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## Section 19

# AGRICULTURE

This section presents statistics on agricultural land, farms, crops, livestock, dairy products, poultry, and aquaculture. Related information appears in Sections 6 (land use), 12 and 15 (agricultural employment and earnings), and 22 (food processing).

Important sources for data on agriculture include the *United States Census of Agriculture*, most recently published for 2007, the annual report on *Statistics of Hawaii Agriculture* issued by the Hawaii Agricultural Statistics Service, and data compiled by the former Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, now the Hawaii Agriculture Research Center, and the Aquaculture Development Program of the Hawaii State Department of Agriculture. Agricultural data for earlier years are summarized in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 13. National statistics appear in Section 17 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2012*.

**Table 19.01-- FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND SELECTED ITEMS:  
2002 AND 2007**

Item	Unit	2002	2007
Farms	number	5,398	7,521
Land in farms	acres	1,300,499	1,121,329
Average size of farm	acres	241	149
Value of land and buildings 1/			
Average per farm	dollars	842,875	1,146,213
Average per acre	dollars	3,507	7,688
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment 1/			
Total	\$1,000	186,163	304,997
Average per farm	dollars	35,568	40,666
Farms by size			
1 to 9 acres		3,440	4,813
10 to 49 acres		1,309	1,972
50 to 179 acres		335	423
180 to 499 acres		146	154
500 to 999 acres		61	44
1,000 acres or more		107	115
Total cropland	farms	4,755	6,281
	acres	211,120	177,626
Harvested cropland	farms	4,522	6,044
	acres	109,461	103,120
Irrigated land	farms	2,231	2,810
	acres	69,194	58,635
Market value of agricultural products sold	\$1,000	533,423	513,626
Average per farm	dollars	98,819	68,292
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	\$1,000	445,356	429,916
Livestock, poultry, and their products	\$1,000	88,067	83,711
Farms by value of sales			
Less than \$2,500		1,407	2,932
\$2,500 to \$4,999		714	1,012
\$5,000 to \$9,999		916	996
\$10,000 to \$24,999		1,056	1,143
\$25,000 to \$49,999		506	557
\$50,000 to \$99,999		314	353
\$100,000 or more		485	528

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**Table 19.01-- FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND SELECTED ITEMS:  
2002 AND 2007 -- Con.**

Item	Unit	2002	2007
Farm by type of organization			
Family or individual		4,629	6,363
Partnership		225	437
Corporation		472	617
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc		72	104
Operators by days worked off farm			
None		2,786	1,903
Any		2,612	5,618
200 days or more		1,661	2,827
Operators by principal occupation			
Farming		3,125	3,861
Other		2,273	3,660
Average age of principal operator	years	56.5	58.6
Total farm production expenses 1/	\$1,000	450,946	486,648
Livestock and poultry			
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	748	1,142
	number	154,308	151,479
Beef cows	farms	578	853
	number	83,277	86,000
Milk cows	farms	27	15
	number	6,465	2,296
Cattle and calves sold	farms	550	713
	number	60,739	70,567
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	204	225
	number	23,364	14,933
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	158	148
	number	33,231	20,569
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	17	7
	number	881,112	(D)

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**Table 19.01-- FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND SELECTED ITEMS:  
2002 AND 2007 -- Con.**

Item	Unit	2002	2007
Selected crops harvested			
Corn for grain	farms	12	14
	acres	4,383	3,115
	bushels	203,391	124,878
Sugarcane for sugar	farms	2	9
	acres	(D)	(D)
	tons	(D)	(D)
Pineapples harvested	farms	34	42
	acres	10,211	(D)
	tons	314,626	(D)
Vegetables harvested 2/	farms	633	901
	acres	6,554	6,845
Potatoes	farms	11	15
	acres	6	7
Sweet potatoes	farms	59	94
	acres	294	297
Land in orchards	farms	2,833	4,443
	acres	34,908	36,652

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.

1/ Data are based on a sample of farms.

2/ Data for 2002 do not include potatoes, sweet potatoes, or ginseng.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *2007 Census of Agriculture, Vol.1, Part 11, Hawaii* (February 2009), "Table 1. Historical Highlights: 2007 and Earlier Census Years", pp. 7-8.

**Table 19.02-- FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COUNTY: 2007**

Item	Unit	Hawaii	Honolulu	Kauai	Maui
Farms	number	4,650	967	748	1,156
Land in farms	acres	683,819	60,408	151,534	225,568
Average size of farm	acres	147	62	203	195
Value of land and buildings 1/					
Average per farm	dollars	1,022,976	1,106,333	1,259,559	1,601,950
Average per acre	dollars	6,956	17,710	6,217	8,210
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment 1/					
Average per farm	dollars	31,981	61,269	49,828	52,480
Farms by size					
1 to 9 acres		2,865	699	483	766
10 to 49 acres		1,314	177	192	289
50 to 179 acres		289	58	28	48
180 to 499 acres		95	18	20	21
500 to 999 acres		27	2	4	11
1,000 acres or more		60	13	21	21
Total cropland	farms	3,909	793	604	975
	acres	81,837	18,896	22,336	54,557
Harvested cropland	farms	3,762	778	576	928
	acres	56,310	9,518	10,764	26,528
Irrigated land	farms	1,166	607	387	650
	acres	8,097	8,437	14,074	28,027
Market value of agricultural products sold	\$1,000	202,572	126,577	45,151	139,326
Average per farm	dollars	43,564	130,897	60,362	120,524
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	\$1,000	150,251	106,836	40,771	132,058
Livestock, poultry, and their products	\$1,000	52,322	19,742	4,380	7,268

1/ Data are based on a sample of farms.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *2007 Census of Agriculture, Vol. I, Part 11, Hawaii* (February 2009), "Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 2007", p.232.

**Table 19.03-- NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND FARM EMPLOYMENT: 1990 TO 2010**

Year	Number of farms 1/	Farm acreage 2/ (1,000)	Farm employment 3/		
			Self-employed farm operators 4/	Unpaid family members 4/ 5/	Hired workers
1990	4,700	1,680	2,500	1,000	9,600
1991	4,700	1,630	3,100	1,100	9,600
1992	4,800	1,590	3,100	1,300	9,500
1993	5,200	1,560	2,800	1,100	8,700
1994	5,300	1,530	2,700	1,200	8,100
1995	5,300	1,470	2,700	1,000	7,300
1996	5,400	1,440	2,700	1,000	7,400
1997	5,500	1,440	2,700	1,200	7,000
1998	5,500	1,440	2,700	1,200	7,400
1999	5,500	1,440	3,000	1,200	7,600
2000	5,500	1,440	3,100	1,000	7,800
2001	5,500	1,350	3,300	1,100	7,400
2002	5,500	1,320	3,000	1,100	7,500
2003	5,500	1,300	(NA)	(NA)	7,300
2004	5,500	1,300	(NA)	(NA)	7,300
2005	5,500	1,300	(NA)	(NA)	7,000
2006	5,500	6/ 1,160	(NA)	(NA)	7,000
2007	7,500	1,120	(NA)	(NA)	6,500
2008	7,500	1,110	3,300	900	6,200
2009	7,500	1,110	3,500	1,000	6,200
2010	7,500	1,110	3,800	1,000	6,400

NA Not available.

1/ Based on farm definition of \$1,000 or more of agricultural sales.

2/ Includes land not in crop and pasture, such as farm house lots, roads, woodlots, etc.

3/ Working 15 or more hours per week.

4/ Total farm workforce, self-employed operators, and unpaid workers estimates were discontinued from July 2002 to April 2007 due to a change in the National labor statistics program.

5/ Unpaid farm workers include family members and others that worked 15 or more hours during the survey week.

6/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service, Hawaii Annual Statistics Bulletin (annual) <[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual\\_Statistical\\_Bulletin/index.asp](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual_Statistical_Bulletin/index.asp)> accessed May 23, 2012, and Hawaii Agricultural Statistics Service, records.

**Table 19.04-- VALUE OF CROP AND LIVESTOCK SALES: 1985 TO 2010**

[Thousands of dollars]

Year	All crops and livestock	Crops				Livestock
		All crops 1/	Sugar (unprocessed cane)	Pine-apples (fresh equiv.)	Other crops	
1985	528,649	445,826	222,400	90,530	132,896	82,823
1986	564,717	481,312	233,800	99,720	147,792	83,405
1987	557,298	469,565	218,000	99,286	152,279	87,733
1988	573,962	485,293	209,900	107,402	167,991	88,669
1989	585,048	493,261	210,300	98,310	184,651	91,787
1990	595,030	506,586	213,800	106,365	186,421	88,444
1991	551,382	464,139	174,900	107,775	181,464	87,243
1992	520,227	431,958	153,700	102,100	176,158	88,269
1993	506,475	421,593	163,000	79,850	178,743	84,882
1994	503,780	427,150	160,100	78,890	188,160	76,630
1995	493,385	421,089	127,700	87,360	206,029	72,296
1996	495,688	428,671	108,100	95,914	224,657	67,017
1997	488,159	420,360	85,500	91,721	243,139	67,799
1998	493,342	420,634	87,300	92,776	240,558	72,708
1999	512,992	443,111	86,800	101,448	254,863	69,881
2000	499,771	431,482	62,200	101,530	267,752	68,289
2001	502,178	437,438	57,800	96,337	283,301	64,740
2002	514,338	453,400	64,300	100,616	288,484	60,938
2003	520,473	461,680	64,400	101,470	295,810	58,793
2004	523,957	459,702	61,500	83,104	315,098	64,255
2005	554,387	493,991	58,900	79,288	355,803	60,396
2006	558,333	499,684	50,200	73,652	375,832	58,649
2007	552,889	498,338	47,600	(D)	2/ 450,738	54,551
2008	3/ 570,920	3/ 522,139	44,200	(D)	2/ 3/ 477,939	48,781
2009	3/ 609,412	3/ 553,862	44,200	(D)	2/ 3/ 509,662	55,550
2010	659,663	597,000	69,800	(D)	527,200	62,663

D Data not shown separately to avoid disclosure of individual operations but combined and included in total crop value.

1/ Sum of individual commodities may not add to total. Forage crops' and forest products' value combined and included in total crop value.

2/ Includes Pineapples.

3/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service, Hawaii Annual Statistics Bulletin (annual)  
[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual\\_Statistical\\_Bulletin/index.asp](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual_Statistical_Bulletin/index.asp)  
 accessed April 25, 2012.



**Table 19.05-- NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND FARM  
EMPLOYMENT, BY COUNTY: 1992 TO 2010**

County or island and year	Number of farms 1/	Farm acreage 2/ (1,000)	Farm employment 3/		
			Self- employed farm operators 4/	Unpaid family members 4/ 5/	Hired workers
State total					
1992	4,800	1,590	3,100	1,300	9,500
1993	5,200	1,560	2,800	1,100	8,700
1994	5,300	1,530	2,700	1,200	8,100
1995	5,300	1,470	2,700	1,000	7,300
1996	5,400	1,440	2,700	1,000	7,400
1997	5,500	1,440	2,700	1,200	7,000
1998	5,500	1,440	2,700	1,200	7,400
1999	5,500	1,440	3,000	1,200	7,600
2000	5,500	1,440	3,100	1,000	7,800
2001	5,500	1,350	3,300	1,100	7,400
2002	5,500	1,320	3,000	1,100	7,500
2003	5,500	1,300	(NA)	(NA)	7,300
2004	5,500	1,300	(NA)	(NA)	7,300
2005	5,500	1,300	(NA)	(NA)	7,000
2006	5,500	1,300	(NA)	(NA)	7,000
2007	7,500	1,120	(NA)	(NA)	6,500
2008	7,500	1,110	3,300	900	6,200
2009	7,500	1,110	3,500	1,000	6,200
2010	7,500	1,110	3,800	1,000	6,400
Hawaii					
1992	2,800	929	1,850	750	3,750
1993	3,000	920	1,800	650	3,300
1994	3,100	920	1,700	650	3,000
1995	3,150	890	1,750	550	2,550
1996	2,700	929	1,800	600	2,600
1997	3,300	870	1,800	700	2,450
1998	3,300	870	1,750	650	2,550
1999	3,300	870	1,850	600	2,400
2000	3,300	870	1,800	550	2,700
2001	3,250	840	1,950	550	2,650
2002	3,250	830	1,700	600	2,450
2003	3,250	820	(NA)	(NA)	2,750
2004	3,250	820	(NA)	(NA)	2,700
2005	3,250	820	(NA)	(NA)	2,500
2006	3,250	820	(NA)	(NA)	2,650
2007	4,650	680	(NA)	(NA)	2,500
2008	4,650	670	(NA)	(NA)	2,350
2009	(6/)	(6/)	(NA)	(NA)	(6/)
2010	(6/)	(6/)	(NA)	(NA)	(6/)

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**Table 19.05-- NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND FARM EMPLOYMENT, BY COUNTY: 1992 TO 2010 -- Con.**

County or island and year	Number of farms 1/	Farm acreage 2/ (1,000)	Farm employment 3/		
			Self-employed farm operators 4/	Unpaid family members 4/ 5/	Hired workers
<b>Honolulu</b>					
1992	900	92	650	350	2,350
1993	900	90	550	300	2,300
1994	900	90	500	350	2,050
1995	900	85	500	250	1,900
1996	900	92	450	200	2,000
1997	900	80	500	300	1,900
1998	900	80	450	250	2,100
1999	900	80	500	300	2,100
2000	900	80	500	200	2,200
2001	850	70	550	250	2,300
2002	800	70	550	250	2,100
2003	800	70	(NA)	(NA)	2,150
2004	800	70	(NA)	(NA)	2,200
2005	800	70	(NA)	(NA)	2,050
2006	800	70	(NA)	(NA)	1,950
2007	950	60	(NA)	(NA)	1,650
2008	950	60	(NA)	(NA)	1,600
2009	(6/)	(6/)	(NA)	(NA)	(6/)
2010	(6/)	(6/)	(NA)	(NA)	(6/)
<b>Kauai</b>					
1992	400	214	200	100	1,100
1993	450	200	200	100	1,050
1994	450	200	200	50	1,050
1995	450	200	200	150	1,000
1996	400	214	200	100	1,000
1997	500	200	200	100	850
1998	500	200	200	100	800
1999	500	200	250	100	900
2000	500	200	300	50	950
2001	550	170	350	150	650
2002	600	160	250	100	750
2003	600	150	(NA)	(NA)	750
2004	600	150	(NA)	(NA)	650
2005	600	150	(NA)	(NA)	700
2006	600	150	(NA)	(NA)	700
2007	750	150	(NA)	(NA)	650
2008	750	150	(NA)	(NA)	550
2009	(6/)	(6/)	(NA)	(NA)	(6/)
2010	(6/)	(6/)	(NA)	(NA)	(6/)

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**Table 19.05-- NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND FARM EMPLOYMENT, BY COUNTY: 1992 TO 2010 -- Con.**

County or island and year	Number of farms 1/	Farm acreage 2/ (1,000)	Farm employment 3/		
			Self-employed farm operators 4/	Unpaid family members 4/ 5/	Hired workers
Maui					
1992	700	355	400	150	2,300
1993	850	350	300	100	2,050
1994	850	320	250	100	2,000
1995	800	295	300	100	1,850
1996	600	355	300	150	1,850
1997	800	290	300	100	1,850
1998	800	290	350	150	1,950
1999	800	290	450	200	2,200
2000	800	290	500	150	2,000
2001	850	270	500	150	1,800
2002	850	260	500	150	2,250
2003	850	260	(NA)	(NA)	1,650
2004	850	260	(NA)	(NA)	1,800
2005	850	260	(NA)	(NA)	1,700
2006	850	260	(NA)	(NA)	1,750
2007	1,150	230	(NA)	(NA)	1,700
2008	1,150	230	(NA)	(NA)	1,700
2009	(6/)	(6/)	(NA)	(NA)	(6/)
2010	(6/)	(6/)	(NA)	(NA)	(6/)

NA Not available.

1/ Based on farm definition of \$1,000 or more of agricultural sales.

2/ Includes land not in crops and pasture, such as farm house lots, roads, woodlots, etc.

3/ Data not comparable among years shown due to changes in survey periods; sum of county estimates may not add due to rounding.

4/ Total farm workforce, self-employed operators, and unpaid workers estimates were discontinued from July 2002 to April 2007 due to a change in the National labor statistics program.

5/ Unpaid farm workers include family members and others that worked 15 or more hours during the survey week.

6/ County estimates not published due to staff reduction-in-force but combined and included in the State total.

Source: USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service, Hawaii Annual Statistics Bulletin (annual)  
 <[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual\\_Statistical\\_Bulletin/index.asp](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual_Statistical_Bulletin/index.asp)>  
 accessed May 23, 2012, and Hawaii Agricultural Statistics Service, records.

**Table 19.06-- VALUE OF CROP AND LIVESTOCK SALES, BY COUNTY:  
1994 TO 2010**

[Thousands of dollars]

County or island and year	All crops and livestock	Crops				Livestock
		All crops	Sugar (unpro- cessed cane)	Pine- apples 1/ (fresh equiv.)	Other crops 1/	
State total						
1994	503,780	427,150	160,100	78,890	188,160	76,630
1995	493,385	421,089	127,700	87,360	206,029	72,296
1996	488,303	422,568	108,100	95,914	218,554	65,735
1997	486,460	418,661	85,500	91,721	241,440	67,799
1998	493,442	420,734	87,400	92,776	240,558	72,708
1999	512,992	443,111	86,800	101,448	254,863	69,881
2000	499,730	431,482	62,200	101,530	267,752	68,248
2001	502,181	437,438	57,800	96,337	283,301	64,743
2002	514,338	453,400	64,300	100,616	288,484	60,938
2003	520,473	461,680	64,400	101,470	295,810	58,793
2004	523,957	459,702	61,500	83,104	315,098	64,255
2005	554,387	493,991	58,900	79,288	355,803	60,396
2006	558,333	499,684	50,200	73,652	375,832	58,649
2007	552,889	498,338	47,600	(D)	2/ 3/ 450,738	54,551
2008	3/ 570,920	3/ 522,139	44,200	(D)	2/ 3/ 477,939	48,781
2009	3/ 609,412	3/ 553,862	44,200	(D)	2/ 3/ 509,662	55,550
2010	659,663	597,000	69,800	(D)	527,200	62,663
Hawaii						
1994	161,475	140,770	35,800	(D)	104,970	20,705
1995	146,427	128,564	12,200	(D)	116,364	17,863
1996	141,910	125,915	1,700	(D)	124,215	15,995
1997	149,965	130,887	-	(3/)	130,887	19,078
1998	142,522	121,676	-	(3/)	121,676	20,846
1999	144,470	121,939	-	(3/)	121,939	22,531
2000	154,240	128,161	-	(3/)	128,161	26,079
2001	160,258	134,380	-	(3/)	134,380	25,878
2002	155,651	128,426	-	(D)	128,426	27,225
2003	159,592	132,331	-	(D)	132,331	27,261
2004	174,388	143,972	-	(D)	143,972	30,416
2005	(D)	164,772	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
2006	183,177	152,302	-	(D)	(D)	30,875
2007	173,572	140,895	-	(D)	(D)	32,677
2008	2/ 164,995	2/ 137,086	-	(D)	(D)	2/ 28,439
2009	(NA)	(4/)	-	(D)	(D)	(4/)
2010	(NA)	(4/)	-	(D)	(D)	(4/)

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**Table 19.06-- VALUE OF CROP AND LIVESTOCK SALES, BY COUNTY:  
1994 TO 2010 -- Con.**

[Thousands of dollars]

County or island and year	All crops and livestock	Crops				Livestock
		All crops	Sugar (unpro- cessed cane)	Pine- apples 1/ (fresh equiv.)	Other crops 1/	
Honolulu						
1994	160,678	119,958	30,600	53,690	35,668	40,720
1995	162,578	123,074	21,000	62,585	39,489	39,504
1996	156,582	121,143	10,400	68,770	41,973	35,439
1997	142,256	107,347	-	63,426	43,921	34,909
1998	160,819	124,630	-	64,363	60,267	36,189
1999	179,324	142,407	-	73,123	69,284	36,917
2000	177,704	145,784	-	72,085	73,699	31,920
2001	177,462	146,504	-	69,222	77,282	30,958
2002	179,778	153,725	-	70,992	82,733	26,053
2003	178,852	154,228	-	71,029	83,199	24,624
2004	163,974	138,878	-	54,704	84,174	25,096
2005	(D)	133,918	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
2006	(D)	146,013	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
2007	(D)	140,811	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
2008	(D)	166,679	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
2009	(NA)	(4/)	-	(D)	(D)	(4/)
2010	(NA)	(4/)	-	(D)	(D)	(4/)
Kauai						
1994	54,438	49,975	35,200	(D)	14,775	4,463
1995	59,631	55,387	35,100	(D)	20,287	4,244
1996	65,988	61,814	38,800	(D)	23,014	4,174
1997	63,425	59,425	31,600	(3/)	27,825	4,000
1998	54,728	49,612	28,700	(3/)	20,912	5,116
1999	57,933	53,390	26,600	(3/)	26,790	4,543
2000	46,739	42,886	18,500	(3/)	24,386	3,853
2001	40,790	38,292	12,900	(3/)	25,392	2,498
2002	(D)	40,854	13,000	(D)	27,854	(D)
2003	(D)	47,077	13,500	(D)	33,577	(D)
2004	(D)	47,652	15,300	(D)	32,352	(D)
2005	(D)	49,318	14,700	(D)	(D)	(D)
2006	(D)	60,352	9,500	(D)	(D)	(D)
2007	(D)	65,989	9,800	(D)	2/ (D)	(D)
2008	(D)	2/ 74,646	9,700	(D)	(D)	(D)
2009	(NA)	(4/)	14,200	(D)	(D)	(4/)
2010	(NA)	(4/)	-	(D)	(D)	(4/)

Continued on next page.

**Table 19.06-- VALUE OF CROP AND LIVESTOCK SALES, BY COUNTY:  
1994 TO 2010 -- Con.**

[Thousands of dollars]

County or island and year	All crops and livestock	Crops				Livestock
		All crops	Sugar (unprocessed cane)	Pine-apples 1/ (fresh equiv.)	Other crops 1/	
Maui						
1994	127,189	116,447	58,500	25,150	32,797	10,742
1995	124,748	114,064	59,400	24,775	29,889	10,684
1996	123,823	113,696	57,200	27,144	29,352	10,127
1997	126,266	116,453	53,900	28,295	34,258	9,813
1998	135,373	124,816	58,700	28,413	37,703	10,557
1999	131,265	125,375	60,200	28,325	36,850	5,890
2000	121,047	114,651	43,700	29,445	41,506	6,396
2001	123,671	118,262	44,900	27,115	46,247	5,409
2002	(D)	130,395	51,300	29,624	49,471	(D)
2003	(D)	128,043	50,900	30,441	46,702	(D)
2004	(D)	129,200	46,200	28,400	54,600	(D)
2005	(D)	145,983	44,200	(D)	(D)	(D)
2006	(D)	141,017	40,700	(D)	(D)	(D)
2007	(D)	150,643	37,800	(D)	(D)	(D)
2008	(D)	143,728	34,500	(D)	(D)	(D)
2009	(NA)	(4/)	30,000	(D)	(D)	(4/)
2010	(NA)	(4/)	69,800	(D)	(D)	(4/)

D Data not shown to avoid disclosure of individual operations but included in State total.

NA Not available.

1/ County data may fail to add exactly to State total.

2/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

3/ Includes an undisclosed value of pineapple.

4/ County estimates not published due to staff reduction-in-force but combined and included in the State total.

Source: USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service, Hawaii Annual Statistics Bulletin (annual)

and <[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual\\_Statistical\\_Bulletin/index.asp](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual_Statistical_Bulletin/index.asp)> accessed April 25, 2012.

**Table 19.07-- ACREAGE IN CROP, NUMBER OF CROP FARMS, AND VALUE OF CROP SALES: 2007 TO 2010**

Subject	2007	2008	2009	2010
Acreage in crop (1,000 acres)				
Sugarcane	39.3	39.7	39.6	34.5
Pineapples (land used for pineapple)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Vegetables and melons (harvested acreage)	3.3	2.1	1/ 2.1	2.7
Fruits, excluding pineapples	6.5	4.1	3.9	4.1
Coffee	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0
Macadamia nuts	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0
All other crops	20.5	20.7	1/ 20.9	21.1
Number of crop farms				
Sugar	2	2	2	1
Pineapples	40	40	40	40
Vegetables and melons 2/	650	540	1/ 540	540
Fruits (excluding pineapples)	1,300	1/ 1,500	1/ 1,600	1,600
Coffee	830	830	830	830
Macadamia nuts	570	570	570	570
Taro	105	105	110	115
Flowers and nursery products	1,060	1,025	1,010	970
Value of crop sales (\$1,000)				
Sugar (unprocessed cane)	47,600	44,200	44,200	69,800
Pineapples (fresh equivalent)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Vegetables, ginger root, herbs, and melons 3/	34,395	21,898	1/ 19,930	24,939
Fruits (excluding pineapples)	30,592	23,680	25,373	22,531
Coffee (parchment)	31,875	1/ 29,580	1/ 31,320	33,440
Macadamia nuts (in shell)	24,600	33,500	29,400	30,000
Taro	2,360	2,666	2,440	2,516
Seed crops	140,710	176,990	1/ 236,410	247,220
Flowers and nursery products	108,710	94,662	1/ 76,814	75,610

D Data not shown separately to avoid disclosure of individual operations but combined and included with all other crops.

1/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

2/ Beginning 2007, ginger root, herbs, noni, kava ('awa) and others combined and included in the Total (non-duplicated).

3/ Includes noni, kava ('awa), and others. Beginning 2007, non-published commodities not included to avoid disclosure of individual operations but combined and included in total crop value.

Source: USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service, Hawaii Annual Statistics Bulletin (annual) <[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual\\_Statistical\\_Bulletin/index.asp](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual_Statistical_Bulletin/index.asp)> accessed May 1, 2012.

**Table 19.08-- ACREAGE IN CROP, NUMBER OF CROP FARMS, AND VALUE OF CROP SALES, BY COUNTY: 2010**

Subject	Hawaii	Honolulu	Kauai	Maui
Acreage in crop (1,000 acres)				
Sugarcane	-	-	-	34.5
Pineapples (land used for pineapple)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Vegetables and melons (harvested acreage)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Fruits, excluding pineapples	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Coffee	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Macadamia nuts	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
All other crops	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Number of crop farms				
Sugar	-	-	-	1
Pineapples	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Vegetables and melons	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Fruits (excluding pineapples)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Coffee	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Macadamia nuts	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Taro	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Flowers and nursery products	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Value of crop sales (\$1,000)				
Sugar (unprocessed cane)	-	-	-	69,800
Pineapples (fresh equivalent)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Vegetables, ginger root, herbs and melons 2/	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Fruits (excluding pineapples)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Coffee (parchment)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Macadamia nuts (in shell)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Taro	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Seed crops	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Flowers and nursery products	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

1/ County estimates not published due to staff reduction-in-force but combined and included in the State total.

2/ Includes noni, kava (ʻawa), and others.

Source: USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service, Hawaii Annual Statistics Bulletin (annual)

<[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual\\_Statistical\\_Bulletin/index.asp](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual_Statistical_Bulletin/index.asp)>  
accessed May 1, 2012.



**Table 19.09-- SPECIALTY CROPS, FRUITS, AND VEGETABLES: 2010**

[Data shown for crops with sales in excess of \$1,000,000]

<b>Crop</b>	<b>Acreage harvested</b>	<b>Yield per acre (1,000 lb.)</b>	<b>Production (1,000 lb.)</b>	<b>Farm price (cents per lb.)</b>	<b>Value of sales (\$1,000)</b>
Specialty crops					
Coffee (2010-11)	6,300	1.4	8,800	380.0	33,440
Fresh herbs	(X)	(X)	4,400	(X)	10,806
Macadamia nuts (2010-11)	15,000	2.7	47,000	75.0	30,000
Seed crops (2010-11)	7,100	(X)	9,770	(X)	247,220
Fruits					
Bananas	1,100	16.2	17,800	60.0	10,680
Papayas	1,350	22.3	30,100	37.0	11,123
Vegetables					
Cabbage, Chinese	230	22.2	5,100	32.0	1,650
Cabbage, head	410	24.9	10,200	30.0	3,107
Eggplant	75	20.0	1,500	98.0	1,463
Lettuce	150	12.7	1,900	191.0	3,629
Onions, dry	140	13.6	1,900	117.0	2,223
Onions, green	135	11.1	1,500	148.0	2,227
Sweet potatoes	1,100	11.5	12,600	52.0	6,510
Taro	1/ 440	(X)	3,900	64.5	2,516
Watercress	35	(X)	780	176.0	1,373

X Not applicable.

1/ Acreage in crop for poi taro.

Source: USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service, Hawaii Annual Statistics Bulletin (annual)

<[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual\\_Statistical\\_Bulletin/index.asp](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual_Statistical_Bulletin/index.asp)>  
accessed May 1, 2012.

**Table 19.10-- SUGARCANE ACREAGE, BY TYPE OF IRRIGATION:  
1993 TO 2011**

Year	Total cane land	Irrigated cane land		Unirrigated cane land
		Drip	Furrow or overhead	
1993	121,322	74,557	11,595	35,170
1994	98,413	68,547	10,753	19,113
1995	81,957	62,462	8,416	11,079
1996	68,816	56,147	7,511	5,158
1997	67,820	55,585	7,115	5,120
1998	67,585	55,828	6,620	5,137
1999	60,758	51,234	4,602	4,922
2000	43,821	43,821	-	-
2001	50,410	50,410	-	-
2002	47,476	47,476	-	-
2003	47,733	47,733	-	-
2004	43,465	43,465	-	-
2005	40,145	40,145	-	-
2006	42,080	42,080	-	-
2007	41,762	41,762	-	-
2008	39,663	39,663	-	-
2009	39,812	39,812	-	-
2010	34,693	34,693	-	-
2011	35,532	35,532	-	-

Source: Hawaii Agriculture Research Center; Hawaiian Commercial & Sugar Company, records.

**Table 19.11-- LIVESTOCK INVENTORY, 1984 TO 2010, AND BY COUNTY, 2010**

[In thousands]

Year and county	All cattle and calves 1/	Milk cows 1/	Hogs and pigs 2/	Chickens (excluding broilers) 2/	Bee colonies
1984	221	12	47	1,195	9
1985	209	11	55	1,210	9
1986	199	12	50	1,185	9
1987	203	12	47	1,212	9
1988	212	12	43	1,217	9
1989	205	11	39	1,216	9
1990	215	11	36	1,183	10
1991	200	10	34	1,213	10
1992	178	11	35	1,109	9
1993	165	11	33	1,012	9
1994	178	11	35	981	9
1995	174	10	34	933	8
1996	172	10	28	876	8
1997	180	9	29	863	9
1998	173	9	29	747	8
1999	164	9	28	721	8
2000	150	7	26	722	7
2001	152	7	27	659	8
2002	151	7	24	625	7
2003	156	6	23	600	7
2004	155	6	22	598	8
2005	161	5	19	547	9
2006	158	4	16	470	10
2007	152	2	15	398	10
2008	150	2	13	373	10
2009	151	2	13	379	10
2010	141	2	13	364	11
2010					
Hawaii	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(NA)	(NA)
Honolulu	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(NA)	(NA)
Kauai	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(NA)	(NA)
Maui	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ As of January 1 of the following year.

2/ As of December 1.

3/ County estimates not published due to staff reduction-in-force but combined and included in the State total.

Source: Hawaii Agricultural Statistics Service, *Statistics of Hawaii Agriculture* (annual); and <[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual\\_Statistical\\_Bulletin/index.asp](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual_Statistical_Bulletin/index.asp)> accessed March 21, 2011.

**Table 19.12-- NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK OPERATIONS AND VALUE OF LIVESTOCK SALES: 2006 TO 2010**

Subject	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Number of livestock operations, Dec. 31					
Cattle 1/	800	1,100	1,000	1,000	1,000
Hogs	230	230	230	230	230
Milk	30	15	15	15	15
Eggs	80	80	100	100	100
Honey	35	40	35	35	35
Value of livestock sales (\$1,000)					
Cattle 2/	26,452	26,196	24,305	28,945	32,985
Hogs 2/	4,158	3,682	3,359	2,996	3,661
Milk	14,508	9,673	5,460	7,491	8,750
Eggs	8,192	7,428	8,678	8,759	8,760
Honey	1,125	1,564	3/ 1,431	3/ 1,672	1,748

1/ Includes beef, dairy, and dairy replacement operations.

2/ Excludes interfarm sales; includes out-of-state sales of slaughter cattle and feeder calves.

3/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service, Hawaii Annual Statistics Bulletin (annual) and <[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual\\_Statistical\\_Bulletin/index.asp](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual_Statistical_Bulletin/index.asp)> accessed May 23, 2012.

**Table 19.13-- NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK OPERATIONS AND VALUE OF LIVESTOCK SALES, BY COUNTY: 2009 AND 2010**

Subject	Hawaii	Honolulu	Kauai	Maui
2009				
Number of livestock operations, Dec. 31				
Cattle 1/	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Hogs	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Milk	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Eggs	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Honey	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Value of livestock sales (\$1,000)				
Cattle 2/	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Hogs 2/	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Milk	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Eggs	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
2010				
Number of livestock operations, Dec. 31				
Cattle 1/	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Hogs	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Milk	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Eggs	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Honey	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Value of livestock sales (\$1,000)				
Cattle 2/	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Hogs 2/	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Milk	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Eggs	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)

1/ Includes beef, dairy, and dairy replacement operations.

2/ Excludes interfarm sales; includes out-of-state sales of slaughter cattle and feeder calves.

3/ County estimates not published due to staff reduction-in-force but combined and included in the State total.

Source: USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service, Hawaii Annual Statistics Bulletin (annual) and <[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual\\_Statistical\\_Bulletin/index.asp](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual_Statistical_Bulletin/index.asp)> accessed May 23, 2012.

**Table 19.14-- FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS, 1998 TO 2010,  
AND BY COUNTY, 2006 TO 2010**

County and year	Number of farms	Growing area					Whole-sale value (\$1,000)
		Total (acres)	Green-house (1,000 sq. ft.) 1/	Artificial shade structure (1,000 sq. ft.)	Natural shade area (acres)	Open field (acres)	
State total							
1998	745	2,679	2,810	24,200	9	2,050	73,207
1999	765	2,712	2,910	25,695	15	2,040	75,725
2000	735	2,719	3,235	25,180	7	2,060	82,684
2001	790	3,049	3,175	26,660	9	2,355	88,597
2002	870	3,648	3,030	30,415	10	2,870	95,715
2003	865	3,890	2,540	27,465	16	3,185	95,601
2004	920	3,830	2,620	26,560	-	3,160	95,178
2005	955	3,988	2,095	27,015	-	3,320	100,962
2006	930	4,064	2,190	25,410	(NA)	3,430	98,725
2007	1,060	4,376	2,020	25,015	(NA)	3,755	108,710
2008	1,025	3,170	2,120	23,570	(NA)	2,580	94,662
2009 2/	1,010	2,780	1,930	24,615	(NA)	2,170	76,814
2010	970	2,545	1,860	21,925	(NA)	2,000	75,610
County, 2006							
Hawaii	415	2,581	1,450	20,165	-	2,085	50,527
Honolulu	250	707	255	3,980	-	610	33,438
Kauai	75	232	205	530	-	215	2,937
Maui	190	544	280	735	-	520	11,823
County, 2007							
Hawaii	475	2,688	1,435	19,805	(NA)	2,200	51,192
Honolulu	285	795	140	4,215	(NA)	695	40,625
Kauai	90	234	90	505	(NA)	220	3,556
Maui	210	659	355	490	(NA)	640	13,337
County, 2008							
Hawaii	465	1,530	1,520	18,100	(NA)	1,080	41,238
Honolulu	270	700	165	4,270	(NA)	600	35,362
Kauai	90	255	155	500	(NA)	240	3,949
Maui	200	685	280	700	(NA)	660	14,113
County, 2009							
Hawaii	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(NA)	(3/)	(3/)
Honolulu	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(NA)	(3/)	(3/)
Kauai	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(NA)	(3/)	(3/)
Maui	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(NA)	(3/)	(3/)
County, 2010							
Hawaii	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(NA)	(3/)	(3/)
Honolulu	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(NA)	(3/)	(3/)
Kauai	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(NA)	(3/)	(3/)
Maui	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(NA)	(3/)	(3/)

NA Not available.

1/ Glass or glass substitute structure.

2/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

3/ County estimates not published due to staff reduction-in-force but combined and included in the State total.

Source: Hawaii Agricultural Statistics Service, *Hawaii Flowers & Nursery Products, Annual Summary*, various issues.

See also <[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Flowers\\_and\\_Nursery\\_Products/flower.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Flowers_and_Nursery_Products/flower.pdf)> accessed March 27, 2012.

**Table 19.15-- FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS, BY  
COMMODITY: 2010**

[Shown for commodities with value of sales over \$500,000 and growers with total sales of  
\$10,000 or more]

Commodity	Number of farms having sales 1/	Number sold		Value of sales (\$1,000)
		Unit	Number	
Selected cut flowers				
Anthuriums	44	1,000 dozens	441	3,397
Heliconias	43	1,000 dozens	47	606
Proteas	20	1,000 stems	1,199	1,278
Orchids				
Sprays, Dendrobiums	32	1,000 dozens	195	1,531
Potted, Dendrobiums	58	1,000 pots	611	3,556
Potted, Phalaenopsis	23	1,000 pots	157	1,119
Foliage				
Potted, dracaena	19	(X)	(NA)	2,683
Potted, palms	31	(X)	(NA)	3,755
Potted flowering plants				
Poinsettias	18	1,000 pots	301	1,411
Plant rentals	45	(X)	(NA)	5,052
Landscape plants 2/	129	(X)	(X)	22,648

X Not applicable.

NA Not available.

1/ Number of farms having sales during that year; "Total" is unduplicated count.

2/ Includes broadleaf and coniferous evergreens, deciduous and flower trees, palms, and citrus, fruit and nut trees, and sod. Does not include palms or potted foliage for indoor or patio use, bedding and garden plants, propagative floriculture material, and items which are included in published categories.

Source: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Hawaii Field Office, *Hawaii Flowers & Nursery Products, Annual Summary*, (July 19, 2011)

<[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Flowers\\_and\\_Nursery\\_Products/flower.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Flowers_and_Nursery_Products/flower.pdf)>  
accessed March 27, 2012.

**Table 19.16-- OUT-OF-STATE SALES OF FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS: 2005 TO 2010**

[Thousand of dollars. Based on F.O.B. island value. Includes both wholesale and retail sales. Does not include sales of cut flowers, leis, etc., purchased within the State and hand carried out]

Type	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total sales	49,430	49,325	54,120	43,230	35,570	32,010
Anthuriums, cut	6,210	6,935	6,905	5,800	1/ 4,720	4,540
Dendrobiums, sprays	3,900	3,100	3,200	3,100	2,500	2,400
Foliage, potted	13,200	11,600	14,000	9,400	7,700	7,200
Heliconias	1,000	1,100	1,100	1,000	900	900
Dendrobiums, potted	4,335	3,760	3,100	1,900	1,800	1,600
Proteas	2,000	1,900	2,040	1,500	1,500	1,400
Other flowers, nursery products	18,785	20,930	23,775	20,530	16,450	13,970

Source: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Hawaii Field Office, *Hawaii Flowers & Nursery Products, Annual Summary*, (July 19, 2011), p. 13. See also  
 <[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Flowers\\_and\\_Nursery\\_Products/flower.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Flowers_and_Nursery_Products/flower.pdf)>  
 accessed February 21, 2012.



**Table 19.17-- AGRICULTURAL LABOR: HIRED WORKERS ON FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM, 1993 TO 2010**

[Figures are averages based on January, April, July, and October surveys]

Year	Hired workers 1/	Hired workers by type of farm		
		Sugar	Pineapple	Other
1993	8,700	2,500	1,400	4,800
1994	8,100	2,300	1,300	4,500
1995	7,300	1,700	1,200	4,400
1996	7,400	1,400	1,200	4,800
1997	7,000	1,200	1,300	4,500
1998	7,400	1,200	1,200	5,000
1999	7,600	1,200	1,300	5,200
2000	7,800	1,000	1,200	5,600
2001	7,400	800	1,200	5,500
2002	7,500	900	1,300	5,400
2003	7,300	700	1,200	5,300
2004	7,300	700	1,200	5,400
2005	7,000	700	1,100	5,200
2006	7,000	600	1,000	5,400
2007 2/	6,500	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2008	6,200	(3/)	(3/)	5,100
2009	6,200	(4/)	(4/)	5,300
2010	6,400	(5/)	(5/)	5,600

NA Not available.

1/ Sum of hired workers by type of farm may not add to hired workers total due to rounding.

2/ The January 2007 Farm Labor Survey was not conducted. Therefore, the 2007 annual average for hired workers is based on modeled data for January and survey data for April, July, and October.

3/ 1,100 for Sugarcane and Pineapple. Data combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

4/ 900 for Sugarcane and Pineapple. Data combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

5/ 800 for Sugarcane and Pineapple. Data combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Source: Hawaii Agricultural Statistics Service, *Hawaii Agricultural Labor*, Quarterly, various issues <[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Miscellaneous/aglabor.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Miscellaneous/aglabor.pdf)> and USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service, Hawaii Annual Statistics Bulletin (annual) and <[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual\\_Statistical\\_Bulletin/index.asp](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual_Statistical_Bulletin/index.asp)> accessed May 23, 2012.

**Table 19.18-- GENERAL EXCISE TAX BASE FOR PRODUCING:  
1998 TO 2011**

[In thousands of dollars. Data are on a cash basis accounting. "Producing" refers to the raising and production of agricultural products in their natural state, the production of natural resource products, fishing, and aquaculture]

<b>Year 1/</b>	<b>Amount</b>	<b>Year 1/</b>	<b>Amount</b>
1998	478,201	2005	591,329
1999	501,501	2006	445,679
2000	519,272	2007	475,827
2001	499,896	2008	448,975
2002	522,418	2009	351,578
2003	543,561	2010	339,035
2004	550,949	2011	399,078

1/ Calendar year in which reported, including "prior years" reports. Income received in December is reported the following January, hence these annual totals generally refer to an "income year" ended November 30.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, "General Excise and Use Tax Base" (annual tabular release) see also <[http://www6.hawaii.gov/tax/a5\\_3txcolrpt.htm](http://www6.hawaii.gov/tax/a5_3txcolrpt.htm)>.

**Table 19.19-- AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS USED, INCLUDING FERTILIZER:  
2002 AND 2007**

Chemicals used	Unit	2002	2007
Any fertilizer, manure, or chemicals used 1/ Manure used	farms	(NA)	5,742
	farms	730	705
	acres on which used	3,812	3,859
Any fertilizer or chemical expense 2/ 3/	farms	(NA)	6,158
	\$1,000	(NA)	47,046
Commercial fertilizer, lime and soil conditioners used 2/	farms	(NA)	4,785
	acres on which used	127,996	116,530
Commercial fertilizer, lime and soil conditioners expenses	farms	4,326	5,653
	\$1,000	17,791	29,807
Chemical expenses	farms	3,627	4,207
	\$1,000	16,134	17,238
Chemicals used to control Insects	farms	1,840	2,012
	acres on which used	41,616	33,474
Nematodes	farms	275	253
	acres on which used	8,169	6,889
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	800	836
	acres on which used	30,824	9,716
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	2,820	3,053
	acres on which used	101,258	98,108
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	216	255
	acres on which used	26,378	15,677

NA Not available.

1/ 2002 data are based on a sample of farms.

2/ 2002 farm count data are not comparable due to calculation change.

3/ 2002 expense data are not comparable due to calculation change.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, *2002 Census of Agriculture, Hawaii*, (June 2004), p. 32 and U.S. Department of Agriculture, *2007 Census of Agriculture, Hawaii*, (February 2009), p. 34.

**Table 19.20-- AQUACULTURE INDUSTRY OPERATIONS: 1975 TO 2010**

Year	Number of operations, Dec. 31	Acreage, Dec. 31	Production (1,000 lb.)	Value (\$1,000)
1975	10	234	82	178
1976	14	235	94	210
1977	25	246	123	281
1978	25	320	178	525
1979	23	493	246	1,531
1980	37	575	320	1,655
1981	41	547	338	1,868
1982	44	643	551	2,625
1983	42	496	345	1,605
1984	47	474	441	2,300
1985	48	465	583	2,780
1986	44	444	1,015	3,549
1987	45	437	1,689	6,263
1988	44	477	1,170	5,560
1989	46	479	1,264	6,835
1990	53	489	1,452	9,241
1991	71	595	1,207	6,884
1992	83	615	1,272	7,134
1993	90	640	1,296	7,469
1994	105	605	990	9,036
1995	107	635	1,410	13,307
1996	117	695	1,992	15,656
1997	110	(NA)	(NA)	16,600
1998	105	(NA)	2,243	16,620
1999	100	(NA)	2,404	18,102
2000	85	(NA)	2,898	22,170
2001	80	(NA)	(NA)	22,200
2002	70	(NA)	(NA)	25,180
2003	85	(NA)	(NA)	27,650
2004	100	(NA)	(NA)	28,100
2005	70	(NA)	(NA)	28,398
2006	80	(NA)	(NA)	21,257
2007	70	(NA)	(NA)	25,110
2008	70	(NA)	(NA)	34,650
2009	70	(NA)	(NA)	32,330
2010	75	(NA)	(NA)	29,970

NA Not available.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Aquaculture Development Program (1970-1997), records and Hawaii Agricultural Statistics Service, *Statistics of Hawaii Agriculture* (annual) and <[http://www.nass.usda.gov/hi/stats/t\\_of\\_c.htm](http://www.nass.usda.gov/hi/stats/t_of_c.htm)> (1998-2007) and USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Hawaii Annual Statistics Bulletin* (annual) <[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual\\_Statistical\\_Bulletin/index.asp](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual_Statistical_Bulletin/index.asp)> accessed March 27, 2012.

**Table 19.21-- AQUACULTURE OPERATIONS, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION,  
AND VALUE, BY COUNTY: 2009 AND 2010**

Subject	State total	Hawaii	Honolulu	Kauai	Maui
2009					
Number of operations	70	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Production (1,000 lb.)	(NA)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Shellfish	56	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Finfish	821	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Value (\$1,000)	32,330	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Shellfish	420	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Finfish	4,447	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Algae	16,995	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Ornamental	2,671	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Other 2/	7,797	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
2010					
Number of operations	75	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Production (1,000 lb.)	(NA)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Shellfish	76	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Finfish	211	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Value (\$1,000)	29,970	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Shellfish	575	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Finfish	1,012	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Algae	16,725	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Ornamental	1,837	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Other 2/	9,821	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)

NA Not available.

1/ County estimates not published due to staff reduction-in-force but combined and included in the State total.

2/ Includes seed stock, brood stock, and items not sold by weight which includes number count.

Source: USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service, Hawaii Annual Statistics Bulletin (annual)  
<[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual\\_Statistical\\_Bulletin/index.asp](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Hawaii/Publications/Annual_Statistical_Bulletin/index.asp)>  
accessed March 27, 2012.