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Section 24

FOREIGN AND INTERSTATE COMMERCE

This section includes data on the flow of goods and services between Hawaii and the rest of the world, and on investment by foreign countries.

Sources for statistics on interstate and foreign commerce, and on foreign investment include the U.S. Census Bureau and the Bureau of Economic Analysis, the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism's Foreign Trade Zone No. 9 and its subzones, and the City & County of Honolulu Department of Budget & Fiscal Services. Additional information is found in waterborne cargo data compiled by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers in Section 18.

Comparable data for the nation as a whole appear in Section 28 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2009*. Long-term island trends are summarized in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 21.

**Table 24.01-- FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE HAWAII
CUSTOMS DISTRICT: 1984 TO 2008**

[Value, in millions of dollars, of U.S. imports and exports entered or exported through the Hawaii Customs District. The data may include imports intended for consumption on the Mainland and exports originated on the Mainland]

Year	General imports 1/	Imports for consumption 1/	Exports of domestic and foreign merchandise 2/		
			Total through Hawaii	Origin of movement 3/	Location of exporter 4/
1984	1,614.2	1,397.9	316.9	(NA)	(NA)
1985	1,756.3	1,553.1	388.8	(NA)	(NA)
1986	1,556.9	1,425.4	231.1	(NA)	(NA)
1987	1,770.1	1,558.6	392.8	151.7	(NA)
1988	1,839.6	1,559.1	572.6	130.7	(NA)
1989	1,970.1	1,735.9	537.4	160.0	(NA)
1990	2,260.6	2,100.3	512.2	178.7	(NA)
1991	1,620.9	1,892.4	568.3	147.7	(NA)
1992	2,395.8	2,119.8	604.2	206.2	(NA)
1993	2,426.0	2,218.1	1,099.7	186.6	216.8
1994	2,802.0	2,530.8	985.4	296.5	237.4
1995	3,027.4	2,703.6	1,072.2	241.1	255.7
1996	3,087.4	2,734.8	1,293.9	284.0	295.2
1997	3,176.8	2,695.0	1,628.0	334.0	303.2
1998	2,515.3	2,217.2	1,042.3	276.4	211.4
1999	2,598.7	2,298.7	1,182.7	273.6	243.5
2000	3,439.9	2,875.7	702.7	386.8	368.8
2001	2,606.1	2,285.3	630.9	369.9	319.1
2002	2,480.3	2,130.0	2,691.8	513.7	392.1
2003	2,428.1	2,021.5	2,521.8	368.2	(NA)
2004	2,795.3	2,235.9	1,754.1	404.8	(NA)
2005	3,700.6	2,918.8	2,416.0	1,028.2	(NA)
2006	4,852.6	4,171.7	3,215.8	705.7	(NA)
2007	5,208.4	4,233.9	4,760.5	560.4	(NA)
2008	5,980.2	5,108.1	7,579.1	964.0	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Customs value basis. Excludes vessels under their own power or afloat and shipments valued under \$251.

2/ Totals are on f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis.

3/ Includes merchandise exports originated in Hawaii and exported through other customs districts. Not available before 1987. This methodology is based on an "Origin of Movement" which is designed to measure the transportation origin of exports, i.e. the state from which an export product began its journey to the port of exit.

4/ Not available before 1993 nor after 2002. The methodology is based on "Location of Exporter" (EL) which tracks the sales origin of exports and is best suited for export promotion or marketing purposes. Effective with the January 2003 statistics, the EL series was discontinued.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, FT990*, cumulative totals in December issues, 1984-1988; *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, FT920*, December 1989 to 2008, and beginning with 2004 <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920_index.html> accessed March 3, 2009; *U.S. Merchandise Trade, FT900 Supplement*, December issue 1989 to 2008 <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/press.html> accessed March 3, 2009; U.S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract of the United States* (annual) and records.

**Table 24.02-- FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE HAWAII
CUSTOMS DISTRICT, BY CLASSIFICATION: 2004 TO 2008**

[In millions of dollars]

Classification	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
General imports by district of entry:					
Customs value 1/	2,795.3	3,700.6	4,852.6	5,208.4	5,980.2
C.i.f. value 2/	3,021.4	3,981.4	5,195.9	5,512.4	6,310.4
General imports by district of unloading:					
Customs value 1/	4,800.6	6,097.4	6,865.0	7,198.8	7,564.9
C.i.f. value 2/	5,113.6	6,478.1	7,283.9	7,566.9	7,947.5
Imports for consumption by district of entry (customs value 1/)	2,235.9	2,918.8	4,171.7	4,233.9	5,108.1
Duty free value	684.3	751.6	1,225.9	1,249.1	1,121.9
Dutiable value	1,551.5	2,167.2	2,945.8	2,984.8	3,986.2
Exports of domestic & foreign merchan- dise by district of export (f.a.s. value 3/)	1,754.1	2,416.0	3,215.8	4,760.5	7,579.1
Exports of merchandise by origin of movement 4/	404.8	1,028.2	705.7	560.4	964.0
Commodities	335.9	962.2	568.6	515.0	878.7
Manufactured commodities	248.9	877.2	477.2	407.4	740.0
Non-manufactured commodities	87.0	85.0	91.4	107.6	138.7
Reexports 5/	68.8	65.9	137.1	45.4	85.3

1/ Prices paid by the buyer to the seller in accordance with 1979 Trade Agreement Act amendments to the 1930 Tariff Act.

2/ Cost, insurance and freight.

3/ Free alongside ship value at U.S. port of export, based on transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges; excludes cost of loading merchandise aboard exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, etc. beyond U.S. port of export.

4/ 1996-1999 had been based on 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and beginning in 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System. Includes merchandise exports originated in Hawaii and exported through other customs districts. Exports are by "point of origin" of their journey to export, a transportation not production basis. The U.S. Census Bureau discontinued the state export series based on the exporter location (exhibit 2a) after the December 2002 estimates.

5/ Not available by state prior to 1996 from U.S. Census Bureau, alternate source is U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, FT920*, December issue (annual) tables 1, 4, 5 and 6, and beginning with 2004

<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920_index.html> accessed March 3, 2009

and *U.S. Merchandise Trade, FT900 Supplement, December* issue (annual) exhibit 2

<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/press.html> accessed March 3, 2009.

Table 24.03-- FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE HAWAII CUSTOMS DISTRICT, BY METHOD OF TRANSPORTATION: 1992 TO 2008

[Data may include imports intended for consumption on the Mainland and exports originated on the Mainland]

Category and year	Value (million dollars)			Shipping weight (mil. kgs.)	
	Total 1/	Vessel	Air	Vessel	Air
General imports: 2/					
1992	2,733.60	1,117.26	1,439.90	4,604.17	15.26
1993	2,826.79	1,043.06	1,706.64	4,675.51	17.52
1994	3,160.26	1,059.72	1,992.06	5,328.29	19.28
1995	3,373.40	1,032.83	2,261.32	5,565.18	17.37
1996	3,554.76	1,167.70	2,348.64	5,770.20	18.73
1997	4,063.49	1,233.18	2,810.88	6,297.15	25.59
1998	3,393.45	922.44	2,453.54	5,840.69	24.93
1999	4,256.43	1,160.82	3,080.85	5,969.10	30.90
2000	5,630.19	1,734.27	3,833.91	6,436.23	30.32
2001	3,453.76	1,412.64	2,032.61	5,847.01	18.80
2002	3,995.89	1,463.64	2,359.94	5,838.85	31.94
2003	4,004.94	1,847.27	2,108.32	6,688.67	28.92
2004	4,800.64	2,390.28	2,389.78	7,019.16	39.75
2005	6,097.40	3,354.30	2,733.50	8,128.10	41.50
2006	6,865.00	4,333.10	2,429.10	8,807.30	35.60
2007	7,198.80	4,731.50	2,321.90	9,131.40	32.80
2008	7,564.90	5,589.50	1,891.10	7,955.90	25.60
Exports: 3/					
1992	604.23	153.67	184.64	677.98	12.54
1993	1,099.70	113.14	242.61	431.74	12.66
1994	989.42	166.59	350.03	999.25	17.52
1995	1,072.16	149.59	476.56	896.20	20.53
1996	1,293.90	165.91	452.36	816.56	21.32
1997	1,627.98	213.54	341.53	922.07	16.07
1998	1,042.27	153.55	335.51	719.10	11.96
1999	1,182.73	138.79	492.10	545.93	12.99
2000	702.72	214.11	251.90	694.98	9.40
2001	630.94	161.77	267.45	612.31	10.04
2002	2,691.80	168.63	309.51	502.53	9.33
2003	2,521.81	158.63	316.58	486.30	11.13
2004	1,754.11	238.15	319.07	606.56	8.76
2005	2,416.00	226.50	384.50	535.70	9.80
2006	3,215.80	310.90	584.30	567.40	11.60
2007	4,760.50	344.10	900.00	636.40	15.10
2008	7,579.10	377.80	995.40	583.50	14.80

1/ Includes categories not tabulated by method of transportation, not shown separately.

2/ By district of unloading. Value is on customs value basis.

3/ Exports of domestic and foreign merchandise, by district of export. Value is on f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, FT920, December* issue (annual) exhibits 1 and 6, and beginning with 2004

<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920_index.html> accessed March 3, 2009.

**Table 24.04-- FOREIGN-TRADE ZONE AND SUBZONE OPERATIONS:
2004 TO 2008**

[Fiscal year ending September 30. Subzone No. 9-B, HFM filed deactivation request on June 29, 1999. Deactivation pending. Subzone No. 9-C, Dole Packaged Foods Co. deactivated on February 26, 1996]

Subject	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Zone No. 9, General Purpose 1/:					
Firms using zone	277	274	369	369	228
On continuous basis	195	190	190	231	231
User employment at zone	417	407	407	399	440
Full-time employees	159	144	144	256	275
Value of merchandise (\$1,000): 2/					
In/out 3/	934,462	1,427,469	1,646,054	1,828,272	2,771,796
Exports 3/	216,504	302,641	320,967	351,641	486,800
Revenue 4/ (\$1,000)	1,644	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Expenditures 4/ (\$1,000)	1,373	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Subzone No. 9-A, Tesoro Hawaii, Corp. 5/:					
User employment at subzone 6/	246	248	250	250	250
Value (\$1,000): 2/					
Merchandise, in/out	2,279,901	3,024,247	4,146,225	4,128,464	5,155,277
Exports	167,471	178,859	216,978	159,153	265,760
Subzone No. 9-D, Maui Pineapple Co. Ltd.:					
User employment at subzone 6/	447	265	251	126	108
Value (\$1,000): 2/					
Merchandise, in/out	86,925	72,651	75,990	50,866	5,860
Exports	916	3,117	5,058	4,709	-
Subzone No. 9-E, Chevron U.S.A. Products Co. Hawaii Refinery:					
User employment at subzone 6/	184	190	205	223	224
Value (\$1,000): 2/					
Merchandise, in/out	1,401,817	1,880,721	2,696,645	2,639,729	3,808,132
Exports	47,470	83,027	100,412	90,863	141,041
Subzone No. 9-F, The Gas Company dba SNG 7/					
User employment at subzone 6/	31	30	32	32	34
Value (\$1,000): 2/					
Merchandise, in/out	50,561	69,300	97,110	93,371	143,556
Exports	-	-	-	-	-

Continued on next page.

**Table 24.04-- FOREIGN-TRADE ZONE AND SUBZONE OPERATIONS:
2004 TO 2008 -- Con.**

1/ Includes sites at Pier 2, Honolulu Harbor; Hawaii Fueling Facilities Corporation at Honolulu International Airport; and Pacific Allied Products, Ltd. at James Campbell Industrial Park. Revised to show all firms occupying facilities and those on continuous basis only and to count all employment and full-time only. Continues to be employment only at the Zone, therefore, excluding downtown or other support.

2/ Since 1994, method of calculating value of "Merchandise, in/out" and "Exports" excludes value added in subzone manufacturing activity.

3/ Beginning with 1998, includes activity at 3 General Purpose sites.

4/ Years ending June 30.

5/ On May 29, 1998 Tesoro Hawaii Corporation acquired all of the outstanding stock of BHP Petroleum Americas Refining, Inc. from BHP Hawaii.

6/ Continues to be employment only at the Zone, therefore, excluding downtown or other support site employment.

7/ On March 18, 1997, the Citizens' Utilities Company was granted its own subzone status. It was formerly part of Subzone 9-A. It is dba The Gas Company's Synthetic Natural Gas (SNG) Facility.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Foreign-Trade Zone No. 9, annual reports and records and <<http://www.ftz9.org/ftzview.cfm?id=34>> accessed July 13, 2009.

**Table 24.05-- COMMODITY EXPORTS TOTAL AND TO TOP
25 FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 2005 TO 2008**

[In millions of dollars. Includes merchandise exports originated in Hawaii and exported through other customs districts. Exports are by "point of origin" of their journey to export, a transportation not production basis. Countries in decreasing order of 2008 totals]

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total	1,032	693	560	964
Top 25 foreign countries	992	642	522	946
Australia	3	9	38	375
Korea, South	54	24	51	110
Japan	143	188	156	98
China	139	26	29	75
Singapore	521	232	106	75
Guatemala	-	33	-	50
Netherlands	1	4	3	23
Canada	17	16	21	22
Philippines	10	11	12	17
El Salvador	-	25	29	15
United Kingdom	10	19	16	14
Hong Kong	6	6	19	12
New Zealand	8	1	3	10
Taiwan	1	2	5	9
Federal Republic of Germany	7	6	5	8
Thailand	9	15	10	6
France	2	2	2	6
Mexico	1	4	3	4
Costa Rica	2	3	8	3
Netherlands Antilles	1	-	-	3
Sweden	-	1	1	2
Marshall Islands	54	1	1	2
South Africa	-	1	2	2
Peru	-	-	-	2
Chile	1	12	1	2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign-Trade Division "Total U.S. Exports (Origin of Movement) via Hawaii - Top 25 Countries Based on 2008 Dollar Value"
<<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/state/data/hi.html>> accessed May 4, 2009.

**Table 24.06-- TOTAL AND TOP 25 CATEGORIES OF COMMODITY
EXPORTS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 2005 TO 2008**

[In millions of dollars. Includes merchandise exports originated in Hawaii and exported through other customs districts. Exports are by "point of origin" of their journey to export, a transportation not production basis. Top 25 based on 2008 values]

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008
All commodities	1,032	693	560	964
Top 25 commodities	872	506	384	810
Airplane & OT A/C, unladen weight > 15,000 kg.	640	236	26	336
Light oils & preps, (not crude) from petroleum & bituminous mineral	99	88	142	131
Ferrous waste & scrap NESOI	36	26	39	61
Oil (not crude) from petrol & bituminous mineral, etc.	-	65	45	52
Parts of airplanes or helicopters, NESOI	14	14	24	36
Water, mineral & aerated natural/artificial not sweetened/ flavor	7	12	39	35
Petroleum coke, not calcined	-	-	-	29
Gas turbines of a power exceeding 5,000 kw	6	-	1	20
Parts, ex. antenna for transmission, RDR, radio, TV, etc. NESOI	1	-	1	16
Cocoa preparations, not in bulk form, NESOI	10	12	13	13
Copper waste and scrap	1	3	5	8
Sulfur of all kinds, not sublimed, precip, colloidal	-	-	-	8
Papayas (papaws), fresh	8	8	8	7
Waste, scrap unbleach kraft, corrugated paper/paperboard	4	4	6	7
Exports of military equipment, not identified	26	14	4	6
Parts, for direct find compasses, navigational instruments	1	-	1	6
Paintings, drawing and pastels by hand	4	3	3	5
Rec (waste/scrap) paper/pprbrd, mainly of blchd chem. pulp, etc.	2	2	6	5
Household and toilet articles NESOI of plastics	-	(1/)	-	5
Seaweeds & other algae fresh or dried, not ground	3	6	4	5
Helicopters of an unladen weight exceeding 2,000 kg.	-	-	-	4
Transmission app. incorp. reception, for radio or TV	-	-	4	4
Aluminum waste and scrap	4	7	6	4
Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	4	5	5	4
Other instruments, specifically designed for telecommunication	1	(1/)	5	4

1/ Value rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign-Trade Division "Total U.S. Exports (Origin of Movement) via Hawaii - Top 25 6-digit HS Commodities Based on 2008 Dollar Value"

<<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/state/data/hi.html>> accessed May 4, 2009.

**Table 24.07--FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS FOR HAWAII AND
THE UNITED STATES: 1999 TO 2008**

[In millions of dollars. Reported for fiscal year ending September 30. Annual estimates of U.S. exports by State and commodity group based on each State's share of U.S. agricultural production]

Year	Hawaii	United States	Year	Hawaii	United States
1999 1/	82.5	49,028.4	2004 2/	88.6	62,315.3
2000 1/	80.5	50,725.6	2005 3/	95.2	62,503.8
2001 2/	73.3	52,631.9	2006 2/	93.2	68,678.1
2002 1/	66.9	53,205.6	2007 1/	88.7	82,363.7
2003 1/	79.8	55,951.4	2008	100.2	115,451.5

1/ Both Hawaii and United States estimates revised from previous *Data Book*.

2/ United States estimates revised from previous *Data Book*.

3/ United States estimate revised from previous *Data Book* and while one Hawaii commodity estimate was revised, the total is unchanged.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Commodity exports by State historical (time-series) data for all States and commodity groups, 1999-2007" (June 30, 2009)

<<http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/StateExports/>> accessed July 2, 2009.

**Table 24.08-- FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, BY COMMODITY
GROUP FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2003 TO 2008**

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal year ending September 30. Source data for Hawaii 2003, 2005 and 2007 were revised. United States data for 2003 to 2007 were revised]

Export	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Hawaii total 1/	79.8	88.6	95.2	93.2	88.7	100.2
Wheat and products	6.6	7.4	8.1	8.5	10.7	12.7
Fruit and preps.	35.6	46.4	54.2	49.8	38.7	43.5
Tree nuts	15.1	10.9	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.5
Live animals and meat	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.8
Hides and skins	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Poultry and products	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Fats, oils, and greases	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Feeds and fodders	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Seeds	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9
Other 2/	19.4	21.2	22.4	24.5	28.2	31.4
United States total	55,951.4	62,315.3	62,503.8	68,678.1	82,363.7	115,451.5
Wheat and products	5,307.7	6,626.1	5,880.0	6,142.1	8,681.9	14,836.0
Rice	1,021.3	1,307.2	1,355.6	1,420.6	1,403.3	2,183.3
Feed grains	6,684.3	8,253.7	6,898.0	8,594.1	11,835.9	18,147.5
Soybeans and products	8,269.8	9,059.3	8,805.8	8,244.3	11,028.2	19,331.9
Sunflowerseed and products	117.4	170.1	143.5	192.4	196.2	226.8
Peanuts and products	187.7	219.1	217.5	224.7	249.6	337.5
Cotton and linters	2,853.7	4,534.2	3,879.5	4,677.9	4,304.9	4,782.2
Cottonseed and products	102.7	108.5	97.0	123.8	165.5	213.5
Unmanfctd.tobacco	1,001.2	1,049.6	988.4	1,058.4	1,143.5	1,279.8
Fruit and preps.	3,554.0	3,839.3	4,093.7	4,580.3	5,030.6	5,925.7
Tree nuts	1,489.9	1,924.5	2,499.7	3,008.6	3,024.9	3,488.1
Vegetables and preps.	3,097.8	3,291.3	3,631.9	3,908.6	4,298.5	5,160.2
Live animals and meat	6,279.7	4,417.5	4,922.7	5,831.3	6,800.0	9,454.6
Hides and skins	1,785.4	1,763.3	1,748.1	1,978.2	2,156.0	2,128.4
Poultry and products	2,103.7	2,519.2	3,028.7	2,966.9	3,777.1	4,922.4
Fats, oils, and greases	539.4	574.1	479.4	477.8	748.4	1,070.2
Dairy products	1,030.2	1,325.0	1,744.5	1,820.2	2,522.1	4,099.1
Feeds and fodders	1,998.6	2,032.2	2,210.6	2,493.2	2,887.8	3,988.6
Seeds	802.9	865.4	916.3	870.7	933.1	1,194.8
Other 2/	7,724.0	8,435.8	8,963.0	10,064.1	11,176.3	12,681.1

1/ Rice, feed grains, soybeans and products, sunflowerseed and products, peanuts and products, cotton and linters, cottonseed and products, unmanufactured tobacco, vegetables and preparations, and dairy products are zero for this period.

2/ Other includes sugar and tropical products, minor oilseeds, essential oils, beverages other than juice, nursery and greenhouse, wine, and misc. horticultural and vegetable products.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Commodity exports by State historical (time-series) data for all States and commodity groups, 1999-2008" (June 30, 2009) <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/StateExports/>> accessed July 1, 2009.

**Table 24.09-- PROFILE OF EXPORTING COMPANIES, UNITED STATES
AND HAWAII: 2006 AND 2007**

[In number, millions of dollars, and percent]

Characteristic	2006 Exports		2007 Exports	
	U.S.	Hawaii	U.S.	Hawaii
State of origin of movement 1/				
Value of exports	1,036,635	706	1,162,479	560
Value as percent of total	100.0	0.1	100.0	2/ 0.0
Known value 3/	4/ 915,752	645	1,031,007	480
Percent of known value	100.0	0.1	100.0	2/ 0.0
Number of exporters	4/ 247,985	4/ 744	266,457	776
Percent of number of exporters	100.0	0.3	100.0	0.3
Percent change from previous year				
Value of exports	(NA)	(NA)	12.1	-20.6
Known value 3/	(NA)	(NA)	12.6	-25.7
Number of exporters	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	4.3

NA Not available.

1/ The Exporter Location designation has not been reported as of the 2000-2001 publication and had been discontinued as of January 2003. See <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/notice.html>>.

2/ Rounds to zero.

3/ Defined as portion of total U.S. exports that could be matched to specific companies.

4/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 2006-2007* (pp. 25-26)
<<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/edb/2007/>> accessed April 9, 2009.

**Table 24.10-- AGRICULTURAL LANDHOLDINGS OF FOREIGN OWNERS:
2003 TO 2007**

[The source report is required annually under section 5 of the U.S. Agricultural Foreign Investment Disclosure Act of 1978. Under the Act, any person who holds an Immigration and Naturalization Service Form I-151 or I-551 (green card) is exempt from filing. For 2000 to 2005, approximate landarea as established by the U.S. Census Bureau in conjunction with the 1990 Census of Population there were 4,111,000 acres of land in the state and for 2006 and 2007, 4,110,720 acres with the 2000 Census. Data are as of February 28, 2003 through 2007]

Subject	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Parcels owned by foreigners	99	100	103	104	105
Privately owned agricultural land (1,000's) 1/ Acres owned by foreigners	1,986 167,164	1,986 167,206	1,986 167,600	1,803 167,627	1,803 168,008
Percent of all privately owned agric. land 2/	8.4	8.4	8.4	9.3	9.3

1/ Preliminary estimate based on unpublished USDA, Economic Research Service 1997 data through 2005, and for 2006-2007, similar unpublished 2002 data of Ruben Lubowski, Economic Research Service. Total land area minus federal, state, county and municipal; Indian Trust; rural transportation; and urban lands. Includes forest land, pasture land, cropland, range, and miscellaneous. Estimates of urban and rural transportation lands are from U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 2006 and estimates of federal and other public lands are from the General Services Administration, 2001 and National Resource Conservation Service, 2000 respectively.

2/ The 2007 percentage for Hawaii ranked 2nd (rank of 1 assigned to the highest) among the 50 States, exceeded only by Maine at 18.5 percent and well above the national percentage of 1.6 percent.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Farm Service Agency, *Foreign Ownership of U. S. Agricultural Land Through February 28, 2003* (annual thereafter), reports 1 and 3. See also <<http://www.fsa.usda.gov/FSA/webapp?area=home&subject=ecpa&topic=afa>>.

Table 24.11-- AGRICULTURAL AND NONAGRICULTURAL LANDHOLDINGS OF FOREIGN OWNERS, BY COUNTRY AND BY COUNTY: 2006 AND 2007

[The source report is required annually under section 5 of the U.S. Agricultural Foreign Investment Disclosure Act of 1978. Under the Act, any person who holds an Immigration and Naturalization Service Form I-151 or I-551 (green card) is exempt from filing. Based on a 2000 estimate from the U.S. Census Bureau Geography Division, there were 4,111,720 acres of land. Privately-owned: land area minus federal, state, county and municipal; Indian Trust; rural transportation; and urban lands. Includes forest land, pasture land, cropland, range, and miscellaneous.]

Subject	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
2006					
Parcels owned by foreigners	104	10	70	6	18
Use of agricultural landholdings of foreign owners	172,238	5,304	105,670	7,915	53,349
Cropland	41,761	994	37,915	132	2,720
Pasture	84,708	-	34,196	2,844	47,668
Forest	7,071	-	1,730	4,201	1,140
Other agriculture	34,087	1,117	30,656	697	1,617
Non agriculture	4,611	3,193	1,173	41	204
Acres owned by foreigners	172,238	5,304	105,670	7,915	53,349
Canada	76	-	66	-	10
France	38	-	-	-	38
Germany	434	-	23	384	27
Switzerland	258	-	-	258	-
United Kingdom	3,128	-	3,128	-	-
All others	168,304	5,304	102,453	7,273	53,274
2007					
Parcels owned by foreigners	105	10	71	6	18
Use of agricultural landholdings of foreign owners	172,619	5,304	106,051	7,915	53,349
Cropland	41,761	994	37,915	132	2,720
Pasture	85,089	-	34,577	2,844	47,668
Forest	7,071	-	1,730	4,201	1,140
Other agriculture	34,087	1,117	30,656	697	1,617
Non agriculture	4,611	3,193	1,173	41	204
Acres owned by foreigners	172,619	5,304	106,051	7,915	53,349
Canada	76	-	66	-	10
Germany	434	-	23	384	27
Netherlands	3,711	-	3,711	-	-
United Kingdom	3,128	-	3,128	-	-
All others	165,270	5,304	99,123	7,531	53,312

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Farm Service Agency, *Foreign Ownership of U. S. Agricultural Land Through February 28, 2006*, reports 1, 2 and 3; and *Ibid. February 28, 2007*. See also <<http://www.fsa.usda.gov/FSA/webapp?area=home&subject=ecpa&topic=afa>>.

Table 24.12-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN HAWAII IN GROSS PROPERTY, PLANT, AND EQUIPMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES, BY COUNTRY OF ULTIMATE BENEFICIAL OWNER: 1977 TO 2006

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. Amounts are book values, in millions of dollars. 1981-1983 Hawaii totals are estimated based on historical shares and growth rates]

Year	All countries	Asia & Pacific	Japan	Australia, etc. 1/	Other Asia & Pacific	Canada	Europe	Lat. Amer. & oth. W. Hem.	Other, subtotal 2/
1977	672	(NA)	374	1	(NA)	31	83	(D)	(D)
1978	742	(NA)	407	1	(NA)	37	69	3	225
1979	789	(NA)	445	1	(NA)	51	109	5	178
1980	1,020	(NA)	565	(D)	(NA)	115	119	18	(D)
1981	1,158	(NA)	664	2	(NA)	94	134	16	(D)
1982	1,366	(NA)	758	(D)	(NA)	96	213	17	(D)
1983	1,460	(NA)	1,098	(D)	(NA)	93	(D)	18	(D)
1984	1,691	(NA)	1,203	(D)	(NA)	96	187	18	(D)
1985	1,777	(NA)	1,278	102	(NA)	99	129	20	149
1986	2,013	(NA)	1,442	109	(NA)	113	171	32	146
1987	3,474	3,201	2,969	125	107	66	134	66	7
1988	4,990	4,570	4,235	136	199	78	261	73	8
1989	8,224	7,660	6,757	666	237	88	368	97	11
1990	11,830	10,872	9,960	(D)	(D)	68	759	119	(D)
1991	13,921	12,853	11,866	736	251	80	837	139	12
1992	15,454	14,630	13,601	738	291	121	487	209	7
1993	16,030	15,137	13,935	867	335	183	487	217	6
1994	16,185	15,289	13,948	858	483	198	454	230	14
1995	15,972	14,958	13,372	(D)	(D)	227	507	218	(D)
1996	15,324	14,342	12,980	(D)	(NA)	55	677	172	(NA)
1997	14,805	13,478	12,516	(D)	(D)	108	870	222	127
1998	12,941	11,377	10,962	33	382	152	985	299	128
1999	11,460	10,113	9,689	35	389	118	823	274	132
2000	10,369	8,983	8,452	36	495	28	948	272	138
2001	9,787	8,354	7,924	38	392	28	1,049	246	110
2002 3/	7,816	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 3/	7,579	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 3/	6,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 3/	5,838	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 3/	5,641	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Figures for Australia include New Zealand and South Africa for 1977-86 but exclude these countries thereafter.

2/ Figures for Other subtotal include New Zealand and South Africa for 1987-1998 but exclude these countries for 1977-86. Figures for Other subtotal include Middle East, Africa less South Africa, Other Asia and Pacific less New Zealand, and United States for those years.

3/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also table 24.17. 2005 estimate has been revised from previous *Data Book* and 2006 estimate is preliminary.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey, Final Results* (various years) and <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/ai/newiid.htm>> accessed October 17, 2008; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 24.13-- EMPLOYMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES IN HAWAII, BY COUNTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1977 TO 2006

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. Employment in thousands]

Year	All countries	Asia & Pacific	Japan	Australia, etc. 1/	Other Asia & Pacific	Canada	Europe	Lat. Amer. & oth. W. Hem.	Other, subtotal 2/
1977	11.4	(NA)	7.3	0.1	(NA)	0.3	0.5	(D)	(D)
1978	11.9	(NA)	7.2	(D)	(NA)	0.4	0.8	(D)	3.1
1979	14.7	(NA)	8.6	(D)	(NA)	0.6	1.3	(D)	3.4
1980	15.5	(NA)	9.0	(D)	(NA)	0.7	1.5	(D)	(D)
1981	17.0	(NA)	9.1	(D)	(NA)	0.7	1.6	1.1	(D)
1982	16.4	(NA)	9.3	0.4	(NA)	0.6	2.2	(D)	(D)
1983	16.3	(NA)	9.7	(D)	(NA)	0.6	1.7	0.7	(D)
1984	16.5	(NA)	9.8	(D)	(NA)	0.5	2.2	0.8	(D)
1985	18.7	(NA)	11.7	(D)	(NA)	0.5	1.6	0.8	(D)
1986	18.4	(NA)	10.9	1.1	(NA)	0.7	1.8	2.1	1.8
1987	27.3	22.8	20.6	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.0	(D)	(D)
1988	34.8	27.2	24.3	1.5	1.4	0.8	3.2	3.5	1.5
1989	45.0	36.1	30.3	2.6	3.2	0.8	4.0	3.7	3.6
1990	53.0	42.3	36.0	2.7	3.6	0.7	6.2	3.6	3.8
1991	56.0	44.8	38.3	3.2	3.3	0.7	6.1	4.0	3.7
1992	53.8	42.1	36.5	3.3	2.3	0.5	6.5	4.0	3.0
1993	52.4	43.1	37.5	3.5	2.1	1.5	3.6	4.0	2.3
1994	50.8	40.4	37.0	1.4	2.0	1.4	4.0	4.7	0.3
1995	48.9	37.7	34.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	4.3	4.6	0.7
1996	47.5	36.0	32.6	1.5	1.9	0.9	6.8	2.9	0.9
1997	50.2	37.5	34.0	(D)	(D)	1.5	7.0	2.9	(D)
1998	45.4	31.9	30.6	(D)	(D)	1.5	6.8	4.0	1.2
1999	44.3	31.5	29.9	(3/)	(D)	0.9	7.1	3.7	1.1
2000	44.8	29.9	28.5	(D)	(D)	1.3	8.5	3.8	1.3
2001	41.0	27.5	26.2	(D)	(NA)	0.8	7.9	3.9	0.9
2002 4/	37.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 4/	35.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 4/	31.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 4/	29.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 4/	28.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Figures for Australia include New Zealand and South Africa for 1977-86 but exclude these countries thereafter.

2/ Figures for Other subtotal include New Zealand and South Africa for 1987-1998 but exclude these countries for 1977-86. Figures for Other subtotal include Middle East, Africa less South Africa, Other Asia and Pacific less New Zealand, and United States for those years.

3/ Fewer than 50 employees.

4/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also table 24.17. 2005 estimate has been revised from previous *Data Book* and 2006 estimate is preliminary.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey, Final Results* (various years) and <http://www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm> accessed October 17, 2008; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 24.14-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN HAWAII IN GROSS PROPERTY, PLANT, AND EQUIPMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES, BY INDUSTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1977 TO 2006

[Investment by Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. In millions of dollars. Data for 1996 are the last year presented according to the International Survey Industry based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification. See Table 24.16 for detailed 1997-2001 estimates]

Year	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, nonbank	Insurance	Real estate	Services & other	Services	Other
1977	672	16	8	5	54	0	1	233	354	(NA)	(NA)
1978	742	17	12	8	57	1	1	246	400	(NA)	(NA)
1979	789	17	14	7	65	1	1	256	427	(NA)	(NA)
1980	1,020	(D)	(D)	17	52	(D)	2	431	474	(NA)	(NA)
1981	1,158	(D)	24	(D)	(D)	1	2	494	501	(NA)	(NA)
1982	1,366	21	38	24	80	(D)	1	584	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1983	1,460	22	40	28	253	10	1	558	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1984	1,691	23	73	56	274	3	3	605	653	(NA)	(NA)
1985	1,777	26	103	60	281	3	2	584	719	(NA)	(NA)
1986	2,013	31	157	61	280	4	1	713	767	(NA)	(NA)
1987	3,474	26	129	44	297	3	(D)	991	(D)	1,860	(D)
1988	4,990	28	201	91	322	3	8	1,739	2,598	2,371	227
1989	8,224	(D)	247	179	340	10	15	2,380	(D)	4,309	(D)
1990	11,830	(D)	368	189	490	17	15	3,868	(D)	5,855	(D)
1991	13,921	(D)	386	212	535	82	13	4,069	(D)	7,385	(D)
1992	15,454	(D)	290	(D)	564	222	17	5,075	8,450	7,939	511
1993	16,030	(D)	296	258	570	300	(D)	4,907	8,970	8,454	516
1994	16,185	(D)	308	257	597	306	18	4,615	(D)	8,863	(D)
1995	15,972	(D)	319	168	626	(D)	21	4,374	9,255	8,480	775
1996	15,324	(D)	279	181	739	205	(D)	4,167	8,830	8,072	758
1997	14,805	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1998	12,941	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1999	11,460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2000	10,369	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2001	9,787	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2002 1/	7,816	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 1/	7,579	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 1/	6,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 1/	5,838	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 1/	5,641	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also table 24.17. Estimate for 2005 has been revised from previous *Data Book* and estimate for 2006 is preliminary.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey, Final Results* (various years) and <http://www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm> accessed October 17, 2008; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 24.15-- EMPLOYMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES IN HAWAII,
BY INDUSTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1977 TO 2006**

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. Employment in thousands. Employment less than 500 are rounded to zero. Data for 1996 are the last year presented according to the International Survey Industry based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification. See Table 24.16 for detailed 1997-2001 estimates]

Year	All industries 1/	Petro- leum	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Finance, nonbank	Insur- ance	Real estate	Services & other	Services	Other
1977	11.4	(D)	0.6	0.4	2.9	-	0.2	0.2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1978	11.9	(D)	0.8	0.6	3.2	-	0.2	0.2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1979	14.7	(D)	1.3	0.7	4.0	-	0.2	0.3	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1980	15.5	(D)	1.3	0.8	4.0	(D)	0.3	0.5	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1981	17.0	(D)	1.3	0.8	5.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1982	16.4	(D)	1.9	0.7	4.2	0.3	(D)	0.7	8.4	(NA)	(NA)
1983	16.3	(D)	1.4	0.8	4.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1984	16.5	(D)	2.0	2.0	4.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1985	18.7	(D)	2.0	1.8	5.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1986	18.4	(D)	2.4	2.0	4.5	0.2	0.2	1.3	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1987	27.3	-	1.3	1.3	5.1	0.2	1.4	0.6	17.4	11.0	6.4
1988	34.8	-	2.1	2.9	5.3	0.2	0.4	1.8	22.2	13.2	9.0
1989	45.0	0.8	2.3	4.0	5.3	0.2	1.0	2.0	29.5	16.9	12.6
1990	53.0	0.9	2.8	4.2	7.1	0.2	1.0	3.5	33.4	21.2	12.2
1991	56.0	(D)	2.7	4.7	(D)	0.2	1.1	(D)	35.5	23.0	12.5
1992	53.8	(D)	3.5	4.1	7.8	0.2	(D)	3.1	32.9	23.8	9.1
1993	52.4	1.3	2.3	4.2	7.8	0.1	1.0	3.4	32.4	25.0	7.4
1994	50.8	1.0	2.4	3.5	7.8	0.2	0.9	2.6	32.5	26.0	6.5
1995	48.9	(1/)	2.4	1.9	9.1	0.1	(2/)	2.6	30.6	23.4	7.2
1996	47.5	(1/)	2.2	1.5	(3/)	0.1	0.9	2.2	29.5	22.2	7.3
1997	50.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1998	45.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1999	44.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2000	44.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2001	41.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2002 4/	37.1	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 4/	35.6	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 4/	31.5	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 4/	29.0	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 4/	28.9	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Employment range 1,000 to 2,499.

2/ Employment range 500 to 999.

3/ Employment range 10,000 to 49,999.

4/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also table 24.17. Estimate for 2005 has been revised from previous *Data Book* and estimate for 2006 is preliminary.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey, Final Results* (various years) and <http://www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm> accessed October 17, 2008; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 24.16-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN HAWAII IN GROSS PROPERTY, PLANT, AND EQUIPMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES AND EMPLOYMENT, BY INDUSTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1997 TO 2006

[Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) by Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. In millions of dollars and thousands of employees]

Subject	All industries 1/	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Finance (exc. depository inst) & insur.	Real estate, rental & leasing	Professional, scientific, & technical services	Other industries
FDI									
1997	14,805	228	203	705	146	199	4,049	2	9,274
1998	12,941	324	185	810	178	87	3,844	1	7,513
1999	11,460	284	177	939	238	58	3,228	2	6,534
2000	10,369	245	228	601	337	81	3,053	4	5,821
2001	9,787	245	277	631	259	76	2,909	4	5,386
2002 2/	7,816	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 2/	7,579	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 2/ 3/	6,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 2/ 3/	5,838	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 2/ 3/	5,641	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Employment									
1997	50.2	2.0	2.0	6.6	0.5	1.0	3.2	0.1	34.9
1998	45.4	2.3	2.0	6.5	0.7	1.0	3.5	0.1	29.3
1999	44.3	2.4	1.7	6.6	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.1	29.8
2000	44.8	2.5	3.5	6.5	0.9	1.1	1.8	0.1	28.4
2001	41.0	2.2	3.9	6.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	0.1	24.9
2002 2/	37.1	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 2/	35.6	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 2/	31.5	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 2/	29.0	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 2/	28.9	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Effective with 1997 the data are classified according to the 1997 International Survey Industry which is based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Petroleum is no longer shown as a separate industry, instead the various petroleum-related activities are distributed among the major NAICS-based industries to which they belong, e.g. gas stations are in retail trade. Services is no longer shown as a separate industry, instead the various services-related activities are distributed among the major NAICS-based industries such as Information, Professional, Other industries, etc. See Tables 24.12 and 24.13 for 1977-96 detailed estimates.

2/ Beginning with 2002, survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also table 24.17. Estimate for 2005 has been revised from previous Data Book and estimate for 2006 is preliminary.

3/ Indicates that more than 50 percent of the value for the data cell has been estimated by BEA to account for data not reported by respondents.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey, Final Results 1997*; *Ibid, Preliminary Results 2002*. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/ai/newiid.htm>> accessed October 17, 2008; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 24.17-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MAJORITY-OWNED NONBANK AFFILIATES: 2005 AND 2006

[Investment by Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 50 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. Estimates for 2005 are revised and for 2006 are preliminary]

Category	Gross property, plant, and equipment (million dollars)	Employment (1,000 employees)
2005 1/		
All countries	5,806	28.6
Asia & Pacific	4,843	18.1
Japan	4,458	16.8
Canada	93	0.5
Europe	649	7.9
Latin America & other Western Hemisphere	36	1.0
Other, subtotal 2/	185	1.1
All industries 3/	5,806	28.6
Manufacturing	321	2.6
Wholesale trade	260	2.0
Retail trade	350	3.4
Information	127	0.3
Finance (exc. depository inst) & insurance	16	0.4
Real estate, rental & leasing	1,132	2.8
Professional, scientific, & technical services	4/ 3	0.1
Other industries	3,597	16.9
2006 1/		
All countries	5,607	28.5
Asia & Pacific	4,546	16.9
Japan	4,200	16.0
Canada	107	0.7
Europe	726	8.7
Latin America & other Western Hemisphere	26	1.0
Other, subtotal 2/	202	1.2
All industries 3/	5,607	28.5
Manufacturing	287	2.9
Wholesale trade	359	2.1
Retail trade	327	3.3
Information	131	0.3
Finance (exc. depository inst) & insurance	15	0.4
Real estate, rental & leasing	4/ 926	1.7
Professional, scientific, & technical services	4/ 3	4/ 0.1
Other industries	3,557	17.7

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ In 2005 there were 237 affiliates with total assets, sales, or net income (or loss) greater than \$10 million and that had employment, and in 2006, there were 242.

2/ Includes Africa, the Middle East, and the United States.

3/ Effective with 1997 the data are classified according to the 1997 International Survey Industry which is based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

4/ Indicates that more than 50 percent of the value for the data cell has been estimated by BEA to account for data not reported by respondents.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual), tables III.D-12; III.D-13; III.D-18; III.G-7, and III.G-8

<http://www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm#FDIUS> accessed October 17, 2008; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.