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Section 24

FOREIGN AND INTERSTATE COMMERCE

This section includes data on the flow of goods and services between Hawaii and the rest of the world, and on investment by foreign countries.

Sources for statistics on interstate and foreign commerce, and on foreign investment include the U.S. Census Bureau and the Bureau of Economic Analysis, the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism's Foreign Trade Zone No. 9 and its subzones. Additional information is found in waterborne cargo data compiled by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers in Section 18.

Comparable data for the nation as a whole appear in Section 28 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2012*. Long-term island trends are summarized in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 21.

**Table 24.01-- FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE HAWAII
CUSTOMS DISTRICT: 1984 TO 2014**

[Value, in millions of dollars, of U.S. imports and exports entered or exported through the Hawaii Customs District. The data may include imports intended for consumption on the Mainland and exports originated on the Mainland]

Year	General imports 1/	Imports for consumption 1/	Exports of domestic and foreign merchandise 2/		
			Total through Hawaii	Origin of movement 3/	Location of exporter 4/
1984	1,614.2	1,397.9	316.9	(NA)	(NA)
1985	1,756.3	1,553.1	388.8	(NA)	(NA)
1986	1,556.9	1,425.4	231.1	(NA)	(NA)
1987	1,770.1	1,558.6	392.8	151.7	(NA)
1988	1,839.6	1,559.1	572.6	130.7	(NA)
1989	1,970.1	1,735.9	537.4	160.0	(NA)
1990	2,260.6	2,100.3	512.2	178.7	(NA)
1991	1,620.9	1,892.4	568.3	147.7	(NA)
1992	2,395.8	2,119.8	604.2	206.2	(NA)
1993	2,426.0	2,218.1	1,099.7	186.6	216.8
1994	2,802.0	2,530.8	985.4	296.5	237.4
1995	3,027.4	2,703.6	1,072.2	241.1	255.7
1996	3,087.4	2,734.8	1,293.9	284.0	295.2
1997	3,176.8	2,695.0	1,628.0	334.0	303.2
1998	2,515.3	2,217.2	1,042.3	276.4	211.4
1999	2,598.7	2,298.7	1,182.7	273.6	243.5
2000	3,439.9	2,875.7	702.7	386.8	368.8
2001	2,606.1	2,285.3	630.9	369.9	319.1
2002	2,480.3	2,130.0	2,691.8	513.7	392.1
2003	2,428.1	2,021.5	2,521.8	368.2	(NA)
2004	2,795.3	2,235.9	1,754.1	404.8	(NA)
2005	3,700.6	2,918.8	2,416.0	1,028.2	(NA)
2006	4,852.6	4,171.7	3,215.8	705.7	(NA)
2007	5,208.4	4,233.9	4,760.5	560.4	(NA)
2008	5,980.2	5,108.1	7,579.1	964.0	(NA)
2009	3,752.3	3,198.5	5,775.3	562.2	(NA)
2010	4,583.3	4,199.9	7,398.1	685.1	(NA)
2011	5,652.3	4,982.8	7,451.6	909.2	(NA)
2012	6,478.2	5,704.1	9,746.9	726.2	(NA)
2013	5,599.6	5,219.0	11,428.7	598.3	(NA)
2014	4,970.6	4,011.5	12,559.7	1,452.1	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Customs value basis.

2/ Totals are on f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis.

3/ Includes merchandise exports originated in Hawaii and exported through other customs districts.

Not available before 1987. This methodology is based on an "Origin of Movement" which is designed to measure the transportation origin of exports, i.e. the state from which an export product began its journey to the port of exit.

4/ Not available before 1993 nor after 2002. The methodology is based on "Location of Exporter" (EL) which tracks the sales origin of exports and is best suited for export promotion or marketing purposes. Effective with the January 2003 statistics, the EL series was discontinued.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, FT990*, cumulative totals in December issues, 1984-1988; *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, FT920*, December 1989 to 2013, and beginning with 2004 <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920_index.html> accessed April 10, 2015; *U.S. Merchandise Trade, FT900 Supplement*, December issue 1989 to 2013 <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/press.html> accessed April 10, 2015; U.S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract of the United States* (annual) and records.

**Table 24.02-- FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE HAWAII
CUSTOMS DISTRICT, BY CLASSIFICATION: 2010 TO 2014**

[In millions of dollars]

Classification	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
General imports by district of entry					
Customs value 1/	4,583.3	5,652.3	6,478.2	5,599.6	4,970.6
C.I.F. value 2/	4,801.5	5,892.4	6,719.8	5,844.5	5,217.5
General imports by district of unloading					
Customs value 1/	6,870.9	7,565.3	8,557.5	7,967.7	8,115.4
C.I.F. value 2/	7,166.2	7,864.5	8,874.7	8,291.7	8,173.2
General imports by state of destination 3/					
Commodities	4,743.5	5,936.0	6,696.0	6,064.6	5,328.0
Manufactured commodities	1,260.8	1,180.3	1,656.3	2,490.5	2,040.0
Non-manufactured commodities	3,482.7	4,755.7	5,039.7	3,574.1	3,287.9
Imports for consumption by district of entry (customs value 1/)	4,199.9	4,982.8	5,704.1	5,219.0	4,011.5
Duty free value	1,253.1	1,285.1	1,659.0	1,680.2	1,644.2
Dutiable value	2,946.8	3,697.7	4,045.1	3,538.8	2,367.3
Exports of domestic & foreign merchandise by dist. of export (F.A.S. value 4/)	7,398.1	7,451.6	9,746.9	11,428.7	12,559.7
Exports of merchandise by origin of movement 5/	685.1	909.2	726.2	598.3	1,452.1
Commodities	626.5	800.2	673.6	551.3	1,342.0
Manufactured commodities	492.3	612.8	512.0	386.6	1,169.0
Non-manufactured commodities	134.2	187.4	161.6	164.7	173.0
Reexports 6/	58.5	109.0	52.6	47.0	110.1

1/ Prices paid by the buyer to the seller in accordance with 1979 Trade Agreement Act amendments to the 1930 Tariff Act.

2/ Cost, insurance and freight.

3/ New series effective with January 2010 statistics, this new 'State of Destination' (SD) series has been made available back to January 2008.

4/ Free alongside ship value at U.S. port of export, based on transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges; excludes cost of loading merchandise aboard exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, etc. beyond U.S. port of export.

5/ 1996-1999 had been based on 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and beginning in 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System. Includes merchandise exports originated in Hawaii and exported through other customs districts. Exports are by "point of origin" of their journey to export, a transportation not production basis. The U.S. Census Bureau discontinued the state export series based on the exporter location (exhibit 2a) after the December 2002 estimates.

6/ Not available by state prior to 1996 from U.S. Census Bureau, alternate source is U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, FT920*, December issue (annual) <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920_index.html> accessed April 10, 2015 and *U.S. Merchandise Trade, FT900 Supplement*, December issue (annual) <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/press.html> accessed April 10, 2015; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 24.03-- FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE HAWAII CUSTOMS DISTRICT, BY METHOD OF TRANSPORTATION: 2000 TO 2014

[Data may include imports intended for consumption on the Mainland and exports originated on the Mainland]

Category and year	Value (million dollars)			Shipping weight (mil. kgs.)	
	Total 1/	Vessel	Air	Vessel	Air
General imports 2/					
2000	5,630.2	1,734.3	3,833.9	6,436.2	30.3
2001	3,453.8	1,412.6	2,032.6	5,847.0	18.8
2002	3,995.9	1,463.6	2,359.9	5,838.9	31.9
2003	4,004.9	1,847.3	2,108.3	6,688.7	28.9
2004	4,800.6	2,390.3	2,389.8	7,019.2	39.8
2005	6,097.4	3,354.3	2,733.5	8,128.1	41.5
2006	6,865.0	4,333.1	2,429.1	8,807.3	35.6
2007	7,198.8	4,731.5	2,321.9	9,131.4	32.8
2008	7,564.9	5,589.5	1,891.1	7,955.9	25.6
2009	5,016.1	3,288.8	1,493.8	7,542.3	23.6
2010	6,870.9	3,949.9	2,554.9	7,062.1	31.6
2011	7,565.3	5,238.6	2,206.1	7,190.8	24.7
2012	8,557.5	5,802.9	2,398.1	7,174.9	30.6
2013	7,967.7	5,053.0	2,696.8	6,492.7	34.0
2014	8,115.4	4,265.0	3,484.8	5,903.4	44.2
Exports 3/					
2000	702.7	214.1	251.9	695.0	9.4
2001	630.9	161.8	267.5	612.3	10.0
2002	2,691.8	168.6	309.5	502.5	9.3
2003	2,521.8	158.6	316.6	486.3	11.1
2004	1,754.1	238.2	319.1	606.6	8.8
2005	2,416.0	226.5	384.5	535.7	9.8
2006	3,215.8	310.9	584.3	567.4	11.6
2007	4,760.5	344.1	900.0	636.4	15.1
2008	7,579.1	377.8	995.4	583.5	14.8
2009	5,775.3	211.2	738.9	478.1	16.3
2010	7,398.1	259.7	1,138.9	467.0	21.8
2011	7,451.6	286.0	1,322.7	482.2	26.9
2012	9,746.9	263.7	2,055.4	455.3	27.3
2013	11,428.7	281.7	1,635.7	469.0	28.1
2014	12,559.7	791.4	2,516.9	1,093.1	28.6

1/ Includes categories not tabulated by method of transportation, not shown separately.

2/ By district of unloading. Value is on customs value basis.

3/ Exports of domestic and foreign merchandise, by district of export. Value is on f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, FT920, December* issue (annual) to 2010 exhibits 1 and 6 then, beginning in 2011, exhibits 1 and 4, and beginning with 2004 <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920_index.html> accessed April 10, 2015.

**Table 24.04-- FOREIGN-TRADE ZONE AND SUBZONE OPERATIONS:
2011 TO 2013**

[Fiscal year ending September 30. In millions of dollars unless otherwise noted]

Subject	2011	2012	2013
State summary			
Merchandise received	5,000-10,000	5,000-10,000	5,000-10,000
Exports	750-1,000	750-1,000	750-1,000
Total shipments	5,000-10,000	5,000-10,000	5,000-10,000
Employees (persons)	1,251-1,500	1,501-2,000	1,501-2,000
Top foreign-status product, by value (percent)			
Oil/petroleum	99	99	98
Petrochemicals	1	1	2
Vehicles	<1	<1	<1
Plastic/rubber	<1	<1	<1
Other	<1	<1	<1
Consumer products	-	<1	<1
Warehouse/distribution activity			
Number of companies	244	278	335
Merchandise received	1,000-5,000	1,000-5,000	1,000-5,000
Exports	250-500	500-750	500-750
Total shipments	1,000-5,000	1,000-5,000	1,000-5,000
Production activity - zone/subzone			
Zone 9 Pacific Allied Products, Ltd.			
Merchandise received	1-5	5-10	1-5
Exports	-	-	-
Total shipments	1-5	5-10	1-5
Subzone 9A Hawaii Independent Energy, L.L.C. 1/			
Merchandise received	1,000-5,000	1,000-5,000	1,000-5,000
Exports	100-250	250-500	100-250
Total shipments	1,000-5,000	1,000-5,000	1,000-5,000
Subzone 9E Chevron Corporation 2/			
Merchandise received	1,000-5,000	1,000-5,000	1,000-5,000
Exports	75-100	25-50	50-75
Total shipments	1,000-5,000	1,000-5,000	1,000-5,000
Subzone 9F Hawaii Gas 3/			
Merchandise received	50-75	50-75	50-75
Exports	-	-	-
Total shipments	50-75	50-75	50-75

1/ Subzone 9A was Tesoro Hawaii Corporation in 2011 and 2012.

2/ Subzone 9E was Chevron Products Company in 2011 and 2012.

3/ Subzone 9F was The Gas Company, LLC in 2011 and 2012.

Source: United States Foreign-Trade Zones Board, *73rd Annual Report of the Foreign-Trade Zones Board to the Congress of the United States*, Appendix D (December 2012); *74th Annual Report of the Foreign-Trade Zones Board to the Congress of the United States*, Appendix D (August 2013); and *75th Annual Report of the Foreign-Trade Zones Board to the Congress of the United States*, Appendix D (August 2014) <<http://enforcement.trade.gov/ftzpage/annual-report.html>>accessed March 18, 2015.

**Table 24.05-- COMMODITY EXPORTS TOTAL AND TO TOP
25 FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 2011 TO 2014**

[In millions of dollars. Includes merchandise exports originated in Hawaii and exported through other customs districts. Exports are by "point of origin" of their journey to export, a transportation not production basis. Top 25 countries based on 2014 dollar value]

Country	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total	884	732	598	1,447
Top 25 foreign countries	863	711	572	1,434
Australia	125	260	114	500
China	100	71	89	221
Japan	91	127	86	184
Singapore	96	35	103	132
Panama	-	1	11	106
Korea, South	95	45	41	93
Indonesia	43	24	3	28
Canada	138	30	21	27
Hong Kong	24	23	17	22
Costa Rica	-	-	-	20
Taiwan	23	22	26	17
Honduras	-	-	-	17
Germany	16	5	4	16
New Zealand	18	16	7	13
Malaysia	12	11	1	10
Vietnam	3	3	4	6
Philippines	8	4	4	4
United Kingdom	2	4	12	3
France	4	2	3	3
Netherlands	57	17	20	3
Thailand	2	5	2	3
Micronesia	-	-	-	2
Mexico	2	4	2	2
Marshall Islands	1	1	1	2
Fiji	-	-	-	1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign-Trade Division "Total U.S. Exports (Origin of Movement) via Hawaii - Top 25 6-digit HS Commodities Based on 2014 Dollar Value"
<<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/state/data/hi.html>> accessed July 16, 2015.

**Table 24.06-- COMMODITY IMPORTS TOTAL AND FROM TOP
25 FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 2011 TO 2014**

[In millions of dollars. U.S. Imports by State of Final Destination (State Import Series).
Top 25 countries based on 2014 dollar value]

Country	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total	5,974	6,662	6,097	5,330
Top 25 foreign countries	3,420	3,934	4,433	5,184
Indonesia	781	301	810	785
France	272	512	606	664
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	634
Argentina	225	542	265	531
Vietnam	442	380	538	446
Japan	259	314	438	317
Thailand	683	839	364	291
China	250	310	299	262
Canada	139	141	140	255
Gabon	-	182	60	211
Korea, South	91	73	536	194
Mexico	18	12	10	97
Nigeria	-	-	-	80
Singapore	5	52	6	56
Taiwan	27	33	45	46
Italy	38	38	43	43
Ecuador	1	22	3	38
United Kingdom	10	13	30	36
Switzerland	44	47	35	33
Peru	4	5	32	33
New Zealand	35	31	32	31
Germany	23	17	31	31
Philippines	36	24	29	27
Australia	22	32	57	25
Netherlands	15	12	25	19

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign-Trade Division "Total U.S. Imports via Hawaii - Top 25 6-digit HS Commodities Based on 2014 Dollar Value"

<<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/state/data/imports/hi.html>> accessed July 16, 2015.

**Table 24.07-- TOTAL AND TOP 25 CATEGORIES OF COMMODITY
EXPORTS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 2011 TO 2014**

[In millions of dollars. Includes merchandise exports originated in Hawaii and exported through other customs districts. Exports are by "point of origin" of their journey to export, a transportation not production basis]

Commodity	2011	2012	2013	2014
All commodities	884	732	598	1,447
Top 25 commodities based on 2014 value	517	374	433	1,263
Parts of airplanes or helicopters, NESOI	32	52	83	303
Petrol oil bitum mineral (NT crude etc NT bio	10	-	27	292
Arom hydc NESOI 65 pct AO DSTLS A 250DC ASTM D	-	-	10	143
Lt oils, preps GT=70% petroleum/bitum NT biod	-	65	69	128
Helicopters of an unladen weight > 2,000 kg	-	-	-	94
Civilian aircraft, engines and parts	289	83	71	57
Ferrous waste & scrap NESOI	54	48	33	35
Exports of military equipment, not identified	8	1	6	34
Cold-water shrimps and prawns, not frozen	-	10	18	26
Aluminum waste and scrap	21	15	17	18
Cocoa preparations, not in bulk form, NESOI	12	16	15	12
Stainless steel waste & scrap	16	15	13	11
Nonconiferous wood in the rough NESOI, not treat	7	5	7	10
Water, mineral & aerated natural/artificial not sweetened	26	24	23	10
Jewelry & parts thereof, of other precious metal	10	9	7	10
Papayas (papaws), fresh	8	9	9	10
Waters, not sweetened or flavored NESOI; ice, etc.	-	-	-	9
Copper waste & scrap	6	6	9	9
Parts of non-powered & powered aircraft, etc.	-	-	-	8
Tank & other armored fight vehicles, motorized; etc.	2	1	1	8
Coffee, roasted, not decaffeinated	6	6	5	8
Waste, scrap unbleach kraft, corrugated paper	10	8	7	8
Surveying instruments and appliances, NESOI	-	1	-	7
Bomb mines other ammunition projections, etc.	-	1	1	7
App for the transmission/reception of voice/images/data	-	-	-	6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign-Trade Division "Total U.S. Exports (Origin of Movement) via Hawaii - Top 25 6-digit HS Commodities Based on 2014 Dollar Value"
<<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/state/data/hi.html>> accessed July 16, 2015.

**Table 24.08-- TOTAL AND TOP 25 CATEGORIES OF COMMODITY
IMPORTS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 2011 TO 2014**

[In millions of dollars. U.S. Imports by State of Final Destination (State Import Series)]

Commodity	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total Hawaii imports	5,974	6,662	6,097	5,330
Top 25 commodities based on 2014 dollar value	5,211	5,783	5,246	4,569
Crude oil from petroleum and bituminous minerals	4,550	4,773	3,307	3,005
Airplane & other aircraft, unladen weight > 15,000 kg	220	452	565	636
Petrol oil bitum mineral (NT crude) etc NT bio	45	24	583	276
Passenger vehicles SPK-IG INT COM RCPR P ENG > 1500 NOV	98	133	119	118
Lt oils, preps GT=70% petroleum/bitum NT BIOD	-	-	271	97
Passenger vehicles, spark ign eng com RCPR P ENG>3000 CC	62	77	86	92
Bituminous coal, not agglomerated	42	38	41	46
Pebbles, gravel etc for concrete aggregates	2	25	19	35
Photosensitive semiconductor devices, include photovoltaic cells	13	45	37	30
Propane, liquified	24	16	22	29
Jewelry and parts thereof, of other precious metal	22	33	27	24
Turbojets of a thrust exceeding 25 KN	-	-	16	17
Beer made from malt	22	16	13	17
Portland cement except white Portland cement	13	12	14	16
Wooden kitchen furniture, except seats	11	11	14	16
Meat of bovine animals, boneless, frozen	13	14	14	15
Wooden furniture, NESOI 1/	12	13	16	14
Tuna, skipjack/striped-bellied bonito fillet	-	6	4	13
Wrist watch, NT battery, case base metal, auto	16	16	13	12
Imports of religious, education, scientific	-	1	5	11
Ethyl alcohol & other spirits denatured any str	-	30	-	10
Seats with wooden frames, upholstered, NESOI 1/	8	9	9	10
Passenger motor vehicles, spark ign eng >1,000 cc but =<150 cc	15	19	35	10
Waterskis surfboard water-sprt eq ex slbrd; pts & etc.	10	10	10	10
Container bags, cases etc. NESOI, plastic/text 1/	14	9	8	9

1/ NESOI- Not elsewhere specified or indicated.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign-Trade Division "Total U.S. Imports via Hawaii - Top 25 6-digit HS Commodities Based on 2014 Dollar Value"

<<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/state/data/imports/hi.html>> accessed July 16, 2015.

**Table 24.09--FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS FOR HAWAII AND
THE UNITED STATES: 1973 TO 2013**

[In millions of dollars. Annual estimates of U.S. exports by State and commodity group based on each State's share of U.S. agricultural production. ERS provided estimates using both old and new methods for 2010, but will update and maintain only the new calendar year farm receipts-based estimates beginning with the 2011 estimates. The 'New'series 2000 to 2012 estimates are revised for Hawaii and 2011- 2012 for the U.S. For discussion of methodology, see ERS "Documentation"
<<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/state-export-data/documentation.aspx>>]

Year	Hawaii	United States	Year	Hawaii	United States
Old series 1/					
1973	19.7	12,043.9	1992	77.0	42,598.3
1974	20.9	20,023.7	1993	70.1	42,831.5
1975	26.6	21,854.3	1994	65.5	43,911.4
1976	24.9	22,760.4	1995	79.8	54,644.0
1977	58.6	24,013.4	1996	84.5	59,751.9
1978	19.1	27,306.2	1997	91.0	57,269.2
1979	19.7	31,982.8	1998	76.7	53,652.9
1980	41.6	40,481.4	1999	76.2	49,043.3
1981	44.6	43,780.1	2000	73.2	51,265.5
1982	39.6	39,094.5	2001	59.9	52,717.1
1983	37.7	34,771.2	2002	51.2	53,319.3
1984	16.1	38,026.8	2003	54.7	56,014.0
1985	36.0	31,200.8	2004	67.3	62,400.4
1986	30.8	26,324.7	2005	83.3	62,517.3
1987	32.0	27,875.2	2006	82.0	68,593.7
1988	38.0	35,378.7	2007	75.4	82,216.8
1989	40.7	39,651.0	2008	146.6	114,909.7
1990	63.7	40,349.4	2009	181.0	96,295.1
1991	76.3	37,756.9	2010	190.2	108,663.7
New series 2/					
2000	141.5	51,265.5	2007	208.4	89,991.8
2001	147.6	53,678.9	2008	293.0	114,761.4
2002	146.1	53,144.2	2009	313.4	98,453.9
2003	152.6	59,392.7	2010	359.1	115,820.1
2004	158.3	61,418.1	2011	401.8	136,444.4
2005	178.8	63,182.3	2012	419.0	141,406.0
2006	189.8	70,950.4	2013	451.8	144,379.3

1/ Fiscal year (year ending September 30) exports based on each State's share of U.S. agricultural production. Data from 1990 forward is updated using consistent methodology and commodity coverage. Data for 1989 and prior may be kinked due to differences in methodology and commodity coverage.

2/ A new calendar year series of export estimates based on U.S. farm cash receipts.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "U.S. Agricultural Exports, State detail by commodity [Old series]: FY1973-2010" (June 30, 2011) ; Ibid. "U.S. Agricultural Exports, Commodity detail by State [New series]: CY2000-2013" (April 29, 2015)

<<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/state-export-data.aspx>> accessed May 19, 2015.

Table 24.10-- FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, BY COMMODITY GROUP: 1973 TO 2010

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal year ending September 30. Data from 1990 use consistent methodology and commodity coverage. USDA has discontinued this series]

Year	Total 1/	Wheat & products	Fruit & preps	Tree nuts	Veg. & preps	Live animals & meat	Hides & skins	Poultry & products	Fats, oils, & greases	Dairy products	Feeds & fodders	Seeds	Other 2/
1973	19.7	-	15.9	-	0.1	-	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	2.7
1974	20.9	-	15.0	-	0.1	-	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	4.5
1975	26.6	-	22.7	-	0.5	-	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	2.0
1976	24.9	-	20.1	-	0.8	-	0.6	0.3	-	-	-	-	2.0
1977	58.6	-	49.9	-	0.9	-	0.7	0.4	-	-	-	-	5.3
1978	19.1	-	14.1	-	1.0	-	0.7	0.5	-	-	-	-	1.3
1979	19.7	-	14.2	-	1.0	-	1.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	1.3
1980	41.6	-	26.4	12.4	-	1.0	0.6	-	0.8	-	-	-	0.4
1981	44.6	-	30.7	10.6	-	1.2	0.8	-	0.9	-	-	-	0.4
1982	39.6	-	28.3	8.2	-	1.3	1.0	-	0.4	-	-	-	0.4
1983	37.7	-	27.9	7.4	-	0.8	0.7	-	0.5	-	-	-	0.4
1984	16.1	-	28.8	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9
1985	36.0	-	20.9	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8
1986	30.8	-	20.5	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8
1987	32.0	-	19.0	12.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9
1988	38.0	-	22.0	14.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
1989	40.7	-	28.4	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
1990	63.7	-	45.4	4.1	0.1	3.9	2.7	0.5	0.7	-	0.3	0.8	5.1
1991	76.3	-	53.5	4.8	0.2	4.0	1.9	0.6	0.6	-	0.3	0.7	9.7
1992	77.0	-	50.0	10.3	0.2	4.2	1.6	0.6	0.6	-	0.4	1.3	7.9
1993	70.1	-	46.2	9.2	0.4	3.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	-	0.4	1.4	6.8
1994	65.5	-	46.0	7.5	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	-	0.3	1.0	6.8
1995	79.8	-	56.4	10.3	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.0	6.8
1996	84.5	-	60.1	11.2	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	7.8
1997	91.0	-	63.0	13.3	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	8.7
1998	76.7	-	56.0	7.4	0.5	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	7.1
1999	76.2	-	55.9	7.9	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	7.4
2000	73.2	-	47.9	11.3	1.2	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	7.8
2001	59.9	-	39.9	-	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.1	-	0.3	0.8	14.8
2002	51.2	-	32.5	-	-	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	-	0.2	0.8	15.1
2003	54.7	-	35.6	-	-	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	16.0
2004	67.3	-	46.4	-	-	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	17.8
2005	83.3	7.7	54.2	-	-	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	19.0
2006	82.0	8.9	49.9	-	-	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	20.7
2007	75.4	10.5	38.6	0.2	-	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.6	23.0
2008	146.6	11.5	43.2	62.8	-	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.9	25.2
2009	181.0	13.3	38.1	103.4	-	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	1.3	21.8
2010	190.2	14.2	35.1	113.2	-	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	-	0.3	0.5	23.9

1/ Rice, feed grains, soybeans and products, sunflowerseed and products, peanuts and products, cotton and lint, cottonseed and products, unmanufactured tobacco are zero.

2/ Other includes sugar & tropical products, minor oilseeds, essential oils, beverages other than juice, nursery & greenhouse, wine, & misc. horticultural & vegetable products.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "U.S. Agricultural Exports, State detail by commodity [Old series]: FY1973-2010" (June 30, 2011)

<<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/state-export-data.aspx>> accessed July 2, 2012.

Table 24.11--FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, BY COMMODITY GROUP: 2000 TO 2013

[In millions of dollars. Annual estimates of U.S. exports by State and commodity group based on each state's share of U.S. agricultural production. ERS is provided estimates using both old and new methods for 2010, but beginning with 2011 updates and maintains only this new calendar year farm receipts-based estimates. For discussion of methodology, see ERS "Documentation" <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/state-export-data/documentation.aspx>>]

Export 1/	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total agricultural exports	141.5	147.6	146.1	152.6	158.3	178.8	189.8	208.4	293.0	313.4	359.1	401.8	419.0	451.8
Total animal products	18.4	18.4	19.1	13.9	12.4	12.3	11.3	16.2	32.9	29.7	32.9	46.3	55.9	51.8
Beef and veal	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.5	4.0	4.4	4.6
Pork	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
Hides and skins	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.8
Other animal products	12.8	13.0	13.9	9.0	8.4	8.0	6.3	11.3	27.6	24.0	26.1	37.5	46.7	42.1
Dairy products	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7
Poultry products	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0
Total plant products	123.1	129.2	126.9	138.7	145.9	166.5	178.4	192.2	260.2	283.6	326.2	355.5	363.2	400.0
Vegetables, fresh	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.9	12.8	13.2	13.8	10.7	6.9	6.9	8.7	9.5	9.2	9.7
Vegetables, processed	19.4	18.8	17.5	16.8	17.1	17.3	18.1	14.7	11.2	11.2	13.5	15.4	17.4	17.5
Fruits, fresh	14.2	14.9	13.3	14.0	13.6	16.8	16.3	14.7	17.5	16.1	16.4	17.7	18.0	18.4
Fruits & nuts, processed	20.6	21.1	19.8	22.4	24.7	31.2	31.8	28.7	33.0	31.8	33.2	37.8	39.1	43.9
Other plant products 2/	56.1	61.9	64.0	72.5	77.8	88.0	98.4	123.4	191.5	217.6	254.5	275.1	279.4	310.5

1/ Rice, wheat, corn, grain products processed, feeds and fodder, soybeans, soybean meal, vegetable oils, cotton, and tobacco are zero over the period.

2/ Includes sugar products, planting seeds, other oilseeds and oilseed products, other horticulture products, and other processed foods.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "U.S. Agricultural Exports, Commodity detail by State [New series]: CY2000-2013" (April 29, 2015) <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/state-export-data.aspx>> accessed May 19, 2015.

**Table 24.12-- PROFILE OF IMPORTING AND EXPORTING COMPANIES,
UNITED STATES AND HAWAII: 2011 TO 2013**

[In number, millions of dollars, and percent]

Characteristic	2011		2012		2013	
	U.S.	Hawaii	U.S.	Hawaii	U.S.	Hawaii
Exports by state of origin of movement 1/						
Value of exports	1,480,432	884	1,545,709	732	1,579,593	598
Value as percent of total	100.0	0.1	100.0	(2/)	100.0	(2/)
Known value 3/	1,325,046	724	4/ 1,381,728	4/ 455	1,400,955	458
Percent of known value	100.0	0.1	100.0	(2/)	100.0	(2/)
Number of identified exporters	303,509	880	4/ 305,669	4/ 891	304,223	862
Percent of number of ident. exp.	100.0	0.3	100.0	0.3	100.0	0.3
Percent change from previous year						
Value of exports	15.8	29.2	4.4	-17.2	2.2	-18.3
Known value 3/	16.2	31.6	4/ 4.3	-37.2	1.4	0.8
Number of exporters	3.2	1.4	4/ 0.7	1.3	-0.5	-3.3
Imports by state of destination 5/						
Value of imports	2,207,824	5,974	2,275,320	6,771	2,268,321	6,097
Value as percent of total	100.0	0.3	100.0	0.3	100.0	0.3
Known value 3/	1,945,307	5,771	2,007,762	6,540	1,986,142	5,836
Percent of known value	100.0	0.3	100.0	0.3	100.0	0.3
Number of identified importers	183,960	2,013	185,729	2,081	184,208	2,031
Percent of number of ident. imp.	100.0	1.1	100.0	1.1	100.0	1.1
Percent change from previous year						
Value of imports	15.4	26.0	3.1	13.3	-0.3	-10.0
Known value 3/	15.8	28.9	3.2	13.3	-1.1	-10.8
Number of importers	1.3	-0.4	1.0	3.4	-0.8	-2.4

1/ The Exporter Location designation has not been reported as of the 2000-2001 publication and had been discontinued as of January 2003. See <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/notice.html>>.

2/ Represents zero or one-half unit of measurement shown.

3/ Defined as portion of total U.S. exports that could be matched to specific companies.

4/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

5/ Series introduced with the 2008 data.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Profile of U.S. Importing and Exporting Companies, 2010-2011* (pp. 53-56) <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/edb/2011/edbrel.pdf>> accessed May 16, 2013; Ibid. *2011-2012* (pp. 49-53) <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/edb/2012/edbrel.pdf>> accessed June 10, 2014; Ibid. *2012-2013* (pp. 49-53) <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/edb/2012/edbrel.pdf>> accessed April 10, 2015; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 24.13-- AGRICULTURAL LANDHOLDINGS OF FOREIGN OWNERS:
2004 TO 2012**

[The source report is required annually under section 5 of the U.S. Agricultural Foreign Investment Disclosure Act of 1978. Under the Act, any person who holds an Immigration and Naturalization Service Form I-151 or I-551 (green card) is exempt from filing. For 2004 and 2005, approximate landarea as established by the U.S. Census Bureau in conjunction with the 1990 Census of Population there were 4,111,000 acres of land in the state and for 2006 through 2010, 4,110,720 acres with the 2000 Census. Data are as of February 28, 2004 through 2007 and 2009- 2010, and February 29, 2008, reflecting the leap year. A second report was issued for 2010, which contains data gathered between March 1, 2010 and December 31, 2010. Beginning with the 2011, the report will be published only as of the end of each calendar year]

Closing date	Parcels owned by foreigners	Privately owned agricultural land 1/	Acres owned by foreigners	Percent of all privately owned agric. land 2/	Agricultural acres owned by foreigners
Feb. 28, 2004	100	1,986,000	172,186	8.4	167,206
Feb. 28, 2005	103	1,986,000	172,211	8.4	167,600
Feb. 28, 2006	104	1,803,038	172,238	9.3	167,627
Feb. 28, 2007	105	1,803,038	172,619	9.3	168,008
Feb. 29, 2008	106	1,803,038	162,590	8.8	157,974
Feb. 28, 2009	114	1,803,038	163,495	8.8	158,874
Feb. 28, 2010	114	1,803,038	163,495	8.8	158,874
Dec. 31, 2010	115	1,803,038	163,527	8.8	158,884
Dec. 31, 2011	116	1,803,038	163,530	8.8	158,887
Dec. 31, 2012	116	1,803,038	163,530	8.8	158,887

1/ Preliminary estimate based on unpublished USDA, Economic Research Service 1997 data through 2005, and for 2006-2010, similar unpublished 2002 data of Ruben Lubowski, Economic Research Service. Total land area minus federal, state, county and municipal; Indian Trust; rural transportation; and urban lands. Includes forest land, pasture land, cropland, range, and miscellaneous. Estimates of urban and rural transportation lands are from U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 2006 and estimates of federal and other public lands are from the General Services Administration, 2001 and National Resource Conservation Service, 2002 respectively.

2/ The December 31, 2012 percentage for Hawaii ranked 2nd (rank of 1 assigned to the highest) among the 50 States, exceeded only by Maine at 16.2 percent and well above the national percentage of 2.0 percent.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Farm Service Agency, *Foreign Ownership of U. S. Agricultural Land Through February 28* (annual except 2008 when it was through February 29), reports 1 and 3 and *Ibid. Foreign Holdings of U.S. Agricultural Land Through December 31* (annual), reports 1, 2 and 3 <<http://www.fsa.usda.gov/programs-and-services/economic-and-policy-analysis/afida/index>> accessed June 18, 2015.

Table 24.14-- AGRICULTURAL AND NONAGRICULTURAL LANDHOLDINGS OF FOREIGN OWNERS, BY COUNTRY AND BY COUNTY: 2011 AND 2012

[The source report is required annually under section 5 of the U.S. Agricultural Foreign Investment Disclosure Act of 1978. Under the Act, any person who holds an Immigration and Naturalization Service Form I-151 or I-551 (green card) is exempt from filing. Based on a 2000 estimate from the U.S. Census Bureau Geography Division, there were 4,111,720 acres of land. Privately-owned: land area minus federal, state, county and municipal; Indian Trust; rural transportation; and urban lands. Includes forest land, pasture land, cropland, range, and miscellaneous]

Subject	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
December 31, 2011					
Parcels owned by foreigners	116	11	75	7	23
Use of landholdings of foreign owners	163,530	6,153	96,082	7,927	53,368
Agriculture	158,887	2,960	94,885	7,886	53,156
Cropland	38,847	1,843	34,149	133	2,722
Pasture	78,852	-	28,332	2,849	47,671
Forest	7,081	-	1,740	4,201	1,140
Other agriculture	34,107	1,117	30,664	703	1,623
Non agriculture	4,643	3,193	1,197	41	212
Acres owned by foreigners	163,530	6,153	96,082	7,927	53,368
Canada	82	-	66	-	16
Germany	434	-	23	384	27
Netherlands	37,410	-	37,408	-	2
United Kingdom	3,128	-	3,128	-	-
All others	122,476	6,153	55,457	7,543	53,323
December 31, 2012					
Parcels owned by foreigners	116	11	75	7	23
Use of landholdings of foreign owners	163,530	6,153	96,082	7,927	53,368
Agriculture	158,887	2,960	94,885	7,886	53,156
Cropland	38,847	1,843	34,149	133	2,722
Pasture	78,852	-	28,332	2,849	47,671
Forest	7,081	-	1,740	4,201	1,140
Other agriculture	34,107	1,117	30,664	703	1,623
Non agriculture	4,643	3,193	1,197	41	212
Acres owned by foreigners	163,530	6,153	96,082	7,927	53,368
Canada	82	-	66	-	16
Germany	434	-	23	384	27
Netherlands	37,410	-	37,408	-	2
United Kingdom	3,128	-	3,128	-	-
All others	122,476	6,153	55,457	7,543	53,323

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Farm Service Agency, *Foreign Ownership of U. S. Agricultural Land Through December 31* (annual) reports 2 and 3

<<http://www.fsa.usda.gov/programs-and-services/economic-and-policy-analysis/afida/index>> accessed June 18, 2015.

Table 24.15-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN HAWAII IN GROSS PROPERTY, PLANT, AND EQUIPMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES, BY COUNTRY OF ULTIMATE BENEFICIAL OWNER: 1977 TO 2006

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. Amounts are book values, in millions of dollars. 1981-1983 Hawaii totals are estimated based on historical shares and growth rates]

Year	All countries	Asia & Pacific	Japan	Australia, etc. 1/	Other Asia & Pacific	Canada	Europe	Lat. Amer. & oth. W. Hem.	Other, subtotal 2/
1977	672	(NA)	374	1	(NA)	31	83	(D)	(D)
1978	742	(NA)	407	1	(NA)	37	69	3	225
1979	789	(NA)	445	1	(NA)	51	109	5	178
1980	1,020	(NA)	565	(D)	(NA)	115	119	18	(D)
1981	1,158	(NA)	664	2	(NA)	94	134	16	(D)
1982	1,366	(NA)	758	(D)	(NA)	96	213	17	(D)
1983	1,460	(NA)	1,098	(D)	(NA)	93	(D)	18	(D)
1984	1,691	(NA)	1,203	(D)	(NA)	96	187	18	(D)
1985	1,777	(NA)	1,278	102	(NA)	99	129	20	149
1986	2,013	(NA)	1,442	109	(NA)	113	171	32	146
1987	3,474	3,201	2,969	125	107	66	134	66	7
1988	4,990	4,570	4,235	136	199	78	261	73	8
1989	8,224	7,660	6,757	666	237	88	368	97	11
1990	11,830	10,872	9,960	(D)	(D)	68	759	119	(D)
1991	13,921	12,853	11,866	736	251	80	837	139	12
1992	15,454	14,630	13,601	738	291	121	487	209	7
1993	16,030	15,137	13,935	867	335	183	487	217	6
1994	16,185	15,289	13,948	858	483	198	454	230	14
1995	15,972	14,958	13,372	(D)	(D)	227	507	218	(D)
1996	15,324	14,342	12,980	(D)	(NA)	55	677	172	(NA)
1997	14,805	13,478	12,516	(D)	(D)	108	870	222	127
1998	12,453	11,033	10,552	34	447	119	900	274	127
1999	11,460	10,113	9,689	35	389	118	823	274	132
2000	10,369	8,983	8,452	36	495	28	948	272	138
2001	9,787	8,354	7,924	38	392	28	1,049	246	110
2002 3/	7,816	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 3/	7,579	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 3/	6,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 3/	5,838	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 3/ 4/	8,007	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Figures for Australia include New Zealand and South Africa for 1977-86 but exclude these countries thereafter.

2/ Figures for Other subtotal include New Zealand and South Africa for 1987-1998 but exclude these countries for 1977-86. Figures for Other subtotal include Middle East, Africa less South Africa, Other Asia and Pacific less New Zealand, and United States for those years.

3/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates.

4/ The Nonbank U.S. Affiliates series ended with 2006. Beginning with 2007, it was replaced by a series that includes both bank and nonbank affiliates. See Tables 24.20 and 24.21 for 2007- 2010 Hawaii data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey* (various years) and <<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm>> accessed July 4, 2012; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 24.16-- EMPLOYMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES IN HAWAII, BY COUNTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1977 TO 2006

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. Employment in thousands]

Year	All countries	Asia & Pacific	Japan	Australia, etc. 1/	Other Asia & Pacific	Canada	Europe	Lat. Amer. & oth. W. Hem.	Other, subtotal 2/
1977	11.4	(NA)	7.3	0.1	(NA)	0.3	0.5	(D)	(D)
1978	11.9	(NA)	7.2	(D)	(NA)	0.4	0.8	(D)	3.1
1979	14.7	(NA)	8.6	(D)	(NA)	0.6	1.3	(D)	3.4
1980	15.5	(NA)	9.0	(D)	(NA)	0.7	1.5	(D)	(D)
1981	17.0	(NA)	9.1	(D)	(NA)	0.7	1.6	1.1	(D)
1982	16.4	(NA)	9.3	0.4	(NA)	0.6	2.2	(D)	(D)
1983	16.3	(NA)	9.7	(D)	(NA)	0.6	1.7	0.7	(D)
1984	16.5	(NA)	9.8	(D)	(NA)	0.5	2.2	0.8	(D)
1985	18.7	(NA)	11.7	(D)	(NA)	0.5	1.6	0.8	(D)
1986	18.4	(NA)	10.9	1.1	(NA)	0.7	1.8	2.1	1.8
1987	27.3	22.8	20.6	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.0	(D)	(D)
1988	34.8	27.2	24.3	1.5	1.4	0.8	3.2	3.5	1.5
1989	45.0	36.1	30.3	2.6	3.2	0.8	4.0	3.7	3.6
1990	53.0	42.3	36.0	2.7	3.6	0.7	6.2	3.6	3.8
1991	56.0	44.8	38.3	3.2	3.3	0.7	6.1	4.0	3.7
1992	53.8	42.1	36.5	3.3	2.3	0.5	6.5	4.0	3.0
1993	52.4	43.1	37.5	3.5	2.1	1.5	3.6	4.0	2.3
1994	50.8	40.4	37.0	1.4	2.0	1.4	4.0	4.7	0.3
1995	48.9	37.7	34.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	4.3	4.6	0.7
1996	47.5	36.0	32.6	1.5	1.9	0.9	6.8	2.9	0.9
1997	50.2	37.5	34.0	(D)	(D)	1.5	7.0	2.9	(D)
1998	43.4	31.4	30.0	(D)	(D)	1.1	6.2	3.7	1.0
1999	44.3	31.5	29.9	(3/)	(D)	0.9	7.1	3.7	1.1
2000	44.8	29.9	28.5	(D)	(D)	1.3	8.5	3.8	1.3
2001	41.0	27.5	26.2	(D)	(NA)	0.8	7.9	3.9	0.9
2002 4/	37.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 4/	35.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 4/	31.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 4/	29.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 4/ 5/	28.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Figures for Australia include New Zealand and South Africa for 1977-86 but exclude these countries thereafter.

2/ Figures for Other subtotal include New Zealand and South Africa for 1987-1998 but exclude these countries for 1977-86. Figures for Other subtotal include Middle East, Africa less South Africa, Other Asia and Pacific less New Zealand, and United States for those years.

3/ Fewer than 50 employees.

4/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also Table 24.20.

5/ The Nonbank U.S. Affiliates series ended with 2006. Beginning with 2007, it was replaced by a series that includes both bank and nonbank affiliates. See Tables 24.20 and 24.21 for 2007- 2010 Hawaii data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey* (various years) and <<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm>> accessed July 4, 2012; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 24.17-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN HAWAII IN GROSS PROPERTY, PLANT, AND EQUIPMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES, BY INDUSTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1977 TO 2006

[Investment by Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. In millions of dollars. Data for 1996 are the last year presented according to the International Survey Industry based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification. See Table 24.16 for detailed 1997-2001 estimates]

Year	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, nonbank	Insurance	Real estate	Services & other	Services	Other
1977	672	16	8	5	54	-	1	233	354	(NA)	(NA)
1978	742	17	12	8	57	1	1	246	400	(NA)	(NA)
1979	789	17	14	7	65	1	1	256	427	(NA)	(NA)
1980	1,020	(D)	(D)	17	52	(D)	2	431	474	(NA)	(NA)
1981	1,158	(D)	24	(D)	(D)	1	2	494	501	(NA)	(NA)
1982	1,366	21	38	24	80	(D)	1	584	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1983	1,460	22	40	28	253	10	1	558	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1984	1,691	23	73	56	274	3	3	605	653	(NA)	(NA)
1985	1,777	26	103	60	281	3	2	584	719	(NA)	(NA)
1986	2,013	31	157	61	280	4	1	713	767	(NA)	(NA)
1987	3,474	26	129	44	297	3	(D)	991	(D)	1,860	(D)
1988	4,990	28	201	91	322	3	8	1,739	2,598	2,371	227
1989	8,224	(D)	247	179	340	10	15	2,380	(D)	4,309	(D)
1990	11,830	(D)	368	189	490	17	15	3,868	(D)	5,855	(D)
1991	13,921	(D)	386	212	535	82	13	4,069	(D)	7,385	(D)
1992	15,454	(D)	290	(D)	564	222	17	5,075	8,450	7,939	511
1993	16,030	(D)	296	258	570	300	(D)	4,907	8,970	8,454	516
1994	16,185	(D)	308	257	597	306	18	4,615	(D)	8,863	(D)
1995	15,972	(D)	319	168	626	(D)	21	4,374	9,255	8,480	775
1996	15,324	(D)	279	181	739	205	(D)	4,167	8,830	8,072	758
1997	14,805	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1998	12,453	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1999	11,460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2000	10,369	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2001	9,787	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2002 1/	7,816	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 1/	7,579	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 1/	6,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 1/	5,838	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 1/ 2/	8,007	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also table 24.20.

2/ The Nonbank U.S. Affiliates series ended with 2006. Beginning with 2007, it was replaced by a series that includes both bank and nonbank affiliates. See Tables 24.20 and 24.21 for 2007 Hawaii data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey* (various years) and <<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm>> accessed July 4, 2012; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 24.18-- EMPLOYMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES IN HAWAII,
BY INDUSTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1977 TO 2006**

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. Employment in thousands. Employment less than 500 are rounded to zero. Data for 1996 are the last year presented according to the International Survey Industry based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification. See Table 24.16 for detailed 1997-2001 estimates]

Year	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Finance, nonbank	Insur- ance	Real estate	Services & other	Services	Other
1977	11.4	(D)	0.6	0.4	2.9	-	0.2	0.2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1978	11.9	(D)	0.8	0.6	3.2	-	0.2	0.2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1979	14.7	(D)	1.3	0.7	4.0	-	0.2	0.3	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1980	15.5	(D)	1.3	0.8	4.0	(D)	0.3	0.5	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1981	17.0	(D)	1.3	0.8	5.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1982	16.4	(D)	1.9	0.7	4.2	0.3	(D)	0.7	8.4	(NA)	(NA)
1983	16.3	(D)	1.4	0.8	4.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1984	16.5	(D)	2.0	2.0	4.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1985	18.7	(D)	2.0	1.8	5.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1986	18.4	(D)	2.4	2.0	4.5	0.2	0.2	1.3	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1987	27.3	-	1.3	1.3	5.1	0.2	1.4	0.6	17.4	11.0	6.4
1988	34.8	-	2.1	2.9	5.3	0.2	0.4	1.8	22.2	13.2	9.0
1989	45.0	0.8	2.3	4.0	5.3	0.2	1.0	2.0	29.5	16.9	12.6
1990	53.0	0.9	2.8	4.2	7.1	0.2	1.0	3.5	33.4	21.2	12.2
1991	56.0	(D)	2.7	4.7	(D)	0.2	1.1	(D)	35.5	23.0	12.5
1992	53.8	(D)	3.5	4.1	7.8	0.2	(D)	3.1	32.9	23.8	9.1
1993	52.4	1.3	2.3	4.2	7.8	0.1	1.0	3.4	32.4	25.0	7.4
1994	50.8	1.0	2.4	3.5	7.8	0.2	0.9	2.6	32.5	26.0	6.5
1995	48.9	(1/)	2.4	1.9	9.1	0.1	(2/)	2.6	30.6	23.4	7.2
1996	47.5	(1/)	2.2	1.5	(3/)	0.1	0.9	2.2	29.5	22.2	7.3
1997	50.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1998	43.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1999	44.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2000	44.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2001	41.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2002 4/	37.1	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 4/ 5/	35.6	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 4/	31.5	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 4/	29.0	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 4/ 6/	28.7	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Employment range 1,000 to 2,499.

2/ Employment range 500 to 999.

3/ Employment range 10,000 to 49,999.

4/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also table 24.20.

5/ Manufacturing employment revised from previous *Data Book*.

6/ The Nonbank U.S. Affiliates series ended with 2006. Beginning with 2007, it was replaced by a series that includes both bank and nonbank affiliates. See Tables 24.20 and 24.21 for 2007 Hawaii data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey* (various years) and <<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm>> accessed July 4, 2012; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 24.19-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN HAWAII IN GROSS PROPERTY, PLANT, AND EQUIPMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES AND EMPLOYMENT, BY INDUSTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1997 TO 2006

[Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) by Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. In millions of dollars and thousands of employees]

Subject	All industries 1/	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Finance (exc. depository inst) & insur.	Real estate, rental & leasing	Professional, scientific, & technical services	Other industries
FDI									
1997	14,805	228	203	705	146	199	4,049	2	9,274
1998	12,453	336	184	810	178	76	3,312	1	7,555
1999	11,460	284	177	939	238	58	3,228	2	6,534
2000	10,369	245	228	601	337	81	3,053	4	5,821
2001	9,787	245	277	631	259	76	2,909	4	5,386
2002 2/	7,816	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 2/	7,579	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 2/	6,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 2/	5,838	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 2/ 3/	8,007	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Employment									
1997	50.2	2.0	2.0	6.6	0.5	1.0	3.2	0.1	34.9
1998	43.4	2.4	1.8	6.4	0.7	1.0	1.8	0.1	29.3
1999	44.3	2.4	1.7	6.6	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.1	29.8
2000	44.8	2.5	3.5	6.5	0.9	1.1	1.8	0.1	28.4
2001	41.0	2.2	3.9	6.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	0.1	24.9
2002 2/	37.1	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 2/ 4/	35.6	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 2/	31.5	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 2/	29.0	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 2/ 3/	28.7	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Effective with 1997 the data are classified according to the 1997 International Survey Industry which is based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Petroleum is no longer shown as a separate industry, instead the various petroleum-related activities are distributed among the major NAICS-based industries to which they belong, e.g. gas stations are in retail trade. Services is no longer shown as a separate industry, instead the various services-related activities are distributed among the major NAICS-based industries such as Information, Professional, Other industries, etc. See Tables 24.12 and 24.13 for 1977-96 detailed estimates.

2/ Beginning with 2002, survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also table 24.20.

3/ The Nonbank U.S. Affiliates series ended with 2006. Beginning with 2007, it was replaced by a series that includes both bank and nonbank affiliates. See Tables 24.20 and 24.21 for 2007 Hawaii data.

4/ Manufacturing employment revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey* (various years) and <<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm>> accessed July 4, 2012; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 24.20-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MAJORITY-OWNED
AFFILIATES: 2007 TO 2012**

[Investment by Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 50 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. There is no 'Gross property, plant, and equipment' beyond 2007]

Category	Gross property, plant, & equipment (million dollars)	Employment (1,000 employees)					
		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 1/	2012
All countries	6,184	31.0	27.6	26.7	26.8	29.8	32.1
Japan	4,320	16.6	13.2	12.8	12.7	14.2	14.9
Canada	18	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6
France	680	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.4	5.9	6.1
Germany	250	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Netherlands	(D)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Switzerland	39	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2
United Kingdom	58	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.3
Other	(D)	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	0.7
All industries	6,184	31.0	27.6	26.7	26.8	29.8	32.1
Manufacturing	303	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.3	2.8	3.0
Wholesale trade	434	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0
Retail trade	363	3.2	3.3	4.2	4.3	5.5	5.6
Information	150	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Finance and insurance	(D)	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9
Real estate & rental & leasing	763	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	(2/)
Professional, scientific & technical services	12	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Other industries	(D)	17.6	14.5	14.1	13.8	15.6	(3/)

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

2/ Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. This size range is 1,000 to 2,499.

3/ Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. This size range is 10,000 to 24,999.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, International Data, Direct Investment & MNC, "Foreign Direct Investment" "Employment by State and Country 2007-2012 (Excel)"; "Employment by State and Industry 2007-2012 (Excel)"; "Gross Property, Plant, and Equipment by State and Country 2007 (Excel)" and "Gross Property, Plant, and Equipment by State and Industry 2007 (Excel)"

<<http://www.bea.gov/iTable/iTable.cfm?ReqID=2&step=1>> accessed March 18, 2015.

**Table 24.21-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN ALL AFFILIATES:
2007 TO 2012**

[Investment by all Hawaii affiliates of U.S. business enterprises , owned directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. There is neither country nor industry detail available by state, nor is there 'Gross property, plant, and equipment' beyond 2007]

Category	Gross property, plant, and equipment (million dollars)	Employment (1,000 employees)
2007	6,990	32.4
2008	(NA)	29.2
2009	(NA)	28.1
2010	(NA)	28.5
2011 1/	(NA)	31.1
2012	(NA)	32.9

NA Not available.

1/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, International Data, Foreign Direct Investment in the United States (FDIUS), Comprehensive Financial and Operating Data for U.S. Affiliates, Financial and Operating Data for U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Multinational Companies (annual)

<<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm#>> accessed March 18, 2015.