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**Table 5.01-- GREAT CIRCLE DISTANCES BETWEEN SPECIFIED PLACES**

<b>Places</b>	<b>Statute miles</b>	<b>Nautical miles</b>	<b>Kilometers</b>
<b>DISTANCES FROM HONOLULU INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT</b>			
Hawaiian Islands locations:			
Hilo, Hawaii	214	186	344
Kailua, Kona, Hawaii	168	146	270
Kahului, Maui	98	85	158
Lanai Airport	72	63	116
Molokai Airport	54	47	87
Lihue, Kauai	103	90	166
Puuwai, Niihau	152	132	245
Nihoa	283	246	455
Necker Island	520	452	837
French Frigate Shoals	556	483	895
Gardner Pinnacles	688	598	1,107
Maro Reef	851	739	1,369
Laysan Island	936	813	1,506
Lisianski Island	1,065	925	1,714
Pearl and Hermes Atoll	1,208	1,050	1,944
Midway Islands	1,309	1,137	2,106
Kure Atoll	1,367	1,188	2,200
Other Pacific locations:			
Apra Harbor, Guam	3,806	3,307	6,124
Auckland, New Zealand	4,393	3,817	7,068
Baker Island	1,900	1,649	3,058
Hong Kong	5,541	4,815	8,915
Howland Island	1,900	1,649	3,058
Jarvis Island	1,560	1,354	2,511
Johnston Atoll	820	713	1,319
Kingman Reef	1,073	932	1,726
Kiritimati (Christmas Island), Kiribati	1,344	1,168	2,163
Majuro, Marshall Islands	2,271	1,973	3,654
Manila, Philippines	5,293	4,599	8,516
Nuku Hiva, Marquesas Islands	2,400	2,086	3,864
Pago Pago, American Samoa	2,606	2,265	4,193
Palmyra Atoll	1,101	957	1,772
Papeete, Tahiti	2,741	2,382	4,410
Suva, Fiji	3,159	2,745	5,083
Sydney (Port Jackson), Australia	5,070	4,406	8,158
Tokyo, Japan	3,847	3,343	6,190
Wake Island	2,294	1,993	3,691

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**Table 5.01-- GREAT CIRCLE DISTANCES BETWEEN SPECIFIED PLACES -- Con.**

Places	Statute miles	Nautical miles	Kilometers
DISTANCES FROM HONOLULU INT. AIRPORT--Con.			
North and South American locations:			
Anchorage, Alaska	2,781	2,417	4,475
Cape Horn, Chile	7,457	6,480	11,998
Chicago, Illinois	4,179	3,631	6,724
Cristobal, Canal Zone	5,214	4,531	8,389
Los Angeles, California	2,557	2,222	4,114
Miami, Florida	4,856	4,220	7,813
New York, New York	4,959	4,309	7,979
Portland, Oregon	2,595	2,255	4,175
San Diego, California	2,610	2,268	4,199
San Francisco, California	2,397	2,083	3,857
Seattle, Washington	2,679	2,328	4,311
Vancouver, B.C.	2,709	2,354	4,359
Tijuana, Mexico	2,616	2,273	4,209
Washington, D.C.	4,829	4,196	7,770
London, England	7,226	6,279	11,627
Bombay, India	8,010	6,960	12,888
Ghanzi, Botswana 1/	12,417	10,790	19,979
Equator, due south of Honolulu	1,470	1,277	2,367
North Pole	4,740	4,119	7,631
OTHER DISTANCES			
Hilo to --			
Los Angeles, California	2,447	2,126	3,937
San Francisco, California	2,315	2,012	3,725
Kure Atoll to --			
Cape Kumukahi, Puna, Hawaii 2/	1,523	1,323	2,451
Log Point, Elliot Key, Florida 3/	5,852	5,085	9,416
Tokyo, Japan	2,486	2,160	4,000
West Quoddy Head, Maine	5,788	5,030	9,313

1/ Ghanzi, Botswana is Honolulu's antipode, that is, the point precisely opposite to it on the globe.

2/ Cape Kumukahi and Kure Atoll are the points farthest apart in the Hawaiian Archipelago and State of Hawaii.

3/ Log Point and Kure Atoll are the points farthest apart in the 50 states.

Source: U.S. Geological Survey, *Elevations and Distances in the United States* (1980), pp. 22-23, and records; E. H. Bryan, Jr., *American Polynesia and the Hawaiian Chain* (1942), pp. 38, 42, and 134.

**Table 5.02-- LATITUDES AND LONGITUDES OF SELECTED PLACES**

Island and place	Latitude (North)	Longitude (West)
Hawaii:		
Hilo (International Airport)	19°43'	155°04'
Cape Kumukahi	19°31'	154°49'
Ka Lae	18°56'	155°41'
Keahole Point	19°44'	156°04'
Upolu Point	20°16'	155°51'
Geographic center of State (off Maui)	20°15'	156°20'
Maui:		
Wailuku	20°53'	156°30'
Kahului (Airport)	20°54'	156°26'
Hana	20°45'	155°59'
Cape Hanamanioa	20°35'	156°25'
Lahaina	20°52'	156°41'
Kahoolawe:		
Puu Moaulanui	20°34'	156°34'
Lanai:		
Airport	20°48'	156°57'
Molokai:		
Kaunakakai	21°05'	157°02'
Laaupoint	21°06'	157°19'
Cape Halawa	21°10'	156°43'
Oahu:		
Honolulu: International Airport	21°20'	157°55'
Aloha Tower	21°19'	157°52'
Kaena Point	21°35'	158°17'
Kahuku Point	21°43'	157°59'
Makapuu Point	21°19'	157°39'
Diamond Head	21°16'	157°49'
Kauai:		
Lihue (Kauai Airport)	21°59'	159°21'
Mana	22°02'	159°46'
Kilauea Point	22°14'	159°24'
Niihau:		
Puuwai	21°54'	160°12'
Kure Atoll	28°25'	178°22'

Source: U.S. Board on Geographic Names, *Gazetteer No. 24, Hawaiian Islands* (1956); U.S. Geological Survey, *Elevations and Distances in the United States* (1980), pp. 17 and 22-23; U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Climatic Data Center, *Local Climatological Data, Annual Summary with Comparative Data, 1984* for Hilo, Kahului, Honolulu, and Lihue; Bernice P. Bishop Museum, records; Hawaii State Department of Accounting and General Services, Survey Division, records.

**Table 5.03-- TIME DIFFERENTIALS BETWEEN HONOLULU AND  
SELECTED CITIES**

City	June		December	
	Day	Hour	Day	Hour
Honolulu	Same	12:00 noon	Same	12:00 noon
Los Angeles	Same	3:00 p.m.	Same	2:00 p.m.
Denver	Same	4:00 p.m.	Same	3:00 p.m.
Houston	Same	5:00 p.m.	Same	4:00 p.m.
Chicago	Same	5:00 p.m.	Same	4:00 p.m.
Atlanta	Same	6:00 p.m.	Same	5:00 p.m.
Washington	Same	6:00 p.m.	Same	5:00 p.m.
New York	Same	6:00 p.m.	Same	5:00 p.m.
London	Same	11:00 p.m.	Same	10:00 p.m.
Singapore	Next	6:00 a.m.	Next	6:00 a.m.
Hong Kong	Next	6:00 a.m.	Next	6:00 a.m.
Manila	Next	6:00 a.m.	Next	6:00 a.m.
Tokyo	Next	7:00 a.m.	Next	7:00 a.m.
Sydney	Next	8:00 a.m.	Next	9:00 a.m.

Source: Verizon Hawaii, White Pages, *Oahu, August 2002*, pp. 20-21.

**Table 5.04-- WIDTHS AND DEPTHS OF CHANNELS**

Channel 1/	Width 2/		Depth 3/	
	Statute miles	Kilometers	Feet	Meters
Alenuihaha (Hawaii-Maui)	29.6	47.6	6,810	2,076
Alalakeiki (Kahoolawe-Maui)	6.7	10.8	822	251
Kealaikahiki (Kahoolawe-Lanai)	17.8	28.6	1,086	331
Auau (Lanai-Maui)	9.5	15.3	252	77
Kalohi (Lanai-Molokai)	9.2	14.8	540	165
Pailolo (Maui-Molokai)	8.8	14.2	846	258
Kaiwi (Molokai-Oahu)	25.8	41.5	2,202	671
Kauai (Oahu-Kauai)	72.1	116.0	10,890	3,319
Kaulakahi (Kauai-Niihau)	17.2	27.7	3,570	1,088
Niihau-Kaula	21.5	34.6	5,364	1,635
Niihau-Nihoa	133.9	215.5	14,550	4,435
Nihoa-Necker I.	179.6	289.0	12,600	3,840
Necker I.-French Frigate Shoals	100.3	161.4	12,780	3,895
French Frigate Shoals-Gardner Pinnacles	137.0	220.5	11,448	3,489
Gardner Pinnacles-Marō Reef	155.5	250.3	12,300	3,749
Marō Reef-Laysan I.	65.9	106.1	8,280	2,524
Laysan I.-Lisianski I.	137.4	221.1	16,830	5,130
Lisianski I.-Pearl and Hermes Atoll	162.6	261.7	17,400	5,304
Pearl and Hermes Atoll-Midway Islands	86.9	139.9	15,840	4,828
Midway Islands-Kure Atoll	57.1	91.9	12,960	3,950

1/ Listed in geographic order, from east to west. The channels between major islands were measured between the following points:

- Alenuihaha: Upolu Pt., Hawaii, to Puhilele Pt., Maui;
- Alalakeiki: Lae o ka Ule, Kahoolawe, to Nukuele Pt., Maui;
- Kealaikahiki: Makaalae, Kahoolawe, to Kamaiki Pt., Lanai;
- Auau: Kikoa Pt., Lanai, to Lahaina, Maui;
- Kalohi: Wahie Pt., Lanai, to Kamalo, Molokai;
- Pailolo: Lipoa Pt., Maui, to Pohakuloa, Molokai;
- Kaiwi: Ilio Pt., Molokai, to Makapuu Pt., Oahu;
- Kauai: Kaena Pt., Oahu, to Kamilo Pt., Kauai;
- Kaulakahi: Mana Pt., Kauai, to Kaunuopou, Niihau.

2/ Width measured in statute miles between designated points on National Ocean Survey and Coast and Geodetic Survey charts. Width in kilometers calculated from miles (1 mile = 1.60934 km.).

3/ Depths given are the deepest soundings noted at or near the line joining the two designated points, on National Ocean Survey and Coast and Geodetic Survey charts. Depths measured in fathoms and converted to feet and meters (1 fathom = 6 feet = 1.8288 meters).

Source: Compiled by Lee S. Motteler, Geography and Map Division, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, in November 1980.

**Table 5.05-- GENERAL COASTLINE AND TIDAL SHORELINE OF COUNTIES AND ISLANDS**

County and island	General coastline 1/		Tidal shoreline 2/	
	Statute miles	Kilometers 3/	Statute miles	Kilometers 3/
State total	750	1,207	1,052	1,693
Counties:				
Hawaii	266	428	313	504
Maui, including Kalawao	210	338	343	552
Honolulu	137	220	234	377
Kauai	137	220	162	261
Islands: 4/				
Hawaii	266	428	313	504
Maui	120	193	149	240
Kahoolawe	29	47	36	58
Lanai	47	76	52	84
Molokai	88	142	106	171
Oahu	112	180	209	336
Kauai	90	145	110	177
Niihau	45	72	50	80
Kaula	2	3	2	3
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands 5/	25	40	25	40
Nihoa	3	5	3	5
Necker Island	2	3	2	3
French Frigate Shoals	6	10	6	10
Laysan Island	6	10	6	10
Lisianski Island	3	5	3	5
Kure Atoll	5	8	5	8

1/ Figures are lengths of general outline of seacoast. Data for the four islands of Maui County are not consistent with the reported county total.

2/ Shoreline of outer coast, offshore islands, bays, rivers, and creeks is included to the head of tidewater or to a point where tidal waters narrow to a width of 100 feet.

3/ Derived from data expressed in statute miles; independently rounded and accordingly may not add exactly to indicated totals and subtotals. 1 mi. = 1.609 km.

4/ Data are not available for five minor islands: Molokini, Lehua, Gardner Pinnacles, Maro Reef, and Pearl and Hermes Atoll.

5/ Excludes the Midway Islands, which are part of the Hawaiian Archipelago but not legally part of the State of Hawaii. Midway has a general coastline of 20 miles and a tidal shoreline of 33 miles.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Ocean Survey, *The Coastline of the United States* (1975) and records.



**Table 5.06-- LAND AND WATER AREA WITHIN  
THE FISHERY CONSERVATION ZONE**

[Land and water area within the 200 nautical mile Fishery Conservation Zone surrounding the  
Hawaiian Archipelago]

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Total area</b>	<b>Land area</b>	<b>Water area</b>
Square nautical miles	634,023	4,852	629,171
Square statute miles	839,623	6,425	833,198
Square kilometers	2,174,626	16,641	2,147,985

Source: Marine Surveys and Maps, National Ocean Survey, U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, information supplied September 15, 1978.

**Table 5.07-- LAND AREA OF COUNTIES: 2000**

[See maps]

<b>Measurement unit and type of area</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>Maui</b>	<b>Kalawao</b>	<b>Honolulu</b>	<b>Kauai</b>
Square miles	6,422.6	4,028.0	1,159.2	13.2	599.8	622.4
Square kilometers	16,634.5	10,432.5	3,002.3	34.2	1,553.4	1,612.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File, and unpublished records.

**Table 5.08-- LAND AREA OF ISLANDS: 2000**

Island	Square miles	Square kilometers
STATE OF HAWAII	6,422.6	16,634.5
Hawaii	4,028.0	10,432.5
Maui	727.2	1,883.5
Molokini	0.036	0.093
Kahoolawe	44.6	115.5
Lanai	140.5	364.0
Molokai	260.0	673.4
Oahu	596.7	1,545.3
Kauai	552.3	1,430.4
Niihau	69.5	179.9
Lehua	0.444	1.149
Kaula	0.247	0.640
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands 1/	3.108	8.049
Niihoa	0.271	0.701
Necker Island	0.071	0.183
French Frigate Shoals	0.096	0.249
Gardner Pinnacles	0.009	0.024
Maro Reef	Awash	Awash
Laysan Island	1.588	4.114
Lisianski Island	0.601	1.556
Pearl and Hermes Atoll	0.139	0.359
Kure Atoll	0.333	0.862

1/ Exclusive of the Midway Islands, which are part of the Hawaiian Archipelago but not legally part of the State of Hawaii.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File, and unpublished records.

**Table 5.09-- MAJOR AND MINOR ISLANDS IN THE  
HAWAIIAN ARCHIPELAGO**

Classification	Number of islands		Land area (square miles)
	Total	Inhabited, 1990 1/	
All named islands	137	12	6,427.0
Major islands	8	7	6,419.4
Named minor islands 2/	129	5	7.6
Offshore of major islands	96	3	2.6
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands 3/	33	2	4.9
Part of State	28	1	2.9
Not part of State (Midway Islands)	5	1	2.0

1/ For populations, see present volume, table 1.05.

2/ For individual data, see DPED Report GN-6, pp. 3-7.

3/ Includes individual islets in the 10 Northwestern Hawaiian Islands.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Geographic Names Approved, Second Quarter 1969* (Report GN-6, July 8, 1969), p. 8; *Data Book 1986*, table 152.

**Table 5.10-- AREA AND DEPTH OF SELECTED CRATERS**

Island and crater	Area (acres)	Maximum depth (feet)
Hawaii:		
Kilauea Caldera	2,319	476
Mokuaweoweo Crater 1/	2,221	572
Maui:		
Haleakala Crater 2/	12,575	3,028
Oahu:		
Diamond Head Crater	255	562
Koko Crater	133	968
Punchbowl Crater	62	140

1/ Data exclude North and South Pits.

2/ Data exclude Koolau and Kaupo Gaps.

Source: Measured from U.S. Geological Survey maps by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 5.11-- ELEVATIONS OF MAJOR SUMMITS**

[Elevation of the highest point on each island and other important peaks]

<b>Island and summit</b>	<b>Feet</b>	<b>Meters</b>
Hawaii:		
Mauna Kea 1/	13,796	4,205
Mauna Loa	13,679	4,169
Hualalai	8,271	2,521
Kaumu o Kaleihoohe	5,480	1,670
Kilauea (Uwekahuna)	4,093	1,248
Kilauea (Halemaumau Rim)	3,660	1,116
Kahoolawe:		
Puu Moaulanui	1,483	452
Puu Moaulaiki	1,434	437
Molokini	160	49
Maui:		
Haleakala (Red Hill)	10,023	3,055
Haleakala (Kaupo Gap)	8,201	2,500
Puu Kukui	5,788	1,764
Iao Needle	2,250	686
Lanai:		
Lanaihale	3,366	1,026
Molokai:		
Kamakou	4,961	1,512
Olokui	4,606	1,404
Kalaupapa Lookout	1,600	488
Mauna Loa (Kukui)	1,430	436
Oahu:		
Kaala	4,003	1,220
Puu Kalena	3,504	1,068
Konahuanui	3,150	960
Tantalus	2,013	614
Olomana	1,643	501
Koko Crater (Kohelepelepe)	1,208	368
Nuuanu Pali Lookout	1,186	361
Diamond Head	760	232
Koko Head	642	196
Punchbowl	500	152

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**Table 5.11-- ELEVATIONS OF MAJOR SUMMITS -- Con.**

Island and summit	Feet	Meters
Kauai:		
Kawaikini	5,243	1,598
Waialeale	5,148	1,569
Kalalau Lookout	4,120	1,256
Haupu	2,297	700
Sleeping Giant (Nonou)	1,241	378
Niihau:		
Paniau	1,250	381
Lehua	699	213
Kaula	548	167
Nihoa:		
Millers Peak	903	275
Necker Island:		
Summit Hill	276	84
French Frigate Shoals:		
La Perouse Pinnacles	120	37
Gardner Pinnacles	190	58
Maro Reef	Awash	Awash
Laysan Island	40	12
Lisianski Island	40	12
Pearl and Hermes Atoll	10	3
Midway Islands	12	4
Kure Atoll	20	6

1/ According to the *1995 Guinness Book of Records* (p. 147), "The world's tallest mountain measured from its submarine base (3,280 fathoms) in the Hawaiian Trough to its peak is Mauna Kea ... with a combined height of 33,480 ft., of which 13,796 ft. are above sea level."

Source: Hawaii State Department of Accounting and General Services, Survey Division, data provided April 21, 1992; U.S. National Cartographic Information Center, data provided October 11, 1978; U.S. Geological Survey topographic maps, 1981-1984; Hawaiian Government Survey (for Nihoa and Molokini); U.S.S. Tanager survey, 1923 (for Necker Island, French Frigate Shoals, Laysan, Lisianski, Pearl and Hermes Atoll and Kure Atoll.)

**Table 5.12-- MAJOR NAMED WATERFALLS, BY ISLANDS**

Island	Waterfall	Height (feet)		Horizontal distance (feet)
		Sheer drop	Cascade	
Hawaii	Kaluahine	...	620	400
	Akaka	442	...	...
	Waiilikahi	320	...	6
Maui	Honokohau	...	1,120	500
	Waihiumalu	...	400	150
Molokai	Kahiwa	...	1,750	1,000
	Papalaua	...	1,200	500
	Waialele	...	500	150
Oahu	Kaliuwaa (Sacred)	1/ 80	1,520	3,000
Kauai	Waipoo (2 falls)	...	800	600
	Awini	...	480	500
	Hinalele	280	...	...
	Wailua	200	...	...

1/ Refers to northernmost fall of a cascade of six falls.

Source: U.S. Geological Survey, records; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Commission on Water Resource Management, records; "Tall Falls", *The Honolulu Advertiser*, June 25, 1995, pp. A17 and A20.



**Table 5.13-- MAJOR STREAMS, BY ISLANDS**

Island	Feature or stream	Length or average discharge
Longest water feature (miles):		
Hawaii	Wailuku River	32.0
Maui	Kaliialinui-Waiale Gulch	18.0
Kahoolawe	Ahupu Gulch	4.0
Lanai	Maunalei-Waialala Gulch	12.9
Molokai	Wailau-Pulena Stream	6.5
Oahu	Kaukonahua Stream (So. Fork)	33.0
Kauai	Waimea River-Poomau Stream	19.5
Niihau	Keanaulii-Puniopo Valley	5.9
Largest perennial stream (miles): 1/		
Hawaii	Wailuku River	22.7
Maui	Palikea Stream	7.8
Molokai	Wailau-Pulena Stream	6.5
Oahu	Kaukonahua Stream	30.0
Kauai	Waimea River	19.7
Streams with greatest average discharge 2/ (million gal./day):		
Hawaii	Wailuku River	250
Maui	Iao Stream	43
Molokai	Wailau Stream	30
Oahu	Waikele Stream	3/ 27
Kauai	Hanalei River	140

1/ Estimated on basis of drainage area rather than stream runoff. Other major streams include Wailoa River, Hawaii (1/2-mile long); Honokohau Stream (9.4 miles long) and Iao Stream (5), both on Maui; Halawa Stream (6.4), Waikolu Stream (4.7), and Pelekunu (2.3), all on Molokai; Waikele Stream (15.3), Kipapa Stream (12.8), Waiakakalaua Stream (11.8), Nuuanu Stream (4), and Ala Wai Canal (1.9), all on Oahu; and the Makaweli River (15.1), Wainiha River (13.8), Hanapepe River (13.3), and Wailua River (11.8), all on Kauai.

2/ Most recent available year.

3/ Most of discharge is from nearby groundwater outflow.

Source: Longest water feature from U.S. Geological Survey, records; other data from Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Commission on Water Resource Management, records.

**Table 5.14-- LAKES AND LAKE-LIKE WATERS, BY ISLANDS**

Island and lake	Type	Elevation (feet)	Area 1/ (acres)	Maximum depth (feet)
Hawaii:				
Green Lake	Lake	3	2	20
Lake Waiiau 2/	Lake	13,020	2	10
Waiakea Pond	Tidal pond	(SL)	27	7
Maui:				
Kanaha Pond	Marsh	(SL)	41	3
Kealia Pond	Marsh	(SL)	500	(NA)
Waieleele	Pond	6,690	0.5	21
Molokai:				
Kauhako	Pool	(SL)	0.9	814
Kualapuu Reservoir	Reservoir	821	100	50
Meyer Lake	Impoundment	2,021	6-10	5
Oahu:				
Ho'omaluhia	Reservoir	202	90	90
Kaelepuu Pond	Lake	(SL)	198	(NA)
Kawainui Marsh	Marsh	(SL)	1,000	(NA)
Wahiawa Reservoir	Reservoir	842	302	85
Kauai:				
Nomilu Fishpond	Pond	(SL)	20	66
Waita Reservoir	Reservoir	241	424	23
Niihau:				
Halalii Lake	Playa	(SL)	841-865	(NA)
Halulu Lake	Playa	(SL)	182-371	(NA)
Laysan:				
Laysan Lagoon	Closed lagoon	(SL)	161	16

NA Not available.

SL Sea level.

1/ Ranges shown for Meyer Lake, Halalii Lake, and Halulu Lake reflect differences in estimates between sources.

2/ Highest lake in the State and third highest in the United States.

Source: J.A. Maciolek, *Lakes and Lake-like Waters of the Hawaiian Archipelago* (Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Occasional Papers, Vol. XXV, No. 1, April 30, 1982); Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Commission on Water Resource Management, May 18, 1994.

**Table 5.15-- LENGTH AND WIDTH OF SELECTED BEACHES**

[Includes the longest white sand beach on each inhabited island, plus other important beaches.]

Island and beach	Length (miles)	Width 1/ (feet)
Hawaii: Hapuna	0.5+	200+
Maui: Spreckelsville	2+	(NA)
Kaanapali	1.5	60-80
Lanai: Polihua	1.5+	(NA)
Molokai: Papohaku	2+	300
Oahu: Waikiki	2	(NA)
Waimanalo	3.5-4.5	(NA)
Sunset	2-3+	200
Kauai: Polihale to Kekaha	15	300
Polihale	3	300
Niihau: Keawanui	3.5	175

NA Not available.

1/ Summer averages. Many beaches in Hawaii are seasonally reduced in width by winter storms.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Hawaii's Shoreline* (1965), pp. 33, 47, 55, 62, 68, and 100; John R. K. Clark, *Beaches of the Big Island* (1985), p. 132, *The Beaches of Maui County* (1980), pp. 10, 62, 84-85, and 114, *The Beaches of O'ahu* (1977), pp. 45, 125, and 177, and *Beaches of Kaua'i and Ni'ihau* (1990), pp. 48-49 and 84.

**Table 5.16-- MISCELLANEOUS GEOGRAPHIC STATISTICS, BY ISLAND**

Island	Extreme length (miles)	Extreme width (miles)	Miles of sea cliffs with heights 1,000 ft. or more 1/	Miles from coast of most remote point	Percent of area within 5 miles of coast
State total	...	...	33	28.5	48.6
Hawaii	93	76	4	28.5	30.0
Maui	48	26	-	10.6	76.1
Kahoolawe	11	6	-	2.4	100.0
Lanai	18	13	1	5.2	100.0
Molokai	38	10	14	3.9	100.0
Oahu	44	30	-	10.6	79.0
Kauai	33	25	11	10.8	65.0
Niihau	8	6	3	2.4	100.0
	<b>Percent of area with elevation --</b>		<b>Approximate mean altitude (feet)</b>	<b>Percent of area with slope --</b>	
<b>Island</b>	<b>Less than 500 feet</b>	<b>2,000 feet or more</b>		<b>Less than 10 percent</b>	<b>20 percent or more</b>
State total	20.8	50.9	3,030	63.5	17.0
Hawaii	12.0	68.4	3,950	76.0	4.0
Maui	24.9	41.4	2,390	38.5	36.0
Kahoolawe	38.9	0.0	600	60.0	9.0
Lanai	24.8	6.3	1,140	61.0	16.0
Molokai	37.3	17.8	1,150	53.0	26.0
Oahu	45.3	4.6	860	42.5	45.5
Kauai	35.6	24.0	1,380	33.5	50.5
Niihau	78.2	0.0	530	68.0	12.5

1/ According to Lee S. Motteler, Geography and Map Division, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, the sea cliffs along the northeastern coast of Molokai between Umilehi Point and Puukaoku Point drop 3,250 feet at an average slope of 58 degrees. These cliffs have been described by *The Guinness Book of Records* (1995 edition, p. 154) as "the highest sea cliffs in the world."

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Hawai'i the Natural Environment* (1974), p. 19; U.S. Geological Survey, *Elevations and Distances in the United States* (1978), pp. 4-5.

**Table 5.17-- VOLCANIC ERUPTIONS: 1969 TO 2001**

[Four volcanoes have erupted in historical times: Haleakala, last active around 1790; Hualalai, last active in 1800-1801; and Kilauea and Mauna Loa, both active in recent years and included in this table]

Volcano and date of outbreak	Repose period since previous eruption (months)	Duration (days)	Location 1/	Elevation (meters)	Area (square km.)	Volume (mil. cubic meters)
Mauna Loa:						
1975: July 5	301	<1	S	3,900	13.5	30.0
1984: March 25	104	22	S, ER	4,030-2,870	28.5	176.0
Kilauea:						
1969: Feb. 22	4.0	6	ER	930-870	6	16.1
May 24	2.0	874	ER	940	50	185.0
1971: Aug. 14	-	<1	C	1,100-1,080	3.1	9.1
Sept. 24	-	5	C, SWR	1,120-820	3.9	7.7
1972: Feb. 3	4.3	900	ER	940	46	162.0
1973: May 5	-	<1	ER	1,000-980	0.3	1.2
Nov. 10	-	30	ER	980-870	1	2.7
1974: July 19	-	3	C, ER	1,080-980	3.1	6.6
Sept. 19	2.0	<1	C	1,100	1	10.2
Dec. 31	3.4	<1	SWR	1,080	7.5	14.3
1975: Nov. 29	11.0	<1	C	1,080-1,060	0.3	0.2
1977: Sept. 13	21.5	18	ER	620-480	7.8	32.9
1979: Nov. 16	26.3	1	ER	980-960	0.3	0.6
1982: April 30	29.5	<1	C	1,080	0.3	0.5
Sept. 25	4.8	<1	C	1,080	0.8	3.0
1983: Jan. 3 2/	3.3	6,938	ER	780-650	105.2	2,140

1/ C, caldera; ER, east rift; S, summit; SWR, southwest rift.

2/ As of December 2001. Eruptions are still in progress. There have been 55 separate episodes that destroyed 185 residences.

Source: Gordon A. Macdonald, Agatin T. Abbott, and Frank L. Peterson, *Volcanoes in the Sea*, 2nd ed. (1983), pp. 64-65 and 80-81; U.S. Geological Survey, Hawaiian Volcano Observatory, records <[http://hvo.wr.usgs.gov/kilauea/summary/Current\\_table.html](http://hvo.wr.usgs.gov/kilauea/summary/Current_table.html)> accessed August 6, 2003.

**Table 5.18-- MAJOR EARTHQUAKES: 1838 TO 2002**

[Includes all earthquakes with magnitudes of 6.0 or greater, 1838 to 1983, and 5.0 or greater, 1984 to 2002. Except for the earthquake of April 2, 1868, magnitudes of earthquakes prior to 1929 are conjectural]

Date and time (HST)	Location	Magnitude (Richter scale)
1838: December 12	Hawaii	6.0
1841: April 7	Hawaii	6.0
1852: March 31	Hawaii	6.0
1868: March 28	Hawaii	6.5
April 2	Hawaii	7.5
1871: February 19	Molokai or Maui	6.5
1875: November 23	Hawaii	6.0
1887: January 24	Hawaii	6.0
1913: October 25	Hawaii	6.5
1918: November 1	Hawaii	6.5
1919: September 14	Hawaii	6.5
1929: October 5	Hawaii	6.5
1938: January 23	N. of Pauwela Point, Maui	6.75
1940: June 17	Hawaii	6.0
1941: September 28	Hawaii	6.0
1950: May 30	Hawaii	6.25
1951: April 23	Hawaii	6.5
August 21	Hawaii	6.9
1952: May 23	Hawaii	6.0
1954: March 30	Hawaii	6.0
March 30	Hawaii	6.5
1961: September 25	Hawaii	5.75-6
1962: June 28	Hawaii	6.1
1973: April 26	Honomu, Hawaii	6.2
1975: Nov. 29, 4:47 AM	Puna, Hawaii	7.2
1983: Nov. 16, 6:13 AM	S.E. flank of Mauna Loa	6.7
1984: June 8, 5:34 PM	80 miles S. of Honolulu	5.3
1986: April 26, 7:19 AM	28 miles N.E. of Maui	5.1
1987: Feb. 3, 4:22 PM	26 miles S. of Kahoolawe	5.0
1989: June 25, 5:27 PM	Kalapana area	6.1
1994: Feb. 1, 12:01 AM	Offshore, 12 miles S. of Kilauea	5.2
1997: June 30, 5:47 AM	5 miles W. of Kalapana	5.2
1999: April 16, 2:56 PM	4 miles N. of Pahala	5.6
2000: April 1, 8:18 PM	7 miles S.E. of Kilauea Summit	5.0

Source: Augustine S. Furumoto, N. Norby Nielsen, and William R. Phillips, *A Study of Past Earthquakes, Iseismic Zones of Intensity and Recommended Zones for Structural Design for Hawaii* (University of Hawaii, Center for Engineering Research, Engineering Bulletin, June 15, 1972); information supplied by Wm. Mansfield Adams and Augustine S. Furumoto, Institute of Geophysics, University of Hawaii; Hawaii Institute of Geophysics, records; U.S. Geological Survey, National Earthquake Information Service; U.S. Geological Survey, Hawaiian Volcano Observatory, records; <<http://hvo.wr.usgs.gov/earthquakes/felt/currEQ.html>> accessed July 18, 2003.

**Table 5.19-- EARTHQUAKES WITH HONOLULU INTENSITIES OF  
V OR GREATER: 1859 TO 2002**

<b>Date</b>	<b>Epicentral location</b>	<b>Magnitude (Richter scale)</b>	<b>Honolulu average intensity (Modified Mercalli Scale 1/)</b>
1861: Dec. 5	Molokai-Lanai vic. (?)	(NA)	Mid V
Dec. 15	Molokai-Lanai vic. (?)	(NA)	Lower V - mid V
1868: Apr. 2	SE coast of Hawaii	7.5	Upper IV - lower V
Apr. 4	Maui group vicinity (?)	(NA)	Lower V
1871: Feb. 19	S coast of Lanai	7.0	Upper VI - lower VII
1895: Dec. 8	Oahu vicinity (?)	(NA)	Mid V
1926: Mar. 19	N of Kohala, Hawaii	(NA)	Upper IV - lower V
1929: Oct. 5	W of Kona, Hawaii	6.5	Lower V
1938: Jan. 22	N of Maui	6.8	Upper V - lower VI
1948: June 28	S coast of Oahu	4.8	Mid VI
1964: Oct. 11	Ka Lae, Hawaii	5.5	Upper IV - lower V
1973: Apr. 26	Hamakua coast, Hawaii	6.2	Mid V
1981: Mar. 5	Kalohi Channel	5.0	Mid V

NA Not available.

1/ Modified Mercalli Scale of 1931, 1956 abridged version further simplified. This scale, which extends from I to XII, reads in part:

IV. Hanging objects swing. Vibration like passing of heavy trucks or sensation of a jolt. Standing autos rock. Windows, dishes, doors rattle. Crockery clashes. In the upper part of range wooden construction creaks.

V. Felt outdoors; direction estimated. Sleepers wakened. Liquids distributed, some spilled. Small unstable objects displaced or upset. Doors, shutters, pictures swing. Pendulum clocks stop.

VI. Felt by all. Many frightened, run outdoors. Persons walk unsteadily. Windows, dishes, glassware broken. Knickknacks, books thrown off shelves, pictures off walls. Furniture moved, overturned. Weak plaster and masonry cracked. Small bells ring. Trees, bushes noticeably shaken.

VII. Difficulty in standing. Noticed by drivers of autos. Hanging objects quiver. Furniture broken. Damage to weak masonry. Weak chimneys broken at roof line. Fall of plaster, loose bricks, etc. Some cracks in ordinary masonry. Waves on ponds. Small slides on sand and gravel banks. Large bells ring. Irrigation ditches damaged.

Source: Doak C. Cox, "Earthquake Experience in Honolulu", *The Hawaiian Journal of History*, Vol. 21 (1987), pp. 98-109; U.S. Geological Survey, Hawaiian Volcano Observatory, records.

**Table 5.20-- TSUNAMIS WITH RUN-UP OF 2 METERS (6.6 FEET) OR MORE:  
1819 TO 2002**

Date	Place of observation	Maximum height in Hawaii 1/		Deaths in Hawaii	Damage in Hawaii
		Meters	Feet		
1819: April 12 2/	W. Hawaii	2.0	7	-	Unknown
1837: Nov. 7	Hilo	6.0	20	16	200 houses
1841: May 17	Hilo	4.6	15	-	Unknown
1868: April 2	Ka'u	12.2	40	47	Great locally
Aug. 14	Hilo	4.6	15	-	Severe
1869: Aug. 24	S.E. Puna	9.1	30	-	Some
1877: May 10	Hilo	4.9	16	5	Severe; \$14,000
1878: Jan. 20	N. Oahu	3.0	10	-	Some houses
1896: June 15	Kona	9.1	30	-	Unknown
1906: Jan. 31	Hilo	3.6	12	-	None
Aug. 16	Maalaea	3.6	12	-	Some
1919: April 9	S. Kona	4.3	14	-	None
April 30	Ka'u	4.2	14	-	None
1922: Nov. 11	Hilo	2.1	7	-	Minor
1923: Feb. 4	Hilo	6.1	20	1	Severe; \$1,500,000
1924: May 30	Lanai	5.0	16	-	Great locally
1933: March 2	Kona	2.9	10	-	Some
1946: April 1	N.E. Hawaii	17.0	56	159	\$26,000,000
1952: Nov. 4	Hawaii	6.1	20	-	\$800,000-1,000,000
1957: March 9	Haena	16.0	52	1	\$5,000,000
1960: May 22	Hilo	10.5	34	61	\$23,000,000
1964: March 27	N. Oahu	4.8	16	-	\$67,590
1975: Nov. 29	Ka'u	14.6	48	2	\$1,500,000

1/ Data before 1946 are approximate and probably low in many cases.

2/ Earliest tsunami for which definite information exists. A tsunami observed at Ho'okena in 1813 or 1814 may have exceeded two meters.

Source: George Pararas-Carayannis, *Catalog of Tsunamis in the Hawaiian Islands* (U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey, May 1969); Harold G. Loomis, *The Tsunami of November 29, 1975 in Hawaii* (Hawaii Institute of Geophysics, December 1975), pp. 1 and 10; D.C. Cox and J. Morgan, *Local Tsunamis and Possible Local Tsunamis in Hawaii* (Hawaii Institute of Geophysics, Report HIG 77-14, November 1977); Doak C. Cox, *Tsunami Casualties and Mortality in Hawaii* (University of Hawaii, Environment Center, June 1987), p. 39; U.S. Geological Survey, Hawaiian Volcano Observatory, records.



**Table 5.21-- MAJOR DAMS: 2001**

<b>Dam name</b>	<b>Nearest city</b>	<b>Purpose</b>	<b>Year completed</b>	<b>Height (ft.)</b>	<b>Length (ft.)</b>	<b>Maximum storage (acre-ft.)</b>	<b>Normal storage (acre-ft.)</b>
Waita Reservoir	Koloa, Kauai	Irrigation	1906	23	3,250	9,900	3,400
Wahiawa Dam	Wahiawa, Oahu	Irrigation	1906	88	660	9,200	7,761
Kualapuu Reservoir	Kualapuu, Molokai	Irrigation, water supply	1969	54	7,100	5,082	3,685
Ho'omaluhia Dam	Kaneohe, Oahu	Flood control, recreation	1980	76	2,200	4,500	260
Nuuanu Dam No. 4	Honolulu, Oahu	Flood control, recreation	1910	66	1,730	3,600	242
Alexander	Kalaheo, Kauai	Irrigation, hydroelectric, water supply	1931	113	600	2,540	1,070
Koloko Reservoir	Waiakalua, Kauai	Irrigation	1890	44	1,800	1,400	1,255
Kitano Reservoir	Kekaha, Kauai	Irrigation	1928	26	720	1,120	110
Kapaia Reservoir	Hanamaulu, Kauai	Irrigation	1910	45	1,050	1,114	1,105

Source: Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Engineering Branch, Flood Control and Dam Safety, records.

**Table 5.22-- FRESH WATER USE, BY TYPE, BY COUNTIES: 2000**

[Million gallons per day]

Use	State total	Hawaii	Honolulu	Kalawao	Kauai	Maui
Total	628.43	53.41	216.91	0.09	45.20	312.82
Ground water	428.00	44.55	208.84	0.09	25.83	148.69
Public supply 1/	242.83	31.16	164.81	0.09	14.94	31.83
Industrial	14.50	0.04	12.93	-	0.27	1.26
Thermoelectric	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigation	170.67	13.35	31.10	-	10.62	115.60
Surface water	200.43	8.86	8.07	-	19.37	164.13
Public supply 1/	7.60	2.50	-	-	-	5.10
Industrial	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thermoelectric	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigation	192.83	6.36	8.07	-	19.37	159.03

1/ Includes water withdrawn by public and private water systems for use by cities and military bases. Water withdrawn by these facilities may be delivered to users for domestic, commercial, industrial, and thermoelectric purposes, or may be used for water and wastewater treatment, pools, parks and city buildings.

Source: U. S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey, Water Resources, records.

**Table 5.23-- WATER SERVICES AND CONSUMPTION, FOR COUNTY WATERWORKS: 2000 TO 2002**

[Services as of June 30; consumption during the year ending June 30]

Geographic area	Number of services			Consumption (million gallons)		
	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
State total	238,665	242,092	245,397	76,401	1/ 78,798	77,868
City and County of Honolulu	155,935	157,429	159,362	51,020	52,608	52,405
Honolulu District 2/	61,406	61,630	62,253	24,077	24,769	24,370
Rest of Oahu	94,529	95,799	97,109	26,943	27,839	28,035
Hawaii County	35,303	35,962	36,490	8,353	8,676	8,925
Kauai County	17,677	18,287	18,524	4,309	4,631	4,226
Maui County	29,750	30,414	31,021	12,719	1/ 12,883	12,312
Maui	28,217	28,872	29,451	12,388	1/ 12,546	11,997
Molokai	1,533	1,542	1,570	331	337	315

1/ Revised.

2/ Maunaloa to Moanalua.

Source: Data compiled by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism from City and County of Honolulu Board of Water Supply, County of Hawaii Department of Water Supply, County of Kauai Department of Water, and County of Maui Department of Water Supply.

**Table 5.24-- WATER WITHDRAWALS AND CONSUMPTIVE USE, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII: 1995**

[In millions of gallons per day, except as noted. Withdrawal signifies water physically withdrawn from a source. Includes fresh and saline water]

Subject	U.S.	Hawaii
Water withdrawn:		
Total	401,500	1,930
Per capita (gal. per day, fresh)	1,280	853
Source:		
Ground water	77,500	531
Surface water	324,000	1,400
Selected major uses:		
Irrigation	134,000	652
Public supply	43,600	218
Industrial	26,200	20
Thermo-electric	190,000	970
Consumptive use, 1/ fresh water	100,000	542

1/ Water that has been evaporated, transpired, or incorporated into products, plant or animal tissue; and therefore, is not available for immediate reuse.

Source: U.S. Geological Survey, as cited in U.S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2001*, table 352.

**Table 5.25-- TOP 25 WATER USERS ON OAHU:  
MAY 2002 TO APRIL 2003**

[Monthly average gallons, in thousands]

Service holder	Consumption
Marine Base in Kaneohe	56,945
Chevron USA Inc.	49,116
State Department of Transportation, Aolele St.	23,824
University of Hawaii	16,716
State Department of Transportation, Paiea St.	13,324
Hilton Hawaiian Village, 2003 Kalia Road	12,837
Sheraton Hawaii Corp.	11,593
Hale Koa Hotel	10,940
Hawaii Kai Golf Course	10,935
Honolulu Zoo	10,419
Halawa Prison	10,026
Kapiolani Park	8,577
Hyatt Regency Waikiki	7,873
Magic Island	7,620
City Department of Environmental Services, 1614 Sand Island Road	7,416
Hilton Hawaiian Village, 2005 Kalia Road	6,870
United Laundry Service	6,776
Ihilani Resort	6,676
Ala Wai Golf Course	6,420
Ala Moana Hotel	6,242
American Linen	5,839
Mid-Pacific Country Club	5,660
Halekulani Hotel	5,585
Hawaiian Cement	5,431
Keehi Lagoon	5,200

Source: The Honolulu Advertiser, August 7, 2003.

**Table 5.26-- HAZARDOUS WASTE SITES: 1996 TO 2001**

[Includes both proposed and final sites listed on the National Priorities List for the Superfund Program]

<b>Subject</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>
Number of sites	4	4	4	4	3	1/ 3
Rank (among the 50 states)	45	45	45	45	45	46

1/ The United States total was 1,285 sites, including one site in the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, as cited in U.S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract of the United States* for 1996 (table 382), 1997 (table 388), 1998 (table 407), 1999 (table 414), 2000 (table 402), 2001 (table 365), and 2002 (table 357).

**Table 5.27-- WATER QUALITY AT PUBLIC BEACHES, BY ISLANDS:  
2001 AND 2002**

Island	Number of locations	Number of samples	Enterococci density 1/			
			Lowest 2/	Highest 3/	Number over 7	Mean 4/
2001						
State total	5/ 53	5/ 1,925	0.3	35.1	5/ 9	2.5
Hawaii	13	341	0.3	5/ 27.8	5/ 5	2.7
Hilo Shoreline	6	183	0.4	5/ 27.8	4	4.3
Kona Shoreline	7	158	0.3	5/ 13.0	5/ 1	1.5
Maui	5/ 13	5/ 400	1.0	4.3	-	2.3
Lanai	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Molokai	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oahu	14	682	0.9	5/ 22.4	1	2.3
Kauai	13	502	5/ 0.5	35.1	3	3.1
2002						
State total	51	1,974	0.4	34.7	8	3.0
Hawaii	11	320	0.4	18.1	2	2.9
Hilo Shoreline	6	180	0.4	18.1	2	4.9
Kona Shoreline	5	140	0.9	3.6	-	1.5
Maui	14	418	0.7	11.2	1	1.8
Lanai	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Molokai	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oahu	15	702	1.3	25.9	2	3.4
Kauai	11	534	0.9	34.7	3	3.8

X Not applicable.

1/ Geometric mean, number per 100 ml. The geometric mean standard for Enterococci density is 7 per 100 ml.

2/ The lowest average value in 2001 was reported at Kawaihae LST Landing on the island of Hawaii. The lowest average value in 2002 was reported at Kailua Pier Station A-1 and Anaehoomalu Bay on the island of Hawaii and Barking Sands on the island of Kauai.

3/ The highest average value in 2001 was that reported for Hanamaulu Beach on Kauai. The highest average value in 2002 was that reported for Hanamaulu Beach on Kauai.

4/ Not weighted by number of samples.

5/ Revised.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Clean Water Branch, records.

**Table 5.28-- WATER QUALITY AT SELECTED PUBLIC BEACHES:  
2001 AND 2002**

Island and beach	Number of samples		Enterococci density 1/	
	2001	2002	2001	2002
Hawaii:				
Hapuna Beach	-	-	(X)	(X)
Kahaluu Beach	38	35	3.0	1.9
Kealakekua Bay (off curio stand)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Hilo Bay (Mooheau Park)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Spencer Beach Park	-	-	(X)	(X)
Maui:				
Kapalua (Fleming) Beach (north)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Kihei (north)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Makena Beach	-	-	(X)	(X)
Seven Pools	-	-	(X)	(X)
Sheraton Kaanapali (shoreline)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Lanai:				
Hulopoe Bay	-	-	(X)	(X)
Molokai:				
Kaunakakai Harbor	-	-	(X)	(X)
Oahu:				
Ala Moana Park (center)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Ewa Beach Park	43	49	1.1	2.4
Haleiwa Beach	49	51	1.3	4.3
Hanauma Bay	49	49	1.4	1.3
Kailua Beach Park	49	52	2.3	3.5
Kuhio Beach	51	51	4.0	5.0
Makaha Beach	-	-	(X)	(X)
Waimea Beach	-	-	(X)	(X)
Kauai:				
Anini Park Pavilion	46	48	2.3	2.8
Kalapaki Beach (middle)	46	51	7.5	11.9
Kekaha (Oomano Point)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Poipu Beach Pavilion	46	49	1.6	1.8
West of Lydgate Park (wading pool)	46	49	4.6	4.2

X Not applicable.

1/ Geometric mean, number per 100 ml. The geometric mean standard for Enterococci density is 7 per 100 ml.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Clean Water Branch, records.



**Table 5.29-- REFUSE AND SEWAGE STATISTICS FOR OAHU:  
1991 TO 2002**

[Years ended June 30]

Year	Tons of municipal solid waste delivered 1/			Sewage treated 2/ (millions of gallons)
	Total	City and County refuse vehicles	Other vehicles	
1991	1,015,842	293,857	721,985	44,484
1992	1,049,647	331,269	718,378	42,705
1993	1,023,113	322,901	700,212	42,415
1994	1,017,367	331,602	685,765	42,756
1995	1,017,709	325,381	692,328	43,175
1996	959,793	288,057	671,736	41,403
1997	945,081	302,078	643,003	42,616
1998	861,851	295,117	566,714	41,289
1999	830,035	284,007	546,028	40,750
2000	868,588	298,207	570,381	41,444
2001	955,019	326,696	628,323	40,369
2002	897,068	300,833	596,235	40,025

  

Year	Sewage pumped 2/ (millions of gallons)	Miles of sewers 2/	City and County pump stations	City and County treatment plants
1991	52,849	1,859	64	13
1992	53,290	1,890	65	12
1993	52,480	1,914	67	11
1994	53,298	1,945	69	8
1995	53,088	1,893	64	8
1996	52,114	1,910	65	8
1997	54,197	1,940	63	8
1998	50,605	1,940	64	8
1999	49,379	1,970	65	8
2000	49,623	2,230	65	8
2001	48,626	2,230	65	8
2002	49,851	2,399	65	8

1/ Excludes small landfill controlled by armed forces.

2/ Data limited to system maintained by the City and County of Honolulu, Department of Environmental Services.

Source: City and County of Honolulu, Department of Environmental Services.

**Table 5.30-- AIR QUALITY IN DOWNTOWN HONOLULU: 1988 TO 2002**

[Annual arithmetic means, in micrograms per cubic meter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ), for particulate matter 10 microns or less in diameter ( $\text{PM}_{10}$ ) and in parts per million (ppm) for carbon monoxide (CO).

Sampling is conducted about 46 feet above ground on the roof of the State Health Department building (Kinau Hale), 1250 Punchbowl Street, Honolulu, Hawaii]

Year	$\text{PM}_{10}$ ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) 1/	CO (ppm) 2/	Year	$\text{PM}_{10}$ ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) 1/	CO (ppm) 2/
1988	-	1.7	1995	14	0.8
1989	-	1.8	1996	14	0.8
1990	-	1.5	1997	8	0.8
1991	-	1.7	1998	9	0.8
1992	-	1.6	1999	14	0.6
1993	13	1.8	2000	14	0.7
1994	14	0.8	2001	16	0.6
			2002	15	0.6

1/ The State and Federal Ambient Air Standard for  $\text{PM}_{10}$  annual average is  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

2/ There is no annual standard for CO. The State Ambient Air Standard for 1-hour CO is 9 ppm and the Federal standard is 35 ppm.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Environmental Management Division, Clean Air Branch, records.

**Table 5.31-- AIR QUALITY AT SPECIFIED LOCATIONS: 2002**

[24-hour average, in micrograms per cubic meter]

Sampling station	PM <sub>10</sub> 1/			Sulfur dioxide 2/		
	Annual range		Annual arithmetic average	Annual range		Annual arithmetic average
	Minimum	Maximum		Minimum	Maximum	
Oahu:						
Downtown Honolulu	5	3/ 90	15	-	9	3
Liliha	6	3/ 101	16	...	...	...
Pearl City	7	3/ 66	15	...	...	...
Kapolei - old 4/	6	55	16	-	9	2
Kapolei - new 4/	6	44	13	-	2	0.3
Makaiwa	...	...	...	-	13	2
West Beach 5/	5	37	13	-	2	0.05
Waimanalo 5/	6	39	12	...	...	...
Kauai:						
Lihue 4/	7	27	14	...	...	...

1/ The State and Federal Ambient Air Standard for 24-hr PM<sub>10</sub> is 150  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

2/ The State and Federal Ambient Air Standard for 24-hr SO is 365  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

3/ Probably due to New Year's fireworks.

4/ Kapolei station shut down on 7/15/02 and moved. New site began operation on 7/26/02.

5/ Manual PM<sub>10</sub> samplers operated for 24 hours, once every 6 days in accordance with EPA guidelines.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Environmental Management Division, Clean Air Branch, records.

**Table 5.32-- TOXICS RELEASE INVENTORY:  
REPORTING YEARS 1999 AND 2000**

[On-site and off-site releases in thousands of pounds]

Industry sector and facility	Release 1/	
	1999	2000
Sector		
Electricity generators	2,116	713
Petroleum bulk terminals	58	59
Chemical wholesalers	.005	.005
Top four facilities		
Hawaiian Electric Company, Inc., Kahe Generating Station	852	319
Hawaiian Electric Company, Inc., Hill Generating Station	280	180
Chevron Hawaii	162	161
Hawaiian Electric Company, Inc., Waiiau Generating Station	337	107

1/ Release is defined as the amount of a toxic chemical released on site (to air, water, underground injection, landfills and other land disposal), and the amount transferred off-site for disposal.

Source: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, *Toxics Release Inventory* (annual). Hawaii State Department of Health, Environmental Management Division, Clean Air Branch.

**Table 5.33-- ATMOSPHERIC CARBON DIOXIDE MEASUREMENTS AT  
MAUNA LOA: ANNUAL MEAN VALUES, 1958 TO 2002**

[Parts per million]

<b>Year</b>	<b>Annual average</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Annual average</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Annual average</b>
1958	1/ 315.17	1973	329.45	1988	351.34
1959	315.83	1974	1/ 329.72	1989	352.89
1960	316.75	1975	3/ 331.14	1990	354.26
1961	317.49	1976	332.04	1991	355.45
1962	318.30	1977	333.79	1992	4/ 356.58
1963	318.83	1978	335.35	1993	4/ 357.01
1964	2/ 319.04	1979	336.73	1994	4/ 358.51
1965	319.87	1980	338.72	1995	360.62
1966	321.21	1981	340.12	1996	4/ 362.40
1967	322.02	1982	341.21	1997	4/ 363.54
1968	322.83	1983	342.87	1998	4/ 366.61
1969	323.93	1984	344.48	1999	4/ 368.33
1970	325.27	1985	345.85	2000	4/ 369.62
1971	326.17	1986	347.21	2001	4/ 371.20
1972	327.26	1987	348.98	2002	372.97

1/ Based on data for 8 months.

2/ Based on data for 9 months.

3/ Based on data for 11 months.

4/ Revised.

Source: National Weather Service, Pacific Region, Honolulu (for 1958-1991); Mauna Loa Observatory (for 1992-1999); U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Oceanic and Atmospheric Research, Climate Monitoring and Diagnostics Laboratory, records.

**Table 5.34-- TEMPERATURES AND PRECIPITATION FOR SELECTED PLACES**

Island and station	Ground elevation (feet)	Average temperature 1/ (°F)		Extreme temperature of record (°F)		Average annual precipitation (inches)
		Coolest month	Warmest month	Lowest	Highest	
Hawaii:						
Hilo Airport	30	66.3	81.2	53	94	5/ 128.30
Hawaii Volcanoes Nat. Park Hdq.	3,971	52.6	69.0	34	89	5/ 100.95
Naalehu	800	65.8	79.3	50	93	5/ 47.73
Kailua	30	64.1	77.0	54	88	5/ 121.89
Puako 2/	5	68.3	83.8	52	92	5/ 9.09
Waimea (Kamuela)	2,670	66.7	84.3	34	94	6/ 49.76
Honokaa	1,080	67.6	75.5	(NA)	(NA)	5/ 84.32
Mauna Kea summit 3/	13,796	31.3	42.5	11	66	6/ 20.00
Maui:						
Hana Airport	75	5/ 67.2	80.8	50	94	5/ 79.59
Haleakala summit	10,025	38.9	54.6	14	73	5/ 36.52
Kihei 4/	85	70.9	78.4	49	98	5/ 12.96
Kahului Airport	40	67.4	83.7	48	97	5/ 18.77
Lahaina	45	5/ 65.9	5/ 84.8	52	97	5/ 13.77
Molokai:						
Kaunakakai	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5/ 13.90
Molokai Airport	450	5/ 67.4	5/ 80.9	46	96	5/ 24.32
Lanai:						
Lanai City	1,620	5/ 62.2	5/ 75.1	47	89	5/ 34.57

Continued on next page.

**Table 5.34-- TEMPERATURES AND PRECIPITATION FOR SELECTED PLACES -- Con.**

Island and station	Ground elevation (feet)	Average temperature 1/ (°F)		Extreme temperature of record (°F)		Average annual precipitation (inches)
		Coolest month	Warmest month	Lowest	Highest	
Oahu:						
Honolulu International Airport	7	70.1	5/ 83.9	52	95	5/ 20.01
Waikiki (Honolulu Zoo)	10	68.9	84.6	46	95	5/ 23.12
Manoa (Lyon Arboretum)	500	5/ 66.4	5/ 79.2	49	96	5/ 150.18
Kaneohe (State Hospital)	200	5/ 70.9	5/ 83.0	60	96	5/ 49.29
Kahuku	15	5/ 68.9	5/ 80.8	51	99	5/ 40.86
Wheeler AFB	820	68.2	75.5	52	89	5/ 38.46
Waianae	50	72.1	79.7	45	96	5/ 19.97
Kauai:						
Kilauea (town)	320	65.6	77.9	50	89	5/ 66.78
Lihue Airport	103	69.7	81.1	50	90	5/ 41.36
Poipu (Makahuena Pt.)	50	69.3	82.6	50	95	5/ 34.35
Kekaha	9	5/ 64.5	84.8	44	95	5/ 20.66
Kokee (Kanalohuluhulu)	3,600	5/ 51.1	5/ 67.4	29	90	5/ 65.25
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands:						
Midway	10	65.0	78.6	52	89	6/ 44.00

NA Not available.

1/ For some stations, data represent 30-year normals.

2/ Temperature data are for Mahukona.

3/ Based on incomplete and non-continuous data for 1966-1972. Precipitation estimated.

4/ Temperature data refer to Puunene Airport.

5/ Revised.

6/ Not confirmed.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Commission on Water Resource Management, records; University of Hawaii at Manoa, School of Ocean and Earth Science and Technology, Department of Meteorology, records.

**Table 5.35-- ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS: 1997 TO 2001**

Indicator	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Electric utility sales	Mil. kWh	9,346	9,261	9,380	9,690	9,777
Total energy used	Tril. Btu	316.1	302.9	308.0	325.2	304.4
Greenhouse gas emissions	Mil. tons 1/	20.5	20.6	20.6	20.7	18.7
Fossil fuel used	Tril. Btu	295.1	284.0	287.0	305.7	289.6
Municipal water consumption	Mil. gal	71,810	73,301	76,610	76,401	78,748
Wastewater treatment and reuse	Percent	10.4	11.3	13.0	13.5	13.3
Solid waste produced	1,000 tons	2,132	2,004	1,884	1,794	1,971
Hazardous waste generated	Tons	1,669	(NA)	1,456	(NA)	(NA)
Rare plant species	Number	586	600	588	588	588
Beaches posted as unsafe due to pollution	Days	28	13	26	20	36
Oil and chemical spills	Number	500	530	526	466	442
Safe drinking water 2/	% population served	98.2	99.8	99.7	98.8	100.0
Environmental expenditures	\$ millions	45	60	69	69	51
Noise complaints	Number	461	427	372	536	523
Bikeways	Miles	132.0	104.9	179.7	181.1	206.8
Bus boardings (Oahu)	Millions	68.6	71.8	66.2	66.6	70.4

NA Not available.

1/ Carbon dioxide equivalent.

2/ Below 1994 maximum microbiological and chemical contaminant levels.

Source: The Environmental Council, State of Hawaii, *Environmental Report Card, 2002*, pp. 19-42.



**Table 5.36-- CLIMATIC NORMALS, MEANS, AND EXTREMES FOR HILO, KAHULUI, HONOLULU, AND LIHUE AIRPORTS**

[Normals are 30-year averages (1961-1990)]

Subject	Hilo	Kahului	Honolulu	Lihue
Normal temperatures (°F):				
Daily maximum	81.5	83.9	84.4	81.2
Daily minimum	66.4	67.2	70.0	69.9
Monthly: Coolest month 1/	71.7	71.7	72.9	71.6
Warmest month 1/	76.3	79.3	81.4	79.5
Annual 1/	74.0	75.6	77.2	75.6
Extreme temperatures (°F):				
Record highest	94	97	95	90
Record lowest	53	48	53	50
Normal cooling degree days 2/	3,284	3,883	4,474	3,883
Precipitation (inches):				
Normal	129.19	20.92	22.02	43.00
Maximum monthly	50.82	14.46	20.79	22.91
Minimum monthly	0.13	0.00	T	T
Maximum in 24 hours	27.36	7.01	17.07	11.54
Normal relative humidity (percent)	79	73	68	75
Wind speed (m.p.h.):				
Mean	7.4	3/ 14.4	11.4	12.8
Maximum 2-minute	31	3/ 41	35	3/ 39
Percent of possible sunshine	40	67	71	58
Number of days:				
Mean				
Clear	35.5	130.5	90.0	55.3
Partly cloudy	131.3	145.2	179.8	183.2
Cloudy	195.3	89.5	92.0	123.2
Thunderstorms	9.7	4.0	6.7	7.8
Normal				
Precipitation .01 inch or more	273.3	100.2	100.7	199.8
Temperature maximum 90° and above	1.0	23.5	31.4	0.1

T Trace amount.

1/ Dry bulb is the temperature of the ambient air.

2/ Difference between the average daily temperature and 65° F.

3/ Revised.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Climatic Data Center, *Local Climatological Data, Annual Summary with Comparative Data, 2001*, "Normals, Means, and Extremes", for Hilo, Kahului, Honolulu, and Lihue, (annual).

**Table 5.37-- MONTHLY AND ANNUAL CLIMATIC DATA FOR HONOLULU INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT**

[Normals are 30-year averages (1961-1990)]

Month	Normal temperature (°F)			Extreme temperature (°F)		Precipitation (inches)			
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Monthly 1/	Highest daily maximum	Lowest daily minimum	Normal total	Maximum monthly	Minimum monthly	Maximum in 24 hours
January	80.1	65.6	72.9	88	53	3.55	14.74	0.18	6.72
February	80.5	65.4	73.0	88	53	2.21	13.68	0.06	6.88
March	81.6	67.2	74.4	88	55	2.20	20.79	0.01	17.07
April	82.8	68.7	75.8	91	57	1.54	8.92	0.01	4.21
May	84.7	70.3	77.5	93	60	1.13	7.23	0.03	3.44
June	86.5	72.2	79.4	92	65	0.50	2.46	T	2.28
July	87.5	73.5	80.5	94	66	0.59	2.33	0.03	2.20
August	88.7	74.2	81.4	93	67	0.44	3.08	T	2.35
September	88.5	73.5	81.0	95	66	0.78	2.74	0.05	1.40
October	86.9	72.3	79.6	94	61	2.28	11.15	0.07	7.57
November	84.1	70.3	77.2	93	57	3.00	18.79	0.03	9.15
December	81.2	67.0	74.1	89	54	3.80	17.29	0.06	8.25
Annual	84.4	70.0	77.2	95	53	22.02	20.79	T	17.07

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**Table 5.37-- MONTHLY AND ANNUAL CLIMATIC DATA FOR HONOLULU INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT -- Con.**

[Normals are 30-year averages (1961-1990)]

Month	Relative humidity (percent)		Wind (miles/hour)		Percent of possible sunshine	Number of days		
	8 A.M.	2 P.M.	Mean speed	Maximum 2-minute speed		Mean		Normal
						Clear	Cloudy	
January	81	62	9.4	32	65	9.5	8.5	9.7
February	78	59	10.1	33	68	8.1	7.6	8.6
March	73	57	11.3	31	72	7.4	9.3	9.2
April	70	56	11.7	35	70	5.9	9.6	9.5
May	67	54	11.6	26	72	6.7	8.7	7.9
June	66	52	12.6	30	74	6.5	6.2	5.8
July	67	52	13.4	30	76	7.4	5.1	7.4
August	67	51	13.0	2/ 31	77	8.0	5.7	6.1
September	68	52	11.4	26	77	7.9	5.7	7.4
October	70	56	10.7	2/ 29	71	7.5	8.1	8.8
November	74	59	10.9	30	64	7.2	8.8	9.8
December	78	61	10.6	2/ 35	63	7.9	8.7	10.5
Annual	72	56	11.4	35	71	90.0	92.0	100.7

T Trace amount.

1/ Dry bulb is the temperature of the ambient air.

2/ Revised.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Climatic Data Center, *Local Climatological Data, Annual Summary With Comparative Data, 2001*, "Normals, Means, and Extremes, Honolulu", (annual).

**Table 5.38-- AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PERCENT OF POSSIBLE SUNSHINE, AND PRECIPITATION, FOR HONOLULU INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT: ANNUALLY, 1950 TO 2001**

Year	Average temperature (°F)	Percent of possible sunshine	Precipitation (inches)	Year	Average temperature (°F)	Percent of possible sunshine	Precipitation (inches)
1950	75.7	(NA)	31.68	1976	76.8	60	12.90
1951	76.3	(NA)	39.73	1977	78.2	68	12.36
1952	75.4	(NA)	10.65	1978	76.8	69	25.05
1953	75.9	71	9.97	1979	77.0	68	16.93
1954	75.8	68	27.30				
1955	74.5	62	37.86	1980	77.5	1/ 68	26.90
1956	75.9	69	21.23	1981	77.1	1/ 68	13.41
1957	76.0	72	24.22	1982	76.9	1/ 67	34.92
1958	75.3	70	35.02	1983	77.2	1/ 67	5.03
1959	76.7	70	14.14	1984	78.1	1/ 67	17.08
				1985	76.9	1/ 67	17.38
1960	76.7	70	12.07	1986	78.3	1/ 68	13.93
1961	77.2	81	14.26	1987	77.9	1/ 68	23.53
1962	76.5	71	13.58	1988	78.5	1/ 68	16.47
1963	76.7	64	37.91	1989	77.5	1/ 68	27.52
1964	77.0	63	20.12				
1965 2/	76.1	74	42.78	1990	77.6	1/ 69	19.84
1966 2/	77.6	68	23.18	1991	77.7	1/ 69	17.94
1967 2/	77.6	58	34.34	1992	77.8	1/ 69	19.00
1968 2/	77.9	63	37.26	1993	77.1	1/ 69	5.84
1969 2/	77.4	68	22.50	1994	78.8	1/ 70	15.59
				1995	79.3	1/ 70	13.60
1970 2/	78.2	72	15.49	1996	78.6	1/ 70	33.12
1971 2/	76.1	70	26.64	1997	77.8	1/ 71	19.99
1972	76.2	65	26.94	1998	77.1	1/ 71	4.52
1973	77.2	63	14.24	1999	76.9	1/ 71	11.99
1974	77.5	61	24.02	2000	77.6	1/ 71	7.10
1975	76.2	62	24.39	2001	78.2	71	9.14

1/ Revised. Data from source cited below "Normals, Means, and Extremes, Honolulu", (annual).

2/ Site conditions produced distorted temperature measurements from 1965 to 1971.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Climatic Data Center, *Local Climatological Data, Annual Summary With Comparative Data, 2001, Honolulu*, "Average Temperature (°F) 2001, Honolulu", "Normals, Means, and Extremes, Honolulu", "Precipitation (inches) 2001, Honolulu", (annual).

**Table 5.39-- AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURE AND DAYS WITH MAXIMUM  
OF 90° OR HIGHER, FOR HONOLULU INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT:  
1971 TO 2001**

Year	Average daily maximum (°F)	Days 90° or higher	Year	Average daily maximum (°F)	Days 90° or higher
1971	82.7	-	1987	85.7	93
1972	83.2	3	1988	86.1	70
1973	84.4	10	1989	85.2	34
1974	85.0	25	1990	84.0	47
1975	83.6	1			
1976	84.1	9	1991	84.9	35
1977	85.2	16	1992	85.2	28
1978	84.2	13	1993	84.5	23
1979	84.7	51	1994	85.5	85
1980	84.6	22	1995	86.8	116
			1996	85.8	69
1981	84.6	9	1997	85.1	50
1982	83.5	27	1998	83.7	-
1983	85.1	44	1999	83.2	-
1984	85.5	63	2000	84.0	4
1985	84.6	53	2001	84.5	19
1986	86.2	64			

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Climatic Data Center, *Local Climatological Data, Annual Summary With Comparative Data, 2001*, "Meteorological Data for 2001, Honolulu ", (annual).

**Table 5.40-- CLIMATIC DATA FOR HONOLULU INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT:  
ANNUALLY, 1990 TO 2001**

Year	Average temperature (°F) 1/			Extreme temp. (°F)		Precipitation (inches)
	Annual	Coolest month	Warmest month	Lowest	Highest	
1990	77.6	71.5	82.3	57	93	19.84
1991	77.7	72.4	82.4	55	93	17.94
1992	77.8	72.9	82.2	58	92	19.00
1993	77.1	70.9	81.3	54	93	5.84
1994	78.8	72.0	84.3	56	95	15.59
1995	79.3	73.4	83.4	56	94	13.60
1996	78.6	74.0	82.8	56	93	33.12
1997	77.8	72.3	82.7	57	94	19.99
1998	77.1	72.5	81.1	53	89	4.52
1999	76.9	73.3	80.8	60	89	11.99
2000	77.6	72.5	81.4	59	90	7.10
2001	78.2	74.1	82.2	59	92	9.14

  

Year	Relative humidity (percent)		Wind speed (miles/hour)		Percent of possible sunshine	Days with precipitation .01 inch or more
	8 a.m.	2 p.m.	Annual average	Peak gust		
1990	69	54	11.2	46	2/ 69	109
1991	69	53	10.0	39	2/ 69	86
1992	71	55	9.5	49	2/ 69	98
1993	70	53	10.9	46	2/ 69	76
1994	72	55	11.9	51	2/ 70	80
1995	74	57	10.7	41	2/ 70	81
1996	73	56	9.6	40	2/ 70	106
1997	80	57	10.0	41	2/ 71	105
1998	72	56	11.0	(NA)	2/ 71	74
1999	73	57	11.0	(NA)	2/ 71	94
2000	75	60	10.9	(NA)	2/ 71	67
2001	73	58	11.3	(NA)	71	84

1/ Dry bulb is the temperature of the ambient air.

2/ Revised. Data from source cited below, "Normals, Means, and Extremes, Honolulu", (annual).

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Climatic Data Center, *Local Climatological Data, Annual Summary With Comparative Data, 2001*, "Meteorological Data for 2001, Honolulu", "Normals, Means, and Extremes, Honolulu", (annual).

**Table 5.41-- CLIMATIC DATA FOR THE PERIOD OF RECORD**

Subject	Date	Place	Magnitude
Long-term averages: Lowest monthly average minimum temp. (°F) Lowest monthly average daily temp. (°F) Highest monthly average maximum temp. (°F) Highest monthly average daily temp. (°F) Lowest average annual rainfall (inches) Highest average annual rainfall (inches)	February February September September ... ...	Mauna Kea summit Mauna Kea summit Kawaihae 1/ Kawaihae 1/ Kawaihae Waialeale	23.5 31.3 91.9 80.8 8.7 444
Single events: Lowest temperature of record (°F) Highest temperature of record (°F) Lowest annual rainfall of record (inches) Highest annual rainfall of record (inches) Highest wind speed of record (m.p.h.)	Jan. 20, 1970 April 27, 1931 1953 1982 Sept. 11, 1992	Mauna Kea summit 2/ Pahala Kawaihae Waialeale Makahuena Pt. 3/	1.4 100 0.2 666 143

1/ Puukohola Heiau National Historical Site, Kawaihae, Hawaii.

2/ Recorded by Dr. Alfred Woodcock 60 meters inside the Mauna Kea summit cone, at 6:50 a.m. The rim at that time had a temperature of 39°F.

3/ Makahuena Point Coast Guard Station, Poipu, Kauai.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Commission on Water Resource Management, records; University of Hawaii at Manoa, School of Ocean and Earth Science and Technology, Department of Meteorology, records.

**Table 5.42--RAINFALL AT SPECIFIED LOCATIONS: ANNUALLY,  
1992 TO 2002**

[In inches]

Year	Hawaii				Maui		
	Hilo Airport	Lalamilo	Kona Village	Naalehu	Kahului Airport	Kihei	Lahaina
1992	108.83	12.72	9.90	40.57	16.98	11.03	9.73
1993	114.49	20.67	5.91	40.56	12.69	5.82	11.76
1994	182.81	11.87	4.62	63.34	13.93	5.61	8.02
1995	85.92	6.04	5.72	26.55	13.45	8.21	6.30
1996	120.21	25.35	24.70	59.07	31.00	22.32	22.81
1997	131.61	17.48	15.57	49.43	23.08	19.96	16.68
1998	76.12	8.86	1.37	17.62	6.36	4.47	1.86
1999	117.10	8.10	3.93	36.55	7.04	7.13	6.11
2000	119.45	6.85	6.31	36.03	9.66	3.26	6.01
2001	111.55	6.91	8.05	38.09	9.31	4.84	1.65
2002	132.36	18.01	9.70	59.15	15.01	13.33	(NA)

  

Year	Oahu				Kauai		
	Waikiki	University of Hawaii	Nuuanu Res. 4	Kane-ohe	Koloa	Lihue Airport	Prince-ville
1992	17.60	35.00	118.58	60.14	52.53	50.17	75.78
1993	16.92	24.14	81.62	34.55	52.98	22.27	48.02
1994	20.16	33.68	125.48	52.36	60.73	32.99	72.15
1995	12.25	20.98	99.26	42.25	56.76	46.57	86.94
1996	29.96	42.11	116.76	62.45	48.81	56.14	85.53
1997	25.30	40.62	116.22	62.28	42.02	48.02	81.57
1998	10.97	24.50	74.62	28.52	33.72	26.47	56.52
1999	19.09	26.55	88.06	30.76	40.25	33.18	72.98
2000	6.86	18.87	88.20	31.10	30.55	17.96	52.92
2001	15.73	22.69	82.73	32.22	27.00	27.75	72.05
2002	17.26	23.66	106.70	44.16	41.81	31.92	66.81

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Climatic Data Center, *Climatological Data, Annual Summary, Hawaii and Pacific* (annual); Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Commission on Water Resource Management, records; University of Hawaii at Manoa, School of Ocean and Earth Science and Technology, Department of Meteorology, records.



**Table 5.43-- MAJOR HURRICANES: 1950 TO 2002**

Hurricane name	Date 1/	Islands most affected	Maximum recorded winds ashore (m.p.h.)		Deaths	Property damage (mil. dol.)
			Sustained	Peak gusts		
Hiki	Aug. 15-17, 1950	Kauai	68	(NA)	1	0.2
Della	Sept. 4, 1957	French Frigate Shoals	82	109	-	Minor
Nina	Dec. 1-2, 1957	Kauai	(NA)	92	1	0.1
Dot	Aug. 6, 1959	Kauai	81	103	-	5.5+
Fico	July 18-20, 1978	Hawaii	(NA)	58+	-	0.2
Iwa	Nov. 23, 1982	Kauai, Oahu	65	117	1	234.0
Estelle	July 22, 1986	Maui, Hawaii	(NA)	55	-	2.0
Iniki	Sept. 11, 1992	Kauai, Oahu	92	143	8	1,900

NA Not available.

1/ Period affecting the Hawaiian Islands.

Source: Samuel L. Shaw, *A History of Tropical Cyclones in the Central North Pacific and the Hawaiian Islands, 1832-1979* (U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Weather Service, September 1981); Hawaii State Department of Defense, Civil Defense Division, *Catalogue of Natural and Man-Caused Incidents and Disasters in the Hawaiian Islands* (December 1978); The Governor's Ad Hoc Committee on the Economic Impact of Hurricane Iwa, *Hurricane Iwa's Economic Impact on Hawaii* (January 1983); "The History of Hurricanes in Hawaii", *Honolulu Star-Bulletin*, July 18, 1983, p. A-5; "20-Foot Waves Hit Big Isle As Storm Brushes Coastline", *The Honolulu Advertiser*, July 23, 1986, pp. A1, A2; "Hawaii Hurricanes", *Honolulu Star-Bulletin*, August 4, 1988, p. A-8; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Commission on Water Resource Management, records; <http://www.nws.noaa.gov/pr/hnl/cphc/pages/summaries.html>; University of Hawaii at Manoa, School of Ocean and Earth Science and Technology, Department of Meteorology, records.

**Table 5.44-- TRADE WINDS, HIGH SURF, AND TEMPERATURES IN HAWAIIAN WATERS, BY MONTHS**

Month	Trade wind frequency 1/ (percent)	Expected days of strong trade winds 2/	Highest surf 3/ (average number of days)		Water temperature 4/ (°F)	
			Flat or 1 foot	6 feet or more	Mean maximum	Mean minimum
Jan.	42	9	1	19	74.7	71.1
Feb.	55	7	1	16	75.6	70.3
March	61	10	1	12	76.5	71.8
April	74	10	3	7	77.7	73.0
May	86	7	8	3	79.5	74.7
June	91	7	15	-	81.1	77.7
July	95	10	16	-	81.1	78.3
Aug.	94	7	15	-	81.9	79.2
Sept.	83	4	10	2	81.9	78.4
Oct.	71	4	1	12	81.1	77.2
Nov.	64	8	-	19	79.3	74.5
Dec.	57	9	-	20	75.9	71.4
Annual	73	92	71	110	78.6	74.8

1/ Mean monthly frequency of trade winds in Hawaiian waters.

2/ Expected number of hazardous days in Hawaiian waters due to strong trade winds.

3/ Observations at Sunset Beach, Oahu. Annual averages were: flat or 1 foot, 71 days; 2-5 feet, 184 days; 6-10 feet, 71 days; 11-15 feet, 26 days; 16 feet or higher, 13 days.

4/ Observations at Kaneohe, Oahu. The mean ranged from 73.0 in January and February to 80.2 in August. Absolute maximums and minimums were respectively 84 (in July, August, and October) and 68 (December and February).

Source: Paul Haraguchi, *Weather in Hawaiian Waters* (Honolulu: Pacific Weather, Inc., 1979), pp. 14, 22, 56, and 74; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Commission on Water Resource Management, records; University of Hawaii at Manoa, School of Ocean and Earth Science and Technology, Department of Meteorology, records.

**Table 5.45-- SUNRISE, SUNSET, AND HOURS OF DAYLIGHT AT  
SELECTED LOCATIONS, AT BEGINNING OF EACH SEASON: 2004**

[Hawaiian Standard Time]

<b>Subject</b>	<b>Hilo</b>	<b>Kahului</b>	<b>Honolulu</b>	<b>Lihue</b>
Sunrise (a.m.):				
March 20	6:24	6:29	6:35	6:41
June 21	5:42	5:46	5:50	5:55
Sept. 22	6:09	6:15	6:20	6:26
Dec. 21	6:51	6:58	7:05	7:12
Sunset (p.m.):				
March 20	6:32	6:37	6:43	6:49
June 21	7:02	7:10	7:16	7:24
Sept. 22	6:16	6:21	6:27	6:33
Dec. 21	5:47	5:50	5:55	6:00
Hours of daylight:				
March 20	12:08	12:08	12:08	12:08
June 21	13:20	13:24	13:26	13:29
Sept. 22	12:07	12:06	12:07	12:07
Dec. 21	10:56	10:51	10:50	10:48

Source: U.S. Naval Observatory, Tables of Sunrise and Sunset  
 <[http://aa.usno.navy.mil/data/docs/RS\\_OneYear.html#form](http://aa.usno.navy.mil/data/docs/RS_OneYear.html#form)> and  
 <<http://aa.usno.navy.mil/data/docs/EarthSeasons.html>> accessed April 17, 2002.

**Table 5.46-- SUNRISE, SUNSET, AND HOURS OF DAYLIGHT AT  
SELECTED LOCATIONS, AT BEGINNING OF EACH SEASON: 2005**

[Hawaiian Standard Time]

<b>Subject</b>	<b>Hilo</b>	<b>Kahului</b>	<b>Honolulu</b>	<b>Lihue</b>
Sunrise (a.m.):				
March 20	6:24	6:30	6:35	6:41
June 21	5:43	5:46	5:50	5:55
Sept. 22	6:09	6:15	6:20	6:26
Dec. 21	6:50	6:58	7:05	7:12
Sunset (p.m.):				
March 20	6:32	6:37	6:43	6:49
June 21	7:02	7:10	7:16	7:24
Sept. 22	6:16	6:22	6:27	6:33
Dec. 21	5:47	5:50	5:55	6:00
Hours of daylight:				
March 20	12:08	12:07	12:08	12:08
June 21	13:19	13:24	13:26	13:29
Sept. 22	12:07	12:07	12:07	12:07
Dec. 21	10:57	10:52	10:50	10:48

Source: U.S. Naval Observatory, Tables of Sunrise and Sunset  
 <[http://aa.usno.navy.mil/data/docs/RS\\_OneYear.html#form](http://aa.usno.navy.mil/data/docs/RS_OneYear.html#form)> and  
 <<http://aa.usno.navy.mil/data/docs/EarthSeasons.html>> accessed August 27, 2003.

**Table 5.47-- HAWAII AUDUBON SOCIETY BIRD COUNTS OF MAJOR SPECIES  
IN THE HONOLULU AREA: 1999 TO 2002**

[Counts are made in late December at various locations between Hawaii Kai and Aiea, and between Waimanalo and Kaneohe. Annual changes reflect differences in numbers of bird counters and counting time in the field, as well as changes in bird populations. Totals by species are also affected by the types of habitats studied]

Species	1999	2000	2001	2002
Endemic species: 1/				
'Apapane	43	8	18	30
Hawaiian Moorhen 2/	3/ -	16	19	6
Hawaiian Stilt 2/	151	148	139	146
Oahu 'Amakihi	38	16	55	71
Oahu 'Elepaio	13	16	14	15
Indigenous species: 4/				
Black-crowned Night Heron	38	49	70	61
Brown Booby	11	2	16	7
Great Frigatebird	9	24	34	212
Laysan Albatross	4	3	5	6
Red-footed Booby	969	850	1,085	1,138
White Tern	5	14	22	3
Alien species: 5/				
Cattle Egret	172	140	158	253
Common Myna	1,732	1,647	2,124	2,600
Common Waxbill	713	711	524	862
House Finch	187	265	425	874
House Sparrow	463	394	475	463
Japanese White-eye	6/ 537	430	713	938
Java Sparrow	2,515	2,133	2,012	1,121
Northern Cardinal	95	76	111	105
Nutmeg Mannikin	220	32	48	103
Red-billed Leiothrix	151	87	151	192
Red-crested Cardinal	198	199	299	218
Red-vented Bulbul	1,543	1,089	1,146	2,270
Red-whiskered Bulbul	162	139	298	226
Rock Dove	305	220	219	327
Spotted Dove	1,238	1,121	1,307	1,930
White-rumped Shama	97	101	102	116
Yellow-fronted Canary	163	94	23	37
Zebra Dove	3,956	3,381	3,474	3,894
Visitor species: 7/				
Mallard	8	50	139	99
Pacific Golden-Plover	894	922	1,075	1,585
Ruddy Turnstone	256	326	409	330
Sanderling	40	17	13	4
Wandering Tattler	24	14	17	27

Continued on next page.

**Table 5.47-- HAWAII AUDUBON SOCIETY BIRD COUNTS OF MAJOR SPECIES  
IN THE HONOLULU AREA: 1999 TO 2002 -- Con.**

- 1/ Birds peculiar to Hawaii, and found nowhere else.
  - 2/ Endangered species.
  - 3/ Seen before and after count day but not on count day.
  - 4/ Native to Hawaii, but also found elsewhere.
  - 5/ Formerly termed "introduced". Includes accidental escapes from captivity.
  - 6/ Revised.
  - 7/ Formerly termed "migratory". Includes stragglers and seasonal migrants.
- Source: Hawaii Audubon Society, *'Elepaio* (monthly), and records.

**Table 5.48-- HAWAII AUDUBON SOCIETY BIRD COUNTS IN THE HONOLULU AREA, BY TYPE OF SPECIES: 1999 TO 2002**

[Counts are made in late December of various locations between Hawaii Kai and Aiea, and between Waimanalo and Kaneohe. Annual changes reflect differences in numbers of bird counters and counting time in the field, as well as changes in bird populations. Totals by species are also affected by the types of habitats studied]

Type of species	Number of species				Number of individuals			
	1999	2000	2001	2002	1999	2000	2001	2002
All species	49	46	52	53	17,343	14,840	16,990	20,458
Endemic	1/ 6	7	8	7	1/ 259	217	367	279
Indigenous	1/ 8	7	6	8	1/ 1,108	943	1,232	1,453
Alien	30	27	27	30	1/ 14,754	12,351	13,733	16,678
Visitor	1/ 5	5	11	8	1/ 1,222	1,329	1,658	2,048

1/ Revised.

Source: Hawaii Audubon Society, 'Elepaio (monthly), and records.

**Table 5.49-- TREES ALONG STREETS OR IN PARKS UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1997 TO 2002**

[As of June 30]

<b>Location</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
Along City and County streets and highways 1/	135,626	136,982	138,352	139,735	141,237	135,712
In City and County parks	102,083	103,103	104,134	105,175	106,179	102,380

1/ Excludes Federal, State, and private thoroughfares.

Source: City and County of Honolulu, Department of Parks and Recreation, Horticulture and Botanical Service, records.



**Table 5.50-- ESTIMATED NUMBER OF SPECIES IN HAWAII: 1997 TO 2000**

[Excludes viruses and bacteria]

Category	Species			
	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total in Hawaii and surrounding waters	22,462	23,187	23,150	23,680
Endemic to Hawaii	8,864	9,176	9,246	9,456
Nonindigenous protists, fungi, plants, and animals	4,598	4,831	5,047	5,073

Source: L. G. Eldredge and S. E. Miller, "Numbers of Hawaiian species: Supplement 2, including a review of freshwater invertebrates", *Bishop Museum Occasional Papers* 48 (1997): 3-22; L. G. Eldredge and S. E. Miller, "Numbers of Hawaiian species: Supplement 3, with notes on fossil species", *Bishop Museum Occasional Papers* 55 (1998): 3-15; L. G. Eldredge, "Numbers of Hawaiian species: Supplement 4", *Bishop Museum Occasional Papers* 58 (1999): 72-78; L.G. Eldredge and N.L. Evenhuis, "Numbers of Hawaiian Species For 2000", *Bishop Museum Occasional Papers* 68 (2002) 71-78; Bishop Museum, records.

**Table 5.51-- THREATENED AND ENDANGERED SPECIES, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII**

<b>Group</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>Hawaii</b>
Animal species	517	78
Mammals	74	3
Birds	92	35
Reptiles	36	4
Amphibians	21	-
Fishes	115	-
Clams	70	-
Snails	32	5
Insects	44	23
Arachnids	12	1
Crustaceans	21	7
Plant species	746	359
Flowering plants	715	343
Conifers and cycads	3	-
Ferns and allies	26	16
Lichens	2	-

Source: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Endangered Species Program, Threatened and Endangered Species System (TESS) <[http://ecos.fws.gov/tess\\_public/html/boxscore.html](http://ecos.fws.gov/tess_public/html/boxscore.html)> and <[http://ecos.fws.gov/tess\\_public/TESSSpeciesReport](http://ecos.fws.gov/tess_public/TESSSpeciesReport)> accessed August 5, 2003.