 297 | 58 | 6 |
| 1994.... | 2,881 | 1,534 | 285 | 705 | 286 | 64 | 7 |
| 1995.... | 3,039 | 1,537 | 246 | 805 | 368 | 67 | 16 |

1/ As of 1995, includes nine facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers, Kulani Correctional Facility, Special Needs Facility, Halawa Correctional Facility, Women's Community Correctional Center, and Waiawa Correctional Facility.

2/ Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

3/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

4/ Consists of parole and probation violators, previously included in the "Not Sentenced" category.

5/ Includes "other jurisdiction" population (42).

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, records; Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility, records.

Table 4.20-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF SENTENCED FELON POPULATION: 1985 TO 1995

[Years ended June 30. These data cover only sentenced felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities, in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

| Year | Median age (years) <u>1/</u> | | Average sentences (months) | | |
|-----------|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------|------------------------------|
| | At admission | Currently as of June 30 | Felons admitted | | Felons released: time served |
| | | | Minimum | Maximum | |
| 1985..... | 29.3 | 28.2 | 47.5 | 145.7 | 42.7 |
| 1986..... | 30.4 | 29.4 | 33.3 | 148.9 | 41.5 |
| 1987..... | 27.0 | 31.0 | 45.9 | 115.6 | 40.3 |
| 1988..... | 29.0 | 29.0 | 46.9 | 115.9 | 39.4 |
| 1989..... | 30.1 | 28.7 | 43.9 | 132.6 | 43.9 |
| 1990..... | 30.2 | 30.7 | 45.1 | 122.6 | 42.8 |
| 1991..... | 32.1 | 33.6 | 44.6 | 140.5 | 40.9 |
| 1992..... | 31.9 | 34.6 | 41.6 | 128.5 | 38.7 |
| 1993..... | 32.3 | 34.1 | 40.2 | 119.5 | 36.7 |
| 1994..... | 31.4 | 34.0 | 45.2 | 129.3 | 41.2 |
| 1995..... | 32.3 | 34.4 | 46.1 | 110.0 | 38.9 |

1/ For sentenced felon population on June 30.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, Correctional Information System (CIS); Hawaii Paroling Authority, annual reports.

**Table 4.21-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:
1990 TO 1993**

[Years ended June 30]

| Item | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of parolees, June 30 <u>1/</u> | 1,416 | 1,479 | 1,334 | 1,649 |
| Parolees in Hawaii..... | 945 | 1,014 | 1,009 | 1,100 |
| Parolees outside Hawaii..... | 208 | 196 | 145 | 187 |
| In institution..... | 52 | 72 | 67 | 49 |
| Whereabouts unknown (cumulative)..... | 211 | 197 | 206 | 182 |
| Minimum imprisonment terms fixed..... | 1,611 | 1,425 | 1,683 | 1,819 |
| Number of persons for whom minimum terms fixed | 926 | 793 | 1,066 | 1,217 |
| Persons considered for parole..... | 805 | 888 | 791 | 1,059 |
| Paroles tentatively granted..... | 547 | 579 | 516 | 657 |
| Paroles denied/deferred..... | 318 | 309 | 275 | 402 |
| Parole violation hearings..... | 345 | 368 | 381 | 323 |
| Parole revocations..... | 230 | 247 | 252 | 232 |
| Continued on parole/deferred..... | 115 | 121 | 129 | 91 |
| Pardon investigations..... | 26 | 29 | 25 | 27 |
| Persons pardoned..... | 19 | 21 | 19 | 8 |
| Persons whose paroles were suspended because their whereabouts unknown..... | 108 | 98 | 121 | 105 |
| Discharges from parole..... | 160 | 144 | 224 | 175 |
| Full parole term before discharge..... | 114 | 95 | 82 | 61 |
| Early discharge approved..... | 43 | 47 | 133 | 99 |
| Deceased..... | 1 | 2 | 9 | 15 |
| Administrative discharge <u>2/</u> | 2 | - | - | - |

1/ In addition, provided courtesy supervision to 46 interstate cases as of June 30, 1990.

2/ Persons convicted prior to 1970, age 65 or older and classified absconder or suspended.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, *Hawaii Paroling Authority, Annual Reports*.