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## Section 8

# ELECTIONS

This section presents data on election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative activity.

The official results of the primary, general, and special elections are published by the Hawaii State Office of Elections. Additional information is often available from the various county clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 24. National statistics appear in the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2012*, Section 7.

**Table 8.01-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST IN GENERAL ELECTIONS: 2012 TO 2022**

Subject	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Voting age population (1,000) 1/ 2/	1,088	1,107	1,121	1,120	1,111	1,143
Registered voters (1,000)	706	707	750	757	832	861
Percent	64.9	63.8	66.9	67.6	74.9	75.4
Votes cast (1,000)	437	370	438	399	580	419
Percent	61.9	52.3	58.4	52.7	69.6	48.7

1/ Census Bureau Annual Estimate of selected age groups used for the resident voting age population.

2/ Resident population 18 years and over, including Armed Forces stationed in Hawaii, aliens, and institutional population.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, "Estimates of the Total Resident Population and Resident Population Age 18 Years and Older for the United States, States, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico: July 1, 2022" (SCPRC-EST2022-18+POP) <<https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2020s-national-detail.html#v2022>> accessed June 1, 2023; and State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, <<https://elections.hawaii.gov/election-results/>> accessed March 23, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 8.02-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS, BY COUNTY: 2022**

<b>Election, date and county</b>	<b>Total registered voters</b>	<b>Total turnout</b>	<b>Mail turnout</b>	<b>In-person turnout</b>	<b>Percent of registered voters</b>
<b>PRIMARY ELECTION</b> August 13, 2022					
State total	853,874	340,159	330,837	9,322	39.8
Hawaii	129,765	53,369	51,689	1,680	41.1
Maui	113,427	39,731	38,359	1,372	35.0
Honolulu	562,630	228,522	223,040	5,482	40.6
Kauai	48,052	18,537	17,749	788	38.6
<b>GENERAL ELECTION</b> November 8, 2022					
State total	861,358	419,363	402,674	16,689	48.7
Hawaii	131,150	64,718	61,608	3,110	49.3
Maui	114,841	52,543	50,213	2,330	45.8
Honolulu	566,873	277,194	267,387	9,807	48.9
Kauai	48,494	24,908	23,466	1,442	51.4

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections <<https://elections.hawaii.gov/election-results/>> accessed March 28, 2023.

**Table 8.03-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS: 1996 TO 2022**

Type and date of election	Registered voters 1/			Votes cast	
	Total	Male	Female	Number	Percent of registered voters
<b>PRIMARY ELECTIONS</b>					
1996: Sept. 21	531,892	257,616	274,276	275,548	51.8
1998: Sept. 19	582,558	282,773	299,785	291,069	50.0
2000: Sept. 23	629,162	306,090	323,072	250,848	39.9
2002: Sept. 21	667,679	324,162	343,517	274,517	41.1
2004: Sept.18	626,120	301,268	324,852	248,731	39.7
2006: Sept.23	655,741	315,410	340,331	277,251	42.3
2008: Sept.20	667,647	319,910	347,737	246,299	36.9
2010: Sept.18	684,481	327,545	356,936	293,016	42.8
2012: Aug. 11	687,500	328,447	359,053	290,766	42.3
2014: Aug. 9	697,033	332,447	364,586	289,398	41.5
2016: Aug. 13	726,940	346,603	380,337	252,725	34.8
2018: Aug. 11	741,007	(NA)	(NA)	286,180	38.6
2020: Aug. 8	795,248	(NA)	(NA)	407,190	51.2
2022: Aug. 13	853,874	(NA)	(NA)	340,159	39.8
<b>GENERAL ELECTIONS</b>					
1996: Nov. 5	544,916	264,084	280,832	370,230	67.9
1998: Nov. 3	601,404	292,307	309,097	412,520	68.6
2000: Nov. 7	637,349	309,709	327,640	371,033	58.2
2002: Nov. 5	676,242	328,310	347,932	385,462	57.0
2004: Nov. 2	647,238	311,309	335,929	431,662	66.7
2006: Nov. 7	662,728	318,816	343,912	348,988	52.7
2008: Nov. 4	691,356	331,115	360,241	456,064	66.0
2010: Nov. 2	690,748	330,551	360,197	385,464	55.8
2012: Nov. 6	705,668	336,938	368,730	437,159	61.9
2014: Nov. 4	706,890	337,293	369,597	369,642	52.3
2016: Nov. 8	749,917	357,498	392,419	437,664	58.4
2018: Nov. 6	756,751	(NA)	(NA)	398,657	52.7
2020: Nov. 3	832,466	(NA)	(NA)	579,784	69.6
2022: Nov. 8	861,358	(NA)	(NA)	419,363	48.7

NA Not available.

1/ 2018 and later, sex data were not collected.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<https://elections.hawaii.gov/election-results/>> accessed March 28, 2023.

**Table 8.04-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:  
PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST 13, 2022**

Office, party, and candidate	Votes 1/	Office, party, and candidate	Votes 1/
U.S. SENATOR		U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 2 (Con.)	
Green		Libertarian	
Pohlman, Emma Jane A.	1,245	Tippens, Michelle Rose	343
Aloha Aina		Democrat	
Decker, Dan	987	Tokuda, Jill N.	62,275
Republican		Branco, Patrick Pihana	27,057
McDermott, Bob	25,686	Yoshida, Kyle T.	6,624
Dalhouse, Timothy A.	17,158	Schultz, Brendan	6,115
Christian, Wallyn Kanoelani	9,497	Gi, Nicole	3,937
Bond, Steven R.	6,407	Sparks, Steven B.	2,137
Lavonne, Asia	6,187	GOVERNOR	
Libertarian		Nonpartisan	
Bonoan, Feena M.	515	Taylor, Keleionalani	755
Democrat		Nazara, Caleb K.	464
Schatz, Brian	228,595	Republican	
Tataii, Steve	15,725	Aiona, Duke	37,608
U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 1		Penn, BJ	19,817
Nonpartisan		Cordery, Gary	8,258
Griffin, Calvin C. (G)	270	Tsuneyoshi, Heidi Haunani	7,255
Abkin, Steven L.	234	Mariano, Lynn Barry	903
Republican		Morgan, Paul	796
Kress, Conrad	13,449	Kahau, Keline	469
Reyes, Arturo P.	7,465	Woods, Walter	438
Largey, Patrick C.	5,785	Paskowitz, Moses (Momo)	189
Democrat		Hawat, George (Big Al)	140
Case, Ed	100,667	Democrat	
Alcubilla, Sergio (Serg)	20,364	Green, Josh	158,161
U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 2		Cayetano, Vicky	52,447
Republican		Kahele, Kai	37,738
Akana, Joe	28,200	Tanabe, Van K.	1,236
Webster, Joseph E. (Joe)	5,403	Kim, Richard	991
		Bourgoin, David L. (Duke)	590
		Lewman, Clyde McClain (Mac)	249

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**Table 8.04-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:  
PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST 13, 2022 -- Con.**

Office, party, and candidate	Votes 1/	Office, party, and candidate	Votes 1/
LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		MAYOR, COUNTY OF MAUI	
Nonpartisan		Bissen, Richard (Rick)	13,498
Keoho, Charles (Kale)	1,030	Victorino, Mike	11,794
Republican		King, Kelly Takaya	6,389
Tupai, Seaula, Jr.	34,798	Brown, Kim	2,870
Burns, Rob	23,121	Molina, Mike	2,079
Kim, Tae	7,911	Bell, Cullan H.M.M.	1,794
Democrat		Kay, Alana	245
Luke, Sylvia	87,797	Lion, Jonah M.	97
Anderson, Ikaika	67,462	MAYOR, COUNTY OF KAUAI	
Amemiya, Keith	57,199	Kawakami, Derek S.K.	13,574
Menor-McNamara, Sherry	25,349	Poai, Michael Roven	2,099
Puleyasi, Sam	2,328	Denis, Megeso-William	780
Cunningham, Daniel	2,215	McPeek, Mitch	728

1/ Excludes blank and overvotes.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections <<https://elections.hawaii.gov/election-results/>> accessed March 28, 2023.

**Table 8.05-- VOTES CAST BY PARTY BALLOT IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS:  
1988 TO 2022**

Year	Total party ballots cast	Democratic	Republican	Other parties 1/	Nonpartisan	Invalid, blank, multiparty
1988	275,673	221,340	50,924	563	1,340	1,180
1990	276,407	221,839	48,563	963	3,847	1,195
1992	251,576	194,945	49,379	4,290	1,815	1,147
1994	309,700	212,270	58,316	35,355	2,045	1,714
1996	275,548	213,512	54,644	3,273	2,443	1,676
1998	291,069	122,977	159,126	752	197	8,017
2000	250,848	177,269	61,178	2,987	72	9,342
2002	274,517	188,781	79,871	1,392	322	4,151
2004	248,731	176,453	60,222	928	1,567	9,561
2006	281,924	238,040	32,698	5,727	228	5,231
2008	246,299	194,605	42,499	7,120	2,075	250
2010	293,016	240,120	45,733	5,590	1,305	268
2012	290,766	237,036	49,044	2,531	1,944	211
2014	289,398	237,915	44,142	5,955	1,115	271
2016	252,725	202,283	43,365	4,549	2,338	190
2018	286,180	247,932	32,610	3,236	2,060	342
2020 2/	407,190	306,619	79,317	12,782	7,948	524
2022	340,159	245,488	73,903	3,948	2,440	14,380

1/ Includes special and overseas votes.

2/ Beginning with the 2020 Elections, Hawaii votes by mail. Turnout includes ballots received by mail and cast in-person at a voter service center.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<https://elections.hawaii.gov/election-results/>> accessed March 28, 2023 and calculations by Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.



**Table 8.06-- VOTES CAST BY PARTY BALLOT IN PRIMARY ELECTION,  
BY COUNTY: AUGUST 13, 2022**

<b>Party</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>County of Hawaii</b>	<b>County of Maui</b>	<b>City and County of Honolulu</b>	<b>County of Kauai</b>
Total votes cast 1/	340,159	53,369	39,731	228,522	18,537
Libertarian	736	178	117	390	51
Green	1,719	243	226	1,159	91
Democratic	245,488	38,726	28,970	164,624	13,168
Nonpartisan	2,440	428	518	1,292	202
Constitution	206	32	27	131	16
Republican	73,903	11,298	8,146	50,555	3,904
Aloha Aina	1,287	253	273	615	146
Invalid, blank, multiparty	14,380	2,211	1,454	9,756	959

1/ Exclude special and overseas votes. Beginning with the 2020 Elections, Hawaii votes by mail. Turnout includes ballots received by mail and cast in-person at a voter service center.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<http://hawaii.gov/elections/results>> accessed March 28, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 8.07-- NUMBER OF PRECINCTS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST IN GENERAL ELECTION, BY ISLAND: NOVEMBER 8, 2022**

<b>Island</b>	<b>Number of precincts</b>	<b>Registered voters</b>	<b>Votes cast 1/</b>	<b>Percent voting</b>
State total	248	861,358	419,363	48.7
Hawaii	42	131,150	64,718	49.3
Maui	30	107,815	49,213	45.6
Lanai	1	2,144	834	38.9
Molokai: Molokai District	4	4,851	2,480	51.1
Kalawao District (Kalaupapa)	1	31	16	51.6
Oahu 2/	154	566,873	277,194	48.9
Kauai	15	48,433	24,876	51.4
Niihau	1	61	32	52.5

1/ Beginning with the 2020 Elections, Hawaii votes by mail. Turnout includes ballots received by mail and cast in-person at a voter service center.

2/ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands as part of the 51st Representative District.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and see <<http://hawaii.gov/elections/results>>.

**Table 8.08-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 2000 TO 2022**

Office and election year	Total votes cast 1/	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
<b>PRESIDENT</b>						
2000	367,951	Gore, A.	205,286	Bush, G.W.	137,845	24,820
2004	429,013	Kerry, J.F.	231,708	Bush, G.W.	194,191	3,114
2008	453,568	Obama, B.	325,871	McCain, J.	120,566	7,131
2012	434,697	Obama, B.	306,658	Romney, M	121,015	7,024
2016	428,937	Clinton, H.	266,891	Trump, D.	128,847	33,199
2020	574,469	Biden, J.	366,130	Trump, D.	196,864	11,475
<b>U.S. SENATOR</b>						
2000	345,623	Akaka, D.	251,215	Carroll, J.	84,701	9,707
2004	415,347	Inouye, D.	313,629	Cavasso, C.	87,172	14,546
2006	342,842	Akaka, D.	210,330	Thielen, C.	126,097	6,415
2010	370,583	Inouye, D.	277,228	Cavasso, C.	79,939	13,416
2012	430,483	Hirono, M.	269,489	Lingle, L.	160,994	-
2014	353,774	Schatz, B. 2/	246,827	Cavasso, C.	98,006	8,941
2016	416,562	Schatz, B.	306,604	Carroll, J.	92,653	17,305
2018	388,351	Hirono, M.	276,316	Curtis, R.	112,035	-
2022	408,517	Schatz, B.	290,894	McDermott, B.	106,358	11,265
<b>U.S. REPRESENTATIVE, DISTRICT 1</b>						
2000	157,194	Abercrombie, N.	108,517	Meyers, P.	44,989	3,688
2002	180,733	Abercrombie, N.	131,673	Terry, M.	45,032	4,028
2004	204,181	Abercrombie, N.	128,567	Tanonaka, D.	69,371	6,243
2006	162,794	Abercrombie, N.	112,904	Hough, R.	49,890	-
2008	199,917	Abercrombie, N.	154,208	Tataii, S.	38,115	7,594
2010	176,863	Hanabusa, C.	94,140	Djou, C.	82,723	-

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**Table 8.08-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 2000 TO 2022 -- Con.**

Office and election year	Total votes cast 1/	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
<b>U.S. REPRESENTATIVE, DISTRICT 1 (Con.)</b>						
2012	213,329	Hanabusa, C.	116,505	Djou, C.	96,824	-
2014	179,844	Takai, M.	93,390	Djou, C.	86,454	-
2016	202,357	Hanabusa, C. 3/	145,417	Ostrov, S.	45,958	10,982
2018	184,211	Case, E.	134,650	Cavasso, C.	42,498	7,063
2020	254,433	Case, E.	183,245	Curtis, R.	71,188	-
2022	194,763	Case, E.	143,546	Kress, C.	51,217	-
<b>U.S. REPRESENTATIVE, DISTRICT 2</b>						
2000	183,230	Mink, P.	112,856	Francis, R.	65,906	4,468
2002	179,251	Mink, P. 4/	100,671	McDermott, B.	71,661	6,919
2004	212,389	Case, E.	133,317	Gabbard, M.	79,072	-
2006	175,150	Hirono, M.	106,906	Hogue, B.	68,244	-
2008	217,914	Hirono, M.	165,748	Evans, R.	44,425	7,741
2010	183,258	Hirono, M.	132,290	Willoughby, J.	46,404	4,564
2012	209,210	Gabbard, T.	168,503	Crowley, K.	40,707	-
2014	180,333	Gabbard, T.	142,010	Crowley, K.	33,630	4,693
2016	210,516	Gabbard, T.	170,848	Kaaihue A.	39,668	-
2018	198,121	Gabbard, T.	153,271	Evans, B.	44,850	-
2020	272,102	Kahele, K.	171,517	Akana, J.	84,027	16,558
2022	206,411	Tokuda, J.	128,407	Akana, J.	72,874	5,130
<b>GOVERNOR</b>						
2002	382,110	Hirono, M.	179,647	Lingle, L.	197,009	5,454
2006	344,315	Iwase, R.	121,717	Lingle, L.	215,313	7,285
2010	382,563	Abercrombie, N.	222,724	Aiona, D.	157,311	2,528
2014	366,210	Ige, D.	181,106	Aiona, D.	135,775	49,329
2018	390,843	Ige, D.	244,934	Tupola, A.	131,719	14,190
2022	413,262	Green, J.	261,025	Aiona, D.	152,237	-

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**Table 8.08-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,  
2000 TO 2022 -- Con.**

1/ Excludes over votes and blank votes.

2/ Due to D. Inouye's death on December 17, 2012, a special election was held August 9, 2014 to fill his existing term. B. Schatz won with 246,827 votes.

3/ Due to M. Takai's death on July 20, 2016, a special election was held during the general election on November 8, 2016 to fill his existing term until January 3, 2017. C. Hanabusa won with 129,083 votes. C. Hanabusa also won the general election for the next full term with 145,417 votes.

4/ Due to P. Mink's death on September 28, 2002, a special election was held on November 30, 2002 to fill her existing term. E. Case won with 23,576 votes. A special election for the next full term was held on January 4, 2003. E. Case won with 33,002 votes.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<http://elections.hawaii.gov/election-results/>> accessed March 28, 2023; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 8.09-- VOTES CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF MAYOR BY COUNTY:  
GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1994 TO 2022**

County and election year	Total votes cast 1/	Top candidates				Other candidates: votes
		Winner		Runner-up		
		Candidate 2/	Votes	Candidate 2/	Votes	
<b>HONOLULU</b>						
1994 3/						
1996 4/	254,780	Harris, J.	146,034	Morgado, A.	108,746	-
2000 5/						
2004 4/	294,544	Hannemann, M.	147,949	Bainum, D.	146,595	-
2008 4/	298,795	Hannemann, M.	172,997	Kobayashi, A.	125,798	-
2010 6/						
2012 4/	292,454	Caldwell, K.	157,714	Cayetano, B.	134,740	-
2016 4/	283,651	Caldwell, K.	147,941	Djou, C. K.	135,710	-
2020 4/	374,209	Blangiardi, R.	224,474	Amemiya, K.	149,735	-
<b>HAWAII</b>						
1996	48,974	Yamashiro, S.(D)	19,807	Bonk, K. (G)	16,659	12,508
2000	50,282	Kim, H. (R)	25,289	Holschuh, F.(D)	14,989	10,004
2004 7/						
2008 4/	64,878	Kenoi, B.	37,368	Pilago, K. A.	27,510	-
2012 4/	62,174	Kenoi, B.	31,806	Kim, H.	30,368	-
2016 8/						
2020 4/	86,354	Roth, M.	50,421	Marzo, I.	35,933	-
<b>MAUI</b>						
1994	35,373	Lingle, L. (R)	18,188	Hokama, G.(D)	15,304	1,881
1998	42,451	Apana, J. (D)	22,350	Arakawa, A.(R)	20,101	-
2002	40,671	Arakawa, A. (R)	20,887	Apana, J. (D)	19,784	-
2006	38,179	Tavares, C.	19,964	Arakawa, A.(R)	18,215	-
2010 4/	41,139	Arakawa, A.	24,195	Tavares, C.	16,944	-
2014 4/	43,597	Arakawa, A.	25,435	Paltin, T.	18,162	-
2018 4/	49,302	Victorino, M.	27,112	Cochran, E.	22,190	-
2022 4/	51,105	Bissen, R.	31,381	Victorino, M.	19,724	-

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**Table 8.09-- VOTES CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF MAYOR BY COUNTY:  
GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1994 TO 2022 -- Con.**

County and election year	Total votes cast 1/	Top candidates				Other candidates: votes
		Winner		Runner-up		
		Candidate 2/	Votes	Candidate 2/	Votes	
KAUAI						
1994	21,309	Kusaka, M. (R)	11,321	Tehada, J. (D)	9,988	-
1998	23,679	Kusaka, M. (R)	14,115	Thronas, M. (D)	9,564	-
2002 4/	22,691	Baptiste, B.	12,174	Kouchi, R.	10,517	-
2006 9/						
2008 4/	26,556	Carvalho, B.	15,861	Yukimura, J	10,695	-
2010 4/	21,422	Carvalho, B.	17,744	LaBedz, D.	3,678	-
2014 4/	22,883	Carvalho, B.	14,688	Barca, D.	8,195	-
2018 4/	24,771	Kawakami, D.	16,801	Rapozo, M.	7,970	-
2022 4/	23,516	Kawakami, D.	18,249	Poai, M. R.	5,267	-

1/ Excludes over votes and blank votes.

2/ D, Democrat; G, Green; R, Republican.

3/ In 1994, Mayor Fasi resigned to run for governor, creating the need for a special election to choose his successor. This special election was held in conjunction with the 1994 primary election, with all 14 candidates running on a nonpartisan, winner-take-all basis. J. Harris, A. Morgado and other candidates received 67,670, 58,018 and 87,928 votes, respectively.

4/ Nonpartisan election.

5/ In the nonpartisan primary election, Jeremy Harris won with over 50 percent of the votes, therefore, a runoff in the general election was not necessary. J. Harris, M. Hannemann and F. Fasi received 94,067, 65,652 and 23,293 votes, respectively.

6/ In 2010, Mayor Hannemann resigned to run for governor, creating the need for a special election to choose his successor. This special election was held in conjunction with the 2010 primary election, with all 8 candidates running on a nonpartisan, winner-take-all basis. P. Carlisle, K. Caldwell and other candidates received 80,553, 71,815 and 43,851 votes, respectively.

7/ Contest was decided in the primary election. Harry Kim won with 20,521 votes.

8/ Contest was decided in the primary election. Harry Kim won with 20,636 votes.

9/ Contest was decided in the primary election. Bryan Baptiste won with 8,173 votes.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<https://elections.hawaii.gov/election-results/>> accessed March 28, 2023 and calculations by Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 8.10-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTY:  
GENERAL ELECTION, NOVEMBER 8, 2022**

[Excludes blank and overvotes]

Office, candidate and party 1/	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
<b>U.S. SENATOR</b>				
Schatz, Brian (D)	46,096	37,646	190,178	16,974
McDermott, Bob (R)	15,156	11,226	74,265	5,711
Bonoan, Feena M. (L)	798	815	2,991	311
Pohlman, Emma Jane A. (G)	792	704	2,334	312
Decker, Dan (A)	392	452	1,223	141
<b>U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 1</b>				
Case, Ed (D)	(X)	(X)	143,546	(X)
Kress, Conrad (R)	(X)	(X)	51,217	(X)
<b>U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 2</b>				
Tokuda, Jill N. (D)	40,305	31,106	42,449	14,547
Akana, Joe (R)	19,981	16,917	28,427	7,549
Tippens, Michelle Rose (L)	1,758	1,414	1,496	462
<b>GOVERNOR</b>				
Green, Josh (D)	42,152	34,002	170,575	14,296
Aiona, Duke (R)	21,870	17,677	102,968	9,722

X Not applicable.

1/ A, Aloha Aina; D, Democrat; G, Green; L, Libertarian and R, Republican.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<http://hawaii.gov/elections/results>> accessed March 28, 2023.



**Table 8.11-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, FOR OAHU:  
1989 TO 2021**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Number of boards, Dec. 31 1/</b>	<b>Board seats elected</b>	<b>Ballots mailed 2/ 3/</b>	<b>Voters (ballots cast)</b>
1989	30	438	273,954	91,285
1991	30	438	260,923	85,457
1993	30	444	279,392	97,476
1995	31	447	281,437	85,597
1997	32	456	273,768	83,278
1999	32	408	299,799	82,574
2001	32	454	223,636	69,134
2003	32	444	159,917	42,841
2005	32	444	194,282	48,487
2007	32	444	231,135	44,256
2009	33	445	115,000	7,289
2011	33	439	156,600	13,264
2013	33	439	177,882	15,318
2015	33	439	194,080	19,722
2017	33	437	226,433	21,283
2019	33	435	179,748	18,450
2021	33	437	281,245	26,479

1/ 1986 rules provide for all board elections to be held at the same time, rather than staggered throughout the year.

2/ 2000 rules provide for uncontested candidates to be declared elected, thus no ballots are mailed for uncontested candidates.

3/ In 2009, 2011, 2013 and 2015 ballots were cast online or via an automated phone system. In 2017, 2019 and 2021 ballots were cast online or by mail. Passcodes were mailed out to eligible voters.

Source: City and County of Honolulu, Neighborhood Commission, records.

**Table 8.12-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE:  
1987 TO 2023**

Regular session	House of Representatives				Senate			
	Total	Demo-crats	Repub-licans	Other	Total	Demo-crats	Repub-licans	Other
1987	51	40	11	-	25	20	5	-
1989	51	45	6	-	25	22	3	-
1991	51	45	6	-	25	22	3	-
1993	51	47	4	-	25	22	3	-
1995	51	44	7	-	25	23	2	-
1997	51	39	12	-	25	23	2	-
1999	51	39	12	-	25	23	2	-
2000	51	32	19	-	25	22	3	-
2001	51	32	19	-	25	22	3	-
2002	51	36	15	-	25	20	5	-
2003	51	36	15	-	25	20	5	-
2004	51	36	15	-	25	20	5	-
2005	51	41	10	-	25	20	5	-
2006	51	41	10	-	25	20	5	-
2007	51	43	8	-	25	20	5	-
2008	51	44	7	-	25	21	4	-
2009	51	45	6	-	25	23	2	-
2010	51	45	6	-	25	23	2	-
2011	51	43	8	-	25	24	1	-
2012	51	43	8	-	25	24	1	-
2013	51	44	7	-	25	24	1	-
2014	51	44	7	-	25	24	1	-
2015	51	44	7	-	25	24	1	-
2016	51	44	7	-	25	24	1	-
2017	51	45	6	-	25	25	-	-
2018	51	46	5	-	25	25	-	-
2019	51	46	5	-	25	24	1	-
2020	51	46	5	-	25	24	1	-
2021	51	47	4	-	25	24	1	-
2022	51	47	4	-	25	24	1	-
2023	51	45	6	-	25	23	2	-

Source: Hawaii State Office of Elections, records; Hawaii State Legislature, <<https://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/legislature/legislators.aspx?chamber=H>> and <<https://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/legislature/legislators.aspx?chamber=S>> accessed June 2, 2023.

**Table 8.13-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1992 TO 2023**

Year	Regular sessions		Special sessions	
	Date convened	Length 1/	Date convened	Length 1/
1992	January 15	2/ 107	None	-
1993	January 20	104	August 23	22
1994	January 19	104	None	-
1995	January 18	104	3/ June 5	4/ 7
1996	January 17	104	None	-
1997	January 15	5/ 107	None	-
1998	January 21	6/ 114	None	-
1999	January 20	105	None	-
2000	January 19	105	7/ August 3	8/ 18
2001	January 17	107	9/ June 4	10/ 18
2002	January 16	107	None	-
2003	January 15	107	July 8	1
2004	January 21	107	None	-
2005	January 19	107	July 12	1
2006	January 18	107	None	-
2007	January 17	107	11/ Jul 10	12/ 11
2008	January 16	107	13/ July 8	14/ 5
2009	January 21	15/ 108	16/ July 15	17/ 5
2010	January 20	100	18/ August 5	19/ 4
2011	January 19	107	August 31	2
2012	January 18	107	June 28	2
2013	January 16	107	20/ August 5	21/ 18
2014	January 15	107	October 22	2
2015	January 21	107	November 5	2
2016	January 20	107	22/ June 23	23/ 5
2017	January 18	107	24/ August 28	25/ 9
2018	January 17	107	26/ July 9	27/ 4
2019	January 16	107	28/ September 16	29/ 4
2020	January 15	178	30/ October 5	31/ 4
2021	January 20	100	32/ July 6	33/ 36
2022	January 19	107	34/ June 20	35/ 6
2023	January 18	107	(NA)	(NA)

Continued on next page.

**Table 8.13-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1992 TO 2023 -- Con.**

NA Not available.

1/ Calendar days, including Saturdays, Sundays, holidays, and recess days, including mandatory five-day recess required by Art. III, sec. 10, of the Hawaii Constitution.

2/ Session extended 2 days by the legislature and 5 hours (at one hour intervals) by Governor John Waihee.

3/ The Second Special Session of 1995 convened on September 20.

4/ Combined length for First Special Session (5 days) and Second Special Session (2 days).

5/ Session extended 1 day by the legislature.

6/ Session extended by Governor Benjamin Cayetano from May 6 to May 14.

7/ The Second Special Session of 2000 convened on August 7.

8/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and Second Session (16 days).

9/ The Second Special Session of 2001 convened on July 10 and the Third Special Session of 2001 convened on October 22.

10/ Combined length for the First Special Session (5 days), Second Special Session (1 day), and Third Special Session (12 days).

11/ The Second Special Session of 2007 convened on October 24 and the Third Special Session of 2007 convened on November 19.

12/ Combined length for the First Special Session (1 day), Second Special Session (8 days), and Third Special Session (2 days).

13/ The Second Special Session of 2008 convened on July 30 and the Third Special Session of 2008 convened on November 17.

14/ Combined length for the First Special Session (1 day), Second Special Session (2 days), and Third Special Session (2 days).

15/ Session extended 2 days by the legislature.

16/ The Second Special Session of 2009 convened on August 18 and the Third Special Session of 2009 convened on November 19.

17/ Combined length for the First Special Session (1 day), Second Special Session (2 days), and Third Special Session (2 days).

18/ The Second Special Session of 2010 convened on September 1.

19/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and Second Special Session (2 days).

20/ The Second Special Session of 2013 convened on October 28.

21/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and Second Special Session (16 days).

22/ The Second Special Session of 2016 convened on July 12.

23/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and Second Special Session (3 days).

24/ The Second Special Session of 2017 convened on September 25 and the Third Special Session of 2017 convened on November 14.

25/ Combine length for the First Special Session (5 days), Second Special Session (2 days), and Third Special Session (2 days).

26/ The Second Special Session of 2018 convened on October 24.

27/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and Second Special Session (2 days).

28/ The Second Special Session of 2019 convened on November 12.

29/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and the Second Special Session (2 days).

30/ The Second Special Session of 2020 convened on November 18.

31/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and the Second Special Session (2 days).

32/ The Second Special Session of 2021 convened on July 28 and the Third Special Session of 2021 convened on October 28.

33/ Combined length for the First Special Session (3 days), Second Special Session (31 days), and Third Special Session (2 days).

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**Table 8.13-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1992 TO 2023 -- Con.**

34/ The Second Special Session of 2022 convened on August 22 and the Third Special Session of 2022 convened on October 19.

35/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days), Second Special Session (2 days), and Third Special Session (2 days).

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.

**Table 8.14-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION: 2021 AND 2022**

Action	Session							
	2021				2022			
	Regular	1st Special	2nd Special	3rd Special	Regular	1st Special	2nd Special	3rd Special
House bills								
Carried over from previous year	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,250	(X)	(X)	(X)
Introduced	1,397	-	-	-	1,119	-	-	-
Passed 1/	147	2	-	-	139	-	-	-
Vetoed	17	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Became law 2/	131	4	-	-	131	-	-	-
Senate bills								
Carried over from previous year	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,305	(X)	(X)	(X)
Introduced	1,423	-	-	-	1,386	-	-	-
Passed 3/	118	1	-	-	204	-	-	-
Vetoed	10	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
Became law 4/	108	5	-	-	186	-	-	-
House resolutions								
Offered	166	3	-	-	186	-	-	-
Adopted	64	3	-	-	67	-	-	-
House concurrent resolutions								
Offered	192	-	-	-	182	-	-	-
Adopted	41	-	-	-	33	-	-	-

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**Table 8.14-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION: 2021 AND 2022 -- Con.**

Action	Session							
	2021				2022			
	Regular	1st Special	2nd Special	3rd Special	Regular	1st Special	2nd Special	3rd Special
Senate resolutions								
Offered	224	2	2	1	222	1	1	1
Adopted	119	2	2	1	128	1	1	1
Senate concurrent resolutions								
Offered	263	1	-	-	244	-	-	-
Adopted	42	1	-	-	49	-	-	-

X Not applicable

1/ The 2021 Special Session total includes H.B. 54 HD1 SD1 CD1 AD1 and H.B. 1299 HD1 SD1 CD1 AD1 which were vetoed then amended and passed during Special Session.

2/ The 2021 total includes H.B. 200 HD1 SD1 CD1 which was approved as Act 88 that includes vetoed line items. The 2021 total also includes: H.B. 177 HD1 SD1 CD1, H.B. 485 HD1 SD1 CD1, H.B. 499 HD2 SD2 CD1, and H.B. 566 HD1 SD1 which became law without the Governor's signature. The 2021 Special Session total includes H.B. 53 SD1 CD1 and H.B. 862 HD2 SD2 CD1 which were vetoed then overridden during the Special Session. The 2022 total includes H.B. 1600 HD1 SD2 CD1 which was approved as Act 248 and includes vetoed line items. The 2022 total also includes H.B. 1872 HD1 SD2 CD1, H.B. 1932 HD1 SD2 CD1, H.B. 2020 HD1 SD2 CD1 and H.B. 2288 HD2 SD2 CD1 which became law without the Governor's signature.

3/ The 2021 Special Session total includes S.B. 589 SD2 HD2 CD1 AD1 which was vetoed then amended and passed during Special Session.

4/ The 2021 Special Session total includes: S.B. 263 SD2 HD2 CD1, S.B. 404 HD2 CD1, S.B. 811 HD1 CD1, and S.B. 1387 SD1 HD2 CD1 which were then overridden during the Special Session. The 2022 total includes S.B. 2076 SD2 HD3 CD1 which was approved as Act 231 and includes a vetoed line item. The 2022 total also includes S.B. 2218 SD1 HD1 CD2 and S.B. 2990 SD1 HD1 CD1 which became law without the Governor's signature.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.

**Table 8.15-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION: 2023**

Action	Session	
	Regular	Special
House bills		
Carried over from previous year	(X)	(NA)
Introduced	1,514	(NA)
Passed	142	(NA)
Vetoed	7	(NA)
Became law 1/	136	(NA)
Senate bills		
Carried over from previous year	(X)	(NA)
Introduced	1,618	(NA)
Passed	132	(NA)
Vetoed	6	(NA)
Became law 2/	127	(NA)
House resolutions		
Offered	225	(NA)
Adopted	129	(NA)
House concurrent resolutions		
Offered	208	(NA)
Adopted	54	(NA)
Senate resolutions		
Offered	223	(NA)
Adopted	104	(NA)
Senate concurrent resolutions		
Offered	229	(NA)
Adopted	47	(NA)

X Not applicable.

NA Not available.

1/ The 2023 total includes H.B. 300 HD1 SD1 CD1 which was approved as Act 164 and includes vetoed line items. The 2023 total also includes: H.B. 161 HD1 SD1 CD1, H.B. 717 HD1 SD2 CD1, H.B. 923 HD1 SD1 CD1, and H.B. 1359 HD2 SD2 CD1 which became law without the Governor's signature.

2/ The 2023 total includes S.B. 921 which was vetoed then overridden. The 2023 total also includes S.B. 45 SD1 HD2 which became law without the Governor's signature.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.