

### Section 3 Education

This section presents statistics on school enrollment, the highest grade of school completed, school facilities and personnel, educational expenditures, and cultural activities. Sources for this information include the 1960 United States Census of Population, the Biennial Survey of Education conducted by the U. S. Office of Education, and reports of the Hawaii Department of Education. The Research and Statistics Branch of the latter agency can often provide more detailed data than appears in this summary. Section 4 of the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1961 presents comparable information for the mainland.

Table 1.--SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY AGE: 1900 TO 1960

(College students were enumerated at their college residence in 1950 and 1960 but at their parental home in earlier years.)

Year	Number enrolled, by age in years				Percent enrolled, by age in years			
	5 to 24	5 to 13	14 to 17	18 to 24	5 to 24	5 to 13	14 to 17	18 to 24
1960....	174,777	119,312	42,118	13,347	72.0	95.2	92.5	18.5
1950....	116,135	75,295	29,470	11,370	62.6	89.5	91.2	16.5
1940....	110,459	72,672	30,045	7,742	58.0	89.1	80.7	10.8
1930....	83,467	61,431	17,086	4,950	51.7	78.4	67.2	8.6
1920....	49,247	37,734	9,296	2,217	50.4	78.3	58.8	6.6
1910....	29,196	22,377	5,299	1,520	44.0	74.3	54.7	5.7
1900....	15,369	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, U. S. Census of Population: 1960 General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii; Fourteenth Census of the United States ... 1920, Composition and Characteristics of the Population by States; Thirteenth Census of the United States ... 1910, Abstract of the Census; Twelfth Census of the United States ... 1900, Population, Part II. Attendance totals may include a few children under 5 for 1910 and few persons 25 or over for 1900-1920.

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Table 2.--SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY AGE AND LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL: 1960

Age	Number enrolled	Percent of population	Level and type of school	Number enrolled
Total enrolled, 5 to 34	179,532	53.4	Kindergarten .....	14,373
			Public .....	12,211
			Private .....	2,162
5 and 6 years old .....	26,435	85.0	Grades 1 to 8 ....	110,436
7 to 13 years old .....	92,877	98.6	Public .....	93,823
14 and 15 years old .....	22,840	97.0	Private .....	16,613
16 and 17 years old .....	19,278	87.8	Grades 9 to 12 ...	46,087
18 and 19 years old .....	7,460	34.4	Public .....	38,048
20 and 21 years old .....	3,394	15.7	Private .....	8,039
22 to 24 years old .....	2,493	8.7	College .....	8,636
25 to 34 years old .....	4,755	5.1		

Table 3.--YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER:  
1940 TO 1960

Year	Population 25 and over	Percent completing--			Median years completed		
		None	12th grade or higher	4 yrs. or more of college	Both sexes	Male	Female
1960....	308,910	6.6	46.1	9.0	11.3	11.0	11.6
1950....	247,480	10.7	31.5	6.1	8.7	8.6	8.9
1940....	192,905	18.5	20.5	5.3	6.9	6.6	7.2

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Table 4.--SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED,  
BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA: 1960

Geographic Area	Persons 5 to 34 enrolled in school	In grades 1 to 8: percent in private school	14 to 17 years old: percent in school	25 years old and over: median school yrs. completed
The State....	179,532	15.0	92.5	11.3
Counties:				
Hawaii.....	18,641	5.6	96.0	8.6
Honolulu .....	138,964	15.8	91.4	12.0
Kalawao .....	--	--	--	8.3
Kauai .....	8,498	22.3	95.7	8.3
Maui .....	13,429	15.7	96.1	8.5
Cities:				
Hilo .....	8,173	10.6	97.6	10.1
Honolulu .....	81,688	19.3	93.0	12.1
Kailua-Lanikai..	8,394	17.1	96.6	12.5

Source for tables 2, 3 and 4: U. S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population: 1960, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii.

Table 5.--DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PERSONNEL, BY CATEGORY AND ISLAND, AND AVERAGE SALARIES FOR SPECIFIED POSITIONS: 1960-1961

Category	Oahu	Other islands	Specified positions	Average salary
All personnel .....	4,959	1,726	Non-teaching principals.	\$8,937
			Vice principals.....	7,442
Regular classroom teachers..	3,524	1,190	Counsellors .....	5,735
Off-ratio teachers .....	145	92	Regular teachers .....	5,412
Cafeteria employees .....	478	205	Kindergarten teachers ..	5,235
Other personnel .....	812	239	Intern teachers .....	3,350

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Table 6.--CHARACTERISTICS OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS: DECEMBER 1960

Highest grade in school	Public schools	Private schools	Island and membership	Public schools	Private schools
All schools.....	209	97	Island: Oahu .....	119	77
			Other islands...	90	20
Highest grade in school:			Membership: <sup>1</sup>		
Nursery or kindergarten..	--	28	1 to 99 .....	19	33
1 to 6 .....	85	20	100 to 499 .....	66	40
7 to 9 .....	81	28	500 to 999 .....	46	19
10 to 12 .....	30	21	1000 to 3999....	65	3
Special .....	13	--			

<sup>1</sup>Membership data exclude special schools.

Table 7.--MEMBERSHIP IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS: 1951 TO 1960

Date and age	Public	Private	Island and grade	Public	Private
Dec. 1960 .....	145,134	30,379	Island, 1960:		
Dec. 1959 .....	140,666	29,585	Hawaii .....	17,255	1,287
Dec. 1957 .....	130,158	27,711	Maui .....	9,092	1,974
Dec. 1955 .....	119,054	26,740	Molokai .....	1,307	--
Dec. 1953 .....	106,464	25,897	Lanai .....	636	--
Dec. 1951 .....	96,837	24,984	Oahu .....	110,086	25,817
			Kauai .....	6,758	1,301
Age, 1960:			Grade, 1960:		
Under 5 years.....	97	2,160	Nursery .....	--	2,160
5 and 6 yrs. ....	24,929	4,949	Kindergarten ..	12,436	2,529
7 to 9 yrs. ....	36,738	6,515	1st to 6th ....	73,599	13,343
10 to 13 yrs. ....	44,575	8,697	7th to 9th ....	31,876	6,665
14 and 15 yrs. ....	19,345	4,279	10th to 12th...	25,513	5,602
16 and 17 yrs. ....	16,798	3,486	Others .....	1,710	80
18 yrs. and over ..	2,652	210			
Not reported .....	--	83			

Source for tables 5 to 7: Hawaii Department of Public Instruction, Statistics on Membership and Teachers (Public School Statistical Series, Circular #3, April 1961).

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Table 8.--STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF PUBLIC EDUCATION: 1957-1958

Subject	Number	Subject	Amount (dollars)
Enrollment (000).....	130	Revenue receipts (000)....	37,537
Average daily attendance (000)..	122	Federal (000).....	4,526
Percent of enrollment .....	93.6	Other sources (000) ....	33,011
High school graduates .....	5,434	Total expenditures (000)..	36,128
Boys .....	2,751	Current expend. (000)...	33,210
Girls .....	2,683	Per pupil .....	271.53
Instructional staff .....	4,920	Capital outlay (000)....	2,171
		Interest on school debt (000) .....	747

Source: U. S. Office of Education, Statistical Summary of State School Systems, 1957-58, Circular OE-20016.

Table 9.--STATISTICS ON COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES: 1958

Subject	Number	Subject	Amount (000\$)
Number of institutions....	3	Value of plant.....	17,302
Faculty (fall 1957) .....	851	Endowment and annuity funds..	312
Resident enrollment:		Student loan funds .....	38
Full-time undergrad.....	5,122	Income for--	
Part-time undergrad.....	1,899	Current operations .....	8,383
Graduate .....	850	Nonexpendable funds .....	28
Earned degrees conferred:		Plant expansion .....	1,301
Bachelor's or 1st. prof.	875	Expenditure for--	
Master's or 2nd level...	92	Current operations .....	8,173
Doctorates .....	3	Plant expansion .....	1,294

Source: U. S. Office of Education data cited in Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1961, pp. 127-128.

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Table 10.--ENROLLMENT IN CREDIT COURSES, FALL 1961, AND EARNED DEGREES CONFERRED, 1961, FOR COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

Institution	Enrol. in credit courses			Earned degrees conferred		
	Undergraduate		Graduate	Assoc-iate	Bache-lor's	Master's or Ph. D.
	Full-time	Part-time				
University of Hawaii <sup>1</sup> .....	6,443	2,293	1,514	--	832	116
Manoa Campus .....	6,185	2,266	1,514	--	832	116
Hilo Campus .....	258	27	--	--	--	--
Chaminade College <sup>1</sup> .....	305	38	--	--	18	--
Church College of Hawaii <sup>1</sup> ...	690	233	--	50	22	--
Honolulu Christian College..	40	9	--	--	1	--
Jackson College .....	76	115	--	--	--	--
Maunaolu Community College <sup>1</sup> .	130	20	--	41	--	--

<sup>1</sup>Accredited by the Western College Association.

Source: Compiled by Department of Planning and Research from individual institutions.

Table 11.--CULTURAL ACTIVITIES: 1961

Subject	Amount	Organization	Attend-ance	Operating expenses (dollars)
Public libraries: <sup>1</sup>		Bishop Museum .....	116,634	642,501
County systems...	4	Hon. Acad. of Arts ....	76,552	225,842
Volumes .....	560,333	Hon. Community Theatre <sup>2</sup>	31,540	80,510
Circulation.....	3,146,883	U.H. Theatre Group <sup>2</sup> ...	13,400	13,955
Expenditures.....	\$1,370,319	Hon. Symphony Orch. <sup>2</sup> ...	123,000	225,798

<sup>1</sup>Year ended June 30, 1961.  
<sup>2</sup>1960-1961 season.

Source: Hawaii Department of Planning and Research, Statistics on the Fine Arts in Hawaii (Research Report 17, February 9, 1962), and records.