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Section 24

FOREIGN AND INTERSTATE COMMERCE

This section includes data on the flow of goods and services between Hawaii and the rest of the world, and on investment by foreign countries.

Sources for statistics on interstate and foreign commerce, and on foreign investment include the U.S. Census Bureau and the Bureau of Economic Analysis, the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism's Foreign Trade Zone No. 9 and its subzones. Additional information is found in waterborne cargo data compiled by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers in Section 18.

Comparable data for the nation as a whole appear in Section 28 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2011*. Long-term island trends are summarized in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 21.

**Table 24.01-- FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE HAWAII
CUSTOMS DISTRICT: 1984 TO 2010**

[Value, in millions of dollars, of U.S. imports and exports entered or exported through the Hawaii Customs District. The data may include imports intended for consumption on the Mainland and exports originated on the Mainland]

| Year | General imports 1/ | Imports for consumption 1/ | Exports of domestic and foreign merchandise 2/ | | |
|------|--------------------|----------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Total through Hawaii | Origin of movement 3/ | Location of exporter 4/ |
| 1984 | 1,614.2 | 1,397.9 | 316.9 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1985 | 1,756.3 | 1,553.1 | 388.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1986 | 1,556.9 | 1,425.4 | 231.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1987 | 1,770.1 | 1,558.6 | 392.8 | 151.7 | (NA) |
| 1988 | 1,839.6 | 1,559.1 | 572.6 | 130.7 | (NA) |
| 1989 | 1,970.1 | 1,735.9 | 537.4 | 160.0 | (NA) |
| 1990 | 2,260.6 | 2,100.3 | 512.2 | 178.7 | (NA) |
| 1991 | 1,620.9 | 1,892.4 | 568.3 | 147.7 | (NA) |
| 1992 | 2,395.8 | 2,119.8 | 604.2 | 206.2 | (NA) |
| 1993 | 2,426.0 | 2,218.1 | 1,099.7 | 186.6 | 216.8 |
| 1994 | 2,802.0 | 2,530.8 | 985.4 | 296.5 | 237.4 |
| 1995 | 3,027.4 | 2,703.6 | 1,072.2 | 241.1 | 255.7 |
| 1996 | 3,087.4 | 2,734.8 | 1,293.9 | 284.0 | 295.2 |
| 1997 | 3,176.8 | 2,695.0 | 1,628.0 | 334.0 | 303.2 |
| 1998 | 2,515.3 | 2,217.2 | 1,042.3 | 276.4 | 211.4 |
| 1999 | 2,598.7 | 2,298.7 | 1,182.7 | 273.6 | 243.5 |
| 2000 | 3,439.9 | 2,875.7 | 702.7 | 386.8 | 368.8 |
| 2001 | 2,606.1 | 2,285.3 | 630.9 | 369.9 | 319.1 |
| 2002 | 2,480.3 | 2,130.0 | 2,691.8 | 513.7 | 392.1 |
| 2003 | 2,428.1 | 2,021.5 | 2,521.8 | 368.2 | (NA) |
| 2004 | 2,795.3 | 2,235.9 | 1,754.1 | 404.8 | (NA) |
| 2005 | 3,700.6 | 2,918.8 | 2,416.0 | 1,028.2 | (NA) |
| 2006 | 4,852.6 | 4,171.7 | 3,215.8 | 705.7 | (NA) |
| 2007 | 5,208.4 | 4,233.9 | 4,760.5 | 560.4 | (NA) |
| 2008 | 5,980.2 | 5,108.1 | 7,579.1 | 964.0 | (NA) |
| 2009 | 3,752.3 | 3,198.5 | 5,775.3 | 562.2 | (NA) |
| 2010 | 4,583.3 | 4,199.9 | 7,398.1 | 685.1 | (NA) |

NA Not available.

1/ Customs value basis. Excludes vessels under their own power or afloat and shipments valued under \$251.

2/ Totals are on f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis.

3/ Includes merchandise exports originated in Hawaii and exported through other customs districts. Not available before 1987. This methodology is based on an "Origin of Movement" which is designed to measure the transportation origin of exports, i.e. the state from which an export product began its journey to the port of exit.

4/ Not available before 1993 nor after 2002. The methodology is based on "Location of Exporter" (EL) which tracks the sales origin of exports and is best suited for export promotion or marketing purposes. Effective with the January 2003 statistics, the EL series was discontinued.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, FT990*, cumulative totals in December issues, 1984-1988; *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, FT920*, December 1989 to 2010, and beginning with 2004 <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920_index.html> accessed February 22, 2011; *U.S. Merchandise Trade, FT900 Supplement*, December issue 1989 to 2010 <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/press.html> accessed February 22, 2011; U.S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract of the United States* (annual) and records.

**Table 24.02-- FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE HAWAII
CUSTOMS DISTRICT, BY CLASSIFICATION: 2005 TO 2010**

[In millions of dollars]

| Classification | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| General imports by district of entry | | | | | |
| Customs value 1/ | 3,700.6 | 4,852.6 | 5,208.4 | 5,980.2 | 3,752.3 |
| C.I.F. value 2/ | 3,981.4 | 5,195.9 | 5,512.4 | 6,310.4 | 3,959.1 |
| General imports by district of unloading | | | | | |
| Customs value 1/ | 6,097.4 | 6,865.0 | 7,198.8 | 7,564.9 | 5,016.1 |
| C.I.F. value 2/ | 6,478.1 | 7,283.9 | 7,566.9 | 7,947.5 | 5,266.7 |
| Imports for consumption by district of entry (customs value 1/) | 2,918.8 | 4,171.7 | 4,233.9 | 5,108.1 | 3,198.5 |
| Duty free value | 751.6 | 1,225.9 | 1,249.1 | 1,121.9 | 901.9 |
| Dutiable value | 2,167.2 | 2,945.8 | 2,984.8 | 3,986.2 | 2,296.5 |
| Exports of domestic & foreign merchandise by dist. of export (F.A.S. value 3/) | 2,416.0 | 3,215.8 | 4,760.5 | 7,579.1 | 5,775.3 |
| Exports of merchandise by origin of movement 4/ | 1,028.2 | 705.7 | 560.4 | 964.0 | 562.2 |
| Commodities | 962.2 | 568.6 | 515.0 | 878.7 | 528.8 |
| Manufactured commodities | 877.2 | 477.2 | 407.4 | 740.0 | 424.3 |
| Non-manufactured commodities | 85.0 | 91.4 | 107.6 | 138.7 | 104.5 |
| Reexports 5/ | 65.9 | 137.1 | 45.4 | 85.3 | 33.3 |

1/ Prices paid by the buyer to the seller in accordance with 1979 Trade Agreement Act amendments to the 1930 Tariff Act.

2/ Cost, insurance and freight.

3/ Free alongside ship value at U.S. port of export, based on transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges; excludes cost of loading merchandise aboard exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, etc. beyond U.S. port of export.

4/ 1996-1999 had been based on 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and beginning in 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System. Includes merchandise exports originated in Hawaii and exported through other customs districts. Exports are by "point of origin" of their journey to export, a transportation not production basis. The U.S. Census Bureau discontinued the state export series based on the exporter location (exhibit 2a) after the December 2002 estimates.

5/ Not available by state prior to 1996 from U.S. Census Bureau, alternate source is U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, FT920*, December issue (annual) tables 1, 4, 5 and 6,

<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920_index.html> accessed February 22, 2011 and *U.S. Merchandise Trade, FT900 Supplement*, December issue (annual) exhibit 2

<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/press.html> accessed February 22, 2011.

| 2010 |
|---------|
| 4,583.3 |
| 4,801.5 |
| 6,870.9 |
| 7,166.2 |
| 4,199.9 |
| 1,253.1 |
| 2,946.8 |
| 7,398.1 |
| 685.1 |
| 626.5 |
| 492.3 |
| 134.2 |
| 58.5 |

Table 24.03-- FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE HAWAII CUSTOMS DISTRICT, BY METHOD OF TRANSPORTATION: 1992 TO 2010

[Data may include imports intended for consumption on the Mainland and exports originated on the Mainland]

| Category and year | Value (million dollars) | | | Shipping weight (mil. kgs.) | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | Total 1/ | Vessel | Air | Vessel | Air |
| General imports 2/ | | | | | |
| 1992 | 2,733.60 | 1,117.26 | 1,439.90 | 4,604.17 | 15.26 |
| 1993 | 2,826.79 | 1,043.06 | 1,706.64 | 4,675.51 | 17.52 |
| 1994 | 3,160.26 | 1,059.72 | 1,992.06 | 5,328.29 | 19.28 |
| 1995 | 3,373.40 | 1,032.83 | 2,261.32 | 5,565.18 | 17.37 |
| 1996 | 3,554.76 | 1,167.70 | 2,348.64 | 5,770.20 | 18.73 |
| 1997 | 4,063.49 | 1,233.18 | 2,810.88 | 6,297.15 | 25.59 |
| 1998 | 3,393.45 | 922.44 | 2,453.54 | 5,840.69 | 24.93 |
| 1999 | 4,256.43 | 1,160.82 | 3,080.85 | 5,969.10 | 30.90 |
| 2000 | 5,630.19 | 1,734.27 | 3,833.91 | 6,436.23 | 30.32 |
| 2001 | 3,453.76 | 1,412.64 | 2,032.61 | 5,847.01 | 18.80 |
| 2002 | 3,995.89 | 1,463.64 | 2,359.94 | 5,838.85 | 31.94 |
| 2003 | 4,004.94 | 1,847.27 | 2,108.32 | 6,688.67 | 28.92 |
| 2004 | 4,800.64 | 2,390.28 | 2,389.78 | 7,019.16 | 39.75 |
| 2005 | 6,097.40 | 3,354.30 | 2,733.50 | 8,128.10 | 41.50 |
| 2006 | 6,865.00 | 4,333.10 | 2,429.10 | 8,807.30 | 35.60 |
| 2007 | 7,198.80 | 4,731.50 | 2,321.90 | 9,131.40 | 32.80 |
| 2008 | 7,564.90 | 5,589.50 | 1,891.10 | 7,955.90 | 25.60 |
| 2009 | 5,016.07 | 3,288.84 | 1,493.81 | 7,542.28 | 23.55 |
| 2010 | 6,870.90 | 3,949.90 | 2,554.90 | 7,062.10 | 31.60 |
| Exports 3/ | | | | | |
| 1992 | 604.23 | 153.67 | 184.64 | 677.98 | 12.54 |
| 1993 | 1,099.70 | 113.14 | 242.61 | 431.74 | 12.66 |
| 1994 | 989.42 | 166.59 | 350.03 | 999.25 | 17.52 |
| 1995 | 1,072.16 | 149.59 | 476.56 | 896.20 | 20.53 |
| 1996 | 1,293.90 | 165.91 | 452.36 | 816.56 | 21.32 |
| 1997 | 1,627.98 | 213.54 | 341.53 | 922.07 | 16.07 |
| 1998 | 1,042.27 | 153.55 | 335.51 | 719.10 | 11.96 |
| 1999 | 1,182.73 | 138.79 | 492.10 | 545.93 | 12.99 |
| 2000 | 702.72 | 214.11 | 251.90 | 694.98 | 9.40 |
| 2001 | 630.94 | 161.77 | 267.45 | 612.31 | 10.04 |
| 2002 | 2,691.80 | 168.63 | 309.51 | 502.53 | 9.33 |
| 2003 | 2,521.81 | 158.63 | 316.58 | 486.30 | 11.13 |
| 2004 | 1,754.11 | 238.15 | 319.07 | 606.56 | 8.76 |
| 2005 | 2,416.00 | 226.50 | 384.50 | 535.70 | 9.80 |
| 2006 | 3,215.80 | 310.90 | 584.30 | 567.40 | 11.60 |
| 2007 | 4,760.50 | 344.10 | 900.00 | 636.40 | 15.10 |
| 2008 | 7,579.10 | 377.80 | 995.40 | 583.50 | 14.80 |
| 2009 | 5,775.29 | 211.23 | 738.87 | 478.05 | 16.31 |
| 2010 | 7,398.10 | 259.70 | 1,138.90 | 467.00 | 21.80 |

1/ Includes categories not tabulated by method of transportation, not shown separately.

2/ By district of unloading. Value is on customs value basis.

3/ Exports of domestic and foreign merchandise, by district of export. Value is on f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, FT920, December* issue (annual) exhibits 1 and 6, and beginning with 2004

<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920_index.html> accessed February 22, 2011.

**Table 24.04-- FOREIGN-TRADE ZONE AND SUBZONE OPERATIONS:
2005 TO 2009**

[Fiscal year ending September 30. Subzone No. 9-B, HFM filed deactivation request on June 29, 1999. Deactivation pending. Subzone No. 9-C, Dole Packaged Foods Co. deactivated on February 26, 1996]

| Subject | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Zone No. 9, General Purpose 1/ | | | | | |
| Firms using zone | 274 | 369 | 369 | 228 | 236 |
| On continuous basis | 190 | 190 | 231 | 231 | (NA) |
| User employment at zone | 407 | 407 | 399 | 440 | 452 |
| Full-time employees | 144 | 144 | 256 | 275 | 272 |
| Value of merchandise (\$1,000) 2/ | | | | | |
| In/out 3/ | 1,427,469 | 1,646,054 | 1,828,272 | 2,771,796 | 1,187,031 |
| Exports 3/ | 302,641 | 320,967 | 351,641 | 486,800 | 235,270 |
| Subzone No. 9-A, Tesoro Hawaii, Corp. 4/ | | | | | |
| User employment at subzone 5/ | 248 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 |
| Value (\$1,000) 2/ | | | | | |
| Merchandise, in/out | 3,024,247 | 4,146,225 | 4,128,464 | 5,155,277 | 3,031,293 |
| Exports | 178,859 | 216,978 | 159,153 | 265,760 | 144,810 |
| Subzone No. 9-D, Maui Pineapple Co. Ltd. 6/ | | | | | |
| User employment at subzone 5/ | 265 | 251 | 126 | 108 | (NA) |
| Value (\$1,000) 2/ | | | | | |
| Merchandise, in/out | 72,651 | 75,990 | 50,866 | 5,860 | (NA) |
| Exports | 3,117 | 5,058 | 4,709 | - | (NA) |
| Subzone No. 9-E, Chevron U.S.A. Products Co. Hawaii Refinery | | | | | |
| User employment at subzone 5/ | 190 | 205 | 223 | 224 | 237 |
| Value (\$1,000) 2/ | | | | | |
| Merchandise, in/out | 1,880,721 | 2,696,645 | 2,639,729 | 3,808,132 | 2,278,111 |
| Exports | 83,027 | 100,412 | 90,863 | 141,041 | 94,100 |
| Subzone No. 9-F, The Gas Company dba SNG 7/ | | | | | |
| User employment at subzone 5/ | 30 | 32 | 32 | 34 | 34 |
| Value (\$1,000) 2/ | | | | | |
| Merchandise, in/out | 69,300 | 97,110 | 93,371 | 143,556 | 60,752 |
| Exports | - | - | - | - | - |

Continued on next page.

**Table 24.04-- FOREIGN-TRADE ZONE AND SUBZONE OPERATIONS:
2005 TO 2009 -- Con.**

1/ Includes sites at Pier 2, Honolulu Harbor; Hawaii Fueling Facilities Corporation at Honolulu International Airport; and Pacific Allied Products, Ltd. at James Campbell Industrial Park. Revised to show all firms occupying facilities and those on continuous basis only and to count all employment and full-time only. Continues to be employment only at the Zone, therefore, excluding downtown or other support.

2/ Since 1994, method of calculating value of "Merchandise, in/out" and "Exports" excludes value added in subzone manufacturing activity.

3/ Beginning with 1998, includes activity at 3 General Purpose sites.

4/ On May 29, 1998 Tesoro Hawaii Corporation acquired all of the outstanding stock of BHP Petroleum Americas Refining, Inc. from BHP Hawaii.

5/ Continues to be employment only at the Zone, therefore, excluding downtown or other support site employment.

6/ No longer operating under FTZ auspices.

7/ On March 18, 1997, the Citizens' Utilities Company was granted its own subzone status. It was formerly part of Subzone 9-A. It is dba The Gas Company's Synthetic Natural Gas (SNG) Facility.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Foreign-Trade Zone No. 9, annual reports and records and <<http://www.ftz9.org/ftzview.cfm?id=34>> accessed September 6, 2010.

**Table 24.05-- COMMODITY EXPORTS TOTAL AND TO TOP
25 FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 2007 TO 2010**

[In millions of dollars. Includes merchandise exports originated in Hawaii and exported through other customs districts. Exports are by "point of origin" of their journey to export, a transportation not production basis. Countries in decreasing order of 2010 totals]

| Country | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Total | 560 | 960 | 563 | 685 |
| Top 25 foreign countries | 495 | 873 | 524 | 671 |
| Japan | 156 | 94 | 81 | 148 |
| Australia | 38 | 375 | 64 | 140 |
| Netherlands | 3 | 23 | 66 | 85 |
| Singapore | 106 | 75 | 79 | 63 |
| China | 29 | 75 | 45 | 63 |
| Canada | 21 | 22 | 17 | 26 |
| Costa Rica | 8 | 3 | 1 | 22 |
| New Zealand | 3 | 10 | 10 | 22 |
| Hong Kong | 19 | 12 | 12 | 17 |
| Korea, South | 51 | 110 | 67 | 15 |
| Taiwan | 5 | 9 | 9 | 14 |
| Indonesia | 2 | 2 | 7 | 13 |
| Philippines | 12 | 16 | 23 | 10 |
| Germany | 5 | 8 | 23 | 6 |
| France | 2 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| United Kingdom | 16 | 14 | 4 | 3 |
| Mexico | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Thailand | 10 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| Ecuador | - | - | - | 2 |
| Vietnam | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Switzerland | 1 | 1 | (1/) | 2 |
| Papua New Guinea | - | - | - | 2 |
| Chile | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| United Arab Emirates | - | (1/) | 1 | 2 |
| Sweden | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |

1/ Value rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign-Trade Division "Total U.S. Exports (Origin of Movement) via Hawaii - Top 25 6-digit HS Commodities Based on 2010 Dollar Value"

<<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/state/data/hi.html>> accessed April 5, 2011.

**Table 24.06-- TOTAL AND TOP 25 CATEGORIES OF COMMODITY
EXPORTS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 2007 TO 2010**

[In millions of dollars. Includes merchandise exports originated in Hawaii and exported through other customs districts. Exports are by "point of origin" of their journey to export, a transportation not production basis. Top 25 based on 2010 values]

| Country | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---|------|------|------|------|
| All commodities | 560 | 960 | 563 | 685 |
| Top 25 commodities | 367 | 412 | 389 | 532 |
| Civilian aircraft, engines and parts | 59 | 88 | 179 | 218 |
| Light oils & preps, (not crude) from petroleum & bituminous mineral | 142 | 131 | 49 | 87 |
| Ferrous waste & scrap NESOI | 39 | 61 | 32 | 47 |
| Parts of airplanes or helicopters, NESOI | 3 | 4 | 18 | 33 |
| Water, mineral & aerated natural/artificial not sweetened/flavor | 39 | 35 | 29 | 24 |
| Mach for recp/convr/trns/regn of voice/image/data | 6 | 1 | 3 | 15 |
| Transmission app. incorp. reception, for radio or TV | 4 | 4 | 12 | 14 |
| Cocoa preparations, not in bulk form, NESOI | 13 | 13 | 8 | 9 |
| Waste, scrap unbleach kraft, corrugated paper/paperboard | 6 | 7 | 4 | 9 |
| Aluminum waste and scrap | 6 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| Copper waste & scrap | 5 | 8 | 3 | 7 |
| Rec (waste/scrap) paper/pprbrd, mainly of blchd chem. pulp, etc. | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| Shrimps/prawns incl. live, FR/CH/dried/salted/in brine | 4 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Alloy steel waste & scrap, not stainless | 5 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| Jewelry & parts thereof, of other precious metal | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| Chocolate & other cocoa preps, not bulk, filled | - | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| Papayas (papaws), fresh | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 |
| Other instruments, specifically designed for telecommunication | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Pass motor vehicles, spark ignition engine not over 1,000 cc. | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Stainless steel waste & scrap | (1/) | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Paintings, drawing & pastels by hand | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| Electrical parts of machinery NESOI in Chapter 85 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Parts, exc. antenna, for transmsn, rdr, radio, TV, etc. NESOI | 1 | 16 | 5 | 3 |
| Handbags, NESOI | - | (1/) | 1 | 3 |

1/ Value rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign-Trade Division "Total U.S. Exports (Origin of Movement) via Hawaii - Top 25 6-digit HS Commodities Based on 2010 Dollar Value"

<<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/state/data/hi.html>> accessed April 5, 2011.

**Table 24.07--FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS FOR HAWAII AND
THE UNITED STATES: 2001 TO 2010**

[In millions of dollars. Reported for fiscal year ending September 30. Annual estimates of U.S. exports by State and commodity group based on each State's share of U.S. agricultural production. United States and Hawaii revised for 2001 to 2009]

| Year | Hawaii | United States | Year | Hawaii | United States |
|-------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------|
| 2001 | 59.9 | 52,717.1 | 2006 | 82.0 | 68,593.7 |
| 2002 | 51.2 | 53,319.3 | 2007 | 75.4 | 82,216.8 |
| 2003 | 54.7 | 56,014.0 | 2008 | 146.6 | 114,909.7 |
| 2004 | 67.3 | 62,400.4 | 2009 | 181.0 | 96,295.1 |
| 2005 | 83.3 | 62,517.3 | 2010 | 190.2 | 108,663.7 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Commodity exports by State historical (time-series) data for all States and commodity groups, 2001-2010" (June 30, 2011) <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/StateExports/>> accessed July 1, 2011.

**Table 24.08-- FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, BY COMMODITY
GROUP FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2001 TO 2010**

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal year ending September 30. Source data for 2001 to 2009 were revised from previous *Data Book*]

| Export | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Hawaii total 1/ | 59.9 | 51.2 | 54.7 | 67.3 | 83.3 | 82.0 | 75.4 | 146.6 | 181.0 | 190.2 |
| Wheat and products | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | 8.9 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 13.3 | 14.2 |
| Fruit and preps. | 39.9 | 32.5 | 35.6 | 46.4 | 54.2 | 49.9 | 38.6 | 43.2 | 38.1 | 35.1 |
| Tree nuts | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 62.8 | 103.4 | 113.2 |
| Vegetables and preps. | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Live animals and meat | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Hides and skins | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Poultry and products | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Fats, oils, and greases | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Feeds and fodders | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Seeds | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 |
| Other 2/ | 14.8 | 15.1 | 16.0 | 17.8 | 19.0 | 20.7 | 23.0 | 25.2 | 21.8 | 23.9 |
| United States total | 52,717.1 | 53,319.3 | 56,014.0 | 62,400.4 | 62,517.3 | 68,593.7 | 82,216.8 | 114,909.7 | 96,295.1 | 108,663.7 |
| Wheat and products | 4,496.2 | 4,777.3 | 5,307.7 | 6,626.1 | 5,880.0 | 6,142.1 | 8,681.9 | 14,826.9 | 8,601.6 | 8,666.6 |
| Rice | 841.9 | 832.7 | 1,021.3 | 1,307.2 | 1,355.6 | 1,420.6 | 1,403.3 | 2,175.8 | 2,401.7 | 2,481.3 |
| Feed grains | 6,533.7 | 6,795.6 | 6,684.3 | 8,253.7 | 6,898.0 | 8,594.1 | 11,835.9 | 18,130.9 | 11,942.4 | 11,912.2 |
| Soybeans and products | 6,809.9 | 7,332.1 | 8,269.8 | 9,059.3 | 8,805.8 | 8,244.3 | 11,028.2 | 19,278.4 | 17,620.5 | 22,086.4 |
| Sunflowerseed and products | 205.2 | 218.2 | 117.4 | 170.1 | 143.5 | 192.4 | 196.2 | 227.6 | 256.3 | 265.5 |
| Peanuts and products | 170.2 | 258.3 | 187.7 | 219.1 | 217.5 | 224.7 | 249.6 | 337.4 | 327.9 | 325.3 |
| Cotton and lintens | 2,092.5 | 2,051.6 | 2,853.7 | 4,534.2 | 3,879.5 | 4,677.9 | 4,304.9 | 4,762.8 | 3,560.6 | 4,840.2 |
| Cottonseed and products | 86.9 | 97.5 | 102.7 | 108.5 | 97.0 | 123.8 | 165.5 | 213.6 | 134.0 | 130.2 |
| Unmanfctd.tobacco | 1,181.3 | 1,148.4 | 1,001.2 | 1,049.6 | 988.4 | 1,058.4 | 1,143.5 | 1,279.7 | 1,199.5 | 1,221.3 |
| Fruit and preps. | 3,514.3 | 3,449.8 | 3,554.0 | 3,839.3 | 4,093.7 | 4,580.9 | 5,022.9 | 5,886.0 | 5,719.1 | 6,115.6 |
| Tree nuts | 1,133.1 | 1,233.4 | 1,491.7 | 1,926.0 | 2,502.3 | 3,011.1 | 3,026.8 | 3,488.6 | 3,497.2 | 4,062.2 |
| Vegetables and preps. | 3,221.3 | 3,120.5 | 3,097.8 | 3,282.8 | 3,631.9 | 3,908.6 | 4,298.5 | 5,154.7 | 5,279.0 | 5,556.0 |
| Live animals and meat | 6,406.6 | 6,293.2 | 6,098.5 | 6,279.7 | 4,417.5 | 4,922.6 | 5,831.3 | 6,800.0 | 9,452.6 | 8,906.5 |
| Hides and skins | 1,932.9 | 1,777.3 | 1,785.4 | 1,763.3 | 1,748.1 | 1,978.2 | 2,160.5 | 2,130.9 | 1,506.6 | 2,116.8 |
| Poultry and products | 2,518.6 | 2,280.1 | 2,103.7 | 2,519.2 | 3,028.7 | 2,966.9 | 3,777.1 | 4,927.8 | 4,841.3 | 4,619.0 |
| Fats, oils, and greases | 320.0 | 428.0 | 539.4 | 574.1 | 479.4 | 477.8 | 748.4 | 1,059.6 | 676.3 | 949.5 |
| Dairy products | 1,120.9 | 1,031.4 | 1,030.2 | 1,325.0 | 1,744.5 | 1,820.2 | 2,522.1 | 4,097.5 | 2,334.3 | 3,458.1 |
| Feeds and fodders | 2,143.7 | 1,950.5 | 1,998.6 | 2,032.2 | 2,210.6 | 2,493.2 | 2,897.9 | 4,007.4 | 3,943.6 | 4,836.5 |
| Seeds | 727.1 | 833.3 | 802.9 | 865.4 | 916.3 | 870.7 | 933.1 | 1,154.9 | 1,235.3 | 1,218.4 |
| Other 2/ | 8,189.6 | 7,410.1 | 7,966.2 | 6,665.6 | 9,478.9 | 10,885.2 | 11,989.4 | 14,969.2 | 11,765.4 | 14,896.0 |

1/ Rice, feed grains, soybeans and products, sunflowerseed and products, peanuts and products, cotton and lintens, cottonseed and products, unmanufactured tobacco, and dairy products are zero for this period.

2/ Other includes sugar and tropical products, minor oilseeds, essential oils, beverages other than juice, nursery and greenhouse, wine, and misc. horticultural and vegetable products.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Commodity exports by State historical (time-series) data for all States and commodity groups, 2001-2010" (June 30, 2011) <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/StateExports/>> accessed July 1, 2011.

**Table 24.09-- PROFILE OF EXPORTING COMPANIES, UNITED STATES
AND HAWAII: 2008 AND 2009**

[In number, millions of dollars, and percent]

| Characteristic | 2008 Exports | | 2009 Exports | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|--------|
| | U.S. | Hawaii | U.S. | Hawaii |
| State of origin of movement 1/ | | | | |
| Value of exports | 1,287,442 | 964 | 1,056,043 | 562 |
| Value as percent of total | 100.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 0.1 |
| Known value 2/ | 3/ 1,150,903 | 583 | 938,794 | 472 |
| Percent of known value | 100.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 0.1 |
| Number of exporters | 3/ 289,711 | 3/ 831 | 275,843 | 794 |
| Percent of number of exporters | 100.0 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 0.3 |
| Percent change from previous year | | | | |
| Value of exports | 10.7 | 3/ 71.2 | -18.0 | -41.7 |
| Known value 2/ | 3/ 11.3 | 3/ 21.2 | -18.4 | -19.0 |
| Number of exporters | 3/ 7.9 | 3/ 6.5 | -4.8 | -4.5 |

NA Not available.

1/ The Exporter Location designation has not been reported as of the 2000-2001 publication and had been discontinued as of January 2003. See <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/notice.html>>.

3/ Defined as portion of total U.S. exports that could be matched to specific companies.

3/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 2008-2009* (pp. 51-52)
<<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/edb/2009/>> accessed April 14, 2011.

**Table 24.10-- AGRICULTURAL LANDHOLDINGS OF FOREIGN OWNERS:
2004 TO 2009**

[The source report is required annually under section 5 of the U.S. Agricultural Foreign Investment Disclosure Act of 1978. Under the Act, any person who holds an Immigration and Naturalization Service Form I-151 or I-551 (green card) is exempt from filing. For 2004 and 2005, approximate land area as established by the U.S. Census Bureau in conjunction with the 1990 Census of Population there were 4,111,000 acres of land in the state and for 2006 to 2009, 4,110,720 acres with the 2000 Census. Data are as of February 28, 2004 through 2007 and 2009, and February 29, 2008, reflecting the leap year]

| Year | Parcels owned by foreigners | Privately owned agricultural land (1,000's) 1/ | Acres owned by foreigners | Percent of all privately owned agric. land 2/ |
|-------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|
| 2004 | 100 | 1,986 | 167,206 | 8.4 |
| 2005 | 103 | 1,986 | 167,600 | 8.4 |
| 2006 | 104 | 1,803 | 167,627 | 9.3 |
| 2007 | 105 | 1,803 | 168,008 | 9.3 |
| 2008 | 106 | 1,803 | 157,974 | 8.8 |
| 2009 | 114 | 1,803 | 158,874 | 8.8 |

1/ Preliminary estimate based on unpublished USDA, Economic Research Service 1997 data through 2005, and for 2006-2009, similar unpublished 2002 data of Ruben Lubowski, Economic Research Service. Total land area minus federal, state, county and municipal; Indian Trust; rural transportation; and urban lands. Includes forest land, pasture land, cropland, range, and miscellaneous. Estimates of urban and rural transportation lands are from U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 2006 and estimates of federal and other public lands are from the General Services Administration, 2001 and National Resource Conservation Service, 2000 respectively.

2/ The 2009 percentage for Hawaii ranked 2nd (rank of 1 assigned to the highest) among the 50 States, exceeded only by Maine at 15.7 percent and well above the national percentage of 1.7 percent.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Farm Service Agency, *Foreign Ownership of U. S. Agricultural Land Through February 28* (annual except 2008 when it was through February 29), reports 1 and 3 <<http://www.fsa.usda.gov/FSA/webapp?area=home&subject=ecpa&topic=afa>> accessed June 20, 2011.

Table 24.11-- AGRICULTURAL AND NONAGRICULTURAL LANDHOLDINGS OF FOREIGN OWNERS, BY COUNTRY AND BY COUNTY: 2008 AND 2009

[The source report is required annually under section 5 of the U.S. Agricultural Foreign Investment Disclosure Act of 1978. Under the Act, any person who holds an Immigration and Naturalization Service Form I-151 or I-551 (green card) is exempt from filing. Based on a 2000 estimate from the U.S. Census Bureau Geography Division, there were 4,111,720 acres of land. Privately-owned: land area minus federal, state, county and municipal; Indian Trust; rural transportation; and urban lands. Includes forest land, pasture land, cropland, range, and miscellaneous]

| Subject | State total | Honolulu | Hawaii | Kauai | Maui |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------|-------|--------|
| 2008 | | | | | |
| Parcels owned by foreigners | 106 | 10 | 71 | 6 | 19 |
| Use of landholdings of foreign owners | 162,590 | 5,304 | 96,013 | 7,915 | 53,358 |
| Cropland | 37,996 | 994 | 34,149 | 132 | 2,721 |
| Pasture | 78,820 | - | 28,305 | 2,844 | 47,671 |
| Forest | 7,071 | - | 1,730 | 4,201 | 1,140 |
| Other agriculture | 34,087 | 1,117 | 30,656 | 697 | 1,617 |
| Non agriculture | 4,616 | 3,193 | 1,173 | 41 | 209 |
| Acres owned by foreigners | 162,590 | 5,304 | 96,013 | 7,915 | 53,358 |
| Canada | 76 | - | 66 | - | 10 |
| Germany | 434 | - | 23 | 384 | 27 |
| Netherlands | 3,673 | - | 3,673 | - | - |
| United Kingdom | 3,128 | - | 3,128 | - | - |
| All others | 155,279 | 5,304 | 89,123 | 7,531 | 53,321 |
| 2009 | | | | | |
| Parcels owned by foreigners | 114 | 11 | 74 | 7 | 22 |
| Use of landholdings of foreign owners | 163,495 | 6,153 | 96,050 | 7,927 | 53,365 |
| Cropland | 38,847 | 1,843 | 34,149 | 133 | 2,722 |
| Pasture | 78,852 | - | 28,332 | 2,849 | 47,671 |
| Forest | 7,071 | - | 1,730 | 4,201 | 1,140 |
| Other agriculture | 34,104 | 1,117 | 30,664 | 703 | 1,620 |
| Non agriculture | 4,621 | 3,193 | 1,175 | 41 | 212 |
| Acres owned by foreigners | 163,495 | 6,153 | 96,050 | 7,927 | 53,365 |
| Canada | 79 | - | 66 | - | 13 |
| Germany | 434 | - | 23 | 384 | 27 |
| Netherlands | 3,675 | - | 3,673 | - | 2 |
| United Kingdom | 3,128 | - | 3,128 | - | - |
| All others | 156,179 | 6,153 | 89,160 | 7,543 | 53,323 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Farm Service Agency, *Foreign Ownership of U. S. Agricultural Land Through February 29, 2008*, reports 1, 2 and 3; and *Ibid. February 28, 2009* <<http://www.fsa.usda.gov/FSA/webapp?area=home&subject=ecpa&topic=afa>> accessed June 20, 2011.

Table 24.12-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN HAWAII IN GROSS PROPE PLANT, AND EQUIPMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES, BY COUNTRY OF ULTIMATE BENEFICIAL OWNER: 1977 TO 2007

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign pe Amounts are book values, in millions of dollars. 1981-1983 Hawaii totals are estimated based on historical shares and growth rates]

| Year | All countries | Asia & Pacific | Japan | Australia, etc. 1/ | Other Asia & Pacific | Canada | Europe | Lat. Amer. & oth. W. Hem. |
|------------|---------------|----------------|--------|--------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------|
| 1977 | 672 | (NA) | 374 | 1 | (NA) | 31 | 83 | (D) |
| 1978 | 742 | (NA) | 407 | 1 | (NA) | 37 | 69 | 3 |
| 1979 | 789 | (NA) | 445 | 1 | (NA) | 51 | 109 | 5 |
| 1980 | 1,020 | (NA) | 565 | (D) | (NA) | 115 | 119 | 18 |
| 1981 | 1,158 | (NA) | 664 | 2 | (NA) | 94 | 134 | 16 |
| 1982 | 1,366 | (NA) | 758 | (D) | (NA) | 96 | 213 | 17 |
| 1983 | 1,460 | (NA) | 1,098 | (D) | (NA) | 93 | (D) | 18 |
| 1984 | 1,691 | (NA) | 1,203 | (D) | (NA) | 96 | 187 | 18 |
| 1985 | 1,777 | (NA) | 1,278 | 102 | (NA) | 99 | 129 | 20 |
| 1986 | 2,013 | (NA) | 1,442 | 109 | (NA) | 113 | 171 | 32 |
| 1987 | 3,474 | 3,201 | 2,969 | 125 | 107 | 66 | 134 | 66 |
| 1988 | 4,990 | 4,570 | 4,235 | 136 | 199 | 78 | 261 | 73 |
| 1989 | 8,224 | 7,660 | 6,757 | 666 | 237 | 88 | 368 | 97 |
| 1990 | 11,830 | 10,872 | 9,960 | (D) | (D) | 68 | 759 | 119 |
| 1991 | 13,921 | 12,853 | 11,866 | 736 | 251 | 80 | 837 | 139 |
| 1992 | 15,454 | 14,630 | 13,601 | 738 | 291 | 121 | 487 | 209 |
| 1993 | 16,030 | 15,137 | 13,935 | 867 | 335 | 183 | 487 | 217 |
| 1994 | 16,185 | 15,289 | 13,948 | 858 | 483 | 198 | 454 | 230 |
| 1995 | 15,972 | 14,958 | 13,372 | (D) | (D) | 227 | 507 | 218 |
| 1996 | 15,324 | 14,342 | 12,980 | (D) | (NA) | 55 | 677 | 172 |
| 1997 | 14,805 | 13,478 | 12,516 | (D) | (D) | 108 | 870 | 222 |
| 1998 3/ | 12,453 | 11,033 | 10,552 | 34 | 447 | 119 | 900 | 274 |
| 1999 | 11,460 | 10,113 | 9,689 | 35 | 389 | 118 | 823 | 274 |
| 2000 | 10,369 | 8,983 | 8,452 | 36 | 495 | 28 | 948 | 272 |
| 2001 | 9,787 | 8,354 | 7,924 | 38 | 392 | 28 | 1,049 | 246 |
| 2002 4/ | 7,816 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2003 4/ | 7,579 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2004 4/ | 6,741 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2005 4/ | 5,838 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2006 3/ 4/ | 8,007 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2007 5/ | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Figures for Australia include New Zealand and South Africa for 1977-86 but exclude these countries there

2/ Figures for Other subtotal include New Zealand and South Africa for 1987-1998 but exclude these countries 1977-86. Figures for Other subtotal include Middle East, Africa less South Africa, Other Asia and Pacific less New Zealand, and United States for those years.

3/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

4/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign

direct investor) affiliates.

5/ Preliminary. 'Nonbank affiliates' is not a category compiled in 2007. The categories are 'All affiliates' (nonbank and bank), 'Majority-owned affiliates' and 'Majority-owned nonbank affiliates'. See Table 24.17 for 2007 Hawaii.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Surveys* (various years) and <http://www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm#FDIUS> accessed July 20, 2010; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

RTY,

erson.

| Other, subtotal 2/ |
|-----------------------------------|
| (D) |
| 225 |
| 178 |
| (D) |
| (D) |
| (D) |
| (D) |
| (D) |
| 149 |
| 146 |
| 7 |
| 8 |
| 11 |
| (D) |
| 12 |
| 7 |
| 6 |
| 14 |
| (D) |
| (NA) |
| 127 |
| 127 |
| 132 |
| 138 |
| 110 |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |

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Table 24.13-- EMPLOYMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES IN HAWAII, BY COUNTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1977 TO 2007

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. Employment in thousands]

| Year | All countries | Asia & Pacific | Japan | Australia, etc. 1/ | Other Asia & Pacific | Canada | Europe | Lat. Amer. & oth. W. Hem. | Other, subtotal 2/ |
|------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 1977 | 11.4 | (NA) | 7.3 | 0.1 | (NA) | 0.3 | 0.5 | (D) | (D) |
| 1978 | 11.9 | (NA) | 7.2 | (D) | (NA) | 0.4 | 0.8 | (D) | 3.1 |
| 1979 | 14.7 | (NA) | 8.6 | (D) | (NA) | 0.6 | 1.3 | (D) | 3.4 |
| 1980 | 15.5 | (NA) | 9.0 | (D) | (NA) | 0.7 | 1.5 | (D) | (D) |
| 1981 | 17.0 | (NA) | 9.1 | (D) | (NA) | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | (D) |
| 1982 | 16.4 | (NA) | 9.3 | 0.4 | (NA) | 0.6 | 2.2 | (D) | (D) |
| 1983 | 16.3 | (NA) | 9.7 | (D) | (NA) | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 | (D) |
| 1984 | 16.5 | (NA) | 9.8 | (D) | (NA) | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.8 | (D) |
| 1985 | 18.7 | (NA) | 11.7 | (D) | (NA) | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.8 | (D) |
| 1986 | 18.4 | (NA) | 10.9 | 1.1 | (NA) | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 1987 | 27.3 | 22.8 | 20.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | (D) | (D) |
| 1988 | 34.8 | 27.2 | 24.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.5 |
| 1989 | 45.0 | 36.1 | 30.3 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| 1990 | 53.0 | 42.3 | 36.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| 1991 | 56.0 | 44.8 | 38.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| 1992 | 53.8 | 42.1 | 36.5 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 3.0 |
| 1993 | 52.4 | 43.1 | 37.5 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 2.3 |
| 1994 | 50.8 | 40.4 | 37.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 0.3 |
| 1995 | 48.9 | 37.7 | 34.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 0.7 |
| 1996 | 47.5 | 36.0 | 32.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 0.9 |
| 1997 | 50.2 | 37.5 | 34.0 | (D) | (D) | 1.5 | 7.0 | 2.9 | (D) |
| 1998 3/ | 43.4 | 31.4 | 30.0 | (D) | (D) | 1.1 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 44.3 | 31.5 | 29.9 | (4/) | (D) | 0.9 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 44.8 | 29.9 | 28.5 | (D) | (D) | 1.3 | 8.5 | 3.8 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 41.0 | 27.5 | 26.2 | (D) | (NA) | 0.8 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 0.9 |
| 2002 5/ | 37.1 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2003 5/ | 35.6 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2004 5/ | 31.5 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2005 5/ | 29.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2006 3/ 5/ | 28.7 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2007 6/ | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Figures for Australia include New Zealand and South Africa for 1977-86 but exclude these countries thereafter.

2/ Figures for Other subtotal include New Zealand and South Africa for 1987-1998 but exclude these countries for 1977-86. Figures for Other subtotal include Middle East, Africa less South Africa, Other Asia and Pacific less New Zealand, and United States for those years.

3/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

4/ Fewer than 50 employees.

5/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also table 24.17.

6/ Preliminary. 'Nonbank affiliates' is not a category compiled in 2007. The categories are 'All affiliates' (nonbank and bank), 'Majority-owned affiliates' and 'Majority-owned nonbank affiliates'. See Table 24.17 for 2007 Hawaii data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey* (various years) and <http://www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm#FDIUS> accessed July 20, 2010; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 24.14-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN HAWAII IN GROSS PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES, BY INDUSTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1977 TO 2007

[Investment by Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. In millions of dollars. Data for 1996 are the last year presented according to the International Survey of Multinational Enterprises based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification. See Table 24.16 for detailed 1997-2001 estimates]

| Year | All industries | Petroleum | Manufacturing | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Finance, nonbank | Insurance | Real estate | Services & other | Services |
|------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|----------|
| 1977 | 672 | 16 | 8 | 5 | 54 | 0 | 1 | 233 | 354 | (NA) |
| 1978 | 742 | 17 | 12 | 8 | 57 | 1 | 1 | 246 | 400 | (NA) |
| 1979 | 789 | 17 | 14 | 7 | 65 | 1 | 1 | 256 | 427 | (NA) |
| 1980 | 1,020 | (D) | (D) | 17 | 52 | (D) | 2 | 431 | 474 | (NA) |
| 1981 | 1,158 | (D) | 24 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 2 | 494 | 501 | (NA) |
| 1982 | 1,366 | 21 | 38 | 24 | 80 | (D) | 1 | 584 | (D) | (NA) |
| 1983 | 1,460 | 22 | 40 | 28 | 253 | 10 | 1 | 558 | (D) | (NA) |
| 1984 | 1,691 | 23 | 73 | 56 | 274 | 3 | 3 | 605 | 653 | (NA) |
| 1985 | 1,777 | 26 | 103 | 60 | 281 | 3 | 2 | 584 | 719 | (NA) |
| 1986 | 2,013 | 31 | 157 | 61 | 280 | 4 | 1 | 713 | 767 | (NA) |
| 1987 | 3,474 | 26 | 129 | 44 | 297 | 3 | (D) | 991 | (D) | 1,860 |
| 1988 | 4,990 | 28 | 201 | 91 | 322 | 3 | 8 | 1,739 | 2,598 | 2,371 |
| 1989 | 8,224 | (D) | 247 | 179 | 340 | 10 | 15 | 2,380 | (D) | 4,309 |
| 1990 | 11,830 | (D) | 368 | 189 | 490 | 17 | 15 | 3,868 | (D) | 5,855 |
| 1991 | 13,921 | (D) | 386 | 212 | 535 | 82 | 13 | 4,069 | (D) | 7,385 |
| 1992 | 15,454 | (D) | 290 | (D) | 564 | 222 | 17 | 5,075 | 8,450 | 7,939 |
| 1993 | 16,030 | (D) | 296 | 258 | 570 | 300 | (D) | 4,907 | 8,970 | 8,454 |
| 1994 | 16,185 | (D) | 308 | 257 | 597 | 306 | 18 | 4,615 | (D) | 8,863 |
| 1995 | 15,972 | (D) | 319 | 168 | 626 | (D) | 21 | 4,374 | 9,255 | 8,480 |
| 1996 | 15,324 | (D) | 279 | 181 | 739 | 205 | (D) | 4,167 | 8,830 | 8,072 |
| 1997 | 14,805 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1998 1/ | 12,453 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1999 | 11,460 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2000 | 10,369 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2001 | 9,787 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2002 2/ | 7,816 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2003 2/ | 7,579 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2004 2/ | 6,741 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2005 2/ | 5,838 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2006 1/ 2/ | 8,007 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2007 3/ | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

2/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also table 24.17.

3/ Preliminary. 'Nonbank affiliates' is not a category compiled in 2007. The categories are 'All affiliates' (nonbank and bank), 'Majority-owned affiliates' and 'Majority-owned nonbank affiliates'. See Table 24.17 for 2007 Hawaii data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey* (various years) and <http://www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm#FDIUS> accessed July 20, 2010; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

T,
007

/
y

| Other |
|-------|
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (D) |
| 227 |
| (D) |
| (D) |
| (D) |
| 511 |
| 516 |
| (D) |
| 775 |
| 758 |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |

**Table 24.15-- EMPLOYMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES IN HAWAII,
BY INDUSTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1977 TO 2007**

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly by a foreign person. Employment in thousands. Employment less than 500 are rounded to zero. Data for 1996 are the last year presented according to the International Survey Industry based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification. See Table 24.16 for detailed 1997-2001 estimates]

| Year | All industries 1/ | Petroleum | Manufacturing | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Finance, nonbank | Insurance | Real estate | Services & other | Services |
|------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|----------|
| 1977 | 11.4 | (D) | 0.6 | 0.4 | 2.9 | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | (D) | (NA) |
| 1978 | 11.9 | (D) | 0.8 | 0.6 | 3.2 | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | (D) | (NA) |
| 1979 | 14.7 | (D) | 1.3 | 0.7 | 4.0 | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | (D) | (NA) |
| 1980 | 15.5 | (D) | 1.3 | 0.8 | 4.0 | (D) | 0.3 | 0.5 | (D) | (NA) |
| 1981 | 17.0 | (D) | 1.3 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | (D) | (NA) |
| 1982 | 16.4 | (D) | 1.9 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 0.3 | (D) | 0.7 | 8.4 | (NA) |
| 1983 | 16.3 | (D) | 1.4 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | (D) | (NA) |
| 1984 | 16.5 | (D) | 2.0 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | (D) | (NA) |
| 1985 | 18.7 | (D) | 2.0 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | (D) | (NA) |
| 1986 | 18.4 | (D) | 2.4 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | (D) | (NA) |
| 1987 | 27.3 | - | 1.3 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 17.4 | 11.0 |
| 1988 | 34.8 | - | 2.1 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 22.2 | 13.2 |
| 1989 | 45.0 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 29.5 | 16.9 |
| 1990 | 53.0 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 33.4 | 21.2 |
| 1991 | 56.0 | (D) | 2.7 | 4.7 | (D) | 0.2 | 1.1 | (D) | 35.5 | 23.0 |
| 1992 | 53.8 | (D) | 3.5 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 0.2 | (D) | 3.1 | 32.9 | 23.8 |
| 1993 | 52.4 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 7.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 32.4 | 25.0 |
| 1994 | 50.8 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 7.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 32.5 | 26.0 |
| 1995 | 48.9 | (1/) | 2.4 | 1.9 | 9.1 | 0.1 | (2/) | 2.6 | 30.6 | 23.4 |
| 1996 | 47.5 | (1/) | 2.2 | 1.5 | (3/) | 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 29.5 | 22.2 |
| 1997 | 50.2 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1998 4/ | 43.4 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1999 | 44.3 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2000 | 44.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2001 | 41.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2002 5/ | 37.1 | (NA) | 1.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2003 5/ | 35.6 | (NA) | 0.7 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2004 5/ | 31.5 | (NA) | 0.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2005 5/ | 29.0 | (NA) | 0.5 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2006 4/ 5/ | 28.7 | (NA) | 1.2 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2007 6/ | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Employment range 1,000 to 2,499.

2/ Employment range 500 to 999.

3/ Employment range 10,000 to 49,999.

4/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

5/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also table 24.17. Estimate for 2005 has been revised from previous *Data Book* and estimate for 2006 is preliminary.

6/ Preliminary. 'Nonbank affiliates' is not a category compiled in 2007. The categories are 'All affiliates' (nonbank and bank), 'Majority-owned affiliates' and 'Majority-owned nonbank affiliates'. See Table 24.17 for 2007 Hawaii data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey* (various years) and <http://www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm#FDIUS> accessed July 20, 2010; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

ectly,

| Other |
|-------|
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| 6.4 |
| 9.0 |
| 12.6 |
| 12.2 |
| 12.5 |
| 9.1 |
| 7.4 |
| 6.5 |
| 7.2 |
| 7.3 |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |
| (NA) |

Table 24.16-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN HAWAII IN GROSS PROPERTY, PLANT, AND EQUIPMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES AND EMPLOYMENT, BY INDUSTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1997 TO 2007

[Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) by Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. In millions of dollars and thousands of employees]

| Subject | All industries 1/ | Manufacturing | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Information | Finance (exc. depository inst) & insur. | Real estate, rental & leasing | Professional, scientific, & technical services | Other industries |
|------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---|-------------------------------|--|------------------|
| FDI | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997 | 14,805 | 228 | 203 | 705 | 146 | 199 | 4,049 | 2 | 9,274 |
| 1998 2/ | 12,453 | 336 | 184 | 810 | 178 | 76 | 3,312 | 1 | 7,555 |
| 1999 | 11,460 | 284 | 177 | 939 | 238 | 58 | 3,228 | 2 | 6,534 |
| 2000 | 10,369 | 245 | 228 | 601 | 337 | 81 | 3,053 | 4 | 5,821 |
| 2001 | 9,787 | 245 | 277 | 631 | 259 | 76 | 2,909 | 4 | 5,386 |
| 2002 3/ | 7,816 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2003 3/ | 7,579 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2004 3/ | 6,741 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2005 3/ | 5,838 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2006 2/ 3/ | 8,007 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2007 4/ | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997 | 50.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 34.9 |
| 1998 2/ | 43.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 29.3 |
| 1999 | 44.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 6.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 29.8 |
| 2000 | 44.8 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 28.4 |
| 2001 | 41.0 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 24.9 |
| 2002 3/ | 37.1 | 1.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2003 3/ | 35.6 | 0.7 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2004 3/ | 31.5 | 0.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2005 3/ | 29.0 | 0.5 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2006 2/ 3/ | 28.7 | 1.2 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2007 4/ | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

NA Not available.

1/ Effective with 1997 the data are classified according to the 1997 International Survey Industry which is based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Petroleum is no longer shown as a separate industry, instead the various petroleum-related activities are distributed among the major NAICS-based industries to which they belong, e.g. gas stations are in retail trade. Services is no longer shown as a separate industry, instead the various services-related activities are distributed among the major NAICS-based industries such as Information, Professional, Other industries, etc. See Tables 24.12 and 24.13 for 1977-96 detailed estimates.

2/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

3/ Beginning with 2002, survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also table 24.17.

4/ Preliminary. 'Nonbank affiliates' is not a category compiled in 2007. The categories are 'All affiliates' (nonbank and bank), 'Majority-owned affiliates' and 'Majority-owned nonbank affiliates'. See Table 24.17 for 2007 Hawaii data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey* (various years) and <http://www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm#FDIUS> accessed July 20, 2010; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 24.17-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MAJORITY-OWNED AFFILIATES, NONBANK: 1997 TO 2006 AND BANK AND NONBANK AFFILIATES: 2007 AND 2008

[Investment by Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 50 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person]

| Category | Gross property, plant, and equipment (million dollars) | Employment (1,000 employees) |
|--|--|------------------------------|
| Majority-owned nonbank affiliates | | |
| 1997 | (NA) | 43.5 |
| 1998 | (NA) | 38.9 |
| 1999 | (NA) | 39.4 |
| 2000 | (NA) | 40.6 |
| 2001 | (NA) | 38.9 |
| 2002 | (NA) | 36.7 |
| 2003 | (NA) | 35.2 |
| 2004 | (NA) | 31.1 |
| 2005 | (NA) | 28.6 |
| 2006 1/ | | |
| All countries | 7,568 | 28.0 |
| Asia & Pacific | 4,556 | 16.7 |
| Japan | 4,210 | 15.7 |
| Canada | 2/ 106 | 0.7 |
| Europe | 2/ 2,684 | 8.5 |
| Latin America & other Western Hemisphere | 26 | 1.0 |
| Other, subtotal 3/ | 196 | 1.2 |
| All industries 4/ | 7,568 | 28.0 |
| Manufacturing | 286 | 2.9 |
| Wholesale trade | 305 | 2.0 |
| Retail trade | 327 | 3.3 |
| Information | 131 | 0.3 |
| Finance (exc. depository inst) & insurance | 15 | 0.4 |
| Real estate, rental & leasing | 2/ 2,995 | 1.8 |
| Professional, scientific, & technical services | 2/ 3 | 0.1 |
| Other industries | 3,506 | 17.2 |
| Majority-owned bank and nonbank affiliates | | |
| 2007 1/ | | |
| Total 5/ | (NA) | 31.0 |
| 2008 1/ | | |
| Total 5/ | (NA) | 30.6 |

NA Not available.

1/ In 2006 there were 243 affiliates with total assets, sales, or net income (or loss) greater than \$10 million and that had employment. In 2007, there were 484. In 2008, there was no detail available.

2/ Indicates that more than 50 percent of the value for the data cell has been estimated by BEA to account for data not reported by respondents.

3/ Includes Africa, the Middle East, and the United States.

4/ Effective with 1997 the data are classified according to the 1997 International Survey Industry which is based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

5/ In 2007 revised data and 2008 preliminary data, there is no country nor industry detail available by state.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual); Ibid. *Survey of Current Business* "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies Operations in 2008" (November 2010), pp. 45-58

<http://www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm#FDIUS> accessed November 22, 2010; International Data, Direct Investment & MNC, "Foreign Direct Investment"

<<http://www.bea.gov/iTable/iTable.cfm?ReqID=2&step=1>> accessed July 15, 2011; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 24.18-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN ALL
2007 AND 2008**

[Investment by all Hawaii affiliates of U.S. business enterprises , owned dire foreign person. In the preliminary data for 2007 and 2008, there is neither c detail available by state]

| Category | | Gross property, plant, and equipment (million dollars) |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Total | 2007 | 6,990 |
| Total | 2008 | (NA) |

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, International Data, Direct Investment & M Investment" <<http://www.bea.gov/iTable/iTable.cfm?ReqID=2&step=1>> accessed July 15

AFFILIATES:

ectly or indirectly, by a

| Employment (1,000 employees) |
|---|
| 32.4 |
| 32.2 |

4NC, "Foreign Direct
i, 2011.