

## Section 4

# LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS, AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to victimization rates, crimes known to the police, stolen property, arrests, police personnel, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and youth correctional facilities.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and prisons in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the Hawaii State Judiciary, the Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General issues semi-annual crime summary reports. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 10. National data are summarized in the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1997*, Section 5.

**Table 4.01-- CRIME VICTIMIZATION, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, AGE, SEX, AND BY COUNTIES: 1996**

[Based on 784 complete responses to a questionnaire mailed to 1,325 licensed drivers]

County, sex, and age	Percent victimized 1/			Selected offenses	Percent victimized 1/	Percent of crimes reported to police
	Any crime	Property crime	Violent crime			
Total	54.5	49.4	12.2	Robbery	0.4	66.7
				Attempted robbery	1.4	11.0
County:				Assault	1.0	80.0
Honolulu	55.9	51.6	12.2	Threatened assault	5.1	38.2
Hawaii	52.1	43.1	15.6	Rape	1.0	33.0
Maui	51.6	48.5	5.0	Other sexual assault	0.6	50.0
Kauai	46.0	37.7	14.6	Vehicle theft	6.2	97.5
				Theft from vehicle	26.7	56.5
Sex:				Attempted theft from vehicle	14.7	40.2
Male	53.0	47.0	14.3	Burglary	11.2	74.4
Female	56.1	51.8	10.1	Attempted burglary	11.5	68.0
Age (years):						
16 to 18	66.7	53.8	16.7			
19 to 24	72.9	62.7	27.1			
25 to 34	60.4	55.8	17.6			
35 to 44	54.6	51.6	13.3			
45 to 54	53.3	48.7	10.3			
55 to 64	43.4	39.0	7.0			
65 to 74	47.3	43.2	1.5			
75 and over	48.8	44.4	2.6			

1/ One or more times in 1996.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *Crime and Justice in Hawaii, 1997 Hawaii Household Survey Report* (January 1998).

**Table 4.02-- ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE  
POLICE, BY COUNTIES: 1986 TO 1996**

[Part I offenses include murder, negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. Actual offenses include reported or known offenses, less unfounded cases]

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate 1/				
1986	60,652	57.7	46,779	5,370	2,428	6,075
1987	63,530	59.5	49,372	4,956	2,555	6,647
1988	65,665	60.8	49,589	5,938	2,548	7,590
1989	69,601	63.6	52,709	6,860	2,781	7,251
1990	67,957	61.1	51,175	7,518	2,605	6,659
1991	68,116	60.2	51,294	7,279	2,385	7,158
1992	71,258	62.0	53,826	6,940	2,502	7,990
1993	73,935	63.7	56,681	6,919	2,355	7,980
1994	79,190	67.5	61,158	7,162	2,383	8,487
1995	85,824	72.8	67,439	7,107	2,657	8,621
1996	78,314	66.2	60,352	6,889	2,987	8,086

1/ Annual rate per 1,000 resident population based on July 1 population estimates by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, as revised through Dec. 31, 1997.

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from police department annual reports and records. Negligent manslaughter statistics revised to exclude traffic cases. The revised manslaughter statistics, the numbers of arsons reported in Honolulu in 1986-1987, and the number of forcible rapes reported in Honolulu in 1989 were compiled from reports to the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program. Annual rates per 1,000 resident population calculated by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 4.03-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY TYPE  
OF OFFENSE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1987 TO 1996**

<b>Offense</b>	<b>1987</b>	<b>1988</b>	<b>1989</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1991</b>
All Part I offenses	63,530	65,665	69,601	67,957	68,116
Murder	52	44	53	44	45
Manslaughter (negligent) 1/	-	2	1	2	1
Forcible rape 2/	396	353	353	352	375
Robbery	1,043	914	908	1,016	986
Aggravated assault	1,364	1,502	1,427	1,605	1,338
Burglary	12,500	13,665	14,879	13,577	14,011
Larceny - theft	43,669	44,859	47,204	46,699	47,195
Motor vehicle theft	3,986	3,927	4,385	4,224	3,814
Arson 3/	520	399	391	438	351
<b>Offense</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
All Part I offenses	71,258	73,935	79,190	85,824	78,314
Murder	42	45	50	56	40
Manslaughter (negligent) 1/	-	1	3	-	-
Forcible rape 2/	440	394	359	336	326
Robbery	1,151	1,214	1,221	1,553	1,606
Aggravated assault	1,365	1,408	1,461	1,564	1,350
Burglary	13,006	13,310	14,029	13,832	12,781
Larceny - theft	50,544	51,912	55,260	59,907	54,701
Motor vehicle theft	4,351	5,283	6,383	8,199	7,157
Arson 3/	359	368	424	377	353

1/ Manslaughter offenses due to traffic accidents have been deleted for consistency in statewide reporting. However, arrests in connection with traffic fatalities are included in arrests for negligent manslaughter.

2/ The number of forcible rapes for 1989 has been revised, using updated figures from the Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR). (UCR figures for Honolulu offenses during the July-December 1989 period were revised late in 1990 due to the discovery of substantial over-reporting of forcible rapes.)

3/ Because Honolulu's method of reporting arson statistics prior to 1988 differed from the method used by other counties, UCR reports were the source of the 1987 arson statistic for Honolulu. The 1991 arson count for Honolulu was also adjusted to agree with Uniform Crime reports.

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, primarily from annual reports of the county police departments unless otherwise indicated. For 1989 and 1990, statistics for Honolulu were compiled from a special report obtained specifically for this publication.

**Table 4.04-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES  
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE:  
1986 TO 1996**

Year	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise 1/		Clearances per 100 offenses 1/	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic 2/	Part I	Part II, except traffic 2/	Part I	Part II, except traffic 2/
1986	60,652	100,283	11,175	62,556	18.4	62.4
1987	63,530	107,259	12,245	66,416	19.3	61.9
1988	65,665	113,073	11,846	72,026	18.0	63.7
1989	69,601	120,461	9,592	63,279	13.8	52.5
1990	67,957	119,366	12,534	68,645	18.4	57.5
1991	68,116	116,746	14,253	74,608	20.9	63.9
1992	71,258	120,345	13,270	79,096	18.6	65.7
1993	73,935	115,494	11,274	74,477	15.2	64.5
1994	79,190	118,939	12,183	75,841	15.4	63.8
1995	85,824	121,629	11,660	80,461	13.6	66.2
1996	78,314	115,435	12,335	79,523	15.8	68.9

1/ Annual data on clearances include prior years' offenses cleared in the current year.

2/ Part II data include "hit and run" cases in Honolulu 1986-1988 and 1991. All traffic cases excluded for 1989-1990 and 1992-96.

Source: Data compiled by Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from Police Department annual reports and Uniform Crime Reporting Program.

**Table 4.05-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES  
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE, BY  
COUNTIES: 1995 AND 1996**

County	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise		Percent cleared	
	Part I 1/	Part II 2/	Part I 1/	Part II 2/	Part I 1/	Part II 2/
1995 total	85,824	121,629	11,660	80,461	13.6	66.2
Honolulu	67,439	80,749	7,765	50,820	11.5	62.9
Hawaii	7,107	12,716	1,904	8,585	26.8	67.5
Kauai	2,657	5,478	569	2,316	21.4	42.3
Maui	8,621	22,686	1,422	18,740	16.5	82.6
1996 total	78,314	115,435	12,335	79,523	15.8	68.9
Honolulu	60,352	71,006	8,000	46,355	13.3	65.3
Hawaii	6,889	13,989	1,968	9,967	28.6	71.2
Kauai	2,987	5,125	554	1,909	18.5	37.2
Maui	8,086	25,315	1,813	21,292	22.4	84.1

1/ Includes arson.

2/ Excludes traffic offenses.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from data provided by county police departments.

**Table 4.06-- MARIJUANA CONFISCATED OR DESTROYED WITH FEDERAL GRANTS FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, BY COUNTIES: 1994**

[Figures reflect only a percentage of the marijuana confiscated or destroyed by authorities throughout the State of Hawaii]

<b>Subject</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>Maui</b>	<b>Honolulu</b>	<b>Kauai</b>
Plants, total	559,753	353,099	96,499	14,463	95,692
By police depts.	238,092	122,044	49,056	14,463	52,529
By DLNR	321,661	231,055	47,443	-	43,163
Value, total 2/ (mil. dol.)	671	423	115	17	114
By police depts.	285	146	58	17	63
By DLNR	386	277	57	-	51

1/ Based on a value of \$2,000 per processed plant, and 60 percent of eradicated plants being suitable for processing.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Resource Coordination Division, July 20, 1995.

**Table 4.07-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND PART I  
OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE  
AND OAHU: 1995 AND 1996**

Type of offense	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise 1/		Percent cleared	
	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
1995						
All Part I offenses	85,824	67,439	11,660	7,765	13.6	11.5
Murder	56	38	47	27	83.9	71.1
Manslaughter (neg.)	-	-	-	-	...	...
Rape	336	217	213	157	63.4	72.4
Robbery	1,553	1,371	400	317	25.8	23.1
Aggravated assault	1,564	1,256	724	521	46.3	41.5
Burglary	13,832	10,127	1,093	554	7.9	5.5
Larceny	59,907	46,696	8,241	5,478	13.8	11.7
Motor vehicle theft	8,199	7,440	895	678	10.9	9.1
Arson	377	294	47	33	12.5	11.2
1996						
All Part I offenses	78,314	60,352	12,335	8,000	15.8	13.3
Murder	40	27	35	24	87.5	88.9
Manslaughter (neg.)	-	-	-	-	...	...
Rape	326	222	216	149	66.3	67.1
Robbery	1,606	1,421	452	368	28.1	25.9
Aggravated assault	1,350	1,078	634	441	47.0	40.9
Burglary	12,781	9,026	1,266	653	9.9	7.2
Larceny	54,701	41,915	8,908	5,778	16.3	13.8
Motor vehicle theft	7,157	6,370	781	558	10.9	8.8
Arson	353	293	43	29	12.2	9.9

1/ Includes offenses committed in prior years.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from data provided by county police departments.



**Table 4.08-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES,  
BY AGE AND SEX, AND BY COUNTIES: 1995**

<b>Subject</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>Maui</b>	<b>Kauai</b>
<b>PART I OFFENSES</b>					
Total	12,736	9,241	1,723	1,126	646
Juveniles	4,070	2,710	611	401	348
Male	2,778	1,845	423	243	267
Female	1,292	865	188	158	81
Adults	8,666	6,531	1,112	725	298
Male	6,578	4,989	804	545	240
Female	2,088	1,542	308	180	58
<b>PART II OFFENSES (EXCEPT TRAFFIC)</b>					
Total	57,253	41,695	6,229	5,271	4,058
Juveniles	14,610	10,508	1,863	935	1,304
Male	8,700	6,164	1,143	613	780
Female	5,910	4,344	720	322	524
Adults	42,643	31,187	4,366	4,336	2,754
Male	34,796	25,437	3,544	3,634	2,181
Female	7,847	5,750	822	702	573

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from Uniform Crime Reports.

**Table 4.09-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES,  
BY AGE AND SEX, FOR COUNTIES: 1996**

<b>Subject</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>Maui</b>	<b>Kauai</b>
<b>PART I OFFENSES</b>					
Total	12,509	8,891	1,779	1,176	663
Juveniles	4,493	2,963	726	441	363
Male	2,950	2,006	444	279	221
Female	1,543	957	282	162	142
Adults	8,016	5,928	1,053	735	300
Male	5,936	4,407	764	555	210
Female	2,080	1,521	289	180	90
<b>PART II OFFENSES (EXCEPT TRAFFIC)</b>					
Total	53,344	38,145	6,894	5,221	3,084
Juveniles	13,023	9,407	1,625	916	1,075
Male	7,525	5,463	936	548	578
Female	5,498	3,944	689	368	497
Adults	40,321	28,738	5,269	4,305	2,009
Male	32,926	23,669	4,150	3,506	1,601
Female	7,395	5,069	1,119	799	408

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from Uniform Crime Reports.

**Table 4.10-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS: 1990 TO 1996**

<b>Subject</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
Reports	4,407	4,365	4,568	4,753	5,186	4,984	4,775
Confirmed	2,392	2,318	2,485	1/ 2,411	2,334	2,317	2,268

1/ Revised.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Central Registry of Reported Child Abuse and Neglect, records.

**Table 4.11-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY: 1986 TO 1996**

Year	Locally stolen motor vehicles			Other stolen property		
	Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered 1/		Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered 1/	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent
1986	11,491.6	7,857.3	68.4	28,236.2	1,931.2	6.8
1987	13,222.5	10,021.0	75.8	32,071.0	3,089.0	9.6
1988	15,956.0	12,312.1	77.2	37,895.0	1,965.8	5.2
1989	11,067.8	7,397.7	76.2	45,311.0	2,310.9	5.1
1990	10,152.1	7,752.2	76.4	41,026.4	1,824.3	4.4
1991	8,231.7	6,584.4	80.0	57,399.0	2,650.3	4.6
1992	7,806.9	6,439.5	82.5	50,186.9	3,177.5	6.3
1993	10,604.6	7,703.6	72.6	52,523.6	2,957.9	5.6
1994	12,130.1	9,283.5	76.5	56,242.1	3,355.1	6.0
1995	14,916.3	11,821.0	79.2	59,467.6	2,978.2	5.0
1996	17,884.9	13,933.6	77.9	59,619.9	3,538.0	5.9

1/ Annual data include prior years' stolen property recovered in current year.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

**Table 4.12-- VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN  
PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY COUNTIES: 1995**

<b>Subject</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>Maui</b>	<b>Kauai</b>
Value of property stolen (1,000)	74,383.9	59,683.5	3,598.7	9,136.7	1,965.0
Motor vehicles	14,916.3	11,422.4	619.5	2,387.2	487.2
Other property	59,467.6	48,261.1	2,979.2	6,749.5	1,477.8
Value of stolen property recovered 1/ (\$1,000)	14,799.2	10,844.2	672.5	2,941.0	341.5
Motor vehicles	11,821.0	9,059.9	483.2	1,990.7	287.3
Other property	2,978.2	1,784.3	189.4	950.3	54.3
Percent of value recovered	19.9	18.2	18.7	32.2	17.4
Motor vehicles	79.2	79.3	78.0	83.4	59.0
Other property	5.0	3.7	6.4	14.1	3.7

1/ Annual data include prior years' stolen property recovered in current year.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

**Table 4.13-- CRIME RATES FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII:  
1995 AND 1996**

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 estimated population]

Type of offense	U.S. rate		Hawaii rate		Hawaii rank 1/	
	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996
All index offenses 2/	5,275.9	5,078.9	7,248.5	6,590.4	4	6
Violent crime	684.6	634.1	297.7	280.8	42	40
Property crime	4,591.3	4,444.8	6,950.8	6,309.6	3	4

1/ Out of 50 States and D. C.

2/ Excluding arson and negligent manslaughter.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, records; U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation.

**Table 4.14-- AUTHORIZED POLICE PERSONNEL, BY COUNTIES:  
DECEMBER 1997**

<b>Year and status</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>Kauai</b>	<b>Maui</b>
Total	3,654	2,537	506	176	435
Sworn, active	2,750	1,927	357	141	325
Sworn, reserve	123	108	15	-	-
Not sworn	781	502	134	35	110

Source: County police departments, records.

**Table 4.15-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:  
1995 TO 1997**

[As of June 30]

Subject	1995	1996	1997
Federal judges and magistrates: 1/			
U.S. Bankruptcy Court	1	1	1
U.S. District Court	8	7	7
State justices and judges: 1/			
Supreme Court	5	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals	4	4	4
Circuit Courts 2/	29	29	29
Assigned to Family Court	2	2	2
District Courts 3/	35	35	35
Assigned to Family Court	13	13	13
Land Court	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)
Tax Appeal Court	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii 5/	5,514	5,717	5,892
Active	4,026	4,063	4,132
Inactive	1,488	1,634	1,760

1/ Authorized full-time positions.

2/ Includes two judges assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. In addition, Circuit Court judges may be assigned to hear matters before the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are specialized courts separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in five locations.

3/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Courts, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, one in each of the four judicial circuits, convened in 22 locations.

4/ Caseload assigned to Circuit Court judges.

5/ Data for all years include judges. The 1997 data are as of September 17.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records; Hawaii State Bar Association, records.



**Table 4.16-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:  
1991 TO 1994**

[Data for 1991, 1992 and 1993 are revised]

Subject	1991 1/	1992 2/	1993 2/	1994 2/
Civil cases:				
Commenced (filings)	765	858	952	1,003
Terminated	802	1,465	949	963
Pending, end of period	1,601	988	977	1,017
Criminal cases: 3/				
Commenced (filings)	1,821	1,658	1,978	2,556
Terminated	1,667	1,359	1,669	2,906
Pending, end of period 4/	1,176	741	1,242	892
Bankruptcy:				
Commenced (filings), total	1,014	1,376	1,486	1,566
Business 5/	6/ 75	139	174	171
Nonbusiness	6/ 889	1,237	1,312	1,395
Terminated	1,003	1,506	1,284	1,753
Pending, end of period	1,351	1,214	1,413	1,226

1/ Year ended June 30.

2/ Year ended September 30.

3/ Excludes transfers.

4/ Excludes defendants who are fugitives more than one year from case filing.

5/ Business filings for 1991 may be understated because of improper classification of cases in the automated docketing system.

6/ Unrevised data, which no longer sum to the revised total.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Judicial Business of the United States Courts*, Appendix I (annual).

**Table 4.17-- UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT CASES FILED  
UNDER CHAPTER 7 AND CHAPTER 13 OF THE BANKRUPTCY  
CODE: 1987 TO 1997**

[Only cases on the caseload as of 1/29/98 were included in the table. The category of a case is based upon chapter designation as of 1/29/98. Therefore, the chapter under which a case is placed in this table may differ from the chapter under which it was originally filed]

Year	Chapter 7 1/			Chapter 13 2/		
	Total	Business	Personal	Total	Business	Personal
1987	864	141	723	66	5	61
1988	770	97	673	58	2	56
1989	780	100	680	75	3	72
1990	781	59	722	68	-	68
1991	1,004	52	952	56	-	56
1992	1,292	100	1,192	64	2	62
1993	1,389	155	1,234	71	7	64
1994	1,470	113	1,357	77	6	71
1995	1,909	135	1,774	100	6	94
1996	2,823	141	2,682	237	11	226
1997	4,012	131	3,881	402	17	385

1/ Chapter 7 cases involve the bankruptcy trustee's gathering and sale of the debtor's nonexempt assets, from which holders of claims will receive distributions in accordance with the provisions of the Bankruptcy Code. (Excerpt taken from Bankruptcy Division Public Information Series, Administrative Office of the United States Courts).

2/ Chapter 13 is designed for individuals with regular income who desire to pay their debts but are currently unable to do so. The primary benefit of Chapter 13 relief is the ability to repay creditors, in full or in part, in installments over a three to five year period, during which time creditors are prohibited from starting or continuing collection efforts. (Excerpt taken from Bankruptcy Division Public Information Series, Administrative Office of the United States Courts).

Source: United States Bankruptcy Court of the District of Hawaii, records.

**Table 4.18-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1992 TO 1997**

[Years ended June 30]

<b>Court and type of case</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>
Supreme Court 1/ Civil cases	2,409	2,649	2,939	3,166	2,825	3,254
Criminal cases	184	126	277	371	269	348
Other proceedings	233	95	87	225	230	315
	1,992	2,428	2,575	2,570	2,326	2,591
Intermediate Court of Appeals 2/ Civil cases	249	188	230	189	246	579
Criminal cases	41	31	34	43	62	135
Other proceedings	97	89	75	64	72	189
	111	68	121	82	112	255
Circuit Courts proper Civil cases	16,152	14,724	13,161	14,209	18,991	12,399
Criminal cases	7,095	7,368	5,389	5,873	9,284	5,498
Part I offenses	3,610	3,665	4,164	5,874	4,437	4,239
Part II offenses	1,433	1,370	1,442	1,599	1,671	1,748
Other proceedings	2,177	2,295	2,722	4,275	2,766	2,491
	5,447	3,691	3,608	2,462	5,270	2,662
Family Courts Civil cases	47,661	51,015	47,419	56,629	63,257	53,330
Criminal cases	12,497	12,161	12,617	13,430	16,533	16,755
Other proceedings	5,274	4,269	2,926	7,363	6,368	6,617
	29,890	34,585	31,876	35,836	40,356	29,958
District Courts Civil cases	869,581	666,042	599,046	529,357	497,163	494,027
Traffic cases	29,314	24,103	22,202	23,005	22,347	21,359
Other violations	790,361	595,178	536,532	460,381	427,932	430,906
Criminal cases	11,349	7,728	5,659	5,150	4,677	3,542
Part I offenses	38,557	39,033	34,653	40,821	42,207	38,220
Part II offenses	5,849	5,894	5,139	5,771	6,093	6,258
	32,708	33,139	29,514	35,050	36,114	31,962

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 253 in 1992, 311 in 1993, 294 in 1994, 219 in 1995, 163 in 1996, and 127 in 1997.

2/ Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 2 in 1992, 1 in 1994, 38 in 1995, 35 in 1996, and 9 in 1997.

Source: Hawaii State Judiciary, Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, records.

**Table 4.19-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:  
1995 TO 1997**

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of action	1995	1996	1997
Supreme Court, total	3,378	3,066	3,262
Primary cases	940	878	822
Appeals	859	813	743
Original proceedings	81	65	79
Supplemental proceedings	2,438	2,188	2,440
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total	296	252	320
Primary cases	220	163	132
Appeals	220	163	132
Supplemental proceedings	76	89	188
Circuit Courts Proper, total	15,802	15,630	16,185
Primary proceedings	15,802	15,630	16,185
Civil actions	7,573	7,390	7,642
Probate proceedings	1,243	1,287	1,344
Guardianship proceedings	461	526	643
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,811	1,953	1,595
Criminal actions	4,714	4,474	4,961
Part I offenses	1,817	1,871	1,962
Part II offenses	2,897	2,603	2,999
Family Courts, total	58,729	57,553	48,465
Primary proceedings and referrals	48,700	45,180	35,913
Marital actions and proceedings	6,582	6,163	5,915
Uniform reciprocal enforcement of support	621	628	586
Adoption proceedings	438	508	641
Parental proceedings	2,358	2,616	2,636
Domestic Abuse Protective Orders (Ch. 586) 1/	2,928	2,553	2,859
Miscellaneous proceedings	2,328	2,596	2,457
Criminal actions	5,500	4,841	4,815
Adults' referrals	8,772	8,725	(2/)
Children's referrals	19,173	16,550	16,004
Supplemental proceedings	10,029	12,373	12,552

Footnote and source on next page.

**Table 4.19-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:  
1995 TO 1997 -- Con.**

Court and type of action	1995	1996	1997
District Court, total	554,365	552,378	566,282
Civil	25,450	24,583	25,111
Regular civil	19,750	19,053	19,538
Small claims	5,700	5,530	5,573
Traffic	478,688	475,159	490,282
Moving - arrest and citation	92,075	98,268	125,336
Non-moving	71,642	84,352	102,098
Parking	314,971	292,539	262,848
Other violations	5,961	4,889	4,507
Criminal actions	44,266	47,747	46,382
Part I offenses	5,973	6,560	6,621
Part II offenses	38,293	41,187	39,761

NA Not available.

1/ Domestic Abuse Protective Orders (HRS Chapter 586) were previously listed under "Miscellaneous Proceedings."

2/ Adult's referrals are no longer being reported.

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, annual reports.

**Table 4.20-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:  
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1987 TO 1997**

[Mean head count for fiscal years ended June 30]

Year	Total 1/	Adult facilities 1/				Juvenile facilities 2/	
		Sentenced felons	Sentenced jail 3/	Not sentenced	Technical violators 4/	Boys	Girls
1987	2,094	1,429	202	374	...	79	10
1988	2,194	1,414	219	484	...	63	14
1989	2,193	1,428	206	494	...	56	9
1990	2,382	1,482	212	629	...	53	6
1991	2,430	1,462	239	667	...	52	10
1992	2,600	1,434	274	597	233	55	7
1993	5/ 2,824	1,480	294	647	297	58	6
1994	2,881	1,534	285	705	286	64	7
1995	3,039	1,537	246	805	368	67	16
1996	6/ 3,070	6/ 1,488	243	853	436	7/ 44	7/ 6
1997	8/ 3,450	8/ 1,557	343	994	498	50	8

1/ As of 1996, includes nine facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers; Kulani Correctional Facility, Special Needs Facility, Halawa Medium Security Facility, Women's Community Correctional Center, and Waiawa Correctional Facility.

2/ Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

3/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

4/ Consists of parole and probation violators, previously included in the "Not Sentenced" category.

5/ Includes "other jurisdiction" population (42).

6/ Excludes 277 sentenced felons incarcerated in two Texas correctional facilities.

7/ On September 5, 1995, a new secure facility with a ceiling of 30 beds was first occupied. Also, more use is being made of residential programs in the community.

8/ Excludes 600 sentenced felons incarcerated in three Texas correctional facilities.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, records; Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Office of Youth Services/Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility, records.

**Table 4.21-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF SENTENCED FELON POPULATION: 1987 TO 1997**

[Years ended June 30. These data cover only sentenced felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities, in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

Year	Median age (years) 1/		Average sentences (months)		
	At admission	Currently as of June 30	Felons admitted		Felons released: time served
			Minimum	Maximum	
1987	27.0	31.0	45.9	115.6	2/ 40.3
1988	29.0	29.0	46.9	115.9	2/ 39.4
1989	30.1	28.7	43.9	132.6	2/ 43.9
1990	30.2	30.7	45.1	122.6	2/ 42.8
1991	32.1	33.6	44.6	140.5	36.1
1992	31.9	34.6	41.6	128.5	37.8
1993	32.3	34.1	40.2	119.5	34.3
1994	31.4	34.0	45.2	129.3	33.7
1995	32.3	34.4	46.1	110.0	38.8
1996	33.4	33.9	39.5	105.0	34.0
1997	33.3	34.3	51.2	3/ 106.0	38.9

1/ For sentenced felon population on June 30.

2/ Average time served did not include sentenced felons with unknown offenses.

3/ Average based on statutory maximum sentences for each offense grade.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, Correctional Information System (CIS); Hawaii Paroling Authority, annual reports.

**Table 4.22-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:  
1994 TO 1997**

[Years ended June 30]

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997
Number of parolees, June 30 1/	1,663	1,694	1,769	1,804
Parolees in Hawaii	1,150	1,172	1,249	1,376
Parolees outside Hawaii 2/	286	298	219	251
In institution	48	53	45	54
Whereabouts unknown (cumulative)	133	236	244	123
Administrative cases	171	63	12	-
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed	1,812	1,993	2,159	2,558
Number of persons for whom minimum terms fixed	589	663	695	852
Number of parole consideration hearings	(NA)	(NA)	2,082	1,931
Persons considered for parole	1,199	1,239	1,135	1,356
Paroles tentatively granted	665	712	622	713
Paroles denied/deferred/continued	534	527	1,460	1,207
Parole violation hearings	392	501	446	482
Parole revocations	311	427	316	376
Continued on parole/deferred	81	74	130	106
Pardon investigations	40	35	32	24
Persons recommended for pardon	(NA)	(NA)	11	21
Persons pardoned	14	13	(NA)	(NA)
Persons whose paroles were suspended because their whereabouts unknown	133	236	244	123
Discharges from parole	285	244	272	287
Full parole term before discharge	156	165	153	179
Early discharge approved	126	74	110	101
Deceased	3	5	9	7

NA Not available.

1/ In addition, provided courtesy supervision to 44 interstate cases as of June 30, 1997.

2/ Includes Hawaii cases on reciprocal parole supervision on U.S. Mainland as well as Hawaii cases who are on the U.S. Mainland or Foreign countries receiving some or no supervision but not suspended or absconded. Also includes cases in protective custody. In 1994 and 1995, Hawaii cases on reciprocal parole supervision on the U.S. Mainland were not counted in the number of parolees on June 30 and so for the aforementioned years, the subcategories do not sum to the total.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, Hawaii Paroling Authority, annual reports.