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## Section 15

# BANKING, INSURANCE, AND BUSINESS ENTERPRISE

Statistics in this section relate to banks, savings and loans, and other financial institutions, insurance, fires, and business firms.

Sources for statistics on these subjects include the Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, the Hawaii State Department of Taxation, county fire departments, major island banks, local health insurance plans, and the Hawaii Credit Union League. The U.S. Census Bureau also provides data from their Economic Censuses, County Business Patterns, and Local Employment Dynamics programs. *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Sections 22 and 23, provides information for earlier periods. Comparable national data appear in Sections 15 and 25 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2012*.

**Table 15.01-- NUMBER OF STATE CHARTERED FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS:  
1998 TO 2015**

[Only state chartered banks are included in this table which differs from tables in the *Data Books* prior to 2009. Tables in the previous *Data Books* included both state and federally chartered banks. This table includes the main offices, but excludes out-of-State branches of Hawaii-based institutions. As of December 31 unless otherwise specified]

Year	Banks		Savings and loan associations		Financial services loan companies	
	Firms	Locations	Associations	Locations	Firms	Locations
1998	5	177	2	29	38	126
1999	5	173	2	29	35	103
2000	5	180	2	19	32	98
2001	5	182	2	19	33	93
2002	5	181	1	2	29	88
2003	5	178	1	2	29	93
2004	5	178	1	5	24	88
2005	4	169	1	4	22	96
2006	6	173	1	4	21	99
2007	6	172	1	4	17	67
2008	6	177	1	5	16	53
2009	6	174	1	5	14	51
2010	5	187	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2011	5	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2012	5	189	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2014	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2015 1/	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2/ 8	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ As of September 16, 2015.

2/ State regulated but may not be incorporated here so institution may not be state chartered.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Division of Financial Institutions, "Comparative Statements of Conditions" (semi-annual) <<http://cca.hawaii.gov/dfi/>> accessed March 21, 2014, "Financial Institutions - 09.15.15" <<http://cca.hawaii.gov/dfi/files/2012/11/Financial-Institutions-09.15.2015.pdf>> accessed June 13, 2016 and records.

**Table 15.02-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2015**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees.  
 Statistics based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
52	Total	1,437	18,975	1,235,558
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	680	10,038	603,854
5221	Depository credit intermediation	456	9,062	538,570
52211	Commercial banking	215	5,275	331,668
52212	Savings institutions	95	1,660	104,093
52213	Credit unions	146	2,127	102,809
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	108	571	46,688
52221	Credit card issuing	1	(3/)	(D)
52222	Sales financing	3	(4/)	(D)
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation	104	529	44,233
522291	Consumer lending	8	51	2,920
522292	Real estate credit	75	409	37,942
522298	All other nondepository credit intermediation	20	68	3,241
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	116	405	18,596
52231	Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	51	139	11,707
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments, and related activities	227	975	116,512
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	95	560	80,215
52311	Investment banking and securities dealing	5	22	851
52312	Securities brokerage	83	517	78,476
5239	Other financial investment activities	132	415	36,297
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation	20	53	4,163
52392	Portfolio management	54	215	19,743
52393	Investment advice	55	111	9,867
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	527	7,959	514,940
5241	Insurance carriers	137	5,133	341,760
52411	Direct life health & medical insurance carriers	66	3,753	239,263
524113	Direct life insurance carriers	37	414	51,559
524114	Direct health & medical insurance carriers	29	3,339	187,704
52412	Direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	71	1,380	102,497
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	390	2,826	173,180
52421	Insurance agencies and brokerages	346	2,088	124,847
525	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3	(4/)	(D)

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**Table 15.02-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52):  
2015 -- Con.**

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

3/ 20 to 99 employees.

4/ 0 to 19 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2015 County Business Patterns*

<<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed April 21, 2017.

**Table 15.03-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2012**

[Includes establishments with payroll. Statistics based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) which replaced the 2007 NAICS used in the 2007 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees 1/
52	Total	1,401	(2/)	1,144,625	18,686
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	680	(2/)	559,560	9,997
5221	Depository credit intermediation	481	(2/)	501,028	9,104
52211	Commercial banking	228	(3/)	311,657	5,468
52212	Savings institutions	96	(3/)	(D)	(4/)
52213	Credit unions	157	(D)	(D)	(4/)
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	82	134,488	39,424	510
52222	Sales financing	2	(D)	(D)	(5/)
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation	79	118,853	36,862	464
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	117	70,750	19,108	383
52231	Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	56	47,139	14,028	155
52232	Financial transaction, processing, reserve & clearinghouse activities	5	965	209	4
52239	Other activity related to credit intermediation	56	22,646	4,871	224
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other finance investments and related activities	219	199,879	92,275	975
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	104	123,731	55,836	543
52312	Securities brokerage	93	119,754	54,423	515
52313	Commodity contracts dealing	5	1,304	294	18
5239	Other financial investment activities	115	76,148	36,439	432
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation	21	12,951	3,832	59
52392	Portfolio management	48	35,371	19,101	188
52393	Investment advice	41	22,920	11,339	152
52399	All other financial investment activities	5	4,906	2,167	33
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	502	(2/)	492,790	7,714
5241	Insurance carriers	114	(3/)	324,279	4,668
52411	Direct life, health, and medical insurance carriers	58	(3/)	(D)	(6/)
52412	Direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	56	(3/)	(D)	(4/)
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	388	624,866	168,511	3,046
52421	Insurance agencies and brokerages	342	425,207	124,170	2,303
52429	Other insurance related activities	46	199,659	44,341	743

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.03-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FINANCE AND  
INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2012 -- Con.**

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ Pay period including March 12.

2/ Not available or not comparable.

3/ Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.

4/ 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

5/ 20 to 99 employees.

6/ 2,500 to 4,999 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, "EC1252A1: Finance and Insurance: Geographic Area Series, Summary Statistics for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012 Hawaii" (March 2015) <[http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml?\\_ts=445486742893](http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml?_ts=445486742893)> accessed July 2, 2015.



**Table 15.04-- CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS  
HEADQUARTERED IN HAWAII, BY ASSET SIZE: 2016**

[As of December 31 unless otherwise specified. Includes out-of-State branches and facilities of banks. Excludes data for banks with branches and facilities in Hawaii but headquartered outside Hawaii]

<b>Subject</b>	<b>All banks 1/</b>	<b>Banks with assets of less than \$100 million 2/</b>	<b>Banks with assets of \$100 million to \$1 billion</b>	<b>Banks with assets of more than \$1 billion</b>
Number of institutions reporting	6	1	3	3
Total employees (full-time equivalent)	5,392	19	313	5,079
Assets and liabilities (\$1,000)				
Assets	42,823,512	98,937	1,372,268	41,451,244
Total loans and leases	25,002,512	69,941	913,079	24,089,433
Foreign 3/	1,298,701	(NA)	10,599	1,288,102
Net loans and leases	24,691,130	68,610	898,095	23,793,035
Securities	12,796,766	-	244,341	12,552,435
Liabilities	38,584,069	85,584	1,237,780	37,346,289
Deposits	36,976,486	85,217	1,175,641	35,800,845
Foreign 3/	2,217,514	(NA)	-	2,217,514
Domestic 4/	34,758,972	85,217	1,175,641	33,583,331
Equity capital	4,239,443	13,353	134,488	4,104,955
Loan loss allowance	311,382	1,331	14,984	296,398
Unused loan commitments	9,047,661	5,838	213,776	8,833,885
Asset quality (percent of loans)				
Loan loss allowance	1.245	1.903	1.641	1.230
Past due and non-accrual	0.541	0.593	0.327	0.549
Real estate	0.383	0.000	0.324	0.386
Commercial and industrial	0.411	3.332	0.343	0.414
Consumer	1.726	5.063	0.291	1.732

NA Not available.

1/ Does not include figures for banks with assets of less than \$100 million.

2/ As of March 31, 2013.

3/ The assets, loans or deposits of the offices of the banks in foreign countries.

4/ The assets, loans or deposits of the bank offices within the United States.

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, "Standard Industry Reports - Statistics on Depository Institutions (SDI)", Standard Report #1 <<http://www2.fdic.gov/SDI/SOB/>> accessed May 26, 2017; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.05-- CREDIT UNIONS: 1999 TO 2016**

[As of December 31]

<b>Year</b>	<b>Number of credit unions</b>	<b>Assets (dollars)</b>	<b>Shares (dollars)</b>	<b>Loans (dollars)</b>	<b>Number of credit union members</b>
1999	106	3,911,720,684	3,371,485,431	2,009,832,724	589,935
2000	102	4,104,126,744	3,525,977,325	2,179,039,874	612,249
2001	100	4,728,549,611	4,120,888,846	2,333,021,385	646,174
2002	101	5,396,606,043	4,741,630,738	2,457,737,063	679,056
2003	97	6,016,158,791	5,296,893,195	2,531,788,633	703,475
2004	97	6,442,599,837	5,676,421,713	2,826,290,922	729,097
2005	97	6,675,454,552	5,816,437,373	3,166,759,388	750,866
2006	96	6,727,084,367	5,812,940,245	3,444,264,686	776,744
2007	93	7,107,175,278	6,146,573,223	3,751,577,727	806,760
2008	91	7,558,379,638	6,603,223,228	4,011,002,386	809,200
2009	89	8,755,497,641	7,551,135,979	4,096,716,913	810,030
2010	85	9,070,205,477	8,039,549,284	4,024,058,221	810,401
2011	83	9,285,044,502	8,227,197,584	3,975,405,068	810,675
2012	78	9,524,855,175	8,412,531,313	3,823,937,131	801,036
2013	76	1/ 9,683,184,997	8,571,854,063	3,867,199,282	808,286
2014	70	9,866,946,668	8,693,351,538	4,008,308,459	809,637
2015	64	1/ 10,171,532,130	1/ 8,952,063,288	1/ 4,363,415,160	806,212
2016	61	10,610,101,877	9,324,690,317	4,708,314,368	811,786

1/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: Hawaii Credit Union League, records.

**Table 15.06-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII:  
1998 TO 2015**

[Includes data for all insurance companies, life or other, licensed in Hawaii]

<b>Year</b>	<b>Number of companies licensed in Hawaii, Dec. 31</b>	<b>Premiums paid (\$1,000)</b>	<b>Losses, claims and benefits paid (\$1,000)</b>	<b>Cumulative net investments in Hawaii, Dec. 31 1/ (\$1,000)</b>
1998	979	1,955,457	1,352,865	4,792,872
1999	992	1,997,905	2,187,970	4,241,739
2000	997	2,115,812	1,912,430	3,836,913
2001	988	2,186,640	1,648,415	3,609,657
2002	989	2,429,982	1,500,930	3,433,944
2003	987	2,732,865	1,538,481	3,471,284
2004	953	2,912,186	1,869,570	4,330,020
2005	963	3,117,115	2,014,646	4,102,635
2006	967	3,475,130	2,694,150	5,368,663
2007	966	3,606,984	3,136,056	5,845,236
2008	990	3,459,682	2,621,815	5,506,338
2009	1,005	3,805,409	3,140,699	5,430,239
2010	1,009	4,013,738	3,319,787	5,527,425
2011	1,009	4,116,217	3,606,903	5,399,057
2012	1,015	4,255,592	3,632,614	6,554,126
2013	1,018	4,540,193	3,794,453	7,153,558
2014	1,025	4,727,440	4,104,006	8,707,305
2015	1,025	4,896,975	4,715,970	7,757,282

1/ Excludes bank balances.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii* (annual) <[cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/](http://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/)> accessed February 1, 2017.

**Table 15.07-- LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII:  
1998 TO 2015**

[Includes fraternal benefit societies]

<b>Year</b>	<b>Number of companies licensed in Hawaii, Dec. 31</b>	<b>Face value of policies written 1/ (\$1,000)</b>	<b>Insurance in force, Dec. 31 2/ (\$1,000)</b>	<b>Premiums 3/ (\$1,000)</b>	<b>Losses, claims, and benefits paid 3/ (\$1,000)</b>
1998	485	7,237,492	63,999,905	485,295	661,743
1999	483	12,397,141	69,661,030	519,003	1,552,836
2000	478	9,802,583	73,452,956	615,360	1,168,646
2001	472	7,528,187	71,621,301	509,806	925,602
2002	461	8,497,926	77,883,570	546,095	792,006
2003	448	15,195,349	87,362,008	602,830	804,336
2004	433	9,650,742	91,221,745	549,083	1,057,134
2005	434	10,245,838	97,239,187	576,730	1,177,491
2006	429	10,250,274	97,128,330	630,068	1,795,645
2007	417	14,116,865	101,684,178	715,494	2,100,785
2008	419	9,763,779	102,791,146	674,799	1,545,860
2009	414	9,246,551	104,710,661	614,930	1,599,618
2010	409	9,115,587	105,633,782	641,641	1,683,320
2011	409	10,134,347	115,645,455	642,757	1,883,141
2012	407	11,395,055	119,008,658	665,436	1,834,494
2013	405	8,879,709	122,061,596	784,961	1,841,062
2014	404	8,537,744	123,651,863	730,642	1,985,723
2015	405	10,502,976	128,704,097	725,516	2,446,863

1/ Includes insurance revived, increased, or transferred. Excludes annuities. Data not audited.

2/ Excludes annuities. Data not audited.

3/ Life insurance portion excludes annuities, but fraternal portion includes it.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii* (annual) <<http://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed February 1, 2017 and records.

**Table 15.08-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF INSURANCE: 2015**

[Dollars]

Class of insurance	Premiums	Losses, claims, and benefits paid
All classes	4,896,975,460	1/ 4,715,970,100
Life 2/	717,525,994	2,440,626,879
Fraternal 2/	7,989,686	6,236,186
Fire, marine, casualty, and miscellaneous	3,933,810,086	2,267,932,198
Accident and health 3/	1,711,307,375	1,372,296,064
Fire	47,199,633	6,457,327
Allied lines	69,747,666	10,375,352
Multiple peril crop	1,377,945	260,525
Federal flood	32,890,571	842,055
Farmowners multiple peril	167	-
Homeowners multiple peril	366,914,769	112,462,519
Commercial multiple peril (fire & allied lines)	94,320,320	22,764,617
Commercial multiple peril (liability portion)	58,296,928	19,414,040
Mortgage guaranty	20,724,750	9,841,259
Ocean marine	15,605,186	5,878,987
Inland marine	90,255,205	38,872,715
Financial guaranty	4,107,589	-
Medical malpractice	18,699,877	4,269,849
Earthquake	6,584,733	1,825
Workers' compensation	261,785,439	128,374,852
Other liability - occurrence	123,725,655	53,450,988
Other liability - claims-made	55,998,004	17,975,983
Excess workers' compensation	5,310,549	435,104
Products liability	6,234,196	4,397,817
Private passenger auto no-fault	81,118,955	43,988,441
Other private passenger auto liability	330,672,223	195,190,924
Commercial auto no-fault	5,657,465	1,948,412
Other commercial auto liability	77,260,100	33,986,552
Private passenger auto physical damage	279,008,058	158,088,620
Commercial auto physical damage	21,270,470	11,774,221
Aircraft	9,621,399	8,698,225
Fidelity	5,004,681	-217,668
Surety	39,707,418	-4,836,732
Burglary and theft	570,725	37,317
Boiler and machinery	3,925,390	1,456,203
Credit	5,694,449	2,002,197
Warranty	3,091,296	1,429,274
Title	77,906,483	4,129,999
All other	2,214,417	1,884,335
Foreign Risk Retention Group	6,589,800	1,174,837
Surplus lines (net of reinsurance)	231,059,894	(NA)

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**Table 15.08-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF  
INSURANCE: 2015 -- Con.**

NA Not available.

1/ Excludes surplus lines.

2/ Excludes annuities.

3/ Excludes mutual benefit societies and health maintenance organizations listed in the "Mutual Benefit Societies and Health Maintenance Organizations Authorized to Transact Insurance Business in Hawaii During 2015" table in the source document.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 2016* <[cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/](http://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/)> accessed February 1, 2017.

**Table 15.09-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY  
LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 2015**

[As of December 31. Money amounts in millions of dollars. For all insurance companies,  
life and property & casualty, licensed to do business in Hawaii]

<b>Subject</b>	<b>All companies</b>	<b>Domestic com- panies 1/</b>	<b>Foreign com- panies 2/</b>	<b>Alien com- panies 3/</b>
Number of companies	1,025	28	988	9
Life (incl. fraternal benefit societies) and health companies	405	11	389	5
All other companies	620	17	599	4
Financial condition				
Assets	7,609,837	2,598	7,580,526	26,713
Liabilities exc. capital and surplus	6,609,865	1,502	6,584,179	24,184
Policyholders' surplus incl. capital	999,972	1,097	996,347	2,528
Capital	7,322	54	7,263	5
Net income or loss	91,556	49	91,574	-67
Hawaii business				
Direct premiums written	5,935	763	5,164	9
Life	726	27	690	8
Annuities	1,276	(4/)	1,276	(4/)
Fire, casualty, and misc.	3,934	736	3,198	1
Claims and benefits paid	5,074	310	4,749	14
Life	2,447	18	2,415	13
Annuities	359	(4/)	358	(4/)
Fire, casualty, and misc.	2,268	291	1,976	1
Investments in Hawaii	7,757	463	7,289	5
Mortgage loans (principal indebtedness)	1,527	81	1,446	-
Collateral loans (amount loaned)	113	-	113	-
State and county bonds 5/	2,643	19	2,619	5
Utilities stocks and bonds 5/	496	3	493	-
Industrial and miscellaneous stocks and bonds 5/	2,445	246	2,199	-
Real estate 6/	534	115	419	-
Balances in Hawaii banks	295	256	39	(4/)

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.09-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY  
LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 2015 -- Con.**

- 1/ A domestic insurer is one formed under the laws of Hawaii.
- 2/ A foreign insurer is one formed under the laws of any state of the United States including the District of Columbia and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico other than Hawaii.
- 3/ An alien insurer is one formed under the laws of a nation other than the United States.
- 4/ Less than 1.
- 5/ Market value.
- 6/ Market value less encumbrances.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 2016*, pp. 15-45 <[cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/](http://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/)> accessed February 1, 2017; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.



**Table 15.10-- HEALTH PLANS: 2013 TO 2016**

<b>Subject</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Hawaii Medical Service Association				
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	724,925	720,982	726,487	734,075
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	2,640,036	2,873,034	2,978,731	3,157,987
Kaiser Foundation Health Plan				
Persons covered, annual average 1/	224,122	230,159	242,243	248,118
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	226,603	231,836	245,559	249,687
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	849,398	900,502	942,297	1,049,396
University Health Alliance				
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	52,462	3/ 51,773	3/ 52,958	3/ 56,636
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	215,588	3/ 227,927	3/ 240,724	3/ 272,632
Commercial carrier premiums for accident and health insurance (\$1,000)	1,485,008	1,596,471	1,711,307	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Subscribers and dependents, whether on a group or individual basis.

2/ Includes both employers' and employees' contributions.

3/ Does not include data relating to the Hawaii Health Connector.

Source: Hawaii Medical Service Association, Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, Inc., University Health Alliance, and Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner* (annual) <<http://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed May 12, 2017.

**Table 15.11-- PERCENT OF PERSONS NOT COVERED BY HEALTH INSURANCE, FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2011 TO 2015**

[Civilian noninstitutionalized population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Subject	Annual					Three year average 1/	Five year average
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011-2013	2011-2015
Hawaii							
Percent not covered	7.1	6.9	6.7	5.3	4.0	6.9	5.9
Standard error 2/	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Rank 3/	4	4	4/ 2	4/ 3	4	4	4
U.S.							
Percent not covered	15.1	14.8	14.5	11.7	9.4	14.8	13.0
Standard error 4/	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

1/ The ACS 3-year dataset product was discontinued and the last one was the 2011-2013 ACS estimates.

2/ Plus or minus percent. At the 90-percent confidence interval.

3/ Among 50 states and the District of Columbia, with lowest percentage ranking 1.

4/ Tied with the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, "Percent Without Health Insurance Coverage" ranking tables (annual ranking tables) and "Health Insurance Coverage Status" (S701, three-year and five-year datasets) <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed May 31, 2017.

**Table 15.12-- UNINSURED PERSONS BY SELECTED AGE GROUP,  
BY COUNTY: 2015**

[The Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE) program models health insurance coverage by combining survey data with population estimates and administrative records]

<b>Age group and subject</b>	<b>State total 1/</b>	<b>Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>Kauai</b>	<b>Maui</b>
Under age 65					
Number in population group	1,162,489	806,608	159,775	58,426	137,680
Number uninsured	55,299	35,329	9,414	3,056	7,500
Percent uninsured	4.8	4.4	5.9	5.2	5.4
Under 19 years old					
Number in population group	322,141	221,998	45,225	16,648	38,270
Number uninsured	5,247	3,042	990	347	868
Percent uninsured	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.3
18 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	854,878	594,231	116,826	42,552	101,269
Number uninsured	50,560	32,599	8,517	2,741	6,703
Percent uninsured	5.9	5.5	7.3	6.4	6.6
21 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	811,187	564,238	110,551	40,326	96,072
Number uninsured	47,768	30,887	8,028	2,568	6,285
Percent uninsured	5.9	5.5	7.3	6.4	6.5
40 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	436,415	291,227	65,396	23,886	55,906
Number uninsured	20,730	12,669	3,919	1,231	2,911
Percent uninsured	4.8	4.4	6.0	5.2	5.2
50 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	267,261	173,796	43,436	15,321	34,708
Number uninsured	11,661	7,261	2,199	697	1,504
Percent uninsured	4.4	4.2	5.1	4.5	4.3

1/ Kalawao County figures were not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE), State and County by Demographic and Income Characteristics 2015 <<http://www.census.gov/did/www/sahie/index.html>> accessed May 31, 2017.

**Table 15.13-- FIRES, DEATHS, AND LOSSES, BY COUNTY: 2007 TO 2016**

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Subject and year	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Number of fires					
2007	5,060	3,085	927	312	736
2008	4,148	2,625	892	308	323
2009	3,802	2,364	751	186	501
2010	4,105	2,383	889	292	541
2011	3,562	2,110	731	168	553
2012	3,699	2,147	681	272	599
2013	3,176	1,755	653	216	552
2014	2,995	1,669	671	191	464
2015	3,324	1,798	675	279	572
2016	3,480	1,836	750	258	636
Fire deaths					
2007	6	5	1	-	-
2008	6	5	-	1	-
2009	2	2	-	-	-
2010	5	3	-	-	2
2011	12	11	-	1	-
2012	5	4	1	-	-
2013	3	3	-	-	-
2014	7	4	2	-	1
2015	5	2	3	-	-
2016	5	3	-	-	2
Fire losses (\$1,000)					
2007	32,402	15,754	8,348	2,995	5,305
2008	28,005	16,566	6,775	1,279	3,385
2009	24,908	15,354	5,825	1,919	1,810
2010	44,263	13,696	3,995	6,081	20,491
2011	23,484	15,542	2,111	3,132	2,699
2012	27,946	16,041	3,512	5,121	3,272
2013	49,058	25,944	4,802	2,900	15,412
2014	29,680	12,800	5,230	1,200	10,450
2015	23,326	13,043	5,006	1,565	3,712
2016	31,803	21,018	3,626	1,329	5,830

Source: County fire departments.

**Table 15.14-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS:  
2003 TO 2015**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees.  
Statistics based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

Year	Number of employees 1/	Payroll (\$1,000)		Number of establishments by employment-size class 2/			
		First quarter	Annual	Total	1 to 4	5 to 9	
2003	459,010	3,422,999	14,138,996	31,061	16,243	6,294	
2004	473,500	3,552,027	15,074,629	31,605	16,503	6,431	
2005	490,682	3,784,859	16,163,137	32,244	16,848	6,504	
2006	512,543	4,225,680	17,287,011	33,118	17,119	6,681	
2007	519,060	4,501,332	18,306,259	33,388	17,177	6,835	
2008	518,168	4,667,451	18,539,010	32,904	16,903	6,720	
2009	488,403	4,415,214	17,742,683	32,372	16,862	6,494	
2010	478,838	4,158,617	17,541,821	31,939	16,709	6,357	
2011	485,548	4,410,075	18,362,124	31,472	16,364	6,358	
2012	492,089	4,636,495	19,078,553	31,496	16,326	6,432	
2013	502,530	4,871,307	19,881,066	31,622	16,268	6,425	
2014	519,130	5,101,194	20,847,140	31,801	16,339	6,388	
2015	523,677	5,326,980	22,068,393	31,915	16,431	6,361	
	<b>Number of establishments by employment-size class 2/--Con.</b>						
Year	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
2003	4,194	2,666	992	475	126	45	26
2004	4,208	2,766	1,012	479	121	58	27
2005	4,359	2,730	1,096	485	133	61	28
2006	4,555	2,884	1,121	548	126	58	26
2007	4,611	2,895	1,107	548	133	52	30
2008	4,518	2,912	1,067	556	138	62	28
2009	4,445	2,836	1,027	506	129	48	25
2010	4,445	2,729	1,012	481	134	49	23
2011	4,231	2,807	1,031	472	130	55	24
2012	4,249	2,751	1,048	480	128	54	28
2013	4,327	2,808	1,088	484	135	58	29
2014	4,336	2,881	1,126	500	139	64	28
2015	4,315	2,948	1,105	520	143	63	29

1/ For week including March 12.

2/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual)

<<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed April 21, 2017.

**Table 15.15-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,  
BY COUNTY: 2014 AND 2015**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees.  
Statistics based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

Year and county	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First quarter	Annual
2014				
State total	31,801	519,130	5,101,194	20,847,140
Hawaii	3,962	52,063	438,758	1,818,491
Honolulu	21,195	354,302	3,686,652	14,993,106
Kalawao	1	(3/)	(D)	(D)
Kauai	1,988	25,824	226,197	925,683
Maui	4,499	63,429	559,911	2,299,529
Statewide 4/	156	(5/)	(D)	(D)
2015				
State total	31,915	523,677	5,326,980	22,068,393
Hawaii	4,002	53,713	466,181	1,956,574
Honolulu	21,167	355,607	3,829,734	15,777,709
Kalawao	1	(3/)	(D)	(D)
Kauai	2,014	26,708	238,582	1,000,423
Maui	4,545	61,991	572,765	2,389,725
Statewide 4/	186	25,650	219,651	943,694

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

3/ 0 to 19 employees.

4/ Employers without a fixed location within a state (or of unknown county location) are included under a "statewide" classification at the end of the county tables. This incomplete detail causes only slight understatement of county employment.

5/ 10,000 to 24,999 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual) <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 1, 2016 and June 14, 2017 and <<http://censtats.census.gov/cgi-bin/cbpnaic/cbpsect.pl>> accessed June 1, 2016.

**Table 15.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2015**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees.  
Statistics based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

<b>NAICS code</b>	<b>Major group</b>	<b>Number of establishments 1/</b>	<b>Number of employees 2/</b>	<b>Annual payroll (\$1,000)</b>
	Total	31,915	523,677	22,068,393
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	33	165	4,621
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil & gas extraction	9	167	13,685
22	Utilities	62	3,688	365,598
23	Construction	2,773	29,518	2,077,407
31-33	Manufacturing	764	12,449	530,562
311	Food	234	5,520	169,122
312	Beverage and tobacco product	32	837	37,867
315	Apparel	43	381	10,019
323	Printing and related support activities	89	935	31,823
327	Nonmetallic mineral product	48	1,027	68,930
332	Fabricated metal product	40	422	25,846
337	Furniture and related product	43	330	14,941
42	Wholesale trade	1,661	18,856	957,885
44-45	Retail trade	4,602	71,688	2,074,227
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	310	6,782	335,689
442	Furniture and home furnishing	156	1,338	39,615
443	Electronics and appliance stores	160	1,619	45,488
444	Bldg. mat, garden equip & supplies dealers	242	4,982	152,738
445	Food and beverage stores	674	14,202	377,872
446	Health and personal care stores	377	5,242	174,558
447	Gasoline stations	284	2,776	75,315
448	Clothing & clothing accessories stores	1,257	13,865	289,820
451	Sport, hobby, musical & book	234	2,258	47,444
452	General merchandise stores	84	12,816	384,625
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	885	29,911	1,427,670
481	Air transportation	72	9,249	587,648
484	Truck transportation	188	3,563	156,996
485	Transit & ground passenger transport	131	4,380	164,538
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	212	4,706	151,454
488	Support activities for transportation	156	3,974	169,097
51	Information	498	8,116	524,888
52	Finance and insurance	1,437	18,975	1,235,558
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	1,914	12,735	661,943
54	Professional, scientific & technical services	3,350	22,734	1,450,719
55	Management of companies & enterprises	246	6,258	490,655

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2015-- Con.**

<b>NAICS code</b>	<b>Major group</b>	<b>Number of establishments 1/</b>	<b>Number of employees 2/</b>	<b>Annual payroll (\$1,000)</b>
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1,845	60,148	1,962,441
61	Educational services	515	16,832	606,007
62	Health care and social assistance	3,651	69,873	3,661,789
621	Ambulatory health care services	2,794	26,828	1,587,149
622	Hospitals	26	22,646	1,517,504
623	Nursing & residential care facilities	166	8,142	280,902
624	Social assistance	665	12,257	276,234
71	Arts, entertainment and recreation	509	11,289	278,087
72	Accommodation and food services	3,627	104,743	2,983,430
721	Accommodation	312	38,474	1,670,605
722	Food services and drinking places	3,315	66,269	1,312,825
81	Other services (except public administration)	3,491	25,471	759,695
99	Industries not classified	43	61	1,526

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2015 County Business Patterns*

<<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed April 21, 2017.



**Table 15.17-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,  
BY EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 2014 AND 2015**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees]

Employment-size class	Number of establishments 1/		Number of employees 2/		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	
	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015
Total	31,801	31,915	519,130	523,677	20,847,140	22,068,393
1 to 4	16,339	16,431	29,690	29,168	1,321,225	1,360,760
5 to 9	6,388	6,361	42,286	42,026	1,528,037	1,580,080
10 to 19	4,336	4,315	58,691	58,539	2,089,768	2,184,424
20 to 49	2,881	2,948	87,124	89,224	3,241,617	3,421,468
50 to 99	1,126	1,105	77,696	75,987	2,899,858	2,964,815
100 to 249	500	520	73,963	77,455	2,973,553	3,258,798
250 to 499	139	143	48,614	48,420	2,005,580	2,153,056
500 to 999	64	63	45,241	45,093	2,045,083	2,115,460
1,000 or more	28	29	55,825	57,765	2,742,419	3,029,532

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2014 Business Patterns: Geography Area Series: County Business Patterns by Employment Size Class" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed April 22, 2016 and "2015 Business Patterns: Geography Area Series: County Business Patterns by Employment Size Class" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed April 21, 2017.

**Table 15.18-- REGISTERED CORPORATIONS AND PARTNERSHIPS:  
2013 TO 2016**

[Fiscal year ending June 30 unless otherwise specified. Excludes nonprofit corporations]

<b>Subject</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Domestic (Hawaii) corporations				
Formed	1,721	1,806	1,698	1,777
Dissolved or merged 1/	2,489	2,295	2,257	2,263
On record, June 30 2/	31,023	30,564	30,021	29,555
Foreign (non-Hawaii) corporations				
Qualified	1,176	1,153	1,157	1,203
Withdrawn, merged, or cancelled 1/	821	872	815	924
On record, June 30 2/	12,103	12,377	12,720	13,001
Partnerships				
Registered	438	407	390	392
Dissolved or cancelled 1/	547	524	464	470
On record, June 30 2/	4,723	4,610	4,530	4,441
Domestic (Hawaii) Limited Liability Companies				
Formed	8,730	9,342	9,682	10,183
Dissolved or merged 1/	4,838	5,359	5,668	5,879
On record, June 30 2/	52,246	56,239	60,281	64,606
Foreign (non-Hawaii) Limited Liability Companies				
Qualified	964	1,122	1,245	1,275
Withdrawn or merged 1/	540	551	567	644
On record, June 30 2/	6,635	7,205	7,882	8,516
Domestic (Hawaii) Limited Liability Partnerships				
Formed	76	79	80	91
Dissolved or merged 1/	80	84	75	66
On record, June 30 2/	455	451	455	478
Foreign (non-Hawaii) Limited Liability Partnerships				
Qualified	12	7	15	14
Withdrawn or cancelled 1/	2	3	3	4
On record, June 30 2/	79	83	95	105

1/ Annual fluctuations may partly reflect the sporadic purging of defunct firms from the registration files.

2/ Number on record may be inconsistent with data on components of change or conversion from another type of entity, reflecting inaccuracy in manual tabulation. A discrepancy does occur when a domestic corporation converts to a limited liability company because the statistic is reflected for the domestic corporation and included in the dissolved or merged statistic, but it is not reflected in the limited liability company's formed statistic. Domestic entities that are reinstated after being involuntarily dissolved, cancelled or terminated are also not reflected in the formed statistic.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Business Registration Division, records.

**Table 15.19-- CHARACTERISTICS OF CORPORATIONS, PARTNERSHIPS,  
AND PROPRIETORSHIPS: 2002**

[Includes all active private-for-profit businesses in Hawaii except insurance underwriters who pay the insurance premium tax. Inactive businesses, defined as those with no income and no expenses other than those to maintain licenses and to file tax returns, were not included]

<b>Subject</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Corpora- tions</b>	<b>Partner- ships</b>	<b>Proprie- torships</b>
Number of businesses, by taxation district	128,119	24,598	7,090	96,431
1st (Oahu)	88,456	18,458	5,225	64,773
2nd (Maui, Molokai, Lanai)	16,019	2,638	816	12,565
3rd (Hawaii)	16,715	2,608	702	13,405
4th (Kauai, Niihau)	6,929	894	347	5,688
Businesses with \$1 million or more in business receipts	5,831	4,902	715	214
Business receipts (\$1,000)	64,907,431	54,915,442	6,979,980	3,012,009
Businesses with net profit	71,091	11,648	3,794	55,649
Amount of net profit (\$1,000)	3,961,638	2,298,851	884,949	777,838
Businesses with net loss	50,730	7,669	3,039	40,022
Amount of net loss (\$1,000)	4,206,775	3,082,445	849,494	274,836

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, *Hawaii Income Patterns: Businesses 2002* (July 2006)  
<<http://www.hawaii.gov/tax/pubs/02businc.pdf>> accessed August 13, 2007.

**Table 15.20-- ESTABLISHMENT AND EMPLOYMENT CHANGES  
FROM ENTERPRISE BIRTHS, DEATHS, EXPANSIONS AND  
CONTRACTIONS, BY EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 2013 TO 2014**

[An enterprise is a business organization consisting of one or more domestic establishments that were specified under common ownership or control. Based on 2012 NAICS]

Subject	Employment size of the enterprise 1/							
	Total	Less than 500 employees						500+
		Total < 500	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-99	100-499	
Establishments 2/								
Number (initial year)	29,144	24,181	11,484	4,575	2,889	3,382	1,851	4,963
Numerical change	148	17	-15	-21	-7	36	24	131
Births 3/	2,478	2,048	1,437	257	133	145	76	430
Deaths 4/	2,330	2,031	1,452	278	140	109	52	299
Expansions	7,857	6,341	2,039	1,356	982	1,291	673	1,516
Contractions	7,144	5,671	1,281	1,517	1,145	1,217	511	1,473
Employment 5/								
Number (initial year)	502,494	263,328	24,074	29,581	36,554	93,375	79,744	239,166
Numerical change	16,113	7,932	2,745	552	-205	1,350	3,490	8,181
Change due to births	23,269	12,356	2,674	1,613	1,672	4,092	2,305	10,913
Change due to deaths	-15,982	-10,658	-2,587	-1,729	-1,774	-2,954	-1,614	-5,324
Change due to expansions	40,410	24,517	4,137	3,434	3,128	6,957	6,861	15,893
Change due to contractions	-31,584	-18,283	-1,479	-2,766	-3,231	-6,745	-4,062	-13,301

1/ The enterprise and the establishment are the same for single-establishment firms. Each multi-establishment company forms one enterprise - the enterprise employment and annual payroll are summed from the associated establishments. Enterprise size designations are determined by the summed employment of all associated establishments. The enterprise size group "0" includes enterprises for which no associated establishments reported paid employees in mid-March pay period but paid employees at some time during the year.

2/ A single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed.

3/ Establishments that have zero employment in the first quarter of the initial year and positive employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year.

4/ Establishments that have positive employment in the first quarter of the initial year and zero employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year.

5/ Full or part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on sick leave, holidays, and vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1989-2014 Business Information Tracking Series  
<<https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2014/econ/susb/2014-susb-employment.html>> accessed June 2, 2017.

**Table 15.21--TOP INDUSTRIES FOR EMPLOYMENT: 2007 AND 2012**

[Ranking based on greatest employment during pay period including March 12 at the 2-digit NAICS code-level. Greatest employment is ranked 1. Statistics based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The 2007 data is based on the 2007 NAICS and the 2012 data is based on the 2012 NAICS. Includes only establishments with payroll]

Rank	NAICS code 1/	Sector	Number of employees			Payroll per employee (\$)		
			2007	2012	Percent change	2007	2012	Percent change
1	72	Accommodation and food services	98,353	98,364	0.0	22,468	25,781	14 .7
2	44-45	Retail trade	70,661	68,360	-3.3	24,998	26,843	7 .4
3	62	Health care and social assistance	63,640	66,772	4.9	42,763	49,281	15 .2
4	56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	46,823	47,307	1.0	26,722	28,645	7 .2
5	23	Construction	35,523	27,541	-22.5	53,672	56,800	5 .8
6	48-49	Transportation and warehousing 1/	32,361	26,839	-17.1	34,252	42,862	25 .1
7	54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	22,460	21,629	-3.7	54,741	58,515	6 .9

1/ Excludes railroad transportation and the U.S. Postal Service.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Economic Census, Economy-Wide Key Statistics File, 2007 Economic Census, "EC0700A1: All sectors: Geographic Area Series, Economy-Wide Key Statistics: 2007" Hawaii <[http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml?\\_ts=445486742893](http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml?_ts=445486742893)> accessed July 3, 2015; 2012 Economic Census, "EC1200A1: All sectors: Geographic Area Series, Economy-Wide Key Statistics 2012" Hawaii <[http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml?\\_ts=445486742893](http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml?_ts=445486742893)> accessed July 3, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.22-- TOP INDUSTRIES OF PRIVATE FIRMS,  
BY COUNTY: 2015-2016**

[These data are averaged for 3rd quarter of 2015 through 2nd quarter of 2016. Ranking based on greatest employment at the 3-digit NAICS code-level. Greatest employment is ranked 1. Includes persons 14 to 99 years of age in private firms only. Does not include data for Kalawao County because its data does not meet U.S. Census Bureau publication standards]

Rank	NAICS code	State/county and industry	Average quarterly employment	Average quarterly new hire employment	Average monthly earnings (\$)	New hire earnings (\$)
		State	458,467	37,704	3,869	2,538
1	722	Food services and drinking places	53,289	6,673	2,000	1,451
2	561	Administrative and support services	41,471	4,791	2,938	2,196
3	721	Accommodation	38,052	1,638	3,966	3,248
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	24,026	1,867	5,193	2,984
5	541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	21,810	1,652	5,921	4,312
6	238	Specialty trade contractors	17,864	1,968	5,586	4,460
7	622	Hospitals	15,272	661	6,155	4,876
8	445	Food and beverage stores	13,324	1,023	2,579	1,484
9	624	Social assistance	13,250	1,123	2,049	1,456
10	452	General merchandise stores	11,972	956	2,451	1,546
		Hawaii County	46,080	4,143	3,270	2,245
1	721	Accommodation	5,631	304	3,519	2,713
2	722	Food services and drinking places	4,991	749	1,892	1,397
3	561	Administrative and support services	3,365	496	2,432	1,858
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	2,683	196	4,222	2,773
5	445	Food and beverage stores	2,034	158	2,528	1,399
6	452	General merchandise stores	1,905	153	2,537	1,711
7	624	Social assistance	1,898	162	1,643	1,098
8	238	Specialty trade contractors	1,675	198	4,290	3,423
9	236	Construction of buildings	1,338	173	5,492	4,287
10	541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,267	82	5,135	3,813
		City & County of Honolulu	334,782	27,324	4,034	2,622
1	722	Food services and drinking places	37,429	4,476	1,952	1,403
2	561	Administrative and support services	32,196	3,716	2,996	2,263
3	541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	18,777	1,437	6,087	4,409

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.22-- TOP INDUSTRIES OF PRIVATE FIRMS,  
BY COUNTY: 2015-2016 -- Con.**

Rank	NAICS code	State/county and industry	Average quarterly employment	Average quarterly new hire employment	Average monthly earnings (\$)	New hire earnings (\$)
City & County of Honolulu - con.						
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	18,015	1,469	5,237	2,912
5	721	Accommodation	16,980	648	4,030	3,183
6	622	Hospitals	14,199	613	6,160	4,809
7	238	Specialty trade contractors	13,703	1,523	5,925	4,769
8	611	Educational services	9,536	757	3,297	1,680
9	624	Social assistance	9,475	811	2,130	1,527
10	445	Food and beverage stores	8,682	647	2,606	1,468
Kauai County			20,942	1,632	3,469	2,234
1	721	Accommodation	4,012	169	3,913	3,213
2	722	Food services and drinking places	3,113	433	1,878	1,432
3	561	Administrative and support services	1,570	121	3,391	2,333
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	827	47	7,080	3,599
5	713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	719	63	2,428	1,518
6	238	Specialty trade contractors	623	61	4,118	3,074
7	445	Food and beverage stores	621	55	2,442	1,511
8	452	General merchandise stores	597	26	2,482	1,394
9	236	Construction of buildings	523	61	5,008	4,102
10	541	Professional, scientific, and technical services	484	31	4,677	3,993
Maui County			56,642	4,604	3,524	2,410
1	721	Accommodation	11,428	516	4,107	3,662
2	722	Food services and drinking places	7,755	1,014	2,353	1,709
3	561	Administrative and support services	4,340	457	2,727	2,002
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	2,500	154	5,327	3,800
5	445	Food and beverage stores	1,984	163	2,559	1,613
6	238	Specialty trade contractors	1,862	185	4,772	3,530
7	452	General merchandise stores	1,429	117	2,560	1,680
8	813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	1,407	99	3,060	2,219
9	624	Social assistance	1,402	114	2,105	1,533
10	111	Crop production	1,295	50	4,265	3,111

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Local Employment Dynamics, QWI Explorer <<https://qwiexplorer.ces.census.gov/static/explore.html#x=0&g=0>> accessed July 3, 2017.

**Table 15.23-- LARGEST PUBLIC AND PRIVATE COMPANIES: 2015**

[Highest gross sales in 2015 is ranked 1. Data may include sales and employment on the mainland or abroad]

Rank in sales	Company	Year founded 1/	Sales (million dollars)	Employees
1	Hawaii Medical Service Assn. (HMSA)	1938	2,977.7	1,828
2	Hawaiian Electric Industries, Inc.	2/ 1891/1983	2,603.0	3,918
3	Hawaiian Holdings, Inc.	1929	2,317.5	5,548
4	Matson, Inc.	(NA)	1,884.9	1,663
5	Par Hawaii	(NA)	1,700.0	665
6	University of Hawaii	1907	1,623.0	8,567
7	Kaiser Permanente Hawaii	1958	1,353.6	4,424
8	Servco Pacific Inc.	(NA)	1,278.0	1,642
9	Hawaii Pacific Health	2001	1,209.3	6,617
10	The Queen's Health Systems	2/ 1859/1985	1,177.6	5,320

NA Not available.

1/ Information on "Year founded" was obtained from previous *Hawaii Business* issues. From the 2009 issue, year founded information was no longer provided in their ranking table.

2/ The first year is the founding date of the original company and the second year is when it became a holding company, was sold, or legally changed its name or year of incorporation.

Source: *Hawaii Business*, "Hawaii's Top 250" (August 2016) <<http://www.hawaiibusiness.com/hawaiiis-top-250-2016/>> accessed January 26, 2017 and various earlier issues.



**Table 15.24-- NET INCOME OR LOSS AND TOTAL REVENUES OF  
SELECTED COMPANIES: 2014 TO 2015**

[Based on percentage change in gross annual sales between 2014 and 2015]

Rank	Company	Gross annual sales (million dollars)	
		2015	% change
	Largest percentage increase 1/		
1	Pasha Hawaii	262.7	217.2
2	Bonterra Solar	15.3	145.4
3	Nordic PCL Construction, Inc.	433.0	120.9
4	Ralph S. Inouye Co. Ltd.	37.0	103.3
5	Watts Constructors	88.3	86.5
6	Honolulu Builders, LLC	27.6	77.8
7	Royal Contracting Co. Ltd.	50.7	67.9
8	Albert C. Kobayashi Inc.	367.0	61.0
9	Native Hawaiian Veterans LLC	33.3	60.3
10	Kiewit Corporation	399.0	53.5
11	Group 70 International, Inc.	31.5	50.7
12	Associated Steel Workers Ltd.	64.4	50.4
13	Bacon-Universal Co., Inc.	46.8	50.1
14	Hawaii Community Foundation	48.1	41.4
15	Dorvin D. Leis Co., Inc.	137.0	41.3
16	Kauai Community Federal Credit Union	17.0	33.4
17	Exceptional Inc dba Employers Options	13.2	32.8
18	Coastal Construction Co. Inc.	81.9	32.5
19	Kualoa Ranch Hawaii, Inc.	29.8	30.9
20	Alternate Energy Inc.	30.0	30.4
	Largest percentage decrease 1/		
1	Contract Furnishers of Hawaii Inc. dba Office Pavilion	16.1	-50.5
2	Keaki Technologies	34.6	-49.4
3	Grove Farm Company, Inc.	18.1	-46.2
4	Barnwell Industries, Inc.	17.5	-44.2
5	Kalaeloa Partners L.P.	197.7	-34.8
6	AECOM	64.0	-32.0
7	Maui Land & Pineapple Co. Inc.	23.0	-30.3

1/ Companies with a change of over 30 percent.

Source: *Hawaii Business*, "Hawaii's Top 250" (August 2016) <<http://www.hawaiibusiness.com/hawaiis-top-250-2016/>> accessed January 26, 2017.

**Table 15.25-- NONEMPLOYER STATISTICS, FOR HAWAII  
AND THE UNITED STATES: 2003 TO 2015**

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees, have annual business receipts of \$1,000 or more (\$1 or more in the Construction industry) and are subject to federal income taxes. From 2002 to 2006, each firm was classified in accordance with the industry definitions in the 2002 NAICS manual; from 2007 to 2011 according to the 2007 NAICS manual; and beginning with the 2012 data year according to the 2012 NAICS manual]

Year	Hawaii		United States	
	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)
2003	80,718	3,407,971	18,649,114	829,819,228
2004	84,331	3,694,870	19,523,741	887,001,820
2005	87,717	4,026,320	20,392,068	951,206,297
2006	90,353	4,194,469	20,768,555	970,384,137
2007	96,263	4,475,373	21,708,021	991,791,563
2008	93,704	4,334,702	21,351,320	962,791,527
2009 3/	91,496	4,168,129	21,695,828	923,018,039
2010 3/	92,126	4,065,985	22,110,628	950,813,840
2011 3/	94,118	4,303,253	22,491,080	989,628,512
2012 3/	97,151	4,544,558	22,735,915	1,030,932,886
2013 3/	98,490	4,567,498	23,005,620	1,052,025,268
2014 3/	102,544	4,857,765	23,836,937	1,115,921,379
2015 3/	104,707	5,039,049	24,331,403	1,148,715,541
Economic Census				
2007 4/	95,301	4,148,616	21,357,346	972,691,434
2012 4/	95,415	4,897,391	22,201,902	1,041,586,434

1/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

2/ Includes gross receipts, sales, commissions and income received from trades and businesses, as reported on annual business income tax returns. Business income consists of all payments received for services rendered by nonemployer businesses, such as payments received as independent agents and contractors.

3/ When comparing the 2009 and later Nonemployers Statistics data to prior years, changes in methodology must be considered.

4/ Data are from the Economic Censuses taken every five years. All other data are from the annual Nonemployer Statistics series.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Nonemployer Statistics for 2002 to 2012* <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/>> accessed April 24, 2014; *Nonemployer Statistics* (annual) <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed May 26, 2017; and 2007 Economic Census, 2007 Survey of Business Owners, Company Statistics Series, "SB0700CSA01: U.S. Firms by Geographic Area, Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race: 2007" <[http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/EconSectorServlet?caller=dataset&sv\\_name=2007+Survey+of+Business+Owners&\\_SectorId=\\*&ds\\_name=EC0700A1](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/EconSectorServlet?caller=dataset&sv_name=2007+Survey+of+Business+Owners&_SectorId=*&ds_name=EC0700A1)> accessed July 29, 2011 and 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed July 15, 2016.

**Table 15.26-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER  
BUSINESSES, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2012**

[Data are from the 2012 Economic Census which differs from data in the Census Bureau's annual nonemployers statistics used in other current as well as in previous *Data Book* tables. A firm without paid employees includes sole proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses that do not have any other employees on the payroll. Statistics based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

<b>2012 NAICS code</b>	<b>Major group</b>	<b>Number of firms 1/</b>	<b>Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)</b>
	Total	95,415	4,897,391
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting 3/	1,972	72,703
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	16	826
22	Utilities	119	7,601
23	Construction	7,237	548,050
31-33	Manufacturing	2,132	79,119
42	Wholesale trade	2,491	(7/)
44-45	Retail trade	9,486	405,036
48-49	Transportation and warehousing 4/	2,872	92,757
51	Information	1,182	40,293
52	Finance and insurance 5/	2,850	268,527
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	11,165	971,015
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	14,073	586,474
55	Management of companies and enterprises	-	-
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	8,094	217,659
61	Educational services	2,408	43,417
62	Health care and social assistance	7,552	379,106
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	5,776	147,436
72	Accommodation and food services	1,730	118,866
81	Other services (except public administration) 6/	14,258	538,958
99	Industries not classified	1	(7/)

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.26-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER  
BUSINESSES, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2012 -- Con.**

1/ A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. A firm without paid employees includes sole proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses that do not have any other employees on the payroll. All establishments of subsidiary firms are included as part of the owning or controlling firm. For the economic census, the terms "firm" and "company" are synonymous.

2/ Includes total sales, shipments, receipts, revenue, or business done by domestic establishments (excludes foreign subsidiaries) without paid employees and within the scope of the Survey of Business Owners.

3/ Crop and Animal Production (NAICS 111 and 112) are out of scope of the 2012 Survey of Business Owners.

4/ Rail Transportation (NAICS 482) and the Postal Service (NAICS 491) are out of scope of the 2012 Survey of Business Owners.

5/ Monetary Authorities-Central Banks (NAICS 521) and Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles (NAICS 525) are out of scope of the 2012 Survey of Business Owners.

6/ Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations (NAICS 813) and Private Households (NAICS 814) are out of scope of the 2012 Survey of Business Owners.

7/ Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed July 11, 2016.

**Table 15.27-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER  
BUSINESSES, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2015**

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees, have annual business receipts of \$1,000 or more (\$1 or more in the Construction industry) and are subject to federal income taxes. Statistics based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

<b>2012 NAICS code</b>	<b>Major group 1/</b>	<b>Number of firms 2/</b>	<b>Receipts 3/ (\$1,000)</b>
	Total	104,707	5,039,049
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,983	81,885
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	10	1,148
22	Utilities	202	16,885
23	Construction	7,815	525,041
236	Construction of buildings	2,495	208,098
238	Specialty trade contractors	5,230	307,411
31-33	Manufacturing	2,228	91,661
311	Food manufacturing	358	17,060
315	Apparel manufacturing	361	10,808
321	Wood product manufacturing	210	7,783
42	Wholesale trade	2,641	190,342
44-45	Retail trade	10,059	451,417
445	Food and beverage stores	605	51,216
446	Health and personal care stores	701	18,448
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,156	65,011
451	Sporting goods, hobby, music instrument & book	525	25,953
454	Nonstore retailers 4/	4,768	125,830
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	4,064	116,685
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	2,987	69,495
51	Information	1,161	43,775
52	Finance and insurance	2,884	191,408
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	1,876	101,917
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	12,091	1,127,622
531	Real estate	11,574	1,094,251
54	Professional, scientific and technical services	15,327	670,974
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	8,697	249,337
61	Educational services	2,791	49,228
62	Health care and social assistance	7,886	398,948
621	Ambulatory health care services	5,203	310,703
71	Arts, entertainment and recreation	6,531	184,854
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	5,474	124,755
72	Accommodation and food services	2,053	126,678
81	Other services (except public administration)	16,284	521,161
812	Personal and laundry services	11,686	348,307

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.27-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER  
BUSINESSES, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2015 -- Con.**

1/ Major groups include other subgroups not shown separately in this table. Limited to industries in approximately 300 of the nearly 1,200 recognized North American Classification System industries. The universe contains only those codes that are available through administrative records sources and are common to all three legal forms of organization applicable to nonemployer businesses.

2/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

3/ Includes gross receipts, sales, commissions and income from trades and businesses, as reported on annual business income tax returns. Business income consists of all payments received for services rendered.

4/ Industries in the Nonstore Retailers subsector retail merchandise using methods, such as the broadcasting of infomercials, the broadcasting and publishing of direct-response advertising, the publishing of paper and electronic catalogs, door-to-door solicitation, in-home demonstration, selling from portable stalls and distribution through vending machines. Includes mail-order houses, vending machine operators, home delivery sales, door-to-door sales, party plan sales, electronic shopping, and sales through portable stalls (e.g., include street vendors, except food). Also includes establishments engaged in direct sale (i.e., nonstore) of products, such as home heating oil dealers and newspaper delivery service providers.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Nonemployer Statistics for 2015 <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed May 26, 2017.

**Table 15.28-- SELECTED MINORITY-OWNED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES: 2012**

[Includes all U.S. firms operating during 2012 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Hispanic or Latino firms may be of any race and may also be included under that race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Includes persons who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business]

Characteristics	All firms (whether or not owned by minorities)	Firms owned by selected minorities 1/		
		Asian- owned	Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-owned	Hispanic- owned
All firms				
Number	118,454	60,967	14,537	5,544
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	102,120,740	19,482,939	2,210,215	564,552
Firms with paid employees				
Number	23,038	11,237	1,285	524
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	97,223,349	16,984,600	1,630,568	402,595
Employees 2/	464,922	104,791	10,341	2,497
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	17,913,118	3,436,922	350,276	92,365
Firms without paid employees				
Number	95,415	49,730	13,251	5,020
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	4,897,391	2,498,339	579,647	161,957

1/ Minority-owned firms are firms in which Blacks, American Indians and Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders, or Hispanics own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest or stock of the business.

2/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed December 31, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.29-- ASIAN-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR HAWAII  
AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012**

[Includes all U.S. firms operating during 2012 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Includes Asians who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business. Details may not add to total or subgroup total because a firm could be tabulated in more than one racial group]

Character- istics	All firms		Firms with paid employees				Firms without paid employees	
	Num- ber	Sales/ receipts/ value of shipments (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales/ receipts/ value of shipments (\$1,000)	Employ- ees 1/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales/ receipts/ value of shipments (\$1,000)
Hawaii								
Total Asian	60,967	19,482,939	11,237	16,984,600	104,791	3,436,922	49,730	2,498,339
Asian Indian	556	213,038	69	187,184	1,859	50,291	487	25,855
Chinese	16,225	4,522,360	2,708	3,749,682	27,569	799,808	13,517	772,679
Filipino	13,404	1,021,335	1,085	694,832	6,761	174,175	12,318	326,502
Japanese	27,631	11,385,707	5,905	10,170,062	58,089	2,114,774	21,727	1,215,645
Korean	4,879	1,983,721	1,312	1,802,896	8,083	247,647	3,567	180,825
Vietnamese	3,177	243,974	237	133,850	1,403	23,566	2,940	110,124
Other Asian	1,465	141,889	136	100,296	1,086	37,625	1,329	41,593
U.S.								
Total Asian	1,917,902	699,492,422	481,026	627,532,399	3,572,577	110,543,615	1,436,876	71,960,023
Asian Indian	377,486	227,148,254	137,720	209,778,561	1,124,943	39,121,409	239,766	17,369,692
Chinese	528,702	210,062,246	139,016	190,602,834	984,985	29,748,590	389,685	19,459,412
Filipino	193,336	25,845,518	24,548	20,460,768	186,397	5,888,012	168,788	5,384,749
Japanese	119,163	44,243,189	23,906	39,990,633	219,857	7,849,769	95,257	4,252,556
Korean	224,891	107,813,236	81,902	99,194,346	524,929	14,169,769	142,989	8,618,889
Vietnamese	310,864	34,649,696	37,015	24,193,204	200,583	5,164,102	273,849	10,456,492
Other Asian	194,061	50,242,621	38,454	43,128,485	320,739	7,830,139	155,606	7,114,136
Hawaii as a % of U.S.	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.5

1/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed December 31, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.



**Table 15.30-- NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012**

[Includes all U.S. firms operating during 2012 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Includes Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI) who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business. Details may not add to total or subgroup total because a firm could be tabulated in more than one racial group]

Characteristics	All firms		Firms with paid employees				Firms without paid employees	
	Number	Sales/receipts/value of shipments (\$1,000)	Number	Sales/receipts/value of shipments (\$1,000)	Employees 1/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Number	Sales/receipts/value of shipments (\$1,000)
Hawaii								
Total Native Hawaiian & Other Pacific Islander	14,537	2,210,215	1,285	1,630,568	10,341	350,276	13,251	579,647
Native Hawaiian	13,147	1,939,023	1,202	1,536,199	9,521	329,196	11,945	402,824
Guamanian or Chamorro	124	10,008	11	8,047	104	2,170	114	1,961
Samoaan	622	(2/)	28	(2/)	(3/)	(2/)	595	(2/)
Other Pacific Islander	879	89,538	50	(2/)	(4/)	(2/)	829	20,687
U.S.								
Total Native Hawaiian & Other Pacific Islander	54,749	8,136,445	4,706	6,469,957	39,001	1,430,591	50,043	1,666,488
Native Hawaiian	25,774	4,524,772	2,753	3,767,988	21,680	838,495	23,021	756,784
Guamanian or Chamorro	6,559	702,685	441	493,623	5,194	137,867	6,118	209,062
Samoaan	5,892	856,219	348	564,382	2,856	96,987	5,544	(2/)
Other Pacific Islander	17,937	2,306,101	1,257	1,834,573	9,969	385,403	16,680	471,528
Hawaii as a % of U.S.	26.6	27.2	27.3	25.2	26.5	24.5	26.5	34.8

1/ For pay period including March 12.

2/ Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

3/ 250 to 499 employees.

4/ 500 to 999 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed December 31, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.31-- WOMEN-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR  
HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012**

[Includes all U.S. firms operating during 2012 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Includes women who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business. Businesses equally male-/female-owned are counted and tabulated as a separate entity]

<b>Subject</b>	<b>Total 1/</b>	<b>Women- owned firms 2/</b>	<b>Percent women- owned</b>
<b>Hawaii</b>			
All firms			
Number	118,454	44,453	37.5
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	102,120,740	7,086,066	6.9
Firms with paid employees			
Number	23,038	4,717	20.5
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	97,223,349	5,599,536	5.8
Employees 3/	464,922	39,796	8.6
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	17,913,118	1,095,518	6.1
Firms without paid employees			
Number	95,415	39,736	41.6
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	4,897,391	1,486,530	30.4
<b>U.S.</b>			
All firms			
Number	27,626,360	9,878,397	35.8
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	33,536,848,821	1,419,834,295	4.2
Firms with paid employees			
Number	5,424,458	1,035,655	19.1
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	32,495,262,387	1,190,586,438	3.7
Employees 3/	115,249,007	8,431,614	7.3
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	5,236,446,058	263,720,252	5.0
Firms without paid employees			
Number	22,201,902	8,842,742	39.8
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	1,041,586,434	229,247,857	22.0

1/ All firms whether or not they are owned by women.

2/ Women own 51 percent or more of the interest or stock of the business.

3/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed December 31, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.32-- BUSINESS INQUIRIES AND COMPLAINTS THROUGH THE BETTER BUSINESS BUREAU, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY: 2016**

Type of industry 1/	Number of inquiries	Type of industry 1/	Number of complaints	Average settlement per consumer complaint (dollars)
Contractors - general	41,657	Auto dealers - new cars 2/	114	4,435.47
Plumbers	19,199	Airlines	93	1,029.22
Electricians	17,702	Restaurants	49	145.94
Roofing contractors	16,517	Travel clubs	45	3,893.52
Real estate	16,075	Hotels	45	812.66
Construction & remodeling services	15,746	Auto dealers - used cars	42	6,018.20
Property management	14,503	Real estate	39	2,286.71
Dating service	12,917	Towing - automotive	38	134.48
Travel agencies & bureaus	12,698	Property management	36	1,048.17
Attorneys & lawyers	11,762	Banks	32	544.72
Air conditioning contractors & systems	11,700	Contractors - general	30	94,912.50
Pest control services	11,580	Internet marketing services	30	357.43
Auto repair & service	10,844	Television stations & broadcast companies	29	290.26
Painting contractors	9,667	Vacation rentals	24	1,766.51
Building contractors	8,802	Movers	23	1,449.14
Armored car service	8,388	Florists - retail	22	112.43
Auto dealers - new cars	8,248	Auto body repair & painting	21	1,550.48
Jewelers - retail	7,667	Handyman services	21	1,340.92
Auto dealers - used cars	7,610	Security control equipment & system monitors	21	1,285.58
Financial consultants - no license required	7,530	Travel agencies & bureaus	21	1,033.37
Landscape contractors	7,355	Auto repair & service	21	952.32
Auto renting & leasing	7,320	Jewelers - retail	20	757.78
Vacation rentals	7,132	Plumbers	19	189.15
Auto body repair & painting	6,700	Electricians	18	8,615.45
Movers	6,463	Furniture - retail	17	3,039.35
		Collection agencies	17	300.50
		Parking facilities	17	25.50

1/ Industries listed are those with the highest number of inquiries or complaints.

2/ Includes new car repair issues.

Source: Better Business Bureau of Hawaii, records.