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## Section 15

# BANKING, INSURANCE, AND BUSINESS ENTERPRISE

Statistics in this section relate to banks, savings and loans, and other financial institutions, insurance, fires, and business firms.

Sources for statistics on these subjects include the Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, the Hawaii State Department of Taxation, county fire departments, major island banks, local health insurance plans, and the Hawaii Credit Union League. The U.S. Census Bureau also provides data from their Economic Censuses, County Business Patterns, and Local Employment Dynamics programs. *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Sections 22 and 23, provides information for earlier periods. Comparable national data appear in Sections 15 and 25 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2012*.

The 2020 American Community Survey 1-year estimates were disrupted due to the COVID-19 pandemic. As a result, only experimental estimates were released. Because the experimental estimates should not be compared to other American Community Survey releases, 2020 estimates are not included in this section. Experimental estimates may be viewed at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data/experimental-data/1-year.html>.

**Table 15.01-- NUMBER OF STATE CHARTERED FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS:  
1998 TO 2015**

[Only state chartered banks are included in this table which differs from tables in the *Data Books* prior to 2009. Tables in the previous *Data Books* included both state and federally chartered banks. This table includes the main offices, but excludes out of state branches of Hawaii based institutions. As of December 31 unless otherwise specified]

Year	Banks		Savings and loan associations		Financial services loan companies	
	Firms	Locations	Associations	Locations	Firms	Locations
1998	5	177	2	29	38	126
1999	5	173	2	29	35	103
2000	5	180	2	19	32	98
2001	5	182	2	19	33	93
2002	5	181	1	2	29	88
2003	5	178	1	2	29	93
2004	5	178	1	5	24	88
2005	4	169	1	4	22	96
2006	6	173	1	4	21	99
2007	6	172	1	4	17	67
2008	6	177	1	5	16	53
2009	6	174	1	5	14	51
2010	5	187	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2011	5	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2012	5	189	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2014	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2015 1/	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2/ 8	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ As of September 16, 2015.

2/ State regulated but may not be incorporated here so institution may not be state chartered.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Division of Financial Institutions, "Comparative Statements of Conditions" (semi-annual) <<http://cca.hawaii.gov/dfi/>> accessed March 21, 2014, "Financial Institutions - 09.15.15" <<http://cca.hawaii.gov/dfi/files/2012/11/Financial-Institutions-09.15.2015.pdf>> accessed June 13, 2016 and records.

**Table 15.02-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2020**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
52	Total	1,542	21,863	1,701,615
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	687	10,774	860,923
5221	Depository credit intermediation	435	9,734	723,246
52211	Commercial banking	211	5,528	437,338
52212	Savings institutions	83	1,740	141,024
52213	Credit unions	141	2,466	144,884
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	156	628	80,917
52222	Sales financing	3	9	664
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation	152	602	79,215
522291	Consumer lending	29	94	5,496
522292	Real estate credit	109	472	72,367
522298	All other nondepository credit intermediation	14	36	1,352
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	96	412	56,760
52231	Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	55	218	46,624
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, and clearinghouse activities	11	85	7,034
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation	30	109	3,102
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	236	968	129,838
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	38	276	43,617
52311	Investment banking and securities dealing	5	4	1,247
52312	Securities brokerage	26	252	41,741
52313	Commodity contracts dealing	4	11	167
52314	Commodity contracts brokerage	3	9	462
5239	Other financial investment activities	198	692	86,221
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation	16	74	8,548
52392	Portfolio management	117	457	65,398
52393	Investment advice	60	131	10,012
52399	All other financial investment activities	5	30	2,263
523991	Trust, fiduciary, and custody activities	4	22	2,084

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.02-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2020 -- Con.**

<b>NAICS code</b>	<b>Major group</b>	<b>Number of establishments 1/</b>	<b>Number of employees 2/</b>	<b>Annual payroll (\$1,000)</b>
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	618	10,118	710,509
5241	Insurance carriers	184	6,715	468,822
52411	Direct life, health, and medical insurance carriers	86	4,889	303,849
524113	Direct life insurance carriers	40	610	50,424
524114	Direct health and medical insurance carriers	46	4,279	253,425
52412	Direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	98	1,826	164,973
524126	Direct property and casualty insurance carriers	37	1,215	106,828
524127	Direct title insurance carriers	58	591	57,015
524128	Other direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	3	20	1,130
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	434	3,403	241,687
52421	Insurance agencies and brokerages	377	1,992	126,653
52429	Other insurance related activities	57	1,411	115,034
524291	Claims adjusting	9	107	6,802
524292	Third party administration of insurance and pension funds	41	1,261	106,119
524298	All other insurance related activities	7	43	2,113

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2020 County Business Patterns* <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?g=0400000US15&y=2020&n=52%3AN0300.52%3AN0400.52%3AN0500.52%3AN0600.52>> accessed May 17, 2022.

**Table 15.03-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2017**

[Includes establishments with payroll. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees 1/
52	Finance and insurance	1,482	(2/)	1,434,240	19,718
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	675	(2/)	677,071	9,875
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	247	309,687	122,313	1,014
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	560	(2/)	634,856	8,829
5221	Depository credit intermediation	450	(2/)	594,635	8,824
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	129	159,902	58,973	671
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	96	77,664	23,463	380
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	38	103,904	44,351	300
5239	Other financial investment activities	209	205,783	77,962	714
5241	Insurance carriers	152	(3/)	431,752	5,819
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	408	635,049	203,104	3,010
52211	Commercial banking	213	(3/)	378,959	5,198
52222	Sales financing	5	16,832	1,607	23
52231	Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	50	33,356	13,847	165
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, and clearinghouse activities	10	25,812	5,867	86
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation	36	18,496	3,749	129
52312	Securities brokerage	30	101,497	43,379	276
52392	Portfolio management	120	120,769	60,738	500
52393	Investment advice	61	27,292	8,482	105
52412	Direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	(D)	(3/)	125,273	(4/)
52421	Insurance agencies and brokerages	366	442,680	146,441	2,178
52429	Other insurance related activities	42	192,369	56,663	832

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ Pay period including March 12.

2/ Not available or not comparable.

3/ Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.

4/ 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 Economic Census, "EC1700BASIC: All Sectors: Summary Statistics for the U.S., States, and Selected Geographies: 2017" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=economic%20census&g=0400000US15&tid=ECNBASIC2017.EC1700BASIC&vintage=2017&hidePreview=true&n=52%3AN0300.52%3AN0400.52%3AN0500.52>> accessed June 18, 2020.

**Table 15.04-- CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS  
HEADQUARTERED IN HAWAII: 2018 TO 2021**

[As of December 31. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insured banks with assets greater than \$100 million. Includes out-of-State branches and facilities of banks. Excludes data for banks with branches and facilities in Hawaii but headquartered outside Hawaii]

Subject 1/	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of institutions reporting	6	6	6	5
Total employees (full-time equivalent)	5,402	5,345	5,240	5,154
Aggregate condition and income data (In millions of dollars)				
Net income (year-to-date)	564	589	384	619
Total assets	44,990	45,675	51,397	56,623
Total loans and leases	28,593	29,713	31,355	31,163
Total deposits	38,413	38,680	44,664	50,123
Equity capital	4,380	4,566	4,815	5,012
Performance ratios (year-to-date, percent)				
Yield on earning assets	3.59	3.77	3.16	2.68
Net charge-offs to loans and leases	0.11	0.15	0.14	0.06
Return on assets	1.27	1.30	0.78	1.13
Return on equity	12.95	13.03	8.19	12.67
Condition ratios (percent)				
Net loans and losses to assets	62.86	64.38	59.98	54.33
Loss allowances to				
Loans and leases	1.10	1.03	1.68	1.29
Noncurrent loans and leases	865.52	582.86	951.63	825.38
Noncurrent loans and leases to total loans and leases	0.13	0.18	0.18	0.16

1/ Definition of terms may be found on the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation website in its glossary.

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Division of Insurance and Research, "State Banking Performance Summary - FDIC-Insured Institutions" (annual) <<https://www7.fdic.gov/qbp/qbpSelect.asp?menuItem=STBL>> accessed May 26, 2022.



**Table 15.05-- CREDIT UNIONS: 1999 TO 2021**

[As of December 31]

<b>Year</b>	<b>Number of credit unions</b>	<b>Assets (dollars)</b>	<b>Shares (dollars)</b>	<b>Loans (dollars)</b>	<b>Number of credit union members</b>
1999	106	3,911,720,684	3,371,485,431	2,009,832,724	589,935
2000	102	4,104,126,744	3,525,977,325	2,179,039,874	612,249
2001	100	4,728,549,611	4,120,888,846	2,333,021,385	646,174
2002	101	5,396,606,043	4,741,630,738	2,457,737,063	679,056
2003	97	6,016,158,791	5,296,893,195	2,531,788,633	703,475
2004	97	6,442,599,837	5,676,421,713	2,826,290,922	729,097
2005	97	6,675,454,552	5,816,437,373	3,166,759,388	750,866
2006	96	6,727,084,367	5,812,940,245	3,444,264,686	776,744
2007	93	7,107,175,278	6,146,573,223	3,751,577,727	806,760
2008	91	7,558,379,638	6,603,223,228	4,011,002,386	809,200
2009	89	8,755,497,641	7,551,135,979	4,096,716,913	810,030
2010	85	9,070,205,477	8,039,549,284	4,024,058,221	810,401
2011	83	9,285,044,502	8,227,197,584	3,975,405,068	810,675
2012	78	9,524,855,175	8,412,531,313	3,823,937,131	801,036
2013	76	9,683,184,997	8,571,854,063	3,867,199,282	808,286
2014	70	9,866,946,668	8,693,351,538	4,008,308,459	809,637
2015	64	10,171,532,130	8,952,063,288	4,363,415,160	806,212
2016	61	10,609,942,669	9,324,690,317	4,708,314,368	811,786
2017	57	10,928,596,828	9,592,106,718	5,221,237,869	823,550
2018	53	11,161,324,522	9,783,958,886	5,731,008,313	838,873
2019	52	11,716,219,243	10,196,144,780	6,152,383,733	854,600
2020	51	13,554,455,478	11,977,653,091	6,130,467,193	863,191
2021	48	14,885,888,903	13,302,873,930	6,226,531,749	861,458

Source: Hawaii Credit Union League, records.

**Table 15.06-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANACTED IN HAWAII:  
1998 TO 2020**

[Includes data for all insurance companies, life or other, licensed in Hawaii]

<b>Year</b>	<b>Number of companies licensed in Hawaii, Dec. 31</b>	<b>Premiums paid (\$1,000)</b>	<b>Losses, claims and benefits paid (\$1,000)</b>	<b>Cumulative net investments in Hawaii, Dec. 31 1/ (\$1,000)</b>
1998	979	1,955,457	1,352,865	4,792,872
1999	992	1,997,905	2,187,970	4,241,739
2000	997	2,115,812	1,912,430	3,836,913
2001	988	2,186,640	1,648,415	3,609,657
2002	989	2,429,982	1,500,930	3,433,944
2003	987	2,732,865	1,538,481	3,471,284
2004	953	2,912,186	1,869,570	4,330,020
2005	963	3,117,115	2,014,646	4,102,635
2006	967	3,475,130	2,694,150	5,368,663
2007	966	3,606,984	3,136,056	5,845,236
2008	990	3,459,682	2,621,815	5,506,338
2009	1,005	3,805,409	3,140,699	5,430,239
2010	1,009	4,013,738	3,319,787	5,527,425
2011	1,009	4,116,217	3,606,903	5,399,057
2012	1,015	4,255,592	3,632,614	6,554,126
2013	1,018	4,540,193	3,794,453	7,153,558
2014	1,025	4,727,440	4,104,006	8,707,305
2015	1,025	4,896,975	4,715,970	7,757,282
2016	1,034	5,036,610	4,147,963	8,270,671
2017	1,043	5,437,107	4,559,200	8,415,700
2018	1,052	5,477,113	4,463,398	9,571,228
2019	1,064	5,575,678	4,915,286	8,584,882
2020	1,072	5,733,425	4,815,144	10,473,115

1/ Excludes bank balances.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii* (annual) <<https://www.cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed April 13, 2022.

**Table 15.07-- LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII:  
1998 TO 2020**

[Includes fraternal benefit societies]

Year	Number of companies licensed in Hawaii, Dec. 31	Face value of policies written 1/ (\$1,000)	Insurance in force, Dec. 31 2/ (\$1,000)	Premiums 3/ (\$1,000)	Losses, claims, and benefits paid 3/ (\$1,000)
1998	485	7,237,492	63,999,905	485,295	661,743
1999	483	12,397,141	69,661,030	519,003	1,552,836
2000	478	9,802,583	73,452,956	615,360	1,168,646
2001	472	7,528,187	71,621,301	509,806	925,602
2002	461	8,497,926	77,883,570	546,095	792,006
2003	448	15,195,349	87,362,008	602,830	804,336
2004	433	9,650,742	91,221,745	549,083	1,057,134
2005	434	10,245,838	97,239,187	576,730	1,177,491
2006	429	10,250,274	97,128,330	630,068	1,795,645
2007	417	14,116,865	101,684,178	715,494	2,100,785
2008	419	9,763,779	102,791,146	674,799	1,545,860
2009	414	9,246,551	104,710,661	614,930	1,599,618
2010	409	9,115,587	105,633,782	641,641	1,683,320
2011	409	10,134,347	115,645,455	642,757	1,883,141
2012	407	11,395,055	119,008,658	665,436	1,834,494
2013	405	8,879,709	122,061,596	784,961	1,841,062
2014	404	8,537,744	123,651,863	730,642	1,985,723
2015	405	10,502,976	128,704,097	725,516	2,446,863
2016	403	9,750,321	132,133,730	741,276	1,839,340
2017	405	10,098,822	135,978,198	796,510	2,066,415
2018	409	11,004,265	141,708,891	849,091	2,262,783
2019	407	21,083,278	146,490,384	4/ 864,303	4/ 2,302,296
2020	406	10,448,177	155,019,688	840,998	2,240,373

NA Not available.

1/ Includes insurance revived, increased, or transferred. Excludes annuities. Data not audited.

2/ Excludes annuities. Data not audited.

3/ Life insurance portion excludes annuities, but fraternal portion includes it.

4/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii* (annual) <<https://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed March 30, 2022 and records.

**Table 15.08-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF INSURANCE: 2020**

[In dollars]

<b>Class of insurance</b>	<b>Premiums</b>	<b>Losses, claims, and benefits paid</b>
All classes 1/	5,733,425,474	4,815,143,730
Life 2/	830,744,076	2,230,222,615
Fraternal 2/	10,253,941	10,150,294
Fire, marine, casualty, and miscellaneous		
Accident and health 3/	2,065,596,850	1,546,588,345
Fire	66,273,502	13,669,833
Allied lines	89,037,599	16,553,705
Multiple peril crop	1,481,963	2,031,890
Federal flood	36,638,050	984,077
Private crop	-	525
Private flood	5,580,437	122,962
Farmowners multiple peril	195	-
Homeowners multiple peril	435,348,217	152,714,792
Commercial multiple peril (non-liability portion)	117,231,219	43,703,237
Commercial multiple peril (liability portion)	53,543,107	17,429,150
Mortgage guaranty	18,937,080	3,376,849
Ocean marine	16,622,053	5,076,560
Inland marine	103,648,951	42,570,736
Financial guaranty	3,794,509	-
Medical malpractice	17,534,721	11,379,596
Earthquake	11,114,518	694,397
Workers' compensation	252,993,216	146,034,137
Other liability - occurrence	137,463,417	75,260,025
Other liability - claims-made	59,456,061	14,881,525
Excess workers' compensation	6,450,789	626,527
Products liability	6,245,556	3,441,858
Private passenger auto no-fault	75,871,249	31,933,575
Other private passenger auto liability	352,394,144	199,364,025
Commercial auto no-fault	4,824,731	1,366,669
Other commercial auto liability	76,458,465	38,650,982
Private passenger auto physical damage	345,300,032	161,339,809
Commercial auto physical damage	25,648,804	11,538,567
Aircraft (all perils)	8,775,986	4,077,280
Fidelity	4,620,031	2,070,292
Surety	43,401,641	7,046,372
Burglary and theft	1,062,685	614,358
Boiler and machinery	5,121,487	366,069
Credit	10,380,242	3,533,663
Warranty	3,268,433	2,158,951
Title	120,231,949	4,318,871
All other	2,068,965	1,120,736
Foreign risk retention group	12,081,385	8,129,876
Surplus lines (net of reinsurance)	295,925,218	(NA)

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.08-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF INSURANCE: 2020 -- Con.**

NA Not available.

1/ "Losses, claims, and benefits paid" excludes surplus lines.

2/ Excludes annuities.

3/ Excludes mutual benefit societies and health maintenance organizations and dental.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 2021* <<https://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed April 13, 2022.

**Table 15.09-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 2020**

[As of December 31. In millions of dollars unless otherwise specified. For all insurance companies, life and property & casualty, licensed to do business in Hawaii]

<b>Subject</b>	<b>All companies</b>	<b>Domestic companies 1/</b>	<b>Foreign companies 2/</b>	<b>Alien companies 3/</b>
Number of companies	1,072	28	1,035	9
Life (incl. fraternal benefit societies) and health companies	406	12	389	5
All other companies	666	16	646	4
Financial condition				
Assets	9,765,289	2,999	9,733,798	28,491
Liabilities exc. capital and surplus	8,431,993	1,837	8,403,120	27,036
Policyholders' surplus incl. capital	1,333,296	1,163	1,330,678	1,455
Capital	6,691	59	6,627	5
Net income or loss	82,023	37	81,895	91
Hawaii business				
Direct premiums written	6,786	694	6,082	9
Life	841	18	814	9
Annuities	1,360	(4/)	1,360	(4/)
Fire, casualty, and misc.	4,584	676	3,908	1
Claims and benefits paid	5,218	332	4,874	12
Life	2,240	17	2,212	11
Annuities	411	(4/)	411	(4/)
Fire, casualty, and misc.	2,567	315	2,251	1
Investments in Hawaii	10,473	1,045	9,428	-
Mortgage loans (principal indebtedness)	2,156	60	2,096	-
Collateral loans (amount loaned)	121	-	121	-
State and county bonds 5/	2,331	10	2,321	-
Utilities stocks and bonds 5/	915	2	913	-
Industrial and miscellaneous stocks and bonds 5/	4,232	615	3,617	-
Real estate 6/	718	358	360	-
Balances in Hawaii banks	720	651	69	-

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.09-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY  
LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 2020 -- Con.**

- 1/ A domestic insurer is one formed under the laws of Hawaii.
- 2/ A foreign insurer is one formed under the laws of any state of the United States including the District of Columbia and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico other than Hawaii.
- 3/ An alien insurer is one formed under the laws of a nation other than the United States.
- 4/ Rounds to less than 1.
- 5/ Market value.
- 6/ Market value less encumbrances.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 2021*, pp. 16-48 <[cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/](http://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/)> accessed April 20, 2022; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.10-- HEALTH PLANS: 2017 TO 2021**

Subject	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Hawaii Medical Service Association					
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	732,160	724,008	727,287	741,911	765,716
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	3,332,650	3,539,809	3,507,439	3,666,479	3,827,151
Kaiser Foundation Health Plan					
Persons covered, annual aver. 1/	251,206	253,449	253,608	(NA)	(NA)
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	251,302	251,659	254,288	(NA)	(NA)
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	1,144,295	1,223,561	1,274,891	(NA)	(NA)
University Health Alliance 3/					
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	55,860	61,932	61,353	57,002	56,664
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	286,982	327,882	333,460	322,374	325,677
Commercial carrier premiums for accident & health insurance (\$1,000)	2,002,308	1,885,160	1,866,791	2,065,597	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Subscribers and dependents, whether on a group or individual basis.

2/ Includes both employers' and employees' contributions.

3/ Excludes data relating to the Hawaii Health Connector.

Source: Hawaii Medical Service Association, Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, Inc., University Health Alliance, and Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner* (annual) <<https://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed April 13, 2022.



**Table 15.11-- PERCENT OF PERSONS NOT COVERED BY HEALTH INSURANCE, FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012 TO 2020**

[Civilian noninstitutionalized population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Year	Hawaii			U.S.	
	Percent not covered	Margin of error 1/	Rank 2/	Percent not covered	Margin of error 1/
2012	6.9	0.4	4	14.8	0.1
2013	6.7	0.4	3/ 2	14.5	0.1
2014	5.3	0.4	3/ 3	11.7	0.1
2015	4.0	0.3	4	9.4	0.1
2016	3.5	0.4	2	8.6	0.1
2017	3.8	0.4	3/ 2	8.7	0.1
2018	4.1	0.4	4/ 4	8.9	0.1
2019	4.2	0.4	4	9.2	0.1
2020	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)
5-year average 6/					
2012-2016	5.2	0.2	3/ 2	11.7	0.1
2013-2017	4.6	0.2	2	10.5	0.1
2014-2018	4.1	0.2	7/ 3	9.4	0.1
2015-2019	3.9	0.1	3	8.8	0.1
2016-2020	3.9	0.2	3	8.7	0.1

NA Not available.

1/ Plus or minus percent. At the 90-percent confidence interval.

2/ Among 50 states and the District of Columbia, with lowest percentage ranking 1. Note: The ACS ranking has the highest percentage ranking 1.

3/ Tied with the District of Columbia.

4/ Tied with Rhode Island

5/ 2020 data not available because of disruption to the survey caused by COVID-19 pandemic.

6/ 5-year averages aren't comparable for overlapping years.

7/ Tied with Vermont

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-year and 5-year, S2701 Selected of Health Insurance Coverage in the United States <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=s2701&tid=ACST5Y2020.S2701>> accessed May 18, 2022.

**Table 15.12-- HEALTH INSURANCE OFFER, ELIGIBILITY AND TAKE UP RATES FOR PRIVATE-SECTOR ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYEES: 2020**

[In percent]

Subject	Hawaii			United States
	State	Urban Honolulu	Remainder of state	
Establishments that offer health insurance	86.2	84.4	89.3	51.1
Employees in establishments that offer health insurance	98.2	98.4	97.8	86.9
Employees eligible for health insurance in establishments that offer health insurance	80.8	80.9	80.6	80.5
Employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance	82.7	82.0	84.3	70.8
Employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance	66.8	66.3	68.0	57.0

Source: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Insurance Component <[https://meps.ahrq.gov/mepsweb/data\\_stats/publications.jsp](https://meps.ahrq.gov/mepsweb/data_stats/publications.jsp)> accessed June 8, 2022.

**Table 15.13-- HEALTH INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND OTHER COSTS FOR PRIVATE-SECTOR ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYEES: 2020**

Subject	Unit	Hawaii	United States
Premium and Contribution			
Single coverage			
Average total single premium per enrolled employee	Dollars	7,040	7,149
Percent of total premiums contributed by employees	Percent	12.1	21.4
Family coverage			
Average total family premium	Dollars	19,567	20,758
Percent of total premiums contributed by employees	Percent	26.8	28.8
Employee-plus-one coverage			
Average total employee-plus-one premium per enrolled employee	Dollars	14,276	14,191
Percent of total premiums contributed by employees	Percent	27.7	28.4
Deductible			
Percent of employees enrolled in a plan that had a deductible	Percent	39.1	89.2
Average individual deductible per employee enrolled with single coverage plan that had a deductible	Dollars	1,346	1,945
Average family deductible per employee enrolled with family coverage plan that had a deductible	Dollars	3,248	3,722
Copayment			
Percent of employees enrolled in a plan that had a copayment for an office visit to a physician	Percent	69.8	58.8
Average copayment for an office visit to a physician per employee enrolled in a plan that had a physician copayment	Dollars	16.91	26.92

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.13-- HEALTH INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND OTHER COSTS FOR PRIVATE-SECTOR ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYEES: 2020 -- Con.**

Subject	Unit	Hawaii	United States
Coinsurance			
Percent of employees enrolled in a plan that had a coinsurance payment for an office visit to a physician	Percent	27.5	35.1
Average coinsurance for an office visit to a physician per employee enrolled in a plan that had coinsurance payment for an office visit	Percent	16.8	20.5
Maximum out-of-pocket			
Percent of employees enrolled with single coverage plan that had an individual maximum out-of-pocket	Percent	82.8	91.0
Percent of employees enrolled with family coverage plan that had a family maximum out-of-pocket	Percent	81.2	88.7
Average individual out-of-pocket maximum per employee enrolled with single coverage plan that had a maximum out-of-pocket	Dollars	3,329	4,594
Average family maximum out-of-pocket per employee enrolled with family coverage plan that had a maximum out-of-pocket	Dollars	7,735	8,867

Source: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Insurance Component <[https://meps.ahrq.gov/mepsweb/data\\_stats/publications.jsp](https://meps.ahrq.gov/mepsweb/data_stats/publications.jsp)> accessed June 8, 2022.

**Table 15.14-- UNINSURED PERSONS BY SELECTED AGE GROUP,  
BY COUNTY: 2019**

[The Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE) program models health insurance coverage by combining survey data with population estimates and administrative records]

<b>Age group and subject</b>	<b>State total 1/</b>	<b>Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>Kauai</b>	<b>Maui</b>
Under age 65					
Number in population group	1,119,216	770,224	156,931	57,061	135,000
Number uninsured	53,289	33,662	8,771	2,952	7,904
Percent uninsured	4.8	4.4	5.6	5.2	5.9
Under 19 years old					
Number in population group	311,232	212,287	45,063	16,267	37,615
Number uninsured	8,021	4,829	1,362	528	1,302
Percent uninsured	2.6	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.5
18 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	821,524	566,969	113,918	41,523	99,114
Number uninsured	45,992	29,292	7,523	2,470	6,707
Percent uninsured	5.6	5.2	6.6	5.9	6.8
21 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	782,119	540,146	108,190	39,464	94,319
Number uninsured	43,257	27,514	7,084	2,309	6,350
Percent uninsured	5.5	5.1	6.5	5.9	6.7
40 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	432,199	288,204	64,740	23,248	56,007
Number uninsured	19,832	11,812	3,692	1,196	3,132
Percent uninsured	4.6	4.1	5.7	5.1	5.6
50 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	262,366	172,208	41,186	14,574	34,398
Number uninsured	11,236	6,688	2,160	718	1,670
Percent uninsured	4.3	3.9	5.2	4.9	4.9

1/ Kalawao County data not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE), Health Insurance Interactive Data Tool <[https://census.gov/data-tools/demo/sahie/#/?s\\_statefips=15&s\\_agecat=0](https://census.gov/data-tools/demo/sahie/#/?s_statefips=15&s_agecat=0)> accessed July 7, 2021.

**Table 15.15-- FIRES, DEATHS, AND LOSSES, BY COUNTY: 2011 TO 2021**

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Subject and year	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Number of fires					
2011	3,562	2,110	731	168	553
2012	3,699	2,147	681	272	599
2013	3,176	1,755	653	216	552
2014	2,995	1,669	671	191	464
2015	3,324	1,798	675	279	572
2016	3,480	1,836	750	258	636
2017	3,522	1,941	729	268	584
2018	3,980	2,235	752	270	723
2019	4,274	2,361	858	324	731
2020	4,486	2,521	1,012	303	650
2021	4,490	2,579	1,009	394	508
Fire deaths					
2011	12	11	-	1	-
2012	5	4	1	-	-
2013	3	3	-	-	-
2014	7	4	2	-	1
2015	5	2	3	-	-
2016	5	3	-	-	2
2017	5	3	1	-	1
2018	5	3	1	1	-
2019	7	6	1	-	-
2020	9	5	4	-	-
2021	5	3	2	-	-
Fire losses (\$1,000)					
2011	23,484	15,542	2,111	3,132	2,699
2012	27,946	16,041	3,512	5,121	3,272
2013	49,058	25,944	4,802	2,900	15,412
2014	29,680	12,800	5,230	1,200	10,450
2015	23,326	13,043	5,006	1,565	3,712
2016	31,803	21,018	3,626	1,329	5,830
2017	27,269	16,278	5,396	1,710	3,885
2018	55,877	40,537	6,382	2,589	6,369
2019	42,138	26,823	6,098	5,391	3,826
2020	33,953	21,834	4,933	3,478	3,708
2021	32,365	24,889	4,184	1,697	1,595

Source: County fire departments.

**Table 15.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS:  
2010 TO 2020**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) for 2010-2016, for 2017-2020 based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

Year	Number of employees 1/	Payroll (\$1,000)		Number of establishments by employment-size class 2/		
		First quarter	Annual	Total	1 to 4	5 to 9
2010	478,838	4,158,617	17,541,821	31,939	16,709	6,357
2011	485,548	4,410,075	18,362,124	31,472	16,364	6,358
2012	492,089	4,636,495	19,078,553	31,496	16,326	6,432
2013	502,530	4,871,307	19,881,066	31,622	16,268	6,425
2014	519,130	5,101,194	20,847,140	31,801	16,339	6,388
2015	523,677	5,326,980	22,068,393	31,915	16,431	6,361
2016	528,415	5,472,006	22,892,445	32,350	16,688	6,392
2017	544,056	6,002,466	24,366,355	32,800	16,935	6,419
2018	551,681	6,292,044	25,119,473	32,952	17,109	6,227
2019	553,206	6,431,107	25,838,555	32,889	17,090	6,305
2020	549,375	6,669,058	23,755,861	32,627	17,127	6,269

  

Year	Number of establishments by employment-size class 2/--Con.						
	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
2010	4,445	2,729	1,012	481	134	49	23
2011	4,231	2,807	1,031	472	130	55	24
2012	4,249	2,751	1,048	480	128	54	28
2013	4,327	2,808	1,088	484	135	58	29
2014	4,336	2,881	1,126	500	139	64	28
2015	4,315	2,948	1,105	520	143	63	29
2016	4,307	3,052	1,134	544	145	60	28
2017	4,460	3,033	1,157	561	134	72	29
2018	4,487	3,164	1,180	536	146	70	33
2019	4,369	3,170	1,164	541	146	72	32
2020	4,191	3,106	1,150	529	148	74	33

1/ For week including March 12.

2/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual) <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/all?q=county%20business%20patterns>> accessed May 18, 2022.

**Table 15.17-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,  
BY COUNTY: 2019 AND 2020**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

Year and county	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First quarter	Annual
2019				
State total	32,889	553,206	6,431,107	25,838,555
Hawaii	4,196	56,111	560,632	2,293,618
Honolulu	21,420	368,904	4,512,309	17,932,403
Kauai	2,196	28,272	289,161	1,193,178
Maui	4,838	67,706	729,900	2,992,576
2020				
State total	32,627	549,375	6,669,058	23,755,861
Hawaii	4,178	55,669	584,591	2,107,376
Honolulu	21,237	364,092	4,652,754	16,853,715
Kauai	2,143	27,104	283,404	918,901
Maui	4,798	67,107	749,628	2,403,335

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual) <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/all?q=county%20business%20patterns>> accessed May 18, 2022.



**Table 15.18-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2020**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
	Total	32,627	549,375	23,755,861
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	33	164	4,366
114	Fishing, hunting and trapping	16	26	587
115	Support activities for agriculture and forestry	15	136	3,610
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	5	139	10,797
212	Mining (except oil and gas)	3	114	9,403
22	Utilities	71	3,687	403,367
23	Construction	2,892	31,469	2,402,739
236	Construction of buildings	977	8,514	685,196
237	Heavy and civil engineering construction	129	2,922	272,347
238	Specialty trade contractors	1,786	20,033	1,445,196
31-33	Manufacturing	760	12,778	522,648
311	Food manufacturing	242	5,152	159,631
312	Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	41	1,454	50,150
314	Textile product mills	20	107	3,523
315	Apparel manufacturing	37	286	5,851
321	Wood product manufacturing	25	337	12,865
322	Paper manufacturing	3	16	531
323	Printing and related support activities	89	997	29,503
324	Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	4	501	35,911
325	Chemical manufacturing	30	421	21,414
326	Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	15	167	8,003
327	Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	38	954	74,938
332	Fabricated metal product manufacturing	36	331	21,159
333	Machinery manufacturing	9	87	4,917
334	Computer and electronic product manufacturing	6	77	7,968
336	Transportation equipment manufacturing	18	773	48,598
337	Furniture and related product manufacturing	40	266	12,246
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing	105	783	23,966

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**Table 15.18-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2020 -- Con.**

<b>NAICS code</b>	<b>Major group</b>	<b>Number of establishments 1/</b>	<b>Number of employees 2/</b>	<b>Annual payroll (\$1,000)</b>
42	Wholesale trade	1,503	17,624	924,081
423	Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	706	6,574	418,721
424	Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	703	10,577	481,145
425	Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers	94	473	24,215
44-45	Retail trade	4,486	69,668	2,094,329
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	324	6,870	338,631
442	Furniture and home furnishings stores	182	1,416	40,644
443	Electronics and appliance stores	81	1,045	36,534
444	Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	227	5,011	175,752
445	Food and beverage stores	608	14,015	421,746
446	Health and personal care stores	392	4,337	151,544
447	Gasoline stations	248	2,553	85,565
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,207	13,965	275,080
451	Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument and book stores	205	1,473	29,410
452	General merchandise stores	72	12,368	374,295
453	Miscellaneous store retailers	657	5,618	118,485
454	Nonstore retailers	283	997	46,643
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	954	32,344	1,409,309
481	Air transportation	63	10,068	560,500
483	Water transportation	18	1,900	81,240
484	Truck transportation	222	3,762	186,281
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	124	3,914	163,060
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	226	4,969	106,735
488	Support activities for transportation	191	4,217	185,231
492	Couriers and messengers	56	2,523	85,037
493	Warehousing and storage	53	982	40,143
51	Information	602	8,037	505,802
511	Publishing industries (except internet)	112	938	60,413
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	102	1,077	14,409
515	Broadcasting (except internet)	51	860	52,414
517	Telecommunications	254	4,439	329,195
518	Data processing, hosting and related services	58	660	45,629
519	Other information services	25	63	3,742
52	Finance and insurance	1,542	21,863	1,701,615
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	687	10,774	860,923

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.18-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2020 -- Con.**

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
523	Securities, commodity contracts and other financial investments	236	968	129,838
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	618	10,118	710,509
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	2,012	14,267	668,552
531	Real estate	1,627	10,659	554,996
532	Rental and leasing services	381	3,544	105,237
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	4	64	8,319
54	Professional, scientific and technical services	3,387	23,664	1,726,566
55	Management of companies and enterprises	237	7,716	610,578
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1,869	67,900	2,448,225
561	Administrative and support services	1,752	66,186	2,344,464
562	Waste management and remediation services	117	1,714	103,761
61	Educational services	565	17,748	657,934
62	Health care and social assistance	3,709	73,273	4,378,579
621	Ambulatory health care services	2,757	29,393	1,977,685
622	Hospitals	28	21,838	1,701,817
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	180	8,510	339,430
624	Social assistance	744	13,532	359,647
71	Arts, entertainment and recreation	542	11,615	245,918
711	Performing arts, spectator sports and related industries	184	2,265	39,743
712	Museums, historical sites and similar institutions	52	2,196	53,657
713	Amusement, gambling and recreation industries	306	7,154	152,518
72	Accommodation and food services	3,842	110,201	2,267,530
721	Accommodation	338	40,271	1,170,291
722	Food services and drinking places	3,504	69,930	1,097,239
81	Other services (except public administration)	3,560	25,125	769,751
811	Repair and maintenance	657	3,454	143,738
812	Personal and laundry services	1,029	7,877	153,470
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional and similar organizations	1,874	13,794	472,543
99	Industries not classified	56	93	3,175

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2020 County Business Patterns* <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=CBP2020.CB2000CBP&g=0400000US15&y=2020&n=N0200.00%3AN0300.00&tid=CBP2020.CB2000CBP>> accessed May 18, 2022.

**Table 15.19-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,  
BY EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 2019 AND 2020**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees]

Employment-size class	Number of establishments 1/		Number of employees 2/		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
Total	32,889	32,627	553,206	549,375	25,838,555	23,755,861
1 to 4	17,090	17,127	29,902	30,004	1,518,143	1,459,578
5 to 9	6,305	6,269	41,921	41,420	1,740,994	1,644,437
10 to 19	4,369	4,191	59,292	56,612	2,453,235	2,277,166
20 to 49	3,170	3,106	94,361	92,544	4,084,082	3,675,253
50 to 99	1,164	1,150	80,866	78,903	3,547,261	3,275,343
100 to 249	541	529	81,163	79,544	3,740,273	3,228,277
250 to 499	146	148	49,228	49,418	2,419,240	2,176,487
500 to 999	72	74	48,570	50,195	2,556,705	2,427,676
1,000 or more	32	33	67,903	70,735	3,778,622	3,591,644

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual) <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=CBP2020.CB2000CBP&g=0400000US15&y=2020&tid=CBP2020.CB2000CBP>> accessed May 18, 2022.

**Table 15.20-- REGISTERED CORPORATIONS AND PARTNERSHIPS:  
2017 TO 2021**

[Fiscal year ending June 30. Excludes nonprofit corporations]

Subject	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Domestic (Hawaii) corporations					
Formed	1,758	1,924	1,631	1,612	1,939
Dissolved or merged 1/	2,072	1,938	2,186	2,325	1,996
On record, June 30 2/	29,280	29,281	28,738	28,033	28,016
Foreign (non-Hawaii) corporations					
Qualified	1,232	1,238	1,398	1,335	1,529
Withdrawn, merged, or cancelled	862	804	902	986	957
On record, June 30	13,369	13,803	14,299	14,644	15,219
Partnerships					
Registered	312	277	310	359	444
Dissolved or cancelled	439	371	444	441	375
On record, June 30	4,317	4,226	4,091	3,999	4,057
Domestic (Hawaii) Limited Liability Companies					
Formed	10,569	11,372	12,039	12,955	18,091
Dissolved or merged	6,182	6,240	7,795	8,729	8,160
On record, June 30	69,036	74,240	78,525	82,748	92,806
Foreign (non-Hawaii) Limited Liability Companies					
Qualified	1,487	1,518	1,698	1,646	2,039
Withdrawn or merged	547	640	856	854	834
On record, June 30	9,451	10,338	11,181	11,971	13,176
Domestic (Hawaii) Limited Liability Partnerships					
Formed	67	64	69	72	102
Dissolved or merged	66	69	80	71	76
On record, June 30	480	476	465	466	492
Foreign (non-Hawaii) Limited Liability Partnerships					
Qualified	9	14	15	9	21
Withdrawn or cancelled	6	8	6	7	5
On record, June 30	108	114	123	125	140

1/ Annual fluctuations may partly reflect the sporadic purging of defunct firms from the registration files.

2/ Number on record may be inconsistent with data on components of change or conversion from another type of entity, reflecting inaccuracy in manual tabulation. A discrepancy does occur when a domestic corporation converts to a limited liability company because the statistic is reflected for the domestic corporation and included in the dissolved or merged statistic, but it is not reflected in the limited liability company's formed statistic.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Business Registration Division, records.

**Table 15.21-- CHARACTERISTICS OF C AND S CORPORATIONS, FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, PARTNERSHIPS, AND PROPRIETORSHIPS: 2019**

[Dollar amounts in millions. Not included are business entities with no income and no expenses other than those costs to maintain licenses and to file tax returns]

Subject	Total	C Corp. (N-30)	S Corp. (N-35)	Finan. Corp. (F-1)	Partner- ships (N-20)	Proprietors 1/	
						Non- rental (Sch. C & F)	Rental (Sch. E)
Number of businesses	203,264	16,132	17,971	222	10,674	101,845	56,420
Percent	100.0	7.9	8.8	0.1	5.3	50.1	27.8
Number of businesses by taxation district							
First (Oahu)	135,739	13,839	11,986	209	8,461	62,059	39,185
Second (Maui, Molokai, Lanai)	28,022	943	2,896	(D)	(D)	15,574	7,658
Third (Hawaii)	28,022	1,056	2,012	8	895	17,691	6,360
Fourth (Kauai, Niihau)	11,481	294	1,077	(D)	(D)	6,521	3,217
Business receipts	140,738	82,918	25,686	3,373	19,393	7,082	2,287
Percent	100.0	58.9	18.3	2.4	13.8	5.0	1.6
Business with \$1 million or more in business receipts	10,226	4,072	3,676	92	1,575	754	57
Percent	100.0	63.7	17.5	2.6	14.4	1.6	0.1
Business with net profit	24,934	5,998	12,949	145	5,842	(NA)	(NA)
Amount of net profit	8,616	3,734	2,001	748	2,133	(NA)	(NA)
Amount of net loss	3,402	1,586	379	43	1,394	(NA)	(NA)

D Data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information but included in total.

NA Not available.

1/ Individual taxpayers with more than one schedule C (E or F) reconcile their gross receipts on form N-11, therefore the number of entities are underestimated.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, Tax Research and Planning Office, *Hawaii Business Income Tax Statistics: Tax Year 2019* (December 2021) <[http://tax.hawaii.gov/stats/a5\\_1annual/a5\\_6bus\\_inc/](http://tax.hawaii.gov/stats/a5_1annual/a5_6bus_inc/)> accessed April 21, 2022.

**Table 15.22-- ESTABLISHMENT AND EMPLOYMENT CHANGES FROM ENTERPRISE BIRTHS, DEATHS, EXPANSIONS AND CONTRACTIONS, BY EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 2015 TO 2016**

[An enterprise is a business organization consisting of one or more domestic establishments that were specified under common ownership or control]

Employment size of the enterprise 1/	Number (initial year)	Numerical change	Births 2/	Deaths 3/	Expansions	Contractions
Establishments 4/	29,375	311	2,609	2,298	7,785	7,313
Less than 500 employees	24,231	107	2,147	2,040	6,212	5,820
1-4	11,494	56	1,483	1,427	2,018	1,243
5-9	4,520	49	299	250	1,332	1,545
10-19	2,828	5	145	140	991	1,101
20-99	3,449	-6	136	142	1,236	1,305
100-499	1,940	3	84	81	635	626
500 or more employees	5,144	204	462	258	1,573	1,493
Employment 5/	523,650	4,670	19,089	-14,324	39,481	-39,576
Less than 500 employees	271,313	6,560	12,373	-10,850	23,616	-20,997
1-4	23,646	2,981	2,673	-2,450	4,087	-1,329
5-9	29,268	650	1,953	-1,590	3,120	-2,833
10-19	35,969	767	1,911	-1,713	3,585	-3,016
20-99	95,636	469	3,662	-3,876	7,333	-6,650
100-499	86,794	1,693	2,174	-1,221	5,491	-4,751
500 or more employees	252,337	-1,890	6,716	-3,474	15,865	-20,997

1/ An enterprise (or "company") is a business organization consisting of one or more domestic establishments that were specified under common ownership or control. The enterprise and the establishment are the same for single-establishment firms. Each multi-establishment company forms one enterprise - the enterprise employment and annual payroll are summed from the associated establishments.

2/ Establishments that have zero employment in the first quarter of the initial year and positive employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year.

3/ Establishments that have positive employment in the first quarter of the initial year and zero employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year.

4/ A single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed.

5/ Full or part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on sick leave, holidays, and vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1989-2016 Business Information Tracking Series "Number of Establishments with Corresponding Employment Change by Employment Size of the Enterprise for the United States and All States, Totals: 2015-2016" (released March 15, 2019)

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/susb/data/tables.2016.html>> accessed May 28, 2019.

**Table 15.23--TOP INDUSTRIES FOR EMPLOYMENT: 2012 AND 2017**

[Ranking based on 2017 greatest employment during pay period including March 12 at the 2-digit NAICS code-level. Greatest employment is ranked 1. Statistics based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The 2012 data is based on the 2012 NAICS and the 2017 data is based on the 2017 NAICS. Includes only establishments with payroll]

Rank	NAICS code 1/	Sector	Number of employees			Payroll per employee (\$)		
			2012	2017	Percent change	2012	2017	Percent change
1	72	Accommodation & food services	98,364	112,743	14.6	25,781	29,242	13.4
2	62	Health care & social assistance	66,772	73,551	10.2	49,281	54,362	10.3
3	44-45	Retail trade	68,360	72,908	6.7	26,843	29,965	11.6
4	56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	47,307	55,555	17.4	28,645	36,174	26.3
5	48-49	Transportation & warehousing 1/	26,839	31,863	18.7	42,862	47,347	10.5
6	54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21,629	22,668	4.8	58,515	64,657	10.5
7	81	Other services (except public administration)	19,348	20,219	4.5	27,843	32,265	15.9
8	52	Finance and insurance	18,686	19,718	5.5	61,256	72,738	18.7
9	42	Wholesale trade	18,761	18,963	1.1	45,016	52,664	17.0
10	53	Real estate and rental & leasing	11,369	13,101	15.2	42,566	51,540	21.1
11	71	Arts, entertainment, & recreation	10,623	11,912	12.1	23,456	26,383	12.5
12	51	Information	8,329	8,218	-1.3	59,400	62,793	5.7
13	22	Utilities	3,379	3,596	6.4	85,562	104,844	22.5
14	61	Educational services	2,410	2,923	21.3	21,198	21,010	-0.9

1/ Excludes railroad transportation and the U.S. Postal Service.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Economic Census, 2012 Economic Census, "EC1200A1: All sectors: Geographic Area Series, Economy-Wide Key Statistics 2012" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=EC1200A1%3A%20All%20sectors%3A%20Geographic%20Area%20Series%3A%20Economy-Wide%20Key%20Statistics%3A%202012&hidePreview=true&tid=ECNBASIC2012.EC1200A1&g=0400000US15&vintage=2017&n=N0200.00>> accessed June 27, 2020. 2017 Economic Census, "EC1700BASIC: All sectors: Summary Statistics for the U.S., States and Selected Geographies: 2017" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=EC1700BASIC&hidePreview=true&tid=ECNBASIC2017.EC1700BASIC&g=0400000US15&vintage=2017&n=N0200.00>> accessed June 27, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.



**Table 15.24-- TOP 10 PRIVATE INDUSTRIES EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, BY COUNTY: 2020-2021**

[Data averaged for 3rd quarter of 2020 through 2nd quarter of 2021. Ranking based on greatest employment at the 3-digit NAICS code-level. Greatest employment is ranked 1. Includes persons 14 to 99 years of age in private firms only]

Rank	NAICS code	State/county and industry 1/	Average quarterly employment	Average monthly earnings (\$)
		State	427,773	4,763
1	722	Food services and drinking places	45,159	2,325
2	621	Ambulatory health care services	30,497	6,397
3	561	Administrative and support services	29,601	3,420
4	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	24,270	7,186
5	238	Specialty trade contractors	21,161	6,091
6	721	Accommodation	17,404	4,186
7	622	Hospitals	16,612	6,949
8	445	Food and beverage stores	14,780	2,790
9	452	General merchandise stores	12,896	2,927
10	624	Social assistance	12,341	3,097
		Hawaii County	45,019	4,020
1	722	Food services and drinking places	4,500	2,292
2	621	Ambulatory health care services	3,504	5,046
3	561	Administrative and support services	3,460	3,013
4	721	Accommodation	2,841	4,112
5	445	Food and beverage stores	2,273	2,627
6	452	General merchandise stores	2,029	2,933
7	238	Specialty trade contractors	1,809	4,919
8	624	Social assistance	1,639	2,813
9	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	1,553	6,091
10	111	Crop production	1,411	3,205
		City & County of Honolulu	313,676	4,984
1	722	Food services and drinking places	32,769	2,276
2	621	Ambulatory health care services	22,482	6,640
3	561	Administrative and support services	21,178	3,467
4	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	20,511	7,331
5	238	Specialty trade contractors	16,064	6,388
6	622	Hospitals	14,064	7,104
7	445	Food and beverage stores	9,574	2,837
8	813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional & similar organizations	8,987	3,936
9	624	Social assistance	8,810	3,177
10	452	General merchandise stores	8,656	2,874

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.24-- TOP 10 PRIVATE INDUSTRIES EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, BY COUNTY: 2020-2021 -- Con.**

Rank	NAICS code	State/county and industry 1/	Average quarterly employment	Average monthly earnings (\$)
		Kauai County	18,315	4,115
1	722	Food services and drinking places	2,217	2,131
2	721	Accommodation	1,720	3,556
3	561	Administrative and support services	1,486	4,040
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	1,069	6,089
5	238	Specialty trade contractors	934	5,324
6	236	Construction of buildings	746	6,225
7	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	724	6,375
8	445	Food and beverage stores	680	2,577
9	452	General merchandise stores	482	3,238
10	624	Social assistance	457	3,024
		Maui County	50,760	4,279
1	721	Accommodation	6,319	4,095
2	722	Food services and drinking places	5,670	2,718
3	561	Administrative and support services	3,476	3,263
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	3,441	6,290
5	238	Specialty trade contractors	2,352	5,216
6	445	Food and beverage stores	2,251	2,810
7	452	General merchandise stores	1,728	3,095
8	622	Hospitals	1,552	6,407
9	236	Construction of buildings	1,514	5,746
10	813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional & similar organizations	1,487	3,547

1/ Excludes Kalawao County because its data do not meet U.S. Census Bureau publication standards.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Local Employment Dynamics, QWI Explorer <<https://qwiexplorer.ces.census.gov/static/explore.html#x=0&g=0>> accessed June 3, 2022.

**Table 15.25-- LARGEST PUBLIC AND PRIVATE COMPANIES: 2019**

[Highest gross sales in 2019 is ranked 1. Data may include sales and employment on the mainland or abroad]

Rank in sales	Company	Year founded 1/	Sales (million dollars)	Employees
1	Hawaii Medical Service Assn. (HMSA)	1938	3,902.7	1,854
2	Par Hawaii	2012	3,614.7	745
3	Hawaiian Electric Industries, Inc. 2/	1891/1983	2,870.0	3,845
4	Hawaiian Airlines	1929	2,832.2	6,012
5	Matson, Inc.	1882	2,203.1	1,988
6	University of Hawaii	1907	1,871.1	8,406
7	Servco Pacific Inc.	1919	1,869.0	2,157
8	The Queen's Health Systems 2/	1859/1985	1,427.0	7,479
9	Hawaii Pacific Health	2001	1,403.1	7,273
10	Island Energy Services, LLC	2015	1,030.0	199

1/ Information on "Year founded" was obtained from previous *Hawaii Business* issues and Internet search, year founded information was no longer provided in *Hawaii Business* ranking table.

2/ The first year is the founding date of the original company and the second year is when it became a holding company, was sold, or legally changed its name or year of incorporation.

Source: *Hawaii Business*, "Top 250 List" (July 21, 2020) <<https://www.hawaiibusiness.com/top-250-2020/>> accessed June 15, 2021 and various earlier issues.

**Table 15.26-- TOTAL GROSS ANNUAL SALES OF SELECTED COMPANIES: 2018 AND 2019**

[Includes companies with a percentage increase of over 30 percent. Rank based on percentage increase in gross annual sales between 2018 and 2019]

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Company</b>	<b>2018 1/</b>	<b>2019 1/</b>	<b>Percent change</b>
1	Liliuokalani Trust	64.6	337.3	422.2
2	RevoluSun Smart Home / RevoluSun LLC	34.1	76.5	124.3
3	Contract Furnishers of Hawaii Inc.	18.0	33.3	84.7
4	Gartner Inc.	4.0	7.2	80.0
5	Paradigm Construction LLC	18.2	31.0	70.7
6	Kahala Nui	28.8	47.4	64.7
7	Integrated Security Technologies Inc.	5.4	8.4	55.6
8	Fujikawa Associates Inc.	19.6	30.2	54.1
9	Hawaii Community Foundation	53.4	78.6	47.2
10	Industrial Logistics Properties Trust	162.5	229.2	41.0
11	Par Hawaii LLC	2,716.2	3,614.7	33.1
12	RAM Corporation	68.2	89.8	31.6

1/ Gross annual sales in million dollars.

Source: *Hawaii Business*, "Top 250 List" (July 21, 2020) <<https://www.hawaiiibusiness.com/top-250-2020/>> accessed June 15, 2021; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.27-- NONEMPLOYER STATISTICS, FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2004 TO 2018**

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees, have annual business receipts of \$1,000 or more (\$1 or more in the Construction industry) and are subject to federal income taxes]

Year	Hawaii		United States	
	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)
2004	84,331	3,694,870	19,523,741	887,001,820
2005	87,717	4,026,320	20,392,068	951,206,297
2006	90,353	4,194,469	20,768,555	970,384,137
2007	96,263	4,475,373	21,708,021	991,791,563
2008	93,704	4,334,702	21,351,320	962,791,527
2009 3/	91,496	4,168,129	21,695,828	923,018,039
2010 3/	92,126	4,065,985	22,110,628	950,813,840
2011 3/	94,118	4,303,253	22,491,080	989,628,512
2012 3/	97,151	4,544,558	22,735,915	1,030,932,886
2013 3/	98,490	4,567,498	23,005,620	1,052,025,268
2014 3/	102,544	4,857,765	23,836,937	1,115,921,379
2015 3/	104,707	5,039,049	24,331,403	1,148,715,541
2016 3/	108,308	5,285,508	24,813,048	1,165,668,336
2017 3/	111,003	5,458,656	25,701,671	1,231,393,290
2018 3/	112,589	5,556,071	26,485,532	1,292,866,710

1/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

2/ Includes gross receipts, sales, commissions and income received from trades and businesses, as reported on annual business income tax returns. Business income consists of all payments received for services rendered by nonemployer businesses, such as payments received as independent agents and contractors.

3/ When comparing the 2009 and later Nonemployers Statistics data to prior years, changes in methodology must be considered.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Nonemployer Statistics for 2002 to 2012 <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/>> accessed April 24, 2014; Nonemployer Statistics (annual) <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 21, 2018; "Nonemployer Businesses Increased in 2017" (June 27, 2019) <[https://www.census.gov/newsroom/press-releases/2019/Metropolitan\\_Areas\\_and\\_nonemployer-businesses.html](https://www.census.gov/newsroom/press-releases/2019/Metropolitan_Areas_and_nonemployer-businesses.html)>; NS1700NONEMP "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics for the U.S., States, counties; and by Legal Form of Organization and Sales, Value of Shipments, or Revenue Size for Selected Geographies: 2017" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?table=NS1700NONEMP&tid=NONEMP2017.NS1700NONEMP&d=ANN%20Nonemployer%20Statistics&lastDisplayedRow=33&hidePreview=true>> accessed July 5, 2019; and NS1800NONEMP "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics for the U.S., States, Counties, Metropolitan Areas, and Combined Statistical Areas; and by Legal Form of Organization and Sales, Value Geographies: 2018 of Shipments, or Revenue Size for Selected Geographies: 2018" <[https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=NS1800NONEMP&g=0400000US15\\_0100000US&hidePreview=true&tid=NONEMP2018.NS1800NONEMP&vintage=2018&n=00](https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=NS1800NONEMP&g=0400000US15_0100000US&hidePreview=true&tid=NONEMP2018.NS1800NONEMP&vintage=2018&n=00)> accessed July 3, 2020.

**Table 15.28-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2017 AND 2018**

[Data are from the Census Bureau's annual nonemployers statistics used in other current as well as in previous *Data Book* tables and may not be strictly comparable. A firm without paid employees includes sole proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses that do not have any other employees on the payroll. Based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	2017		2018	
		Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)
	Total	111,003	5,458,656	112,589	5,556,071
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	1,904	82,515	1,904	78,985
21	Mining, quarrying, & oil & gas extraction	18	1,972	16	2,361
22	Utilities	190	15,233	206	16,659
23	Construction	8,052	565,629	8,784	581,068
31-33	Manufacturing	2,098	92,155	2,033	93,474
42	Wholesale trade	2,470	185,110	2,395	190,450
44-45	Retail trade	10,924	468,578	10,347	455,773
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	6,862	162,116	8,179	199,863
51	Information	1,210	43,520	1,267	44,914
52	Finance and insurance	2,876	199,023	2,984	232,994
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	12,829	1,269,034	13,166	1,281,216
54	Professional, scientific, & tech. services	15,633	696,527	16,104	717,929
56	Admin. & support & waste mgt. & remediation services	9,324	276,681	11,305	329,304
61	Educational services	2,952	56,334	3,252	61,754
62	Health care and social assistance	7,969	431,720	8,516	447,797
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	6,727	203,974	6,945	218,182
72	Accommodation and food services	2,402	154,141	2,530	148,385
81	Other services (except public admin.)	16,563	554,394	12,656	454,963
99	Industries not classified	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.28-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2017 AND 2018 -- Con.**

X Not applicable.

1/ A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. A firm without paid employees includes sole proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses that do not have any other employees on the payroll. All establishments of subsidiary firms are included as part of the owning or controlling firm. For the economic census, the terms "firm" and "company" are synonymous.

2/ Includes total sales, shipments, receipts, revenue, or business done by domestic establishments (excludes foreign subsidiaries) without paid employees and within the scope of the Survey of Business Owners.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics for the U.S., States, counties; and by Legal Form of Organization and Sales, Value of Shipments, or Revenue Size for Selected Geographies: 2017" NS1700NONEMP <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?table=NS1700NONEMP&tid=NONEMP2017.NS1700NONEMP&d=ANN%20Nonemployer%20Statistics&lastDisplayedRow=33&hidePreview=true>> accessed July 5, 2019. "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics for the U.S., States, counties; and by Legal Form of Organization and Sales, Value of Shipments, or Revenue Size for Selected Geographies: 2018" NS1800NONEMP <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=Nonemployer%20Statistics&g=0400000US15&n=N0200.00&tid=NONEMP2018.NS1800NONEMP&nkd=LFO~002>> accessed June 2, 2022.

**Table 15.29-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2018**

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees, have annual business receipts of \$1,000 or more (\$1 or more in the Construction industry) and are subject to federal income taxes. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

2017 NAICS code	Major group 1/	Number of firms 2/	Receipts 3/ (\$1,000)
	Total	112,589	5,556,071
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,904	78,985
113	Forestry and logging	55	2,057
114	Fishing, hunting and trapping	1,154	60,988
115	Support activities for agriculture and forestry	695	15,940
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	16	2,361
212	Mining (except oil and gas)	10	1,810
213	Support activities for mining	6	551
22	Utilities	206	16,659
23	Construction	8,784	581,068
236	Construction of buildings	3,147	232,463
237	Heavy and civil engineering construction	82	8,236
238	Specialty trade contractors	5,555	340,369
31-33	Manufacturing	2,033	93,474
311	Food manufacturing	359	18,409
312	Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	14	2,356
313	Textile mills	18	1,090
314	Textile product mills	19	507
315	Apparel manufacturing	353	10,815
316	Leather and allied product manufacturing	15	476
321	Wood product manufacturing	180	7,692
322	Paper manufacturing	4	70
323	Printing and related support activities	130	7,076
325	Chemical manufacturing	53	3,605
326	Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	12	1,115
327	Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	60	3,162
331	Primary metal manufacturing	11	450
332	Fabricated metal product manufacturing	77	3,759
333	Machinery manufacturing	26	1,205
334	Computer and electronic product manufacturing	21	909
335	Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing	12	258
336	Transportation equipment manufacturing	14	434
337	Furniture and related product manufacturing	98	5,630
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing	555	24,444

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**Table 15.29-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2018 -- Con.**

<b>2017 NAICS code</b>	<b>Major group 1/</b>	<b>Number of firms 2/</b>	<b>Receipts 3/ (\$1,000)</b>
42	Wholesale trade	2,395	190,450
423	Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	1,042	86,388
424	Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	1,056	91,721
425	Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers	297	12,341
44-45	Retail trade	10,347	455,773
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	313	26,890
442	Furniture and home furnishings stores	100	7,425
443	Electronics and appliance stores	62	3,448
444	Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	127	11,971
445	Food and beverage stores	523	46,740
446	Health and personal care stores	704	21,722
447	Gasoline stations	9	2,876
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,201	65,832
451	Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument, and book stores	488	26,069
452	General merchandise stores	132	9,006
453	Miscellaneous store retailers	1,354	84,530
454	Nonstore retailers	5,334	149,264
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	8,179	199,863
481	Air transportation	80	1,907
483	Water transportation	51	1,537
484	Truck transportation	293	21,897
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	6,737	137,703
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	184	9,978
488	Support activities for transportation	302	16,084
492	Couriers and messengers	484	7,861
493	Warehousing and storage	48	2,896
51	Information	1,267	44,914
511	Publishing industries (except internet)	211	6,866
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	609	22,584
515	Broadcasting (except internet)	62	2,879
517	Telecommunications	43	2,400
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services	156	3,577
519	Other information services	186	6,608
52	Finance and insurance	2,984	232,994
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	191	12,083
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	845	104,424
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	1,948	116,487

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.29-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2018 -- Con.**

<b>2017 NAICS code</b>	<b>Major group 1/</b>	<b>Number of firms 2/</b>	<b>Receipts 3/ (\$1,000)</b>
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	13,166	1,281,216
531	Real estate	12,545	1,243,592
532	Rental and leasing services	611	36,916
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	10	708
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	16,104	717,929
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	11,305	329,304
561	Administrative and support services	11,237	322,611
562	Waste management and remediation services	68	6,693
61	Educational services	3,252	61,754
62	Health care and social assistance	8,516	447,797
621	Ambulatory health care services	5,728	353,850
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	1,058	53,109
624	Social assistance	1,730	40,838
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	6,945	218,182
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	5,928	150,249
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	32	1,542
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	985	66,391
72	Accommodation and food services	2,530	148,385
721	Accommodation	801	42,539
722	Food services and drinking places	1,729	105,846
81	Other services (except public administration)	12,656	454,963
811	Repair and maintenance	2,387	117,702
812	Personal and laundry services	9,536	322,476
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	733	14,785

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.29-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2018 -- Con.**

1/ Major groups include other subgroups not shown separately in this table. Limited to industries in approximately 450 of the nearly 1,200 recognized North American Classification System industries. The universe contains only those codes that are available through administrative records sources and are common to all three legal forms of organization applicable to nonemployer businesses.

2/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

3/ Includes gross receipts, sales, commissions and income from trades and businesses, as reported on annual business income tax returns. Business income consists of all payments received for services rendered.

4/ Industries in the nonstore retailers subsector retail merchandise using methods, such as the broadcasting of infomercials, the broadcasting and publishing of direct-response advertising, the publishing of paper and electronic catalogs, door-to-door solicitation, in-home demonstration, selling from portable stalls and distribution through vending machines. Includes mail-order houses, vending machine operators, home delivery sales, door-to-door sales, party plan sales, electronic shopping, and sales through portable stalls (e.g., include street vendors, except food). Also includes establishments engaged in direct sale (i.e., nonstore) of products, such as home heating oil dealers and newspaper delivery service providers.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Nonemployer Statistics 2018 <[https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=SB1700CSA01&g=0400000US15\\_0100000US&hidePreview=true&tid=NONEMP2018.NS1800NONEMP&vintage=2018&n=N0200.00%3AN0300.02](https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=SB1700CSA01&g=0400000US15_0100000US&hidePreview=true&tid=NONEMP2018.NS1800NONEMP&vintage=2018&n=N0200.00%3AN0300.02)> accessed July 3, 2020.

**Table 15.30-- SELECTED MINORITY-OWNED BUSINESSES: 2012**

[Includes all Hawaii firms operating during 2012 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Hispanic or Latino firms may be of any race and may also be included under that race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Includes persons who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business]

Characteristics	All firms (whether or not owned by minorities)	Firms owned by selected minorities 1/		
		Asian- owned	Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-owned	Hispanic- owned
All firms				
Number	118,454	60,967	14,537	5,544
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	102,120,740	19,482,939	2,210,215	564,552
Firms with paid employees				
Number	23,038	11,237	1,285	524
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	97,223,349	16,984,600	1,630,568	402,595
Employees 2/ Annual payroll (\$1,000)	464,922 17,913,118	104,791 3,436,922	10,341 350,276	2,497 92,365
Firms without paid employees				
Number	95,415	49,730	13,251	5,020
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	4,897,391	2,498,339	579,647	161,957

1/ Minority-owned firms are firms in which Blacks, American Indians and Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders, or Hispanics own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest or stock of the business.

2/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed December 31, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.31-- ASIAN-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012**

[Includes all U.S. firms operating during 2012 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111,112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Includes Asians who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business. Details may not add to total or subgroup total because a firm could be tabulated in more than one racial group]

Characteristics	All firms		Firms with paid employees				Firms without paid employees	
	Number	Sales/receipts/ value of ship- ments (\$1,000)	Number	Sales/receipts/ value of ship- ments (\$1,000)	Employ- ees 1/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Number	Sales/receipts/ value of ship- ments (\$1,000)
Hawaii total	60,967	19,482,939	11,237	16,984,600	104,791	3,436,922	49,730	2,498,339
Asian Indian	556	213,038	69	187,184	1,859	50,291	487	25,855
Chinese	16,225	4,522,360	2,708	3,749,682	27,569	799,808	13,517	772,679
Filipino	13,404	1,021,335	1,085	694,832	6,761	174,175	12,318	326,502
Japanese	27,631	11,385,707	5,905	10,170,062	58,089	2,114,774	21,727	1,215,645
Korean	4,879	1,983,721	1,312	1,802,896	8,083	247,647	3,567	180,825
Vietnamese	3,177	243,974	237	133,850	1,403	23,566	2,940	110,124
Other Asian	1,465	141,889	136	100,296	1,086	37,625	1,329	41,593
U.S. total	1,917,902	699,492,422	481,026	627,532,399	3,572,577	110,543,615	1,436,876	71,960,023
Asian Indian	377,486	227,148,254	137,720	209,778,561	1,124,943	39,121,409	239,766	17,369,692
Chinese	528,702	210,062,246	139,016	190,602,834	984,985	29,748,590	389,685	19,459,412
Filipino	193,336	25,845,518	24,548	20,460,768	186,397	5,888,012	168,788	5,384,749
Japanese	119,163	44,243,189	23,906	39,990,633	219,857	7,849,769	95,257	4,252,556
Korean	224,891	107,813,236	81,902	99,194,346	524,929	14,169,769	142,989	8,618,889
Vietnamese	310,864	34,649,696	37,015	24,193,204	200,583	5,164,102	273,849	10,456,492
Other Asian	194,061	50,242,621	38,454	43,128,485	320,739	7,830,139	155,606	7,114,136
Hawaii as a % of U.S.	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.5

1/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed December 31, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.32-- NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012**

[Includes all U.S. firms operating during 2012 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111,112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Includes Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI) who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business. Details may not add to total or subgroup total because a firm could be tabulated in more than one racial group]

Characteristics	All firms		Firms with paid employees				Firms without paid employees	
	Number	Sales/receipts/value of shipments (\$1,000)	Number	Sales/receipts/value of shipments (\$1,000)	Employees 1/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Number	Sales/receipts/value of shipments (\$1,000)
Hawaii total	14,537	2,210,215	1,285	1,630,568	10,341	350,276	13,251	579,647
Native Hawaiian	13,147	1,939,023	1,202	1,536,199	9,521	329,196	11,945	402,824
Guamanian or Chamorro	124	10,008	11	8,047	104	2,170	114	1,961
Samoan	622	(2/)	28	(2/)	(3/)	(2/)	595	(2/)
Other Pacific Islander	879	89,538	50	(2/)	(4/)	(2/)	829	20,687
United States total	54,749	8,136,445	4,706	6,469,957	39,001	1,430,591	50,043	1,666,488
Native Hawaiian	25,774	4,524,772	2,753	3,767,988	21,680	838,495	23,021	756,784
Guamanian or Chamorro	6,559	702,685	441	493,623	5,194	137,867	6,118	209,062
Samoan	5,892	856,219	348	564,382	2,856	96,987	5,544	(2/)
Other Pacific Islander	17,937	2,306,101	1,257	1,834,573	9,969	385,403	16,680	471,528
Hawaii as a percent of United States	26.6	27.2	27.3	25.2	26.5	24.5	26.5	34.8

1/ For pay period including March 12.

2/ Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

3/ 250 to 499 employees.

4/ 500 to 999 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed December 31, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.33-- WOMEN-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012**

[Includes all U.S. firms operating during 2012 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Includes women who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business. Businesses equally male-/female-owned are counted and tabulated as a separate entity]

<b>Subject</b>	<b>Total 1/</b>	<b>Women-owned firms 2/</b>	<b>Percent women-owned</b>
<b>Hawaii</b>			
All firms			
Number	118,454	44,453	37.5
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	102,120,740	7,086,066	6.9
Firms with paid employees			
Number	23,038	4,717	20.5
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	97,223,349	5,599,536	5.8
Employees 3/	464,922	39,796	8.6
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	17,913,118	1,095,518	6.1
Firms without paid employees			
Number	95,415	39,736	41.6
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	4,897,391	1,486,530	30.4
<b>United States</b>			
All firms			
Number	27,626,360	9,878,397	35.8
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	33,536,848,821	1,419,834,295	4.2
Firms with paid employees			
Number	5,424,458	1,035,655	19.1
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	32,495,262,387	1,190,586,438	3.7
Employees 3/	115,249,007	8,431,614	7.3
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	5,236,446,058	263,720,252	5.0
Firms without paid employees			
Number	22,201,902	8,842,742	39.8
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	1,041,586,434	229,247,857	22.0

1/ All firms whether or not they are owned by women.

2/ Women own 51 percent or more of the interest or stock of the business.

3/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed December 31, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.34-- BUSINESS INQUIRIES AND COMPLAINTS THROUGH THE BETTER BUSINESS BUREAU, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY: 2021**

Type of industry 1/	Number of inquiries	Type of industry 1/	Number of complaints	Average settlement per complaint (dollars)
General contractor	34,758	Airlines	143	4,121.58
Plumber	19,533	New car dealers 2/	95	4,596.46
Roofing contractors	17,239	Internet marketing services	66	539.06
Real estate	16,012	Furniture stores	65	1,524.29
Property management	13,626	Property management	57	710.03
Exercise programs	13,039	Used car dealers	52	1,246.63
Electrician	11,816	Travel club	50	2,125.78
Construction services	10,014	Bank	42	424.00
Auto repair	9,460	Hotels	41	3,354.47
Pest control	8,502	Vacation rentals	34	3,338.04
Painting contractors	8,486	Restaurants	34	90.13
Skin care	8,053	Real estate	30	4,688.94
Air conditioning contractor	8,048	Fitness center	27	296.63
Lawyers	7,831	Jewelry stores	26	995.95
Used car dealers	7,735	Online shopping	20	60.42
Jewelry stores	7,674	Pest control	20	1,269.29
Moving companies	7,614	Towing company	20	444.67
Handyman	7,282	Sightseeing tours	13	968.48
Restaurants	6,869	Auto repair	12	2,054.33
New car dealers	6,117	Mail box rental	11	6,763.95
Travel club	5,811	Travel agency	10	2,776.45
Building contractors	5,768	Clothing	10	479.63
Landscape contractors	5,637	Swimwear 3/	9	70.57
Real estate agent	4,268	Resort	6	1,363.17
Online shopping	2,474	Online retailer	5	847.65

1/ Industries listed are those with the highest number of inquiries or complaints.

2/ Includes new car repair issues.

3/ The average settlement amount for “Swimwear” industry in the attachment was manually calculated based on the disputed amounts indicated in each complaint text (if available) since none were captured in the designated data field.

Source: Better Business Bureau Great West & Pacific records.