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Section 15

BANKING, INSURANCE, AND BUSINESS ENTERPRISE

Statistics in this section relate to banks, savings and loans, and other financial institutions, insurance, fires, and business firms.

Sources for statistics on these subjects include the Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, the Hawaii State Department of Taxation, county fire departments, major island banks, local health insurance plans, and the Hawaii Credit Union League. The U.S. Census Bureau also provides data from their Economic Censuses, County Business Patterns, and Local Employment Dynamics programs. *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Sections 22 and 23, provides information for earlier periods. Comparable national data appear in Sections 15 and 25 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2012*.

**Table 15.01-- NUMBER OF STATE CHARTERED FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS,
BY ISLAND: 1998 TO 2009**

[Only state chartered banks are included in this table which differs from tables in the previous Data Books. Tables in the previous Data Books included both state and federally chartered banks. This table includes the main offices, but excludes out-of-State branches of Hawaii-based institutions. As of December 31]

Category	Banks		Savings and loan associations		Financial services loan companies	
	Firms	Locations	Associations	Locations	Firms	Locations
YEAR						
1998	5	177	2	29	38	126
1999	5	173	2	29	35	103
2000	5	180	2	19	32	98
2001	5	182	2	19	33	93
2002	5	181	1	2	29	88
2003	5	178	1	2	29	93
2004	5	178	1	5	24	88
2005	4	169	1	4	22	96
2006	6	173	1	4	21	99
2007	6	172	1	4	17	67
2008	6	177	1	5	16	53
2009	6	174	1	5	14	51
ISLAND: 2009						
Hawaii	3	21	1	1	3	6
Maui	3	24	1	1	4	5
Lanai	2	2	-	-	-	-
Molokai	1	1	-	-	1	1
Oahu	6	111	1	3	11	36
Kauai	3	15	-	-	3	3
Niihau	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Division of Financial Institutions, records.

**Table 15.02-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SUBSECTOR (NAICS 52):
2011**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees.
Statistics based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	Establishments	Number of employees 1/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
52	Total	1,425	18,783	1,102,310
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	678	10,017	549,039
5221	Depository credit intermediation	480	9,100	495,920
52211	Commercial banking	228	5,292	302,459
52212	Savings institutions	98	(2/)	(D)
52213	Credit unions	154	2,191	92,903
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	108	651	41,122
52221	Credit card issuing	1	(3/)	(D)
52222	Sales financing	3	(3/)	1,973
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation	104	593	37,883
522291	Consumer lending	19	105	4,059
522292	Real estate credit	62	429	30,943
522298	All other nondep credit intermediation	23	59	2,881
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	90	266	11,997
52231	Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	55	176	9,239
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments, and related activities	242	1,085	101,809
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	111	(4/)	59,785
52311	Investment banking and securities dealing	7	(3/)	(D)
52312	Securities brokerage	99	(5/)	58,499
5239	Other financial investment activities	131	537	42,024
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation	23	126	11,573
52392	Portfolio management	40	(6/)	9,949
52393	Investment advice	57	234	17,329
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	499	7,677	451,313
5241	Insurance carriers 3/	115	5,178	309,369
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insure carriers	59	3,546	201,666
524113	Direct life insurance carriers	36	527	43,231
524114	Direct health & medical insurance carriers	23	3,019	158,435
52412	Direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	56	1,632	107,703
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities 3/	384	2,499	141,944
52421	Insurance agencies and brokerages	339	1,893	104,765
525	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	6	4	149

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.02-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SUBSECTOR (NAICS 52):
2011 -- Con.**

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ For week including March 12.

2/ 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

3/ 20 to 99 employees.

4/ 500 to 999 employees.

5/ 250 to 499 employees.

6/ 100 to 249 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2011 County Business Patterns*

<<http://censtats.census.gov/cgi-bin/cbpnaic/cbpdetl.pl>> accessed May 3, 2013.

Table 15.03-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2007

[Includes establishments with payroll. Statistics based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) which replaced the 2002 NAICS used in the 2002 Economic Census. The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system was used in Economic Censuses prior to 1997]

NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees 1/
52	Total	1,672	(2/)	1,095,342	20,747
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	897	(2/)	569,282	12,238
5221	Depository credit intermediation	488	(2/)	465,736	9,659
52211	Commercial banking	222	(3/)	304,472	5,736
52212	Savings institutions	106	(3/)	(D)	(4/)
52213	Credit unions	160	(D)	(D)	(4/)
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	198	299,394	72,982	1,646
52222	Sales financing	6	59,000	3,636	58
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation	191	(D)	(D)	(4/)
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	211	86,604	30,564	933
52231	Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	167	71,447	26,576	750
52232	Financial transaction processing and clearing	15	5,331	1,154	49
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation	29	9,826	2,834	134
523	Securities, commodity contracts, investments	242	316,457	129,254	1,228
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	102	161,150	64,253	648
52312	Securities brokerage	89	151,799	62,031	619
52313	Commodity contracts dealing	6	1,411	326	12
5239	Other financial investment activities	140	155,307	65,001	580
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation	41	29,467	14,448	179
52392	Portfolio management	55	103,926	40,203	243
52393	Investment advice	37	17,006	7,788	112
52399	All other financial investment activities	7	4,908	2,562	46
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	533	(2/)	396,806	7,281
5241	Insurance carriers	120	(3/)	252,311	4,394
52411	Direct life, health, and medical insure carriers	53	(3/)	141,010	2,638
52412	Direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	66	(3/)	(D)	(4/)
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	413	457,705	144,495	2,887
52421	Insurance agencies and brokerages	361	340,850	113,081	2,249
52429	Other insurance related activities	52	116,855	31,414	638

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.03-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FINANCE AND
INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2007 -- Con.**

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ Pay period including March 12.

2/ Not available or not comparable.

3/ Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.

4/ 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census, Sector 52: Finance and Insurance, Geographic Area Series, EC0752A1: Summary Statistics for the U.S., States, and Metro Areas: 2007
<http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/EconSectorServlet?_lang=en&ds_name=EC0700A1&_SectorId=52&_ts=297092362480> accessed July 13, 2010.

Table 15.04-- CHARACTERISTICS OF STATE-CHARTERED FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, BY TYPE: 2009 TO 2011

[Includes out-of-state branches and facilities. Includes only institutions chartered by the State of Hawaii. As of December 31]

Subject	2009	2010	2011
BANKS			
Number of banks	5	5	5
Number of branches and agency offices	193	187	190
Assets (million dollars)	31,194.7	32,502.4	34,056.9
Deposits (million dollars)	23,421.4	23,760.0	26,456.6
DEPOSITORY FINANCIAL SERVICES LOAN COMPANIES			
Number of companies	1	1	1
Number of branches and agency offices	15	15	14
Assets (million dollars)	653.1	572.7	488.1
Deposits (million dollars)	502.2	486.5	408.1

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Division of Financial Institutions, *Comparative Statements of Condition* (semi-annual) <<http://hawaii.gov/dcca/dfi/reports>> accessed April 29, 2013.

**Table 15.05-- CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS
HEADQUARTERED IN HAWAII, BY ASSET SIZE: 2012**

[As of December 31. Includes out-of-State branches and facilities of banks. Excludes data for banks with branches and facilities in Hawaii but headquartered outside Hawaii]

Subject	All banks	Banks with assets of less than \$100 million	Banks with assets of \$100 million to \$1 billion	Banks with assets of more than \$1 billion
Number of institutions reporting	7	1	3	3
Total employees (full-time equivalent)	5,655	18	337	5,300
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (THOUSAND DOLLARS) 1/				
Assets	36,103,387	95,783	1,229,569	34,778,035
Total loans and leases	17,899,227	68,396	690,547	17,140,284
Foreign 2/	1,010,298	(NA)	9,652	1,000,646
Net loans and leases	17,526,114	67,066	674,313	16,784,735
Securities	12,867,548	-	268,142	12,599,406
Liabilities	31,757,121	82,712	1,109,610	30,564,799
Deposits	29,345,147	82,299	1,078,740	28,184,108
Foreign 2/	1,631,055	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Domestic 3/	27,714,092	82,299	1,078,740	26,553,053
Equity capital	4,346,266	13,071	119,959	4,213,236
Loan loss allowance	373,113	1,330	16,234	355,549
Unused loan commitments	7,027,070	4,449	166,030	6,856,591
ASSET QUALITY (PERCENT OF LOANS)				
Loan loss allowance	2.085	1.945	2.351	2.074
Past due and non-accrual	1.610	4.225	4.461	1.484
Real estate	1.848	4.203	5.019	1.682
Commercial and industrial	0.789	4.365	2.059	0.729
Consumer	1.651	3.477	0.558	1.658

NA Not available.

1/ In earlier *Data Books*, figures were reported in millions of dollars.

2/ The assets, loans or deposits of the offices of the banks in foreign countries. Not comparable to *Data Books* prior to 2002.

3/ The assets, loans or deposits of the bank offices within the United States.

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation <<http://www2.fdic.gov/SDI/SOB/>> accessed May 31, 2013; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.06-- CREDIT UNIONS: 1999 TO 2012

[As of December 31]

Year	Number of credit unions	Assets (dollars)	Shares (dollars)	Loans (dollars)	Number of credit union members
1999	106	3,911,720,684	3,371,485,431	2,009,832,724	589,935
2000	102	4,104,126,744	3,525,977,325	2,179,039,874	612,249
2001	100	4,728,549,611	4,120,888,846	2,333,021,385	646,174
2002	101	5,396,606,043	4,741,630,738	2,457,737,063	679,056
2003	97	6,016,158,791	5,296,893,195	2,531,788,633	703,475
2004	97	6,442,599,837	5,676,421,713	2,826,290,922	729,097
2005	97	6,675,454,552	5,816,437,373	3,166,759,388	750,866
2006	96	6,727,084,367	5,812,940,245	3,444,264,686	776,744
2007	93	7,107,175,278	6,146,573,223	3,751,577,727	806,760
2008	91	7,558,379,638	6,603,223,228	4,011,002,386	809,200
2009	89	8,755,497,641	7,551,135,979	4,096,716,913	810,030
2010	85	9,070,205,477	8,039,549,284	4,024,058,221	810,401
2011	83	1/ 9,285,044,502	8,227,197,584	1/ 3,975,405,068	810,675
2012	78	9,525,032,925	8,412,573,430	3,824,073,286	801,036

1/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: Hawaii Credit Union League, records.

**Table 15.07-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII:
1998 TO 2011**

[Includes data for all insurance companies, life or other, licensed in Hawaii]

Year	Number of companies licensed in Hawaii, Dec. 31	Premiums paid (\$1,000)	Losses, claims and benefits paid (\$1,000)	Cumulative net investments in Hawaii, Dec. 31 1/ (\$1,000)
1998	979	1,955,457	1,352,865	4,792,872
1999	992	1,997,905	2,187,970	4,241,739
2000	997	2,115,812	1,912,430	3,836,913
2001	988	2,186,640	1,648,415	3,609,657
2002	989	2,429,982	1,500,930	3,433,944
2003	987	2,732,865	1,538,481	3,471,284
2004	953	2,912,186	1,869,570	4,330,020
2005	963	3,117,115	2,014,646	4,102,635
2006	967	3,475,130	2,694,150	5,368,663
2007	966	3,606,984	3,136,056	5,845,236
2008	990	3,459,682	2,621,815	5,506,338
2009	1,005	3,805,409	3,140,699	5,430,239
2010	1,009	4,013,738	3,319,787	5,527,425
2011	1,009	4,116,217	3,606,903	5,399,057

1/ Excludes bank balances.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii* (annual) <<http://hawaii.gov/dcca/ins/reports/>> accessed February 15, 2013.

**Table 15.08-- LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII:
1998 TO 2011**

[Includes fraternal benefit societies]

Year	Number of companies licensed in Hawaii, Dec. 31	Face value of policies written 1/ (\$1,000)	Insurance in force, Dec. 31 2/ (\$1,000)	Premiums 3/ (\$1,000)	Losses, claims, and benefits paid 3/ (\$1,000)
1998	485	7,237,492	63,999,905	485,295	661,743
1999	483	12,397,141	69,661,030	519,003	1,552,836
2000	478	9,802,583	73,452,956	615,360	1,168,646
2001	472	7,528,187	71,621,301	509,806	925,602
2002	461	8,497,926	77,883,570	546,095	792,006
2003	448	15,195,349	87,362,008	602,830	804,336
2004	433	9,650,742	91,221,745	549,083	1,057,134
2005	434	10,245,838	97,239,187	576,730	1,177,491
2006	429	10,250,274	97,128,330	630,068	1,795,645
2007	417	14,116,865	101,684,178	715,494	2,100,785
2008	419	9,763,779	102,791,146	674,799	1,545,860
2009	414	9,246,551	104,710,661	614,930	1,599,618
2010	409	9,115,587	105,633,782	641,641	1,683,320
2011	409	10,134,347	115,645,455	642,757	1,883,141

1/ Includes insurance revived, increased, or transferred. Excludes annuities. Data not audited.

2/ Excludes annuities. Data not audited.

3/ Life insurance portion excludes annuities, but fraternal portion includes it.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii* (annual) <<http://hawaii.gov/dcca/ins/reports/>> accessed February 15, 2013 and records.

Table 15.09-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF INSURANCE: 2011

[Dollars]

Class of insurance	Premiums	Losses, claims, and benefits paid
All classes	4,116,217,206	1/ 3,606,902,667
Life 2/	636,185,636	1,878,345,074
Fraternal	6,571,593	4,796,008
Fire, marine, casualty, and miscellaneous	3,269,043,883	1,723,761,585
Accident and health 3/	1,307,628,862	987,504,070
Fire	53,576,646	5,475,838
Allied lines	72,257,666	9,204,512
Multiple peril crop	1,643,411	2,705,183
Federal flood	29,517,533	10,627,812
Farmowners multiple peril	38,568	-
Homeowners multiple peril	346,139,375	57,651,209
Commercial multiple peril (fire & allied lines)	80,859,058	19,321,956
Commercial multiple peril (liability portion)	45,385,246	13,261,026
Mortgage guaranty	18,007,425	32,379,368
Ocean marine	13,373,588	4,707,039
Inland marine	44,114,709	13,224,683
Financial guaranty	4,956,386	-
Medical malpractice	20,132,225	7,520,369
Earthquake	3,984,909	11,655
Workers' compensation	195,186,229	117,384,586
Other liability	167,927,730	51,744,389
Products liability	4,983,714	2,239,743
Private passenger auto no-fault	74,245,673	46,673,984
Other private passenger auto liability	313,224,276	163,146,004
Commercial auto no-fault	5,675,735	2,137,516
Other commercial auto liability	71,520,748	26,468,192
Private passenger auto physical damage	240,066,208	118,501,783
Commercial auto physical damage	17,058,729	10,881,074
Aircraft	10,325,143	1,886,560
Fidelity	4,717,515	196,508
Surety	38,347,012	4,656,249
Burglary and theft	498,893	22,935
Boiler and machinery	3,620,596	2,580,775
Credit	5,679,091	1,772,405
Title	60,581,341	5,609,861
All other	13,769,643	4,264,301
Surplus lines (net of reinsurance)	204,416,094	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Excludes surplus lines.

2/ Excludes annuities.

3/ Excludes mutual benefit societies and health maintenance organizations.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 2012* <<http://hawaii.gov/dcca/ins/reports/>> accessed February 15, 2013.

**Table 15.10-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY
LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 2011**

[As of December 31. Money amounts in millions of dollars. For all insurance companies,
life and property & casualty, licensed to do business in Hawaii]

Subject	All companies	Domestic com- panies 1/	Foreign com- panies 2/	Alien com- panies 3/
Number of companies	1,009	19	979	11
Life incl. Fraternal Benefit Societies	409	3	400	6
Other than life	600	16	579	5
Financial condition				
Assets	6,398,347	2,137	6,368,589	27,622
Liabilities exc. capital and surplus	5,572,763	1,227	5,546,270	25,265
Policyholders' surplus incl. capital	825,584	909	822,318	2,357
Capital	7,205	52	7,148	5
Net income or loss	34,416	60	34,594	-238
Hawaii business				
Direct premiums written	5,253	663	4,575	14
Life	643	27	607	9
Annuities	1,341	(4/)	1,341	(4/)
Fire, casualty, and misc.	3,269	636	2,627	6
Claims and benefits paid	4,006	251	3,744	11
Life	1,883	22	1,852	9
Annuities	399	1	398	1
Fire, casualty, and misc.	1,724	229	1,494	(5/)
Investments in Hawaii	5,399	158	5,208	33
Mortgage loans (principal indebtedness)	963	91	840	33
Collateral loans (amount loaned)	94	-	94	-
State and county bonds 6/	2,264	5	2,259	-
Utilities stocks and bonds 6/	337	-	337	-
Industrial and miscellaneous stocks and bonds 6/	1,495	57	1,438	(7/)
Real estate 8/	246	6	240	-
Balances in Hawaii banks	181	110	71	(7/)

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.10-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY
LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 2011 -- Con.**

- 1/ A domestic insurer is one formed under the laws of Hawaii.
- 2/ A foreign insurer is one formed under the laws of any state of the United States (including the District of Columbia and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico) other than Hawaii.
- 3/ An alien insurer is one formed under the laws of a nation other than the United States.
- 4/ 0.02.
- 5/ 0.28.
- 6/ Market value.
- 7/ 0.05.
- 8/ Market value less encumbrances.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 2012*, pp. 18-45 <<http://hawaii.gov/dcca/ins/reports/>> accessed February 15, 2013; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.11-- HEALTH PLANS: 2009 TO 2012

Subject	2009	2010	2011	2012
Hawaii Medical Service Association				
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	688,934	676,800	692,000	708,378
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	1,643,173	1,763,549	2,064,411	2,481,850
Kaiser Foundation Health Plan				
Persons covered 1/				
Annual average	222,667	227,182	229,252	227,670
Dec. 31	223,795	229,186	226,900	224,591
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	632,131	685,998	773,543	822,808
University Health Alliance				
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	30,493	36,505	44,407	49,181
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	3/ 104,412	118,289	155,901	186,802
Island Care:				
Commercial carrier premiums for accident and health insurance (\$1,000)	1,016,744	1,232,325	1,307,629	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Subscribers and dependents, whether on a group or individual basis.

2/ Includes both employers' and employees' contributions.

3/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: Hawaii Medical Service Association, Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, Inc. and University Health Alliance; Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner* (annual) <<http://hawaii.gov/dcca/ins/reports/>> accessed February 15, 2013.

Table 15.12-- PERCENT OF PERSONS NOT COVERED BY HEALTH INSURANCE, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII: ANNUAL AND AVERAGE, 2008 TO 2011

[People surveyed in March of the following year. Based on small samples and subject to considerable sampling variation. The Census Bureau recommends 2-year averages to evaluate changes in state estimates over time, and 3-year averages to compare the relative ranking of states]

Subject	Annual				Two-year moving average		Three-year moving average
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2009-2010	2010-2011	2009-2011
Hawaii							
Percent not covered	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.8	1/ 7.3	7.8	7.6
Standard error 2/	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1/ 0.8	0.8	0.7
Rank 3/	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2
U.S.							
Percent not covered	14.9	16.1	16.3	15.7	1/ 15.5	16.0	16.0
Standard error 2/	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1

X Not applicable.

1/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

2/ Plus or minus percent. At the 90-percent confidence interval.

3/ Among 50 states, with lowest percentage ranking 1.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Table HI06 "Health Insurance Coverage Status by State for All People: 2011" <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032012/health/h06_000.xls> accessed October 5, 2012; "HIB-4. Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by State--All Persons: 1999 to 2011" <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/data/historical/HIB_tables.html> accessed June 28, 2013; "Number and Percentage of People Without Health Insurance Coverage by State Using 2- and 3-Year Averages: 2008-2009 and 2010-2011" <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/data/incpovhlth/2011/state.xls>> accessed October 5, 2012; "Comparison of Uninsured Rates Between States Using 3-year Averages: 2009 to 2011" <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/data/incpovhlth/2011/statecomp11.xls>> accessed September 13, 2011; and "Comparison of Uninsured Rates Between States Using 3-year Averages: 2009 to 2011" <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/data/incpovhlth/2011/statecomp11.xls>> accessed October 5, 2012.

**Table 15.13-- UNINSURED PERSONS BY SELECTED AGE GROUPS,
BY COUNTY: 2010**

[The Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE) program models health insurance coverage by combining survey data with population estimates and administrative records]

Age group and subject	State total 1/	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Under age 65					
Number uninsured	102,658	63,196	18,684	5,647	15,131
Number in population group	1,153,573	799,818	159,610	57,748	136,397
Percent uninsured	8.9	7.9	11.7	9.8	11.1
Under 19 years old					
Number uninsured	13,152	7,952	2,523	860	1,817
Number in population group	320,747	221,590	44,972	16,271	37,913
Percent uninsured	4.1	3.6	5.6	5.3	4.8
18 to 64 years old					
Number uninsured	91,241	56,420	16,435	4,871	13,514
Number in population group	848,923	589,371	116,990	42,242	100,321
Percent uninsured	10.7	9.6	14.0	11.5	13.5
40 to 64 years old					
Number uninsured	40,389	23,265	8,673	2,331	6,119
Number in population group	464,424	312,500	69,449	25,112	57,363
Percent uninsured	8.7	7.4	12.5	9.3	10.7
50 to 64 years old					
Number uninsured	22,656	12,893	5,204	1,369	3,191
Number in population group	278,207	182,673	45,489	15,818	34,228
Percent uninsured	8.1	7.1	11.4	8.7	9.3

1/ Kalawao County figures were not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Social, Economic and Housing Statistics Division, Small Area Estimates 2010 County and State Health Insurance Estimates by Demographic and Income Characteristics <<http://www.census.gov/did/www/sahie/data/interactive/>> accessed May 20, 2013.

**Table 15.14-- FIRES, DEATHS, AND LOSSES REPORTED BY COUNTY
FIRE DEPARTMENT: 2004 TO 2012**

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Subject and year	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Number of fires					
2004	4,746	3,064	782	273	627
2005	4,297	2,411	887	258	741
2006	5,429	3,426	897	284	822
2007	5,060	3,085	927	312	736
2008	4,148	2,625	892	308	323
2009	3,802	2,364	751	186	501
2010	4,105	2,383	889	292	541
2011	3,562	2,110	731	168	553
2012	3,699	2,147	681	272	599
Fire deaths					
2004	8	7	1	-	-
2005	10	10	-	-	-
2006	4	3	-	1	-
2007	6	5	1	-	-
2008	6	5	-	1	-
2009	2	2	-	-	-
2010	5	3	-	-	2
2011	12	11	-	1	-
2012	5	4	1	-	-
Fire losses (\$1,000)					
2004	37,357	12,682	15,146	1,950	7,579
2005	39,436	22,032	2,847	2,012	12,545
2006	38,621	21,309	9,167	2,934	5,211
2007	32,402	15,754	8,348	2,995	5,305
2008	28,005	16,566	6,775	1,279	3,385
2009	24,908	15,354	5,825	1,919	1,810
2010	44,263	13,696	3,995	6,081	20,491
2011	23,484	15,542	2,111	3,132	2,699
2012	27,946	16,041	3,512	5,121	3,272

Source: County fire departments.

**Table 15.15-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS:
1999 TO 2011**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees]

Year	Number of employees 1/	Payroll (\$1,000)		Number of establishments by employment-size class 2/			
		First quarter	Annual	Total	1 to 4	5 to 9	
1999	419,047	2,756,846	11,661,968	29,569	15,520	6,111	
2000	432,092	2,982,367	12,331,233	29,853	15,658	6,063	
2001	441,856	3,136,371	12,684,140	30,175	15,802	6,133	
2002	439,934	3,237,290	13,352,194	30,633	16,181	6,245	
2003	459,010	3,422,999	14,138,996	31,061	16,243	6,294	
2004	473,500	3,552,027	15,074,629	31,605	16,503	6,431	
2005	490,682	3,784,859	16,163,137	32,244	16,848	6,504	
2006	512,543	4,225,680	17,287,011	33,118	17,119	6,681	
2007	519,060	4,501,332	18,306,259	33,388	17,177	6,835	
2008	518,168	4,667,451	18,539,010	32,904	16,903	6,720	
2009	488,403	4,415,214	17,742,683	32,372	16,862	6,494	
2010	478,838	4,158,617	17,541,821	31,939	16,709	6,357	
2011	485,548	4,410,075	18,362,124	31,472	16,364	6,358	
Number of establishments by employment-size class 2/--Con.							
Year	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
1999	3,948	2,474	924	412	115	43	22
2000	4,067	2,494	953	430	121	42	25
2001	3,998	2,651	957	446	116	47	25
2002	4,014	2,632	914	455	122	46	24
2003	4,194	2,666	992	475	126	45	26
2004	4,208	2,766	1,012	479	121	58	27
2005	4,359	2,730	1,096	485	133	61	28
2006	4,555	2,884	1,121	548	126	58	26
2007	4,611	2,895	1,107	548	133	52	30
2008	4,518	2,912	1,067	556	138	62	28
2009	4,445	2,836	1,027	506	129	48	25
2010	4,445	2,729	1,012	481	134	49	23
2011	4,231	2,807	1,031	472	130	55	24

1/ For week including March 12.

2/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual) <<http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/>> accessed May 3, 2013.

**Table 15.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY COUNTY: 2010 AND 2011**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees]

Year and county	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First quarter	Annual
2010				
State total	31,939	478,838	4,158,617	17,541,821
Hawaii	4,044	49,437	376,903	1,562,597
Honolulu	21,592	335,934	3,058,740	12,876,028
Kauai	1,913	23,216	173,555	742,031
Maui	4,332	57,370	453,896	1,934,793
Statewide 3/	58	(4/)	(D)	(D)
2011				
State total	31,472	485,548	4,410,075	18,362,124
Hawaii	3,966	49,068	383,608	1,585,721
Honolulu	21,139	337,092	3,215,267	13,376,153
Kauai	1,905	23,784	185,490	789,250
Maui	4,314	60,913	509,332	2,137,744
Statewide 3/	148	(4/)	116,378	473,256

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

3/ Employers without a fixed location within a state (or of unknown county location) are included under a "statewide" classification at the end of the county tables. This incomplete detail causes only slight understatement of county employment.

4/ 10,000 to 24,999 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual) <<http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/>> accessed May 3, 2013.

**Table 15.17-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2011**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees.
Statistics based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
	Total	31,472	485,548	18,362,124
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	33	161	4,121
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil & gas extraction	8	138	10,601
22	Utilities	55	3,300	279,752
23	Construction	2,645	25,234	1,541,761
31-33	Manufacturing	812	12,118	451,697
311	Food	248	5,432	154,761
312	Beverage and tobacco product	31	771	28,939
315	Apparel	52	449	10,681
323	Printing and related support activities	100	983	33,485
327	Nonmetallic mineral product	45	(3)	45,422
42	Wholesale trade	1,732	18,471	814,026
44-45	Retail trade	4,678	66,913	1,798,780
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	320	5,765	265,921
444	Bldg. mat.garden equip&supplies dealers	275	4,516	134,665
445	Food and beverage stores	671	13,373	305,865
446	Health and personal care stores	382	4,439	157,661
448	Clothing & clothing accessories stores	1,229	12,254	258,750
452	General merchandise stores	98	12,718	355,361
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	832	26,167	1,080,242
481	Air transportation	61	7,349	359,625
484	Truck transportation	203	3,332	125,087
485	Transit & ground passenger transport	103	3,945	137,671
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	176	3,793	116,256
488	Support activities for transportation	179	4,303	199,759
51	Information	531	8,184	454,983
52	Finance and insurance	1,425	18,783	1,102,310
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	1,926	12,154	526,597
54	Professional, scientific & technical services	3,284	25,450	1,400,961
55	Management of companies & enterprises	234	8,467	517,755
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1,803	45,688	1,297,032
61	Educational services	496	19,967	657,450
62	Health care and social assistance	3,514	65,145	3,136,015
621	Ambulatory health care services	2,681	25,174	1,374,933
622	Hospitals	28	21,059	1,264,098
623	Nursing & residential care facilities	147	7,321	243,188
624	Social assistance	658	11,591	253,796

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.17-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2011-- Con.**

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
71	Arts, entertainment and recreation	488	10,256	237,098
72	Accommodation and food services	3,468	93,510	2,360,531
721	Accommodation	295	35,540	1,347,901
722	Food services and drinking places	3,173	57,970	1,012,630
81	Other services (except public admin.)	3,466	25,407	689,623
99	Industries not classified	42	35	789

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

3/ 500 to 999 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2011 County Business Patterns*

<<http://censtats.census.gov/cgi-bin/cbpnaic/cbpsect.pl>> accessed May 3, 2013.

**Table 15.18-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 2009 AND 2010**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees]

Employment-size class	Number of establishments 1/		Number of employees 2/		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Total	32,372	31,939	488,403	478,838	17,742,683	17,541,821
1 to 4	16,862	16,709	31,009	30,512	1,202,263	1,187,748
5 to 9	6,494	6,357	43,110	42,083	1,413,372	1,403,955
10 to 19	4,445	4,445	59,275	59,713	1,919,912	1,916,198
20 to 49	2,836	2,729	85,024	82,288	2,890,539	2,861,935
50 to 99	1,027	1,012	70,344	69,038	2,444,105	2,376,851
100 to 249	506	481	74,433	70,896	2,670,752	2,605,330
250 to 499	129	134	44,895	46,479	1,776,020	1,812,425
500 to 999	48	49	33,582	33,689	1,390,527	1,396,099
1,000 or more	25	23	46,731	44,140	2,035,193	1,981,280

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2009 County Business Patterns: Geographic Area Series: County Business Patterns by Employment Size Class" <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed January 18, 2012 and "2010 County Business Patterns: Geography Area Series: County Business Patterns by Employment Size Class" <http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=BP_2010_00A3&prodType=table> accessed October 26, 2012.

Table 15.19-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL FIRMS, BY COUNTY: 2009

Characteristic	State total 1/	Honolulu	Maui	Kauai	Hawaii
All businesses	49,247	34,834	5,675	2,614	6,124
Business type, total 2/	32,196	22,458	3,470	1,745	4,526
Corporation	25,529	18,029	2,866	1,371	3,266
Partnership	720	516	112	26	66
Proprietorship	5,947	3,913	492	348	1,194
Employees, total 3/	10,988	8,245	1,213	507	1,025
1 to 4	4,057	2,969	515	187	386
5 to 9	2,485	1,838	270	121	256
10 to 19	1,786	1,353	182	81	171
20 to 49	1,379	1,065	131	61	122
50 to 99	525	429	47	20	29
100 to 199	347	271	28	20	28
200 to 299	111	86	10	7	8
300 to 499	130	96	15	6	13
500 to 999	86	61	12	4	9
1,000 to 9,999	83	77	3	-	3
Annual sales volume, total 2/	8,250	6,251	885	358	757
Under \$500,000	4,114	3,059	439	181	435
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000	1,243	918	135	71	119
\$1 to \$5 million	1,623	1,268	179	66	110
\$5 to \$10 million	392	310	51	6	25
\$10 to \$25 million	323	255	31	11	26
Over \$25 million	555	441	50	23	42
Year established, total 3/	18,800	14,283	1,880	801	1,838
1821 to 1849	29	16	4	3	6
1850 to 1899	174	120	16	12	26
1900 to 1949	1,198	862	110	61	165
1950 to 1959	920	747	64	36	73
1960 to 1969	1,943	1,547	160	76	161
1970 to 1979	4,622	3,453	544	179	446
1980 to 1989	5,864	4,353	580	295	636
1990 to 1999	3,255	2,502	366	118	269
2000 and later	796	683	36	21	56

1/ Subcategory figures may not sum to the total.

2/ Selected professionals are not included. Distributions exclude non-responding firms and those for which item (typically sales volume) was not applicable. Subcategory figures may not sum to the total.

3/ Distributions exclude non-responding firms and those for which item (typically sales volume) was not applicable. Subcategory figures may not sum to the total.

Source: HBD Inc., *Hawaii Business Directory 2009* (2009), pages xii, xiii and ix; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.20-- REGISTERED CORPORATIONS AND PARTNERSHIPS:
2009 TO 2012**

[Fiscal year ending June 30 unless otherwise specified. Excludes nonprofit corporations]

Subject	2009	2010	2011	2012
Domestic (Hawaii) corporations				
Formed	2,042	2,006	2,049	1,985
Dissolved or merged 1/	2,860	2,888	2,824	2,767
On record, June 30 2/	34,108	33,243	32,508	31,761
Foreign (non-Hawaii) corporations				
Qualified	1,129	1,077	1,026	1,187
Withdrawn, merged, or cancelled 1/	871	924	986	971
On record, June 30 2/	11,345	11,497	11,531	11,751
Partnerships				
Registered	487	446	394	424
Dissolved or cancelled 1/	642	638	562	543
On record, June 30 2/	5,325	5,125	4,956	4,835
Domestic (Hawaii) Limited Liability Companies				
Formed	6,754	6,879	7,383	8,200
Dissolved or merged 1/	3,393	3,965	4,630	4,980
On record, June 30 2/	39,332	42,265	45,038	48,326
Foreign (non-Hawaii) Limited Liability Companies				
Qualified	758	841	867	985
Withdrawn or merged 1/	393	398	482	472
On record, June 30 2/	4,869	5,310	5,696	6,208
Domestic (Hawaii) Limited Liability Partnerships				
Formed	88	77	74	77
Dissolved or merged 1/	41	58	67	58
On record, June 30 2/	410	432	439	458
Foreign (non-Hawaii) Limited Liability Partnerships				
Qualified	6	5	11	8
Withdrawn or cancelled 1/	2	2	5	4
On record, June 30 2/	56	59	65	69

1/ Annual fluctuations may partly reflect the sporadic purging of defunct firms from the registration files.

2/ Number on record may be inconsistent with data on components of change or conversion from another type of entity, reflecting inaccuracy in manual tabulation. A discrepancy does occur when a domestic corporation converts to a limited liability company because the statistic is reflected for the domestic corporation and included in the dissolved or merged statistic, but it is not reflected in the limited liability company's formed statistic. Domestic entities that are reinstated after being involuntarily dissolved, cancelled or terminated are also not reflected in the formed statistic.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Business Registration Division, records.

**Table 15.21-- CHARACTERISTICS OF CORPORATIONS, PARTNERSHIPS,
AND PROPRIETORSHIPS: 2002**

[Includes all active private-for-profit businesses in Hawaii except insurance underwriters who pay the insurance premium tax. Inactive businesses, defined as those with no income no income and no expenses other than those to maintain licenses and to file tax returns, were not included]

Subject	Total	Corpora- tions	Partner- ships	Proprie- torships
Number of businesses, by taxation district	128,119	24,598	7,090	96,431
1st (Oahu)	88,456	18,458	5,225	64,773
2nd (Maui, Molokai, Lanai)	16,019	2,638	816	12,565
3rd (Hawaii)	16,715	2,608	702	13,405
4th (Kauai, Niihau)	6,929	894	347	5,688
Businesses with \$1 million or more in business receipts	5,831	4,902	715	214
Business receipts (\$1,000)	64,907,431	54,915,442	6,979,980	3,012,009
Businesses with net profit	71,091	11,648	3,794	55,649
Amount of net profit (\$1,000)	3,961,638	2,298,851	884,949	777,838
Businesses with net loss	50,730	7,669	3,039	40,022
Amount of net loss (\$1,000)	4,206,775	3,082,445	849,494	274,836

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, *Hawaii Income Patterns: Businesses 2002* (July 2006)
<<http://www.hawaii.gov/tax/pubs/02businc.pdf>> accessed August 13, 2007.

Table 15.22-- ESTABLISHMENT AND EMPLOYMENT CHANGES FROM ENTERPRISE BIRTHS, DEATHS, EXPANSIONS AND CONTRACTIONS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE: 2009 TO 2010

[An enterprise is a business organization consisting of one or more domestic establishments that were specified under common ownership or control. Based on 2007 NAICS]

Subject	Employment size of the enterprise 1/							
	Total	Less than 500 employees						500+
		Total < 500	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-99	100-499	
Establishments 2/								
Number (initial year)	29,979	25,204	12,108	4,738	3,025	3,404	1,929	4,775
Numerical change	-527	-463	-409	-91	1	-18	54	-64
Births 3/	2,403	2,058	1,386	233	189	116	134	345
Deaths 4/	2,930	2,521	1,795	324	188	134	80	409
Expansions	6,905	5,703	1,994	1,259	907	1,002	541	1,202
Contractions	8,429	6,631	1,455	1,686	1,283	1,507	700	1,798
Employment 5/								
Number (initial year)	488,393	266,468	25,399	30,696	37,481	90,411	82,481	221,925
Numerical change	-9,700	-2,327	4,391	-586	-770	-2,379	-2,983	-7,373
Change due to births	19,894	13,572	2,589	1,510	2,336	3,869	3,268	6,322
Change due to deaths	-19,715	-13,089	-3,160	-2,028	-2,209	-3,023	-2,669	-6,626
Change due to expansions	35,680	23,622	6,605	3,239	3,113	5,962	4,703	12,058
Change due to contractions	-45,559	-26,432	-1,643	-3,307	-4,010	-9,187	-8,285	-19,127

1/ For establishment deaths and continuing establishments, the enterprise size is determined by the employment of the controlling enterprise in the initial year. The enterprise size is determined by the employment of the controlling enterprise in the subsequent year for single-unit establishment births. For multiunit establishment births, the enterprise size is determined by the employment of the controlling enterprise in the initial year if the enterprise exists in the initial year and by the employment of the controlling enterprise in the subsequent year if the enterprise does not exist in the initial year. For the purposes of the dynamic tabulations, an establishment is considered in existence in a given year if it has first quarter employment for that year. An enterprise is considered in existence in a given year if it owns at least one establishment with first quarter employment for that year.

2/ A single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed.

3/ Establishments that have zero employment in the first quarter of the initial year and positive employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year.

4/ Establishments that have positive employment in the first quarter of the initial year and zero employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year.

5/ Full or part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on sick leave, holidays, and vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1989-2010 Business Information Tracking Series <<http://www.census.gov/econ/sub/>> accessed May 31, 2013 and "Statistics of U.S. Businesses Explanation of Terms" <<http://www.census.gov/econ/sub/definitions.html>> accessed May 31, 2013.

Table 15.23--EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS IN THE TOP 5 INDUSTRY SECTORS: 2002 AND 2007

[Ranking based on greatest employment at the 2-digit NAICS code-level. Greatest employment is ranked 1. Statistics based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Includes only establishments with payroll]

NAICS code	Sector	Number of employees			Payroll per employee (\$)		
		2002	2007	Change	2002	2007	Change
72	Accommodation and food services	85,641	98,353	12,712	18,738	22,468	3,730
44-45	Retail trade	63,794	70,661	6,867	20,908	24,998	4,090
62	Health care and social assistance	56,169	63,640	7,471	35,321	42,763	7,441
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	31,921	46,823	14,902	22,130	26,722	4,591
23	Construction	27,287	35,523	8,236	41,743	53,672	11,930

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Economic Census, Economy-Wide Key Statistics File "Economic Census: Local Business Snapshot Hawaii"
 <http://thedataweb.rm.census.gov/TheDataWeb_HotReport2/econsnapshot/snapshot.html?NAICS=21#>
 accessed May 9, 2013.

**Table 15.24-- TOP INDUSTRIES OF PRIVATE FIRMS,
BY COUNTY: 2011-2012**

[This data is averaged for 2nd quarter of 2011 through 2nd quarter of 2012. Ranking based on greatest employment at the 3-digit NAICS code-level. Greatest employment is ranked 1. Includes persons 14 to 99 years of age in private firms only. Does not include data for Kalawao County]

Rank	NAICS code	County and industry	Average quarterly employment	Average quarterly new hire employment	Average monthly earnings (\$)	New hire earnings (\$)
		State	470,893	30,949	3,443	2,206
1	722	Food services and drinking places	56,028	5,236	1,702	1,239
2	561	Administrative and support services	42,530	4,178	2,625	1,913
3	721	Accommodation	35,827	1,631	3,477	3,032
4	541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	24,253	1,399	5,461	4,209
5	621	Ambulatory health care services	23,982	1,364	4,770	2,889
6	238	Specialty trade contractors	14,749	1,043	4,692	3,735
7	622	Hospitals	14,233	420	5,373	4,116
8	624	Social assistance	14,164	937	1,941	1,315
9	445	Food and beverage stores	13,644	847	2,301	1,349
10	452	General merchandise stores	13,502	912	2,345	1,411
		Hawaii County	48,388	3,405	2,894	1,900
1	722	Food services and drinking places	5,428	562	1,612	1,167
2	721	Accommodation	5,182	187	3,226	2,600
3	561	Administrative and support services	3,442	467	2,136	1,538
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	2,745	149	4,061	2,693
5	452	General merchandise stores	2,463	231	2,198	1,401
6	624	Social assistance	2,293	170	1,523	976
7	445	Food and beverage stores	2,219	121	2,322	1,251
8	238	Specialty trade contractors	1,393	96	3,767	2,926
9	713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	1,376	88	3,105	1,954
10	111	Crop Production	1,366	85	1,942	1,540
		City & County of Honolulu	342,800	22,284	3,584	2,277
1	722	Food services and drinking places	39,400	3,506	1,663	1,188
2	561	Administrative and support services	32,858	3,142	2,645	1,982
3	541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	20,924	1,215	5,643	4,363

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.24-- TOP INDUSTRIES OF PRIVATE FIRMS,
BY COUNTY: 2011-2012 -- Con.**

Rank	NAICS code	County and industry	Average quarterly employment	Average quarterly new hire employment	Average monthly earnings (\$)	New hire earnings (\$)
		City & County of Honolulu - con.				
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	18,109	1,065	4,789	2,812
5	721	Accommodation	15,722	805	3,470	3,076
6	622	Hospitals	13,166	381	5,353	3,998
7	611	Educational services	11,210	683	3,160	1,658
8	238	Specialty trade contractors	11,167	787	4,986	4,024
9	624	Social assistance	9,756	623	2,027	1,418
10	813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	9,121	489	2,738	1,851
		Kauai County	22,152	1,414	3,127	2,122
1	721	Accommodation	4,000	189	3,488	3,186
2	722	Food services and drinking places	3,172	313	1,624	1,251
3	561	Administrative and support services	1,858	130	3,383	1,952
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	775	34	6,469	5,217
5	238	Specialty trade contractors	689	45	3,418	2,352
6	452	General merchandise stores	681	24	2,403	1,309
7	445	Food and Beverage Stores	673	73	2,145	1,286
8	713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	671	47	2,482	1,811
9	541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	630	24	4,020	2,878
10	624	Social assistance	477	30	1,940	1,192
		Maui County	57,553	3,846	3,178	2,102
1	721	Accommodation	10,923	451	3,598	2,983
2	722	Food services and drinking places	8,029	855	1,991	1,485
3	561	Administrative and support services	4,371	440	2,501	1,845
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	2,353	117	4,925	3,247
5	445	Food and beverage stores	1,949	132	2,316	1,375
6	111	Crop production	1,713	37	4,292	4,269
7	624	Social assistance	1,640	114	2,028	1,307
8	452	General merchandise stores	1,593	115	2,372	1,383
9	448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,511	150	2,209	1,509
10	238	Specialty trade contractors	1,501	115	3,928	2,983

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Local Employment Dynamics, Industry Focus
<http://lehd.ces.census.gov/applications/industry_focus.html> accessed May 6, 2013.

Table 15.25-- LARGEST PUBLIC AND PRIVATE COMPANIES: 2012

[Ranking based on sales in 2011. Data may include sales and employment on the Mainland or abroad]

Rank in sales	Company	Year founded 1/	Sales (million dollars)	Employees
1	Hawaiian Electric Industries Inc.	2/ 1891/1983	3,242.3	3,654
2	Hawaii Medical Service Assn. (HMSA)	1938	2,643.4	1,532
3	Alexander & Baldwin Inc.	2/ 1870/1900	1,722.4	2,100
4	Hawaiian Airlines Inc.	1929	1,650.5	4,314
5	University of Hawaii	1907	1,534.2	8,411
6	Kaiser Permanente Hawaii	1958	1,064.1	4,478
7	Hawaii Pacific Health	2001	889.0	5,728
8	The Queen's Health Systems	2/ 1859/1985	826.1	5,176
9	Aloha Petroleum, Ltd.	(NA)	822.5	480
10	Servco Pacific Inc.	(NA)	792.0	1,324

NA Not available.

1/ Information on "Year founded" was obtained from previous *Hawaii Business* issues. From the 2009 issue, year founded information was no longer provided in their ranking table.

2/ The first year is the founding date of the original company and the second year is when it became a holding company, was sold, or legally changed its name or year of incorporation.

Source: *Hawaii Business*, "Hawaii Business Top 250 Companies" (August 2012), p. 80 and various earlier issues.

**Table 15.26-- NET INCOME OR LOSS AND TOTAL REVENUES OF
SELECTED COMPANIES: 2010 TO 2011**

[Based on percentage change in gross annual sales between 2010 and 2011]

Rank	Company	Gross annual sales (million dollars)	
		2011	% change
	Largest percentage increase 1/		
1	Sunetric	132.0	264.3
2	Hawaii Human Resources, Inc. (HiHR)	71.3	161.9
3	Albert C. Kobayashi Inc.	182.0	127.5
4	Parsons	170.0	80.3
5	Ledcor Construction Hawaii LLC	82.0	78.3
6	Grace Pacific Corp.	374.0	72.4
7	Swinerton Builders Hawaii	125.5	71.0
8	Aloha Petroleum, Ltd.	822.5	70.5
9	Maui Petroleum Inc.	76.3	57.4
10	Wells Fargo Advisors, LLC	18.0	55.8
	Largest percentage decrease 1/		
1	Maui Land & Pineapple Co. Inc.	14.5	-65.3

1/ Companies with a change of over 50 percent.

Source: *Hawaii Business*, "Hawaii Business Top 250 Companies" (August 2012), pp. 130-132.

**Table 15.27-- NONEMPLOYER STATISTICS, FOR HAWAII
AND THE UNITED STATES: 1997 TO 2011**

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees and are subject to federal income tax. From 1997 to 2001, data were tabulated based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). From 2002 to 2006, each firm was classified in accordance with the industry definitions in the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) manual. Beginning with the 2007 data year, nonemployer firms are classified according to the 2007 NAICS manual]

Year	Hawaii		United States	
	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)
1997	70,203	2,350,383	15,439,609	586,315,756
1998	71,039	2,560,133	15,708,727	643,720,460
1999	72,610	2,664,258	16,152,604	667,219,733
2000	73,810	2,835,688	16,529,955	709,378,836
2001	74,969	2,901,845	16,979,498	729,922,063
2002	76,398	3,055,384	17,646,062	770,032,328
2003	80,718	3,407,971	18,649,114	829,819,228
2004	84,331	3,694,870	19,523,741	887,001,820
2005	87,717	4,026,320	20,392,068	951,206,297
2006	90,353	4,194,469	20,768,555	970,384,137
2007	96,263	4,475,373	21,708,021	991,791,563
2008	93,704	4,334,702	21,351,320	962,791,527
2009 3/ 4/	91,496	4,168,129	21,695,828	923,018,039
2010 3/	92,126	4,065,985	22,110,628	950,813,840
2011 3/	94,118	4,303,253	22,491,080	989,628,512
Economic Census 2007	95,301	4,148,616	21,357,346	972,691,434

1/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

2/ Includes gross receipts, sales, commissions and income received from trades and businesses, as reported on annual business income tax returns. Business income consists of all payments received for services rendered by nonemployer businesses, such as payments received as independent agents and contractors.

3/ For 2009 Nonemployer Statistics data, new cutoffs were carefully researched to more closely depict the Nonemployer business universe and improve the accuracy of the list of firms for sole proprietorships. In addition, improvements were made to filter out likely employers from the corporation and partnership data. When comparing the 2009 and later Nonemployers Statistics data to prior years, these changes in methodology must be taken into consideration.

4/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census *Nonemployer Statistics*, *Nonemployer Statistics* for 1998 through 2001 (annual), 2002 Economic Census, *Nonemployer Statistics*

<<http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/nonemp.html>> accessed September 30, 2005, *Nonemployer*

Statistics for 2003 to 2011 <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/index.html>> accessed

June 3, 2013; and 2007 Economic Census, 2007 Survey of Business Owners, Company Statistics Series, SB0700CSA01: U.S. Firms by Geographic Area, Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race: 2007

<http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/EconSectorServlet?caller=dataset&sv_name=

2007+Survey+of+Business+Owners+_SectorId=*+&ds_name=EC0700A1> accessed July 29, 2011.

**Table 15.28-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER
BUSINESSES, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2007**

[Data are from the 2007 Economic Census which differs from data in the Census Bureau's annual nonemployers statistics used in other current as well as in previous *Data Book* tables. Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees and are subject to Federal income tax. For the 2007 data year, nonemployer firms are classified according to the 2007 NAICS manual]

2007 NAICS code	Major group	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)
	Total	95,301	4,148,616
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting 3/	1,601	55,955
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	15	1,297
22	Utilities	77	2,687
23	Construction	7,990	541,182
31-33	Manufacturing	2,015	96,961
42	Wholesale trade	2,515	154,966
44-45	Retail trade	9,330	437,736
48-49	Transportation and warehousing 4/	2,553	101,776
51	Information	1,217	52,667
52	Finance and insurance 5/	3,249	203,658
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	11,913	819,392
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	14,337	550,914
55	Management of companies and enterprises	-	-
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	7,723	196,653
61	Educational services	2,164	38,128
62	Health care and social assistance	6,899	286,806
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	6,433	152,253
72	Accommodation and food services	1,557	84,586
81	Other services (except public administration) 6/	13,713	370,998

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.28-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER
BUSINESSES, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2007 -- Con.**

1/ A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. A firm without paid employees includes sole proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses that do not have any other employees on the payroll. All establishments of subsidiary firms are included as part of the owning or controlling firm. For the economic census, the terms "firm" and "company" are synonymous.

2/ Includes sales, receipts, value of shipments.

3/ Crop and Animal Production (NAICS 111 and 112) are out of scope of the 2007 Survey of Business Owners.

4/ Scheduled Passenger Air Transportation (NAICS 481111), Rail Transportation (NAICS 482), and the Postal Service (NAICS 491) are out of scope of the 2007 Survey of Business Owners.

5/ Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles (NAICS 525) are out of scope of the 2007 Survey of Business Owners.

6/ Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations (NAICS 813) and Private Households (NAICS 814) are out of scope of the 2007 Survey of Business Owners.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census, 2007 Survey of Business Owners SB0700CSPRE01: Preliminary Statistics for U.S. Firms by Geographic Area, Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race: 2007 <http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/EconSectorServlet?caller=dataset&sv_name=2007+Survey+of+Business+Owners&_SectorId=*&ds_name=EC0700A1> accessed July 13, 2010.

**Table 15.29-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER
BUSINESSES, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2009**

[Revised. Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees and are subject to federal income tax. Statistics based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). When comparing the 2009 Nonemployers Statistics data to those in previous *Data Books* containing data prior to the 2009 data, changes in methodology must be taken into consideration]

2007 NAICS code	Major group 1/	Number of firms 2/	Receipts 3/ (\$1,000)
	Total	91,496	4,168,129
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,725	57,460
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	15	802
22	Utilities	71	2,975
23	Construction	7,245	451,898
236	Construction of buildings	2,294	164,053
238	Specialty trade contractors	4,845	277,006
31-33	Manufacturing	1,913	71,780
311	Food manufacturing	223	9,604
315	Apparel manufacturing	367	9,217
321	Wood product manufacturing	189	5,335
42	Wholesale trade	2,493	159,335
44-45	Retail trade	8,678	374,534
445	Food and beverage stores	512	46,385
446	Health and personal care stores	528	11,939
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores	902	60,784
451	Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	531	22,286
454	Nonstore retailers 4/	4,032	85,746
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	2,645	90,779
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	1,693	45,285
51	Information	1,153	41,055
52	Finance and insurance	2,883	421,052
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	1,674	83,525
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	10,785	804,213
531	Real estate	10,386	775,378
54	Professional, scientific and technical services	13,576	521,231
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	7,748	195,132
61	Educational services	2,200	39,040
62	Health care and social assistance	7,199	323,560
621	Ambulatory health care services	4,429	249,097
71	Arts, entertainment and recreation	5,636	135,295
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	4,824	98,045
72	Accommodation and food services	1,467	100,268
81	Other services (except public administration)	14,064	377,720
812	Personal and laundry services	9,689	240,958

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**Table 15.29-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER
BUSINESSES, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2009 -- Con.**

- 1/ Major groups include other subgroups not shown separately in this table.
- 2/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.
- 3/ Includes gross receipts, sales, commissions and income received from trades and businesses, as reported on annual business income tax returns. Business income consists of all payments received for services rendered by nonemployer businesses, such as payments received as independent agents and contractors.
- 4/ Includes mail-order houses, vending machine operators, home delivery sales, door-to-door sales, party plan sales, electronic shopping, and sales through portable stalls (e.g., include street vendors, except food).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Nonemployer Statistics: 2009* <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/>> accessed June 3, 2013.

**Table 15.30-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER
BUSINESSES, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2010**

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees and are subject to federal income tax. Statistics based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). When comparing the 2010 Nonemployers Statistics data to those prior to the 2009 data, changes in methodology must be taken into consideration]

2007 NAICS code	Major group 1/	Number of firms 2/	Receipts 3/ (\$1,000)
	Total	92,126	4,065,985
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,742	67,521
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	20	937
22	Utilities	83	3,554
23	Construction	7,102	424,712
236	Construction of buildings	2,243	164,808
238	Specialty trade contractors	4,752	251,663
31-33	Manufacturing	1,960	77,781
311	Food manufacturing	258	10,850
315	Apparel manufacturing	370	10,584
321	Wood product manufacturing	186	7,059
42	Wholesale trade	2,433	154,758
44-45	Retail trade	8,637	386,220
445	Food and beverage stores	542	47,228
446	Health and personal care stores	537	13,868
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores	914	60,648
451	Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	500	21,913
454	Nonstore retailers 4/	3,948	89,392
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	2,661	89,822
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	1,727	47,443
51	Information	1,196	42,597
52	Finance and insurance	2,866	219,764
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	1,765	83,687
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	10,910	850,623
531	Real estate	10,485	821,106
54	Professional, scientific and technical services	13,635	527,074
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	7,792	197,603
61	Educational services	2,317	38,701
62	Health care and social assistance	7,164	335,451
621	Ambulatory health care services	4,443	261,390
71	Arts, entertainment and recreation	5,656	143,071
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	4,824	103,533
72	Accommodation and food services	1,550	105,691
81	Other services (except public administration)	14,402	400,105
812	Personal and laundry services	10,063	254,720

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**Table 15.30-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER
BUSINESSES, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2010 -- Con.**

1/ Major groups include other subgroups not shown separately in this table.

2/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

3/ Includes gross receipts, sales, commissions and income received from trades and businesses, as reported on annual business income tax returns. Business income consists of all payments received for services rendered by nonemployer businesses, such as payments received as independent agents and contractors.

4/ Includes mail-order houses, vending machine operators, home delivery sales, door-to-door sales, party plan sales, electronic shopping, and sales through portable stalls (e.g., include street vendors, except food).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Nonemployer Statistics: 2010 <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/>> accessed June 3, 2013.

**Table 15.31-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER
BUSINESSES, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2011**

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees and are subject to federal income tax. Statistics based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). When comparing the 2011 Nonemployers Statistics data to those prior to the 2009 data, changes in methodology must be taken into consideration]

2007 NAICS code	Major group 1/	Number of firms 2/	Receipts 3/ (\$1,000)
	Total	94,118	4,303,253
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,856	69,184
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	17	741
22	Utilities	83	4,279
23	Construction	7,213	448,753
236	Construction of buildings	2,307	167,359
238	Specialty trade contractors	4,813	271,273
31-33	Manufacturing	2,000	82,985
311	Food manufacturing	268	10,013
315	Apparel manufacturing	355	11,502
321	Wood product manufacturing	189	6,474
42	Wholesale trade	2,549	180,543
44-45	Retail trade	8,827	410,521
445	Food and beverage stores	545	48,763
446	Health and personal care stores	539	14,720
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores	958	58,281
451	Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	503	25,057
454	Nonstore retailers 4/	4,071	104,102
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	2,746	92,920
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	1,819	49,175
51	Information	1,155	45,914
52	Finance and insurance	2,830	221,496
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	1,789	84,803
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	10,939	904,270
531	Real estate	10,508	876,430
54	Professional, scientific and technical services	13,875	561,572
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	7,935	209,079
61	Educational services	2,285	39,301
62	Health care and social assistance	7,332	339,323
621	Ambulatory health care services	4,624	262,405
71	Arts, entertainment and recreation	5,904	155,409
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	5,011	109,545
72	Accommodation and food services	1,710	117,866
81	Other services (except public administration)	14,862	419,097
812	Personal and laundry services	10,390	267,664

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**Table 15.31-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER
BUSINESSES, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2011 -- Con.**

1/ Major groups include other subgroups not shown separately in this table.

2/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

3/ Includes gross receipts, sales, commissions and income received from trades and businesses, as reported on annual business income tax returns. Business income consists of all payments received for services rendered by nonemployer businesses, such as payments received as independent agents and contractors.

4/ Includes mail-order houses, vending machine operators, home delivery sales, door-to-door sales, party plan sales, electronic shopping, and sales through portable stalls (e.g., include street vendors, except food).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Nonemployer Statistics: 2011* <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/>> accessed June 3, 2013.

Table 15.32-- SELECTED MINORITY-OWNED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES: 2007

[Hispanic or Latino firms may be of any race and may also be included under that race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected]

Characteristics	All firms (whether or not owned by minorities)	Firms owned by selected minorities 1/		
		Asian- owned	Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-owned	Hispanic- owned 2/
All firms				
Number	120,374	56,872	11,403	4,374
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	97,093,812	18,154,362	2,378,963	671,678
Firms with paid employees				
Number	25,073	11,218	1,361	370
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	92,945,196	16,371,269	2,031,776	555,191
Employees 3/	495,744	111,924	16,197	3,977
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	17,303,335	3,542,812	481,802	113,896
Firms without paid employees				
Number	95,301	45,654	10,042	4,003
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	4,148,616	1,783,093	347,187	116,487

1/ Minority-owned firms are firms in which Blacks, American Indians and Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders, or Hispanics own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest or stock of the business.

2/ Persons of Hispanic origin may be members of any race.

3/ Pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Company Statistics Series, SB0700CSA01: U.S. Firms by Geographic Area, Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race: 2007 <http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet?_program=ECN&_submenuId=datasets_4&_lang=en> accessed June 10, 2011; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.33-- ASIAN-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR
HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2007**

[Asians own 51 percent or more of the stock or equity of the business. Details may not add to total or subgroup total because a firm could be tabulated in more than one racial group]

Characteristics	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Number	Sales/ receipts/ value of shipments (\$1,000)	Number	Sales/ receipts/ value of shipments (\$1,000)	Employ- ees	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
Hawaii	56,872	18,154,362	11,218	16,371,269	111,924	3,542,812
Asian Indian	583	238,858	133	217,164	1,701	40,306
Chinese	13,995	4,181,844	2,749	3,674,141	28,626	786,609
Filipino	10,610	1,071,314	1,042	817,551	8,823	238,267
Japanese	26,707	10,966,566	5,674	10,219,753	61,984	2,164,299
Korean	3,482	1,276,955	1,115	1,095,777	7,852	214,090
Vietnamese	2,493	300,725	408	201,865	1,453	27,311
Other Asian	1,232	156,026	184	128,254	1,051	32,145
United States	1,549,559	506,047,751	397,426	453,574,194	2,807,771	79,230,459
Asian Indian	308,491	151,787,438	109,151	140,241,758	844,177	26,638,526
Chinese	423,650	142,430,082	109,653	127,702,215	781,421	20,709,930
Filipino	163,163	20,119,442	21,067	15,655,435	141,916	4,521,220
Japanese	108,338	39,329,933	22,820	35,887,794	209,250	7,171,622
Korean	192,509	78,265,621	71,411	71,878,029	423,660	10,059,019
Vietnamese	229,159	28,826,762	29,773	21,027,689	164,333	3,741,507
Other Asian	144,484	42,393,393	34,717	37,947,990	241,197	5,830,980
Hawaii as a percent of U.S.	3.7	3.6	2.8	3.6	4.0	4.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Company Statistics Series, SB0700CSA01: U.S. Firms by Geographic Area, Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race: 2007 <http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet?_program=ECN&_submenuId=datasets_4&_lang=en> accessed June 10, 2011; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.34-- NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2007

[Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders own 51 percent or more of the stock or equity of the business. Details may not add to total or subgroup total because a firm could be tabulated in more than one racial group]

Characteristics	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Number	Sales/ receipts/ value of shipments (\$1,000)	Number	Sales/ receipts/ value of shipments (\$1,000)	Employ- ees	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
Hawaii						
Total Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	11,403	2,378,963	1,361	2,031,776	16,197	481,802
Native Hawaiian	10,538	2,274,681	1,295	1,957,146	15,517	458,819
Guamanian or Chamorro	135	4,032	3	(1/)	(2/)	(1/)
Samoan	444	30,941	8	10,235	76	3,553
Other Pacific Islander	451	85,640	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
United States						
Total Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	37,687	6,319,357	4,151	5,250,301	37,801	1,217,138
Native Hawaiian	21,141	4,129,776	2,454	3,493,361	25,829	793,267
Guamanian or Chamorro	3,616	623,211	486	546,654	3,954	177,249
Samoan	3,008	379,997	350	281,241	1,894	57,712
Other Pacific Islander	8,956	1,216,903	904	966,932	7,274	202,557
Hawaii as a percent of U.S.	30.3	37.6	32.8	38.7	42.8	39.6

1/ Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals

2/ 0 to 19 employees.

3/ Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Company Statistics Series, SB0700CSA01: U.S. Firms by Geographic Area, Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race: 2007 <http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet?_program=ECN&_submenuId=datasets_4&_lang=en> accessed June 10, 2011; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.35-- WOMEN-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR
HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2007**

[Male/female ownership of a business was based on the gender of the person(s) owning the majority interest in the business. Businesses equally male-/female-owned are counted and tabulated as a separate entity]

Subject	Total 1/	Women- owned firms 2/	Percent women- owned
Hawaii			
All firms			
Number	120,374	37,343	31.0
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	97,093,812	4,933,768	5.1
Firms with paid employees			
Number	25,073	4,401	17.6
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	92,945,196	3,881,271	4.2
Employees 3/	495,744	37,360	7.5
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	17,303,335	951,254	5.5
Firms without paid employees			
Number	95,301	32,942	34.6
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	4,148,616	1,052,498	25.4
United States			
All firms			
Number	27,092,908	7,792,115	28.8
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	30,031,519,910	1,196,608,004	4.0
Firms with paid employees			
Number	5,735,562	909,661	15.9
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	29,058,828,476	1,014,366,348	3.5
Employees 3/	117,310,118	7,520,121	6.4
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	4,822,816,636	214,673,400	4.5
Firms without paid employees			
Number	21,357,346	6,882,453	32.2
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	972,691,434	182,241,656	18.7

1/ All firms whether or not they are owned by women.

2/ Women own 51 percent or more of the interest or stock of the business.

3/ Pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Company Statistics Series, SB0700CSA01: U.S. Firms by Geographic Area, Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race: 2007 <http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet?_program=ECN&_submenuId=datasets_4&_lang=en> accessed June 10, 2011; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.36-- BUSINESS INQUIRIES AND COMPLAINTS THROUGH THE BETTER BUSINESS BUREAU, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY: 2012

Type of industry 1/	Number of inquiries	Type of industry 1/	Number of complaints	Average settlement per consumer complaint (dollars)
Contractors - general	21,010	Auto dealers - new cars 2/	80	5,106.12
Roofing contractors	17,048	Airlines	68	154.22
Electricians	14,844	Toys - retail	64	80.21
Plumbing contractors	14,775	Travel clubs	53	4,291.19
Travel agencies & bureaus	11,633	Auto renting & leasing	44	337.27
Solar energy system design & installation	11,382	Auto dealers - used cars	37	2,677.92
Pest control services	10,856	Banks	33	1,069.54
Property management	10,553	Hotels	32	541.14
Construction & remodeling services	10,210	Resorts	31	1,542,420.02
Real estate	10,122	Restaurants	29	95.38
Dating service	9,491	Property management	27	2,130.44
Auto body repair & painting	9,230	Jewelers - retail	25	623.96
Wedding consultants	8,947	Electric companies	25	481.20
Auto repair & service	8,854	Television stations & broadcast companies	23	102.83
Solar energy equipment & systems dealers	8,196	Auto repair & service	20	2,355.47
Mortgage brokers	7,179	Real estate	20	4,523.75
Jewelers - retail	6,961	Contractors - general	18	12,944.59
Painting contractors	6,852	Plumbing contractors	18	547.29
Vacation rentals	6,732	Video tapes & discs sales & rentals	16	470.71
Charity - local	6,410	Telephone companies	16	301.00
Travel clubs	6,374	Furniture - retail	15	1,520.60
Air conditioning contractors & systems	6,302	Mopeds	15	640.83
Building contractors	6,235	Towing - automotive	15	472.89
Landscape contractors	5,488	Solar energy equipment & systems dealers	15	2,937.50
Insurance services	5,404	Vacation rentals	14	1,122.07

1/ Industries listed are those with the highest number of inquiries or complaints.

2/ Includes new car repair issues.

Source: Better Business Bureau of Hawaii, records.