

Section 8

ELECTIONS

This section presents data on election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative activity.

Almost 489,000 persons were registered to vote in the general election of November 8, 1994, and about 377,000 actually voted. The number voting amounted to less than 50 percent of the 760,000 Hawaii residents eligible to vote at that time. The latter figure excluded around 140,000 aliens, inmates of mental and penal institutions, and non-resident members of the armed forces and their dependents of voting age, groups that are ineligible or unlikely to vote in Island elections. Among registered voters, females outnumbered males by 6.9 percent and Democrats were far more numerous than Republicans. Campaign expenditures for the 1992 primary, general, and supplemental elections (other than for federal offices) came to \$10.6 million.

Hawaii has 2 Congressional, 25 Senatorial, 51 Representative, and 18 Council districts. It also contains 16 soil and water conservation districts, 30 active Neighborhood Board districts, and 325 election precincts.

Elected officials in Hawaii include the President and Vice President, two U.S. Senators, two U.S. Representatives, the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, 25 State Senators, 51 State Representatives, and various county officials. Persons of Hawaiian blood also vote for the Board of Trustees of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs. The minimum voting age is 18 years.

The 1995 State Legislature, with 76 members, included 67 Democrats and nine Republicans.

In its 1995 regular and special sessions, the State Legislature considered 4,342 bills; 362 were passed and 277 became law. The Legislature also offered 1,262 resolutions, of which 367 were adopted.

The official results of primary, general, and special elections are published by the Office of the Lieutenant Governor. Additional information is often available from the various county clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 24. National statistics appear in the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1995*, Section 8.

Table 8.01-- ELECTION DISTRICTS AND POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS: NOVEMBER 1992 AND 1994

Office	Election districts		Officials to be elected <u>1/</u>		Total elected officials, including holdover	
	1992	1994	1992	1994	1992	1994
Federal offices:						
President and Vice President .....	...	...	2	-	2	2
U.S. Senate.....	...	...	1	1	2	2
U.S. House of Representatives	2	2	2	2	2	2
State offices:						
Governor and Lt. Governor .....	...	...	-	2	2	2
State Senate	25	25	13	12	25	25
State House of Representatives ...	51	51	51	51	51	51
Board of Education.....	2	2	7	6	13	13
Office of Hawaiian Affairs.....	...	...	4	5	9	9
Soil and water conservation dist. <u>2/</u>	16	16	...	...	48	48
County offices:						
Mayor.....	...	...	2	2	4	4
Council:						
Hawaii	9	9	9	9	9	9
Maui .....	...	...	9	9	9	9
Honolulu	9	9	-	9	9	9
Kauai.....	...	...	7	7	7	7
Prosecuting Attorney .....	...	...	3	-	3	3
Neighborhood Boards <u>3/</u>	30	30	-	-	438	438
Precincts	317	325	-	-	-	-

1/ Including vacancies to be filled.

2/ Three seats are elected and two are appointed for each district. Elections are an ongoing process.

3/ Elections are conducted every other year in odd-numbered years.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Division of Water and Land Development, records.

Table 8.02-- POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1967 TO 1992

Year	Elected State and local officials			Elected State officials	Elected local officials
	Number	Rank <u>1/</u>	Rate <u>2/</u>		
1967	184	50	2.5	89	95
1977	172	50	1.9	87	85
1987	160	50	1.5	91	69
1992	183	50	1.6	91	92

1/ Among the 50 States.

2/ Per 10,000 population. In 1992, Hawaii ranked 50th among the 50 States in this rate.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1987 Census of Governments*, Vol. 1, *Government Organization*, No. 2, *Popularly Elected Officials*, GC87(1)-2, January 1990, table 2; *1992 Census of Governments*, GC92-2(P), *Popularly Elected Officials in 1992* (Oct. 1994), table 1.

Table 8.03-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE AND PERCENT VOTING: 1980 TO 1994

Subject	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1992	1994
Persons of voting age <u>1/</u> (1,000)	697	728	751	776	804	841	866	900
Percent casting votes for--								
Presidential electors	43.5	(X)	44.7	(X)	44.0	(X)	43.1	(X)
U.S. Representatives.....	40.2	40.9	36.7	42.7	42.3	40.5	41.4	39.3

X Not applicable.

1/ Resident population 18 years and over, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii. November estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Population of Voting Age, for States: November 1988," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 1019, January 1988, "Projections of the Voting-Age Population, for States: November 1990," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 1059, April 1990, and "Projections of the Voting-Age Population, Population for States: November 1992," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 1085, April 1992, pp. 6 and 12; *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1993*, p. 285; U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Voting-Age Population, for States: November 1994," *Current Population Reports*, P25-1117, May 1994, pp. 9 and 18; *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1995*, p. 291.

**Table 8.04-- REPORTED VOTING AND REGISTRATION, BY SEX:
NOVEMBER 1994**

[Civilian noninstitutional population of voting age]

Sex	All persons (1,000)	Total registered			Total voted		
		Number (1,000)	Percent	Standard error	Number (1,000)	Percent	Standard error
Both sexes	833	429	<u>1/</u> 51.5	1.78	383	<u>2/</u> 46.0	1.78
Male	383	197	51.5	2.63	181	47.3	2.62
Female	450	232	51.5	2.42	202	44.8	2.41

1/ The U.S. percentage was 62.0. Hawaii ranked 49th among the 50 States.

2/ The U.S. percentage was 44.6. Hawaii ranked 26th among the 50 States.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, reported voting and registration, November 1994 detailed work tables, table 4 (unpublished).

Table 8.05-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, ELIGIBLE VOTERS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST: NOVEMBER 1994

Subject	Number
Population 18 years and over (1,000)	900
Less: Nonresident armed forces and dependents (1,000).....	74
Aliens and other ineligible adult civilians (1,000).....	66
Eligible to vote (1,000).....	760
Registered voters (1,000)	489
Percent of persons eligible	64.3
Votes cast (1,000).....	377
Percent of persons eligible	49.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census estimate of population 18 and over; DBEDT Statistics Branch estimates of ineligible adult civilians; Office of the Lieutenant Governor, 1994 election results.

Table 8.06-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS: 1974 TO 1994

Type and date of election	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
Primary elections:					
1974: Oct. 5	333,527	(NA)	(NA)	235,982	70.8
1976: Oct. 2	353,249	175,276	177,973	251,457	71.2
1978: Oct. 7	387,673	190,796	196,877	289,029	74.6
1980: Sept. 20.....	384,858	186,982	197,876	264,041	68.6
1982: Sept. 18.....	385,307	185,763	199,544	272,691	70.8
1984: Sept. 22.....	398,858	190,525	208,333	221,957	55.6
1986: Sept. 20.....	398,197	189,655	208,542	281,352	70.7
1988: Sept. 17 ^{1/}	419,441	199,643	220,225	275,673	65.7
1990: Sept. 22.....	436,323	207,897	228,426	276,407	63.3
1992: Sept. 19.....	432,723	206,642	226,081	251,582	58.1
1994: Sept. 17.....	468,739	225,986	242,753	309,700	66.1
General elections:					
1974: Nov. 5	343,404	171,072	172,332	272,545	79.4
1976: Nov. 2	363,045	180,265	182,780	309,025	85.1
1978: Nov. 7	395,262	194,412	200,850	292,690	74.0
1980: Nov. 4	402,795	195,804	206,991	318,026	79.0
1982: Nov. 2	405,005	195,259	209,746	325,459	80.4
1984: Nov. 6	418,904	200,424	218,480	349,253	83.4
1986: Nov. 4	419,794	200,233	219,561	344,416	82.0
1988: Nov. 8	443,742	211,539	232,203	368,567	83.0
1990: Nov. 6	453,389	216,433	236,956	354,144	78.1
1992: Nov. 3	464,495	222,721	241,774	382,882	82.4
1994: Nov. 8	488,889	236,251	252,638	377,011	77.1

NA Not available.

^{1/} Distribution by sex as of September 1, 1988, 16 days before the election.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Government, *Result of Votes Cast* for each election, and records.

Table 8.07-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS, BY COUNTIES: 1994

[Excludes persons registered for only the Office of Hawaiian Affairs election but not for the regular primary or general elections]

Election and county	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
PRIMARY ELECTION					
State total	468,739	225,986	242,753	309,700	66.1
Hawaii	61,224	29,428	31,796	36,377	59.4
Maui	46,111	22,256	23,855	27,560	59.8
Honolulu	335,173	161,565	173,608	225,406	67.3
Kauai	26,231	12,737	13,494	20,357	77.6
Overseas	-	-	-	3	-
GENERAL ELECTION					
State total	488,889	236,251	252,638	377,011	77.1
Hawaii	63,677	30,666	33,011	48,907	76.8
Maui	48,036	23,194	24,842	36,589	76.2
Honolulu	349,457	168,900	180,557	269,121	77.0
Kauai	27,719	13,491	14,228	22,394	80.8
Overseas	-	-	-	3	-

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

**Table 8.08-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 17, 1994**

Office, party, and candidate	Votes	Office, party, and candidates	Votes
U.S. SENATE		U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 2 -- Con.	
Democrat:		Republican:	
Akaka, D.	168,877	Garner, R.	9,014
		Monsef, S.	4,720
Libertarian:		Sink, W.	4,289
Rowland, R.	143		
		GOVERNOR	
Republican:		Best:	
Hustace, M.	16,647	Fasi, F.	30,879
Ho, R.	9,069	Woods, W.	492
Bellinger, F.	7,869	Craven, J.	341
Manner, P.	2,640	Combs, M.	266
Harker, B.	2,454		
Deluze, J.	2,046	Democrat:	
		Cayetano, B.	110,782
U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 1		Lewin, J.	76,666
Best:		La'ia, B.	5,761
Kaan, A.	7,491	Nitta, G.	3,505
		Hodges, A.	2,854
Democrat:		Canopin, A.	1,111
Abercrombie, N.	65,145	Marshall, E.	607
Nakasato, D.	32,851		
Libertarian:		Green:	
Taylor, R.	158	Dudley, K.	753
		Wong, E.	637
Republican:		Goodwin, G.	391
Swindle, O.	14,398	Libertarian:	
Perry, Y.	7,024	Peabody, G.	312
U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 2		Republican:	
Democrat:		Saiki, P.	49,953
Mink, P.	79,351	Gregory, S.	2,278
Bourgoin, D.	14,221	Hirayasu, C.	1,079
		Measel, R.	765
Libertarian:		Non-partisan:	
Bartley, L.	159	Kealoha, K.	500
		Murabayashi, H.	392

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**Table 8.08-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 17, 1994 -- Con.**

Office, party, and candidate	Votes	Office, party, and candidates	Votes
GOVERNOR -- Con.		MAUI COUNTY MAYOR - Con.	
Non-partisan:		Libertarian:	
Shiratori, M.	233	Jordan, J.	25
Hauanio, L.	183		
Reghi, M.	108	Republican:	
		Crockett Lingle, L.	4,129
LT. GOVERNOR		Downing, M.	708
Best:		CITY & COUNTY OF HONOLULU MAYOR <u>1/</u>	
Kaleikini, D.	24,932	Non-partisan:	
Lindsey, S.	3,985	Harris, J.	67,670
Democrat:		Morgado, A.	58,018
Hirono, M.	126,933	Kobayashi, A.	43,367
Young, J.	51,150	Gill, G.	34,522
Ragasa, P.	6,667	Ablan, M.	4,136
Ing, S.	4,366	Anderson, W.	1,234
Martin, L.	3,651	Sutton, W.	1,193
Wyttenbach, S.	1,792	O'Connor, D.	995
Green:		Naluai, S.	613
Morse, J.	1,413	Hong, L.	580
Republican:		Deocampo, D.	522
Hemmings, F.	28,376	Medeiros, R.	275
Koki, S.	22,960	Guess, F.	261
Sutton, R.	2,249	Camara, P.	230
Jim, H.	756		
		KAUAI COUNTY MAYOR	
Non-partisan:		Democrat:	
Pillos, J.	1,184	Tehada, J.	10,111
		Yukimura, J.	7,171
MAUI COUNTY MAYOR		Republican:	
Democrat:		Kusaka, M.	1,000
Hokama, G.	11,329	Nimkie, D.	221
Hodges, M.	7,146		

1/ Special election to fill unexpired term of Mayor Fasi. All 14 candidates ran on a nonpartisan, winner-take-all basis.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, *1994 Primary Summary Report*.

**Table 8.09-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS:
1984 TO 1994**

Primary election	Total votes cast	Democratic	Republican	Best	Other parties	Non-partisan	Invalid or blank
1984	221,957	177,102	43,306	-	695	455	399
1986	281,352	235,559	44,304	-	-	1,023	466
1988	275,653	221,349	50,923	-	563	1,340	1,478
1990	275,333	221,829	48,570	-	974	3,858	1,203
1992	251,576	194,945	49,379	-	4,290	1,815	1,147
1994	309,700	212,270	58,316	32,395	2,960	2,045	1,714

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, *Results of Votes Cast, Primary Election, 1982-1992*, and records.

**Table 8.10-- PARTY OF VOTES IN PRIMARY ELECTION, BY COUNTIES:
SEPTEMBER 17, 1994**

Party	State total	Hawaii County	Maui County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County
Total votes cast	309,700	36,377	27,560	225,406	20,357
Best	32,395	3,395	1,082	27,475	443
Democratic	212,270	23,714	20,442	149,948	18,166
Hawaii Green	2,466	433	269	1,695	69
Libertarian	494	70	43	365	16
Republican	2,045	271	214	1,499	61
Non-partisan	58,316	8,394	5,358	43,138	1,426
Invalid	1,714	100	152	1,286	176

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 8.11-- NUMBER OF PRECINCTS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST, BY ISLANDS: NOVEMBER 8, 1994

Island	Number of precincts	Registered voters	Votes cast	Percent voting
State total	325	488,889	377,011	77.1
Hawaii	54	63,677	48,907	76.8
Maui	36	43,850	33,832	77.2
Lanai	1	1,196	892	74.6
Molokai: Molokai District.....	4	2,899	1,783	62.0
Kalawao District	1	91	82	90.1
Oahu <u>1/</u>	211	349,457	269,121	77.0
Kauai.....	17	27,601	22,286	80.7
Niihau.....	1	118	108	91.5

1/ Including the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, part of the 6th Precinct of the 51st Representative District, in Waimanalo, Oahu.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 8.12-- AGE AND SEX OF REGISTERED VOTERS: NOVEMBER 8, 1994

Age	Both sexes	Male	Female
All ages	488,889	236,251	252,638
18 or 19 years	10,668	4,903	5,765
20 to 29 years.....	73,160	34,370	38,790
30 to 39 years.....	101,640	48,309	53,331
40 to 49 years.....	108,748	52,916	55,832
50 to 64 years.....	100,770	48,892	51,878
65 years and over.....	93,892	46,861	47,031
Not reported	11	-	11

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

**Table 8.13-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,
1984 TO 1994**

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
PRESIDENT						
1984	335,846	Mondale...	147,154	Reagan.....	185,050	3,642
1988	354,461	Dukakis....	192,364	Bush.....	158,625	3,472
1992	372,842	Clinton	179,310	Bush.....	136,822	56,710
U.S. SENATOR						
1986	328,797	Inouye, D.	241,887	Hutchinson	86,910	-
1988	323,876	Matsunaga	247,941	Hustace	66,987	8,948
1990	349,666	Akaka	188,901	Saiki	155,978	4,787
1992	363,662	Inouye.....	208,266	Reed	97,928	57,468
1994	376,768	Akaka	256,189	Hustace	86,320	14,393
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1						
1984	138,865	Heftel	114,884	Beard	20,608	3,373
1986 <u>1</u> /	168,377	Hannemann	63,061	Saiki	99,683	5,633
1988	177,020	Bitterman .	76,394	Saiki	96,848	3,778
1990	162,711	Abercrombie	97,622	Liu	62,982	2,107
1992	177,476	Abercrombie	129,332	Sutton.....	41,575	6,569
1994	176,706	Abercrombie	94,754	Swindle	76,623	5,329
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2						
1984	136,741	Akaka	112,377	Shipley	20,000	4,364
1986	162,819	Akaka	123,830	Hustace	35,371	3,618
1988	162,808	Akaka	144,802	None	-	18,006
1990	178,288	Mink.....	118,155	Poepoe.....	54,625	5,508
1992	180,955	Mink.....	131,454	Price.....	40,070	9,431
1994	177,396	Mink.....	124,431	Garner.....	42,891	10,074

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Table 8.13-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1984 TO 1994 -- Con.

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
GOVERNOR						
1986.....	334,115	Waihee	173,655	Anderson, D.	160,460	-
1990.....	340,132	Waihee	203,491	Hemmings.	131,310	5,331
1994.....	369,013	Cayetano ...	134,978	Saiki	107,908	(2/)
MAYOR OF HONOLULU 3/						
1984.....	253,853	Anderson, E.	117,841	Fasi	132,875	3,137
1988.....	263,882	Bornhorst ...	117,479	Fasi	146,403	-
1992.....	263,328	O'Connor ...	124,719	Fasi	127,939	10,670

1/ For special election to fill unexpired term of Rep. Hefstel, Sept. 20, 1986, see *Data Book 1987*, table 280.

2/ The total for other parties, 126,127, included 113,158 for Fasi (Best) and 12,969 for Dudley (Green).

3/ In 1994, Mayor Fasi resigned to run for governor, creating the need for a special election to choose his successor. This special election was held in conjunction with the 1994 primary election, with all 14 candidates running on a non-partisan, winner-take-all basis. A total of 213,616 votes was cast, including 67,670 for Harris, the winner; see table 8.08 for the full results.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, *Results of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii* for 1984-1992, and records.

**Table 8.14-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTIES:
GENERAL ELECTION, NOVEMBER 8, 1994**

Office, candidate and party 1/	State total	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
U.S. SENATOR					
Akaka, D. (D).....	256,189	33,021	25,201	181,570	16,397
Hustace, M. (R)	86,320	10,777	7,712	64,356	3,475
Rowland, R. (L)	14,393	2,434	1,504	9,830	625
U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 1					
Abercrombie, N. (D)	94,754	-	-	94,754	-
Swindle, O. (R).....	76,623	-	-	76,623	-
Kaan, A. (B)	2,815	-	-	2,815	-
Taylor, R. (L).....	2,514	-	-	2,514	-
U.S. HOUSE, DIST. 2					
Mink, P. (D).....	124,431	31,341	24,416	53,240	15,434
Garner, R. (R)	42,891	11,029	7,629	20,724	3,509
Bartley, L. (L)	10,074	2,714	1,627	4,948	784
GOVERNOR/ LT. GOVERNOR					
Cayetano, B./Hirono, M. (D)	134,978	17,436	15,333	92,535	9,674
Fasi, F./Kaleikini, D. (B)	113,158	14,557	10,118	81,191	7,292
Saiki, P./Hemmings, F. (R).	107,908	13,277	8,845	81,545	4,241
Dudley, K./Morse, J. (G).....	12,969	2,507	1,148	8,874	440
MAUI COUNTY MAYOR					
Crockett Lingle, L (R)	18,188	-	18,188	-	-
Hokama, G. (D).....	15,304	-	15,304	-	-
Furcini, F. (N).....	1,433	-	1,433	-	-
Jordan, J. (L).....	448	-	448	-	-

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**Table 8.14-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTIES:
GENERAL ELECTION, NOVEMBER 8, 1994 -- Con.**

Office, candidate and party ^{1/}	State total	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
KAUAI COUNTY MAYOR					
Kusaka, M. (R)	11,321	-	-	-	11,321
Tehada, J. (D)	9,988	-	-	-	9,988

^{1/} B, Best; D, Democrat; G, Hawaii Green; L, Libertarian; N, Nonpartisan; R, Republican.
Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, *1994 General Summary Reports*.

**Table 8.15-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST FOR THE BOARD
OF TRUSTEES OF THE OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, BY COUNTIES:
NOVEMBER 8, 1994**

County	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
State total	75,766	34,462	41,304	55,424	73.2
Hawaii	11,799	5,284	6,515	8,738	74.1
Maui	7,852	3,526	4,326	5,942	75.7
Honolulu	51,765	23,591	28,174	37,368	72.2
Kauai	4,350	2,061	2,289	3,376	77.6

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 8.16-- CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES: 1992 ELECTIONS

[Dollars. Table excludes national races. No report covering the 1994 elections is to be published]

Election and office	All candidates	Democrats	Republicans	All others
Total.....	10,621,835	7,121,201	3,258,744	241,890
Election:				
Primary.....	5,541,266	4,452,337	1,027,952	60,978
General.....	4,357,777	2,065,221	2,126,734	165,821
Supplemental.....	722,792	603,643	104,058	15,091
Office:				
State Senator.....	1,695,057	1,371,720	307,166	16,171
State Representative.....	2,704,456	2,219,566	459,120	25,770
Mayor.....	4,600,915	2,286,098	2,281,408	33,408
Council member.....	1,477,081	1,243,817	211,050	22,214
Board of Education.....	43,935	-	-	43,935
Office of Haw'n Affairs.....	100,392	-	-	100,392

Source: Hawaii State Campaign Spending Commission, *Commission's Report of Campaign Receipts and Expenditures for the 1992 Elections*, p. 3.

**Table 8.17-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, FOR OAHU:
1983 TO 1995**

Year	Number of boards		Board seats elected	Ballots mailed	Voters (ballots cast)
	In operation, Dec. 31	Holding elections			
1983.....	28	28	416	231,622	61,425
1985.....	30	30	438	255,045	74,583
1987.....	30	30	438	260,155	83,072
1989.....	30	30	438	273,954	91,285
1991.....	30	30	438	260,923	85,457
1993.....	30	30	444	279,392	97,476
1995.....	31	31	447	281,437	85,597

Source: Neighborhood Commission, City and County of Honolulu, records.

**Table 8.18-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE:
1985 TO 1995**

Regular session	House of Representatives				Senate			
	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Other	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Other
1985.....	51	40	11	-	25	21	4	-
1987.....	51	40	11	-	25	20	5	-
1989.....	51	45	6	-	25	22	3	-
1991.....	51	45	6	-	25	22	3	-
1993.....	51	47	4	-	25	22	3	-
1995.....	51	44	7	-	25	23	2	-

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 8.19-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF COUNTY COUNCILS: 1993 AND 1995

[As of January]

County	Total seats	Democrats		Republicans		Hawaii Green		Nonpartisan	
		1993	1995	1993	1995	1993	1995	1993	1995
All counties	34	30	17	3	7	1	1	-	9
Hawaii.....	9	6	4	2	4	1	1	-	-
Maui.....	9	9	7	-	2	-	-	-	-
Honolulu.....	9	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	9
Kauai.....	7	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	-

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

**Table 8.20-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION:
1993 TO 1995**

Action	1993		1994: Regular	1995	
	Regular	Special		Regular	Special
House bills:					
Carried over from previous year ...	-	-	1,908	-	-
Introduced	2,158	10	1,592	2,354	22
Passed <u>1/</u>	250	7	211	175	20
Vetoed.....	10	-	7	39	-
Became law	240	7	204	136	20
Senate bills:					
Carried over from previous year ...	-	-	1,795	-	-
Introduced	1,928	5	1,330	1,951	15
Passed <u>1/</u>	133	1	92	152	15
Vetoed.....	8	-	9	44	1
Became law	125	1	79	107	14
House resolutions:					
Offered.....	461	8	426	340	2
Adopted.....	122	7	144	138	2
House concurrent resolutions:					
Offered	489	1	490	342	-
Adopted.....	62	-	59	54	-
Senate resolutions:					
Offered.....	246	5	245	266	3
Adopted.....	117	3	116	118	3
Senate concurrent resolutions:					
Offered.....	260	1	290	309	-
Adopted.....	17	-	38	52	-

1/ Includes bills for constitution amendments: H.B. 2692, H.B. 3657, S.B. 2182, S.B. 2294, S.B. 2513, and S.B. 2515 in 1994.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.

Table 8.21-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1990 TO 1995

Year	Regular sessions		Special sessions	
	Date convened	Length <u>1/</u>	Date convened	Length <u>1/</u>
1990.....	Jan. 17	108	None	-
1991.....	Jan. 16	111	June 24	5
1992.....	Jan. 15	107	None	-
1993.....	Jan. 20	104	Aug. 23	22
1994.....	Jan. 19	104	None	-
1995.....	Jan. 18	104	June 5	5

1/ Calendar days, including Saturdays, Sundays, holidays, and mandatory five-day recess required by Art. III, sec. 10, of the Hawaii Constitution.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.