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**Table 11.01-- TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE TO NEEDY FAMILIES,
AVERAGE MONTHLY, BY ISLANDS: 1998 TO 2002**

[Year ended June 30. AFDC became Temporary Assistance to Needy
Families (TANF) effective FY 1998]

Category	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County			
					County total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
1998								
Cases	17,253	11,606	3,464	825	1,357	19	1,170	169
Recipients	48,300	32,524	9,817	2,251	3,708	48	3,181	480
Expenditures 1/	9,119	6,168	1,839	419	692	10	593	89
1999								
Cases	16,547	11,125	3,306	789	1,327	20	1,150	157
Recipients	45,540	30,630	9,164	2,125	3,621	49	3,109	463
Expenditures 1/	8,504	5,743	1,709	383	669	10	576	83
2000								
Cases	15,071	10,170	3,023	714	1,164	19	1,008	137
Recipients	42,272	28,729	8,437	1,946	3,160	43	2,728	389
Expenditures 1/	7,701	5,253	1,542	339	567	9	489	69
2001								
Cases	13,583	9,122	2,829	630	1,002	17	849	136
Recipients	37,741	25,565	7,815	1,683	2,678	40	2,262	376
Expenditures 1/	6,848	4,640	1,423	297	488	8	413	67
2002								
Cases	11,867	7,949	2,467	575	876	13	735	128
Recipients	32,407	21,917	6,700	1,514	2,276	29	1,896	351
Expenditures 1/	6,076	4,096	1,266	280	434	6	363	65

1/ Thousands of dollars.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Research, *A Statistical Report on Welfare In Hawaii* (annual).

**Table 11.02-- TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE TO OTHER NEEDY FAMILIES,
AVERAGE MONTHLY, BY ISLANDS: 1998 TO 2002**

[Year ended June 30. AFDC-UP became Temporary Assistance to Other Needy Families (TAONF) effective FY 1998. General Assistance (Family) was also added to TAONF]

Category	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County			
					County total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
1998								
Cases	6,277	3,879	1,488	349	561	8	406	148
Recipients	27,026	16,531	6,437	1,531	2,528	30	1,780	717
Expenditures 1/	3,674	2,254	888	201	331	4	238	90
1999								
Cases	7,111	4,486	1,606	394	625	8	456	161
Recipients	30,543	19,032	6,977	1,721	2,813	34	2,013	766
Expenditures 1/	3,953	2,472	921	215	346	3	254	88
2000								
Cases	6,710	4,403	1,439	336	532	5	380	147
Recipients	28,612	18,522	6,225	1,473	2,392	22	1,664	706
Expenditures 1/	3,576	2,328	801	169	278	3	196	79
2001								
Cases	5,881	3,998	1,191	278	414	4	276	134
Recipients	24,963	16,749	5,095	1,239	1,880	15	1,235	630
Expenditures 1/	3,046	2,065	625	143	213	3	140	70
2002								
Cases	5,073	3,526	973	243	331	3	217	111
Recipients	21,011	14,433	4,082	1,064	1,432	11	926	495
Expenditures 1/	2,600	1,784	511	134	171	2	113	56

1/ Thousands of dollars.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Research, *A Statistical Report on Welfare In Hawaii* (annual).

Table 11.03-- AVERAGE MONTHLY CASES SERVED BY THE FOOD STAMP PROGRAM, BY ISLANDS: ANNUALLY, 1980 TO 2002

[Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County			
					County total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
1980	38,499	27,473	6,324	1,809	2,893	73	2,335	485
1981	40,461	28,788	6,698	1,876	3,099	83	2,473	543
1982	38,238	26,965	6,551	1,840	2,882	67	2,289	526
1983	38,549	26,438	7,040	2,050	3,021	70	2,407	544
1984	37,767	25,393	7,252	1,943	3,179	62	2,484	633
1985	37,282	24,873	7,330	1,980	3,099	64	2,352	683
1986	35,652	23,356	7,520	1,894	2,882	65	2,130	687
1987	33,424	21,908	7,244	1,717	2,555	50	1,839	666
1988	31,388	20,844	6,819	1,474	2,251	40	1,582	629
1989	31,809	21,233	6,916	1,410	2,250	29	1,633	588
1990	32,285	21,705	6,891	1,450	2,239	27	1,629	583
1991	33,558	22,649	7,097	1,545	2,267	29	1,686	552
1992	37,295	24,867	8,012	1,778	2,638	33	1,961	644
1993	42,175	27,789	9,165	2,016	3,205	49	2,454	702
1994	48,142	31,735	10,449	2,264	3,694	48	2,969	677
1995	53,855	35,407	11,578	2,660	4,210	48	3,472	690
1996	58,028	38,107	12,364	2,955	4,602	50	3,872	680
1997	57,905	38,122	12,185	3,054	4,544	53	3,804	687
1998	54,264	35,057	11,926	2,983	4,298	53	3,519	726
1999	55,837	36,623	11,897	3,030	4,287	58	3,548	681
2000	54,992	36,556	11,508	2,875	4,053	49	3,356	648
2001	51,592	34,486	10,842	2,583	3,681	51	2,995	635
2002	50,967	33,854	10,768	2,674	3,671	30	3,003	638

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Research, *A Statistical Report on Welfare In Hawaii* (annual).

**Table 11.04-- AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS SERVED
BY THE FOOD STAMP PROGRAM, BY ISLANDS: ANNUALLY, 1980 TO 2002**

[Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County			
					County total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
1980	99,672	74,170	15,163	3,870	6,469	172	4,979	1,318
1981	103,996	77,369	15,781	3,911	6,935	188	5,293	1,454
1982	99,228	72,560	15,905	4,043	6,720	135	5,142	1,443
1983	101,118	71,574	17,474	4,752	7,318	157	5,595	1,566
1984	99,818	69,251	18,145	4,672	7,750	128	5,753	1,869
1985	99,395	68,145	18,539	4,942	7,769	140	5,604	2,025
1986	93,863	62,714	19,131	4,766	7,252	137	5,032	2,083
1987	87,070	57,935	18,456	4,217	6,462	91	4,317	2,054
1988	80,823	54,244	17,357	3,492	5,730	66	3,729	1,935
1989	80,284	53,964	17,444	3,282	5,594	38	3,793	1,763
1990	79,496	53,543	17,226	3,232	5,495	42	3,698	1,755
1991	81,345	54,927	17,466	3,472	5,480	62	3,776	1,642
1992	89,465	59,547	19,482	4,111	6,325	78	4,357	1,890
1993	99,571	65,177	22,044	4,625	7,725	127	5,547	2,051
1994	111,409	72,911	24,603	5,194	8,701	131	6,567	2,003
1995	122,121	79,571	26,781	6,061	9,708	125	7,540	2,043
1996	129,430	83,960	28,298	6,739	10,433	110	8,340	1,983
1997	129,138	84,049	27,757	6,973	10,359	119	8,265	1,975
1998	122,215	78,032	27,081	6,911	10,191	124	7,958	2,109
1999	124,417	80,621	26,710	6,941	10,145	133	8,069	1,943
2000	120,467	79,622	25,177	6,330	9,338	106	7,424	1,808
2001	110,371	73,429	23,230	5,563	8,149	100	6,303	1,746
2002	106,748	70,826	22,348	5,664	7,910	58	6,143	1,709

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Research, *A Statistical Report on Welfare in Hawaii* (annual).

Table 11.05-- ANNUAL BENEFITS OF THE FOOD STAMP PROGRAM, BY ISLANDS: 1986 TO 2002

[In dollars. Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County			
					County total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
1986	90,431,081	59,584,164	19,178,743	4,523,409	7,144,765	126,266	5,046,328	1,972,171
1987	86,590,419	56,916,991	19,025,062	4,118,900	6,529,466	91,545	4,440,672	1,997,249
1988	79,945,261	53,120,868	17,701,927	3,362,595	5,759,871	62,111	3,844,355	1,853,405
1989	74,533,213	49,550,098	16,722,757	3,006,023	5,254,335	32,933	3,667,459	1,553,943
1990	78,997,519	52,750,217	17,526,168	3,232,313	5,488,821	39,855	3,825,847	1,623,119
1991	94,473,871	63,485,005	20,541,064	4,042,598	6,405,204	64,878	4,574,468	1,765,858
1992	112,329,644	74,283,762	24,838,847	5,156,483	8,050,552	94,856	5,742,270	2,213,426
1993	126,788,607	82,450,018	28,538,846	5,824,432	9,975,311	146,194	7,400,324	2,428,793
1994	147,149,411	95,823,731	32,943,774	6,739,307	11,642,599	154,603	9,055,336	2,432,660
1995	171,641,900	111,603,705	37,840,508	8,411,516	13,786,171	155,076	10,998,797	2,632,298
1996	191,796,701	123,903,621	42,338,840	9,872,685	15,681,555	153,647	12,831,574	2,696,334
1997	193,487,005	125,414,180	42,071,872	10,367,997	15,632,956	171,979	12,749,822	2,711,155
1998	179,727,944	114,359,271	40,461,179	10,057,307	14,850,187	167,244	11,845,597	2,837,346
1999	178,991,763	115,489,788	39,208,297	9,841,805	14,451,873	173,891	11,697,878	2,580,104
2000	170,853,433	112,594,795	36,414,365	8,843,294	13,000,979	137,714	10,493,178	2,370,087
2001	153,082,202	101,678,549	32,812,572	7,577,344	11,013,737	124,481	8,640,495	2,248,761
2002	150,829,817	99,686,498	32,276,917	7,889,448	10,976,954	75,379	8,612,864	2,288,711

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Research, *A Statistical Report on Welfare in Hawaii* (annual).

**Table 11.06-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE
(OASDI) BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS, BY AGE,
RACE, AND SEX: 1999 TO 2001**

[December data. Based on 10-percent samples]

Age, race, and sex	1999	2000	2001
Total 1/	179,150	184,140	188,920
Age:			
17 years or under	11,190	10,970	11,050
18 to 64 years	30,280	30,370	32,210
65 to 69 years	34,930	37,060	37,180
70 to 74 years	37,240	37,200	37,420
75 years or older	65,510	68,540	71,060
Race:			
White	46,570	48,330	50,340
Black	2,000	2,200	2,200
Other	129,460	132,560	135,420
Adult beneficiaries:			
Men	73,760	76,020	78,060
Women	91,860	94,710	97,260

1/ Includes persons of unknown race.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement* (annual) tables 5.J5 and 5.J5.1; Office of Research, Evaluation & Statistics <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/statcomps/Supplement/2002>> accessed September 15, 2003.

**Table 11.07-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE
(OASDI) BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS,
BY TYPE OF BENEFIT: 2000 AND 2001**

[December data. Based on 10-percent samples]

Type of benefit	Number of OASDI beneficiaries		Amount of monthly benefits (\$1,000)	
	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total	184,140	188,920	142,159	151,425
Retirement program:				
Retired workers 1/	131,010	134,410	109,261	116,178
Spouses	9,890	9,710	4,005	4,050
Children	2,400	2,420	937	990
Survivor program:				
Widows, widowers, and parents	15,920	16,140	12,232	12,827
Children	6,860	6,860	3,772	3,947
Disability program:				
Disabled workers	13,510	14,630	10,860	12,262
Spouses	400	430	85	96
Children	4,150	4,320	1,007	1,075
Age 65 and over				
Men	62,600	63,290	57,160	59,749
Women	80,200	82,370	57,920	61,927

1/ Includes special age-72 beneficiaries.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement* (annual) tables 5.J2, 5.J3 and 5.J4; Office of Research, Evaluation & Statistics <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/statcomps/Supplement/2002>> accessed September 15, 2003.

**Table 11.08-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE
(OASDI) BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT-PAYMENT
STATUS, BY COUNTIES: DECEMBER 2001**

County 1/	Total	Benefits			Aged 65 and older	
		Retirement 2/	Survivors 3/	Disability	Men	Women
State total 4/	187,794	145,939	22,461	19,394	63,091	80,921
Hawaii	26,455	19,160	3,485	3,810	8,855	10,165
Honolulu	133,135	105,540	15,255	12,340	45,080	59,210
Kauai	9,845	7,645	1,266	935	3,375	4,135
Maui	18,355	13,790	2,255	2,310	5,980	7,410

1/ Because of special rounding procedures, county detail may not add exactly to State totals, and State totals may differ somewhat from corresponding values in other OASDI tables in this section.

2/ Includes special age-72 beneficiaries.

3/ Includes nondisabled widows and widowers, disabled widows and widowers, widowed mothers and fathers, and parents.

4/ Total includes beneficiaries with unknown county code.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, *Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data*, table 4.

**Table 11.09-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE
(OASDI) BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT
STATUS, BY COUNTIES: DECEMBER 2001**

[In thousand dollars]

County 1/	Total	Benefits			Aged 65 and older	
		Retirement 2/	Survivors 3/	Disability	Men	Women
State total 4/	150,342	120,383	16,450	13,522	59,540	60,688
Hawaii	20,897	15,751	2,524	2,623	8,218	7,531
Honolulu	106,863	86,944	11,292	8,626	42,474	44,472
Kauai	7,809	6,197	948	665	3,135	3,044
Maui	14,769	11,477	1,685	1,608	5,714	5,640

1/ Because of special rounding procedures, county detail may not add exactly to State totals, and State totals may differ somewhat from corresponding values in other OASDI tables in this section.

2/ Includes special age-72 beneficiaries.

3/ Includes nondisabled widows and widowers, disabled widows and widowers, widowed mothers and fathers, and parents.

4/ Total includes beneficiaries with unknown county code.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, *Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data*, table 5.

**Table 11.10-- NUMBER AND PERCENT RECEIVING RETIREMENT,
SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE (OASDI) BENEFITS:
DECEMBER 2000**

Comparison	Total population		Aged 65 or older	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent receiving OASDI benefits	Number (in thousands)	Percent receiving OASDI benefits
United States	281,422	15.7	34,992	91.5
Hawaii	1,212	15.2	161	88.1

1/ Population data are based on the 2000 Census of Population (as of April 1, 2000).

2/ Percentages with OASDI are based on the number of beneficiaries in December 2000.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration
<http://www.ssa.gov/statistics/oasdi_sc/2000/hi.pdf> table 3 accessed June 12, 2002.

**Table 11.11-- SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFITS PAID:
1991 TO 2001**

Year	Number of beneficiaries, December	Monthly benefits, December (\$1,000)	Annual benefits paid (million dollars)
1991	151,390	85,182	971
1992	154,950	90,840	1,041
1993	158,370	95,812	1,106
1994	161,840	101,506	1,169
1995	168,020	107,600	1,243
1996	169,300	113,990	1,317
1997	172,050	119,266	1,385
1998	174,850	124,320	1,453
1999	179,150	131,387	1,517
2000	184,140	142,159	1,628
2001	188,920	151,425	1,752

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement* (annual) tables 5.J1, 5.J2 and 5.J4, and data in earlier printed reports; Office of Research, Evaluation & Statistics <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/statcomps/Supplement/2002>> accessed September 15, 2003.

Table 11.12-- MEDICARE BENEFICIARIES ENROLLED AND BENEFIT PAYMENTS: 1999 TO 2001

Coverage	All persons, July 1			Persons 65 and over, July 1			Estimated benefit payments 1/ (\$1,000)		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
	Hospital and/or medical insurance	161,787	165,265	168,296	148,077	150,722	152,797	600,477	621,681
Hospital insurance	160,720	164,213	167,207	147,013	149,675	151,711	-	-	-
Supplementary medical insurance	150,752	153,832	156,691	138,607	140,889	142,930	-	-	-
Hospital and medical insurance (both)	149,685	152,780	155,602	137,543	139,842	141,844	-	-	-

1/ Fiscal year.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services <www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/enrollment> and <www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/feeforservice/BenefitPayments01.pdf> accessed July 9, 2003.

**Table 11.13-- DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED
POPULATION, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 2000**

Disability	State	Oahu
Population 5 years and over	1,087,490	775,099
With a disability	199,819	138,995
Percent with a disability	18.4	17.9
Population 5 to 15 years	184,176	128,823
With a disability	8,719	6,131
Percent with a disability	4.7	4.8
Sensory	1,255	89
Physical	1,453	1,076
Mental	7,238	5,143
Self-care	1,146	807
Population 16 to 64 years	745,317	530,330
With a disability	126,956	86,004
Percent with a disability	17.0	16.2
Sensory	14,897	10,245
Physical	37,297	24,887
Mental	23,062	15,775
Self-care	9,953	7,023
Go, outside, home	45,939	32,258
Employment	84,839	56,588
Population 65 years and over	157,997	115,946
With a disability	64,144	46,860
Percent with a disability	40.6	40.4
Sensory	21,830	16,001
Physical	39,149	28,409
Mental	19,361	14,495
Self-care	13,640	10,393
Go, outside, home	34,737	25,635

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3 Hawaii (September 25, 2002)
<<http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/BasicFactsServlet>> accessed August 11, 2003.

**Table 11.14-- PERSONS SERVED BY STATE HOMELESS PROGRAMS:
2000 AND 2001**

[Years ended June 30]

Year and program	State	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
2000					
Persons	12,126	6,837	2,178	792	2,319
Outreach program	6,267	2,905	1,364	792	1,206
Stipend program	5,859	3,932	814	-	1,113
2001					
Persons	13,087	7,149	2,455	873	2,610
Outreach program	7,210	3,320	1,507	855	1,528
Stipend program	5,877	3,829	948	18	1,082

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Housing and Community Development Corporation of Hawaii, Homeless Programs Section, records.

Table 11.15-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW CLIENTS ENTERING THE STATE HOMELESS OUTREACH PROGRAMS: 2000 AND 2001

[Year ended June 30. Figures shown are unduplicated counts.]

Subject	Persons		Subject	Persons	
	2000	2001		2000	2001
Number of clients	1,875	2,545	Hawaii residency	1,875	2,545
City & County of Honolulu	629	1,177	Traveller/transient	101	92
Hawaii	565	547	Less than 3 months		
Kauai	374	342	(intention to stay)	266	318
Maui	307	479	3 months to 2 years	289	294
Age	1,875	2,545	Long time resident	1,194	1,420
Less than 1 year	28	40	Unknown	25	421
1 to 5 years	110	181	Causes of homelessness 1/	2,935	3,454
6 to 12 years	124	148	Eviction	166	279
13 to 18 years	99	119	Unable to find affordable		
19 to 44 years	1,082	1,257	housing	440	525
45 to 60 years	388	419	Abused by parent/spouse	78	38
Over 60 years	30	31	Other family conflicts	250	284
Unknown	14	350	Loss of employment	178	236
Ethnicity	1,875	2,545	Little or no income	689	801
Caucasian	945	688	Release from institution	46	19
Black	55	65	Transient	88	243
Hispanic	70	112	Alcoholism	125	108
Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian	428	650	Drug abuse	85	99
Filipino	46	75	Chronic mental illness	96	101
Native American/Alaskan	46	62	Emotional/mood disorder	89	95
Mixed (except Hawaiian)	190	194	Illness/physical disability	122	109
Other	95	699	Other	483	517
Length of homelessness	(NA)	2,545	Housing status 1/	2,438	5,156
Less than 1 month	(NA)	763	Sheltered	238	129
1 month to 1 year	(NA)	956	Transitional	74	17
More than 1 year	(NA)	315	Doubling up	46	21
Risk with 45-day eviction	(NA)	33	Street/park/vehicle/tent	1,895	1,891
Unknown	(NA)	478	Other	146	88
			Unknown	39	10

NA Not available.

1/ Multiple responses were allowed.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Housing and Community Development Corporation of Hawaii, Homeless Programs Section, records.

Table 11.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS PARTICIPATING IN THE STATE HOMELESS STIPEND PROGRAMS: 2000 AND 2001

[Years ended June 30]

Subject	Persons		Subject	Persons	
	2000	2001		2000	2001
Number of participants	5,859	5,877	Gender	5,859	5,877
City & County of Honolulu	3,932	3,829	Male	3,393	3,277
Hawaii	814	948	Female	2,461	2,594
Kauai	-	18	Unknown	5	6
Maui	1,113	1,082	Hawaii residency 1/	4,071	3,876
Age of child	1,788	2,001	Less than 6 months	796	676
Less than 1 year	226	260	6 to 11 months	205	188
1 to 5 years	705	773	1 to 5 years	498	436
6 to 12 years	617	729	6 to 10 years	290	268
13 to 17 years	234	226	10 years and over	784	760
Unknown	6	13	Lifetime	1,487	1,543
Age of adult	4,071	3,876	Unknown	11	5
Under 18 years	8	13	Employment 1/	4,071	3,876
18 to 29 years	1,096	1,067	Unemployed	3,312	3,071
30 to 39 years	1,273	1,219	Part-time	418	370
40 to 49 years	1,093	1,015	Full-time	336	431
50 to 59 years	419	411	Unknown	5	4
60 years and over	174	147	Family status 1/	4,071	3,876
Unknown	8	4	Single, no children	2,842	2,571
Ethnicity	5,859	5,877	Couple, no children	25	26
Caucasian/white	1,736	1,721	Single, with children	509	518
Hawaiian/part Hawaiian	1,881	1,962	Couple, with children	240	289
Black	346	312	Intergenerational/extended	22	21
Hispanic	322	264	Other	1	3
Filipino	326	309	Unknown	432	448
Samoan	219	205	Length of homelessness 1/	4,071	3,876
Other pacific islander	282	380	0 days/at risk	1,331	1,397
Mixed/cosmopolitan	265	278	Less than 1 month	1,145	969
Other	482	446	1 to 3 months	480	462
Mixed/cosmopolitan	265	278	4 to 6 months	171	156
Other	482	446	7 to 12 months	123	133
			1 to 2 years	167	118
			More than 2 years	200	170
			Other	3	4
			Unknown	451	467

Continued on next page.

Table 11.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS PARTICIPATING IN THE STATE HOMELESS STIPEND PROGRAM: 2000 AND 2001 -- Con.

Subject	Persons		Subject	Persons	
	2000	2001		2000	2001
Marital status 1/	4,071	3,876	Causes of homelenesses 2/	7,684	7,131
Single	2,161	1,995	Income/financial	2,827	2,565
Married	524	572	Problems paying rent	2,041	1,863
Separated/divorced	1,063	936	Loss of employment	786	702
Widowed	94	78	Housing	963	885
Living together	222	286	Evicted	593	505
Other	1	4	Too crowded	370	380
Unknown	6	5	Health	1,990	1,758
Education 1/	4,071	3,876	Physical disablility	629	473
1st - 6th grade	69	52	Substance abuse	682	705
7th - 8th grade	83	95	Mental health problem	639	541
9th - 11th grade	692	683	Release from mental		
High school graduate	1,765	1,663	institution	40	39
General education diploma	242	232	Family	1,086	1,092
Some college	980	910	Domestic violence	301	401
College graduate	141	133	Other family conflict	785	691
Some post graduate			Other	818	831
school	13	20	Release from prison	189	206
Post graduate degree	25	30	Release from hospital	108	101
Unknown	61	58	Transient	111	125
Number of families with			Crime victim	59	76
children under 18,			Military discharge	70	79
families with			Prefer homeless lifestyle	48	37
1 child	320	324	Natural disaster	12	6
2 children	211	261	Other	192	164
3 children	148	150	Unknown	29	37
4 children	66	86	Unknown	29	37
5 or more children	37	37			

1/ Adults only.

2/ Multiple responses were allowed.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Housing and Community Development Corporation of Hawaii, Homeless Programs Section, records.

**Table 11.17-- HOMELESS PERSONS, BY SURVEY CATEGORY:
1999 ESTIMATES**

Survey category	State	City & County of Honolulu	County of Maui	County of Hawaii	County of Kauai
Resident population	1,193,001	872,478	120,785	143,135	56,603
Sheltered and unsheltered homeless	3,171	1,803	556	659	153
Sheltered 1/	1,219	869	225	100	25
Unsheltered 2/	1,952	934	331	559	128
Hidden homeless 3/	76,635	52,349	10,871	10,019	3,396
At risk 4/	206,924	148,321	22,949	24,333	11,321
Other households	906,271	670,005	86,409	108,124	41,733

1/ Sheltered homeless: Families or individuals who lack a fixed, regular and adequate nighttime residence and have a primary nighttime residence that is a supervised publicly or privately operated shelter designed to provide temporary living accommodations (e.g., emergency or transitional shelter or church) or that is an institution that provides temporary residence for individuals intended to be institutionalized.

2/ Unsheltered homeless: Families or individuals who have a primary nighttime residence that is a public or private place not designed for, or ordinarily used as, a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings, including beaches, parks, automobiles and streets.

3/ Hidden homeless: This population is defined as: (1) persons who share accommodations with other groups in the same household, either doubling up (two or more families or groups of persons who are related by birth, marriage or adoption) or sharing (two or more families or groups of persons who are not related by birth, marriage or adoption); or (2) persons who depend upon public assistance for their shelter payments each month. In both situations, if the public assistance and/or generosity of relative and friends are withdrawn, there is a strong likelihood that at least some of the persons in this category would end up homeless.

4/ At risk or precariously housed: Families or individuals who could become homeless in less than three months if they lost their primary source of income.

Source: Market Trends Pacific, Inc., *1999 Homeless Needs Assessment Study, Summary of Findings* (November 1999), pp. 3, 4, 6.

**Table 11.18-- HAWAII STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM:
1992 TO 2002**

Year	Member- ship, 1/ March 31	Pensioners and beneficiaries, March 31	Assets, 2/ June 30 (\$1,000)	Total benefits paid 3/ (\$1,000)	Average monthly pension 3/ (dollars)	Adminis- tration expenses 3/ (dollars)
1992	57,401	21,787	4,551,348	284,194	950	2,446,107
1993	59,518	22,387	4,987,341	309,245	1,004	2,274,981
1994	61,082	22,905	5,416,206	331,393	1,057	2,875,676
1995	60,687	25,360	5,599,698	408,206	1,143	2,896,684
1996	59,275	26,926	6,063,298	457,713	1,220	2,960,240
1997	59,500	27,173	7,888,168	436,397	1,276	3,217,348
1998	60,447	27,403	9,051,782	446,789	1,321	3,331,700
1999	61,164	27,950	9,679,760	483,199	1,369	3,775,942
2000	62,207	28,715	9,931,772	518,720	1,414	4,168,717
2001	63,408	29,660	8,761,096	548,799	1,434	4,893,712
2002	66,043	30,330	7,905,453	568,804	1,523	5,754,832

1/ State and county employees. Includes former vested employees but excludes all pensioners.

2/ Prior to June 30, 1997, assets are reported at cost. Effective June 30, 1997, assets are reported at fair value.

3/ Year ended June 30. Data on total benefits paid exclude the employers' share of social security contributions.

Source: Employees' Retirement System of the State of Hawaii, *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*, and records.

Table 11.19-- CHILD WELFARE INDICATORS: 1997

Indicator	Number	Percent of total population	Percent of children (under 18)
Total Population	1,186,602	100.0	
Children (under 18)	302,592	25.5	100.0
Individuals in poverty, average 1996-97	154,258	13.0	
Children in poverty	62,637		20.7
Public school enrollment, SY 1996-97	188,485	15.9	
Private school enrollment, SY 1996-97	32,550	2.7	
Total in school, K-12	221,035	18.6	
Children in DOE special education	13,951		4.6
Persons in families receiving AFDC or General Assistance	71,683	6.0	
Children receiving free/reduced school lunch	64,356		21.3
Unemployed persons	38,200	1/ 3.2	
Individuals receiving food stamps	122,215	10.3	
Children receiving food stamps	62,782		20.7
Families/individuals claiming Earned Income Tax Credit (1996)	57,846	4.9	
Children with DHS subsidized child care	5,294		1.7
Children in Head Start, SY 1996-97	2,226		0.7
Children in foster care	2,669		0.9
Confirmed child abuse/neglect	1,969		0.7
Juvenile arrests for violent crime	4,291		
Juvenile arrests for property crime	12,570		
	Dollars		
Per capita personal income	25,598		
Median income, family of 4	56,992		
U.S. Poverty threshold, family of 4	16,405		
Hawaii poverty guideline, family of 4	18,460		
Income tax at poverty level, family of 4	501		
DOE per pupil cost	5,350		

1/ Revised.

Source: Hawaii Kids Watch, *Children's Budget Analysis Data Book* (October 1999), p. 9. Table modified by Hawaii Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 11.20-- UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE: 1987 TO 2002

[Covering private industry, Federal, State and County governments and nonprofit organizations]

Calendar year	Covered employment	Insured unemployment		Average weekly total wages (dollars)	Benefit payments (\$1,000)	Average weekly benefits (dollars)	Average benefit duration (weeks)
		Weekly average	Percent coverage				
1987	470,179	7,329	37	364.79	49,900	149.50	13.4
1988	485,707	6,708	42	392.73	50,659	162.51	13.5
1989	508,673	5,238	40	415.75	40,833	170.03	12.0
1990	533,229	5,722	38	444.92	50,269	189.40	11.4
1991	541,415	8,106	51	463.43	83,530	205.70	13.0
1992	544,718	11,933	45	492.94	144,741	235.48	14.8
1993	542,333	13,227	53	503.02	165,877	246.31	17.6
1994	540,015	15,228	43	514.13	193,878	258.72	17.4
1995	535,640	15,819	48	518.88	208,316	262.21	16.0
1996	533,123	15,351	41	526.04	200,050	261.07	17.8
1997	534,210	13,819	36	545.20	176,659	259.30	17.1
1998	533,147	12,978	35	558.83	162,013	254.79	16.6
1999	536,979	11,043	33	573.11	140,528	265.78	16.6
2000	552,445	8,755	34	587.99	111,665	273.16	15.4
2001	556,447	11,884	42	601.21	150,142	282.46	12.8
2002	(NA)	12,304	50	(NA)	164,500	279.64	19.2

NA Not available.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, *State of Hawaii Unemployment Insurance Fact Book* (annual) and records.

Table 11.21-- CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES WITH PAYROLL, BY FEDERAL INCOME TAX STATUS AND BROAD GEOGRAPHIC AREA: 1992, 1997, 2000 and 2001

[Excludes most government employees and self-employed persons, and child day care services without payroll subject to Federal income tax]

Geographic area	Number of establishments		Receipts or revenue (\$1,000)		Paid employees, March 12	
	Subject to tax	Tax exempt	Subject to tax	Tax exempt	Subject to tax	Tax exempt
1992 1/						
State total	42	120	5,105	27,580	234	1,353
Oahu	24	91	3,274	22,416	162	1,129
Neighbor Islands	18	29	1,831	5,164	72	224
1997 2/						
State total	35	138	(D)	44,956	100-249	1,572
Oahu	17	96	(D)	35,336	100-249	1,284
Neighbor Islands	18	42	(D)	9,620	20-99	288
2000 2/						
State total	184		(NA)		1,857	
Oahu	121		(NA)		1,412	
Neighbor Islands	63		(NA)		445	
2001 2/						
State total	195		(NA)		1,769	
Oahu	130		(NA)		1,351	
Neighbor Islands	65		(NA)		418	

NA Not available.

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies.

1/ SIC 835.

2/ NAICS 6244.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1992 Census of Service Industries, Hawaii*, SC92-A-12 (August 1994), tables 1a, 1b, 7a, 7b, 8a, and 8b; *1992 Census of Service Industries, Nonemployer Statistics Series, Summary*, SC92-N-1 (March 1995), table 3; *1997 Economic Census, Hawaii, Health Care and Social Assistance, Geographic Area Series* (June 1999), tables 1a, 1b, 2a, 2b, 3 at <http://www.census.gov/prod/ec97/97s62-hi.pdf>; *1997 Economic Census, Nonemployer Statistics, GC97X-C54 (January 2001)*, p. 116; U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns Hawaii: 2000*, CBP-00-13 (May 2002), tables 2 and 6 <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2002pubs/00cbp/cbp00-13.pdf>> accessed June 12, 2002; U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns Hawaii: 2001*, CBP/01-13 (April 2003), tables 2 and 6 <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/01cbp/cbp01-13.pdf>> accessed May 15, 2003.

**Table 11.22-- LICENSED CHILD CARE CENTERS AND LICENSED FAMILY
CHILD CARE PROVIDERS: 1998, 2000 AND 2001**

[Centers as of February, providers as of August]

Subject	1998	2000	2001
Licensed child care centers	494	500	500
Licensed family child care providers	500	501	501

Source: Children's Foundation, Washington, D.C., as cited in U. S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract of the United States* for 1999 (table 640), 2001 (table 558), and 2002 (table 551).

**Table 11.23-- REPORTING PUBLIC CHARITIES IN HAWAII, BY TYPE:
CIRCA 1999**

[Dollar amounts in millions]

Type	Number of organizations 1/	Expenses 2/	Assets 3/	Public support 4/	Total revenue 5/
Total	1,222	3,077.0	5,217.3	638.3	4,198.2
Operating public charities	1,119	2,645.5	3,983.1	570.3	3,415.5
Arts, culture, humanities	178	116.7	380.3	56.4	129.0
Educational institutions	194	468.3	745.7	135.2	1,190.5
Environmental quality, protection	34	12.5	56.4	16.1	21.2
Animal related	14	8.6	16.8	4.8	10.1
Health - general, rehabilitative	86	1,583.3	1,948.1	101.4	1,579.6
Mental health, crisis intervention	33	36.4	27.8	24.3	37.7
Disease, disorders, medical disciplines	21	37.3	21.5	5.0	36.0
Medical research	14	3.9	5.9	2.2	4.3
Crime, legal related	19	7.9	6.9	7.5	8.7
Employment, job related	9	10.9	7.9	3.3	11.7
Food, agriculture, nutrition	10	16.6	7.3	16.0	16.8
Housing, shelter	58	29.3	220.6	16.2	36.4
Public safety, disaster relief	5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Recreation, sports, leisure, athletics	57	7.7	5.8	4.0	8.7
Youth development	43	17.9	25.7	12.9	20.0

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**Table 11.23-- REPORTING PUBLIC CHARITIES IN HAWAII, BY TYPE:
CIRCA 1999 -- Con.**

[Dollar amounts in millions]

Type	Number of organizations 1/	Expenses 2/	Assets 3/	Public support 4/	Total revenue 5/
Human services - multipurpose	143	196.8	265.3	102.6	205.7
International, foreign affairs	14	23.9	34.9	21.1	25.2
Civil rights, social action, advocacy	11	3.2	4.0	3.7	4.0
Community improvement	42	23.3	83.9	10.7	24.5
Philanthropy, grantmaking	1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.3
Science and technology research	11	21.1	64.6	13.0	24.8
Social science research	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Public, social benefit	13	2.2	1.9	0.3	1.7
Religion related, spiritual development	47	8.4	28.4	5.5	9.0
Unknown/unclassified	61	8.9	21.5	7.7	9.3
Supporting public charities	99	417.5	1,200.4	67.1	767.9
Mutual, membership benefit organizations	4	14.0	33.8	0.9	14.7

1/ Reporting public charities include only organizations that both reported (filed IRS Form 990) and were required to do so. The following were excluded: foreign organizations, government-associated organizations, and organizations without state identifiers. Organizations not required to report include religious congregations and organizations with less than \$25,000 in gross receipts.

2/ Total expenses = current operating expenditures, grants and benefits, and payments to affiliates.

3/ Total assets = total assets at the end of the year, including cash, savings, investments, land, buildings, equipment, inventory, and accounts, pledges, grants, and loans receivable.

4/ Public support = gifts, grants, and contributions from government and private sources.

5/ Total revenue = calculated by the National Center for Charitable Statistics using the following formula: gross income + public support + dues received - rental expenses - direct expenses other than fundraising expenses.

Source: *US Internal Revenue Service Form 990 Return Transaction File, 2000* (returns received in that calendar year) as adjusted by the National Center for Charitable Statistics (NCCS). Prepared by the NCCS in June of 2001 <http://www.nccs.urban.org/stcover/stc_HI.htm> accessed August 1, 2003.

Table 11.24-- QUALITY OF LIFE INDEX RANKINGS, FOR THE STATE AND THE HONOLULU METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA (MSA): 1993 TO 2002

Area, authority, and year of publication	Number of areas ranked	State or Honolulu rank 1/
State:		
Morgan Quitno, 1993	50	9
Morgan Quitno, 1994	50	20
Thomas, 1995	50	2
Morgan Quitno, 1995	50	24
Morgan Quitno, 1996	50	27
Morgan Quitno, 1997	50	33
Morgan Quitno, 1998	50	30
Morgan Quitno, 1999	50	41
Morgan Quitno, 2000	50	43
Morgan Quitno, 2001	50	34
Morgan Quitno, 2002	50	43
Honolulu MSA:		
<i>Money</i> , 1993	300	124
<i>Money</i> , 1994	300	155
<i>Money</i> , 1995	300	102
<i>Money</i> , 1996	300	88
<i>Money</i> , 1997	300	167
<i>Money</i> , 1998 2/	23	16
<i>Money</i> , 2000	100	45
<i>Money</i> , 2001	100	45
<i>Money</i> , 2002	100	45

1/ For the State, the scale is 1 to 50, the lower the rank, the better. For the Honolulu MSA, the scale is 1 to 300 for the years 1993 to 1997, the lower the rank, the better; 1 to 23 for 1998, and 1 to 100 for the years 2000 to 2002, the higher the rank, the better.

2/ In the Western States, comparison limited to medium-size MSAs (250,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants).

Source: Morgan Quitno (publisher), *State Rankings* (annual); G. Scott Thomas, *The Rating Guide to Life in America's Fifty States*, cited in *American Demographics*, Feb. 1995, pp. 13-14; "Best Places to Live in America" (annual survey), *Money* 1998 and earlier issues; <http://money.cnn.com/best/bplive/details/HONOL_HI.html> accessed July 28, 2003.