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Section 8

ELECTIONS

This section presents data on election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative activity.

The official results of the primary, general, and special elections are published by the Hawaii State Office of Elections. Additional information is often available from the various county clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 24. National statistics appear in the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2012*, Section 7.

Table 8.01-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST IN GENERAL ELECTIONS: 2008 TO 2018

Subject	2008	2010	2012 1/	2014 1/	2016 1/	2018 1/
Voting age population (1,000) 2/	1,004	1,060	1,086	1,110	1,122	1,117
Registered voters (1,000)	691	691	706	707	750	757
Percent	68.8	65.4	65.0	63.7	66.9	67.7
Votes cast (1,000)	456	385	437	370	438	399
Percent	66.0	55.8	61.9	52.3	58.4	52.7

1/ Census Bureau Annual Estimate of selected age groups used for the resident voting age population.

2/ Resident population 18 years and over, including Armed Forces stationed in Hawaii, aliens, and institutional population. November estimates for 2008; July estimates for others.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/voting.html>>; U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for Selected Age Groups by Sex for the United States, States, Counties, and Puerto Rico Commonwealth and Municipios: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2017 - Hawaii" (PEPAGESEX) (June 2018) <<http://factfinder.census.gov>> accessed May 28, 2019; U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "Estimates of the Total Resident Population and Resident Population Age 18 Years and Older for the United States, States, and Puerto Rico: July 1, 2018" (December 2018, Note Revised May 2019) <<https://www.census.gov/data/datasets/time-series/demo/popest/2010s-state-detail.html>> accessed May 28, 2019; and State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, Registration & Turnout Statistics <<http://elections.hawaii.gov/resources/registration-voter-turnout-statistics/>> accessed May 28, 2019.

Table 8.02-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS, BY COUNTY: 2018

Election, date and county	Registered voters 1/			Votes cast	
	Total	Male	Female	Number	Percent of registered voters
PRIMARY ELECTION August 11, 2018					
State total	741,007	(NA)	(NA)	286,180	38.6
Hawaii	112,885	(NA)	(NA)	43,817	38.8
Maui	94,194	(NA)	(NA)	34,105	36.2
Honolulu	490,408	(NA)	(NA)	189,421	38.6
Kauai	43,520	(NA)	(NA)	18,837	43.3
GENERAL ELECTION November 6, 2018					
State total	756,751	(NA)	(NA)	398,657	52.7
Hawaii	115,406	(NA)	(NA)	59,482	51.5
Maui	96,721	(NA)	(NA)	50,650	52.4
Honolulu	500,163	(NA)	(NA)	262,700	52.5
Kauai	44,461	(NA)	(NA)	25,825	58.1

NA Not available.

1/ In 2018, sex data were not collected.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records.

Table 8.03-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS: 1988 TO 2018

Type and date of election	Registered voters 1/			Votes cast	
	Total	Male	Female	Number	Percent of registered voters
PRIMARY ELECTIONS					
1988: Sept. 17 2/	419,441	199,440	220,001	275,673	65.7
1990: Sept. 22	436,323	207,897	228,426	276,407	63.3
1992: Sept. 19	432,723	206,642	226,081	251,576	58.1
1994: Sept. 17	468,739	225,986	242,753	309,700	66.1
1996: Sept. 21	531,892	257,616	274,276	275,548	51.8
1998: Sept. 19	582,558	282,773	299,785	291,069	50.0
2000: Sept. 23	629,162	306,090	323,072	250,848	39.9
2002: Sept. 21	667,679	324,162	343,517	274,517	41.1
2004: Sept. 18	626,120	301,268	324,852	248,731	39.7
2006: Sept. 23	655,741	315,410	340,331	277,251	42.3
2008: Sept. 20	667,647	319,910	347,737	246,299	36.9
2010: Sept. 18	684,481	327,545	356,936	293,016	42.8
2012: Aug. 11	687,500	328,447	359,053	290,766	42.3
2014: Aug. 9	697,033	332,447	364,586	289,398	41.5
2016: Aug. 13	726,940	346,603	380,337	252,725	34.8
2018: Aug. 11	741,007	(NA)	(NA)	286,180	38.6
GENERAL ELECTIONS					
1988: Nov. 8	443,742	211,539	232,203	368,567	83.0
1990: Nov. 6	453,389	216,433	236,956	354,144	78.1
1992: Nov. 3	464,495	222,721	241,774	382,882	82.4
1994: Nov. 8	488,889	236,251	252,638	377,011	77.1
1996: Nov. 5	544,916	264,084	280,832	370,230	67.9
1998: Nov. 3	601,404	292,307	309,097	412,520	68.6
2000: Nov. 7	637,349	309,709	327,640	371,033	58.2
2002: Nov. 5	676,242	328,310	347,932	385,462	57.0
2004: Nov. 2	647,238	311,309	335,929	431,662	66.7
2006: Nov. 7	662,728	318,816	343,912	348,988	52.7
2008: Nov. 4	691,356	331,115	360,241	456,064	66.0
2010: Nov. 2	690,748	330,551	360,197	385,464	55.8
2012: Nov. 6	705,668	336,938	368,730	437,159	61.9
2014: Nov. 4	706,890	337,293	369,597	369,642	52.3
2016: Nov. 8	749,917	357,498	392,419	437,664	58.4
2018: Nov. 6	756,751	(NA)	(NA)	398,657	52.7

NA Not available.

1/ In 2018, sex data were not collected.

2/ Distribution by gender as of September 1, 1988.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records.

**Table 8.04-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST 11, 2018**

Office, party, and candidate	Votes 1/	Office, party, and candidate	Votes 1/
U.S. SENATOR		U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 1 (Con.)	
Democrat		Green	
Hirono, Mazie K.	201,679	Burd, Zachary B.	173
Republican		Libertarian	
Curtis, Ron	6,370	Tippens, Michelle Rose	150
Anderson, Consuelo	5,172		
Helsham, Robert C., Sr.	3,988	U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 2	
White, Thomas E.	3,661	Democrat	
De La Fuente, Rocky Mamaka	3,065	Gabbard, Tulsi	94,665
Berish, George L.	1,658	Alu Campagna, Sherry	13,947
Hodgkiss, Michael R.	1,576	Austin, Anthony Tony	4,692
Pirkowshi, Eddie	1,358		
Nonpartisan		Republican	
Reyes, Arturo Pacheco	441	Evans, Brian	12,337
Haverty, Charles (Charlie)	416		
Maertens, Matthew K.	303	GOVERNOR	
U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 1		Democrat	
Democrat		Ige, David Y.	124,572
Case, Ed	47,491	Hanabusa, Colleen Wakako	107,631
Chin, Doug S.	30,290	Carvalho, Ernest	5,662
Kim, Donna Mercado	21,563	Ka'ehu'ae'a, Wendell J.	2,298
Ing, Kaniela Saito	7,539	Kim, Richard Y.	1,576
Fukumoto, Beth Keiko	7,476	Tanabe, Van (Tanaban)	775
Martin, Ernest Yori'hiko	3,827	Republican	
Puletasi, Sam	519	Tupola, Andria	17,297
Republican		Carroll, John	10,974
Cavasso, Cam	10,564	Lheureux, Ray	2,885
Vinole, Raymond Rene	2,342	Nonpartisan	
Nonpartisan		Teruya, Terrence K.	543
Griffin, Calvin C. (G)	266	Blackwell, Selina T.	497
Cipolla, John E.	187	El, Link	98
		Green	
		Brewer, Jim	454

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**Table 8.04-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST 11, 2018 -- Con.**

Office, party, and candidate	Votes 1/	Office, party, and candidate	Votes 1/
LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		MAYOR, COUNTY OF MAUI	
Democrat		Victorino, Mike	13,556
Green, Josh	74,845	Cochran, Elle	10,439
Tokuda, Jill N.	68,124	Guzman, Don S.	8,190
Carvalho, Bernard P., Jr.	45,825	Kopelman, Orion (Ori)	363
Iwamoto, Kim Coco	34,243	Hawley, Alec John	160
Espero, Will	15,463	Hawkes, Beau E.	151
Republican		Zahnd, Laurent R.B. (L)	108
Kerns, Marlissa Dipasupil	9,758		
Lipscomb, Steve	9,543	MAYOR, COUNTY OF MAUI	
Low, Jeremy	8,232		
Nonpartisan		Kawakami, Derek S.K.	9,073
Robotti, Paul F.	536	Rapozo, Mel	4,147
Magaoay, Ernest G.	523	Yukimura, JoAnn A.	3,727
Green		Rapozo, Lenny	1,042
Ing, Renee	444	Kekaulua, Debra	171
		Yago, Clint A., Sr.	133
		Mo Des, Ana	96

1/ Excludes blank and overvotes.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<http://hawaii.gov/elections/results>> accessed June 2, 2019.

**Table 8.05-- VOTES CAST BY PARTY BALLOT IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS:
1988 TO 2018**

Year	Total party ballots cast	Democratic	Republican	Other parties 1/	Nonpartisan	Invalid, blank, multiparty
1988	275,673	221,340	50,924	563	1,340	1,180
1990	276,407	221,839	48,563	963	3,847	1,195
1992	251,576	194,945	49,379	4,290	1,815	1,147
1994	309,700	212,270	58,316	35,355	2,045	1,714
1996	275,548	213,512	54,644	3,273	2,443	1,676
1998	291,069	122,977	159,126	752	197	8,017
2000	250,848	177,269	61,178	2,987	72	9,342
2002	274,517	188,781	79,871	1,392	322	4,151
2004	248,731	176,453	60,222	928	1,567	9,561
2006	281,924	238,040	32,698	5,727	228	5,231
2008	246,299	194,605	42,499	7,120	2,075	250
2010	293,016	240,120	45,733	5,590	1,305	268
2012	290,766	237,036	49,044	2,531	1,944	211
2014	289,398	237,915	44,142	5,955	1,115	271
2016	252,725	202,283	43,365	4,549	2,338	190
2018	286,180	247,932	32,610	3,236	2,060	342

1/ Includes special and overseas votes.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records.

**Table 8.06-- VOTES CAST BY PARTY BALLOT IN PRIMARY ELECTION,
BY COUNTY: AUGUST 11, 2018**

Party	State total	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
Total votes cast 1/	284,062	43,621	33,634	188,389	18,418
Libertarian	357	75	44	211	27
Green	619	116	135	318	50
Democratic	247,932	38,349	29,714	163,492	16,377
Nonpartisan	2,060	341	348	1,185	186
Republican	32,610	4,663	3,341	22,854	1,752
Constitution	142	28	23	81	10
Invalid, blank, multiparty	342	49	29	248	16

1/ Exclude special and overseas votes.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records.

Table 8.07-- NUMBER OF PRECINCTS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST IN GENERAL ELECTION, BY ISLAND: NOVEMBER 6, 2018

Island	Number of precincts	Registered voters	Votes cast 1/	Percent voting
State total	235	756,751	175,120	23.1
Hawaii	42	115,406	23,985	20.8
Maui	29	90,538	21,723	24.0
Lanai	1	1,813	509	28.1
Molokai: Molokai District	4	4,335	1,036	23.9
Kalawao District (Kalaupapa)	1	35	-	0.0
Oahu 2/	144	500,163	116,462	23.3
Kauai	15	44,385	11,405	25.7
Niihau	1	76	-	0.0

1/ Election day precinct turnout; does not include absentee mail-in and absentee walk-in voting figures.

2/ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands as part of the 51st Representative District.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<http://hawaii.gov/elections/results>> accessed June 2, 2019.

**Table 8.08-- AGE AND SEX OF REGISTERED VOTERS IN GENERAL ELECTION:
NOVEMBER 6, 2018**

Age	Total	Male 1/	Female 1/
All ages (except 16 or 17 years)	750,573	(NA)	(NA)
16 or 17 years 2/	10	(NA)	(NA)
18 or 19 years	8,581	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 29 years	94,351	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 39 years	120,059	(NA)	(NA)
40 to 49 years	115,255	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 64 years	200,083	(NA)	(NA)
65 years and over	212,244	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ In 2018, sex data were not collected.

2/ These registered individuals will become eligible to vote upon their 18th birthday.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records.

Table 8.09-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1990 TO 2018

Office and election year	Total votes cast 1/	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
PRESIDENT						
1992	372,842	Clinton, W.	179,310	Bush, G.	136,822	56,710
1996	360,120	Clinton, W.	205,012	Dole, R.	113,943	41,165
2000	367,951	Gore, A.	205,286	Bush, G.W.	137,845	24,820
2004	429,013	Kerry, J.F.	231,708	Bush, G.W.	194,191	3,114
2008	453,568	Obama, B.	325,871	McCain, J.	120,566	7,131
2012	434,697	Obama, B.	306,658	Romney, M	121,015	7,024
2016	428,937	Clinton, H.	266,891	Trump, D.	128,847	33,199
U.S. SENATOR						
1990	349,666	Akaka, D. 2/	188,901	Saiki, P.	155,978	4,787
1992	363,662	Inouye, D.	208,266	Reed, R.	97,928	57,468
1994	356,902	Akaka, D.	256,189	Hustace, M.	86,320	14,393
1998	398,124	Inouye, D.	315,252	Young, C.	70,964	11,908
2000	345,623	Akaka, D.	251,215	Carroll, J.	84,701	9,707
2004	415,347	Inouye, D.	313,629	Cavasso, C.	87,172	14,546
2006	342,842	Akaka, D.	210,330	Thielen, C.	126,097	6,415
2010	370,583	Inouye, D.	277,228	Cavasso, C.	79,939	13,416
2012	430,483	Hirono, M.	269,489	Lingle, L.	160,994	-
2014	353,774	Schatz, B. 3/	246,827	Cavasso, C.	98,006	8,941
2016	416,562	Schatz, B.	306,604	Carroll, J.	92,653	17,305
2018	388,351	Hirono, M.	276,316	Curtis, R.	112,035	-
U.S. REPRESENTATIVE, DISTRICT 1						
1990	162,711	Abercrombie, N.	97,622	Liu, M.	62,982	2,107
1992	177,476	Abercrombie, N.	129,332	Sutton, W.	41,575	6,569
1994	176,706	Abercrombie, N.	94,754	Swindle, O.	76,623	5,329
1996	172,206	Abercrombie, N.	86,732	Swindle, O.	80,053	5,421
1998	189,571	Abercrombie, N.	116,693	Ward, G.	68,905	3,973
2000	157,194	Abercrombie, N.	108,517	Meyers, P.	44,989	3,688
2002	180,733	Abercrombie, N.	131,673	Terry, M.	45,032	4,028
2004	204,181	Abercrombie, N.	128,567	Tanonaka, D.	69,371	6,243
2006	162,794	Abercrombie, N.	112,904	Hough, R.	49,890	-
2008	199,917	Abercrombie, N.	154,208	Tataii, S.	38,115	7,594

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Table 8.09-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1990 TO 2018 -- Con.

Office and election year	Total votes cast 1/	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
U.S. REPRESENTATIVE, DISTRICT 1						
2010	176,863	Hanubusa, C.	94,140	Djou, C.	82,723	-
2012	213,329	Hanubusa, C.	116,505	Djou, C.	96,824	-
2014	179,844	Takai, M.	93,390	Djou, C.	86,454	-
2016	202,357	Hanubusa, C. 4/	145,417	Ostrov, S.	45,958	10,982
2018	184,211	Case, E.	134,650	Cavasso, C.	42,498	7,063
U.S. REPRESENTATIVE, DISTRICT 2						
1990	178,288	Mink, P.	118,155	Poepoe, A.	54,625	5,508
1992	180,955	Mink, P.	131,454	Price, K.	40,070	9,431
1994	177,396	Mink, P.	124,431	Garner, R.	42,891	10,074
1996	180,963	Mink, P.	109,178	Pico, T.	55,729	16,056
1998	207,871	Mink, P.	144,254	Douglass, C.	50,423	13,194
2000	183,230	Mink, P.	112,856	Francis, R.	65,906	4,468
2002	179,251	Mink, P. 5/	100,671	McDermott, B.	71,661	6,919
2004	212,389	Case, E.	133,317	Gabbard, M.	79,072	-
2006	175,150	Hirono, M.	106,906	Hogue, B.	68,244	-
2008	217,914	Hirono, M.	165,748	Evans, R.	44,425	7,741
2010	183,258	Hirono, M.	132,290	Willoughby, J.	46,404	4,564
2012	209,210	Gabbard, T.	168,503	Crowley, K.	40,707	-
2014	180,333	Gabbard, T.	142,010	Crowley, K.	33,630	4,693
2016	210,516	Gabbard, T.	170,848	Kaaihue A.	39,668	-
2018	198,121	Gabbard, T.	153,271	Evans, B.	44,850	-
GOVERNOR						
1990	340,132	Waihee, J.	203,491	Hemmings, F.	131,310	5,331
1994	369,013	Cayetano, B.	134,978	Saiki, P.	107,908	6/ 126,127
1998	407,556	Cayetano, B.	204,206	Lingle, L.	198,952	4,398
2002	382,110	Hirono, M.	179,647	Lingle, L.	197,009	5,454
2006	344,315	Iwase, R.	121,717	Lingle, L.	215,313	7,285
2010	382,563	Abercrombie, N.	222,724	Aiona, D.	157,311	2,528
2014	366,210	Ige, D.	181,106	Aiona, D.	135,775	49,329
2018	390,843	Ige, D.	244,934	Tupola, A.	131,719	14,190

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**Table 8.09-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,
1990 TO 2018 -- Con.**

1/ Excludes over votes and blank votes.

2/ D. Akaka was appointed by the Governor to fill the seat made vacant by the death of S. Matsunaga. He was sworn in on May 16, 1990 and elected on Nov. 8, 1990.

3/ Due to D. Inouye's death on December 17, 2012, a special election was held August 9, 2014 to fill his existing term. B. Shatz won with 246,827 votes.

4/ Due to M. Takai's death on July 20, 2016, a special election was held during the general election on November 8, 2016 to fill his existing term until January 3, 2017. C. Hanabusa won with 129,083 votes. C. Hanabusa also won the general election for the next full term with 145,417 votes.

5/ Due to P. Mink's death on September 28, 2002, a special election was held on November 30, 2002 to fill her existing term. E. Case won with 23,576 votes. A special election for the next full term was held on January 4, 2003. E. Case won with 33,002 votes.

6/ 113,158 votes for F. Fasi (Best Party) and 12,969 votes for K. Dudley (Green Party).

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<http://elections.hawaii.gov/election-results/>> accessed June 2, 2019; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 8.10-- VOTES CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF MAYOR: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1994 TO 2018

Election year	Total votes cast 1/	Top candidates				Other candidates: votes
		Winner		Runner-up		
		Candidate 2/	Votes	Candidate 2/	Votes	
CITY & COUNTY OF HONOLULU						
1994 3/						
1996 4/	254,780	Harris, J.	146,034	Morgado, A.	108,746	-
2000 5/						
2004 4/	294,544	Hannemann, M.	147,949	Bainum, D.	146,595	-
2008 4/	298,795	Hannemann, M.	172,997	Kobayashi, A.	125,798	-
2010 6/						
2012 4/	292,454	Caldwell, K.	157,714	Cayetano, B.	134,740	-
2016 4/	283,651	Caldwell, K.	147,941	Djou, C. K.	135,710	-
COUNTY OF HAWAII						
1996	48,974	Yamashiro, S.(D)	19,807	Bonk, K. (G)	16,659	12,508
2000	50,282	Kim, H. (R)	25,289	Holschuh, F.(D)	14,989	10,004
2004 7/						
2008 4/	64,878	Kenoi, B.	37,368	Pilago, K. A.	27,510	-
2012 4/	62,174	Kenoi, B.	31,806	Kim, H.	30,368	-
2016 8/						
COUNTY OF MAUI						
1994	35,373	Lingle, L. (R)	18,188	Hokama, G.(D)	15,304	1,881
1998	42,451	Apana, J. (D)	22,350	Arakawa, A.(R)	20,101	-
2002	40,671	Arakawa, A. (R)	20,887	Apana, J. (D)	19,784	-
2006	38,179	Tavares, C.	19,964	Arakawa, A.(R)	18,215	-
2010 4/	41,139	Arakawa, A.	24,195	Tavares, C.	16,944	-
2014 4/	43,597	Arakawa, A.	25,435	Paltin, T.	18,162	-
2018 4/	49,302	Victorino, M.	27,112	Cochran, E.	22,190	-

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Table 8.10-- VOTES CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF MAYOR: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1994 TO 2018 -- Con.

Election year	Total votes cast 1/	Top candidates				Other candidates: votes
		Winner		Runner-up		
		Candidate 2/	Votes	Candidate 2/	Votes	
COUNTY OF KAUAI						
1994	21,309	Kusaka, M. (R)	11,321	Tehada, J. (D)	9,988	-
1998	23,679	Kusaka, M. (R)	14,115	Thronas, M. (D)	9,564	-
2002 4/	22,691	Baptiste, B.	12,174	Kouchi, R.	10,517	-
2006 9/						
2008 4/	26,556	Carvalho, B.	15,861	Yukimura, J	10,695	-
2010 4/	21,422	Carvalho, B.	17,744	LaBedz, D.	3,678	-
2014 4/	22,883	Carvalho, B.	14,688	Barca, D.	8,195	-
2018 4/	24,771	Kawakami, D.	16,801	Rapozo, M.	7,970	-

1/ Excludes over votes and blank votes.

2/ D, Democrat; G, Green; R, Republican.

3/ In 1994, Mayor Fasi resigned to run for governor, creating the need for a special election to choose his successor. This special election was held in conjunction with the 1994 primary election, with all 14 candidates running on a nonpartisan, winner-take-all basis. J. Harris, A. Morgado and other candidates received 67,670, 58,018 and 87,928 votes, respectively.

4/ Nonpartisan election.

5/ In the nonpartisan primary election, Jeremy Harris won with over 50 percent of the votes, therefore, a runoff in the general election was not necessary. J. Harris, M. Hannemann and F. Fasi received 94,067, 65,652 and 23,293 votes, respectively.

6/ In 2010, Mayor Hannemann resigned to run for governor, creating the need for a special election to choose his successor. This special election was held in conjunction with the 2010 primary election, with all 8 candidates running on a nonpartisan, winner-take-all basis. P. Carlisle, K. Caldwell and other candidates received 80,553, 71,815 and 43,851 votes, respectively.

7/ Contest was decided in the Primary Election, Harry Kim won with 20,521 votes.

8/ Contest was decided in the Primary Election, Harry Kim won with 20,636 votes.

9/ Contest was decided in the Primary Election, Bryan Baptiste won with 8,173 votes.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<http://hawaii.gov/elections/results>> accessed June 2, 2019.

**Table 8.11-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTY:
GENERAL ELECTION, NOVEMBER 6, 2018**

[Excludes blank and overvotes]

Office, candidate and party 1/	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
U.S. SENATOR				
Hirono, Mazie (D)	43,348	37,753	176,705	18,510
Curtis, Ron (R)	15,031	11,381	79,503	6,120
U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 1				
Case, Ed (D)	(X)	(X)	134,650	(X)
Cavasso, Cam (R)	(X)	(X)	42,498	(X)
Tippens, Michelle Rose (L)	(X)	(X)	3,498	(X)
Burd, Zachary B. (G)	(X)	(X)	2,214	(X)
Griffin, Calvin C. (N)	(X)	(X)	1,351	(X)
U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 2				
Gabbard, Tulsi (D)	45,237	39,906	48,434	19,694
Evans, Brian (R)	12,138	8,716	19,416	4,580
GOVERNOR				
Ige, David Y. (D)	38,301	34,142	158,623	15,868
Tupola, Andria (R)	17,953	14,702	90,929	8,135
Brewer, Jim (G)	1,847	1,857	5,789	630
Teruya, Terrence K. (N)	516	612	2,739	200

X Not applicable.

1/ C, Constitution; D, Democrat; G, Green; L, Libertarian; N, Nonpartisan and R, Republican.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<http://elections.hawaii.gov/election-results/>>
accessed June 2, 2019.

**Table 8.12-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, FOR OAHU:
1989 TO 2019**

Year	Number of boards, Dec. 31 1/	Board seats elected	Ballots mailed 2/ 3/	Voters (ballots cast)
1989	30	438	273,954	91,285
1991	30	438	260,923	85,457
1993	30	444	279,392	97,476
1995	31	447	281,437	85,597
1997	32	456	273,768	83,278
1999	32	408	299,799	82,574
2001	32	454	223,636	69,134
2003	32	444	159,917	42,841
2005	32	444	194,282	48,487
2007	32	444	231,135	44,256
2009	33	445	115,000	7,289
2011	33	439	156,600	13,264
2013	33	439	177,882	15,318
2015	33	439	194,080	19,722
2017	33	437	226,433	21,283
2019	33	435	179,748	18,450

1/ 1986 rules provide for all board elections to be held at the same time, rather than staggered throughout the year.

2/ 2000 rules provide for uncontested candidates to be declared elected, thus no ballots are mailed for uncontested candidates.

3/ In 2009, 2011, 2013 and 2015 ballots were cast online or via an automated phone system. In 2017 and 2019 ballots were cast online or by mail. Passcodes were mailed out to eligible voters.

Source: City and County of Honolulu, Neighborhood Commission, records.

**Table 8.13-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE:
1987 TO 2020**

Regular session	House of Representatives				Senate			
	Total	Demo-crats	Repub-licans	Other	Total	Demo-crats	Repub-licans	Other
1987	51	40	11	-	25	20	5	-
1989	51	45	6	-	25	22	3	-
1991	51	45	6	-	25	22	3	-
1993	51	47	4	-	25	22	3	-
1995	51	44	7	-	25	23	2	-
1997	51	39	12	-	25	23	2	-
1999	51	39	12	-	25	23	2	-
2000	51	32	19	-	25	22	3	-
2001	51	32	19	-	25	22	3	-
2002	51	36	15	-	25	20	5	-
2003	51	36	15	-	25	20	5	-
2004	51	36	15	-	25	20	5	-
2005	51	41	10	-	25	20	5	-
2006	51	41	10	-	25	20	5	-
2007	51	43	8	-	25	20	5	-
2008	51	44	7	-	25	21	4	-
2009	51	45	6	-	25	23	2	-
2010	51	45	6	-	25	23	2	-
2011	51	43	8	-	25	24	1	-
2012	51	43	8	-	25	24	1	-
2013	51	44	7	-	25	24	1	-
2014	51	44	7	-	25	24	1	-
2015	51	44	7	-	25	24	1	-
2016	51	44	7	-	25	24	1	-
2017	51	45	6	-	25	25	-	-
2018	51	46	5	-	25	25	-	-
2019	51	46	5	-	25	24	1	-
2020	51	46	5	-	25	24	1	-

Source: Hawaii State Office of Elections, records; Hawaii State Legislature, <<http://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/members/legislators.aspx?chamber=H>> and <<http://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/members/legislators.aspx?chamber=S>> accessed July 5, 2020.

Table 8.14-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1992 TO 2020

Year	Regular sessions		Special sessions	
	Date convened	Length 1/	Date convened	Length 1/
1992	Jan. 15	2/ 107	None	-
1993	Jan. 20	104	Aug. 23	22
1994	Jan. 19	104	None	-
1995	Jan. 18	104	3/ June 5	4/ 7
1996	Jan. 17	104	None	-
1997	Jan. 15	5/ 107	None	-
1998	Jan. 21	6/ 114	None	-
1999	Jan. 20	105	None	-
2000	Jan. 19	105	7/ Aug. 3	8/ 18
2001	Jan. 17	107	9/ June 4	10/ 18
2002	Jan. 16	107	None	-
2003	Jan. 15	107	July 8	1
2004	Jan. 21	107	None	-
2005	Jan. 19	107	July 12	1
2006	Jan. 18	107	None	-
2007	Jan. 17	107	11/ Jul 10	12/ 11
2008	Jan. 16	107	13/ July 8	14/ 5
2009	Jan. 21	15/ 108	16/ July 15	17/ 5
2010	Jan. 20	100	18/ Aug. 5	19/ 4
2011	Jan. 19	107	Aug.31	2
2012	Jan. 18	107	June 28	2
2013	Jan. 16	107	20/ Aug. 5	21/ 18
2014	Jan. 15	107	Oct. 22	2
2015	Jan. 21	107	Nov. 5	2
2016	Jan. 20	107	22/ June 23	23/ 5
2017	Jan. 18	107	24/ Aug. 28	25/ 9
2018	Jan. 17	107	26/ July 9	27/ 4
2019	Jan. 16	107	28/ September 16	29/ 4
2020	Jan. 15	178	(NA)	(NA)

Continued on next page.

Table 8.14-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1992 TO 2020 -- Con.

NA Not available.

1/ Calendar days, including Saturdays, Sundays, holidays, and recess days, including mandatory five-day recess required by Art. III, sec. 10, of the Hawaii Constitution.

2/ Session extended 2 days by the legislature and 5 hours (at one hour intervals) by Governor John Waihee.

3/ The Second Special Session of 1995 convened on September 20.

4/ Combined length for First Special Session (5 days) and Second Special Session (2 days).

5/ Session extended 1 day by the legislature.

6/ Session extended by Governor Benjamin Cayetano from May 6 to May 14.

7/ The Second Special Session of 2000 convened on August 7.

8/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and Second Session (16 days).

9/ The Second Special Session of 2001 convened on July 10 and the Third Special Session of 2001 convened on October 22.

10/ Combined length for the First Special Session (5 days), Second Special Session (1 day), and Third Special Session (12 days).

11/ The Second Special Session of 2007 convened on October 24 and the Third Special Session of 2007 convened on November 19.

12/ Combined length for the First Special Session (1 day), Second Special Session (8 days), and Third Special Session (2 days).

13/ The Second Special Session of 2008 convened on July 30 and the Third Special Session of 2008 convened on November 17.

14/ Combined length for the First Special Session (1 day), Second Special Session (2 days), and Third Special Session (2 days).

15/ Session extended 2 days by the legislature.

16/ The Second Special Session of 2009 convened on August 18 and the Third Special Session of 2009 convened on November 19.

17/ Combined length for the First Special Session (1 day), Second Special Session (2 days), and Third Special Session (2 days).

18/ The Second Special Session of 2010 convened on September 1.

19/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and Second Special Session (2 days).

20/ The Second Special Session of 2013 convened on October 28.

21/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and Second Special Session (16 days).

22/ The Second Special Session of 2016 convened on July 12.

23/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and Second Special Session (3 days).

24/ The Second Special Session of 2017 convened on September 25 and the Third Special Session of 2017 convened on November 14.

25/ Combine length for the First Special Session (5 days), Second Special Session (2 days), and Third Special Session (2 days).

26/ The Second Special Session of 2018 convened on October 24.

27/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and Second Special Session (2 days).

28/ The Second Special Session of 2019 convened on November 12.

29/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and the Second Special Session (2 days).

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.

Table 8.15-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION: 2018 AND 2019

Action	Session					
	2018			2019		
	Regular	1st Special	2nd Special	Regular	1st Special	2nd Special
House bills						
Carried over from previous year	1,468	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Introduced	1,153	-	-	1,597	-	-
Passed 1/	134	-	-	155	-	-
Vetoed 2/	1	-	-	10	-	-
Became law 3/	133	-	-	146	-	-
Senate bills						
Carried over from previous year	1,220	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Introduced	1,107	-	-	1,545	-	-
Passed 4/	95	-	-	148	-	-
Vetoed	7	-	-	8	-	-
Became law 5/	87	-	-	140	-	-
House resolutions						
Offered	230	-	-	226	-	-
Adopted	65	-	-	77	-	-
House concurrent resolutions						
Offered	245	-	-	232	-	-
Adopted	25	-	-	29	-	-

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Table 8.15-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION: 2018 AND 2019 -- Con.

Action	Session					
	2018			2019		
	Regular	1st Special	2nd Special	Regular	1st Special	2nd Special
Senate resolutions						
Offered	146	1	1	177	1	1
Adopted	58	1	1	91	1	1
Senate concurrent resolutions						
Offered	194	-	-	217	-	-
Adopted	30	-	-	23	-	-

X Not applicable

1/ The 2019 total counts H.B. 655 once however H.B. 655 HD1 became law as Act 36 and H.B. 655 HD1 SD1 was vetoed.

2/ The 2019 total includes H.B. 655 HD1 SD1 which was vetoed.

3/ The 2018 total includes H.B. 1614, 1646, 1876, 2071, 2589, and 2601 which became law without the Governor's signature. The 2019 total includes H.B. 655 HD1, H.B. 1383, and H.B. 1433 which became law without the Governor's signature.

4/ The 2018 total includes S.B. 2922 which proposes a constitutional amendment.

5/ The 2018 total includes S.B. 2027 and S.B. 2461 which became law without the Governor's signature. The 2019 total includes S.B. 33, 78, 192, 381, 385, 409, 414, 464, 551, 767, 817, 976, and 1058 which became law without the Governor's signature.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.

Table 8.16-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION: 2020

Action	Session	
	Regular	Special
House bills		
Carried over from previous year	1,442	(NA)
Introduced	1,156	(NA)
Passed	44	(NA)
Vetoed	1	(NA)
Became law	3	(NA)
Senate bills		
Carried over from previous year	1,397	(NA)
Introduced	1,180	(NA)
Passed	38	(NA)
Vetoed	-	(NA)
Became law 1/	2	(NA)
House resolutions		
Offered	190	(NA)
Adopted	23	(NA)
House concurrent resolutions		
Offered	200	(NA)
Adopted	3	(NA)
Senate resolutions		
Offered	201	(NA)
Adopted	32	(NA)
Senate concurrent resolutions		
Offered	245	(NA)
Adopted	4	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ The 2020 total includes S.B. 3139 SD1 HD1 which was approved as Act 4 and includes a line item veto. The 2020 total also includes S.B. 3080 which became law without the Governor's signature.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.