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Section 15

BANKING, INSURANCE, AND BUSINESS ENTERPRISE

Statistics in this section relate to banks, savings and loans, and other financial institutions, insurance, fires, and business firms.

Sources for statistics on these subjects include the Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, the Hawaii State Department of Taxation, county fire departments, major island banks, local health insurance plans, and the Hawaii Credit Union League. The U.S. Census Bureau also provides data from their Economic Censuses, County Business Patterns, and Local Employment Dynamics programs. *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Sections 22 and 23, provides information for earlier periods. Comparable national data appear in Sections 15 and 25 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2012*.

The 2020 American Community Survey 1-year estimates were disrupted due to the COVID-19 pandemic. As a result, only experimental estimates were released. Because the experimental estimates should not be compared to other American Community Survey releases, 2020 estimates are not included in this section. Experimental estimates may be viewed at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data/experimental-data/1-year.html>. The 2021 American Community Survey estimates were not disrupted and are included in this release.

**Table 15.01-- NUMBER OF STATE CHARTERED FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS:
1995 TO 2022**

[As of December 31, Includes only state chartered FDIC-insured institutions]

Year	State charter institutions		Commercial banks		Savings insitutions	
	Number	Employees	Number	Employees	Number	Employees
1995	15	8,352	13	8,036	2	316
1996	15	8,549	13	8,224	2	325
1997	15	8,719	13	8,392	2	327
1998	13	8,380	11	8,040	2	340
1999	11	7,706	9	7,377	2	329
2000	8	7,257	7	7,101	1	156
2001	8	6,667	7	6,506	1	161
2002	6	6,142	6	6,142	-	-
2003	5	6,025	5	6,025	-	-
2004	5	5,793	5	5,793	-	-
2005	4	5,775	4	5,775	-	-
2006	6	5,916	6	5,916	-	-
2007	6	6,007	6	6,007	-	-
2008	6	6,058	6	6,058	-	-
2009	6	5,763	6	5,763	-	-
2010	6	5,585	6	5,585	-	-
2011	6	5,554	6	5,554	-	-
2012	6	5,455	6	5,455	-	-
2013	6	5,355	6	5,355	-	-
2014	7	5,573	6	5,305	1	268
2015	6	5,550	5	5,275	1	275
2016	6	5,490	5	5,219	1	271
2017	6	5,580	5	5,304	1	276
2018	6	5,510	5	5,233	1	277
2019	6	5,453	5	5,180	1	273
2020	6	5,349	5	5,076	1	273
2021	5	5,264	4	4,998	1	266
2022	5	5,271	4	5,014	1	257

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Division of Insurance and Research, "FDIC State Tables"
<<https://state-tables.fdic.gov/>> accessed June 9, 2023.

Table 15.02-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2021

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
52	Total	1,541	20,627	1,771,542
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	671	10,745	901,420
5221	Depository credit intermediation	423	9,483	728,515
52211	Commercial banking	209	5,459	443,465
52212	Savings institutions	76	1,659	144,074
52213	Credit unions	138	2,365	140,976
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	152	824	117,859
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation	149	803	116,214
522291	Consumer lending	28	84	6,459
522292	Real estate credit	106	666	108,167
522298	All other nondepository credit intermediation	15	53	1,588
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	96	438	55,046
52231	Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	57	287	45,055
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, and clearinghouse activities	11	77	7,496
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation	28	74	2,495
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	254	992	166,501
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	42	279	56,201
52311	Investment banking and securities dealing	4	5	2,400
52312	Securities brokerage	32	266	53,277
52313	Commodity contracts dealing	4	5	104
5239	Other financial investment activities	212	713	110,300
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation	20	78	9,092
52392	Portfolio management	125	468	84,013
52393	Investment advice	63	142	14,699
52399	All other financial investment activities	4	25	2,496
523991	Trust, fiduciary, and custody activities	4	25	2,496

Continued on next page.

Table 15.02-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2021 -- Con.

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	615	8,885	703,297
5241	Insurance carriers	172	5,775	475,507
52411	Direct life, health, and medical insurance carriers	74	4,120	296,989
524113	Direct life insurance carriers	37	674	55,251
524114	Direct health and medical insurance carriers	37	3,446	241,738
52412	Direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	97	1,655	178,235
524126	Direct property and casualty insurance carriers	36	1,106	104,416
524127	Direct title insurance carriers	59	531	72,778
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	443	3,110	227,790
52421	Insurance agencies and brokerages	385	2,015	136,456
52429	Other insurance related activities	58	1,095	91,334
524291	Claims adjusting	9	99	6,427
524292	Third party administration of insurance and pension funds	45	970	83,130
524298	All other insurance related activities	4	26	1,777

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2021 County Business Patterns* <<https://data.census.gov/table?q=CBP2021.CB2100CBP&g=040XX00US15&n=52:N0300.52:N0400.52:N0500.52:N0600.52&tid=CBP2021.CB2100CBP&nkd=EMPSZES~001,LFO~001>> accessed May 17, 2023.

Table 15.03-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2017

[Includes establishments with payroll. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees 1/
52	Finance and insurance	1,482	(2/)	1,434,240	19,718
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	675	(2/)	677,071	9,875
5221	Depository credit intermediation	450	(2/)	594,635	8,824
52211	Commercial banking	213	(3/)	378,959	5,198
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	129	159,902	58,973	671
52222	Sales financing	5	16,832	1,607	23
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	96	77,664	23,463	380
52231	Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	50	33,356	13,847	165
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, and clearinghouse activities	10	25,812	5,867	86
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation	36	18,496	3,749	129
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	247	309,687	122,313	1,014
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	38	103,904	44,351	300
52312	Securities brokerage	30	101,497	43,379	276
5239	Other financial investment activities	209	205,783	77,962	714
52392	Portfolio management	120	120,769	60,738	500
52393	Investment advice	61	27,292	8,482	105
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	560	(2/)	634,856	8,829
5241	Insurance carriers	152	(3/)	431,752	5,819
52412	Direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	(D)	(3/)	125,273	(4/)
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	408	635,049	203,104	3,010
52421	Insurance agencies and brokerages	366	442,680	146,441	2,178
52429	Other insurance related activities	42	192,369	56,663	832

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ Pay period including March 12.

2/ Not available or not comparable.

3/ Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.

4/ 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 Economic Census, "EC1700BASIC: All Sectors: Summary Statistics for the U.S., States, and Selected Geographies: 2017 <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=economic%20census&g=0400000US15&tid=ECNBASIC2017.EC1700BASIC&vintage=2017&hidePreview=true&n=52%3AN0300.52%3AN0400.52%3AN0500.52>> accessed June 18, 2020.

**Table 15.04-- CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS
HEADQUARTERED IN HAWAII: 2019 TO 2022**

[As of December 31. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insured banks with assets greater than \$100 million. Includes out-of-State branches and facilities of banks. Excludes data for banks with branches and facilities in Hawaii but headquartered outside Hawaii]

Subject 1/	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of institutions reporting	6	6	5	5
Total employees (full-time equivalent)	5,345	5,240	5,154	5,153
Aggregate condition and income data (In millions of dollars)				
Net income (year-to-date)	589	384	619	585
Total assets	45,675	51,397	56,623	57,020
Total loans and leases	29,713	31,355	31,163	34,149
Total deposits	38,680	44,664	50,123	50,330
Equity capital	4,566	4,815	5,012	4,199
Performance ratios (year-to-date, percent)				
Yield on earning assets	3.77	3.16	2.68	2.98
Net charge-offs to loans and leases	0.15	0.14	0.06	0.06
Return on assets	1.30	0.78	1.13	1.03
Return on equity	13.03	8.19	12.67	13.34
Condition ratios (percent)				
Net loans and losses to assets	64.38	59.98	54.33	59.24
Loss allowances to				
Loans and leases	1.03	1.68	1.29	1.09
Noncurrent loans and leases	582.86	951.63	825.38	867.74
Noncurrent loans and leases to total loans and leases	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.13

1/ Definition of terms may be found on the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation website in its glossary.

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Division of Insurance and Research, "FDIC State Tables"
<<https://state-tables.fdic.gov/>> accessed June 7, 2023.

Table 15.05-- CREDIT UNIONS: 1999 TO 2022

[As of December 31]

Year	Number of credit unions	Assets (dollars)	Shares (dollars)	Loans (dollars)	Number of credit union members
1999	106	3,911,720,684	3,371,485,431	2,009,832,724	589,935
2000	102	4,104,126,744	3,525,977,325	2,179,039,874	612,249
2001	100	4,728,549,611	4,120,888,846	2,333,021,385	646,174
2002	101	5,396,606,043	4,741,630,738	2,457,737,063	679,056
2003	97	6,016,158,791	5,296,893,195	2,531,788,633	703,475
2004	97	6,442,599,837	5,676,421,713	2,826,290,922	729,097
2005	97	6,675,454,552	5,816,437,373	3,166,759,388	750,866
2006	96	6,727,084,367	5,812,940,245	3,444,264,686	776,744
2007	93	7,107,175,278	6,146,573,223	3,751,577,727	806,760
2008	91	7,558,379,638	6,603,223,228	4,011,002,386	809,200
2009	89	8,755,497,641	7,551,135,979	4,096,716,913	810,030
2010	85	9,070,205,477	8,039,549,284	4,024,058,221	810,401
2011	83	9,285,044,502	8,227,197,584	3,975,405,068	810,675
2012	78	9,524,855,175	8,412,531,313	3,823,937,131	801,036
2013	76	9,683,184,997	8,571,854,063	3,867,199,282	808,286
2014	70	9,866,946,668	8,693,351,538	4,008,308,459	809,637
2015	64	10,171,532,130	8,952,063,288	4,363,415,160	806,212
2016	61	10,609,942,669	9,324,690,317	4,708,314,368	811,786
2017	57	10,928,596,828	9,592,106,718	5,221,237,869	823,550
2018	53	11,161,324,522	9,783,958,886	5,731,008,313	838,873
2019	52	11,716,219,243	10,196,144,780	6,152,383,733	854,600
2020	51	13,554,455,478	11,977,653,091	6,130,467,193	863,191
2021	48	14,885,888,903	13,302,873,930	6,226,531,749	861,458
2022	48	14,869,675,664	13,447,778,400	7,263,194,474	862,275

Source: Hawaii Credit Union League, records.

**Table 15.06-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII:
1998 TO 2021**

[Includes data for all insurance companies, life or other, licensed in Hawaii]

Year	Number of companies licensed in Hawaii, Dec. 31	Premiums paid (\$1,000)	Losses, claims and benefits paid (\$1,000)	Cumulative net investments in Hawaii, Dec. 31 1/ (\$1,000)
1998	979	1,955,457	1,352,865	4,792,872
1999	992	1,997,905	2,187,970	4,241,739
2000	997	2,115,812	1,912,430	3,836,913
2001	988	2,186,640	1,648,415	3,609,657
2002	989	2,429,982	1,500,930	3,433,944
2003	987	2,732,865	1,538,481	3,471,284
2004	953	2,912,186	1,869,570	4,330,020
2005	963	3,117,115	2,014,646	4,102,635
2006	967	3,475,130	2,694,150	5,368,663
2007	966	3,606,984	3,136,056	5,845,236
2008	990	3,459,682	2,621,815	5,506,338
2009	1,005	3,805,409	3,140,699	5,430,239
2010	1,009	4,013,738	3,319,787	5,527,425
2011	1,009	4,116,217	3,606,903	5,399,057
2012	1,015	4,255,592	3,632,614	6,554,126
2013	1,018	4,540,193	3,794,453	7,153,558
2014	1,025	4,727,440	4,104,006	8,707,305
2015	1,025	4,896,975	4,715,970	7,757,282
2016	1,034	5,036,610	4,147,963	8,270,671
2017	1,043	5,437,107	4,559,200	8,415,700
2018	1,052	5,477,113	4,463,398	9,571,228
2019	1,064	5,575,678	4,915,286	8,584,882
2020	1,072	5,733,425	4,815,144	10,473,115
2021	1,080	6,146,799	5,127,125	9,674,708

1/ Excludes bank balances.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii* (annual) <<https://www.cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed May 31, 2023.

**Table 15.07-- LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII:
1998 TO 2021**

[Includes fraternal benefit societies]

Year	Number of companies licensed in Hawaii, Dec. 31	Face value of policies written 1/ (\$1,000)	Insurance in force, Dec. 31 2/ (\$1,000)	Premiums 3/ (\$1,000)	Losses, claims, and benefits paid 3/ (\$1,000)
1998	485	7,237,492	63,999,905	485,295	661,743
1999	483	12,397,141	69,661,030	519,003	1,552,836
2000	478	9,802,583	73,452,956	615,360	1,168,646
2001	472	7,528,187	71,621,301	509,806	925,602
2002	461	8,497,926	77,883,570	546,095	792,006
2003	448	15,195,349	87,362,008	602,830	804,336
2004	433	9,650,742	91,221,745	549,083	1,057,134
2005	434	10,245,838	97,239,187	576,730	1,177,491
2006	429	10,250,274	97,128,330	630,068	1,795,645
2007	417	14,116,865	101,684,178	715,494	2,100,785
2008	419	9,763,779	102,791,146	674,799	1,545,860
2009	414	9,246,551	104,710,661	614,930	1,599,618
2010	409	9,115,587	105,633,782	641,641	1,683,320
2011	409	10,134,347	115,645,455	642,757	1,883,141
2012	407	11,395,055	119,008,658	665,436	1,834,494
2013	405	8,879,709	122,061,596	784,961	1,841,062
2014	404	8,537,744	123,651,863	730,642	1,985,723
2015	405	10,502,976	128,704,097	725,516	2,446,863
2016	403	9,750,321	132,133,730	741,276	1,839,340
2017	405	10,098,822	135,978,198	796,510	2,066,415
2018	409	11,004,265	141,708,891	849,091	2,262,783
2019	407	21,083,278	146,490,384	864,303	2,302,296
2020	406	10,448,177	155,019,688	840,998	2,240,373
2021	403	10,898,387	157,586,913	918,093	2,467,202

1/ Includes insurance revived, increased, or transferred. Excludes annuities. Data not audited.

2/ Excludes annuities. Data not audited.

3/ Life insurance portion excludes annuities, but fraternal portion includes it.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii* (annual) <<https://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed March 13, 2023; and records.

Table 15.08-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF INSURANCE: 2021

[In dollars]

Class of insurance	Premiums	Losses, claims, and benefits paid
All classes 1/	6,146,799,490	5,127,125,399
Life 2/	907,412,297	2,459,037,244
Fraternal 2/	10,680,457	8,164,413
Fire, marine, casualty, and miscellaneous		
Accident and health 3/	2,114,832,846	1,592,839,935
Fire	87,979,780	10,983,727
Allied lines	74,520,852	27,400,693
Multiple peril crop	1,865,565	1,864,811
Federal flood	91,808,213	2,852,780
Private flood	7,720,736	934,588
Farmowners multiple peril	25	-
Homeowners multiple peril	418,778,098	153,876,359
Commercial multiple peril (non-liability portion)	129,528,056	38,890,618
Commercial multiple peril (liability portion)	57,670,015	18,198,681
Mortgage guaranty	19,557,921	1,710,788
Ocean marine	21,595,676	9,155,125
Inland marine	113,630,491	33,680,752
Financial guaranty	3,749,479	-
Medical malpractice	18,476,838	8,859,099
Earthquake	12,929,227	-
Workers' compensation	278,001,271	145,546,619
Other liability - occurrence	143,006,916	79,432,224
Other liability - claims-made	64,941,117	24,625,508
Excess workers' compensation	6,547,831	3,654,398
Products liability	5,299,005	1,774,594
Private passenger auto no-fault	76,655,648	30,079,952
Other private passenger auto liability	362,450,046	186,400,552
Commercial auto no-fault	5,690,827	1,345,307
Other commercial auto liability	86,154,981	33,471,464
Private passenger auto physical damage	367,041,866	210,141,700
Commercial auto physical damage	28,123,713	13,412,696
Aircraft (all perils)	11,815,219	15,054,005
Fidelity	4,813,096	-169,020
Surety	50,461,801	-4,277,331
Burglary and theft	909,523	797,075
Boiler and machinery	5,755,814	609,068
Credit	6,735,635	3,259,951
Warranty	3,360,385	1,998,944
Title	153,423,833	1,824,052
All other	2,534,631	640,084
Foreign risk retention group	13,276,772	9,053,944
Surplus lines (net of reinsurance)	377,062,988	(NA)

Continued on next page.

Table 15.08-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF INSURANCE: 2021 -- Con.

NA Not available.

1/ "Losses, claims, and benefits paid" excludes surplus lines.

2/ Excludes annuities.

3/ Excludes mutual benefit societies and health maintenance organizations and dental.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 2022* <<https://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed May 31, 2023.

Table 15.09-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 2021

[As of December 31. In millions of dollars unless otherwise specified. For all insurance companies, life and property and casualty, licensed to do business in Hawaii]

Subject	All companies	Domestic companies 1/	Foreign companies 2/	Alien companies 3/
Number of companies	1,080	28	1,042	10
Life (incl. fraternal benefit societies) and health companies	403	13	385	5
All other companies	677	15	657	5
Financial condition				
Assets	10,502,164	2,914	10,470,547	28,703
Liabilities exc. capital and surplus	9,001,446	1,788	8,972,538	27,120
Policyholders' surplus incl. capital	1,500,717	1,125	1,498,009	1,583
Capital	6,429	60	6,365	5
Net income or loss	100,581	31	100,564	-14
Hawaii business				
Direct premiums written	7,365	739	6,608	18
Life	918	17	893	9
Annuities	1,608	(4/)	1,608	(4/)
Fire, casualty, and miscellaneous	4,838	722	4,107	9
Claims and benefits paid	5,557	327	5,215	15
Life	2,467	15	2,439	14
Annuities	439	(4/)	439	(4/)
Fire, casualty, and miscellaneous	2,651	312	2,337	1
Investments in Hawaii	9,675	1,130	8,544	-
Mortgage loans (principal indebtedness)	1,826	51	1,775	-
Collateral loans (amount loaned)	92	-	92	-
State and county bonds 5/	2,186	6	2,180	-
Utilities stocks and bonds 5/	890	-	890	-
Industrial and miscellaneous stocks and bonds 5/	3,920	716	3,204	-
Real estate 6/	761	358	403	-
Balances in Hawaii banks	795	742	52	-

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.09-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY
LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 2021 -- Con.**

- 1/ A domestic insurer is one formed under the laws of Hawaii.
- 2/ A foreign insurer is one formed under the laws of any state of the United States, including the District of Columbia and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, other than Hawaii.
- 3/ An alien insurer is one formed under the laws of a nation other than the United States.
- 4/ Rounds to less than 1.
- 5/ Market value.
- 6/ Market value less encumbrances.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 2022*, pp. 16-48 <cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/> accessed May 31, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.10-- HEALTH PLANS: 2018 TO 2022

Subject	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Hawaii Medical Service Association					
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	724,008	727,287	741,911	765,716	779,833
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	3,539,809	3,507,439	3,666,479	3,827,151	4,010,212
Kaiser Foundation Health Plan					
Persons covered, annual aver. 1/	253,449	253,608	256,418	259,624	265,572
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	251,659	254,288	257,456	262,280	267,544
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	1,223,561	1,274,891	1,357,680	1,354,136	1,405,921
University Health Alliance 3/					
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	61,932	61,353	57,002	56,664	57,678
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	327,882	333,460	322,374	325,677	337,764
Commercial carrier premiums for accident & health insurance (\$1,000)	1,885,160	1,866,791	2,065,597	2,114,833	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Subscribers and dependents, whether on a group or individual basis.

2/ Includes both employers' and employees' contributions.

3/ Excludes data relating to the Hawaii Health Connector.

Source: Hawaii Medical Service Association, Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, Inc., University Health Alliance, and Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner* (annual) <<https://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed May 31, 2023.

Table 15.11-- PERCENT OF PERSONS NOT COVERED BY HEALTH INSURANCE, FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012 TO 2021

[Civilian noninstitutionalized population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Year	Hawaii			U.S.	
	Percent not covered	Margin of error 1/	Rank 2/	Percent not covered	Margin of error 1/
2012	6.9	0.4	4	14.8	0.1
2013	6.7	0.4	3/ 2	14.5	0.1
2014	5.3	0.4	3/ 3	11.7	0.1
2015	4.0	0.3	4	9.4	0.1
2016	3.5	0.4	2	8.6	0.1
2017	3.8	0.4	3/ 2	8.7	0.1
2018	4.1	0.4	4/ 4	8.9	0.1
2019	4.2	0.4	4	9.2	0.1
2020	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)
2021	3.9	0.4	4	8.6	0.1
5-year average 6/					
2012-2016	5.2	0.2	3/ 2	11.7	0.1
2013-2017	4.6	0.2	2	10.5	0.1
2014-2018	4.1	0.2	7/ 3	9.4	0.1
2015-2019	3.9	0.1	3	8.8	0.1
2016-2020	3.9	0.2	3	8.7	0.1
2017-2021	4.0	0.2	3	8.8	0.1

1/ Plus or minus percent. At the 90-percent confidence interval.

2/ Among 50 states and the District of Columbia, with lowest percentage ranking 1.

3/ Tied with the District of Columbia.

4/ Tied with Rhode Island.

5/ 2020 data not available because of disruption to the survey caused by COVID-19 pandemic.

6/ 5-year averages aren't comparable for overlapping years.

7/ Tied with Vermont.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-year and 5-year, S2701 Selected of Health Insurance Coverage in the United States <https://data.census.gov/table?q=S2701&g=010XX00US_040XX00US15&tid=ACSST1Y2021.S2701> accessed June 8, 2023.

Table 15.12-- HEALTH INSURANCE OFFER, ELIGIBILITY AND TAKE UP RATES FOR PRIVATE-SECTOR ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYEES: 2021

[In percent]

Subject	Hawaii			United States
	State	Urban Honolulu	Remainder of state	
Establishments that offer health insurance	81.9	84.6	76.5	49.2
Employees in establishments that offer health insurance	97.2	97.8	95.5	85.7
Employees eligible for health insurance in establishments that offer health insurance	79.2	79.0	79.8	80.3
Employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance	79.1	81.2	73.3	69.8
Employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance	62.6	64.1	58.5	56.0

Source: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Insurance Component <https://meps.ahrq.gov/mepsweb/data_stats/publications.jsp> accessed June 9, 2023.

Table 15.13-- HEALTH INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND OTHER COSTS FOR PRIVATE-SECTOR ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYEES: 2021

Subject	Unit	Hawaii	United States
Premium and contribution			
Single coverage			
Average total single premium per enrolled employee	Dollars	6,573	7,380
Percent of total premiums contributed by employees	Percent	14.8	22.3
Family coverage			
Average total family premium	Dollars	18,539	21,381
Percent of total premiums contributed by employees	Percent	32.1	28.9
Employee-plus-one coverage			
Average total employee-plus-one premium per enrolled employee	Dollars	12,733	14,634
Percent of total premiums contributed by employees	Percent	29.3	28.7
Deductible			
Percent of employees enrolled in a plan that had a deductible	Percent	35.5	88.5
Average individual deductible per employee enrolled with single coverage plan that had a deductible	Dollars	1,232	2,004
Average family deductible per employee enrolled with family coverage plan that had a deductible	Dollars	2,570	3,868
Copayment			
Percent of employees enrolled in a plan that had a copayment for an office visit to a physician	Percent	61.6	56.8
Average copayment for an office visit to a physician per employee enrolled in a plan that had a physician copayment	Dollars	18.69	27.41

Continued on next page.

Table 15.13-- HEALTH INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND OTHER COSTS FOR PRIVATE-SECTOR ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYEES: 2021 -- Con.

Subject	Unit	Hawaii	United States
Coinsurance			
Percent of employees enrolled in a plan that had a coinsurance payment for an office visit to a physician	Percent	35.9	38.3
Average coinsurance for an office visit to a physician per employee enrolled in a plan that had coinsurance payment for an office visit	Percent	13.8	20.8
Maximum out-of-pocket			
Percent of employees enrolled with single coverage plan that had an individual maximum out-of-pocket	Percent	68.9	93.5
Percent of employees enrolled with family coverage plan that had a family maximum out-of-pocket	Percent	64.4	89.6
Average individual out-of-pocket maximum per employee enrolled with single coverage plan that had a maximum out-of-pocket	Dollars	3,200	4,688
Average family maximum out-of-pocket per employee enrolled with family coverage plan that had a maximum out-of-pocket	Dollars	8,193	8,983

Source: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Insurance Component <https://meps.ahrq.gov/mepsweb/data_stats/publications.jsp> accessed June 9, 2023.

**Table 15.14-- UNINSURED PERSONS BY SELECTED AGE GROUP,
BY COUNTY: 2020**

[The Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE) program models health insurance coverage by combining survey data with population estimates and administrative records]

Age group and subject	State total 1/	Hawaii	Honolulu	Kauai	Maui
Under age 65					
Number in population group	1,153,478	163,859	790,837	58,676	140,106
Number uninsured	54,122	8,933	33,782	3,301	8,106
Percent uninsured	4.7	5.5	4.3	5.6	5.8
Under 19 years old					
Number in population group	319,044	46,687	216,817	16,666	38,874
Number uninsured	9,314	1,356	5,901	622	1,435
Percent uninsured	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.7	3.7
18 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	847,611	119,281	582,712	42,715	102,903
Number uninsured	45,566	7,673	28,367	2,733	6,793
Percent uninsured	5.4	6.4	4.9	6.4	6.6
21 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	808,086	113,454	555,964	40,662	98,006
Number uninsured	43,076	7,340	26,743	2,575	6,418
Percent uninsured	5.3	6.5	4.8	6.3	6.5
40 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	448,263	67,536	298,375	24,075	58,277
Number uninsured	20,475	3,759	11,892	1,337	3,487
Percent uninsured	4.6	5.6	4.0	5.6	6.0
50 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	271,924	42,475	178,747	14,867	35,835
Number uninsured	11,245	2,230	6,392	818	1,805
Percent uninsured	4.1	5.3	3.6	5.5	5.0

1/ Kalawao County data not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE), Health Insurance Interactive Data Tool <https://census.gov/data-tools/demo/sahie/#/?s_statefips=15&s_agecat=0> accessed June 13, 2023.

Table 15.15-- FIRES, DEATHS, AND LOSSES, BY COUNTY: 2012 TO 2022

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Subject and year	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Number of fires					
2012	3,699	2,147	681	272	599
2013	3,176	1,755	653	216	552
2014	2,995	1,669	671	191	464
2015	3,324	1,798	675	279	572
2016	3,480	1,836	750	258	636
2017	3,522	1,941	729	268	584
2018	3,980	2,235	752	270	723
2019	4,274	2,361	858	324	731
2020	4,486	2,521	1,012	303	650
2021	4,490	2,579	1,009	394	508
2022	5,019	2,721	1,051	607	640
Fire deaths					
2012	5	4	1	-	-
2013	3	3	-	-	-
2014	7	4	2	-	1
2015	5	2	3	-	-
2016	5	3	-	-	2
2017	5	3	1	-	1
2018	5	3	1	1	-
2019	7	6	1	-	-
2020	9	5	4	-	-
2021	5	3	2	-	-
2022	4	4	-	-	-
Fire losses (\$1,000)					
2012	27,946	16,041	3,512	5,121	3,272
2013	49,058	25,944	4,802	2,900	15,412
2014	29,680	12,800	5,230	1,200	10,450
2015	23,326	13,043	5,006	1,565	3,712
2016	31,803	21,018	3,626	1,329	5,830
2017	27,269	16,278	5,396	1,710	3,885
2018	55,877	40,537	6,382	2,589	6,369
2019	42,138	26,823	6,098	5,391	3,826
2020	33,953	21,834	4,933	3,478	3,708
2021	32,365	24,889	4,184	1,697	1,595
2022	52,322	34,749	10,537	4,378	2,658

Source: County fire departments.

**Table 15.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS:
2011 TO 2021**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) for 2010-2016, for 2017-2021 based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

Year	Number of employees 1/	Payroll (\$1,000)		Number of establishments by employment-size class 2/		
		First quarter	Annual	Total	1 to 4	5 to 9
2011	485,548	4,410,075	18,362,124	31,472	16,364	6,358
2012	492,089	4,636,495	19,078,553	31,496	16,326	6,432
2013	502,530	4,871,307	19,881,066	31,622	16,268	6,425
2014	519,130	5,101,194	20,847,140	31,801	16,339	6,388
2015	523,677	5,326,980	22,068,393	31,915	16,431	6,361
2016	528,415	5,472,006	22,892,445	32,350	16,688	6,392
2017	544,056	6,002,466	24,366,355	32,800	16,935	6,419
2018	551,681	6,292,044	25,119,473	32,952	17,109	6,227
2019	553,206	6,431,107	25,838,555	32,889	17,090	6,305
2020	549,375	6,669,058	23,755,861	32,627	17,127	6,269
2021	469,179	5,803,115	25,513,923	32,488	18,331	5,885

Year	Number of establishments by employment-size class 2/--Con.						
	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
2011	4,231	2,807	1,031	472	130	55	24
2012	4,249	2,751	1,048	480	128	54	28
2013	4,327	2,808	1,088	484	135	58	29
2014	4,336	2,881	1,126	500	139	64	28
2015	4,315	2,948	1,105	520	143	63	29
2016	4,307	3,052	1,134	544	145	60	28
2017	4,460	3,033	1,157	561	134	72	29
2018	4,487	3,164	1,180	536	146	70	33
2019	4,369	3,170	1,164	541	146	72	32
2020	4,191	3,106	1,150	529	148	74	33
2021	3,869	2,831	925	436	136	51	24

1/ For week including March 12.

2/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual) <[https://data.census.gov/table?q=CB2100CBP&g=040XX00US15,15\\$0500000&tid=CBP2021.CB2100CBP&nkd=EMPSZES~001,LFO~001](https://data.census.gov/table?q=CB2100CBP&g=040XX00US15,15$0500000&tid=CBP2021.CB2100CBP&nkd=EMPSZES~001,LFO~001)> accessed June 13, 2023.

**Table 15.17-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY COUNTY: 2019 TO 2021**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

Year and county	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First quarter	Annual
2019				
State total	32,889	553,206	6,431,107	25,838,555
Hawaii	4,196	56,111	560,632	2,293,618
Honolulu	21,420	368,904	4,512,309	17,932,403
Kauai	2,196	28,272	289,161	1,193,178
Maui	4,838	67,706	729,900	2,992,576
2020				
State total	32,627	549,375	6,669,058	23,755,861
Hawaii	4,178	55,669	584,591	2,107,376
Honolulu	21,237	364,092	4,652,754	16,853,715
Kauai	2,143	27,104	283,404	918,901
Maui	4,798	67,107	749,628	2,403,335
2021				
State total	32,488	469,179	5,803,115	25,513,923
Hawaii	4,251	49,112	528,223	2,348,586
Honolulu	20,973	311,947	4,117,157	17,596,708
Kauai	2,149	22,166	210,173	1,078,799
Maui	4,818	54,884	579,351	2,770,031

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual) <[https://data.census.gov/table?q=CB2100CBP&g=040XX00US15,15\\$0500000&tid=CBP2021.CB2100CBP&nkd=EMPSZES~001,LFO~001](https://data.census.gov/table?q=CB2100CBP&g=040XX00US15,15$0500000&tid=CBP2021.CB2100CBP&nkd=EMPSZES~001,LFO~001)> accessed June 13, 2023.

Table 15.18-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2021

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
	Total	32,488	469,179	25,513,923
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	43	201	9,857
114	Fishing, hunting and trapping	22	41	1,349
115	Support activities for agriculture and forestry	19	155	8,304
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	6	145	10,470
212	Mining (except oil and gas)	3	113	8,631
213	Support activities for mining	3	32	1,839
22	Utilities	78	3,558	395,267
23	Construction	2,944	30,890	2,435,642
236	Construction of buildings	1,007	8,566	731,368
237	Heavy and civil engineering construction	131	2,786	267,867
238	Specialty trade contractors	1,806	19,538	1,436,407
31-33	Manufacturing	735	10,719	516,577
311	Food manufacturing	245	4,375	165,130
312	Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	40	1,175	50,412
314	Textile product mills	18	82	3,358
315	Apparel manufacturing	34	202	6,337
321	Wood product manufacturing	25	302	12,009
323	Printing and related support activities	79	721	27,499
324	Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	3	296	28,907
325	Chemical manufacturing	27	352	19,804
326	Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	12	167	8,177
327	Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	39	934	73,401
332	Fabricated metal product manufacturing	38	347	25,942
333	Machinery manufacturing	8	84	5,481
334	Computer and electronic product manufacturing	7	73	6,897
336	Transportation equipment manufacturing	17	694	41,617
337	Furniture and related product manufacturing	39	235	11,523
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing	99	620	28,107

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**Table 15.18-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2021 -- Con.**

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
42	Wholesale trade	1,460	16,324	999,789
423	Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	691	6,330	452,274
424	Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	672	9,569	523,781
425	Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers	97	425	23,734
44-45	Retail trade	4,384	61,474	2,272,324
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	323	6,128	400,276
442	Furniture and home furnishings stores	166	1,034	47,375
443	Electronics and appliance stores	77	893	39,605
444	Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	226	5,173	175,811
445	Food and beverage stores	596	13,919	437,430
446	Health and personal care stores	394	3,936	150,833
447	Gasoline stations	253	2,369	88,578
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,110	10,693	300,188
451	Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument and book stores	204	1,246	37,572
452	General merchandise stores	83	10,994	395,996
453	Miscellaneous store retailers	637	4,117	141,987
454	Nonstore retailers	315	972	56,673
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	953	25,832	1,495,111
481	Air transportation	61	8,875	570,539
483	Water transportation	17	831	79,613
484	Truck transportation	230	3,698	201,361
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	109	3,492	170,301
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	223	2,413	132,884
488	Support activities for transportation	197	3,413	205,830
492	Couriers and messengers	56	2,305	91,434
493	Warehousing and storage	59	796	42,138
51	Information	582	6,285	486,601
511	Publishing industries (except internet)	103	750	58,462
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	99	539	15,726
515	Broadcasting (except internet)	51	758	49,476
517	Telecommunications	248	3,600	314,484
518	Data processing, hosting and related services	52	577	43,475
519	Other information services	29	61	4,978
52	Finance and insurance	1,541	20,627	1,771,542
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	671	10,745	901,420

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**Table 15.18-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2021 -- Con.**

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
523	Securities, commodity contracts and other financial investments	254	992	166,501
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	615	8,885	703,297
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	2,040	11,467	749,542
531	Real estate	1,666	9,209	624,159
532	Rental and leasing services	368	2,189	118,617
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	6	69	6,766
54	Professional, scientific and technical services	3,414	23,313	1,803,330
55	Management of companies and enterprises	230	7,033	634,415
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1,845	58,599	2,713,810
561	Administrative and support services	1,728	56,944	2,609,463
562	Waste management and remediation services	117	1,655	104,347
61	Educational services	557	14,836	691,330
62	Health care and social assistance	3,746	71,022	4,622,599
621	Ambulatory health care services	2,787	29,946	2,140,731
622	Hospitals	29	21,017	1,782,489
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	183	8,478	340,298
624	Social assistance	747	11,581	359,081
71	Arts, entertainment and recreation	538	7,619	300,739
711	Performing arts, spectator sports and related industries	196	1,176	61,591
712	Museums, historical sites and similar institutions	54	1,303	54,542
713	Amusement, gambling and recreation industries	288	5,140	184,606
72	Accommodation and food services	3,799	78,153	2,794,001
721	Accommodation	333	27,066	1,396,695
722	Food services and drinking places	3,466	51,087	1,397,306
81	Other services (except public administration)	3,552	21,016	807,924
811	Repair and maintenance	665	3,030	152,055
812	Personal and laundry services	1,036	5,882	179,357
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional and similar organizations	1,851	12,104	476,512
99	Industries not classified	41	66	3,053

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2021 County Business Patterns* <<https://data.census.gov/table?q=CB2100CBP&g=040XX00US15&n=N0200.00:N0300.00&tid=CBP2021.CB2100CBP&nkd=EMPSZES~001,LFO~001>> accessed June 14, 2023.

**Table 15.19-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 2020 AND 2021**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees]

Employment-size class	Number of establishments 1/		Number of employees 2/		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
Total	32,627	32,488	549,375	469,179	23,755,861	25,513,923
1 to 4	17,127	18,331	30,004	30,302	1,459,578	1,794,829
5 to 9	6,269	5,885	41,420	38,808	1,644,437	1,853,202
10 to 19	4,191	3,869	56,612	52,358	2,277,166	2,541,939
20 to 49	3,106	2,831	92,544	84,017	3,675,253	4,164,362
50 to 99	1,150	925	78,903	62,900	3,275,343	3,316,060
100 to 249	529	436	79,544	64,691	3,228,277	3,423,936
250 to 499	148	136	49,418	45,873	2,176,487	2,529,792
500 to 999	74	51	50,195	35,927	2,427,676	2,299,131
1,000 or more	33	24	70,735	54,303	3,591,644	3,590,672

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual) <<https://data.census.gov/table?q=CB2100CBP&g=040XX00US15&n=N0200.00:N0300.00&tid=CBP2021.CB2100CBP&nkd=EMPSZES~001:210:220:230:241:242:251:252:254:260:262:263:271:273,LFO~001>> accessed June 14, 2023.

**Table 15.20-- REGISTERED CORPORATIONS AND PARTNERSHIPS:
2018 TO 2022**

[Fiscal year ending June 30. Excludes nonprofit corporations]

Subject	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Domestic (Hawaii) corporations					
Formed	1,924	1,631	1,612	1,939	1,394
Dissolved or merged 1/	1,938	2,186	2,325	1,996	1,977
On record, June 30 2/	29,281	28,738	28,033	28,016	27,455
Foreign (non-Hawaii) corporations					
Qualified	1,238	1,398	1,335	1,529	1,599
Withdrawn, merged, or cancelled	804	902	986	957	986
On record, June 30	13,803	14,299	14,644	15,219	15,829
Partnerships					
Registered	277	310	359	444	386
Dissolved or cancelled	371	444	441	375	367
On record, June 30	4,226	4,091	3,999	4,057	4,070
Domestic (Hawaii) Limited liability companies					
Formed	11,372	12,039	12,955	18,091	18,418
Dissolved or merged	6,240	7,795	8,729	8,160	8,341
On record, June 30	74,240	78,525	82,748	92,806	102,952
Foreign (non-Hawaii) Limited liability companies					
Qualified	1,518	1,698	1,646	2,039	2,090
Withdrawn or merged	640	856	854	834	913
On record, June 30	10,338	11,181	11,971	13,176	14,354
Domestic (Hawaii) Limited liability partnerships					
Formed	64	69	72	102	72
Dissolved or merged	69	80	71	76	63
On record, June 30	476	465	466	492	501
Foreign (non-Hawaii) Limited liability partnerships					
Qualified	14	15	9	21	17
Withdrawn or cancelled	8	6	7	5	7
On record, June 30	114	123	125	140	151

1/ Annual fluctuations may partly reflect the sporadic purging of defunct firms from the registration files.

2/ Number on record may be inconsistent with data on components of change or conversion from another type of entity, reflecting inaccuracy in manual tabulation. A discrepancy does occur when a domestic corporation converts to a limited liability company because the statistic is reflected for the domestic corporation and included in the dissolved or merged statistic, but it is not reflected in the limited liability company's formed statistic.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Business Registration Division, records.

Table 15.21-- CHARACTERISTICS OF C AND S CORPORATIONS, FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, PARTNERSHIPS, AND PROPRIETORSHIPS: 2020

[Dollar amounts in millions. Not included are business entities with no income and no expenses other than those costs to maintain licenses and to file tax returns]

Subject	Total	C Corp. (N-30)	S Corp. (N-35)	Finan. Corp. (F-1)	Partner- ships (N-20)	Proprietors 1/	
						Non- rental (Sch. C & F)	Rental (Sch. E)
Number of businesses	195,698	16,489	17,524	233	10,749	95,820	54,883
Percent	100.0	8.4	9.0	0.1	5.5	49.0	28.0
Number of businesses by taxation district							
First (Oahu)	130,962	14,291	11,645	224	8,604	58,168	38,030
Second (Maui, Molokai, Lanai)	26,836	892	2,795	(D)	907	14,637	7,603
Third (Hawaii)	27,078	1,029	2,028	(D)	863	16,982	6,171
Fourth (Kauai, Niihau)	10,822	277	1,056	(D)	375	6,033	3,079
Business receipts	120,740	71,924	22,294	3,756	14,807	5,902	2,058
Percent	100.0	59.6	18.5	3.1	12.3	4.9	1.7
Business with \$1 million or more in business receipts	9,245	3,984	3,060	101	1,389	668	43
Percent	100.0	64.5	17.7	3.4	12.7	1.6	0.1
Amount	108,058	69,702	19,085	3,718	13,768	1,689	96
Business with net profit	22,504	5,961	11,261	168	5,114	(NA)	(NA)
Amount of net profit	7,941	3,162	1,999	908	1,872	(NA)	(NA)
Amount of net loss	6,973	2,994	641	105	3,232	(NA)	(NA)

D Data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information but included in total.

NA Not available.

1/ Individual taxpayers with more than one schedule C (E or F) reconcile their gross receipts on form N-11, therefore the number of entities are underestimated.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, Tax Research and Planning Office, *Hawaii Business Income Tax Statistics: Tax Year 2020* (October 2022) <http://tax.hawaii.gov/stats/a5_1annual/a5_6bus_inc/> accessed June 14, 2023.

Table 15.22-- ESTABLISHMENT AND EMPLOYMENT CHANGES FROM ENTERPRISE BIRTHS, DEATHS, EXPANSIONS AND CONTRACTIONS, BY EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 2015 TO 2016

[An enterprise is a business organization consisting of one or more domestic establishments that were specified under common ownership or control]

Employment size of the enterprise 1/	Number (initial year)	Numerical change	Births 2/	Deaths 3/	Expansions	Contractions
Establishments 4/	29,375	311	2,609	2,298	7,785	7,313
Less than 500 employees	24,231	107	2,147	2,040	6,212	5,820
1-4	11,494	56	1,483	1,427	2,018	1,243
5-9	4,520	49	299	250	1,332	1,545
10-19	2,828	5	145	140	991	1,101
20-99	3,449	-6	136	142	1,236	1,305
100-499	1,940	3	84	81	635	626
500 or more employees	5,144	204	462	258	1,573	1,493
Employment 5/	523,650	4,670	19,089	-14,324	39,481	-39,576
Less than 500 employees	271,313	6,560	12,373	-10,850	23,616	-20,997
1-4	23,646	2,981	2,673	-2,450	4,087	-1,329
5-9	29,268	650	1,953	-1,590	3,120	-2,833
10-19	35,969	767	1,911	-1,713	3,585	-3,016
20-99	95,636	469	3,662	-3,876	7,333	-6,650
100-499	86,794	1,693	2,174	-1,221	5,491	-4,751
500 or more employees	252,337	-1,890	6,716	-3,474	15,865	-20,997

1/ An enterprise (or "company") is a business organization consisting of one or more domestic establishments that were specified under common ownership or control. The enterprise and the establishment are the same for single-establishment firms. Each multi-establishment company forms one enterprise - the enterprise employment and annual payroll are summed from the associated establishments.

2/ Establishments that have zero employment in the first quarter of the initial year and positive employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year.

3/ Establishments that have positive employment in the first quarter of the initial year and zero employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year.

4/ A single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed.

5/ Full or part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on sick leave, holidays, and vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1989-2016 Business Information Tracking Series "Number of Establishments with Corresponding Employment Change by Employment Size of the Enterprise for the United States and All States, Totals: 2015-2016" (released March 15, 2019)

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/susb/data/tables.2016.html>> accessed May 28, 2019.

Table 15.23--TOP INDUSTRIES FOR EMPLOYMENT: 2012 AND 2017

[Ranking based on 2017 greatest employment during pay period including March 12 at the 2-digit NAICS code-level. Greatest employment is ranked 1. Statistics based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The 2012 data is based on the 2012 NAICS and the 2017 data is based on the 2017 NAICS. Includes only establishments with payroll]

Rank	NAICS code 1/	Sector	Number of employees			Payroll per employee (\$)		
			2012	2017	Percent change	2012	2017	Percent change
1	72	Accommodation & food services	98,364	112,743	14.6	25,781	29,242	13.4
2	62	Health care & social assistance	66,772	73,551	10.2	49,281	54,362	10.3
3	44-45	Retail trade	68,360	72,908	6.7	26,843	29,965	11.6
4	56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	47,307	55,555	17.4	28,645	36,174	26.3
5	48-49	Transportation & warehousing 1/	26,839	31,863	18.7	42,862	47,347	10.5
6	54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21,629	22,668	4.8	58,515	64,657	10.5
7	81	Other services (except public administration)	19,348	20,219	4.5	27,843	32,265	15.9
8	52	Finance and insurance	18,686	19,718	5.5	61,256	72,738	18.7
9	42	Wholesale trade	18,761	18,963	1.1	45,016	52,664	17.0
10	53	Real estate and rental & leasing	11,369	13,101	15.2	42,566	51,540	21.1
11	71	Arts, entertainment, & recreation	10,623	11,912	12.1	23,456	26,383	12.5
12	51	Information	8,329	8,218	-1.3	59,400	62,793	5.7
13	22	Utilities	3,379	3,596	6.4	85,562	104,844	22.5
14	61	Educational services	2,410	2,923	21.3	21,198	21,010	-0.9

1/ Excludes railroad transportation and the U.S. Postal Service.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Economic Census, 2012 Economic Census, "EC1200A1: All sectors: Geographic Area Series, Economy-Wide Key Statistics 2012" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=EC1200A1%3A%20All%20sectors%3A%20Geographic%20Area%20Series%3A%20Economy-Wide%20Key%20Statistics%3A%202012&hidePreview=true&tid=ECNBASIC2012.EC1200A1&g=0400000US15&vintage=2017&n=N0200.00>> accessed June 27, 2020. 2017 Economic Census, "EC1700BASIC: All sectors: Summary Statistics for the U.S., States and Selected Geographies: 2017" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=EC1700BASIC&hidePreview=true&tid=ECNBASIC2017.EC1700BASIC&g=0400000US15&vintage=2017&n=N0200.00>> accessed June 27, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.24-- TOP 10 PRIVATE INDUSTRIES EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, BY COUNTY: 2021-2022

[Data averaged for 3rd quarter of 2021 through 2nd quarter of 2022. Ranking based on greatest employment at the 3-digit NAICS code-level. Greatest employment is ranked 1. Includes persons 14 to 99 years of age in private firms only]

Rank	NAICS code	State/county and industry 1/	Average quarterly employment	Average monthly earnings (\$)
		State	486,309	4,986
1	722	Food services and drinking places	57,971	2,774
2	721	Accommodation	34,455	4,952
3	561	Administrative and support services	34,388	3,750
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	32,139	6,601
5	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	25,902	7,584
6	238	Specialty trade contractors	21,437	6,083
7	622	Hospitals	16,898	7,325
8	445	Food and beverage stores	15,187	3,108
9	624	Social assistance	14,178	3,120
10	452	General merchandise stores	13,206	3,097
		Hawaii County	52,511	4,334
1	722	Food services and drinking places	5,743	2,749
2	721	Accommodation	5,413	4,693
3	561	Administrative and support services	4,136	3,457
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	3,815	5,226
5	445	Food and beverage stores	2,241	2,882
6	452	General merchandise stores	2,089	3,046
7	624	Social assistance	2,061	2,811
8	238	Specialty trade contractors	1,839	4,906
9	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	1,636	6,508
10	111	Crop production	1,499	3,420
		City & County of Honolulu	346,304	5,178
1	722	Food services and drinking places	40,097	2,653
2	561	Administrative and support services	24,052	3,842
3	621	Ambulatory health care services	23,646	6,858
4	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	21,746	7,759
5	238	Specialty trade contractors	16,236	6,362
6	721	Accommodation	14,585	4,906
7	622	Hospitals	14,328	7,539
8	624	Social assistance	10,043	3,201
9	445	Food and beverage stores	9,835	3,130
10	611	Education services	9,608	4,556

Continued on next page.

Table 15.24-- TOP 10 PRIVATE INDUSTRIES EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, BY COUNTY: 2021-2022 -- Con.

Rank	NAICS code	State/county and industry 1/	Average quarterly employment	Average monthly earnings (\$)
		Kauai County	22,826	4,395
1	722	Food services and drinking places	3,458	2,842
2	721	Accommodation	3,310	4,679
3	561	Administrative and support services	1,591	3,648
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	1,036	5,947
5	238	Specialty trade contractors	973	5,454
6	236	Construction of buildings	806	6,293
7	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	762	6,619
8	713	Amusement, gambling and recreation industries	721	3,930
9	445	Food and beverage stores	717	2,940
10	622	Hospitals	605	5,779
		Maui County	64,667	4,685
1	721	Accommodation	11,146	5,219
2	722	Food services and drinking places	8,673	3,341
3	561	Administrative and support services	4,608	3,578
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	3,641	6,577
5	445	Food and beverage stores	2,393	3,267
6	238	Specialty trade contractors	2,387	5,335
7	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	1,757	6,852
8	452	General merchandise stores	1,735	3,306
9	624	Social assistance	1,602	3,016
10	813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional & similar organizations	1,583	3,725

1/ Excludes Kalawao County because its data do not meet U.S. Census Bureau publication standards.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Local Employment Dynamics, QWI Explorer <<https://qwiexplorer.ces.census.gov/static/explore.html#x=0&g=0>> accessed June 14, 2023.

Table 15.25-- LARGEST PUBLIC AND PRIVATE COMPANIES: 2021

[Highest gross sales in 2021 is ranked 1. Data may include sales and employment on the mainland or abroad]

Rank in sales	Company	Year founded 1/	Sales (million dollars)	Employees
1	Matson, Inc.	1882	3,925.0	2,441
2	Hawaii Medical Service Assn. (HMSA)	1938	3,827.2	1,564
3	Servco Pacific Inc.	1919	3,103.0	2,121
4	Hawaiian Electric Industries, Inc. 2/	1891/1983	2,850.4	3,597
5	Par Hawaii	2012	2,763.8	636
6	Kaiser Permanente Hawaii	1958	1,882.4	2,749
7	University of Hawaii	1907	1,760.8	7,896
8	Hawaiian Telcom	1883	1,693.1	1,100
9	The Queen's Health Systems 2/	1859/1985	1,607.9	6,394
10	Hawaiian Airlines	1929	1,596.6	5,667

1/ Information on "Year founded" was obtained from previous *Hawaii Business* issues and Internet search, year founded information was no longer provided in *Hawaii Business* ranking table.

2/ The first year is the founding date of the original company and the second year is when it became a holding company, was sold, or legally changed its name or year of incorporation.

Source: *Hawaii Business*, "Hawaii's Top 250 Companies 2021" (October 4, 2021)
 <<https://www.hawaiibusiness.com/hawaiiis-top-250-companies-2021/>> accessed June 14, 2023 and various earlier issues.

Table 15.26-- TOTAL GROSS ANNUAL SALES OF SELECTED COMPANIES: 2020 AND 2021

[Includes companies with a percentage increase of over 100 percent. Rank based on percentage increase in gross annual sales between 2020 and 2021]

Rank	Company	2020 1/	2021 1/	Percent change
1	Alana Investment Group LLC.	0.9	6.5	651.0
2	Malama Solar	1.9	12.6	569.0
3	Hawaiian Telcom 2/	334.4	1,693.1	406.3
4	Pleasant Holidays LLC.	6.6	32.9	398.5
5	Catholic Charities Hawaii	31.0	118.6	282.3
6	Pacific Fleet Submarine Memorial Assoc.	1.9	6.9	273.0
7	Century 21 Iproperties Hawaii	4.1	14.5	250.8
8	USS Missouri Memorial	4.8	14.1	192.7
9	Coconut Condos	1.9	5.4	186.2
10	Kualoa Ranch Hawaii Inc.	17.7	50.5	185.6
11	Kawailoa Development LLP.	36.6	104.5	185.5
12	Tanaka of Tokyo Restaurants Ltd.	4.2	11.0	162.7
13	Kona Coast Property Management LLC.	1.7	4.5	159.1
14	Alaska Airlines	185.2	456.7	146.6
15	Aloha Harvest	1.6	3.7	137.7
16	Layton Construction	81.7	191.3	134.2
17	Na Hoku	40.0	93.0	132.5
18	The Polynesian Cultural Center	17.7	39.0	120.3
19	Kyo-Ya Hotels & Resorts LP.	184.5	405.3	119.7
20	Pearl Harbor Aviation Museum	1.8	3.8	105.7

1/ Gross annual sales in million dollars.

2/ Hawaiian Telcom was acquired by Macquarie Infrastructure Partner V, an unlisted infrastructure fund managed by Macquarie Asset Management, in September 2021. Revenue recorded in the period prior to the acquisition totaled \$1,138.7 million and revenue recorded subsequent to the acquisition totaled \$554.4 million for combined revenue of 1,693.1 million which is considered a non-GAAP measure.

Source: *Hawaii Business*, "Hawaii's Top 250 Companies 2021" (October 4, 2021)
<https://www.hawaiibusiness.com/hawaiis-top-250-companies-2021/> accessed June 14, 2023.

Table 15.27-- NONEMPLOYER STATISTICS, FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2004 TO 2019

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees, have annual business receipts of \$1,000 or more (\$1 or more in the construction industry) and are subject to federal income taxes]

Year	Hawaii		United States	
	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)
2004	84,331	3,694,870	19,523,741	887,001,820
2005	87,717	4,026,320	20,392,068	951,206,297
2006	90,353	4,194,469	20,768,555	970,384,137
2007	96,263	4,475,373	21,708,021	991,791,563
2008	93,704	4,334,702	21,351,320	962,791,527
2009 3/	91,496	4,168,129	21,695,828	923,018,039
2010 3/	92,126	4,065,985	22,110,628	950,813,840
2011 3/	94,118	4,303,253	22,491,080	989,628,512
2012 3/	97,151	4,544,558	22,735,915	1,030,932,886
2013 3/	98,490	4,567,498	23,005,620	1,052,025,268
2014 3/	102,544	4,857,765	23,836,937	1,115,921,379
2015 3/	104,707	5,039,049	24,331,403	1,148,715,541
2016 3/	108,308	5,285,508	24,813,048	1,165,668,336
2017 3/	111,003	5,458,656	25,701,671	1,231,393,290
2018 3/	112,589	5,556,071	26,485,532	1,292,866,710
2019 3/	116,783	5,887,228	27,104,006	1,341,361,655

Continued on next page.

Table 15.27-- NONEMPLOYER STATISTICS, FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2004 TO 2019 -- Con.

1/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

2/ Includes gross receipts, sales, commissions and income received from trades and businesses, as reported on annual business income tax returns. Business income consists of all payments received for services rendered by nonemployer businesses, such as payments received as independent agents and contractors.

3/ When comparing the 2009 and later Nonemployers Statistics data to prior years, changes in methodology must be considered.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Nonemployer Statistics for 2002 to 2012 <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/>> accessed April 24, 2014; Nonemployer Statistics (annual) <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 21, 2018; "Nonemployer Businesses Increased in 2017" (June 27, 2019) <<https://www.census.gov/newsroom/press-releases/2019/Metropolitan-Areas-and-nonemployer-businesses.html>>; NS1700NONEMP "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics for the U.S., States, counties; and by Legal Form of Organization and Sales, Value of Shipments, or Revenue Size for Selected Geographies: 2017" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?table=NS1700NONEMP&tid=NONEMP2017.NS1700NONEMP&d=ANN%20Nonemployer%20Statistics&lastDisplayedRow=33&hidePreview=true>> accessed July 5, 2019; NS1800NONEMP "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics for the U.S., States, Counties, Metropolitan Areas, and Combined Statistical Areas; and by Legal Form of Organization and Sales, Value Geographies: 2018 of Shipments, or Revenue Size for Selected Geographies: 2018" <https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=NS1800NONEMP&g=0400000US15_0100000US&hidePreview=true&tid=NONEMP2018.NS1800NONEMP&vintage=2018&n=00> accessed July 3, 2020. NS1900NONEMP "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics by Legal Form of Organization and Receipts Size Class for the U.S., States, and Selected Geographies: 2019" <https://data.census.gov/table?q=NS1900NONEMP&g=040XX00US15_010XX00US&n=00&tid=NONEMP2019.NS1900NONEMP&nkd=LFO~001,RCPSZES~001> accessed June 14, 2023.

**Table 15.28-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2018 AND 2019**

[Data are from the Census Bureau's annual nonemployers statistics used in other current as well as in previous *Data Book* tables and may not be strictly comparable. A firm without paid employees includes sole proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses that do not have any other employees on the payroll. Based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	2018		2019	
		Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)
	Total	112,589	5,556,071	116,783	5,887,228
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	1,904	78,985	1,987	86,757
21	Mining, quarrying, & oil & gas extraction	16	2,361	16	1,793
22	Utilities	206	16,659	202	17,891
23	Construction	8,784	581,068	9,172	599,659
31-33	Manufacturing	2,033	93,474	1,950	95,374
42	Wholesale trade	2,395	190,450	2,324	190,278
44-45	Retail trade	10,347	455,773	10,602	459,777
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	8,179	199,863	9,266	244,529
51	Information	1,267	44,914	1,304	50,460
52	Finance and insurance	2,984	232,994	3,034	299,885
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	13,166	1,281,216	13,424	1,299,735
54	Professional, scientific, & tech. services	16,104	717,929	16,664	776,812
56	Admin. & support & waste mgt. & remediation services	11,305	329,304	11,901	366,370
61	Educational services	3,252	61,754	3,912	73,963
62	Health care and social assistance	8,516	447,797	8,648	463,885
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	6,945	218,182	7,475	237,042
72	Accommodation and food services	2,530	148,385	2,683	153,365
81	Other services (except public admin.)	12,656	454,963	12,219	469,653
99	Industries not classified	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.28-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2018 AND 2019 -- Con.**

X Not applicable.

1/ A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. A firm without paid employees includes sole proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses that do not have any other employees on the payroll. All establishments of subsidiary firms are included as part of the owning or controlling firm. For the economic census, the terms "firm" and "company" are synonymous.

2/ Includes total sales, shipments, receipts, revenue, or business done by domestic establishments (excludes foreign subsidiaries) without paid employees and within the scope of the Survey of Business Owners.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics for the U.S., States, counties; and by Legal Form of Organization and Sales, Value of Shipments, or Revenue Size for Selected Geographies: 2018" NS1800NONEMP <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=Nonemployer%20Statistics&g=0400000US15&n=N0200.00&tid=NONEMP2018.NS1800NONEMP&nkd=LFO~002>> accessed June 2, 2022 and "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics by Legal Form of Organization and Receipts Size Class for the U.S., States, and Selected Geographies: 2019" NS1900NONEMP <<https://data.census.gov/table?q=NS1900NONEMP&g=040XX00US15&n=N0200.00&tid=NONEMP2019.NS1900NONEMP&nkd=LFO~001>> accessed June 14, 2023.

**Table 15.29-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2019**

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees, have annual business receipts of \$1,000 or more (\$1 or more in the Construction industry) and are subject to federal income taxes. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

2017 NAICS code	Major group 1/	Number of firms 2/	Receipts (\$1,000)
	Total	116,783	5,887,228
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,987	86,757
113	Forestry and logging	65	2,195
114	Fishing, hunting and trapping	1,130	66,115
115	Support activities for agriculture and forestry	792	18,447
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	16	1,793
212	Mining (except oil and gas)	10	1,598
213	Support activities for mining	6	195
22	Utilities	202	17,891
23	Construction	9,172	599,659
236	Construction of buildings	3,439	246,843
237	Heavy and civil engineering construction	94	8,825
238	Specialty trade contractors	5,639	343,991
31-33	Manufacturing	1,950	95,374
311	Food manufacturing	349	18,439
312	Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	13	2,324
313	Textile mills	24	1,347
314	Textile product mills	15	393
315	Apparel manufacturing	312	11,447
316	Leather and allied product manufacturing	10	308
321	Wood product manufacturing	176	8,376
322	Paper manufacturing	4	83
323	Printing and related support activities	130	8,604
324	Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	5	169
325	Chemical manufacturing	55	3,217
326	Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	14	1,374
327	Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	59	2,325
331	Primary metal manufacturing	10	347
332	Fabricated metal product manufacturing	81	4,824
333	Machinery manufacturing	27	1,184
334	Computer and electronic product manufacturing	25	1,138
335	Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing	11	637
336	Transportation equipment manufacturing	15	367
337	Furniture and related product manufacturing	93	5,782
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing	522	22,689

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**Table 15.29-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2019 -- Con.**

2017 NAICS code	Major group 1/	Number of firms 2/	Receipts (\$1,000)
42	Wholesale trade	2,324	190,278
423	Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	990	83,478
424	Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	1,023	90,441
425	Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers	311	16,359
44-45	Retail trade	10,602	459,777
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	342	27,191
442	Furniture and home furnishings stores	101	8,309
443	Electronics and appliance stores	64	3,058
444	Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	159	10,424
445	Food and beverage stores	535	44,431
446	Health and personal care stores	715	22,701
447	Gasoline stations	11	1,366
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,057	62,863
451	Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument, and book stores	489	22,969
452	General merchandise stores	146	9,349
453	Miscellaneous store retailers	1,385	93,944
454	Nonstore retailers	5,598	153,172
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	9,266	244,529
481	Air transportation	82	3,054
483	Water transportation	42	1,371
484	Truck transportation	342	29,547
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	7,435	167,342
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	201	12,245
488	Support activities for transportation	284	16,156
492	Couriers and messengers	828	12,525
493	Warehousing and storage	51	2,286
51	Information	1,304	50,460
511	Publishing industries (except internet)	187	6,706
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	642	26,736
515	Broadcasting (except internet)	57	1,825
517	Telecommunications	48	2,049
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services	156	5,523
519	Other information services	214	7,621
52	Finance and insurance	3,034	299,885
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	184	14,564
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	855	168,772
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	1,995	116,549

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**Table 15.29-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2019 -- Con.**

2017 NAICS code	Major group 1/	Number of firms 2/	Receipts (\$1,000)
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	13,424	1,299,735
531	Real estate	12,735	1,254,444
532	Rental and leasing services	680	44,496
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	9	795
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	16,664	776,812
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	11,901	366,370
561	Administrative and support services	11,824	357,032
562	Waste management and remediation services	77	9,338
61	Educational services	3,912	73,963
62	Health care and social assistance	8,648	463,885
621	Ambulatory health care services	5,841	367,525
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	1,086	54,708
624	Social assistance	1,721	41,652
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	7,475	237,042
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	6,422	166,762
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	36	1,705
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	1,017	68,575
72	Accommodation and food services	2,683	153,365
721	Accommodation	786	43,765
722	Food services and drinking places	1,897	109,600
81	Other services (except public administration)	12,219	469,653
811	Repair and maintenance	2,333	117,082
812	Personal and laundry services	9,158	337,699
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	728	14,872

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**Table 15.29-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2019 -- Con.**

1/ Major groups include other subgroups not shown separately in this table. Limited to industries in approximately 450 of the nearly 1,200 recognized North American Classification System industries. The universe contains only those codes that are available through administrative records sources and are common to all three legal forms of organization applicable to nonemployer businesses.

2/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Nonemployer Statistics 2019 <<https://data.census.gov/table?q=NS1900NONEMP&g=040XX00US15&n=N0200.00:N0300.00&tid=NONEMP2019.NS1900NONEMP&nkd=LFO~001>> accessed June 14, 2023.

Table 15.30-- SELECTED MINORITY-OWNED BUSINESSES: 2020

[Includes Hawaii firms with paid operating during 2020 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total]

Characteristics	All firms (whether or not owned by minorities)	Firms owned by selected minorities 1/		
		Asian- owned	Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-owned	Hispanic- owned
Firms with paid employees				
Number	23,811	11,045	1,218	722
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	(2/)	(2/)	(3/)	(3/)
Employees 4/	532,890	93,940	9,038	5,636
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	22,468,192	3,157,674	252,165	162,869

1/ Business ownership is defined as having 51 percent or more of the stock or equity in the business.

2/ 5 billion dollars or more.

3/ 500 million to less than 1 billion dollars.

4/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Business Survey: Statistics for Employer Firms by Industry, Sex, Ethnicity, Race, and Veteran Status for the U.S., States, and Metro Areas: 2020 <<https://data.census.gov/table?t=Owner+Race+and+Ethnicity&g=040XX00US15&tid=ABSCS2020.AB2000CSA01>> accessed June 30, 2023.

Table 15.31-- ASIAN-OWNED BUSINESSES BY SELECTED BUSINESS SECTOR: 2021

[Includes Hawaii firms with paid operating during 2020 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Asian business ownership is defined as having 51 percent or more of the stock or equity in the business]

Business sector	Number of employer firms	Number of employees 1/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
Total	11,045	93,940	3,157,674
Utilities	2	7	1,085
Construction	1,406	11,683	850,396
Manufacturing	274	3,628	110,959
Retail trade	1,307	9,976	228,770
Transportation and warehousing	271	2,611	99,495
Information	117	489	24,587
Real estate and rental and leasing	662	1,979	75,660
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,250	6,039	402,342
Management of companies and enterprises	12	188	15,829
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	621	9,852	186,832
Health care and social assistance	1,377	7,572	275,007
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	65	910	4,071
Accommodation and food services	1,905	27,430	472,711
Industries not classified	14	18	301

1/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Business Survey: Statistics for Employer Firms by Industry, Sex, Ethnicity, Race, and Veteran Status for the U.S., States, and Metro Areas: 2020 <<https://data.census.gov/table?t=Owner+Race+and+Ethnicity&g=040XX00US15&tid=ABSCS2020.AB2000CSA01>> accessed June 30, 2023.

Table 15.32-- NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER-OWNED BUSINESSES BY SELECTED BUSINESS SECTOR: 2020

[Includes Hawaii firms with paid operating during 2020 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI) business ownership is defined as having 51 percent or more of the stock or equity in the business]

Business sector	Number of employer firms	Number of employees 1/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
Total	1,218	9,038	252,165
Utilities	2	5	98
Construction	221	491	22,675
Manufacturing	23	193	5,923
Transportation and warehousing	52	544	19,828
Information	8	24	356
Professional, scientific, and technical services	135	682	38,867
Health care and social assistance	1	110	5,124
Industries not classified	2	2	52

1/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Business Survey: Statistics for Employer Firms by Industry, Sex, Ethnicity, Race, and Veteran Status for the U.S., States, and Metro Areas: 2020 <<https://data.census.gov/table?t=Owner+Race+and+Ethnicity&g=040XX00US15&tid=ABSCS2020.AB2000CSA01>> accessed June 30, 2023.

Table 15.33-- WOMEN-OWNED BUSINESSES BY SELECTED BUSINESS SECTOR: 2020

[Includes Hawaii firms with paid operating during 2020 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Includes women who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business]

Subject	Number of employer firms 1/	Women-owned firms 2/	Percent women-owned
Total for all sectors			
Number	23,811	5,353	22.5
Employees 3/	532,890	52,227	9.8
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	22,468,192	1,662,680	7.4
Manufacturing			
Number	755	129	17.1
Employees 3/	12,367	1,162	9.4
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	492,037	35,439	7.2
Retail trade			
Number	2,739	600	21.9
Employees 3/	77,637	4,769	6.1
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	2,528,271	81,384	3.2
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services			
Number	1,882	470	25.0
Employees 3/	74,613	5,680	7.6
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	2,407,594	146,834	6.1
Health care and social assistance			
Number	2,958	869	29.4
Employees 3/	65,270	5,371	8.2
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	3,862,503	163,413	4.2

1/ All firms whether or not they are owned by women.

2/ Women own 51 percent or more of the interest or stock of the business.

3/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Business Survey: Statistics for Employer Firms by Industry, Sex, Ethnicity, Race, and Veteran Status for the U.S., States, and Metro Areas: 2020 <<https://data.census.gov/table?t=Owner+Race+and+Ethnicity&g=040XX00US15&tid=ABSCS2020.AB2000CSA01>> accessed June 30, 2023 and calculation by the Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism.

Table 15.34-- BUSINESS INQUIRIES AND COMPLAINTS THROUGH THE BETTER BUSINESS BUREAU, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY: 2022

Type of industry 1/	Number of inquiries	Type of industry 1/	Number of complaints	Average settlement per complaint (dollars)
General contractor	23,660	Airlines	170	(NA)
Home improvement	16,891	New car dealers 2/	98	(NA)
Plumber	16,705	Used car dealers	64	(NA)
Roofing contractors	13,066	Travel club	63	(NA)
Real estate	11,437	Property management	54	(NA)
Online retailer	10,701	Bank	45	(NA)
Property management	9,691	Hotels	40	(NA)
Electrician	8,083	Towing company	40	(NA)
Moving companies	7,485	Internet marketing services	37	(NA)
Construction services	7,154	Sightseeing tours	32	(NA)
Travel agency	6,513	Restaurants	31	(NA)
Painting contractors	6,413	Real estate	27	(NA)
Solar energy contractors	6,370	Hospital supplies	26	(NA)
Vacation rentals	6,290	Plumber	25	(NA)
Auto repair	5,986	Moving companies	22	(NA)
Handyman	5,865	Vacation rentals	20	(NA)
Pest control	5,540	Solar energy contractors	19	(NA)
Air conditioning contractor	5,261	Insurance services office	17	(NA)
Used car dealers	4,962	Tour operators	16	(NA)
Lawyers	4,932	Car upholstery cleaning	16	(NA)
Jewelry stores	4,754	Medical lab	14	(NA)
New car dealers	4,677	Jewelry stores	13	(NA)
Towing company	4,298	Auto repair	12	(NA)
Electrical contractors	3,955	Clothing	12	(NA)
Skin care	3,935	Dentist	12	(NA)
		Affiliate marketing	12	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Industries listed are those with the highest number of inquiries or complaints.

2/ Includes new car repair issues.

Source: Better Business Bureau Great West & Pacific records.