

























# Section 11: Social Insurance and Human Services



<i>Section Narrative</i>			
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## Section 11

# **SOCIAL INSURANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES**

This section presents data related to governmental expenditures on social welfare; programs for old-age, survivors, disability and health insurance; public employee retirement; unemployment insurance; aid to the needy; and child and other welfare services. Also included here are selected statistics on disability, United Way campaigns, foundations, and the quality of life. Related data are cited in Sections 9 and 13.

Major data sources include reports and records of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, the Hawaii State Department of Human Services, the Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, the Hawaii State Employees' Retirement System, and the Aloha United Way. *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 8, contains data for earlier years. Section 12 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1999* presents comparable national data.

**Table 11.01-- AFDC AND AFDC-UP CASES, BY ISLANDS,  
AVERAGE MONTHLY: 1980 TO 1997**

[Years ended June 30]

<b>Year</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Oahu</b>	<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>Kauai</b>	<b>Maui County</b>	<b>Maui</b>	<b>Molokai</b>	<b>Lanai</b>
1980	19,207	14,264	2,745	777	1,421	1,164	248	9
1981	19,963	14,613	3,002	813	1,535	1,235	270	30
1982	18,864	13,755	2,921	741	1,447	1,186	235	26
1983	17,764	12,865	2,902	700	1,297	1,061	209	27
1984	17,326	12,408	2,963	672	1,283	1,004	257	22
1985	16,410	11,525	2,963	667	1,255	959	280	16
1986	15,429	10,574	3,034	678	1,143	847	276	20
1987	14,334	9,717	2,986	591	1,040	740	284	16
1988	13,397	9,136	2,849	488	924	667	247	10
1989	13,675	9,366	2,923	471	915	693	218	4
1990	14,273	9,776	3,045	531	921	688	227	6
1991	14,672	9,966	3,160	564	982	741	229	12
1992	16,079	10,754	3,497	687	1,141	853	269	19
1993	17,876	11,870	3,915	755	1,336	1,053	258	25
1994	19,922	13,239	4,336	845	1,502	1,198	284	20
1995	21,481	14,229	4,616	960	1,676	1,367	291	18
1996	21,968	14,535	4,701	991	1,741	1,444	278	19
1997	22,333	14,726	4,725	1,071	1,811	1,493	293	25

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, DHS Obligations Report, 1980-1997.

**Table 11.02-- AFDC AND AFDC-UP RECIPIENTS, BY ISLANDS,  
AVERAGE MONTHLY: 1980 TO 1997**

[Years ended June 30]

<b>Year</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Oahu</b>	<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>Kauai</b>	<b>Maui County</b>	<b>Maui</b>	<b>Molokai</b>	<b>Lanai</b>
1980	59,656	44,857	8,639	2,045	4,115	3,271	821	23
1981	61,146	45,389	9,202	2,137	4,418	3,430	916	72
1982	57,938	42,884	8,928	1,978	4,148	3,281	808	59
1983	54,741	40,051	8,855	1,993	3,842	3,050	714	78
1984	53,588	38,515	9,119	2,003	3,951	2,940	946	65
1985	51,258	35,979	9,222	2,086	3,971	2,861	1,062	48
1986	48,078	32,758	9,569	2,143	3,608	2,519	1,034	55
1987	43,675	29,363	9,305	1,802	3,205	2,124	1,038	43
1988	41,193	27,847	8,963	1,489	2,894	1,958	911	25
1989	42,323	28,802	9,275	1,441	2,805	2,042	755	8
1990	43,823	29,791	9,610	1,596	2,826	2,036	779	11
1991	44,717	30,171	9,884	1,682	2,980	2,135	809	36
1992	49,090	32,611	10,935	2,059	3,485	2,491	944	50
1993	54,474	35,930	12,185	2,235	4,124	3,106	945	73
1994	60,494	39,930	13,441	2,493	4,630	3,531	1,039	60
1995	65,148	42,788	14,354	2,891	5,115	4,007	1,048	60
1996	66,456	43,507	14,603	3,021	5,325	4,283	980	62
1997	69,047	45,074	15,012	3,348	5,613	4,495	1,048	70

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, DHS Obligations Report, 1980-1997.

**Table 11.03-- AFDC AND AFDC-UP ANNUAL EXPENDITURES, BY ISLANDS: 1980 TO 1997**

[In dollars. Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County	Maui	Molokai	Lanai
1980	89,286,888	67,065,960	12,672,744	3,243,516	6,304,668	5,240,664	1,031,136	32,868
1981	92,687,724	68,471,652	13,931,544	3,423,210	6,861,288	5,558,964	1,202,628	99,696
1982	90,495,060	66,700,620	13,876,656	3,279,480	6,638,304	5,470,416	1,068,672	99,216
1983	87,196,296	63,915,588	13,980,888	3,131,412	6,168,408	5,098,272	951,144	118,992
1984	84,362,424	60,805,992	14,360,976	3,044,532	6,150,924	4,857,096	1,214,856	78,972
1985	79,482,876	55,969,692	14,383,908	3,153,096	5,976,180	4,594,296	1,321,320	60,564
1986	74,915,472	51,378,768	14,969,220	3,125,256	5,442,228	4,058,520	1,308,984	74,724
1987	69,261,948	47,051,364	14,716,932	2,652,528	4,841,124	3,505,572	1,281,372	54,180
1988	72,918,468	49,765,920	15,744,036	2,514,768	4,893,744	3,610,116	1,240,848	42,780
1989	86,060,340	59,001,672	18,577,308	2,880,420	5,600,940	4,246,824	1,334,772	19,344
1990	96,452,784	66,124,884	20,761,536	3,452,928	6,113,436	4,569,564	1,512,768	31,104
1991	103,802,976	70,588,488	22,517,328	3,840,960	6,856,200	5,103,480	1,670,388	82,332
1992	119,671,268	80,087,976	26,291,248	4,866,573	8,422,471	6,268,527	2,031,771	122,173
1993	138,514,683	91,888,325	30,507,477	6,015,726	10,103,155	7,898,607	2,034,265	170,283
1994	158,373,026	105,521,869	34,624,955	6,511,931	11,714,271	9,237,730	2,327,496	149,045
1995	170,721,612	113,139,192	37,026,048	7,449,492	13,106,880	10,593,444	2,368,704	144,732
1996	173,067,515	114,063,397	37,596,339	7,697,993	13,709,786	11,284,933	2,275,233	149,620
1997	166,195,261	109,418,760	35,653,012	7,854,551	13,268,938	10,867,174	2,228,292	173,472

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, DHS Obligations Report, 1980-1997.

**Table 11.04-- GENERAL ASSISTANCE (FAMILY) CASES, BY ISLANDS,  
AVERAGE MONTHLY: 1980 TO 1997**

[Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County	Maui	Molokai	Lanai
1980	1,085	808	153	43	81	48	32	1
1981	1,014	810	111	26	67	49	16	2
1982	1,044	815	127	34	68	43	23	2
1983	1,042	757	182	34	69	40	29	1/ -
1984	911	630	191	31	59	35	24	1/ -
1985	805	525	186	32	62	29	33	1/ -
1986	734	466	183	24	61	17	42	2
1987	638	404	161	18	55	15	40	1/ -
1988	581	359	163	11	48	10	38	-
1989	563	350	161	8	44	13	31	1/ -
1990	651	432	155	9	55	19	36	-
1991	693	503	163	13	41	15	26	-
1992	819	596	159	20	44	13	31	-
1993	924	663	192	19	50	16	34	-
1994	1,159	808	247	29	75	39	36	-
1995	1,341	881	316	42	102	61	40	1
1996	1,250	782	315	50	103	66	37	-
1997	701	437	171	27	66	41	24	1

1/ Less than 0.5.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, DHS Obligations Report, 1980-1997.

**Table 11.05-- GENERAL ASSISTANCE (FAMILY) RECIPIENTS,  
BY ISLANDS, AVERAGE MONTHLY: 1980 TO 1997**

[Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County	Maui	Molokai	Lanai
1980	5,103	3,827	680	216	380	222	155	3
1981	4,707	3,775	504	129	299	214	77	8
1982	4,670	3,691	550	136	293	182	104	7
1983	4,211	3,142	646	134	289	164	124	1
1984	3,696	2,645	710	121	220	128	92	0
1985	3,302	2,254	702	129	217	100	117	0
1986	3,103	2,071	697	99	236	67	157	12
1987	2,721	1,804	614	75	228	64	162	2
1988	2,508	1,625	641	50	192	43	149	0
1989	2,451	1,595	636	34	186	53	133	0
1990	2,905	1,990	630	35	250	88	162	0
1991	3,200	2,390	576	51	183	65	118	0
1992	3,637	2,706	661	72	198	61	137	0
1993	3,931	2,855	776	68	232	73	159	0
1994	4,595	3,243	944	112	296	136	160	0
1995	5,140	3,391	1,212	159	378	215	159	4
1996	4,747	2,968	1,203	191	385	239	146	0
1997	2,630	1,634	647	108	241	147	93	1

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, DHS Obligations Report, 1980-1997.



**Table 11.06-- GENERAL ASSISTANCE (FAMILY) EXPENDITURES,  
BY ISLANDS, AVERAGE MONTHLY: 1980 TO 1997**

[In dollars. Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County	Maui	Molokai	Lanai
1980	362,577	284,569	45,743	9,699	22,566	13,691	8,790	85
1981	379,267	320,875	35,469	5,520	17,403	13,706	3,370	327
1982	383,684	309,048	45,055	10,140	19,441	12,150	7,029	262
1983	336,112	247,296	56,825	9,756	22,235	13,214	8,963	58
1984	303,661	206,998	64,409	11,570	20,684	11,607	9,036	41
1985	276,331	178,865	64,764	12,093	20,609	10,001	10,596	12
1986	258,675	160,735	68,598	8,667	20,675	5,053	14,826	796
1987	223,055	131,337	64,043	6,408	21,267	5,660	15,547	60
1988	221,003	127,347	68,914	4,403	20,339	4,133	16,206	0
1989	258,285	154,643	77,270	3,237	23,135	6,289	16,790	56
1990	328,127	214,660	80,696	3,632	29,139	10,832	18,307	0
1991	367,514	264,687	75,104	5,273	22,450	8,797	13,653	0
1992	424,895	306,067	86,722	8,813	23,293	6,715	16,578	0
1993	502,439	352,270	110,295	10,501	29,373	7,473	21,900	0
1994	652,621	446,028	149,332	16,285	40,976	19,212	21,764	0
1995	776,751	490,307	202,875	24,668	58,901	33,120	25,502	279
1996	694,736	421,006	189,136	26,998	57,597	35,091	22,506	0
1997	441,256	266,681	114,668	18,092	41,815	24,538	16,980	297

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, DHS Obligations Report, 1980-1997.

**Table 11.07-- TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE TO NEEDY FAMILIES,  
BY ISLANDS, AVERAGE MONTHLY: 1998 AND 1999**

[Year ended June 30. AFDC became Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) effective FY 1998]

Category	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County			
					County total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
1998								
Cases	17,253	11,606	3,464	825	1/ 1,357	19	1,170	169
Recipients	1/ 48,300	32,524	9,817	2,251	1/ 3,708	48	3,181	480
Expenditures 2/	9,119	6,168	1,839	419	692	10	593	89
1999								
Cases	16,547	11,125	3,306	789	1,327	20	1,150	157
Recipients	45,540	30,630	9,164	2,125	3,621	49	3,109	463
Expenditures 3/	8,504	5,743	1,709	383	669	10	576	83

1/ Revised.

2/ Revised. Thousands of dollars.

3/ Thousands of dollars.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, DHS Obligations Report (annual).

**Table 11.08-- TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE TO OTHER NEEDY FAMILIES,  
AVERAGE MONTHLY, BY ISLANDS: 1998 AND 1999**

[Year ended June 30. AFDC-UP became Temporary Assistance to Other Needy Families (TAONF) effective FY 1998. General Assistance (Family) was also added to TAONF]

Category	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County			
					County total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
1998								
Cases	1/ 6,277	3,879	1,488	349	1/ 561	8	406	148
Recipients	27,026	16,531	6,437	1,531	1/ 2,528	30	1,780	717
Expenditures 2/	3,674	2,254	888	201	331	4	238	90
1999								
Cases	7,111	4,486	1,606	394	625	8	456	161
Recipients	30,543	19,032	6,977	1,721	2,813	34	2,013	766
Expenditures 3/	3,953	2,472	921	215	346	3	254	88

1/ Revised.

2/ Revised. Thousands of dollars.

3/ Thousands of dollars.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, DHS Obligations Report (annual).

**Table 11.09-- AVERAGE MONTHLY CASES SERVED BY FOOD STAMP PROGRAM, BY ISLANDS: ANNUALLY, 1980 TO 1999**

[Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County			
					County total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
1980	38,499	27,473	6,324	1,809	2,893	73	2,335	485
1981	40,461	28,788	6,698	1,876	3,099	83	2,473	543
1982	38,238	26,965	6,551	1,840	2,882	67	2,289	526
1983	38,549	26,438	7,040	2,050	3,021	70	2,407	544
1984	37,767	25,393	7,252	1,943	3,179	62	2,484	633
1985	37,282	24,873	7,330	1,980	3,099	64	2,352	683
1986	35,652	23,356	7,520	1,894	2,882	65	2,130	687
1987	33,424	21,908	7,244	1,717	2,555	50	1,839	666
1988	31,388	20,844	6,819	1,474	2,251	40	1,582	629
1989	31,809	21,233	6,916	1,410	2,250	29	1,633	588
1990	32,285	21,705	6,891	1,450	2,239	27	1,629	583
1991	33,558	22,649	7,097	1,545	2,267	29	1,686	552
1992	37,295	24,867	8,012	1,778	2,638	33	1,961	644
1993	42,175	27,789	9,165	2,016	3,205	49	2,454	702
1994	48,142	31,735	10,449	2,264	3,694	48	2,969	677
1995	53,855	35,407	11,578	2,660	4,210	48	3,472	690
1996	58,028	38,107	12,364	2,955	4,602	50	3,872	680
1997	57,905	38,122	12,185	3,054	4,544	53	3,804	687
1998	54,264	35,057	11,926	2,983	4,298	53	3,519	726
1999	55,837	36,623	11,897	3,030	4,287	58	3,548	681

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, HAWI Food Stamp Program, Monthly Summary.

**Table 11.10-- AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS SERVED  
BY FOOD STAMP PROGRAM, BY ISLANDS: ANNUALLY, 1980 TO 1999**

[Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County			
					County total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
1980	99,672	74,170	15,163	3,870	6,469	172	4,979	1,318
1981	103,996	77,369	15,781	3,911	6,935	188	5,293	1,454
1982	99,228	72,560	15,905	4,043	6,720	135	5,142	1,443
1983	101,118	71,574	17,474	4,752	7,318	157	5,595	1,566
1984	99,818	69,251	18,145	4,672	7,750	128	5,753	1,869
1985	99,395	68,145	18,539	4,942	7,769	140	5,604	2,025
1986	93,863	62,714	19,131	4,766	7,252	137	5,032	2,083
1987	87,070	57,935	18,456	4,217	6,462	91	4,317	2,054
1988	80,823	54,244	17,357	3,492	5,730	66	3,729	1,935
1989	80,284	53,964	17,444	3,282	5,594	38	3,793	1,763
1990	79,496	53,543	17,226	3,232	5,495	42	3,698	1,755
1991	81,345	54,927	17,466	3,472	5,480	62	3,776	1,642
1992	89,465	59,547	19,482	4,111	6,325	78	4,357	1,890
1993	99,571	65,177	22,044	4,625	7,725	127	5,547	2,051
1994	111,409	72,911	24,603	5,194	8,701	131	6,567	2,003
1995	122,121	79,571	26,781	6,061	9,708	125	7,540	2,043
1996	129,430	83,960	28,298	6,739	10,433	110	8,340	1,983
1997	129,138	84,049	27,757	6,973	10,359	119	8,265	1,975
1998	122,215	78,032	27,081	6,911	10,191	124	7,958	2,109
1999	124,417	80,621	26,710	6,941	10,145	133	8,069	1,943

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, HAWI Food Stamp Program, Monthly Summary.

**Table 11.11-- ANNUAL BENEFITS OF FOOD STAMP PROGRAM, BY ISLANDS: 1986 TO 1999**

[In dollars. Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County			
					County total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
1986	90,431,081	59,584,164	19,178,743	4,523,409	7,144,765	126,266	5,046,328	1,972,171
1987	86,590,419	56,916,991	19,025,062	4,118,900	6,529,466	91,545	4,440,672	1,997,249
1988	79,945,261	53,120,868	17,701,927	3,362,595	5,759,871	62,111	3,844,355	1,853,405
1989	74,533,213	49,550,098	16,722,757	3,006,023	5,254,335	32,933	3,667,459	1,553,943
1990	78,997,519	52,750,217	17,526,168	3,232,313	5,488,821	39,855	3,825,847	1,623,119
1991	94,473,871	63,485,005	20,541,064	4,042,598	6,405,204	64,878	4,574,468	1,765,858
1992	112,329,644	74,283,762	24,838,847	5,156,483	8,050,552	94,856	5,742,270	2,213,426
1993	126,788,607	82,450,018	28,538,846	5,824,432	9,975,311	146,194	7,400,324	2,428,793
1994	147,149,411	95,823,731	32,943,774	6,739,307	11,642,599	154,603	9,055,336	2,432,660
1995	171,641,900	111,603,705	37,840,508	8,411,516	13,786,171	155,076	10,998,797	2,632,298
1996	191,796,701	123,903,621	42,338,840	9,872,685	15,681,555	153,647	12,831,574	2,696,334
1997	193,487,005	125,414,180	42,071,872	10,367,997	15,632,956	171,979	12,749,822	2,711,155
1998	179,727,944	114,359,271	40,461,179	10,057,307	14,850,187	167,244	11,845,597	2,837,346
1999	178,991,763	115,489,788	39,208,297	9,841,805	14,451,873	173,891	11,697,878	2,580,104

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, HAWI Food Stamp Program, Monthly Summary.

**Table 11.12-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE  
(OASDI) BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS, BY AGE,  
RACE, AND SEX: 1997 TO 1999**

[December data. Based on 10-percent samples]

<b>Age, race, and sex</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>
Total	172,050	174,850	179,150
Age:			
17 years or under	10,830	10,780	11,190
18 to 64 years	27,860	28,730	30,280
65 to 69 years	36,390	35,490	34,930
70 to 74 years	37,430	37,450	37,240
75 years or older	59,540	62,400	65,510
Race:			
White	43,730	44,880	46,570
Black	3,640	1,950	2,000
Other	123,460	126,910	129,460
Beneficiaries other than children:			
Men	71,130	72,220	73,760
Women	87,680	89,510	91,860

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement* (annual) at <http://www.ssa.gov/statistics/Supplement/2000>.

**Table 11.13-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE  
(OASDI) BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS,  
BY TYPE OF BENEFIT: 1998 AND 1999**

[December data. Based on 10-percent samples]

Type of benefit	Number of OASDI beneficiaries		Amount of monthly benefits (\$1,000)	
	1998	1999	1998	1999
Total	174,850	179,150	124,320	131,387
Retirement program:				
Retired workers	124,150	126,820	1/ 95,712	2/ 100,549
Spouses	10,210	9,900	3,832	3,801
Children	2,600	2,520	905	918
Survivor program:				
Widows, widowers, and parents	15,290	15,590	10,714	11,396
Children	6,830	6,800	3,459	3,598
Disability program:				
Disabled workers	11,670	12,890	8,782	10,069
Spouses	410	420	94	90
Children	3,690	4,210	822	966
Age 65 and over				
Men	59,700	60,560	50,607	52,640
Women	75,640	77,120	50,265	53,140

1/ Average monthly benefit was \$770.90; median was \$772.50.

2/ Average monthly benefit was \$792.90; median was \$794.50.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement* (annual) at <http://www.ssa.gov/statistics/Supplement/2000>.



**Table 11.14-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE  
(OASDI) BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT-PAYMENT  
STATUS, BY COUNTIES: DECEMBER 1998**

County 1/	Total	Benefits			Aged 65 and older	
		Retirement 2/	Survivors 3/	Disability	Men	Women
State total 4/	174,520	136,727	21,720	16,073	59,489	75,454
Hawaii	24,738	17,980	3,545	3,231	8,215	9,425
Honolulu	123,559	98,580	14,780	10,210	42,235	55,330
Kalawao	4	5	-	-	5	-
Kauai	9,311	7,355	1,210	745	3,350	3,845
Maui	16,911	12,845	2,205	1,900	5,670	6,845

1/ Because of special rounding procedures, county detail may not add exactly to State totals, and State totals may differ somewhat from corresponding values in other OASDI tables in this section.

2/ Includes special age-72 beneficiaries.

3/ Includes nondisabled widows and widowers, disabled widows and widowers, widowed mothers and fathers, and parents.

4/ Total includes beneficiaries with unknown county code.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement*, table 4; <http://www.ssa.gov/statistics/Supplement/2000>.

**Table 11.15-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE  
(OASDI) BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT  
STATUS, BY COUNTIES: DECEMBER 1998**

[In thousand dollars]

County 1/	Total	Benefits			Aged 65 and older	
		Retirement 2/	Survivors 3/	Disability	Men	Women
State total 4/	123,845	99,766	14,259	9,821	50,328	50,149
Hawaii	17,263	13,101	2,259	1,899	7,043	6,181
Honolulu	87,754	71,763	9,711	6,280	35,543	36,812
Kalawao	1	2	-	-	2	-
Kauai	6,613	5,340	808	465	2,829	2,510
Maui	12,211	9,556	1,482	1,175	4,915	4,640

1/ Because of special rounding procedures, county detail may not add exactly to State totals, and State totals may differ somewhat from corresponding values in other OASDI tables in this section.

2/ Includes special age-72 beneficiaries.

3/ Includes nondisabled widows and widowers, disabled widows and widowers, widowed mothers and fathers, and parents.

4/ Total includes beneficiaries with unknown county code.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement*, table 5; <http://www.ssa.gov/statistics/Supplement/2000>.

**Table 11.16-- NUMBER AND PERCENT RECEIVING RETIREMENT,  
SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE (OASDI) BENEFITS:  
DECEMBER 1998**

Comparison	Total population		Aged 65 or older	
	Number (in thousands) 1/	Percent receiving OASDI benefits 2/	Number (in thousands) 1/	Percent receiving OASDI benefits 2/
United States	270,298	16.0	34,400	91.0
Hawaii	1,193	14.6	158	85.2

1/ Population data for 1998 on which percentages are based furnished by Population Estimates Branch, U.S. Census Bureau.

2/ Percentages with OASDI are based on the number of beneficiaries in December 1998.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement*, table3; <http://www.ssa.gov/statistics/Supplement/2000>.

**Table 11.17-- SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFITS PAID:  
1991 TO 1999**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Number of beneficiaries, December</b>	<b>Monthly benefits, December (\$1,000)</b>	<b>Annual benefits paid (million dollars)</b>
1991	151,390	85,182	971
1992	154,950	90,840	1,041
1993	158,370	95,812	1,106
1994	161,840	101,506	1,169
1995	168,020	107,600	1,243
1996	169,300	113,990	1,317
1997	172,050	119,266	1,385
1998	174,850	124,320	1,453
1999	179,150	131,387	1,517

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement* (annual) at <http://www.ssa.gov/statistics/Supplement/2000> and data in earlier printed reports.

**Table 11.18-- MEDICARE BENEFICIARIES ENROLLED AND BENEFIT  
PAYMENTS: 1996 AND 1997**

Coverage	All persons enrolled, July 1		Persons 65 and over enrolled, July 1		Estimated benefit payments 1/ (\$1,000)	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
Hospital and/or medical insurance	153,113	155,186	141,280	(NA)	612,461	655,491
Hospital insurance	152,024	154,130	140,191	(NA)	-	-
Supplementary medical insurance	142,945	144,339	132,501	(NA)	-	-
Hospital and medical insurance (both)	141,856	143,333	131,412	(NA)	-	-

NA Not available.

1/ Fiscal years.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Care Financing Administration, Bureau of Data Management and Strategy, Office of Health Care Information Systems, records.

**Table 11.19-- DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED  
PERSONS, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1990**

Disability status	State total	Oahu only
Persons 16 to 64 years	672,828	503,514
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27,080	20,873
With a mobility limitation	11,029	8,176
With a self-care limitation	21,245	16,573
With a work disability	44,370	31,079
In labor force	19,765	13,938
Prevented from working	20,330	14,013
Persons 65 years and over	120,972	88,604
With a mobility or self-care limitation	21,251	15,973
With a mobility limitation	15,280	11,205
With a self-care limitation	13,477	10,333

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-2-13 (Sept. 1993), table 34.

**Table 11.20-- PERSONS SERVED BY STATE HOMELESS PROGRAMS:  
1998 AND 1999**

[Years ended June 30. Figures shown are unduplicated counts of persons receiving services under the State Stipend and Outreach programs]

<b>Year and program</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>City and County of Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii County</b>	<b>Kauai County</b>	<b>Maui County</b>
1998					
Total persons	12,887	8,342	1,600	595	2,350
Outreach Program	6,272	3,589	837	567	1,279
Stipend Program	6,615	4,753	763	28	1,071
1999					
Total persons	12,734	7,134	2,198	1,015	2,387
Outreach Program	6,964	3,646	1,293	1,010	1,015
Stipend Program	5,770	3,488	905	5	1,372

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Housing and Community Development Corporation of Hawaii, Homeless Programs Section, records.

**Table 11.21-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW CLIENTS ENTERING THE STATE  
HOMELESS OUTREACH PROGRAMS: 1999**

[Year ended June 30. Figures shown are unduplicated counts of new clients  
in the state homeless outreach programs]

Subject	Persons 2/	Subject	Persons 2/
Total	2,127	Hawaii residency	
Number of persons		Traveller/transient	109
City & County of Honolulu	709	Less than 3 months	
Hawaii	593	(intention to stay)	277
Kauai	433	3 months to 2 years	248
Maui	392	Long time resident	1,094
		Reason for homelessness 3/	
Age		Little or no income	500
Under 1 years	24	Unable to find affordable	
1 to 5 years	94	housing	487
6 to 12 years	121	Transient from mainland/	
13 to 18 years	109	other	204
19 to 44 years	1,174	Loss of employment	170
45 to 60 years	376	Other family conflicts	194
Over 60 years	54	(excluding abused by	
		parent/spouse)????	
		Eviction	124
Race		Other	894
Caucasian	752	Housing status	
Black	50	Street/park/vehicle/	
Native American/Alaskan	25	tent	1,617
Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian	549	Sheltered	151
Filipino	88	Transitional	26
Mixed (except Hawaiian)	158	Doubling up	7
Other	183	Other	83
Length of homelessness 1/			
Less than 1 month	(NA)		
1 month to 1 year	(NA)		
More than 1 year	(NA)		

NA Not available.

1/ Based on families, not individuals.

2/ Excludes figures for the "not known" category.

3/ More than one response per person was allowed.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Housing and Community Development Corporation of Hawaii, Homeless Programs Section, records.



**Table 11.22-- CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS PARTICIPATING IN THE STATE HOMELESS STIPEND PROGRAMS: 1999**

[Year ended June 30. Figures shown are unduplicated counts of persons in the state homeless programs who responded to questionnaire. Excludes 389 persons who were part of the Institute of Human Services program. Includes people exiting to the transitional shelter program. Most categories include only adults]

Subject	Persons 1/	Subject	Persons 1/
Total	5,770	Sex	
		Male	3,263
Number of persons		Female	2,497
City & County of Honolulu	3,488	Hawaii residency	
Hawaii	905	Less than 6 months	691
Kauai	5	6 to 11 months	170
Maui	1,372	1 to 5 years	532
Age of child		6 to 10 years	320
Under 1 years	247	10 years and over	676
1 to 5 years	710	Lifetime	1,422
6 to 12 years	697	Employment	
13 to under 18 years	278	Unemployed	3,092
Age of adult		Part-time	425
Under 18 years 2/	11	Full-time	311
18 to 29 years	1,113	Family status 3/	
30 to 39 years	1,266	Single, no children	2,427
40 to 49 years	950	Couple, no children	47
50 to 59 years	318	Single, with children	572
60 years and over	158	Couple, with children	273
Race		Intergenerational/extended	29
Caucasian	1,762	Other	5
Black	331	Length of homelessness 3/	
Samoan	217	0 days/At risk	1,034
Filipino	302	Less than 1 month	1,328
Japanese	157	1 to 3 months	428
Hawaiian/part Hawaiian	1,969	4 to 12 months	260
Other Pacific Islander	298	1 to 2 years	133
Other	726	More than 2 years	121
		Other	5

1/ Excludes figures for the "not known" and the "no answer/don't know" category.

2/ Includes situations where the person is under 18 years old, but has a dependent child.

3/ Based on families, not individuals.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Housing and Community Development Corporation of Hawaii, Homeless Programs Section, records.

**Table 11.23-- HAWAII STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM:  
1992 TO 1999**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Member- ship, 1/ March 31</b>	<b>Pensioners and beneficiaries, March 31</b>	<b>Assets, 2/ June 30 (\$1,000)</b>	<b>Total benefits paid 3/ (\$1,000)</b>	<b>Average monthly pension 3/ (dollars)</b>	<b>Adminis- tration expenses 3/ (dollars)</b>
1992	57,401	21,787	4,551,348	284,194	4/ 950	2,446,107
1993	59,518	22,387	4,987,341	309,245	4/ 1,004	2,274,981
1994	61,082	22,905	5,416,206	331,393	4/ 1,057	2,875,676
1995	60,687	25,360	5,599,698	408,206	4/ 1,143	2,896,684
1996	59,275	26,926	6,063,298	457,713	1,220	2,960,240
1997	59,500	27,173	7,888,168	436,397	1,276	3,217,348
1998	60,447	27,403	9,051,782	446,789	1,321	3,331,700
1999	61,164	27,950	9,679,760	483,199	1,369	3,775,942

1/ State and county employees. Includes former vested employees but excludes all pensioners.

2/ Prior to June 30, 1997, assets are reported at cost. Effective June 30, 1997, assets are reported at fair value.

3/ Year ended June 30. Data on total benefits paid exclude the employers' share of social security contributions.

4/ Data revised.

Source: Employees' Retirement System of the State of Hawaii, *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*, and records.

**Table 11.24-- CHILD ADOPTIONS: 1989 TO 1994**

<b>Type of adoption</b>	<b>1989</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>
Total	830	678	592	557	404	500
By relatives	577	479	408	375	287	345
By nonrelative	253	190	176	182	117	155
Placed by social agencies	207	174	153	172	95	120

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, tabulations from SRS-NCSS-280 Adoption Cards.

**Table 11.25-- FOSTER CARE: 1995 AND 1996**

[Number of foster homes covers only licensed, certified and approved foster homes. Out-of-home care includes children placed into family foster care, kinship (relative) foster care, group homes, and residential group care]

<b>Subject</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
Number of foster homes	1,086	(NA)
Children in out-of-home care	1,652	1,921
Rate per 1,000 children	5.2	6.3
Rank (50 states, from highest to lowest)	32	28

NA Not available.

Source: Data from the Child Welfare League of America, Washington, D.C., as cited in *Statistical Abstract of the United States* for 1998 (p. 395), and 1999 (p. 403).

**Table 11.26-- CHILD WELFARE INDICATORS: 1997**

Indicator	Number	Percent of total population	Percent of children (under 18)
Total Population	1,186,602	100.0	
Children (under 18)	302,592	25.5	100.0
Individuals in poverty, average 1996-97	154,258	13.0	
Children in poverty	62,637		20.7
Public school enrollment, SY 1996-97	188,485	15.9	
Private school enrollment, SY 1996-97	32,550	2.7	
Total in school, K-12	221,035	18.6	
Children in DOE special education	13,951		4.6
Persons in families receiving AFDC or General Assistance	71,683	6.0	
Children receiving free/reduced school lunch	64,356		21.3
Unemployed persons	38,200	1/ 3.2	
Individuals receiving food stamps	122,215	10.3	
Children receiving food stamps	62,782		20.7
Families/individuals claiming Earned Income Tax Credit (1996)	57,846	4.9	
Children with DHS subsidized child care	5,294		1.7
Children in Head Start, SY 1996-97	2,226		0.7
Children in foster care	2,669		0.9
Confirmed child abuse/neglect	1,969		0.7
Juvenile arrests for violent crime	4,291		
Juvenile arrests for property crime	12,570		
	<b>Dollars</b>		
Per capita personal income	25,598		
Median income, family of 4	56,992		
U.S. Poverty threshold, family of 4	16,405		
Hawaii poverty guideline, family of 4	18,460		
Income tax at poverty level, family of 4	501		
DOE per pupil cost	5,350		

1/ Revised.

Source: Hawaii Kids Watch, *Children's Budget Analysis Data Book* (October 1999), p. 9. Table modified by Hawaii Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 11.27-- UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE: 1987 TO 1999**

[Covering private industry, Federal, State and County governments and nonprofit organizations]

Calendar year	Covered employment	Insured unemployment		Average weekly total wages (dollars)	Benefit payments (\$1,000)	Average weekly benefits (dollars)	Average benefit duration (weeks)
		Weekly average	Percent coverage				
1987	470,179	7,329	37	364.79	49,900	149.50	13.4
1988	485,707	6,708	42	392.73	50,659	162.51	13.5
1989	508,673	5,238	40	415.75	40,833	170.03	12.0
1990	533,229	5,722	38	444.92	50,269	189.40	11.4
1991	541,415	8,106	51	463.43	83,530	205.70	13.0
1992	544,718	11,933	1/ 45	492.94	144,741	235.48	14.8
1993	542,333	13,227	1/ 53	503.02	165,877	246.31	17.6
1994	540,015	15,228	1/ 43	514.13	193,878	258.72	17.4
1995	535,640	1/ 15,819	48	518.88	208,316	262.21	16.0
1996	533,123	15,351	41	526.04	200,050	261.07	17.8
1997	534,210	13,819	36	545.20	176,659	259.30	17.1
1998	533,147	12,978	35	558.83	162,013	254.79	16.6
1999	(NA)	11,043	33	(NA)	140,528	265.78	16.6

NA Not available.

1/ Revised.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, *State of Hawaii Unemployment Insurance Fact Book, 2000*; and records.

**Table 11.28-- CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES WITH PAYROLL, BY FEDERAL INCOME TAX STATUS AND BROAD GEOGRAPHIC AREA: 1992, 1997 AND 1998**

[Child day care services without payroll subject to Federal income tax, not included in this table, numbered 1,235 establishments in 1992 with receipts of \$9,069,000]

Geographic area	Number of establishments		Receipts or revenue (\$1,000)		Paid employees, March 12	
	Subject to tax	Tax exempt	Subject to tax	Tax exempt	Subject to tax	Tax exempt
1992 1/						
State total	42	120	5,105	27,580	234	1,353
Oahu	24	91	3,274	22,416	162	1,129
Neighbor Islands	18	29	1,831	5,164	72	224
1997 2/						
State total	35	138	(D)	44,956	100-249	1,572
Oahu	17	96	(D)	35,336	100-249	1,284
Neighbor Islands	18	42	(D)	9,620	20-99	288
1998 2/						
State total		174		(NA)		2,030
Oahu		116		(NA)		1,644
Neighbor Islands		58		(NA)		386

NA Not available.

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies.

1/ SIC 835.

2/ NAICS 6244.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1992 Census of Service Industries, Hawaii*, SC92-A-12 (August 1994), tables 1a, 1b, 7a, 7b, 8a, and 8b; *1992 Census of Service Industries, Nonemployer Statistics Series, Summary*, SC92-N-1 (March 1995), table 3; *1997 Economic Census, Hawaii, Health Care and Social Assistance, Geographic Area Series* (June 1999), tables 1a, 1b, 2a, 2b, 3 at <http://www.census.gov/prod/ec97/97s62-hi.pdf>; *County Business Patterns 1998, Hawaii*, CBP-98-13 (July 2000), tables 2 and 6 at <http://www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/cbp98-13.pdf>.

**Table 11.29-- LICENSED CHILD CARE CENTERS AND LICENSED FAMILY CHILD CARE PROVIDERS: 1998**

Subject	Number	Rank 1/
Licensed child care centers, February 1998	494	41
Licensed family child care providers, August 1998	500	48

1/ 50 States and D.C., from highest to lowest

Source: Children's Foundation, Washington, D.C., as cited in *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1999*, p. 402.



**Table 11.30-- UNITED WAY REVENUES AND OUTLAYS, BY ISLANDS:  
1997 TO 1999**

[Thousands of dollars]

Year and island	Public support & revenues	Public support	Allocations & expenses	Allocations to agencies
1997				
Total reported	20,007	17,908	18,353	14,128
Aloha United Way (Oahu)	16,924	14,947	15,660	11,924
Hawaii Island United Way	1,067	990	1,035	744
Kauai United Way	505	505	539	350
Maui United Way	1,440	1,440	(NA)	1,090
Friendly Isle United Way (Molokai)	71	26	29	20
1998				
Total reported	16,380	15,231	(NA)	(NA)
Aloha United Way (Oahu)	1/ 13,081	1/ 12,324	1/ 14,328	11,553
Hawaii Island United Way	1,224	1,148	1,109	(NA)
Kauai United Way	540	540	563	370
Maui United Way	1,455	1,174	(NA)	647
Friendly Isle United Way (Molokai)	80	45	37	27
1999				
Total reported	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Aloha United Way (Oahu)	13,934	13,380	13,710	10,004
Hawaii Island United Way	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kauai United Way	487	487	527	335
Maui United Way	1,109	896	(NA)	863
Friendly Isle United Way (Molokai)	100	53	33	22

NA Not available.

1/ Revised.

Source: Aloha United Way, *1999 Annual Report Financial Information* <<http://www.auw.org/annrpt.html>>; Aloha United Way, *1998 Annual Report* <<http://www.auw.org/new/webar.pdf>>; Hawaii Island United Way, Inc., records; Kauai United Way, records; Maui United Way, records; Friendly Isle United Way, records.

**Table 11.31-- REPORTING PUBLIC CHARITIES IN HAWAII, BY TYPE:  
CIRCA 1997**

[Dollar amounts in millions]

<b>Type</b>	<b>Organizations number 1/</b>	<b>Expenses 2/</b>	<b>Assets 3/</b>	<b>Public support 4/</b>	<b>Total revenue 5/</b>
Total	1,112	2,422.12	6,781.95	539.77	2,872.86
Operating public charities	1,025	2,336.49	5,719.30	490.04	2,759.25
Arts, culture, humanities	167	106.40	358.32	53.68	126.39
Educational institutions	179	408.92	2,860.63	69.68	676.73
Environmental quality, protection	27	11.15	46.36	11.24	15.50
Animal related	13	7.73	14.70	3.51	8.52
Health - general, rehabilitative	87	1,403.14	1,729.15	82.89	1,477.31
Mental health, crisis intervention	31	27.08	21.25	17.04	28.36
Disease, disorders, medical disciplines	20	35.00	20.88	6.07	36.78
Medical research	13	3.18	4.80	1.89	3.49
Crime, legal related	16	7.51	2.87	6.40	7.49
Employment, job related	6	8.63	5.53	2.89	9.97
Food, agriculture, nutrition	9	13.51	5.24	13.37	14.13
Housing, shelter	53	25.05	193.13	37.47	50.46
Public safety, disaster relief	4	0.35	0.16	0.22	0.34
Recreation, sports, leisure, athletics	51	7.48	5.15	3.04	7.56
Youth development	35	15.99	21.90	10.86	16.83

continued on next page

**Table 11.31-- REPORTING PUBLIC CHARITIES IN HAWAII, BY TYPE:  
CIRCA 1997 -- Con.**

[Dollar amounts in millions]

Type	Organizations number 1/	Expenses 2/	Assets 3/	Public support 4/	Total revenue 5/
Human services - multipurpose	132	172.73	206.20	97.27	174.18
International, foreign affairs	14	24.67	33.73	21.91	27.82
Civil rights, social action, advocacy	6	2.26	1.11	2.36	2.55
Community improvement	38	19.58	85.25	18.82	29.65
Philanthropy, grantmaking	1	0.04	0.98	0.00	0.13
Science and technology research	12	21.01	58.64	19.20	27.05
Social science research	3	0.20	0.27	0.07	0.19
Public, social benefit	11	2.95	2.17	0.30	3.13
Religion related, spiritual development	42	7.04	30.42	4.26	7.71
Unknown/unclassified	55	4.89	10.47	5.59	6.96
Supporting public charities	84	85.43	1,058.89	49.64	113.11
Mutual benefit public charities	3	0.20	3.76	0.09	0.50

1/ Include only organizations that both reported (filed IRS Form 990) and were required to do so. The following were excluded: foreign organizations, government-associated organizations, and organizations without state identifiers. Organizations not required to report include religious congregations and organizations with less than \$25,000 in gross receipts.

2/ Total expenses = current operating expenditures, grants and benefits, and payments to affiliates.

3/ Total assets = total assets at the end of the year, including cash, savings, investments, land, buildings, equipment, inventory, and accounts, pledges, grants, and loans receivable.

4/ Public support = gifts, grants, and contributions from government and private sources.

5/ Total revenue = calculated by the National Center for Charitable Statistics using the following formula: gross income + public support + dues received - rental expenses - direct expenses other than fundraising expenses.

Source: *US Internal Revenue Service Form 990 Return Transaction File, 1998* (returns received in that calendar year) as adjusted by the National Center for Charitable Statistics. Prepared by the NCCS in April of 1999.

**Table 11.32-- QUALITY OF LIFE INDEX RANKINGS, FOR THE STATE AND HONOLULU METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA: 1993 TO 1999**

Area, authority, and year of publication	Number of areas ranked	State or Honolulu rank 1/
State:		
Morgan Quitno, 1993	50	9
Morgan Quitno, 1994	50	20
Thomas, 1995	50	2
Morgan Quitno, 1995	50	24
Morgan Quitno, 1996	50	27
Morgan Quitno, 1997	50	33
Morgan Quitno, 1998	50	30
Morgan Quitno, 1999	50	41
Honolulu MSA:		
<i>Money</i> , 1993	300	124
<i>Money</i> , 1994	300	155
<i>Money</i> , 1995	300	102
<i>Money</i> , 1996	300	88
<i>Money</i> , 1997	300	167
<i>Money</i> , 1998 2/	23	16

1/ For the State, the scale is 1 to 50, the lower the rank, the better. For the Honolulu MSA, the scale is 1 to 300 for the years 1993 to 1997, the lower the rank, the better; 1 to 23 for 1998, the higher the rank, the better.

2/ In the Western States, comparison limited to medium-size Metropolitan Statistical Areas, ( MSAs of 250,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants).

Source: Morgan Quitno (publisher), *State Rankings* (annual); G. Scott Thomas, *The Rating Guide to Life in America's Fifty States*, cited in *American Demographics*, Feb. 1995, pp. 13-14; "Best Places to Live in America" (annual survey), *Money* 1998 and earlier issues; [http://www.money.com/money/depts/real\\_estate/bplive](http://www.money.com/money/depts/real_estate/bplive).