

Section 8

ELECTIONS

This section presents data on election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative activity.

The official results of primary, general, and special elections are published by the Hawaii State Office of Elections. Additional information is often available from the various county clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 24. National statistics appear in the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1996*, Section 8.

Table 8.01-- POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1967 TO 1992

| Year | Elected State and local officials | | | Elected State officials | Elected local officials |
|------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Number | Rank 1/ | Rate 2/ | | |
| 1967 | 184 | 50 | 2.5 | 89 | 95 |
| 1977 | 172 | 50 | 1.9 | 87 | 85 |
| 1987 | 160 | 50 | 1.5 | 91 | 69 |
| 1992 | 183 | 50 | 1.7 | 91 | 92 |

1/ Among the 50 States.

2/ Per 10,000 population. In 1992, Hawaii ranked 50th among the 50 States in this rate.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1987 Census of Governments*, Vol. 1, *Government Organization*, No. 2, *Popularly Elected Officials*, GC87(1)-2, January 1990, table 2; *1992 Census of Governments*, GC92(1)-2, *Popularly Elected Officials* (June 1995), tables 2 and 3.

**Table 8.02-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE AND PERCENT VOTING:
1984 TO 1996**

| Subject | 1984 | 1986 | 1988 | 1990 | 1992 | 1994 | 1996 |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Persons of voting age 1/ (1,000) | 751 | 776 | 804 | 841 | 866 | 900 | 882 |
| Percent casting votes for-- | | | | | | | |
| Presidential electors | 44.7 | (X) | 44.0 | (X) | 43.1 | (X) | 40.8 |
| U.S. Representatives | 36.7 | 42.7 | 42.3 | 40.5 | 41.4 | 39.3 | 40.0 |

X Not applicable.

1/ Resident population 18 years and over, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii. November estimates. Figures differs from the annual age estimates produced by the Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates and displayed in Table 1.24 of the present *Data Book*.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Population of Voting Age, for States: November 1988," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 1019, January 1988, "Projections of the Voting-Age Population, for States: November 1990," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 1059, April 1990, and "Projections of the Voting-Age Population, Population for States: November 1992," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 1085, April 1992, pp. 6 and 12; *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1993*, p. 285; U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Voting-Age Population, for States: November 1994," *Current Population Reports*, P25-1117, May 1994, pp. 9 and 18; *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1996*, p. 288; U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Voting-Age Population for States for the November 1996 Election" (microfiche, 1996).

**Table 8.03-- REPORTED VOTING AND REGISTRATION, BY SEX:
NOVEMBER 1994**

[Civilian noninstitutional population of voting age]

| Sex | All persons (1,000) | Total registered | | | Total voted | | |
|------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|
| | | Number (1,000) | Percent | Standard error | Number (1,000) | Percent | Standard error |
| Both sexes | 833 | 429 | 1/ 51.5 | 1.78 | 383 | 2/ 46.0 | 1.78 |
| Male | 383 | 197 | 51.5 | 2.63 | 181 | 47.3 | 2.62 |
| Female | 450 | 232 | 51.5 | 2.42 | 202 | 44.8 | 2.41 |

1/ The U.S. percentage was 62.0. Hawaii ranked 49th among the 50 States.

2/ The U.S. percentage was 44.6. Hawaii ranked 26th among the 50 States.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, reported voting and registration, November 1994 detailed work tables, table 4 (unpublished).

Table 8.04-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, ELIGIBLE VOTERS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST: NOVEMBER 1994

| Subject | Number |
|---|--------|
| Population 18 years and over (1,000) | 900 |
| Less: Nonresident armed forces and dependents (1,000) | 74 |
| Aliens and other ineligible adult civilians (1,000) | 66 |
| Eligible to vote (1,000) | 760 |
| Registered voters (1,000) | 489 |
| Percent of persons eligible | 64.3 |
| Votes cast (1,000) | 377 |
| Percent of persons eligible | 49.6 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census estimate of population 18 and over; Hawaii Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Statistics Branch estimates of ineligible adult civilians; Office of the Lieutenant Governor, 1994 election results.

**Table 8.05-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND
GENERAL ELECTIONS: 1976 TO 1996**

| Type and date of election | Registered voters | | | Votes cast | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|------------|------------------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Number | Percent of reg. voters |
| Primary elections: | | | | | |
| 1976: Oct. 2 | 353,249 | 175,276 | 177,973 | 251,457 | 71.2 |
| 1978: Oct. 7 | 387,673 | 190,796 | 196,877 | 289,029 | 74.6 |
| 1980: Sept. 20 | 384,858 | 186,982 | 197,876 | 264,041 | 68.6 |
| 1982: Sept. 18 | 385,307 | 185,763 | 199,544 | 272,691 | 70.8 |
| 1984: Sept. 22 | 398,858 | 190,525 | 208,333 | 221,957 | 55.6 |
| 1986: Sept. 20 | 398,197 | 189,655 | 208,542 | 281,352 | 70.7 |
| 1988: Sept. 17 1/ | 419,441 | 199,643 | 220,225 | 275,673 | 65.7 |
| 1990: Sept. 22 | 436,323 | 207,897 | 228,426 | 276,407 | 63.3 |
| 1992: Sept. 19 | 432,723 | 206,642 | 226,081 | 251,582 | 58.1 |
| 1994: Sept. 17 | 468,739 | 225,986 | 242,753 | 309,700 | 66.1 |
| 1996: Sept. 21 | 531,892 | 257,616 | 274,276 | 275,548 | 51.8 |
| General elections: | | | | | |
| 1976: Nov. 2 | 363,045 | 180,265 | 182,780 | 309,025 | 85.1 |
| 1978: Nov. 7 | 395,262 | 194,412 | 200,850 | 292,690 | 74.0 |
| 1980: Nov. 4 | 402,795 | 195,804 | 206,991 | 318,026 | 79.0 |
| 1982: Nov. 2 | 405,005 | 195,259 | 209,746 | 325,459 | 80.4 |
| 1984: Nov. 6 | 418,904 | 200,424 | 218,480 | 349,253 | 83.4 |
| 1986: Nov. 4 | 419,794 | 200,233 | 219,561 | 344,416 | 82.0 |
| 1988: Nov. 8 | 443,742 | 211,539 | 232,203 | 368,567 | 83.0 |
| 1990: Nov. 6 | 453,389 | 216,433 | 236,956 | 354,144 | 78.1 |
| 1992: Nov. 3 | 464,495 | 222,721 | 241,774 | 382,882 | 82.4 |
| 1994: Nov. 8 | 488,889 | 236,251 | 252,638 | 377,011 | 77.1 |
| 1996: Nov. 5 | 544,916 | 264,084 | 280,832 | 370,230 | 67.9 |

1/ Distribution by sex as of September 1, 1988, 16 days before the election.

Source: Office of Elections, *Result of Votes Cast, Primary and General Elections*, and records.

**Table 8.06-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND
GENERAL ELECTIONS, BY COUNTIES: 1996**

| Election and county | Registered voters | | | Votes cast | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|------------|------------------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Number | Percent of reg. voters |
| PRIMARY ELECTION | | | | | |
| State total | 531,892 | 257,616 | 274,276 | 275,548 | 51.8 |
| Hawaii | 69,530 | 33,445 | 36,085 | 38,648 | 55.6 |
| Maui | 55,819 | 27,211 | 28,608 | 20,461 | 36.7 |
| Honolulu | 377,287 | 182,726 | 194,561 | 199,195 | 52.8 |
| Kauai | 29,256 | 14,234 | 15,022 | 17,238 | 58.9 |
| Overseas | - | - | - | 6 | - |
| GENERAL ELECTION | | | | | |
| State total | 544,916 | 264,084 | 280,832 | 370,230 | 67.9 |
| Hawaii | 71,270 | 34,293 | 36,977 | 50,464 | 70.8 |
| Maui | 57,091 | 27,856 | 29,235 | 36,169 | 63.4 |
| Honolulu | 386,546 | 187,317 | 199,229 | 261,705 | 67.7 |
| Kauai | 30,009 | 14,618 | 15,391 | 21,816 | 72.7 |
| Overseas | - | - | - | 76 | - |

Source: Office of Elections, records.

**Table 8.07-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 21, 1996**

| Office, party, and candidate | Votes | Office, party, and candidate | Votes |
|------------------------------|--------|---|--------|
| U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 1 | | CITY & COUNTY OF HONOLULU MAYOR | |
| Democrat: | | Nonpartisan: | |
| Abercrombie, N. | 65,732 | Harris, J. | 94,846 |
| Thompson, R. | 25,905 | Morgado, A. | 56,241 |
| Republican: | | Fasi, F. | 38,744 |
| Swindle, O. | 29,887 | Hong, L. | 1,502 |
| Nonpartisan: | | Bellows, B. | 674 |
| Dueling, M. | 635 | Hirayasu, C. | 513 |
| Natural Law: | | CITY & COUNTY OF HONOLULU PROSECUTING ATTORNEY | |
| Bedworth, N. | 458 | Nonpartisan: | |
| U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 2 | | Arakawa, D. | 86,744 |
| Democrat: | | Carlisle, P. | 59,096 |
| Mink, P. | 64,371 | Yoshida, R. | 41,805 |
| Bunda, R. | 33,886 | COUNTY OF HAWAII MAYOR | |
| Kauhi, H. | 4,071 | Democrat: | |
| Bourgoin, D. | 2,288 | Yamashiro, S. | 12,907 |
| Collins, C. | 2,069 | Inouye, L. | 9,619 |
| Republican: | | Isbell, V. | 8,090 |
| Pico, T. | 7,887 | Takahashi, K. | 866 |
| Bollinger, F. | 4,705 | Manning, V. | 315 |
| Casey, P. | 2,470 | Republican: | |
| Deluze, J. | 1,627 | Rath, J. | 3,121 |
| Nonpartisan: | | Wright, G. | 753 |
| Crabbe, N. | 832 | Hawaii Green: | |
| Glazier, S. | 261 | Bonk, K. | 824 |
| Libertarian: | | Nonpartisan: | |
| Keefe, J. | 742 | Adler, J. | 235 |
| Natural Law: | | Libertarian: | |
| Toulon, A. | 234 | Anderson, A. | 166 |

Source: Office of Elections, *1996 Primary and Special Election Statewide Summary Reports*.

**Table 8.08-- VOTES CAST BY PARTY BALLOT IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS:
1986 TO 1996**

| Year | Total votes cast | Democratic | Republican | Other parties | Nonpartisan | Invalid or blank |
|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1986 | 281,352 | 235,559 | 44,304 | - | 1,023 | 466 |
| 1988 | 275,653 | 221,349 | 50,923 | 563 | 1,340 | 1,478 |
| 1990 | 275,333 | 221,829 | 48,570 | 974 | 3,858 | 1,203 |
| 1992 | 251,576 | 194,945 | 49,379 | 4,290 | 1,815 | 1,147 |
| 1994 | 309,700 | 212,270 | 58,316 | 2,960 | 2,045 | 1,714 |
| 1996 | 271,705 | 209,942 | 54,461 | 3,233 | 2,415 | 1,654 |

Source: Office of Elections, *Results of Votes Cast, Primary Elections, 1986-1996*, and records.

**Table 8.09-- VOTES CAST BY PARTY BALLOT IN PRIMARY ELECTION,
BY COUNTIES: SEPTEMBER 21, 1996**

| Party | State total | County of Hawaii | County of Maui | City and County of Honolulu | County of Kauai |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Total votes cast | 271,705 | 38,648 | 20,461 | 1/ 195,358 | 17,238 |
| Democratic | 209,942 | 32,379 | 15,545 | 146,450 | 15,568 |
| Hawaii Green | 1,173 | 901 | 208 | 61 | 3 |
| Libertarian | 1,227 | 267 | 195 | 708 | 57 |
| Natural Law | 833 | 30 | 30 | 756 | 17 |
| Republican | 54,461 | 4,351 | 4,219 | 44,563 | 1,328 |
| Nonpartisan | 2,415 | 585 | 121 | 1,584 | 125 |
| Invalid | 1,654 | 135 | 143 | 1,236 | 140 |

1/ Includes count of overseas ballots.

Source: Office of Elections, *Results of Votes Cast, Primary Election 1996*, and records.

**Table 8.10-- NUMBER OF PRECINCTS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES
CAST, BY ISLANDS: NOVEMBER 5, 1996**

| Island | Number of precincts | Registered voters | Votes cast | Percent voting |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| State total | 328 | 544,916 | 370,230 | 67.9 |
| Hawaii | 56 | 71,270 | 50,464 | 70.8 |
| Maui | 36 | 52,437 | 33,014 | 62.9 |
| Lanai | 1 | 1,356 | 874 | 64.5 |
| Molokai: Molokai District | 4 | 3,210 | 2,213 | 68.9 |
| Kalawao District | 1 | 88 | 68 | 77.3 |
| Oahu 1/ | 212 | 386,546 | 261,705 | 67.7 |
| Kauai | 17 | 29,891 | 21,727 | 72.7 |
| Niihau | 1 | 118 | 89 | 75.4 |

1/ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands as part of the 51st Representative District. Includes count of overseas ballots.

Source: Office of Elections, records.

Table 8.11-- AGE AND SEX OF REGISTERED VOTERS: NOVEMBER 5, 1996

| Age | Both sexes | Male | Female |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| All ages | 544,916 | 264,084 | 280,832 |
| 18 or 19 years | 10,233 | 4,804 | 5,429 |
| 20 to 29 years | 86,655 | 41,322 | 45,333 |
| 30 to 39 years | 110,293 | 52,967 | 57,326 |
| 40 to 49 years | 122,105 | 59,523 | 62,582 |
| 50 to 64 years | 112,396 | 54,870 | 57,526 |
| 65 years and over | 103,226 | 50,598 | 52,628 |
| Not reported | 8 | - | 8 |

Source: Office of Elections, records.

**Table 8.12-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,
1986 TO 1996**

| Office and election year | Total votes cast 1/ | Democrat | | Republican | | Other parties: votes |
|--|---------------------|-----------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------------|
| | | Candidate | Votes | Candidate | Votes | |
| PRESIDENT | | | | | | |
| 1988 | 354,461 | Dukakis, M. | 192,364 | Bush G. | 158,625 | 3,472 |
| 1992 | 372,842 | Clinton, W. | 179,310 | Bush, G. | 136,822 | 56,710 |
| 1996 | 360,120 | Clinton, W. | 205,012 | Dole, R. | 113,943 | 41,165 |
| U.S. SENATOR | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 328,797 | Inouye, D. | 241,887 | Hutchinson, F. | 86,910 | - |
| 1988 | 323,876 | Matsunaga, S. | 247,941 | Hustace, M. | 66,987 | 8,948 |
| 1990 | 349,666 | Akaka, D. 2/ | 188,901 | Saiki, P. | 155,978 | 4,787 |
| 1992 | 363,662 | Inouye, D. | 208,266 | Reed, R. | 97,928 | 57,468 |
| 1994 | 376,768 | Akaka, D. | 256,189 | Hustace, M. | 86,320 | 14,393 |
| U.S. REPRESENTATIVE, DISTRICT 1 | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 168,377 | Hannemann, M. | 63,061 | Saiki, P. | 99,683 | 5,633 |
| 1988 3/ | 177,020 | Bitterman, M. | 76,394 | Saiki, P. | 96,848 | 3,778 |
| 1990 | 162,711 | Abercrombie, N. | 97,622 | Liu, M. | 62,982 | 2,107 |
| 1992 | 177,476 | Abercrombie, N. | 129,332 | Sutton, W. | 41,575 | 6,569 |
| 1994 | 176,706 | Abercrombie, N. | 94,754 | Swindle, O. | 76,623 | 5,329 |
| 1996 | 172,206 | Abercrombie, N. | 86,732 | Swindle, O. | 80,053 | 5,421 |
| U.S. REPRESENTATIVE, DISTRICT 2 | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 162,819 | Akaka, D. | 123,830 | Hustace, M. | 35,371 | 3,618 |
| 1988 | 162,808 | Akaka, D. | 144,802 | None | - | 18,006 |
| 1990 | 178,288 | Mink, P. | 118,155 | Poepoe, A. | 54,625 | 5,508 |
| 1992 | 180,955 | Mink, P. | 131,454 | Price, K. | 40,070 | 9,431 |
| 1994 | 177,396 | Mink, P. | 124,431 | Garner, R. | 42,891 | 10,074 |
| 1996 | 180,963 | Mink, P. | 109,178 | Pico, T. | 55,729 | 16,056 |

Continued on next page.

**Table 8.12-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,
1986 TO 1996 -- Con.**

| Office and election year | Total votes cast 1/ | Democrat | | Republican | | Other parties: votes |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------------|
| | | Candidate | Votes | Candidate | Votes | |
| STATE GOVERNOR | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 334,115 | Waihee, J. | 173,655 | Anderson, D. | 160,460 | - |
| 1990 | 340,132 | Waihee, J. | 203,491 | Hemmings, F. | 131,310 | 5,331 |
| 1994 | 369,013 | Cayetano, B. | 134,978 | Saiki, P. | 107,908 | (4/) |
| CITY & COUNTY OF HONOLULU, MAYOR 5/ | | | | | | |
| 1988 | 263,882 | Bornhorst, M. | 117,479 | Fasi, F. | 146,403 | - |
| 1992 | 263,328 | O'Connor, D. | 124,719 | Fasi, F. | 127,939 | 10,670 |
| 1996 | 254,780 | - | - | - | - | 6/ 254,780 |

1/ Excludes over votes and blank votes.

2/ D. Akaka was appointed by the Governor to fill the seat made vacant by the death of Senator Matsunaga. He was sworn in on May 16, 1990 and elected on Nov. 8, 1990.

3/ For special election to fill unexpired term of Representative Heftel, Sept. 20, 1986, see *Data Book 1987*, table 280.

4/ The total for other parties, 126,127, included 113,158 for F. Fasi (Best) and 12,969 for K. Dudley (Green).

5/ In 1994, Mayor Fasi resigned to run for governor, creating the need for a special election to choose his successor. This special election was held in conjunction with the 1994 primary election, with all 14 candidates running on a nonpartisan, winner-take-all basis. A total of 213,616 votes was cast, excluding over votes and blank votes. J. Harris, the winner, received 67,670 votes.

6/ Nonpartisan election: The top two candidates in the Primary Election faced each other in the General Election. J. Harris received 146,034 votes and A. Morgado received 108,746 votes.

Source: Office of Elections, *Results of Votes Cast, General Elections, 1986-1996*, and records.

**Table 8.13-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTIES:
GENERAL ELECTION, NOVEMBER 5, 1996**

| Office, candidate and party 1/ | County of Hawaii | County of Maui | City and County of Honolulu 2/ | County of Kauai |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 1 | | | | |
| Abercrombie, N. (D) | - | - | 86,732 | - |
| Swindle, O. (R) | - | - | 80,053 | - |
| Dueling, M. (N) | - | - | 4,126 | - |
| Bedworth, N. (NL) | - | - | 1,295 | - |
| U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 2 | | | | |
| Mink, P. (D) | 29,248 | 22,074 | 44,185 | 13,671 |
| Pico, T. (R) | 14,057 | 9,526 | 28,061 | 4,085 |
| Crabbe, N. (N) | 1,770 | 1,081 | 4,241 | 631 |
| Keefe, J. (L) | 2,008 | 774 | 1,643 | 344 |
| Toulon, A. (NL) | 859 | 658 | 1,145 | 902 |
| CITY & COUNTY OF HONOLULU, MAYOR | | | | |
| Harris, J. | - | - | 146,034 | - |
| Morgado, A. | - | - | 108,746 | - |
| CITY & COUNTY OF HONOLULU, PROSECUTING ATTORNEY | | | | |
| Carlisle, P. | - | - | 132,576 | - |
| Arakawa, D. | - | - | 120,239 | - |
| COUNTY OF HAWAII, MAYOR | | | | |
| Yamashiro, S. (D) | 19,807 | - | - | - |
| Bonk, K. (G) | 16,659 | - | - | - |
| Rath, J. (R) | 11,724 | - | - | - |
| Anderson, A. (L) | 393 | - | - | - |
| Adler, J. (N) | 391 | - | - | - |

1/ D, Democrat; G, Hawaii Green; L, Libertarian; N, Nonpartisan; NL, Natural Law; R, Republican.

2/ Includes counts of overseas ballots.

Source: Office of Elections, *1996 General Election County Summary Reports*.

**Table 8.14-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST FOR THE BOARD
OF TRUSTEES OF THE OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, BY COUNTIES:
NOVEMBER 5, 1996**

| County | Registered voters | | | Votes cast | |
|-------------|-------------------|--------|--------|------------|------------------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Number | Percent of reg. voters |
| State total | 87,298 | 40,136 | 47,162 | 52,102 | 59.7 |
| Hawaii | 13,928 | 6,260 | 7,668 | 8,944 | 64.2 |
| Maui | 9,668 | 4,461 | 5,207 | 5,632 | 58.3 |
| Honolulu | 58,965 | 27,176 | 31,789 | 34,300 | 58.2 |
| Kauai | 4,737 | 2,239 | 2,498 | 3,226 | 68.1 |

Source: Office of Elections, records.

Table 8.15-- CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES: 1992 ELECTIONS

[Dollars. Table excludes national races. No report covering the 1994 elections has been published]

| Election and office | All candidates | Democrats | Republicans | All others |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Total | 10,621,835 | 7,121,201 | 3,258,744 | 241,890 |
| Election: | | | | |
| Primary | 5,541,266 | 4,452,337 | 1,027,952 | 60,978 |
| General | 4,357,777 | 2,065,221 | 2,126,734 | 165,821 |
| Supplemental | 722,792 | 603,643 | 104,058 | 15,091 |
| Office: | | | | |
| State Senator | 1,695,057 | 1,371,720 | 307,166 | 16,171 |
| State Representative | 2,704,456 | 2,219,566 | 459,120 | 25,770 |
| Mayor | 4,600,915 | 2,286,098 | 2,281,408 | 33,408 |
| Council member | 1,477,081 | 1,243,817 | 211,050 | 22,214 |
| Board of Education | 43,935 | - | - | 43,935 |
| Office of Haw'n Affairs | 100,392 | - | - | 100,392 |

Source: Hawaii State Campaign Spending Commission, *Commission's Report of Campaign Receipts and Expenditures for the 1992 Elections*, p. 3.

**Table 8.16-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, FOR OAHU:
1983 TO 1995**

| Year | Number of boards | | Board seats elected | Ballots mailed | Voters (ballots cast) |
|------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| | In operation, Dec. 31 | Holding elections | | | |
| 1983 | 28 | 28 | 416 | 231,622 | 61,425 |
| 1985 | 30 | 30 | 438 | 255,045 | 74,583 |
| 1987 | 30 | 30 | 438 | 260,155 | 83,072 |
| 1989 | 30 | 30 | 438 | 273,954 | 91,285 |
| 1991 | 30 | 30 | 438 | 260,923 | 85,457 |
| 1993 | 30 | 30 | 444 | 279,392 | 97,476 |
| 1995 | 31 | 31 | 447 | 281,437 | 85,597 |

Source: Neighborhood Commission, City and County of Honolulu, records.

**Table 8.17-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE:
1987 TO 1997**

| Regular session | House of Representatives | | | | Senate | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------|--------|-----------|-------------|-------|
| | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Other | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Other |
| 1987 | 51 | 40 | 11 | - | 25 | 20 | 5 | - |
| 1989 | 51 | 45 | 6 | - | 25 | 22 | 3 | - |
| 1991 | 51 | 45 | 6 | - | 25 | 22 | 3 | - |
| 1993 | 51 | 47 | 4 | - | 25 | 22 | 3 | - |
| 1995 | 51 | 44 | 7 | - | 25 | 23 | 2 | - |
| 1997 | 51 | 39 | 12 | - | 25 | 23 | 2 | - |

Source: Office of Elections, records.

Table 8.18-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF COUNTY COUNCILS: 1995 AND 1997

[As of January]

| County | Total seats | Democrats | | Republicans | | Hawaii Green | | Nonpartisan | |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|------|-------------|------|--------------|------|-------------|------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1995 | 1997 | 1995 | 1997 | 1995 | 1997 |
| All counties | 34 | 17 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 1 | - | 9 | 9 |
| Hawaii | 9 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Maui | 9 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Honolulu | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 9 |
| Kauai | 7 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - |

Source: Office of Elections, records.

Table 8.19-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1991 TO 1996

| Year | Regular sessions | | Special sessions | |
|------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| | Date convened | Length 1/ | Date convened | Length 1/ |
| 1991 | Jan. 16 | 111 | June 24 | 5 |
| 1992 | Jan. 15 | 107 | None | - |
| 1993 | Jan. 20 | 104 | Aug. 23 | 22 |
| 1994 | Jan. 19 | 104 | None | - |
| 1995 | Jan. 18 | 104 | 2/ June 5 | 3/ 7 |
| 1996 | Jan. 17 | 104 | None | - |

1/ Calendar days, including Saturdays, Sundays, holidays, and mandatory five-day recess required by Art. III, sec. 10, of the Hawaii Constitution.

2/ The Second Special Session of 1995 convened Sept. 20.

3/ Combined length for First Special Session (5 days) and Second Special Session (2 days).

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.

**Table 8.20-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION:
1994 TO 1996**

| Action | 1994: Regular | 1995 | | | 1996: Regular |
|---------------------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | | Regular | First Special | Second Special | |
| House bills: | | | | | |
| Carried over from previous year | 1,908 | - | - | - | 2,179 |
| Introduced | 1,592 | 2,354 | 22 | - | 1,793 |
| Passed 1/ | 211 | 175 | 20 | - | 200 |
| Vetoed | 7 | 39 | - | - | 17 |
| Became law 2/ | 204 | 136 | 20 | - | 179 |
| Senate bills: | | | | | |
| Carried over from previous year | 1,795 | - | - | - | 1,799 |
| Introduced | 1,330 | 1,951 | 15 | - | 1,271 |
| Passed 1/ | 92 | 152 | 15 | - | 145 |
| Vetoed | 9 | 44 | 1 | - | 10 |
| Became law 3/ | 79 | 107 | 14 | - | 136 |
| House resolutions: | | | | | |
| Offered | 426 | 340 | 2 | - | 337 |
| Adopted | 144 | 138 | 2 | - | 112 |
| House concurrent resolutions: | | | | | |
| Offered | 490 | 342 | - | - | 345 |
| Adopted | 59 | 54 | - | - | 29 |
| Senate resolutions: | | | | | |
| Offered | 246 | 266 | 3 | 1 | 238 |
| Adopted | 116 | 118 | 3 | 1 | 71 |
| Senate concurrent resolutions: | | | | | |
| Offered | 290 | 309 | - | - | 289 |
| Adopted | 38 | 52 | - | - | 23 |

1/ Includes bills for constitution amendments: H.B. 2692, H.B. 3657, S.B. 2182, S.B. 2294, S.B. 2513, and S.B. 2515 in 1994, and H.B. 4142, S.B. 2211, and S.B. 3019 in 1996.

2/ The 1996 total includes H.B. 2800, which includes vetoed items.

3/ The 1996 total includes S.B. 659, which became law without the Governor's signature.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.