

Section 4

LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS, AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to victimization rates, crimes known to the police, stolen property, arrests, police personnel, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and youth correctional facilities.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and prisons in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the Hawaii State Judiciary, the Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General issues semi-annual crime summary reports. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 10. National data are summarized in the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1998*, Section 5.

Table 4.01-- CRIME VICTIMIZATION, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, AGE, SEX, AND BY COUNTIES: 1997

[Based on 879 complete responses to a questionnaire mailed to 1,465 licensed drivers]

County, sex, and age	Percent victimized 1/			Selected offenses	Percent victimized 1/	Percent of crimes reported to police
	Any crime	Property crime	Violent crime			
Total	48.0	45.0	11.6	Robbery	1.2	50.0
				Attempted robbery	1.2	50.0
County:				Assault	1.0	67.7
Honolulu	50.8	48.1	11.7	Threatened assault	5.9	31.1
Hawaii	47.9	41.4	13.7	Rape	0.9	20.0
Maui	41.1	38.4	9.8	Other sexual assault	0.8	0.0
Kauai	28.6	29.2	8.2	Vehicle theft	7.1	91.2
				Theft from vehicle	24.4	50.8
Sex:				Attempted theft from vehicle	14.7	33.3
Male	51.1	48.0	13.0	Burglary	9.1	68.7
Female	45.0	42.1	10.1	Attempted burglary	18.0	77.4
Age (years):						
16 to 18	60.9	52.2	26.1			
19 to 24	64.3	51.8	19.6			
25 to 34	59.1	54.5	19.7			
35 to 44	49.5	47.3	9.9			
45 to 54	53.2	50.6	12.7			
55 to 64	36.3	33.7	8.8			
65 to 74	32.6	32.6	0.0			
75 and over	20.4	20.8	2.0			

1/ One or more times in 1997.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention & Justice Assistance Division, *Crime and Justice in Hawaii, 1998 Hawaii Household Survey Report* (December 1998).

**Table 4.02-- ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE
POLICE, BY COUNTIES: 1987 TO 1997**

[Part I offenses include murder, negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. Actual offenses include reported or known offenses, less unfounded cases]

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate 1/				
1987	63,530	59.5	49,372	4,956	2,555	6,647
1988	65,665	60.8	49,589	5,938	2,548	7,590
1989	69,601	63.6	52,709	6,860	2,781	7,251
1990	67,957	61.1	51,175	7,518	2,605	6,659
1991	68,116	60.2	51,294	7,279	2,385	7,158
1992	71,258	61.9	53,826	6,940	2,502	7,990
1993	73,935	63.5	56,681	6,919	2,355	7,980
1994	79,190	67.3	61,158	7,162	2,383	8,487
1995	85,824	72.5	67,439	7,107	2,657	8,621
1996	78,314	66.0	60,352	6,889	2,987	8,086
1997	71,874	60.3	53,713	7,353	2,855	7,953

1/ Annual rate per 1,000 resident population based on July 1 population estimates by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, as revised through Dec. 31, 1998.

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from police department annual reports and records. Negligent manslaughter statistics revised to exclude traffic cases. The revised manslaughter statistics, the numbers of arsons reported in Honolulu in 1987, and the number of forcible rapes reported in Honolulu in 1989 were compiled from reports to the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program. Annual rates per 1,000 resident population calculated by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 4.03-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1988 TO 1997

Offense	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
All Part I offenses	65,665	69,601	67,957	68,116	71,258
Murder	44	53	44	45	42
Manslaughter (negligent) 1/	2	1	2	1	-
Forcible rape 2/	353	353	352	375	440
Robbery	914	908	1,016	986	1,151
Aggravated assault	1,502	1,427	1,605	1,338	1,365
Burglary	13,665	14,879	13,577	14,011	13,006
Larceny - theft	44,859	47,204	46,699	47,195	50,544
Motor vehicle theft	3,927	4,385	4,224	3,814	4,351
Arson 3/	399	391	438	351	359
Offense	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
All Part I offenses	73,935	79,190	85,824	78,314	71,874
Murder	45	50	56	40	47
Manslaughter (negligent) 1/	1	3	-	-	2
Forcible rape 2/	394	359	336	326	371
Robbery	1,214	1,221	1,553	1,606	1,403
Aggravated assault	1,408	1,461	1,564	1,350	1,478
Burglary	13,310	14,029	13,832	12,781	12,741
Larceny - theft	51,912	55,260	59,907	54,701	48,984
Motor vehicle theft	5,283	6,383	8,199	7,157	6,468
Arson 3/	368	424	377	353	380

1/ Manslaughter offenses due to traffic accidents have been deleted for consistency in statewide reporting. However, arrests in connection with traffic fatalities are included in arrests for negligent manslaughter.

2/ The number of forcible rapes for 1989 has been revised, using updated figures from the Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR). (UCR figures for Honolulu offenses during the July-December 1989 period were revised late in 1990 due to the discovery of substantial over-reporting of forcible rapes.)

3/ The 1991 arson count for Honolulu was adjusted to agree with Uniform Crime reports.

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, primarily from annual reports of the county police departments unless otherwise indicated. For 1989 and 1990, statistics for Honolulu were compiled from a special report obtained specifically for this publication.

**Table 4.04-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE:
1987 TO 1997**

Year	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise 1/		Clearances per 100 offenses 1/	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic 2/	Part I	Part II, except traffic 2/	Part I	Part II, except traffic 2/
1987	63,530	107,259	12,245	66,416	19.3	61.9
1988	65,665	113,073	11,846	72,026	18.0	63.7
1989	69,601	120,461	9,592	63,279	13.8	52.5
1990	67,957	119,366	12,534	68,645	18.4	57.5
1991	68,116	116,746	14,253	74,608	20.9	63.9
1992	71,258	120,345	13,270	79,096	18.6	65.7
1993	73,935	115,494	11,274	74,477	15.2	64.5
1994	79,190	118,939	12,183	75,841	15.4	63.8
1995	85,824	121,629	11,660	80,461	13.6	66.2
1996	78,314	115,435	12,335	79,523	15.8	68.9
1997	71,874	117,352	12,692	3/ 85,606	17.7	72.9

1/ Annual data on clearances include prior years' offenses cleared in the current year.

2/ Part II data include "hit and run" cases in Honolulu 1987, 1988 and 1991. All traffic cases excluded for 1989-1990 and 1992-96.

3/ A special effort by the Hawaii County Police Department to close cases which were referred to the Prosecutor dating back to 1984 resulted in a greater number of Part II clearances than would normally be expected.

Source: Data compiled by Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from Police Department annual reports and Uniform Crime Reporting Program.

**Table 4.05-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE,
BY COUNTIES: 1997**

County	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise		Percent cleared	
	Part I 1/	Part II 2/	Part I 1/	Part II 2/	Part I 1/	Part II 2/
State total	71,874	117,352	12,692	85,606	17.7	72.9
Honolulu	53,713	72,092	8,667	49,377	16.1	68.5
Hawaii	7,353	14,580	2,097	3/ 12,904	28.5	88.5
Kauai	2,855	4,320	449	1,571	15.7	36.4
Maui	7,953	26,360	1,479	21,754	18.6	82.5

1/ Includes arson.

2/ Excludes traffic offenses.

3/ All Part II offenses cleared in 1997, including those closed due to an administrative "house cleaning, " are included in the clearance count.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from data provided by county police departments.

**Table 4.06-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND PART I
OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE,
FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1997**

Type of offense	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise 1/		Percent cleared	
	State total	Oahu only	State total 2/	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
All Part I offenses	71,874	53,713	12,692	8,667	17.7	16.1
Murder	47	34	34	23	72.3	67.6
Manslaughter (neg.)	2	1	-	-	0	0
Rape	371	257	214	170	57.7	66.1
Robbery	1,403	1,214	481	389	34.3	32.0
Aggravated assault	1,478	1,131	802	546	54.3	48.3
Burglary	12,741	8,755	1,481	886	11.6	10.1
Larceny	48,984	36,430	8,788	5,997	17.9	16.5
Motor vehicle theft	6,468	5,589	851	628	13.2	11.2
Arson	380	302	41	28	10.8	9.3

1/ Includes offenses committed in prior years.

2/ All category figures (except for murder and arson) were modified due to the Hawaii County Police closing a backlog of cases pending prosecutorial action.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from data provided by county police departments and *Crime in Hawaii 1997* (August 1998).

**Table 4.07-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES,
BY AGE AND SEX, AND BY COUNTIES: 1997**

Subject	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
PART I OFFENSES					
Total	12,625	8,844	1,900	1,365	516
Juveniles	4,291	2,899	681	437	274
Male	2,997	1,988	491	305	213
Female	1,294	911	190	132	61
Adults	8,334	5,945	1,219	928	242
Male	6,148	4,400	861	706	181
Female	2,186	1,545	358	222	61
PART II OFFENSES (EXCEPT TRAFFIC)					
Total	57,435	40,911	7,178	6,326	3,020
Juveniles	12,570	9,691	1,378	817	684
Male	7,237	5,569	762	493	413
Female	5,333	4,122	616	324	271
Adults	44,865	31,220	5,800	5,509	2,336
Male	36,236	25,430	4,509	4,443	1,854
Female	8,629	5,790	1,291	1,066	482

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 4.08-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS: 1991 TO 1997

[Includes abuse, neglect, abuse and neglect, and sexual abuse reports]

Subject	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Reports	4,365	4,568	4,753	5,186	4,984	4,775	5,235
Confirmed	2,318	2,485	2,411	2,334	2,317	2,268	2,531

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, *Child Abuse and Neglect in Hawaii, 1997*, at <http://www.hawaii.gov/dhs/> and Central Registry of Reported Child Abuse and Neglect, records.

Table 4.09-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY: 1987 TO 1997

Year	Locally stolen motor vehicles			Other stolen property		
	Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered 1/		Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered 1/	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent
1987	13,222.5	10,021.0	75.8	32,071.0	3,089.0	9.6
1988	15,956.0	12,312.1	77.2	37,895.0	1,965.8	5.2
1989	11,067.8	7,397.7	76.2	45,311.0	2,310.9	5.1
1990	10,152.1	7,752.2	76.4	41,026.4	1,824.3	4.4
1991	8,231.7	6,584.4	80.0	57,399.0	2,650.3	4.6
1992	7,806.9	6,439.5	82.5	50,186.9	3,177.5	6.3
1993	10,604.6	7,703.6	72.6	52,523.6	2,957.9	5.6
1994	12,130.1	9,283.5	76.5	56,242.1	3,355.1	6.0
1995	14,916.3	11,821.0	79.2	59,467.6	2,978.2	5.0
1996	17,884.9	13,933.6	77.9	59,619.9	3,538.0	5.9
1997	15,908.6	11,341.6	71.3	50,515.4	2,262.1	4.5

1/ Annual data include prior years' stolen property recovered in current year.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, data from Uniform Crime Reports and *Crime in Hawaii 1997* (August 1998).

**Table 4.10-- VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN
PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY COUNTIES: 1997**

Subject	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
Value of property stolen (1,000)	66,424.1	50,774.3	4,478.3	8,989.2	2,182.2
Motor vehicles	15,908.6	11,836.3	862.4	2,855.3	354.6
Other property	50,515.4	38,938.0	3,615.9	6,133.9	1,827.6
Value of stolen property recovered 1/ (\$1,000)	13,603.7	9,804.4	905.5	2,591.4	302.4
Motor vehicles	11,341.6	8,414.1	621.9	2,083.0	222.6
Other property	2,262.1	1,390.3	283.6	508.4	79.8
Percent of value recovered	20.5	19.3	20.2	28.8	13.9
Motor vehicles	71.3	71.1	72.1	73.0	62.8
Other property	4.5	3.6	7.8	8.3	4.4

1/ Annual data include prior years' stolen property recovered in current year.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, data from Uniform Crime Reports and *Crime in Hawaii 1997* (August 1998).

**Table 4.11-- CRIME RATES FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII:
1996 AND 1997**

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 estimated population]

Type of offense	U.S. rate		Hawaii rate		Hawaii rank 1/	
	1996 2/	1997	1996 2/	1997	1996	1997
All index offenses 3/	5,086.6	4,922.7	6,590.4	6,024.9	6	9
Violent crime	636.5	610.8	280.8	278.0	40	41
Property crime	4,450.1	4,311.9	6,309.6	5,746.9	4	6

1/ Out of 50 states and D. C., with highest crime rate ranking 1.

2/ Revised.

3/ Excluding arson and negligent manslaughter.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, records; U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation.

**Table 4.12-- AUTHORIZED POLICE PERSONNEL, BY COUNTIES:
DECEMBER 1998**

Year and status	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Total	3,759	2,594	545	176	444
Sworn, active	2,792	1,931	386	141	334
Sworn, reserve	134	109	25	-	-
Not sworn	833	554	134	35	110

Source: County police departments, records.

**Table 4.13-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:
1996 TO 1998**

[As of June 30]

Subject	1996	1997	1998
Federal judges and magistrates: 1/			
U.S. Bankruptcy Court	1	1	1
U.S. District Court	7	7	8
State justices and judges: 1/			
Supreme Court	5	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals	4	4	4
Circuit Courts 2/	29	29	29
Assigned to Family Court	2	2	2
District Courts 3/	35	35	35
Assigned to Family Court	13	13	13
Land Court	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)
Tax Appeal Court	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii 5/	5,717	5,892	6,102
Active	4,063	4,132	4,249
Inactive	1,634	1,760	1,853

1/ Authorized full-time positions.

2/ Includes two judges assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. In addition, Circuit Court judges may be assigned to hear matters before the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are specialized courts separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in five locations.

3/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Courts, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, one in each of the four judicial circuits, convened in 22 locations.

4/ Caseload assigned to Circuit Court judges.

5/ Data for all years include judges. The 1997 data are as of September 17 and the 1998 data are as of November 23.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records; Hawaii State Bar Association, records.

**Table 4.14-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:
1996 TO 1998**

[Years ended September 30]

Subject	1996	1997	1998
Civil cases:			
Commenced (filings)	1,117	1,840	1,075
Terminated	1,073	1,297	1,108
Pending, end of period 1/	967	1,517	1,484
Criminal cases:			
Commenced (filings)	1,146	1,292	718
Terminated	915	1,032	723
Pending, end of period 2/	635	971	966
Bankruptcy:			
Commenced (filings), total	2,758	4,161	5,522
Business	(NA)	189	127
Nonbusiness	(NA)	3,972	5,395
Terminated	2,294	3,602	4,716
Pending, end of period	1,800	2,359	3,165

NA Not available.

1/ Excludes asbestos cases transferred to the Pennsylvania Eastern District Court under Order 875 of the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation.

2/ Includes some cases in which all defendants have been fugitives since before April 1, 1996.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Judicial Business of the United States Courts 1997 and 1998* at <http://www.uscourts.gov/publications.html>.

**Table 4.15-- UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT CASES FILED
UNDER CHAPTER 7 AND CHAPTER 13 OF THE BANKRUPTCY
CODE: 1988 TO 1998**

[Cases filed in 1998 which were on the caseload as of 3/22/99 were included in the table. of a case is based upon chapter designation as of 3/22/99. Therefore, the chapter under which a case is placed in this table may differ from the chapter under which it was originally filed. Data prior to 1998 were not updated]

Year	Chapter 7 1/			Chapter 13 2/		
	Total	Business	Personal	Total	Business	Personal
1988	770	97	673	58	2	56
1989	780	100	680	75	3	72
1990	781	59	722	68	-	68
1991	1,004	52	952	56	-	56
1992	1,292	100	1,192	64	2	62
1993	1,389	155	1,234	71	7	64
1994	1,470	113	1,357	77	6	71
1995	1,909	135	1,774	100	6	94
1996	2,823	141	2,682	237	11	226
1997	4,012	131	3,881	402	17	385
1998	5,236	79	5,157	517	5	512

1/ Chapter 7 cases involve the bankruptcy trustee's gathering and sale of the debtor's nonexempt assets, from which holders of claims will receive distributions in accordance with the provisions of the Bankruptcy Code. (Excerpt taken from Bankruptcy Division Public Information Series, Administrative Office of the United States Courts).

2/ Chapter 13 is designed for individuals with regular income who desire to pay their debts but are currently unable to do so. The primary benefit of Chapter 13 relief is the ability to repay creditors, in full or in part, in installments over a three to five year period, during which time creditors are prohibited from starting or continuing collection efforts. (Excerpt taken from Bankruptcy Division Public Information Series, Administrative Office of the United States Courts).

Source: United States Bankruptcy Court of the District of Hawaii, records.

**Table 4.16-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
1996 TO 1998**

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of action	1996	1997	1998
Supreme Court 1/	2,903	3,135	4,012
Primary cases	715	695	713
Appeals	650	616	646
Original proceedings	65	79	67
Supplemental proceedings	2,188	2,440	3,299
Intermediate Court of Appeals 2/	217	311	350
Primary cases	128	123	148
Appeals	128	123	148
Supplemental proceedings	89	188	202
Circuit Courts Proper	15,630	16,185	16,913
Primary proceedings	15,630	16,185	16,913
Civil actions	7,390	7,642	8,021
Probate proceedings	1,287	1,344	1,408
Guardianship proceedings	526	643	622
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,953	1,595	1,645
Criminal actions	4,474	4,961	5,217
Part I offenses	1,871	1,962	2,014
Part II offenses	2,603	2,999	3,203
Family Courts	57,553	48,465	47,419
Primary proceedings and referrals	45,180	35,913	34,219
Marital actions and proceedings	6,163	5,915	6,261
Uniform reciprocal enforcement of support	628	586	364
Adoption proceedings	508	641	750
Parental proceedings	2,616	2,636	2,766
Domestic Abuse Protective Orders (Ch. 586)	2,553	2,859	3,275
Miscellaneous proceedings	2,596	2,457	2,247
Criminal actions	4,841	4,815	4,337
Adults' referrals	8,725	(3/)	(3/)
Children's referrals	16,550	16,004	14,219
Supplemental proceedings	12,373	12,552	13,200

Footnote and source on next page.

**Table 4.16-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
1996 TO 1998 -- Con.**

Court and type of action	1996	1997	1998
District Court	552,378	566,282	574,172
Civil	24,583	25,111	27,645
Regular civil	19,053	19,538	21,586
Small claims	5,530	5,573	6,059
Traffic	475,159	490,282	491,113
Moving - arrest and citation	98,268	125,336	137,236
Non-moving	84,352	102,098	109,697
Parking	292,539	262,848	244,180
Other violations	4,889	4,507	5,532
Criminal actions	47,747	46,382	49,882
Part I offenses	6,560	6,621	7,780
Part II offenses	41,187	39,761	42,102

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 163 in 1996, 127 in 1997, and 153 in 1998.

2/ Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 35 in 1996, 9 in 1997, and 6 in 1998.

3/ Adult's referrals are no longer being reported.

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, annual reports.

**Table 4.17-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES TERMINATED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
1996 TO 1998**

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of action	1996	1997	1998
Supreme Court 1/	2,825	3,254	4,131
Primary cases	644	822	856
Appeals	572	752	792
Original proceedings	72	70	64
Supplemental proceedings	2,181	2,432	3,275
Intermediate Court of Appeals 2/	246	579	509
Primary cases	152	402	315
Appeals	152	402	315
Supplemental proceedings	94	177	194
Circuit Courts Proper	18,991	12,399	17,433
Primary proceedings	18,991	12,399	17,433
Civil actions	9,284	5,498	8,226
Probate proceedings	1,831	1,155	1,007
Guardianship proceedings	500	308	337
Miscellaneous proceedings	2,939	1,199	2,730
Criminal actions	4,437	4,239	5,133
Part I offenses	1,671	1,748	1,886
Part II offenses	2,766	2,491	3,247
Family Courts	63,257	53,330	52,790
Primary proceedings and referrals	51,618	40,696	39,514
Marital actions and proceedings	6,965	6,112	8,697
Uniform reciprocal enforcement of support	921	765	452
Adoption proceedings	527	766	731
Parental proceedings	3,056	2,830	2,853
Domestic Abuse Protective Orders (Ch. 586)	2,531	2,760	3,202
Miscellaneous proceedings	2,533	3,522	3,129
Criminal actions	6,368	6,617	5,472
Adults' referrals	7,581	(3/)	(3/)
Children's referrals	21,136	17,324	14,978
Supplemental proceedings	11,639	12,634	13,276

Footnote and source on next page.

**Table 4.17-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES TERMINATED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
1996 TO 1998 -- Con.**

Court and type of action	1996	1997	1998
District Court	497,163	494,027	515,675
Civil	22,347	21,359	23,274
Regular civil	17,127	16,213	17,697
Small claims	5,220	5,146	5,577
Traffic	427,932	430,906	440,551
Moving - arrest and citation	89,874	106,334	119,875
Non-moving	75,673	82,479	91,916
Parking	262,385	242,093	228,760
Other violations	4,677	3,542	4,533
Criminal actions	42,207	38,220	47,317
Part I offenses	6,093	6,258	8,252
Part II offenses	36,114	31,962	39,065

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 163 in 1996, 127 in 1997, and 153 in 1998.

2/ Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 35 in 1996, 9 in 1997, and 6 in 1998.

3/ Adult's referrals are no longer being reported.

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, annual reports.

**Table 4.18-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1988 TO 1998**

[Mean head count for fiscal years ended June 30]

Year	Total 1/	Adult facilities 1/				Juvenile facilities 2/	
		Sentenced felons	Sentenced jail 3/	Not sentenced	Technical violators 4/	Boys	Girls
1988	2,194	1,414	219	484	...	63	14
1989	2,193	1,428	206	494	...	56	9
1990	2,382	1,482	212	629	...	53	6
1991	2,430	1,462	239	667	...	52	10
1992	2,600	1,434	274	597	233	55	7
1993	5/ 2,824	1,480	294	647	297	58	6
1994	2,881	1,534	285	705	286	64	7
1995	3,039	1,537	246	805	368	67	16
1996	6/ 3,070	6/ 1,488	243	853	436	7/ 44	7/ 6
1997	8/ 3,450	8/ 1,557	343	994	498	50	8
1998	8/ 4,157	8/ 1,662	432	1,348	644	61	10

1/ Includes eight facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers; Kulani Correctional Facility, Halawa Correctional Facility, Women's Community Correctional Center, and Waiawa Correctional Facility.

2/ Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

3/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

4/ Consists of parole and probation violators, previously included in the "Not Sentenced" category.

5/ Includes "other jurisdiction" population (42).

6/ Excludes 277 sentenced felons incarcerated in two Texas correctional facilities.

7/ On September 5, 1995, a new secure facility with a ceiling of 30 beds was first occupied. Also, more use is being made of residential programs in the community.

8/ Excludes 600 sentenced felons incarcerated in three Texas correctional facilities.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, records; Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Office of Youth Services/Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility, records.

Table 4.19-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF SENTENCED FELON POPULATION: 1988 TO 1998

[Years ended June 30. These data cover only sentenced felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities, in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

Year	Median age (years) 1/		Average sentences (months)		
	At admission	Currently as of June 30	Felons admitted		Felons released: time served
			Minimum	Maximum	
1988	29.0	29.0	46.9	115.9	2/ 39.4
1989	30.1	28.7	43.9	132.6	2/ 43.9
1990	30.2	30.7	45.1	122.6	2/ 42.8
1991	32.1	33.6	44.6	140.5	36.1
1992	31.9	34.6	41.6	128.5	37.8
1993	32.3	34.1	40.2	119.5	34.3
1994	31.4	34.0	45.2	129.3	33.7
1995	32.3	34.4	46.1	110.0	38.8
1996	33.4	33.9	39.5	105.0	34.0
1997	33.3	34.3	51.2	3/ 106.0	38.9
1998	33.5	34.9	45.2	3/ 105.2	36.7

1/ For sentenced felon population on June 30.

2/ Average time served did not include sentenced felons with unknown offenses.

3/ Average based on statutory maximum sentences for each offense grade.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, Correctional Information System (CIS); Hawaii Paroling Authority, annual reports.

**Table 4.20-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:
1995 TO 1998**

[Years ended June 30]

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998
Number of parolees, June 30 1/	1,694	1,769	1,804	1,878
Parolees in Hawaii	1,172	1,249	1,376	1,261
Parolees outside Hawaii 2/	298	219	251	292
In institution	53	45	54	70
Whereabouts unknown (cumulative)	236	244	123	255
Administrative cases	63	12	-	-
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed	1,993	2,159	2,558	2,876
Number of persons for whom minimum terms fixed	663	695	852	864
Number of parole consideration hearings	(NA)	2,082	1,931	1,426
Persons considered for parole	1,239	1,135	1,356	1,094
Paroles tentatively granted	712	622	713	721
Paroles denied/deferred/continued	527	1,460	1,207	705
Parole violation hearings	501	446	482	439
Parole revocations	427	316	376	359
Continued on parole/deferred	74	130	106	80
Pardon investigations	35	32	24	55
Persons recommended for pardon	(NA)	11	21	27
Persons pardoned	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Discharges from parole	244	272	287	277
Full parole term before discharge	165	153	179	185
Early discharge approved	74	110	101	80
Deceased	5	9	7	12

NA Not available.

1/ In addition, provided courtesy supervision to 36 interstate cases as of June 30, 1998.

2/ Includes Hawaii cases on reciprocal parole supervision on U.S. Mainland as well as Hawaii cases who are on the U.S. Mainland or Foreign countries receiving some or no supervision but not suspended or absconded. Also includes cases in protective custody. In 1994 and 1995, Hawaii cases on reciprocal parole supervision on the U.S. Mainland were not counted in the number of parolees on June 30 and so for the aforementioned years, the subcategories do not sum to the total.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, Hawaii Paroling Authority, annual reports.