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## Section 11

# **SOCIAL INSURANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES**

This section presents data related to governmental expenditures on social welfare; programs for old-age, survivors, disability and health insurance; public employee retirement; unemployment insurance; aid to the needy; and child and other welfare services. Also included here are selected statistics on disability, foundations, and the quality of life. Related data are cited in Sections 9 and 13.

Major data sources include reports and records of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, the Hawaii State Department of Human Services, the Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, and the Hawaii State Employees' Retirement System. *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 8, contains data for earlier years. Section 11 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2007* presents comparable national data.

**Table 11.01-- TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE TO NEEDY FAMILIES,  
AVERAGE MONTHLY, BY ISLAND: 2001 TO 2006**

[Fiscal year ending June 30. AFDC became Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) effective FY 1998]

| Category        | State  | Oahu   | Hawaii | Kauai | Maui County  |       |       |         |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|---------|
|                 |        |        |        |       | County total | Lanai | Maui  | Molokai |
| 2001            |        |        |        |       |              |       |       |         |
| Cases           | 13,583 | 9,122  | 2,829  | 630   | 1,002        | 17    | 849   | 136     |
| Recipients      | 37,741 | 25,565 | 7,815  | 1,683 | 2,678        | 40    | 2,262 | 376     |
| Expenditures 1/ | 6,848  | 4,640  | 1,423  | 297   | 488          | 8     | 413   | 67      |
| 2002            |        |        |        |       |              |       |       |         |
| Cases           | 11,867 | 7,949  | 2,467  | 575   | 876          | 13    | 735   | 128     |
| Recipients      | 32,407 | 21,917 | 6,700  | 1,514 | 2,276        | 29    | 1,896 | 351     |
| Expenditures 1/ | 6,076  | 4,096  | 1,266  | 280   | 434          | 6     | 363   | 65      |
| 2003            |        |        |        |       |              |       |       |         |
| Cases           | 10,269 | 6,821  | 2,111  | 483   | 854          | (NA)  | 743   | 111     |
| Recipients      | 26,960 | 18,100 | 5,515  | 1,198 | 2,147        | (NA)  | 1,868 | 279     |
| Expenditures 1/ | 5,294  | 3,540  | 1,099  | 230   | 425          | (NA)  | 369   | 56      |
| 2004            |        |        |        |       |              |       |       |         |
| Cases           | 9,336  | 6,081  | 2,005  | 430   | 820          | (NA)  | 715   | 105     |
| Recipients      | 23,921 | 15,780 | 5,085  | 1,027 | 2,029        | (NA)  | 1,773 | 256     |
| Expenditures 1/ | 4,807  | 3,161  | 1,041  | 205   | 400          | (NA)  | 348   | 52      |
| 2005            |        |        |        |       |              |       |       |         |
| Cases           | 8,523  | 5,547  | 1,855  | 351   | 770          | (NA)  | 666   | 104     |
| Recipients      | 21,549 | 14,176 | 4,671  | 820   | 1,882        | (NA)  | 1,625 | 257     |
| Expenditures 1/ | 4,421  | 2,892  | 977    | 173   | 379          | (NA)  | 326   | 53      |
| 2006            |        |        |        |       |              |       |       |         |
| Cases           | 7,301  | 4,818  | 1,562  | 310   | 611          | (NA)  | 502   | 109     |
| Recipients      | 18,124 | 12,077 | 3,875  | 716   | 1,456        | (NA)  | 1,186 | 270     |
| Expenditures 1/ | 3,791  | 2,500  | 826    | 157   | 308          | (NA)  | 251   | 57      |

NA Not available.

1/ Thousands of dollars.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Research, *A Statistical Report on Welfare In Hawaii* (annual).

**Table 11.02-- TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE TO OTHER NEEDY FAMILIES,  
AVERAGE MONTHLY, BY ISLAND: 2001 TO 2006**

[Fiscal year ending June 30. AFDC-UP became Temporary Assistance to Other Needy Families (TAONF) effective FY 1998. General Assistance (Family) was also added to TAONF]

| Category        | State  | Oahu   | Hawaii | Kauai | Maui County  |       |       |         |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|---------|
|                 |        |        |        |       | County total | Lanai | Maui  | Molokai |
| 2001            |        |        |        |       |              |       |       |         |
| Cases           | 5,881  | 3,998  | 1,191  | 278   | 414          | 4     | 276   | 134     |
| Recipients      | 24,963 | 16,749 | 5,095  | 1,239 | 1,880        | 15    | 1,235 | 630     |
| Expenditures 1/ | 3,046  | 2,065  | 625    | 143   | 213          | 3     | 140   | 70      |
| 2002            |        |        |        |       |              |       |       |         |
| Cases           | 5,073  | 3,526  | 973    | 243   | 331          | 3     | 217   | 111     |
| Recipients      | 21,011 | 14,433 | 4,082  | 1,064 | 1,432        | 11    | 926   | 495     |
| Expenditures 1/ | 2,600  | 1,784  | 511    | 134   | 171          | 2     | 113   | 56      |
| 2003            |        |        |        |       |              |       |       |         |
| Cases           | 4,093  | 2,932  | 714    | 168   | 279          | (NA)  | 192   | 87      |
| Recipients      | 16,207 | 11,488 | 2,846  | 704   | 1,169        | (NA)  | 801   | 368     |
| Expenditures 1/ | 2,041  | 1,445  | 368    | 89    | 139          | (NA)  | 97    | 42      |
| 2004            |        |        |        |       |              |       |       |         |
| Cases           | 3,579  | 2,591  | 626    | 119   | 243          | (NA)  | 167   | 76      |
| Recipients      | 13,844 | 9,869  | 2,473  | 490   | 1,012        | (NA)  | 682   | 330     |
| Expenditures 1/ | 1,743  | 1,252  | 315    | 58    | 118          | (NA)  | 81    | 37      |
| 2005            |        |        |        |       |              |       |       |         |
| Cases           | 3,107  | 2,291  | 552    | 81    | 183          | (NA)  | 128   | 55      |
| Recipients      | 11,833 | 8,587  | 2,179  | 315   | 752          | (NA)  | 525   | 227     |
| Expenditures 1/ | 1,538  | 1,121  | 290    | 40    | 87           | (NA)  | 62    | 25      |
| 2006            |        |        |        |       |              |       |       |         |
| Cases           | 2,536  | 1,952  | 414    | 52    | 118          | (NA)  | 74    | 44      |
| Recipients      | 9,383  | 7,123  | 1,615  | 193   | 452          | (NA)  | 284   | 168     |
| Expenditures 1/ | 1,299  | 990    | 225    | 26    | 58           | (NA)  | 35    | 23      |

NA Not available.

1/ Thousands of dollars.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Research, *A Statistical Report on Welfare In Hawaii* (annual).

**Table 11.03-- AVERAGE MONTHLY CASES SERVED BY THE FOOD STAMP PROGRAM, BY ISLAND: ANNUALLY, 1980 TO 2006**

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

| Year | State  | Oahu   | Hawaii | Kauai | Maui County  |       |       |         |
|------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|---------|
|      |        |        |        |       | County total | Lanai | Maui  | Molokai |
| 1980 | 38,499 | 27,473 | 6,324  | 1,809 | 2,893        | 73    | 2,335 | 485     |
| 1981 | 40,461 | 28,788 | 6,698  | 1,876 | 3,099        | 83    | 2,473 | 543     |
| 1982 | 38,238 | 26,965 | 6,551  | 1,840 | 2,882        | 67    | 2,289 | 526     |
| 1983 | 38,549 | 26,438 | 7,040  | 2,050 | 3,021        | 70    | 2,407 | 544     |
| 1984 | 37,767 | 25,393 | 7,252  | 1,943 | 3,179        | 62    | 2,484 | 633     |
| 1985 | 37,282 | 24,873 | 7,330  | 1,980 | 3,099        | 64    | 2,352 | 683     |
| 1986 | 35,652 | 23,356 | 7,520  | 1,894 | 2,882        | 65    | 2,130 | 687     |
| 1987 | 33,424 | 21,908 | 7,244  | 1,717 | 2,555        | 50    | 1,839 | 666     |
| 1988 | 31,388 | 20,844 | 6,819  | 1,474 | 2,251        | 40    | 1,582 | 629     |
| 1989 | 31,809 | 21,233 | 6,916  | 1,410 | 2,250        | 29    | 1,633 | 588     |
| 1990 | 32,285 | 21,705 | 6,891  | 1,450 | 2,239        | 27    | 1,629 | 583     |
| 1991 | 33,558 | 22,649 | 7,097  | 1,545 | 2,267        | 29    | 1,686 | 552     |
| 1992 | 37,295 | 24,867 | 8,012  | 1,778 | 2,638        | 33    | 1,961 | 644     |
| 1993 | 42,175 | 27,789 | 9,165  | 2,016 | 3,205        | 49    | 2,454 | 702     |
| 1994 | 48,142 | 31,735 | 10,449 | 2,264 | 3,694        | 48    | 2,969 | 677     |
| 1995 | 53,855 | 35,407 | 11,578 | 2,660 | 4,210        | 48    | 3,472 | 690     |
| 1996 | 58,028 | 38,107 | 12,364 | 2,955 | 4,602        | 50    | 3,872 | 680     |
| 1997 | 57,905 | 38,122 | 12,185 | 3,054 | 4,544        | 53    | 3,804 | 687     |
| 1998 | 54,264 | 35,057 | 11,926 | 2,983 | 4,298        | 53    | 3,519 | 726     |
| 1999 | 55,837 | 36,623 | 11,897 | 3,030 | 4,287        | 58    | 3,548 | 681     |
| 2000 | 54,992 | 36,556 | 11,508 | 2,875 | 4,053        | 49    | 3,356 | 648     |
| 2001 | 51,592 | 34,486 | 10,842 | 2,583 | 3,681        | 51    | 2,995 | 635     |
| 2002 | 50,967 | 33,854 | 10,768 | 2,674 | 3,671        | 30    | 3,003 | 638     |
| 2003 | 50,548 | 33,392 | 10,648 | 2,591 | 3,917        | (NA)  | 3,256 | 661     |
| 2004 | 48,568 | 31,781 | 10,538 | 2,477 | 3,772        | 52    | 3,123 | 597     |
| 2005 | 47,794 | 31,530 | 10,268 | 2,296 | 3,700        | 54    | 3,082 | 564     |
| 2006 | 45,400 | 30,288 | 9,533  | 2,159 | 3,420        | 56    | 2,832 | 532     |

NA Not available.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Research, *A Statistical Report on Welfare In Hawaii* (annual).

**Table 11.04-- AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS SERVED  
BY THE FOOD STAMP PROGRAM, BY ISLAND: ANNUALLY, 1980 TO 2006**

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

| Year | State   | Oahu   | Hawaii | Kauai | Maui County  |       |       |         |
|------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|---------|
|      |         |        |        |       | County total | Lanai | Maui  | Molokai |
| 1980 | 99,672  | 74,170 | 15,163 | 3,870 | 6,469        | 172   | 4,979 | 1,318   |
| 1981 | 103,996 | 77,369 | 15,781 | 3,911 | 6,935        | 188   | 5,293 | 1,454   |
| 1982 | 99,228  | 72,560 | 15,905 | 4,043 | 6,720        | 135   | 5,142 | 1,443   |
| 1983 | 101,118 | 71,574 | 17,474 | 4,752 | 7,318        | 157   | 5,595 | 1,566   |
| 1984 | 99,818  | 69,251 | 18,145 | 4,672 | 7,750        | 128   | 5,753 | 1,869   |
| 1985 | 99,395  | 68,145 | 18,539 | 4,942 | 7,769        | 140   | 5,604 | 2,025   |
| 1986 | 93,863  | 62,714 | 19,131 | 4,766 | 7,252        | 137   | 5,032 | 2,083   |
| 1987 | 87,070  | 57,935 | 18,456 | 4,217 | 6,462        | 91    | 4,317 | 2,054   |
| 1988 | 80,823  | 54,244 | 17,357 | 3,492 | 5,730        | 66    | 3,729 | 1,935   |
| 1989 | 80,284  | 53,964 | 17,444 | 3,282 | 5,594        | 38    | 3,793 | 1,763   |
| 1990 | 79,496  | 53,543 | 17,226 | 3,232 | 5,495        | 42    | 3,698 | 1,755   |
| 1991 | 81,345  | 54,927 | 17,466 | 3,472 | 5,480        | 62    | 3,776 | 1,642   |
| 1992 | 89,465  | 59,547 | 19,482 | 4,111 | 6,325        | 78    | 4,357 | 1,890   |
| 1993 | 99,571  | 65,177 | 22,044 | 4,625 | 7,725        | 127   | 5,547 | 2,051   |
| 1994 | 111,409 | 72,911 | 24,603 | 5,194 | 8,701        | 131   | 6,567 | 2,003   |
| 1995 | 122,121 | 79,571 | 26,781 | 6,061 | 9,708        | 125   | 7,540 | 2,043   |
| 1996 | 129,430 | 83,960 | 28,298 | 6,739 | 10,433       | 110   | 8,340 | 1,983   |
| 1997 | 129,138 | 84,049 | 27,757 | 6,973 | 10,359       | 119   | 8,265 | 1,975   |
| 1998 | 122,215 | 78,032 | 27,081 | 6,911 | 10,191       | 124   | 7,958 | 2,109   |
| 1999 | 124,417 | 80,621 | 26,710 | 6,941 | 10,145       | 133   | 8,069 | 1,943   |
| 2000 | 120,467 | 79,622 | 25,177 | 6,330 | 9,338        | 106   | 7,424 | 1,808   |
| 2001 | 110,371 | 73,429 | 23,230 | 5,563 | 8,149        | 100   | 6,303 | 1,746   |
| 2002 | 106,748 | 70,826 | 22,348 | 5,664 | 7,910        | 58    | 6,143 | 1,709   |
| 2003 | 104,433 | 69,101 | 21,634 | 5,392 | 8,306        | (NA)  | 6,583 | 1,723   |
| 2004 | 99,128  | 65,014 | 21,145 | 5,029 | 7,940        | 96    | 6,263 | 1,581   |
| 2005 | 95,033  | 62,500 | 20,287 | 4,550 | 7,696        | 101   | 6,110 | 1,485   |
| 2006 | 88,968  | 58,923 | 18,894 | 4,217 | 6,934        | 112   | 5,461 | 1,361   |

NA Not available.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Research, *A Statistical Report on Welfare in Hawaii* (annual).

**Table 11.05-- ANNUAL BENEFITS OF THE FOOD STAMP PROGRAM, BY ISLAND: 1986 TO 2006**

[In dollars. Fiscal year ending June 30]

| Year | State       | Oahu        | Hawaii     | Kauai      | Maui County  |         |            |           |
|------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------|------------|-----------|
|      |             |             |            |            | County total | Lanai   | Maui       | Molokai   |
| 1986 | 90,431,081  | 59,584,164  | 19,178,743 | 4,523,409  | 7,144,765    | 126,266 | 5,046,328  | 1,972,171 |
| 1987 | 86,590,419  | 56,916,991  | 19,025,062 | 4,118,900  | 6,529,466    | 91,545  | 4,440,672  | 1,997,249 |
| 1988 | 79,945,261  | 53,120,868  | 17,701,927 | 3,362,595  | 5,759,871    | 62,111  | 3,844,355  | 1,853,405 |
| 1989 | 74,533,213  | 49,550,098  | 16,722,757 | 3,006,023  | 5,254,335    | 32,933  | 3,667,459  | 1,553,943 |
| 1990 | 78,997,519  | 52,750,217  | 17,526,168 | 3,232,313  | 5,488,821    | 39,855  | 3,825,847  | 1,623,119 |
| 1991 | 94,473,871  | 63,485,005  | 20,541,064 | 4,042,598  | 6,405,204    | 64,878  | 4,574,468  | 1,765,858 |
| 1992 | 112,329,644 | 74,283,762  | 24,838,847 | 5,156,483  | 8,050,552    | 94,856  | 5,742,270  | 2,213,426 |
| 1993 | 126,788,607 | 82,450,018  | 28,538,846 | 5,824,432  | 9,975,311    | 146,194 | 7,400,324  | 2,428,793 |
| 1994 | 147,149,411 | 95,823,731  | 32,943,774 | 6,739,307  | 11,642,599   | 154,603 | 9,055,336  | 2,432,660 |
| 1995 | 171,641,900 | 111,603,705 | 37,840,508 | 8,411,516  | 13,786,171   | 155,076 | 10,998,797 | 2,632,298 |
| 1996 | 191,796,701 | 123,903,621 | 42,338,840 | 9,872,685  | 15,681,555   | 153,647 | 12,831,574 | 2,696,334 |
| 1997 | 193,487,005 | 125,414,180 | 42,071,872 | 10,367,997 | 15,632,956   | 171,979 | 12,749,822 | 2,711,155 |
| 1998 | 179,727,944 | 114,359,271 | 40,461,179 | 10,057,307 | 14,850,187   | 167,244 | 11,845,597 | 2,837,346 |
| 1999 | 178,991,763 | 115,489,788 | 39,208,297 | 9,841,805  | 14,451,873   | 173,891 | 11,697,878 | 2,580,104 |
| 2000 | 170,853,433 | 112,594,795 | 36,414,365 | 8,843,294  | 13,000,979   | 137,714 | 10,493,178 | 2,370,087 |
| 2001 | 153,082,202 | 101,678,549 | 32,812,572 | 7,577,344  | 11,013,737   | 124,481 | 8,640,495  | 2,248,761 |
| 2002 | 150,829,817 | 99,686,498  | 32,276,917 | 7,889,448  | 10,976,954   | 75,379  | 8,612,864  | 2,288,711 |
| 2003 | (NA)        | 101,273,319 | 32,790,493 | 8,020,735  | (NA)         | (NA)    | 9,711,591  | 2,420,644 |
| 2004 | 153,362,400 | 100,264,401 | 33,130,628 | 7,611,329  | 12,356,042   | 139,841 | 9,868,558  | 2,347,643 |
| 2005 | 155,816,670 | 102,596,550 | 33,429,264 | 7,256,262  | 12,534,594   | 152,091 | 10,067,348 | 2,315,155 |
| 2006 | 149,936,273 | 99,663,072  | 31,752,570 | 6,894,578  | 11,626,053   | 168,128 | 9,248,983  | 2,208,942 |

NA Not available.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Research, *A Statistical Report on Welfare in Hawaii* (annual).



**Table 11.06-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE (OASDI) BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: 2003 TO 2005**

[December data. Based on 10-percent samples]

| Age, race, and sex   | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total 1/             | 195,430 | 199,240 | 202,890 |
| Age                  |         |         |         |
| 17 or under          | 11,090  | 10,890  | 11,000  |
| 18 to 54             | 12,750  | 13,110  | 12,890  |
| 55 to 61             | 6,090   | 6,890   | 7,450   |
| 62 to 64             | 15,330  | 16,200  | 17,050  |
| 65 to 69             | 37,170  | 38,390  | 38,690  |
| 70 to 74             | 36,140  | 35,240  | 35,310  |
| 75 to 79             | 33,360  | 33,190  | 33,070  |
| 80 to 84             | 24,250  | 25,530  | 26,200  |
| 85 to 89             | 12,670  | 12,840  | 13,700  |
| 90 to 99             | 6,390   | 6,780   | 7,280   |
| 100 or older         | 190     | 180     | 250     |
| Race                 |         |         |         |
| White                | 53,040  | 54,610  | 56,150  |
| Black                | 2,110   | 2,150   | 2,150   |
| Other 2/             | 139,370 | 141,590 | 143,640 |
| Adult beneficiaries: |         |         |         |
| Men                  | 81,080  | 82,540  | 84,050  |
| Women                | 100,720 | 103,190 | 105,250 |

1/ Includes persons of unknown race.

2/ Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and a subset of the total number of beneficiaries of Hispanic origin. The distribution of beneficiaries among those three groups is not available.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, Office of Policy Data, *Annual Statistical Supplement* (annual), tables 5.J5 and 5.J5.1.

<<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2006/5j.html>> accessed May 15, 2007.

**Table 11.07-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE (OASDI) BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS, BY TYPE OF BENEFIT: 2004 AND 2005**

[December data. Based on 10-percent samples]

| Type of benefit        | Number of OASDI beneficiaries |         | Amount of monthly benefits (\$1,000) |         |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|
|                        | 2004                          | 2005    | 2004                                 | 2005    |
| Total 1/               | 199,240                       | 202,890 | 175,645                              | 187,948 |
| Retirement             |                               |         |                                      |         |
| Retired workers        | 141,990                       | 145,190 | 134,130                              | 143,713 |
| Spouses                | 9,060                         | 8,830   | 4,094                                | 4,149   |
| Children               | 2,660                         | 2,870   | 1,233                                | 1,384   |
| Survivors              |                               |         |                                      |         |
| Widow(er)s and parents | 16,210                        | 16,200  | 14,248                               | 15,010  |
| Children               | 6,540                         | 6,370   | 4,099                                | 4,275   |
| Disability             |                               |         |                                      |         |
| Disabled workers       | 18,050                        | 18,700  | 16,514                               | 18,017  |
| Spouses                | 420                           | 380     | 111                                  | 107     |
| Children               | 4,310                         | 4,350   | 1,215                                | 1,292   |
| Age 65 and over        |                               |         |                                      |         |
| Men                    | 65,920                        | 66,880  | 67,621                               | 72,173  |
| Women                  | 86,230                        | 87,620  | 71,623                               | 76,604  |

1/ Includes special age-72 beneficiaries.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, Office of Policy, *Annual Statistical Supplement* (annual), tables 5.J2, 5.J3 and 5.J4.

<<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2006/5j.html>> accessed May 15, 2007.

**Table 11.08-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE (OASDI)  
BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS, BY COUNTY: DECEMBER 2005**

| County 1/      | Total   | Retirement         |         |          | Survivors      |          | Disability       |         |          | Aged 65 or older |        |
|----------------|---------|--------------------|---------|----------|----------------|----------|------------------|---------|----------|------------------|--------|
|                |         | Retired workers 2/ | Spouses | Children | Widow-(er)s 3/ | Children | Disabled workers | Spouses | Children | Men              | Women  |
| State total 4/ | 200,743 | 143,424            | 8,803   | 3,089    | 15,735         | 6,418    | 18,514           | 389     | 4,371    | 66,245           | 86,352 |
| Hawaii         | 29,120  | 19,245             | 1,105   | 455      | 2,355          | 1,045    | 3,855            | 60      | 1,000    | 9,175            | 10,925 |
| Honolulu       | 140,960 | 102,660            | 6,515   | 2,165    | 11,000         | 4,275    | 11,455           | 270     | 2,620    | 47,100           | 62,935 |
| Kauai          | 10,690  | 7,665              | 460     | 170      | 855            | 370      | 940              | 15      | 215      | 3,545            | 4,485  |
| Maui           | 19,970  | 13,855             | 725     | 300      | 1,525          | 725      | 2,265            | 40      | 535      | 6,425            | 8,005  |

1/ Because of special rounding procedures, county detail may not add exactly to State totals, and State totals may differ somewhat from corresponding values in other OASDI tables in this section.

2/ Includes special age-72 beneficiaries.

3/ Includes nondisabled widow(er)s, disabled widow(er)s, widowed mothers and fathers, and parents.

4/ Includes beneficiaries with unknown county code.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, *OASDI Beneficiaries by State and County, 2005, table 4* <[http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/oasdi\\_sc/2005/hi.html](http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/oasdi_sc/2005/hi.html)> accessed March 29, 2007.

**Table 11.09-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE (OASDI)  
BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS, BY COUNTY: DECEMBER 2005**

[In thousands of dollars]

| County 1/      | Total   | Retirement         |         |          | Survivors      |          | Disability       |         |          | Aged 65 or older |        |
|----------------|---------|--------------------|---------|----------|----------------|----------|------------------|---------|----------|------------------|--------|
|                |         | Retired workers 2/ | Spouses | Children | Widow-(er)s 3/ | Children | Disabled workers | Spouses | Children | Men              | Women  |
| State total 4/ | 185,730 | 142,066            | 4,076   | 1,457    | 14,490         | 4,346    | 17,938           | 97      | 1,259    | 71,556           | 75,344 |
| Hawaii         | 26,538  | 18,926             | 529     | 220      | 2,179          | 688      | 3,714            | 16      | 259      | 9,924            | 9,420  |
| Honolulu       | 130,818 | 101,976            | 2,986   | 998      | 10,077         | 2,907    | 11,028           | 66      | 776      | 50,922           | 55,031 |
| Kauai          | 9,759   | 7,423              | 210     | 85       | 798            | 261      | 911              | 4       | 62       | 3,742            | 3,838  |
| Maui           | 18,615  | 13,739             | 348     | 152      | 1,434          | 490      | 2,281            | 10      | 160      | 6,966            | 7,055  |

1/ Because of special rounding procedures, county detail may not add exactly to State totals, and State totals may differ somewhat from corresponding values in other OASDI tables in this section.

2/ Includes special age-72 beneficiaries.

3/ Includes nondisabled widow(er)s, disabled widow(er)s, widowed mothers and fathers, and parents.

4/ Includes beneficiaries with unknown county code.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, *OASDI Beneficiaries by State and County, 2005*, table 5 <[http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/oasdi\\_sc/2005/hi.html](http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/oasdi_sc/2005/hi.html)> accessed March 29, 2007.

**Table 11.10-- NUMBER AND PERCENT RECEIVING RETIREMENT,  
SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE (OASDI) BENEFITS:  
DECEMBER 2005**

| <b>Comparison</b> | <b>Total population</b>      |  | <b>Aged 65 or older</b>      |  |
|-------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|
|                   | <b>Number<br/>(1,000) 1/</b> | <b>Percentage<br/>receiving benefits</b> | <b>Number<br/>(1,000) 1/</b> | <b>Percentage<br/>receiving benefits</b> |
| United States     | 296,410                      | 15.9                                     | 36,790                       | 90.3                                     |
| Hawaii            | 1,275                        | 15.7                                     | 175                          | 87.4                                     |

1/ Population estimates for the United States as of July 1, 2005, as reported by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration,  
*OASDI Beneficiaries by State and County, 2005, table 1*

<[http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/oasdi\\_sc/2005/table01.html](http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/oasdi_sc/2005/table01.html)> accessed March 29, 2007.

**Table 11.11-- SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFITS PAID:  
1991 TO 2005**

[December data. Based on 10-percent samples]

| <b>Year</b> | <b>Number of beneficiaries 1/</b> | <b>Monthly benefits (\$1,000) 1/</b> | <b>Estimated total benefits paid (million dollars)</b> |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1991        | 151,390                           | 85,182                               | 971  |
| 1992        | 154,950                           | 90,840                               | 1,041  |
| 1993        | 158,370                           | 95,812                               | 1,106  |
| 1994        | 161,840                           | 101,506                              | 1,169  |
| 1995        | 168,020                           | 107,600                              | 1,243  |
| 1996        | 169,300                           | 113,990                              | 1,317  |
| 1997        | 172,050                           | 119,266                              | 1,385  |
| 1998        | 174,850                           | 124,320                              | 1,453  |
| 1999        | 179,150                           | 131,387                              | 1,517  |
| 2000        | 184,140                           | 142,159                              | 1,628  |
| 2001        | 188,920                           | 151,425                              | 1,752  |
| 2002        | 193,220                           | 158,309                              | 1,855  |
| 2003        | 195,430                           | 165,897                              | 1,938  |
| 2004        | 199,240                           | 175,645                              | 2,039  |
| 2005        | 202,890                           | 187,948                              | 2,162  |

1/ Includes special age-72 beneficiaries.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, Office of Policy Data, *Annual Statistical Supplement* (annual), tables 5.J1, 5.J2 and 5.J4.

<<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2006/5j.html>> accessed May 15, 2007.

**Table 11.12-- MEDICARE BENEFICIARIES ENROLLED: 2004 AND 2005**

[As of July]

| Coverage  | All persons |         | Persons 65 and over |         |
|---|-------------|---------|---------------------|---------|
|   | 2004        | 2005    | 2004                | 2005    |
| Hospital (Part A) and/or supplementary medical insurance (Part B) | 177,884     | 179,649 | 159,138             | 160,103 |
| Hospital insurance (Part A and B, and Part A only)                | 176,964     | 178,760 | 158,223             | 159,215 |
| Hospital insurance (Part A only)                                  | 12,965      | 12,866  | 10,674              | 10,548  |
| Supplementary medical insurance (Part A and B, and Part B only)   | 164,919     | 166,783 | 148,464             | 149,555 |
| Supplementary medical insurance (Part B only)                     | 920         | 889     | 915                 | 888     |
| Hospital (Part A) and supplementary medical insurance (Part B)    | 163,999     | 165,894 | 147,549             | 148,667 |

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/MedicareEnrpts>> accessed July 5, 2007; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**TABLE 11.13-- DISABILITY STATUS AND NUMBER OF PERSONS  
WITH A DISABILITY, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 2005**

[Excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters.  
Data are based on a sample, the confidence interval is 90 percent]

| Population and disability status | State   |      |         |      | Oahu    |      |         |      |
|----------------------------------|---------|------|---------|------|---------|------|---------|------|
|                                  | Male    |      | Female  |      | Male    |      | Female  |      |
|                                  | Number  | %    | Number  | %    | Number  | %    | Number  | %    |
| Age 5 years and over             | 546,836 |      | 579,554 |      | 376,037 |      | 410,195 |      |
| With any disability              | 69,461  | 12.7 | 75,412  | 13.0 | 45,283  | 12.0 | 50,788  | 12.4 |
| With a sensory disability        | 24,165  | 4.4  | 19,099  | 3.3  | 15,117  | 4.0  | 12,985  | 3.2  |
| With a physical disability       | 39,287  | 7.2  | 49,590  | 8.6  | 24,763  | 6.6  | 33,113  | 8.1  |
| With a mental disability         | 24,577  | 4.5  | 24,216  | 4.2  | 16,284  | 4.3  | 16,223  | 4.0  |
| With a self-care disability      | 10,110  | 1.8  | 14,127  | 2.4  | 7,674   | 2.0  | 10,274  | 2.5  |
| With a go-outside-home dis.      | 17,986  | 3.3  | 29,153  | 5.0  | 11,729  | 3.1  | 20,530  | 5.0  |
| With an employment dis.          | 23,772  | 4.3  | 18,944  | 3.3  | 16,073  | 4.3  | 12,389  | 3.0  |
| Age 5 to 15 years                | 90,778  |      | 85,665  |      | 61,624  |      | 59,424  |      |
| With any disability              | 4,120   | 4.5  | 3,079   | 3.6  | 2,530   | 4.1  | 1,961   | 3.3  |
| With a sensory disability        | 1,150   | 1.3  | 690     | 0.8  | 693     | 1.1  | 370     | 0.6  |
| With a physical disability       | 1,175   | 1.3  | 530     | 0.6  | 645     | 1.0  | 181     | 0.3  |
| With a mental disability         | 2,739   | 3.0  | 2,583   | 3.0  | 1,722   | 2.8  | 1,810   | 3.0  |
| With a self-care disability      | 649     | 0.7  | 770     | 0.9  | 360     | 0.6  | 346     | 0.6  |
| Age 16 to 20 years               | 38,661  |      | 35,186  |      | 27,257  |      | 23,957  |      |
| With any disability              | 2,624   | 6.8  | 1,171   | 3.3  | 1,562   | 5.7  | 422     | 1.8  |
| With a sensory disability        | 501     | 1.3  | 190     | 0.5  | 241     | 0.9  | 94      | 0.4  |
| With a physical disability       | 657     | 1.7  | 545     | 1.5  | 164     | 0.6  | 50      | 0.2  |
| With a mental disability         | 1,734   | 4.5  | 422     | 1.2  | 1,172   | 4.3  | 312     | 1.3  |
| With a self-care disability      | 250     | 0.6  | 111     | 0.3  | 250     | 0.9  | 43      | 0.2  |
| With a go-outside-home dis.      | 750     | 1.9  | 111     | 0.3  | 476     | 1.7  | 43      | 0.2  |
| With an employment dis.          | 1,041   | 2.7  | 680     | 1.9  | 709     | 2.6  | 137     | 0.6  |
| Age 21 to 64 years               | 346,970 |      | 360,235 |      | 237,167 |      | 253,809 |      |
| With any disability              | 37,925  | 10.9 | 34,912  | 9.7  | 24,844  | 10.5 | 22,280  | 8.8  |
| With a sensory disability        | 10,118  | 2.9  | 5,501   | 1.5  | 6,386   | 2.7  | 2,982   | 1.2  |
| With a physical disability       | 20,730  | 6.0  | 21,289  | 5.9  | 12,957  | 5.5  | 13,149  | 5.2  |
| With a mental disability         | 12,527  | 3.6  | 9,555   | 2.7  | 8,100   | 3.4  | 5,653   | 2.2  |
| With a self-care disability      | 4,521   | 1.3  | 4,075   | 1.1  | 3,620   | 1.5  | 2,924   | 1.2  |
| With a go-outside-home dis.      | 8,811   | 2.5  | 9,237   | 2.6  | 5,582   | 2.4  | 6,272   | 2.5  |
| With an employment dis.          | 22,731  | 6.6  | 18,264  | 5.1  | 15,364  | 6.5  | 12,252  | 4.8  |

Continued on next page.



**TABLE 11.13-- DISABILITY STATUS AND NUMBER OF PERSONS WITH A DISABILITY, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 2005 -- Con.**

| Population and disability status | State  |      |        |      | Oahu   |      |        |      |
|----------------------------------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|
|                                  | Male   |      | Female |      | Male   |      | Female |      |
|                                  | Number | %    | Number | %    | Number | %    | Number | %    |
| Age 65 to 74 years               | 35,396 |      | 41,897 |      | 24,482 |      | 30,443 |      |
| With any disability              | 8,957  | 25.3 | 9,017  | 21.5 | 5,852  | 23.9 | 7,110  | 23.4 |
| With a sensory disability        | 3,698  | 10.4 | 2,682  | 6.4  | 2,206  | 9.0  | 2,325  | 7.6  |
| With a physical disability       | 5,908  | 16.7 | 6,851  | 16.4 | 3,945  | 16.1 | 5,243  | 17.2 |
| With a mental disability         | 2,534  | 7.2  | 1,850  | 4.4  | 1,907  | 7.8  | 1,607  | 5.3  |
| With a self-care disability      | 1,017  | 2.9  | 1,740  | 4.2  | 794    | 3.2  | 1,584  | 5.2  |
| With a go-outside-home dis.      | 2,137  | 6.0  | 3,049  | 7.3  | 1,321  | 5.4  | 2,497  | 8.2  |
| Age 75 years and over            | 35,031 |      | 56,571 |      | 25,507 |      | 42,562 |      |
| With any disability              | 15,835 | 45.2 | 27,233 | 48.1 | 10,495 | 41.1 | 19,015 | 44.7 |
| With a sensory disability        | 8,698  | 24.8 | 10,036 | 17.7 | 5,591  | 21.9 | 7,214  | 16.9 |
| With a physical disability       | 10,817 | 30.9 | 20,375 | 36.0 | 7,052  | 27.6 | 14,490 | 34.0 |
| With a mental disability         | 5,043  | 14.4 | 9,806  | 17.3 | 3,383  | 13.3 | 6,841  | 16.1 |
| With a self-care disability      | 3,673  | 10.5 | 7,431  | 13.1 | 2,650  | 10.4 | 5,377  | 12.6 |
| With a go-outside-home dis.      | 6,288  | 17.9 | 16,756 | 29.6 | 4,350  | 17.1 | 11,718 | 27.5 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 American Community Survey.  
[http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet?\\_program=ACS&\\_lang=en&ts=143547961449](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet?_program=ACS&_lang=en&ts=143547961449) accessed March 29, 2007. Calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 11.14-- PERSONS SERVED BY STATE HOMELESS PROGRAMS,  
BY COUNTY: 2002 TO 2006**

[Year ending June 30]

| <b>Year and program</b>   | <b>State</b> | <b>City and<br/>County of<br/>Honolulu</b> | <b>Hawaii<br/>County</b> | <b>Maui<br/>County</b> | <b>Kauai<br/>County</b> |
|---------------------------|--------------|--|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 2002                      |              |  |                          |                        |                         |
| Total                     | 11,013       | 6,794                                      | 1,296                    | 2,345                  | 578                     |
| Outreach (unsheltered) 1/ | 5,565        | 2,958                                      | 666                      | 1,386                  | 555                     |
| Stipend (sheltered)       | 5,448        | 3,836                                      | 630                      | 959                    | 23                      |
| 2003                      |              |  |                          |                        |                         |
| Total                     | 11,676       | 7,810                                      | 1,624                    | 1,661                  | 581                     |
| Outreach (unsheltered) 1/ | 5,864        | 3,626                                      | 928                      | 765                    | 545                     |
| Stipend (sheltered)       | 5,812        | 4,184                                      | 696                      | 896                    | 36                      |
| 2004                      |              |  |                          |                        |                         |
| Total                     | 13,487       | 8,836                                      | 2,078                    | 1,858                  | 715                     |
| Outreach (unsheltered)    | 7,776        | 4,833                                      | 1,418                    | 870                    | 655                     |
| Stipend (sheltered)       | 5,711        | 4,003                                      | 660                      | 988                    | 60                      |
| 2005                      |              |  |                          |                        |                         |
| Total                     | 15,059       | 9,875                                      | 2,090                    | 2,293                  | 801                     |
| Outreach (unsheltered)    | 9,174        | 5,768                                      | 1,573                    | 1,099                  | 734                     |
| Stipend (sheltered)       | 5,885        | 4,107                                      | 517                      | 1,194                  | 67                      |
| 2006                      |              |  |                          |                        |                         |
| Total                     | 15,918       | 10,118                                     | 2,446                    | 2,547                  | 807                     |
| Outreach (unsheltered)    | 9,876        | 5,858                                      | 1,938                    | 1,340                  | 740                     |
| Stipend (sheltered)       | 6,042        | 4,260                                      | 508                      | 1,207                  | 67                      |

1/ Data from agency reports.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Hawaii Public Housing Authority, records.

**Table 11.15-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW CLIENTS ENTERING THE STATE HOMELESS OUTREACH PROGRAMS: 2003 TO 2006**

[Year ending June 30]

| Subject                   | Participants |       |       |       |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
|                           | 2003 1/      | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |
| State                     | 4,790        | 7,776 | 9,175 | 9,876 |
| City & County of Honolulu | 3,011        | 4,833 | 5,768 | 5,858 |
| Hawaii                    | 691          | 1,418 | 1,573 | 1,938 |
| Maui                      | 493          | 870   | 1,099 | 1,340 |
| Kauai                     | 595          | 655   | 734   | 740   |
| Families                  | 537          | 893   | 1,045 | 1,035 |
| Age                       | 4,790        | 7,776 | 9,174 | 9,876 |
| Children                  | 1,298        | 2,091 | 2,488 | 2,400 |
| Under 1                   | 37           | 45    | 47    | 69    |
| 1 to 5                    | 386          | 612   | 721   | 765   |
| 6 to 12                   | 461          | 744   | 873   | 831   |
| 13 to 17                  | 292          | 474   | 544   | 518   |
| Over 17                   | 54           | 121   | 180   | 125   |
| Unknown                   | 68           | 95    | 123   | 92    |
| Adults                    | 3,492        | 5,685 | 6,686 | 7,476 |
| Under 18                  | 21           | 39    | 42    | 57    |
| 18 to 29                  | 792          | 1,232 | 1,350 | 1,406 |
| 30 to 39                  | 881          | 1,389 | 1,527 | 1,721 |
| 40 to 49                  | 1,058        | 1,731 | 2,090 | 2,323 |
| 50 to 59                  | 497          | 862   | 1,151 | 1,400 |
| 60 or over                | 157          | 281   | 364   | 402   |
| Unknown                   | 86           | 151   | 162   | 167   |
| Gender                    | 4,790        | 7,776 | 9,174 | 9,876 |
| Children                  | 1,298        | 2,091 | 2,488 | 2,400 |
| Male                      | 701          | 1,115 | 1,306 | 1,242 |
| Female                    | 596          | 974   | 1,181 | 1,158 |
| Transgender               | 1            | 2     | -     | -     |
| Unknown                   | -            | -     | 1     | -     |
| Adults                    | 3,492        | 5,685 | 6,686 | 7,476 |
| Male                      | 2,054        | 3,254 | 3,792 | 4,401 |
| Female                    | 1,446        | 2,419 | 2,883 | 3,062 |
| Transgender               | 1            | 12    | -     | 5     |
| Unknown                   | -            | -     | 11    | 8     |

Continued on next page.

**Table 11.15-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW CLIENTS ENTERING THE STATE HOMELESS OUTREACH PROGRAMS: 2003 TO 2006 -- Con.**

| Subject                                   | Participants |       |       |        |
|---|--------------|-------|-------|--------|
|   | 2003 1/      | 2004  | 2005  | 2006   |
| Ethnicity                                 | 4,790        | 7,776 | 9,174 | 9,876  |
| Hispanic / latino                         | 129          | 235   | 294   | 552    |
| Non-hispanic / latino                     | 4,661        | 7,541 | 8,880 | 9,324  |
| Primary race                              | 4,790        | 7,776 | 9,174 | 9,876  |
| Caucasian / white                         | 1,597        | 2,478 | 2,636 | 3,017  |
| Hawaiian / part Hawaiian                  | 1,857        | 3,044 | 3,584 | 3,704  |
| Black                                     | 148          | 223   | 242   | 250    |
| Japanese                                  | 93           | 143   | 133   | 170    |
| Chinese                                   | 21           | 37    | 30    | 28     |
| Hispanic                                  | 129          | 235   | (X)   | (X)    |
| Korean                                    | 16           | 28    | 24    | 23     |
| Filipino                                  | 162          | 299   | 374   | 406    |
| Samoan                                    | 100          | 188   | 269   | 375    |
| Other Asian                               | 9            | 16    | 36    | 40     |
| Other Pacific Islander                    | 66           | 139   | 227   | 319    |
| Native American                           | 74           | 99    | 127   | 171    |
| Mixed / cosmopolitan                      | 135          | 294   | -     | -      |
| Other                                     | 95           | 252   | -     | -      |
| Unkown                                    | 288          | 301   | 1,492 | 1,373  |
| Homeless status upon entry                | 3,225        | 5,346 | 6,277 | 10,355 |
| Unsheltered                               | 2,523        | 4,090 | 4,775 | 7,307  |
| Beach or park                             | 2,087        | 3,303 | 3,803 | 5,702  |
| Car or vehicle                            | 274          | 494   | 646   | 1,202  |
| Street or building                        | 162          | 293   | 326   | 403    |
| Sheltered                                 | 131          | 227   | 289   | 601    |
| Emergency shelter (domestic violence)     | 27           | 44    | 82    | 217    |
| Transitional shelter                      | 58           | 99    | 111   | 185    |
| Drug treatment                            | 5            | 20    | 32    | 108    |
| Mental hospital                           | 12           | 24    | 15    | 12     |
| YMCA / YWCA, or cheap hotel               | 21           | 29    | 43    | 70     |
| Prison                                    | -            | -     | 1     | 1      |
| Medical hospital                          | 8            | 11    | 5     | 8      |
| At-risk                                   | 385          | 742   | 933   | 2,040  |
| Family / friends' permanent home / rental | 136          | 297   | 394   | 971    |
| Own permanent home / rental               | 244          | 430   | 526   | 1,052  |
| Domestic violence                         | 5            | 15    | 13    | 17     |
| Other                                     | 94           | 121   | 96    | 162    |
| Unknown                                   | 92           | 166   | 184   | 245    |

Continued on next page.

**Table 11.15-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW CLIENTS ENTERING THE STATE HOMELESS OUTREACH PROGRAMS: 2003 TO 2006 -- Con.**

| Subject                                 | Participants |       |       |        |
|---|--------------|-------|-------|--------|
|   | 2003 1/      | 2004  | 2005  | 2006   |
| Causes of homelessness                  | 4,602        | 7,823 | 9,239 | 11,314 |
| Income                                  | 2,049        | 3,457 | 4,009 | 4,507  |
| Problems paying rent / cannot afford    | 1,299        | 2,255 | 2,701 | 3,143  |
| Loss of employment                      | 750          | 1,202 | 1,308 | 1,364  |
| Housing                                 | 395          | 634   | 802   | 1,050  |
| Evicted (disorderly, non-payment, etc.) | 342          | 513   | 662   | 824    |
| Too crowded / over-crowded              | 53           | 121   | 140   | 226    |
| Health                                  | 635          | 1,231 | 1,528 | 1,849  |
| Physical disability                     | 204          | 427   | 571   | 682    |
| Substance abuse problem                 | 165          | 340   | 432   | 586    |
| Mental health problem                   | 253          | 447   | 504   | 561    |
| Release from mental institution         | 13           | 17    | 21    | 20     |
| Family                                  | 551          | 1,016 | 1,235 | 1,438  |
| Domestic violence                       | 86           | 198   | 226   | 262    |
| Other family conflict / dissolution     | 465          | 818   | 1,009 | 1,176  |
| Other                                   | 972          | 1,485 | 1,665 | 2,470  |
| Release from prison                     | 84           | 160   | 198   | 230    |
| Release from hospital                   | 12           | 17    | 25    | 34     |
| Transient from abroad / stranded        | 169          | 238   | 313   | 372    |
| Crime victim                            | 21           | 41    | 45    | 58     |
| Military discharge                      | 5            | 9     | 13    | 14     |
| Prefer homeless lifestyle               | 80           | 128   | 142   | 157    |
| Natural disaster                        | 6            | 13    | 13    | 0      |
| Other                                   | 299          | 459   | 517   | 555    |
| No answer / don't know                  | 296          | 420   | 399   | 1,050  |

Continued on next page.

**Table 11.15-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW CLIENTS ENTERING THE STATE HOMELESS OUTREACH PROGRAMS: 2003 TO 2006 -- Con.**

| Subject   | Participants |       |          |          |
|---|--------------|-------|----------|----------|
|   | 2003 1/      | 2004  | 2005     | 2006     |
| Resources   | 3,642        | 6,038 | 5,599    | 8,233    |
| Employment  | 239          | 483   | 603      | 746      |
| Head of household                                       | 203          | 398   | } 2/ 603 | } 2/ 746 |
| Not head of household                                   | 36           | 85    |          |          |
| Financial assistance                                    | 483          | 834   | 835      | 1,196    |
| General assistance (GA)                                 | 239          | 373   | 276      | 348      |
| TANF 3/   | (X)          | (X)   | 70       | 204      |
| SSI 4/  | 244          | 461   | 489      | 644      |
| Food assistance   | 913          | 1,552 | 1,107    | 1,585    |
| Food stamps   | 910          | 1,541 | 1,104    | 1,546    |
| WIC 5/  | 3            | 11    | 3        | 39       |
| Other benefits  | 131          | 281   | 25       | 419      |
| Social security   | 55           | 123   | (X)      | (X)      |
| Retirement / pension                                    | 11           | 33    | (X)      | (X)      |
| Veteran administration (VA) benefits                    | 28           | 57    | (X)      | 4        |
| Unemployment  | 29           | 53    | (X)      | (X)      |
| Worker's compensation                                   | 8            | 15    | (X)      | (X)      |
| Medicaid  | (X)          | (X)   | 9        | 50       |
| Medicare  | (X)          | (X)   | 5        | 32       |
| TANF child care services                                | (X)          | (X)   | (X)      | 4        |
| Section 8 public housing,<br>or other rental assistance | (X)          | (X)   | (X)      | 21       |
| Other   | (X)          | (X)   | 11       | 308      |
| Other income  | 84           | 148   | 569      | 792      |
| Unemployment insurance                                  | (X)          | (X)   | 33       | (X)      |
| SSDI 6/   | (X)          | (X)   | 225      | 285      |
| Veteran's disability payment                            | (X)          | (X)   | (X)      | 6        |
| Private disability insurance                            | (X)          | (X)   | (X)      | 2        |
| Worker's compensation                                   | (X)          | (X)   | 7        | 16       |
| Retirement income from social security                  | (X)          | (X)   | 116      | 174      |
| Veteran's pension                                       | (X)          | (X)   | 55       | 60       |
| Pension from a former job                               | (X)          | (X)   | 27       | 43       |
| Child support   | (X)          | (X)   | 11       | 29       |
| Alimony or other spousal support                        | (X)          | (X)   | (X)      | 3        |
| Family / friends  | 16           | 31    | 18       | 22       |
| Other   | 68           | 117   | 77       | 115      |
| No answer / don't know                                  | (X)          | (X)   | (X)      | 37       |
| No resources  | 1,021        | 1,919 | 2,460    | 3,495    |
| Unknown   | 771          | 821   | -        | -        |

Continued on next page.

**Table 11.15-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW CLIENTS ENTERING THE  
STATE HOMELESS OUTREACH PROGRAMS: 2003 TO 2006 -- Con.**

X Not applicable.

1/ Data were collected, but not all were entered into the database at that time.

2/ Earned income.

3/ Temporary assistance for needy families (TANF).

4/ Supplemental security income (SSI).

5/ Women, infants, and children (WIC) supplemental nutrition program.

6/ Social security disability income (SSDI).

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Housing and Community Development Corporation of Hawaii, Homeless Programs Section, records.

**Table 11.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS PARTICIPATING IN THE STATE HOMELESS STIPEND PROGRAMS: 2003 TO 2006**

[Year ending June 30]

| Subject                   | Participants |       |       |       |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
|                           | 2003         | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |
| State                     | 5,812        | 5,711 | 5,885 | 6,042 |
| City & County of Honolulu | 4,184        | 4,003 | 4,107 | 4,260 |
| Hawaii                    | 696          | 660   | 517   | 508   |
| Maui                      | 896          | 988   | 1,194 | 1,207 |
| Kauai                     | 36           | 60    | 67    | 67    |
| Families                  | 834          | 821   | 788   | 785   |
| Age                       | 5,812        | 5,711 | 5,885 | 6,042 |
| Children                  | 1,896        | 1,865 | 1,868 | 1,741 |
| Under 1                   | 117          | 112   | 107   | 91    |
| 1 to 5                    | 668          | 706   | 708   | 678   |
| 6 to 12                   | 686          | 635   | 623   | 562   |
| 13 to 17                  | 366          | 334   | 356   | 326   |
| Over 17                   | 48           | 62    | 54    | 60    |
| Unknown                   | 11           | 16    | 20    | 24    |
| Adults                    | 3,916        | 3,846 | 4,017 | 4,301 |
| Under 18                  | 10           | 21    | 23    | 13    |
| 18 to 29                  | 921          | 933   | 922   | 923   |
| 30 to 39                  | 1,127        | 1,055 | 1,049 | 1,081 |
| 40 to 49                  | 1,115        | 1,069 | 1,110 | 1,189 |
| 50 to 59                  | 513          | 526   | 631   | 791   |
| 60 or over                | 212          | 197   | 239   | 256   |
| Unknown                   | 18           | 45    | 43    | 48    |
| Gender                    | 5,812        | 5,711 | 5,885 | 6,042 |
| Children                  | 1,896        | 1,865 | 1,868 | 1,741 |
| Male                      | 977          | 947   | 951   | 854   |
| Female                    | 917          | 917   | 917   | 887   |
| Transgender               | 2            | 1     | -     | -     |
| Adults                    | 3,916        | 3,846 | 4,017 | 4,301 |
| Male                      | 2,304        | 2,368 | 2,436 | 2,628 |
| Female                    | 1,611        | 1,473 | 1,578 | 1,670 |
| Transgender               | 1            | 5     | -     | 1     |
| Unknown                   | -            | -     | 3     | 2     |

Continued on next page.



**Table 11.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS PARTICIPATING IN THE STATE HOMELESS STIPEND PROGRAMS: 2003 TO 2006 -- Con.**

| Subject                                   | Participants |       |       |       |
|---|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
|   | 2003         | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |
| Ethnicity                                 | 5,812        | 5,711 | 5,885 | 6,042 |
| Hispanic / latino                         | 220          | 247   | 270   | 378   |
| Non-hispanic / latino                     | 5,592        | 5,464 | 5,615 | 5,664 |
| Primary race                              | 5,812        | 5,711 | 5,885 | 6,042 |
| Caucasian / white                         | 1,528        | 1,410 | 1,582 | 1,749 |
| Hawaiian / part Hawaiian                  | 1,734        | 1,615 | 1,632 | 1,598 |
| Black                                     | 310          | 301   | 292   | 320   |
| Japanese                                  | 167          | 149   | 161   | 167   |
| Chinese                                   | 28           | 34    | 32    | 40    |
| Korean                                    | 46           | 45    | 56    | 64    |
| Hispanic                                  | 220          | 247   | (X)   | (X)   |
| Filipino                                  | 328          | 291   | 306   | 314   |
| Samoan                                    | 316          | 300   | 303   | 288   |
| Other Asian                               | 41           | 35    | 46    | 76    |
| Other Pacific Islander                    | 629          | 809   | 810   | 1,080 |
| Native American                           | 60           | 50    | 58    | 60    |
| Mixed / cosmopolitan                      | 270          | 231   | -     | -     |
| Other                                     | 106          | 159   | -     | -     |
| Unknown                                   | 29           | 35    | 607   | 286   |
| Homeless status upon entry                | 5,506        | 4,550 | 4,599 | 7,213 |
| Unsheltered                               | 1,437        | 1,496 | 1,809 | 3,008 |
| Beach or park                             | 925          | 867   | 1,107 | 1,718 |
| Car or vehicle                            | 262          | 335   | 370   | 743   |
| Street or building                        | 250          | 294   | 332   | 547   |
| Sheltered                                 | 1,085        | 1,073 | 1,175 | 2,018 |
| Emergency shelter (domestic violence)     | 536          | 443   | 457   | 1,000 |
| Transitional shelter                      | 175          | 164   | 189   | 463   |
| Drug treatment                            | 60           | 109   | 102   | 149   |
| Mental hospital                           | 99           | 92    | 93    | 39    |
| YMCA / YWCA, or cheap hotel               | 150          | 124   | 123   | 170   |
| Prison                                    | 10           | 84    | 147   | 111   |
| Medical hospital                          | 55           | 57    | 64    | 83    |
| Foster care home or group home            | (X)          | (X)   | (X)   | 3     |
| At-risk                                   | 1,352        | 1,345 | 1,145 | 1,650 |
| Family / friends' permanent home / rental | 1,152        | 1,137 | 964   | 1,377 |
| Own permanent home / rental               | 195          | 193   | 163   | 233   |
| Domestic violence                         | 5            | 15    | 18    | 40    |
| Other                                     | 233          | 206   | 202   | 242   |
| Unknown                                   | 1,399        | 430   | 268   | 295   |

Continued on next page.

**Table 11.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS PARTICIPATING IN THE STATE HOMELESS STIPEND PROGRAMS: 2003 TO 2006 -- Con.**

| Subject                                 | Participants |       |       |       |
|---|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
|   | 2003         | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  |
| Causes of homelessness                  | 9,931        | 7,650 | 7,094 | 7,595 |
| Income                                  | 2,953        | 2,561 | 2,374 | 2,496 |
| Problems paying rent / cannot afford    | 2,118        | 1,894 | 1,840 | 2,001 |
| Loss of employment                      | 835          | 667   | 534   | 495   |
| Housing                                 | 1,033        | 996   | 895   | 877   |
| Evicted (disorderly, non-payment, etc.) | 677          | 638   | 548   | 480   |
| Too crowded / over-crowded              | 356          | 358   | 347   | 397   |
| Health                                  | 2,291        | 1,801 | 1,675 | 1,613 |
| Physical disability                     | 669          | 494   | 408   | 374   |
| Substance abuse problem                 | 862          | 758   | 722   | 807   |
| Mental health problem                   | 696          | 514   | 511   | 416   |
| Release from mental institution         | 64           | 35    | 34    | 16    |
| Family                                  | 985          | 873   | 910   | 982   |
| Domestic violence                       | 319          | 250   | 236   | 241   |
| Other family conflict / dissolution     | 666          | 623   | 674   | 741   |
| Other                                   | 2,669        | 1,419 | 1,240 | 1,627 |
| Release from prison                     | 275          | 277   | 312   | 327   |
| Release from hospital                   | 150          | 110   | 107   | 69    |
| Transient from abroad / stranded        | 78           | 107   | 55    | 112   |
| Crime victim                            | 44           | 25    | 26    | 28    |
| Military discharge                      | 146          | 92    | 35    | 26    |
| Prefer homeless lifestyle               | 27           | 27    | 37    | 27    |
| Natural disaster                        | 8            | 7     | 6     | (X)   |
| Other                                   | 455          | 310   | 365   | 301   |
| No answer / don't know                  | 1,486        | 464   | 297   | 737   |

Continued on next page.

**Table 11.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS PARTICIPATING IN THE STATE HOMELESS STIPEND PROGRAMS: 2003 TO 2006 -- Con.**

| Subject  | Participants |       |            |            |
|--|--------------|-------|------------|------------|
|  | 2003         | 2004  | 2005       | 2006       |
| Resources  | 6,634        | 5,516 | 4,830      | 6,188      |
| Employment   | 804          | 931   | 1,145      | 1,290      |
| Head of household  | 702          | 799   | } 1/ 1,145 | } 1/ 1,290 |
| Non-head of household                                    | 102          | 132   |            |            |
| Financial assistance                                     | 1,003        | 902   | 885        | 1,018      |
| General assistance (GA)                                  | 470          | 410   | 293        | 309        |
| TANF 2/  | (X)          | (X)   | 66         | 209        |
| SSI 3/   | 533          | 492   | 526        | 500        |
| Food assistance  | 1,550        | 1,394 | 818        | 893        |
| Food stamps  | 1,518        | 1,344 | 796        | 852        |
| WIC 4/   | 32           | 50    | 22         | 41         |
| Other benefits   | 334          | 311   | 70         | 318        |
| Social security  | 184          | 156   | (X)        | (X)        |
| Retirement / pension                                     | 24           | 32    | (X)        | (X)        |
| Veteran administration (VA) benefits                     | 67           | 74    | 1          | 13         |
| Unemployment   | 48           | 39    | (X)        | (X)        |
| Worker's compensation                                    | 11           | 10    | (X)        | (X)        |
| Medicaid   | (X)          | (X)   | 36         | 170        |
| Medicare   | (X)          | (X)   | 19         | 55         |
| SCHIP 5/   | (X)          | (X)   | (X)        | 5          |
| Other TANF funded services                               | (X)          | (X)   | 1          | 2          |
| Section 8, public housing,<br>or other rental assistance | (X)          | (X)   | 13         | 23         |
| Other benefit  | (X)          | (X)   | (X)        | 50         |
| Other income   | 110          | 107   | 542        | 794        |
| Unemployment insurance                                   | (X)          | (X)   | 12         | 26         |
| SSDI 6/  | (X)          | (X)   | 199        | 250        |
| Veteran's disability payment                             | (X)          | (X)   | 1          | 14         |
| Private disability insurance                             | (X)          | (X)   | (X)        | 2          |
| Worker's compensation                                    | (X)          | (X)   | 10         | 8          |
| Retirement income from social security                   | (X)          | (X)   | 159        | 135        |
| Veteran's pension  | (X)          | (X)   | 70         | 64         |
| Pension from a former job                                | (X)          | (X)   | 38         | 39         |
| Child support  | (X)          | (X)   | 6          | 13         |
| Alimony or other spousal support                         | (X)          | (X)   | (X)        | 10         |
| Family / friends   | 16           | 31    | 7          | 12         |
| Other  | 94           | 76    | 40         | 221        |
| No resources   | 1,382        | 1,403 | 1,370      | 1,875      |
| Unknown  | 1,451        | 468   | -          | -          |

Continued on next page.

**Table 11.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS PARTICIPATING IN THE  
STATE HOMELESS STIPEND PROGRAMS: 2003 TO 2006 -- Con.**

X Not applicable.

1/ Earned income.

2/ Temporary assistance for needy families (TANF).

3/ Supplemental security income (SSI).

4/ Women, infants, and children (WIC) supplemental nutrition program.

5/ State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP).

6/ Social security disability income (SSDI).

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Housing and Community Development Corporation of Hawaii, Homeless Programs Section, records.

**Table 11.17-- HOMELESS PERSONS, BY SURVEY CATEGORY:  
2006 AND 2007 ESTIMATES**

| <b>Survey category</b>  | <b>State</b> | <b>City &amp;<br/>County of<br/>Honolulu</b> | <b>County of<br/>Maui</b> | <b>County of<br/>Hawaii</b> | <b>County of<br/>Kauai</b> |
|---|--------------|--|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Resident population, July 1, 2006                                   | 1,285,498    | 909,863                                      | 141,440                   | 171,191                     | 63,004                     |
| January 2007 estimates  |              |  |                           |                             |                            |
| Homeless persons  | 6,061        | 3,750  | 764                       | 1,290                       | 257                        |
| Percent of resident population                                      | 0.5          | 0.4  | 0.5                       | 0.8                         | 0.4                        |
| Sheltered 1/  | 2,703        | 1,957  | 377                       | 272                         | 97                         |
| Persons in families<br>with children                                | 1,612        | 1,203  | 207                       | 154                         | 48                         |
| Single individuals and<br>persons in households<br>without children | 1,091        | 754  | 170                       | 118                         | 49                         |
| Families with children<br>(family households)                       | 444          | 323  | 65                        | 41                          | 15                         |
| Unsheltered 2/  | 3,358        | 1,793  | 387                       | 1,018                       | 160                        |
| Persons in families<br>with children                                | 1,123        | 457  | 88                        | 534                         | 44                         |
| Single individuals and<br>persons in households<br>without children | 2,235        | 1,336  | 299                       | 484                         | 116                        |
| Families with children<br>(family households)                       | 290          | 115  | 31                        | 135                         | 9                          |
| 2006 estimates  |              |  |                           |                             |                            |
| Hidden homeless 3/  | 18,622       | 12,390                                       | 2,131                     | 2,486                       | 1,615                      |
| Percent of resident population                                      | 1.4          | 1.4  | 1.5                       | 1.5                         | 2.6                        |
| At risk for homelessness 4/   | 85,267       | 57,283                                       | 11,509                    | 11,819                      | 4,656                      |
| Percent of resident population                                      | 6.6          | 6.3  | 8.1                       | 6.9                         | 7.4                        |

Continued on next page.

**Table 11.17-- HOMELESS PERSONS, BY SURVEY CATEGORY:  
2006 AND 2007 ESTIMATES -- Con.**

1/ Sheltered homeless: persons or groups of persons who lack a fixed, regular and adequate nighttime residence and stay at a supervised public or private shelter designed to provide temporary alleviation of homelessness through the provision of living accommodations (emergency, transitional or other) or that is an institution that provides temporary residence for individuals intended to be institutionalized.

2/ Unsheltered homeless: persons or groups of persons having a primary nighttime residence that is a public or private place not designed for, or ordinarily used as, a regular sleeping accommodation for persons (including beaches, parks, automobiles, caves, benches, and abandoned or vacant buildings).

3/ Hidden homeless: a person or group of persons who

- a) share accommodations with other groups in the same household,
- b) are 'doubled up' (two or more families or groups of persons related by birth, marriage or adoption),
- c) are 'sharing' (two or more families or groups of persons not related by birth, marriage or adoption),
- d) are persons who depend upon public assistance for their shelter payments each month.

4/ Precariously housed or at risk: person or persons who could become homeless in less than three months, if they lost their primary source of income.

Source: State of Hawaii, Hawaii Public Housing Authority and FAQ Hawaii, Inc., *2007 Point-In-Time Count* (April 2007), p. 10; SMS Research and Marketing Services, Inc., *City & County of Honolulu Homeless Point-In-Time Count, 2007 Methodology and Results* (May 2007), pp. 5,8; and *Housing Policy Study, 2006: The Hidden Homeless and Households at Risk of Homelessness* (February 2007), p. 8; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 11.18-- HAWAII STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM:  
1992 TO 2006**

[As of June 30]

| <b>Year</b> | <b>Member-<br/>ship, 1/<br/>March 31</b> | <b>Pensioners<br/>and<br/>beneficiaries,<br/>March 31</b> | <b>Assets, 2/<br/>June 30<br/>(\$1,000)</b> | <b>Total<br/>benefits<br/>paid 3/<br/>(\$1,000)</b> | <b>Average<br/>monthly<br/>pension 3/<br/>(dollars)</b> | <b>Adminis-<br/>tration<br/>expenses 3/<br/>(dollars)</b> |
|-------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1992        | 57,401                                   | 21,787  | 4,551,348                                   | 284,194   | 950   | 2,446,107   |
| 1993        | 59,518                                   | 22,387  | 4,987,341                                   | 309,245   | 1,004   | 2,274,981   |
| 1994        | 61,082                                   | 22,905  | 5,416,206                                   | 331,393   | 1,057   | 2,875,676   |
| 1995        | 60,687                                   | 25,360  | 5,599,698                                   | 408,206   | 1,143   | 2,896,684   |
| 1996        | 59,275                                   | 26,926  | 6,063,298                                   | 457,713   | 1,220   | 2,960,240   |
| 1997        | 59,500                                   | 27,173  | 7,888,168                                   | 436,397   | 1,276   | 3,217,348   |
| 1998        | 60,447                                   | 27,403  | 9,051,782                                   | 446,789   | 1,321   | 3,331,700   |
| 1999        | 61,164                                   | 27,950  | 9,679,760                                   | 483,199   | 1,369   | 3,775,942   |
| 2000        | 62,207                                   | 28,715  | 9,931,772                                   | 518,720   | 1,414   | 4,168,717   |
| 2001        | 63,408                                   | 29,660  | 8,761,096                                   | 548,799   | 1,434   | 4,893,712   |
| 2002        | 66,043                                   | 30,330  | 7,905,453                                   | 568,804   | 1,523   | 5,754,832   |
| 2003        | 66,442                                   | 31,389  | 7,687,200                                   | 605,411   | 1,533   | 6,780,824   |
| 2004        | 67,074                                   | 32,297  | 8,565,405                                   | 638,543   | 1,597   | 10,468,508  |
| 2005        | 68,011                                   | 33,301  | 9,195,868                                   | 679,759   | 1,663   | 7,259,906   |
| 2006        | 69,233                                   | 34,304  | 9,932,411                                   | 723,030   | 1,719   | 8,477,837   |

1/ State and county employees. Includes former vested employees but excludes all pensioners.

2/ Prior to June 30, 1997, assets are reported at cost. Effective June 30, 1997, assets are reported at fair value.

3/ Year ended June 30. Data on total benefits paid exclude the employers' share of social security contributions.

Source: Employees' Retirement System of the State of Hawaii, *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*, and records.

**Table 11.19-- UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE: 1987 TO 2006**

[Covering private industry, Federal, State and County governments and nonprofit organizations]

| Calendar year | Covered employment | Insured unemployment |                     | Average weekly wages (dollars) | Benefit payments (\$1,000) | Average weekly benefits (dollars) | Average benefit duration (weeks) |
|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|               |                    | Weekly average       | Percent coverage 1/ |                                |                            |                                   |                                  |
| 1987          | 470,179            | 7,329                | 39.5                | 364.79                         | 49,900                     | 149.50                            | 13.4                             |
| 1988          | 485,707            | 6,708                | 42.7                | 392.73                         | 50,659                     | 162.51                            | 13.5                             |
| 1989          | 508,673            | 5,238                | 41.7                | 415.75                         | 40,833                     | 170.03                            | 12.0                             |
| 1990          | 533,229            | 5,722                | 42.7                | 444.92                         | 50,269                     | 189.40                            | 11.4                             |
| 1991          | 541,415            | 8,106                | 51.6                | 463.43                         | 83,530                     | 205.70                            | 13.0                             |
| 1992          | 544,718            | 11,933               | 48.8                | 492.94                         | 144,741                    | 235.48                            | 14.8                             |
| 1993          | 542,333            | 13,227               | 52.1                | 503.02                         | 165,877                    | 246.31                            | 17.6                             |
| 1994          | 540,015            | 15,228               | 50.7                | 514.13                         | 193,878                    | 258.72                            | 17.4                             |
| 1995          | 535,640            | 15,819               | 48.7                | 518.88                         | 208,316                    | 262.21                            | 16.0                             |
| 1996          | 533,123            | 15,351               | 43.8                | 526.04                         | 200,050                    | 261.07                            | 17.8                             |
| 1997          | 534,210            | 13,819               | 39.6                | 545.20                         | 176,659                    | 259.30                            | 17.1                             |
| 1998          | 533,147            | 12,978               | 38.0                | 558.83                         | 162,013                    | 258.08                            | 16.4                             |
| 1999          | 536,979            | 11,043               | 36.4                | 573.11                         | 140,528                    | 265.78                            | 16.5                             |
| 2000          | 552,445            | 8,755                | 36.3                | 587.99                         | 111,665                    | 273.16                            | 15.4                             |
| 2001          | 556,447            | 11,884               | 45.6                | 601.21                         | 150,142                    | 282.46                            | 12.8                             |
| 2002          | 557,876            | 12,304               | 50.0                | 628.56                         | 164,500                    | 279.64                            | 19.2                             |
| 2003          | 568,549            | 10,669               | 45.0                | 649.31                         | 144,864                    | 297.67                            | 15.7                             |
| 2004          | 584,227            | 8,513                | 43.0                | 677.21                         | 121,244                    | 311.69                            | 15.6                             |
| 2005          | 602,837            | 6,569                | 38.6                | 699.36                         | 97,794                     | 328.44                            | 14.2                             |
| 2006          | (NA)               | 6,609                | 43.5                | (NA)                           | 107,255                    | 356.79                            | 13.3                             |

NA Not available.

1/ Based on numbers of unemployed that were revised in the new modeling approach (redesign) and reestimation of the cooperative program of Federal (U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics) and State (Hawaii State Department of Labor & Industrial Relations "Local Area Unemployment Statistics"); benchmarked in March, 2007, see Table 12.06.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, *State of Hawaii Unemployment Insurance Fact Book* (annual) and records; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.



**Table 11.20-- CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES (NAICS 6244), BY FEDERAL INCOME TAX STATUS AND BROAD GEOGRAPHIC AREA: 1997 and 2002**

[Includes establishments with payroll. Statistics based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) which replaced the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system used in Economic Censuses prior to 1997]

| Geographic area  | Number of establishments |            | Receipts or revenue (\$1,000) |            | Paid employees for pay period including March 12 |             |
|------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------|--|-------------|
|                  | Subject to tax           | Tax exempt | Subject to tax                | Tax exempt | Subject to tax                                   | Tax exempt  |
| 1997             |                          |            |                               |            |  |             |
| State total      | 35                       | 138        | (D)                           | 44,956     | 100-249  | 1,572       |
| Oahu             | 17                       | 96         | (D)                           | 35,336     | 100-249  | 1,284       |
| Neighbor Islands | 18                       | 42         | (D)                           | 9,620      | 20-99  | 288         |
| 2002             |                          |            |                               |            |  |             |
| State total      | 33                       | 175        | (D)                           | (D)        | 100-249  | 1,000-2,499 |
| Oahu             | 19                       | 125        | (D)                           | 36,460     | 20-99  | 1,196       |
| Neighbor Islands | 14                       | 50         | (NA)                          | (NA)       | (NA)   | (NA)        |

NA Not available.

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *1997 Economic Census, Hawaii, Health Care and Social Assistance, Geographic Area Series*, EC97S62A-HI (June 1999), tables 1a, 1b, 2a, 2b and 3 <<http://www.census.gov/prod/ec97/97s62-hi.pdf>>; *2002 Economic Census, Hawaii, Health Care and Social Assistance, Geographic Area Series*, EC02-62A-HI (February 2005), tables 1 and 2 <<http://www.census.gov/prod/ec02/ec0262ahi.pdf>> accessed June 2, 2005.

**Table 11.21-- LICENSED CHILD CARE CENTERS AND LICENSED FAMILY  
CHILD CARE PROVIDERS: 2001 to 2005**

[Centers as of February, providers as of August]

| Subject                              | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Licensed child care centers          | 500  | 552  | 521  | 523  | 543  |
| Licensed family child care providers | 501  | 501  | 429  | 501  | 462  |

Source: Children's Foundation, Washington, D.C., as cited in U. S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract of the United States*: 2002 (table 551), 2003 (table 578), 2004-2005 (table 560), 2006 (table 569), and 2007 (table 565) <<http://www.census.gov/compendia/statab/2007edition.html>> accessed March 15, 2007.

**Table 11.22-- 501(c)(3) PUBLIC CHARITIES IN HAWAII, BY TYPE:  
CIRCA 2005**

[Dollar amounts in millions]

| <b>Type</b>   | <b>No. of organizations</b> | <b>Total assets</b> | <b>Total liabilities</b> | <b>Contributions, gifts &amp; grants</b> | <b>Total revenue</b> | <b>Total expenses</b> |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Total   | 1,569                       | 13,120.4            | 3,185.0                  | 902.9                                    | 5,107.2              | 4,365.7               |
| Arts, culture, & humanities                         | 231                         | 576.5               | 49.6                     | 107.7                                    | 220.2                | 187.3                 |
| Education   | 267                         | 7,425.1             | 1,024.0                  | 153.4                                    | 1,194.7              | 726.1                 |
| Environmental quality, protection, & beautification | 56                          | 97.3                | 4.6                      | 26.6                                     | 38.0                 | 23.1                  |
| Animal-related                                      | 22                          | 19.7                | 3.0                      | 9.5                                      | 14.2                 | 12.9                  |
| Health  | 106                         | 2,538.3             | 1,549.0                  | 141.7                                    | 2,617.6              | 2,551.0               |
| Mental health, crisis intervention                  | 50                          | 54.5                | 15.4                     | 36.6                                     | 77.4                 | 74.0                  |
| Diseases, disorders, medical disciplines            | 20                          | 24.1                | 7.0                      | 10.4                                     | 44.4                 | 42.3                  |
| Medical research                                    | 10                          | 6.4                 | 1.6                      | 2.5                                      | 2.8                  | 3.0                   |
| Crime, legal related                                | 25                          | 14.6                | 5.5                      | 10.3                                     | 12.1                 | 11.4                  |
| Employment, job related                             | 11                          | 11.2                | 2.9                      | 3.2                                      | 21.5                 | 20.9                  |
| Food, agriculture, and nutrition                    | 17                          | 15.6                | 1.0                      | 22.0                                     | 24.3                 | 23.5                  |
| Housing, shelter                                    | 76                          | 286.2               | 139.2                    | 19.3                                     | 50.1                 | 45.8                  |
| Public safety                                       | 6                           | 0.4                 | 1/                       | 0.3                                      | 0.7                  | 0.7                   |
| Recreation, sports, leisure, athletics              | 167                         | 21.5                | 1.7                      | 18.8                                     | 32.5                 | 25.2                  |
| Youth development                                   | 40                          | 39.1                | 5.9                      | 21.5                                     | 26.1                 | 23.5                  |
| Human services - multipurpose & other               | 160                         | 321.3               | 100.4                    | 141.1                                    | 303.1                | 284.8                 |

Continued on next page.

**Table 11.22-- 501(c)(3) PUBLIC CHARITIES IN HAWAII, BY TYPE:  
CIRCA 2005 -- Con.**

| <b>Type</b>   | <b>No. of organizations</b> | <b>Total assets</b> | <b>Total liabilities</b> | <b>Contributions, gifts &amp; grants</b> | <b>Total revenue</b> | <b>Total expenses</b> |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------|
| International, foreign affairs, and national security | 30                          | 48.8                | 7.6                      | 49.0                                     | 54.9                 | 51.6                  |
| Civil rights, social action, advocacy                 | 7                           | 2.6                 | 0.9                      | 1.5                                      | 1.5                  | 1.5                   |
| Community improvement, capacity building              | 67                          | 82.4                | 23.6                     | 38.1                                     | 52.1                 | 49.1                  |
| Philanthropy, voluntarism, & grantmaking foundations  | 55                          | 1,097.1             | 68.2                     | 50.9                                     | 150.4                | 104.8                 |
| Science & technology research institutes, services    | 10                          | 128.2               | 15.0                     | 21.0                                     | 76.1                 | 28.8                  |
| Social science research institutes, services          | 3                           | 0.6                 | 0.1                      | 1.2                                      | 1.4                  | 1.0                   |
| Public, society benefit - multipurpose & other        | 11                          | 1.6                 | 0.3                      | 1.2                                      | 3.2                  | 3.0                   |
| Religion related, spiritual development               | 54                          | 69.0                | 3.8                      | 8.0                                      | 14.9                 | 12.7                  |
| Mutual/membership benefit organizations, other        | 5                           | 216.1               | 147.9                    | 0.3                                      | 58.7                 | 44.7                  |
| Unknown   | 63                          | 22.3                | 6.7                      | 6.6                                      | 14.3                 | 12.9                  |

1/ Value is less than 0.1.

Source: National Center for Charitable Statistics (NCCS)

<<http://nccsdataweb.urban.org/tablewiz/form.php?st=HI>> accessed June 28, 2007.

**Table 11.23-- QUALITY OF LIFE INDEX RANKINGS, FOR THE STATE AND THE HONOLULU METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA (MSA): 1993 TO 2007**

| Area, authority, and year of publication | Number of areas ranked | State or Honolulu rank 1/ |
|--|------------------------|---------------------------|
| State:                                   |                        |                           |
| Morgan Quitno, 1993                      | 50                     | 9                         |
| Morgan Quitno, 1994                      | 50                     | 20                        |
| Morgan Quitno, 1995                      | 50                     | 24                        |
| Morgan Quitno, 1996                      | 50                     | 27                        |
| Morgan Quitno, 1997                      | 50                     | 33                        |
| Morgan Quitno, 1998                      | 50                     | 30                        |
| Morgan Quitno, 1999                      | 50                     | 41                        |
| Morgan Quitno, 2000                      | 50                     | 43                        |
| Morgan Quitno, 2001                      | 50                     | 34                        |
| Morgan Quitno, 2002                      | 50                     | 43                        |
| Morgan Quitno, 2003                      | 50                     | 41                        |
| Morgan Quitno, 2004                      | 50                     | 32                        |
| Morgan Quitno, 2005                      | 50                     | 26                        |
| Morgan Quitno, 2006                      | 50                     | 22                        |
| Morgan Quitno, 2007                      | 50                     | 19                        |
| Honolulu MSA:                            |                        |                           |
| <i>Money</i> , 1993                      | 300                    | 124                       |
| <i>Money</i> , 1994                      | 300                    | 155                       |
| <i>Money</i> , 1995                      | 300                    | 102                       |
| <i>Money</i> , 1996                      | 300                    | 88                        |
| <i>Money</i> , 1997                      | 300                    | 167                       |
| <i>Money</i> , 1998 2/                   | 23                     | 16                        |
| <i>Money</i> , 2000                      | 100                    | 45                        |
| <i>Money</i> , 2001                      | 100                    | 45                        |
| <i>Money</i> , 2002                      | 100                    | 45                        |
| <i>Money</i> , 2004                      | 87                     | (NA)                      |
| <i>Money</i> , 2005                      | 100                    | (NA)                      |
| <i>Money</i> , 2006                      | 100                    | (NA)                      |
| <i>Money</i> , 2007                      | 100                    | (NA)                      |

NA Not available.

1/ For the State, the scale is 1 to 50, the lower the rank, the better. For the Honolulu MSA, the scale is 1 to 300 for the years 1993 to 1997, the lower the rank, the better; the scale is 1 to 23 for 1998, and 1 to 100 for the years 2000 to 2002, the higher the rank, the better.

2/ In the Western States, comparison limited to medium-size MSAs (250,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants).

Source: Morgan Quitno, *State Rankings* (annual) <<http://www.morganquitno.com/awards.htm>> accessed June 5, 2007;

"Best Places to Live in America" (annual survey), *Money* 1998 and earlier issues

<<http://money.cnn.com/magazines/moneymag/bplive/2006/states/HI.html>> accessed June 6, 2007.