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Section 1

POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, geographic distribution, and composition of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants moving to and from the state.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial population censuses and the annual American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; the annual population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau; the Hawaii Health Survey conducted regularly since 1969 by the Hawaii State Department of Health; the ongoing series on visitors present and residents absent provided by the Tourism Research Branch of DBEDT; and the Office of Immigration Statistics tabulations on immigration and naturalization. Earlier figures on population and migration are given in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Sections 1 and 3.

The 2020 American Community Survey 1-year estimates were disrupted due to the COVID-19 pandemic. As a result, only experimental estimates were released. Because the experimental estimates should not be compared to other American Community Survey releases, 2020 estimates are not included in this section. Experimental estimates may be viewed at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data/experimental-data/1-year.html>. The 2021 and 2022 American Community Survey estimates were not disrupted and are included in this release.

This release also includes additional data from the 2020 decennial census. More decennial census data will be available in Fall 2024.

Table 1.01-- POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1831 TO 2020

[Population counts from missionary censuses of 1831-1832 and 1835-1836, censuses conducted by the Hawaiian government from 1850 to 1896, and censuses by the U.S. Census Bureau beginning in 1900. Data for 1831-1896 are on a de facto or unspecified basis; data for 1900 and later years are resident totals, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii. Based on boundaries established in 1905 and 1909]

Census date	Total population		City & County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
	Number	Percent change 1/				
1831-32 3/	130,313	(X)	29,755	45,792	12,024	42,742
1835-36 4/	108,579	-4.6	27,809	39,364	9,927	31,479
1850: Jan.	84,165	-1.8	25,440	25,864	7,670	25,191
1853: Dec. 26	73,138	-3.5	19,126	24,450	7,781	21,781
1860: Dec. 24	69,800	-0.7	21,275	21,481	7,134	19,910
1866: Dec. 7	62,959	-1.7	19,799	19,808	6,624	16,728
1872: Dec. 27	56,897	-1.7	20,671	16,001	5,194	15,031
1878: Dec. 27	57,985	0.3	20,236	17,034	5,811	14,904
1884: Dec. 27	80,578	5.5	28,068	24,991	8,935	18,584
1890: Dec. 28	89,990	1.8	31,194	26,754	11,859	20,183
1896: Sep. 27	109,020	3.3	40,205	33,285	15,392	20,138
1900: June 1	154,001	9.4	58,504	46,843	20,734	27,920
1910: April 15	191,874	2.2	81,993	55,382	23,952	30,547
1920: Jan. 1	255,881	3.0	123,496	64,895	29,438	38,052
1930: April 1	368,300	3.6	202,887	73,325	35,942	56,146
1940: April 1	422,770	1.4	257,696	73,276	35,818	55,980
1950: April 1	499,794	1.7	353,020	68,350	29,905	48,519
1960: April 1	632,772	2.4	500,409	61,332	28,176	42,855
1970: April 1	769,913	2.0	630,528	63,468	29,761	46,156
1980: April 1	964,691	2.3	762,565	92,053	39,082	70,991
1990: April 1	1,108,229	1.4	836,231	120,317	51,177	100,504
2000: April 1	1,211,537	0.9	876,156	148,677	58,463	128,241
2010: April 1	1,360,301	1.2	953,207	185,079	67,091	154,924
2020: April 1	1,455,271	0.7	1,016,508	200,629	73,298	164,836

X Not applicable.

1/ Annual rate since the preceding census, based on the formula for continuous compounding.

2/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

3/ Total population also reported as 129,814.

4/ Total population also reported as 108,393 and 108,568.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 11-14; and U.S. Census Bureau, *1980 Census of Population*, PC80-1-A13 (October 1981), table 2; *1990 Census of Population and Housing*, 1990 CPH-1-13 (August 1991), table 2; and Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary Files for 2000 (March 2001), 2010 (February 2011) and 2020 (September 2021); and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.02-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION: 1831 TO 2020

[See headnote to Table 1.01]

Year	Percent urban	Males per 100 females	Percent under 15 years old	Percent white 1/	Percent born in Hawaii	Persons per household 2/
1831-32	10.3	105.3	26.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1835-36	12.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1850	17.2	110.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1853	15.7	113.1	(NA)	2.3	97.5	(NA)
1860	20.5	116.1	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
1866	21.5	120.4	26.5	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
1872	26.1	125.4	27.8	5.2	92.1	(NA)
1878	24.3	142.8	28.1	6.5	83.6	(NA)
1884	25.4	177.5	28.0	20.6	57.4	(NA)
1890	25.5	187.7	26.1	21.0	53.5	(NA)
1896	27.4	198.7	27.7	20.6	48.8	(NA)
1900	25.5	223.3	22.6	17.3	38.3	3.71
1910	30.7	178.9	29.5	20.4	45.1	(NA)
1920	36.1	144.3	35.5	19.2	53.3	(NA)
1930	53.7	152.8	36.2	20.0	58.2	(NA)
1940	62.5	137.6	30.9	24.5	65.8	4.46
1950	69.0	121.2	31.2	23.0	71.1	4.14
1960	76.5	114.8	34.4	32.0	66.6	3.87
1970	83.5	108.1	30.0	39.2	59.2	3.59
1980	86.5	105.2	23.4	34.4	57.8	3.15
1990	89.0	103.6	21.5	33.4	56.1	3.01
2000	91.6	101.0	20.3	3/ 39.3	56.9	2.92
2010	91.9	100.3	18.5	3/ 41.5	(NA)	2.89
2020	86.1	100.1	17.1	3/ 41.9	(NA)	2.89

NA Not available.

1/ Includes Portuguese and most Puerto Ricans. Data from 1970 onward also include some persons of mixed race.

2/ Based on population in households. Partly estimated for 1940.

3/ The Census 2000 onward allowed respondents to select one or more races. Data include persons selecting white race alone or in combination with one or more of the other four major race groups, which are Black or African American, American Indian and Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander as well as the residual category of some other race.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 8, 20, 25, 33, and 90; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Decennial Census of Population* records for 1980 through 2020 <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/data/datasets.html>> accessed May 30, 2023, and <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed May 30, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.03-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 2020 TO 2023

Date	Total resident population 1/	Armed Forces 2/	Civilian population		
			All civilians 1/	Military dependents 3/	Other civilians 1/
2020: April 1 4/	1,455,274	42,516	1,412,758	5/ 55,311	1,357,447
July 1	1,451,181	42,262	1,408,919	55,311	1,353,608
2021: July 1	1,446,745	42,835	1,403,910	54,819	1,349,091
2022: July 1	1,439,399	41,219	1,398,180	45,587	1,352,593
2023: July 1	1,435,138	40,253	1,394,885	45,141	1,349,744

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of their physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present. Based on population estimate revisions released in July 2024 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

2/ Calculated as the difference between "Total resident population" and "All civilians." Based on population estimate revisions released in July 2024 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

3/ Dependents living in Hawaii, regardless of location of family head. Based on the annual survey of local commanding officers, Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) data, and DBEDT estimates.

4/ Population Estimate base was used for the April 1 figures.

5/ July 1, 2020 data.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Population and Housing Unit Estimates, Tables SC-EST2022-SYAEX-15 (July 2023) and SC-EST2022-AGESEX-CIV (July 2023)

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/pepest.html>> accessed July 1, 2024; Hawaii Department of Business Economic Development & Tourism, *Data Book* Table 1.22, and calculations.

Table 1.04-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE STATUS: 2010 TO 2023

[As of July 1. The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census. The estimates in this table may differ from earlier figures due to revised population and visitor estimates released during the year]

Date	Resident population 1/		De facto population		De facto-resident ratio
	Total	Temporarily absent	Total	Visitors present 2/	
2010	1,364,004	73,217	1,468,736	179,356	1.077
2011	1,383,986	73,863	1,495,947	187,579	1.081
2012	1,404,183	75,985	1,529,466	203,604	1.089
2013	1,422,439	68,946	1,556,369	205,321	1.094
2014	1,433,547	64,898	1,574,866	208,034	1.099
2015	1,445,905	62,389	1,597,450	215,397	1.105
2016	1,456,469	63,093	1,611,051	219,195	1.106
2017	1,457,792	62,693	1,624,163	230,596	1.114
2018	1,459,542	65,647	1,634,237	241,877	1.120
2019	1,456,371	69,515	1,632,588	247,564	1.121
2020	1,451,181	46,168	1,483,320	78,307	1.022
2021	1,446,745	61,048	1,564,635	178,938	1.081
2022	1,439,399	74,775	1,598,157	233,533	1.110
2023	1,435,138	77,180	1,594,505	236,547	1.111

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present. The estimates for 2010-2019 are DBEDT estimates and the estimates for 2020-2023 are estimates by the Census Bureau (vintage 2023 estimates)

2/ Average daily census of visitors who came by air or by ship.

Source: De facto population are DBEDT estimates based on population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau (Table co-est2023-pop-15) for 2020-2023; population estimates by DBEDT for 2010-2019 (<http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/datawarehouse>); and DBEDT tourism research, *Annual Visitor Research Report*, and records.

Table 1.05-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS: 1970 TO 2020

Island	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
State of Hawaii	769,913	964,691	1,108,229	1,211,537	1,360,301	1,455,271
Hawaii	63,468	92,053	120,317	148,677	185,079	200,629
Kahoolawe	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maui 1/	38,691	62,823	91,361	117,644	144,444	154,100
Lanai	2,204	2,119	2,426	3,193	3,135	3,367
Molokai 2/	5,261	6,049	6,717	7,404	7,345	7,369
Oahu 3/	630,497	762,534	836,231	876,151	953,207	1,016,508
Kauai	29,524	38,856	50,947	58,303	66,921	73,214
Niihau 4/	237	226	230	160	170	84
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	31	31	(5/)	5	-	-
Necker Island	(NA)	-	-	5	-	-
French Frigate Shoals	(NA)	4	-	-	-	-
Laysan Island	(NA)	5	-	-	-	-
Kure Atoll	(NA)	22	(5/)	-	-	-
Other islands 6/	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Other islands (Not legally part of the state)	3,227	780	186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Midway Islands	2,220	453	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Baker Island	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Howland Island	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Jarvis Island	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Johnston Atoll	1,007	327	173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kingman Reef	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Palmyra Atoll	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Including Molokini (uninhabited).

2/ Including Kalawao County (82 in 2020).

3/ Including Sand Island, Mokauea Island, Ford Island, and Moku o Loe.

4/ Including Lehua and Kaula (both uninhabited).

5/ Reported as uninhabited by the 1990 Census but with 24 by the U.S. Coast Guard.

6/ Nihoa, Gardner Pinnacles, Maro Reef, Lisianski Island, and Pearl and Hermes Atoll.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, decennial census records for 1970-2020, <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed March 22, 2022, and <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/data.html>> accessed March 22, 2022, U.S. Coast Guard, records for Kure Atoll in 1990.

Table 1.06-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2020 TO 2023

[Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. Revised from previous *Data Book*]

Date 1/	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
2020: April 1	1,455,274	1,016,507	200,635	73,296	164,836
July 1	1,451,181	1,012,399	200,744	73,190	164,848
2021: July 1	1,446,745	1,004,163	203,875	73,829	164,878
2022: July 1	1,439,399	994,828	206,348	73,783	164,440
2023: July 1	1,435,138	989,408	207,615	73,851	164,264

1/ April 1 figures are the resident total population estimates base, derived from the 2020 Decennial Census. Population Estimates for July 1, 2020 through July 1, 2023 are based on revisions released in March 2024.

2/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties in Hawaii: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2023" (CO-EST2023-POP-15) (released March 2024) <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html>> accessed March 14, 2024; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.07-- PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY, 2021 TO 2023, AND ANNUAL GROWTH RATE, 1990 TO 2023

[July 1 population. Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. Revised from previous *Data Book*]

Date 1/	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
Growth from previous year:					
2021	-0.3	-0.8	1.6	0.9	0.0
2022	-0.5	-0.9	1.2	-0.1	-0.3
2023	-0.3	-0.5	0.6	0.1	-0.1
Annual growth rate:					
1990 - 2000	0.9	0.4	2.1	1.3	2.4
2000 - 2010	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.4	1.9
2010 - 2020	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6
2020 - 2023	-0.4	-0.8	1.1	0.3	-0.1

1/ Population Estimates for July 1, 2020 through July 1, 2023 are based on revisions released in March 2024.

2/ Includes Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties in Hawaii: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2023" (CO-EST2023-POP-15) (released March 2024) <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html>> accessed March 14, 2024; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**Table 1.08-- COUNTY POPULATION AS A SHARE OF THE STATE
TOTAL: 2020 TO 2023**

[In percent. Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. Revised from previous *Data Book*]

Date 1/	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
2020: April 1	69.8	13.8	5.0	11.3
July 1	69.8	13.8	5.0	11.4
2021: July 1	69.4	14.1	5.1	11.4
2022: July 1	69.1	14.3	5.1	11.4
2023: July 1	68.9	14.5	5.1	11.4

1/ April 1 figures are the resident total population estimates base, derived from the 2020 Decennial Census. Population Estimates for July 1, 2020 through July 1, 2023 are based on revisions released in March 2024.

2/ Includes Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties in Hawaii: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2023" (CO-EST2023-POP-15) (released March 2024) <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html>> accessed March 14, 2024; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.09-- DE FACTO POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2010 TO 2023

[As of July 1. The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census. The estimates in this table may differ from earlier figures due to revised population and visitor estimates released during the year]

Date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
2010	1,470,143	989,071	202,782	83,325	194,965
2011	1,497,702	1,007,367	205,749	85,524	199,062
2012	1,531,802	1,032,051	209,380	87,805	202,566
2013	1,558,814	1,048,927	212,364	90,267	207,258
2014	1,576,683	1,059,633	215,308	91,149	210,592
2015	1,598,913	1,073,199	218,985	93,132	213,596
2016	1,612,571	1,080,345	221,317	94,152	216,756
2017	1,625,695	1,083,560	226,610	96,141	219,384
2018	1,635,772	1,086,524	226,997	98,530	223,721
2019	1,634,420	1,084,737	226,953	97,669	225,061
2020	1,483,320	1,015,758	207,970	78,996	180,597
2021	1,564,635	1,036,464	225,554	89,663	212,953
2022	1,598,157	1,045,108	234,065	98,325	220,660
2023	1,594,505	1,050,626	235,822	98,796	209,261

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Source: DBEDT estimation using population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau (Table co-est2023-pop-15) for 2020-2023; population estimates by DBEDT for 2010-2019 (<http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/datawarehouse/>); and DBEDT tourism research, *Annual Visitor Research Report*, and records.

Table 1.10-- POPULATION, LAND AREA AND POPULATION DENSITY, BY COUNTY AND ISLAND: 2020

County and island	Resident population 1/	Land area		Resident population density	
		Square km.	Square miles 2/	Per square km.	Per square mile
State total	1,455,271	16,634.53	6,422.63	87.5	226.6
County					
Honolulu	1,016,508	1,555.92	600.74	653.3	1,692.1
Hawaii	200,629	10,433.55	4,028.42	19.2	49.8
Maui 3/	164,836	3,039.38	1,173.51	54.2	140.5
Kauai	73,298	1,605.68	619.96	45.6	118.2
Island					
Oahu	1,016,508	1,547.88	597.64	656.7	1,700.9
Hawaii	200,629	10,433.55	4,028.42	19.2	49.8
Maui	154,100	1,999.45	771.99	77.1	199.6
Lanai	3,367	365.36	141.07	9.2	23.9
Molokai	7,369	674.58	260.46	10.9	28.3
Kauai	73,214	1,430.59	552.35	51.2	132.5
Niihau	84	175.09	67.60	0.5	1.2
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands 4/	-	8.03	3.10	-	-

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

2/ Square kilometers converted to square miles by dividing by 2.589988.

3/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

4/ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll, except Midway.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (September 2021) and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.11-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND JUDICIAL DISTRICTS: 1990 TO 2020

[See maps for judicial district boundaries]

County and judicial district	1990	2000	2010	2020
State total	1,108,229	1,211,537	1,360,301	1,455,271
Hawaii County	120,317	148,677	185,079	200,629
Puna	20,781	31,335	45,326	51,704
South Hilo	44,639	47,386	50,927	51,551
North Hilo	1,541	1,720	2,041	2,114
Hamakua	5,545	6,108	6,513	6,890
North Kohala	4,291	6,038	6,322	6,979
South Kohala	9,140	13,131	17,627	19,310
North Kona	22,284	28,543	37,875	43,313
South Kona	7,658	8,589	9,997	9,789
Kau	4,438	5,827	8,451	8,979
City & County of Honolulu	836,231	876,156	953,207	1,016,508
Honolulu	377,059	372,279	390,738	405,295
Koolaupoko	117,694	117,994	115,164	121,275
Koolauloa	18,443	18,899	21,406	21,899
Waialua	11,549	14,027	13,046	13,566
Wahiawa	43,886	38,370	41,216	41,667
Waianae	37,411	42,259	48,519	51,965
Ewa	230,189	272,328	323,118	360,841
Kauai County	51,177	58,463	67,091	73,298
Hanalei	4,631	6,348	7,828	8,107
Kawaihau	15,627	18,525	20,992	22,937
Lihue	10,663	12,022	14,683	16,937
Koloa	11,368	12,845	14,086	15,493
Waimea	8,888	8,723	9,502	9,824
Maui County 1/	100,504	128,241	154,924	164,836
Hana	1,895	1,855	2,291	2,719
Makawao	29,207	36,476	41,887	44,437
Wailuku	45,685	61,346	78,110	83,777
Lahaina	14,574	17,967	22,156	23,167
Lanai	2,426	3,193	3,135	3,367
Molokai	6,587	7,257	7,255	7,287
Kalawao	130	147	90	82

1/ Including Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, decennial census records, <<https://data.census.gov>> access April 11, 2022.

Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE: 2020

[Based on 2020 Census Designated Places (CDPs) boundaries. CDPs do not cover all land areas with populations, so the island totals displayed are not the sum of only their CDPs]

Island and 2020 place	Resident population	Households	Island and 2020 place	Resident population	Households
Hawaii	185,872	70,086	Hawaii (con.)		
Ainaloa	3,609	1,269	Nanawale Estates	1,652	595
Black Sands	416	193	Orchidlands Estates	3,165	1,178
Captain Cook	3,253	1,116	Paauilo	618	198
Discovery Harbour	1,171	500	Pahala	1,403	425
Eden Roc	1,386	528	Pahoa	924	305
Fern Acres	1,965	770	Papaikou	1,166	424
Fern Forest	1,150	480	Paukaa	434	188
Halaula	773	237	Pepeekeo	1,826	609
Hawaiian Acres	3,426	1,382	Puako	267	131
Hawaiian Beaches	3,976	1,509	Royal Hawaiian Estates	790	363
Hawaiian Ocean View	4,864	2,075	Seaview	512	280
Hawaiian Paradise Park	14,957	5,132	Tiki Gardens	555	190
Hawi	2,268	783	Volcano	736	387
Hilo	44,186	16,132	Volcano Golf Course	363	179
Holualoa	2,994	1,125	Waikoloa Beach Resort	757	384
Honalo	996	283	Waikoloa Village	7,104	2,604
Honaunau-Napoopoo	2,416	803	Waimea	9,904	3,807
Honokaa	2,699	844	Wainaku	1,147	410
Honomu	452	184	Waiohinu	198	67
Kahaluu-Keauhou	4,778	1,881			
Kailua	19,713	9,292	Maui	149,231	50,576
Kaiminani	12,590	4,337	Haiku-Pauwela	8,595	3,123
Kalapana	167	68	Haliimaile	1,074	285
Kaloko	1,314	465	Hana	1,526	429
Kamaili	157	66	Kaanapali	1,161	523
Kapaau	2,008	674	Kahului	28,219	7,616
Keaau	1,195	382	Kapalua	495	217
Kealakekua	2,307	830	Keokea	2,199	663
Kukuihaele	281	99	Kihei	21,423	8,187
Kurtistown	2,515	845	Kula	6,942	2,769
Laupahoehoe	1,147	396	Lahaina	12,702	3,589
Leilani Estates	1,139	514	Launiupoko	688	276
Mauna Loa Estates	1,057	492	Maalaea	310	158
Mountain View	4,215	1,428	Mahinahina	910	343
Naalehu	811	248	Makawao	7,297	2,572

Continued on next page.

Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 place	Resident population	Households	Island and 2020 place	Resident population	Households
Maui (con.)			Kauai (con.)		
Makena	196	69	Princeville	2,157	969
Napili-Honokowai	7,042	2,783	Puhi	3,380	1,040
Olinda	1,188	454	Wailua	2,359	915
Olowalu	100	32	Wailua Homesteads	5,863	2,097
Paia	2,470	898	Waimea	2,057	762
Pukalani	8,299	2,952	Wainiha	419	146
Waihee-Waiehu	9,234	2,454	Oahu	995,678	334,235
Waikapu	3,437	1,028	Ahuimanu	8,969	2,920
Wailea	6,027	2,802	Aiea	10,408	3,151
Wailuku	17,697	6,354	East Honolulu	50,922	18,400
Lanai	3,339	1,180	East Kapolei	5,299	1,517
Lanai City	3,332	1,174	Ewa Beach	16,415	3,654
Manele	7	6	Ewa Gentry	25,707	7,571
Molokai	6,357	2,125	Ewa Villages	7,825	1,969
Kaunakakai	3,419	1,240	Halawa	15,016	4,665
Kualapuu	2,110	617	Haleiwa	4,941	1,568
Maunaloa	435	137	Hauula	4,018	968
Ualapue	393	131	Heeia	5,001	1,697
Kauai	69,813	23,705	Helemano	2,549	832
Anahola	2,243	646	Hickam Housing	7,581	2,229
Eleele	2,515	754	Iroquois Point	4,549	1,306
Haena	550	202	Kaaawa	1,421	495
Hanalei	444	165	Kahaluu	5,241	1,614
Hanamaulu	4,994	1,300	Kahuku	2,852	637
Hanapepe	2,678	854	Kailua	40,514	15,521
Kalaheo	4,996	1,787	Kalaelo	2,364	693
Kalihiwai	361	128	Kaneohe	37,430	11,984
Kapaa	11,652	3,795	Kaneohe Base	9,483	1,912
Kaunakani	672	196	Kapolei	21,411	6,376
Kekaha	3,715	1,181	Kawela Bay	325	149
Kilauea	3,014	976	Ko Olina	1,999	870
Koloa	2,231	753	Laie	5,963	1,010
Lawai	2,578	930	Maui	11,535	2,850
Lihue	8,004	2,972	Makaha	9,916	3,094
Omao	1,346	464	Makaha Valley	198	74
Pakala Village	286	98	Makakilo	19,877	6,021
Poipu	1,299	575	Maunawili	2,026	725
			Mililani Mauka	21,075	7,392
			Mililani Town	28,121	9,215

Continued on next page.

Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 place	Resident population	Households	Island and 2020 place	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			Oahu (con.)		
Mokuleia	1,816	784	Waianae	13,614	3,356
Nanakuli	12,195	2,766	Waikele	7,509	2,899
Ocean Pointe	14,965	4,512	Waimalu	13,817	5,757
Pearl City	45,295	15,171	Waimanalo	6,057	1,501
Punaluu	1,374	414	Waimanalo Beach	4,823	1,164
Pupukea	5,130	1,694	Waipahu	43,485	9,743
Royal Kunia	14,896	4,112	Waipio	12,082	4,144
Schofield Barracks	14,904	3,194	Waipio Acres	5,531	1,933
Urban Honolulu	350,964	137,216	West Loch Estate	5,523	1,621
Wahiawa	18,658	5,997	Wheeler AFB	2,412	580
Waiahole-Waikane	728	202	Whitmore Village	4,887	1,142
Waialua	4,062	1,254			

1/ There are no Census Designated Places on Niihau.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (September 2021)

<<https://data.census.gov>> accessed February 13, 2023.

Table 1.13-- POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE RANKINGS: 2020 AND 2023

[Population and rankings for 2020 based on April 1 estimates base. Population and rankings for 2023 based on July 1 population estimates. Estimates and rankings for 2020 revised from previous *Data Book*]

Comparison	2020		2023		Percent change, 2020-2023	
	Population	Ranking 1/	Population	Ranking 1/	Change	Ranking 1/
Among the 50 states and D.C. State of Hawaii	1,455,274	40	1,435,138	40	-1.4	46
Among counties 2/						
Hawaii County	200,635	341	207,615	338	3.5	572
Honolulu County	1,016,507	46	989,408	50	-2.7	2,725
Kalawao County	80	3,143	81	3,143	1.3	1,162
Kauai County	73,296	753	73,851	755	0.8	1,368
Maui County	164,756	407	164,183	423	-0.3	1,836
Among incorporated places 3/						
Urban Honolulu CDP 4/	350,963	55	341,778	55	-2.6	657
Among MSAs 5/						
Urban Honolulu MSA 6/	1,016,507	54	989,408	55	-2.7	372
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina MSA 7/	164,836	262	164,264	266	-0.3	281
Among Micropolitans 8/						
Hilo Micropolitan 9/	200,635	3	207,615	3	3.5	68
Kapaa Micropolitan 10/	73,296	95	73,851	90	0.8	202

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Table 1.13-- POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE RANKINGS: 2020 AND 2023 -- Con.

1/ Largest population ranked 1; greatest percent change ranked 1.

2/ There were 3,143 counties in 2020.

3/ Hawaii is the only state that has no incorporated places recognized by the U.S. Census Bureau. Urban Honolulu Census Designated Place (CDP) is the only subcounty area in Hawaii for which the Bureau provides population estimates annually. There were 796 incorporated places with a population of 50,000 or more in 2020.

4/ Urban Honolulu CDP encompasses an area bordered by Nimitz Highway, Aliamanu Drive, the Koolau Ridge, Waialae Nui Stream and Waialae Nui Canal.

5/ Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) contains a core urban area of 50,000 or more population. There were 384 metropolitan statistical areas in 2020.

6/ The Urban Honolulu MSA consists of the City and County of Honolulu.

7/ The Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina MSA consists of Maui County and Kalawao County.

8/ Micropolitan statistical areas contains an urban core of at least 10,000 (but less than 50,000) population. There were 543 micropolitan statistical areas in 2020.

9/ Hilo Micropolitan consists of Hawaii County.

10/ Kapaa Micropolitan consists of Kauai County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html>> accessed May 20, 2024; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS:
2010 AND 2020**

Neighborhood area 1/ (see maps)	2010 2/	2020 3/	Percent change
Oahu total	911,841	1,016,508	11.5
1 Hawaii Kai	29,814	31,147	4.5
2 Kuliouou-Kalani Iki	15,786	16,759	6.2
3 Waialae-Kahala	9,854	10,089	2.4
4 Kaimuki	18,491	19,259	4.2
5 Diamond Head-Kapahulu	17,598	20,575	16.9
6 Palolo	12,039	13,562	12.7
7 Manoa	21,114	20,349	-3.6
8 McCully-Moilili	25,734	26,712	3.8
9 Waikiki	20,095	20,470	1.9
10 Makiki-Tantalus	29,733	30,861	3.8
11 Ala Moana-Kakaako	19,014	29,953	57.5
12 Nuuanu-Punchbowl	16,303	16,958	4.0
13 Downtown-Chinatown	15,620	13,861	-11.3
14 Liliha/Alewa	19,766	22,023	11.4
15 Kalihi-Palama	38,113	43,043	12.9
16 Kalihi Valley	17,412	20,669	18.7
17 Moanalua	10,245	9,947	-2.9
18 Aliamanu-Salt Lake	35,969	34,384	-4.4
19 Airport	20,626	21,981	6.6
20 Aiea	29,104	44,325	52.3
21 Pearl City	47,879	36,938	-22.9
22 Waipahu	61,879	78,289	26.5
23 Ewa	59,877	80,331	34.2
24 Waianae Coast	43,420	27,096	-37.6
25 Mililani-Waipio	37,419	33,994	-9.2
26 Wahiawa	38,690	44,398	14.8
27 North Shore	17,724	18,872	6.5
28 Koolauloa	14,156	16,593	17.2
29 Kahaluu	13,891	15,287	10.0
30 Kaneohe	33,788	42,544	25.9
31 Kailua	43,876	42,897	-2.2
32 Waimanalo	11,141	11,064	-0.7
33 Mokapu	11,513	9,483	-17.6
34 Makakilo/Kapolei	35,697	47,125	32.0
35 Mililani Mauka/Launani Valley	18,461	19,777	7.1
36 Nanakuli-Maili	(4/)	24,893	(4/)

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS:
2010 AND 2020 -- Con.**

1/ Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries. Neighborhood Board numbers are displayed next to the Neighborhood Board names.

2/ As of June 30, estimated population based on traffic zone data.

3/ As of April 1, based on 2020 decennial census counts.

4/ Waianae Coast Neighborhood (Board No. 24) was amended on January 28, 2008 to provide for the creation of Nanakuli-Mailii Neighborhood (Board No. 36). However, census blocks used to approximate the new boundaries were not available until 2011.

Source: City and County of Honolulu, *Neighborhood Plan 2008* (April 2013)

<https://www.honolulu.gov/rep/site/nco/nco_docs/2013_RNP_Print.pdf> accessed March 8, 2019, and Planning and Permitting Department, Planning Division, calculations and records; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.15-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS:
2018-2022**

[Based on the Census Bureau's 2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year estimates. Data are a sample and are subject to sampling variability. See source for margins of error. Figures displayed describe the average population characteristics in Hawaii between the years 2018 and 2022]

Neighborhood area (see maps) 1/	Resident population	House- holds	Average household size	Average family size
Oahu total	1,010,100	333,700	2.93	3.66
1 Hawaii Kai	30,444	11,003	2.76	3.14
2 Kuliouou-Kalani Iki	16,321	5,586	2.90	3.28
3 Waialae-Kahala	9,039	3,584	2.49	3.03
4 Kaimuki	19,656	6,485	2.97	3.46
5 Diamond Head-Kapahulu	20,114	8,008	2.49	3.32
6 Palolo	13,045	4,312	2.99	3.78
7 Manoa	21,211	7,107	2.63	3.27
8 McCully-Moilili	26,145	12,485	2.06	3.08
9 Waikiki	19,153	11,834	1.62	2.63
10 Makiki-Tantalus	32,506	15,844	2.02	2.90
11 Ala Moana-Kakaako	27,350	14,390	1.89	2.60
12 Nuuanu-Punchbowl	16,312	5,981	2.68	3.52
13 Downtown-Chinatown	13,136	7,121	1.81	2.72
14 Liliha/Alewa	21,819	6,825	3.03	3.80
15 Kalihi-Palama	41,286	10,624	3.68	4.46
16 Kalihi Valley	20,931	4,422	4.65	5.17
17 Moanalua	10,139	3,258	2.93	3.67
18 Aliamanu-Salt Lake	37,413	12,210	3.03	3.65
19 Airport	23,787	6,251	3.02	3.40
20 Aiea	42,568	14,790	2.83	3.51
21 Pearl City	38,841	12,235	3.12	3.83
22 Waipahu	73,350	20,228	3.55	4.20
23 Ewa	82,504	22,598	3.64	4.10
24 Waianae Coast	25,999	7,280	3.44	4.38
25 Mililani-Waipio	32,816	11,420	2.87	3.38
26 Wahiawa	46,146	13,336	3.03	3.59
27 North Shore	18,189	6,047	2.99	3.71
28 Koolauloa	14,476	3,553	3.72	4.57
29 Kahaluu	16,110	4,945	3.24	3.78
30 Kaneohe	39,728	12,689	3.03	3.63
31 Kailua	42,921	13,963	3.03	3.56
32 Waimanalo	10,307	2,391	4.27	5.03
33 Mokapu	11,683	2,775	2.86	2.98

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.15-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS:
2018-2022 -- Con.**

Neighborhood area (see maps) 1/	Resident population	House- holds	Average household size	Average family size
34 Makakilo/Kapolei	49,510	15,192	3.20	3.67
35 Mililani Mauka/Launani Valley	19,777	6,732	2.93	3.40
36 Nanakuli-Mailii	25,368	6,196	3.98	4.56

1/ Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries.

Source: City and County of Honolulu, *Neighborhood Profiles*, 2018-2022 Population Characteristics
<<https://www.honolulu.gov/dpp/resources/neighborhood-profiles.html>> accessed April 22, 2024.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
State total		1,455,271	490,267
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands		-	-
9812	Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	-	-
Niihau and Kaula		84	18
412	Niihau-Kaula	84	18
Kauai		73,214	24,694
401.04	Haena-Hanalei	1,557	564
401.05	Kalihiwai-Kilauea	4,393	1,466
401.06	Princeville	2,157	969
402.04	Wailua Houselots	5,735	2,044
402.05	Wailua Homesteads	4,069	1,525
403.01	Kapahi	6,843	2,089
403.02	Kapaa Town	2,127	779
404.01	Lihue-Kukui Grove Mall	7,324	2,035
404.02	Hanamaulu-Lower Puhi	3,158	1,025
405	Lihue	6,455	2,365
406.03	Koloa-Poipu	2,936	1,077
406.04	Omao-Kukuiula	3,538	1,299
407.01	South Kalaheo-Elementary	2,704	945
407.02	Kalaheo-Kalawai Park	6,315	2,145
408	Kaumakani-Hanapepe	3,769	1,164
409	Kekaha-Waimea	5,971	1,910
9400	Anahola	4,163	1,293
Oahu		1,016,508	336,412
1.07	Kuapa Isle	2,740	924
1.08	Hawaii Kai Marina	3,213	1,271
1.10	Kalama Valley	4,254	1,480
1.14	Portlock	1,726	591
1.15	Hahaione Valley Neighborhood Park	2,774	1,002
1.16	Kuapa Preschool	2,500	1,118
1.17	Mariner's Ridge	1,464	558
1.18	Hawaii Kai Drive	1,771	633
1.19	Kalanipuu	2,195	695
1.20	Kamilo Iki Neighborhood Park	2,624	883
1.21	Kuapa Pond	2,774	1,131
1.22	Kaiser High School	3,112	1,037

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Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
2	Kuliouou	5,745	1,966
3.01	Aina Haina-Hawaii Loa Ridge	3,608	1,291
3.02	Wailupe	2,702	956
4.01	Waialae Nui Ridge-Ainakoa	2,758	1,031
4.02	Waialae Iki	4,147	1,507
5	Waialae-Kahala	3,872	1,449
6	Diamond Head	1,276	480
7	Kaimuki: 22nd Avenue	3,215	1,070
8	Kaimuki: Kapiolani Community College	3,770	1,316
9.01	Waialae Nui Valley	2,622	902
9.03	Lower Wilhelmina	3,039	1,123
9.04	Mauumae Nature Park	1,975	739
9.05	Maunalani Community Park	2,357	847
10	Upper Palolo	3,145	1,084
11.01	Palolo Elementary	1,961	562
11.02	Palolo Valley District Park	2,249	657
12.01	Waialae Avenue-Pukele Avenue	3,022	1,091
12.02	Lower Palolo	3,254	1,087
13	Kaimuki: 6th Avenue	4,437	1,555
14	Kapaolono Field	2,655	944
15.01	Kapahulu: 4th Avenue	1,473	508
15.02	Kapahulu Center	2,334	820
16.01	Kanaina Avenue	1,981	772
16.02	Fort Ruger Market	1,784	625
17	Kapiolani Park	2,333	1,190
18.01	Koa Avenue	1,119	593
18.03	Tusitala Street	2,911	1,761
18.04	Jefferson School	1,785	1,001
19.01	Waikiki Beach	423	298
19.05	Waikiki Marina Tower	1,377	814
19.06	Eaton Square	2,877	1,623
19.07	Wailana at Waikiki	2,546	1,486
20.03	Seaside Avenue	2,126	1,335
20.04	International Market Place	1,140	699
20.05	Ala Wai-Niu Street	1,899	1,093
20.06	Ala Wai-Olohana Street	2,267	1,250
21.01	Ala Wai Golf Course	1,746	845
21.02	Kaimuki High School	1,839	776
22.03	Ala Wai Community Park	1,836	880

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
22.04	Ala Wai Skyrise	1,308	687
22.05	Iolani School	1,888	952
22.06	Mahiai Street	1,961	879
23.01	Kuhio Elementary School	3,293	1,585
23.02	Moilili Hongwanji Mission	2,087	983
24.01	Lower McCully	2,912	1,328
24.03	McCully-Moilili Public Library	1,567	767
24.04	Old Stadium Park	1,423	754
25	Lower Pawaa	3,941	1,918
26	Bingham Tract	4,174	1,886
27.01	UH Manoa Campus	4,078	805
27.02	Punahou School	4,705	2,055
28.01	Chaminade University	1,778	628
28.02	Kalaepohaku Park	2,353	903
29	East Manoa	2,251	822
30	Judd Hillside-Lowrey Avenue	4,305	1,596
31.02	Upper Manoa	3,345	1,198
31.03	Waiakeakua Stream	1,567	600
31.04	Woodlawn Drive-Alani Drive	2,175	814
34.04	Makiki Fire Station	4,517	2,164
34.08	Davenport Street	2,256	1,166
34.09	Wilder Avenue-Liholiho Street	1,901	970
34.10	Wilder Avenue-Kewalo Street	1,482	660
34.11	Prospect Tower	1,231	622
34.12	Makiki Cemetery	1,618	868
34.13	Hawaiian Mission Academy HS Campus	2,532	1,237
34.14	Punahou Square Park	4,118	2,229
35.01	Academy of Arts	2,286	1,278
35.03	Piikoi Street-South Beterania Street	1,500	698
35.04	Shriner's Hospital for Children	2,712	1,460
36.03	Ahana Street	3,181	1,862
36.04	Kaheka Street-Makaloa Street	2,554	1,399
36.05	Sheridan Street-Makaloa Street	1,036	507
36.06	Sheridan Community Park	3,058	1,465
37.01	Hawaii Convention Center	2,522	1,371
37.02	Ward Village Shops	3,929	1,907
37.03	Ala Moana Shopping Center	3,457	1,682
38.01	Kakaako Waterfront Park	4,909	2,580
38.02	Kapiolani Boulevard-Cooke Street	5,114	2,628

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
39	Civic Center	559	255
40	Financial District	1,627	902
41.01	Dole Community Park	1,618	801
41.02	The Queen's Medical Center	2,438	1,356
42.01	Kukui Plaza	1,602	888
42.02	Central Middle School	1,922	1,075
43.01	Punchbowl Cemetery	2,273	1,020
43.02	Kawananakoa Middle School	3,313	1,326
44.01	Pauoa Elementary School	2,536	913
44.02	Upper Pauoa Stream	2,550	737
45	Dowsett Highlands	5,360	2,313
46	Puunui-Waokanaka Street	3,883	1,308
47.01	Alewa Heights	2,305	796
47.02	St Francis Medical Center	2,477	853
48.01	Kamehameha Schools	3,079	838
48.02	Puukamalii Cemetery	3,873	1,027
49	Lanakila	3,351	1,029
50	Kuakini	4,106	1,530
51	Foster Botanical Garden	2,905	1,483
52	Chinatown	3,001	1,403
53	Aala	4,302	1,478
54	Mayor Wright Housing	1,545	377
55	Palama	2,157	620
56.01	Likelike Elementary School	1,808	703
56.02	Farrington High School	5,124	1,251
57	Iwilei-Anuenue	2,483	1,030
58	Waiakamilo Road	3,322	1,020
59	Mokauea Street	2,994	635
60	Umi Street	5,661	1,323
61	Kalihi Waena	4,517	941
62.02	Linapuni Street	2,705	588
62.03	Fern Elementary School	6,425	1,500
63.01	Kalihi Valley Park	4,068	948
63.02	Kalena Drive	3,152	672
64.01	Gulick Avenue-Likelike	2,362	461
64.02	Kamanaiki Street	6,393	1,613
65	Upper Kalihi Valley	4,694	1,113
67.03	Tripler Hospital	1,725	478
67.04	Moanalua Valley	7,162	2,804

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
68.06	Ala Lilikoi	1,758	566
68.10	Aliamanu Makai	2,374	652
68.11	Aliamanu Mauka	1,047	256
68.12	Moanalua High School	1,363	567
68.13	Honolulu Country Club	4,680	1,987
68.14	Ala Ilima Street-Ala Lilikoi Street	2,442	892
68.15	Ala Ilima Street-Ala Napuaa Place	2,165	935
68.16	Likini Street-Aila Street	2,411	573
68.17	Likini Street-Maluna Street	4,809	1,144
68.18	Hoa Aloha Neighborhood Park	1,695	761
68.19	Likini Street-Ala Nani Street	2,646	1,203
69	Arizona Road	3,879	1,050
70.01	Navy Exchange Mall	1,565	618
70.02	Aliamanu Middle & Elementary School	2,163	696
71	Nimitz Elementary School	3,060	851
73.02	Hangar Avenue-Vickers Avenue	4,172	1,369
74	Ford Island	7,651	1,050
75.04	Aloha Stadium	3,372	921
75.07	Camp H.M. Smith	6,626	1,769
75.08	Stadium Mall	6,994	2,195
77.01	Lower Aiea	4,921	1,319
77.02	Aiea Heights	5,487	1,832
78.04	Lower Pearl City	2,005	660
78.07	Pearl Ridge High Rise	5,292	2,697
78.08	Pearlridge Center	3,459	1,201
78.09	Newtown	3,384	1,192
78.12	Newtown Neighborhood Park	2,164	836
78.13	Waiiau Elementary School	2,880	906
78.14	Nahele Neighborhood Park	3,416	1,250
78.15	Pearl City High School	2,034	723
78.16	Kaonohi Street	3,443	1,353
78.17	Pono Street	1,631	507
80.01	Hale Mohalu Hospital	2,664	955
80.02	Lower Waiiau	2,897	889
80.05	Pacific Palisades	6,997	2,148
80.08	Manana Housing	1,655	501
80.09	Pearl Highlands Center	2,760	1,185
80.10	Waimano Home Road-Hoomoana Street	2,439	750
80.11	Manana Elementary School	2,697	820

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
80.12	Pearl City Highlands Elementary School	2,933	886
80.13	Waimano Home Road-Komo Mai Drive	2,634	861
83.01	Iroquois Point	4,553	1,306
83.02	Campbell High School	7,253	1,528
84.05	Holomua School	4,988	1,283
84.07	Ocean Pointe	3,778	1,113
84.08	Hoakalei Country Club	9,057	2,807
84.10	Coral Creek Golf Course	6,931	1,945
84.11	Geiger Road	3,609	1,192
84.13	Puuloa Neighborhood Park	3,400	694
84.14	Keanui Drive-Hoomahana Street	2,168	571
84.15	Hoalauna Community Park	4,275	1,094
84.16	Kolowaka Drive-Koka Street	2,217	722
84.17	Kolowaka Drive-Fort Weaver Road	3,661	1,358
84.18	Ewa Beach Park	5,762	1,432
85.02	Kalaeloa	2,364	693
86.09	Ko Olina-Honokai Hale	2,179	703
86.10	Ko Olina Resort	1,240	520
86.11	Kahe	62	1
86.23	UH West Oahu	4,408	1,172
86.24	Fort Weaver Road-Aawa Drive	3,069	866
86.25	Fort Weaver Road-Renton Road	4,032	1,058
86.26	Ewa Villages Golf Course	3,973	1,058
86.27	Honouliuli National Historic Site	9,793	2,715
86.28	The Villas at Aeloa	3,847	1,136
86.29	Kekuilani Loop	2,110	637
86.30	Makakilo Community Park	2,779	858
86.31	Makakilo Heights Neighborhood Park	3,226	1,103
86.32	Makakilo Elementary School	5,317	1,397
86.33	Maukalani Neighborhood Park	2,726	866
86.34	Panana Street-Hame Street	2,800	927
87.02	St. Joseph School	6,490	1,727
87.04	Waipahu High School	3,331	783
87.05	Waipahu Intermediate School	3,250	790
87.06	Kapapapuhi Point Park	3,650	943
87.07	Waipahu District Park	6,985	1,366
88.01	Paiwa Street-Hiapo Street	4,056	835
88.02	Waipahu Uka Neighborhood Park	5,304	1,203
89.06	Milliani Golf Course	4,026	1,350

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
89.09	Mililani District Park	3,820	1,305
89.12	August Ahrens School	3,103	631
89.13	Robinson Heights	5,128	1,022
89.17	Mililani Town Center	4,579	1,553
89.18	Mililani: Nob Hill	5,529	1,775
89.21	Waipio	3,121	697
89.26	Laulani Valley-Mililani Technology Park	1,742	721
89.28	Mililani Mauka Middle School	4,102	1,318
89.29	Mililani Mauka-Meheula Parkway	4,906	2,057
89.30	Mililani: Ainamakua Drive	2,416	838
89.31	Waiawa Prison	3,224	826
89.32	Kamaio Neighborhood Park	2,645	840
89.33	Kealohi Neighborhood Park	3,223	1,058
89.34	Royal Kunia Golf Course	3,526	1,038
89.35	Kupuohi Neighborhood Park	3,931	1,161
89.36	Kaleiopuu Elementary School	3,275	862
89.37	Farrington Highway-Leoku Street	1,737	475
89.38	Pacific Supermarket	3,242	759
89.39	Melemanu Neighborhood Park	2,595	1,090
89.40	Waimakua Drive-Wailawa Street	2,936	843
89.41	Mililani Waena Elementary School	1,934	602
89.42	Mililani Shopping Center	2,370	733
89.43	Meheu Street	1,372	428
89.44	Koolani Drive-Hoolu Street	3,517	1,204
89.45	Ka Uka Boulevard-Moaniani Street	1,436	501
89.46	Waipio Uka Street-Mohalu Street	2,910	1,115
89.47	Ka Uka Boulevard-Ukee Street	1,846	726
89.48	Kanoelani Elementary School	2,839	1,116
89.49	Waikele Country Club	1,540	589
89.50	Kunia Neighborhood Park	2,068	529
89.51	Kupuna Loop-Kaaka Street	2,101	524
89.52	Patsy T. Mink Central Oahu Regional Park	6,000	2,323
90	Wheeler-East Range	2,412	580
91	Kaukonahua Road	5,684	1,321
92.01	Iliahi Elementary School	3,423	1,020
92.02	Peterson's Upland Farm	2,762	826
92.03	Leilehua High School	2,260	720
93.01	Wahiawa General Hospital	1,575	467
93.02	Wahiawa District Park	3,324	1,103

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
94.01	Kaala Elementary School	1,471	562
94.02	Medical Arts Clinic Wahiawa	3,843	1,299
95.07	Schofield: McCarthy Field	2,734	340
95.08	Carpenter Street-Henderson Loop	991	331
95.09	Hewitt Street-Parrish Street	2,643	735
95.10	Hendrich Street-Kolekole Avenue	1,255	394
95.11	Solomon Elementary School	2,546	819
95.12	Waianae Avenue	4,735	575
96.08	Lualualei Transmitter	5,664	1,351
96.09	Maili Hawaiian Homeland	5,070	1,381
96.10	Maili Beach Park	7,105	1,651
97.04	Lualualei: Halona Road	3,553	743
97.05	Lualualei Beach Park	3,640	968
97.06	Kaupuni Neighborhood Park	3,196	724
97.07	Waianae Valley Road	6,575	1,767
98.01	Makua Valley	3,805	1,123
98.03	Lahilahi Point	2,825	767
98.04	Makaha Elementary School	3,660	916
99.02	Haleiwa	3,998	1,217
99.05	Waialua District Park	3,879	1,182
99.06	Mokuleia	1,921	822
100	Kawailoa	3,768	1,265
101.01	Pupukea	2,892	990
101.02	Sunset Beach	2,414	770
101.03	Turtle Bay	3,292	819
102.02	Laie	7,391	1,352
102.03	Punaluu	1,381	416
102.04	Hauula	2,836	681
102.05	Kaaawa	1,693	556
103.03	Kahaluu-Waikane	5,036	1,479
103.05	Ahuimanu	5,356	1,704
103.08	Kapunahala	3,427	1,110
103.09	Valley of the Temples Memorial Park	3,897	1,316
103.10	Heeia State Park	2,497	866
105.03	Kaneohe District Park	2,263	593
105.05	Heeia Kea	3,527	1,190
105.07	Kahuhipa Street	5,510	1,895
105.08	Lilipuna Road	2,748	1,091
105.09	Kamehameha Highway-Lilipuna Road	2,087	598

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
105.10	Kaneohe Civic Center Neighborhood Park	3,273	942
106.01	Puohala	3,921	1,190
106.02	Castle High School-Halekou Road	5,986	1,835
107.01	Kokokahi	4,397	1,500
107.02	Mokulele Drive	3,832	1,233
109.01	Kalaheo Hillside	3,256	1,114
109.03	Oneawa Street-Kawainui	4,157	1,480
109.04	Maluniu Avenue	3,803	1,185
109.05	Ulupaina Street	2,630	943
110	Maunawili	3,697	1,231
111.03	Olomana	4,212	1,300
111.04	Enchanted Lakes	5,089	1,657
111.05	Kailua Town	3,664	1,612
111.06	Keolu	6,143	2,034
112.01	Kalaheo Avenue	4,611	1,671
112.02	Lanikai	1,676	675
113	Waimanalo	6,057	1,501
114.01	Lehua Community Park	1,759	616
115	Kapolei	11,046	3,431
116	Tantalus	2,023	743
9400.03	Waimanalo Bay Beach Park	2,509	615
9400.04	Makapuu Point	2,331	549
9400.05	Nanakuli High & Intermediate School	2,367	496
9400.06	Nanakuli Beach Park	2,446	533
9400.07	Pacific Shopping Mall	2,059	481
9802	Honolulu International Airport	304	1
9803	Campbell Industrial Park	16	3
9806	Schofield Forest Reserve	9	-
9808	Hoomaluhia Botanical Garden	3	1
9810	Kawainui Marsh	30	5
9811	Bellows Air Force Base	167	9
9813	Mapunapuna Industrial	252	67
9814	Nimitz-Airport Commercial	96	32
9817	Kaneohe Klipper Golf Course	2,841	556
9818.01	Marine Corps Exchange	2,402	711
9818.02	Mokapu Point	948	274
9818.03	Nuupia Ponds	3,292	371
9819	Malama Bay Golf Course	349	9
9820	Fort Shafter	1,060	203

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
9821	Makiki District Park	1	-
9822	Waipio Peninsula	31	1
Molokai		7,369	2,566
317	East Molokai	4,441	1,618
318.01	West Molokai	2,846	889
319	Kalawao	82	59
Lanai		3,367	1,187
316.01	Lanai	3,367	1,187
Maui		154,100	52,369
301	Hana	2,719	894
302.01	Huelo	2,764	1,045
302.03	West Haiku	4,334	1,572
302.04	East Haiku	3,558	1,298
303.04	Kula West	3,269	1,081
303.05	Lava Fields	5,810	2,336
303.06	Kula Makai	2,243	1,023
303.07	La Perouse Bay	1,542	744
304.03	Makawao	3,522	1,237
304.04	Haliimaile	5,562	1,904
304.05	Kamehameha School	1,850	641
304.06	Aapueo Parkway	7,490	2,687
305.01	Paia	2,493	909
307.05	Kihei Mauka	4,566	1,323
307.06	Kealia	2,472	995
307.08	Halama	3,157	1,267
307.09	Kamaole	3,434	1,627
307.10	Keawakapu	2,403	1,088
307.11	Kaonoulu St.	2,438	981
307.12	Kulanihakoi St.	1,990	775
307.13	West Waipuilani Rd.	3,366	1,219
308	Waihee-Waikapu	7,413	2,185
309.01	West Central Wailuku	2,848	1,037
309.02	East Central Wailuku	3,428	1,208
309.03	North Wailuku	6,505	1,717
310.01	Kamaile St.	6,473	2,243
310.02	Liholiho St.	4,162	1,603

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Maui (con.)			
311.02	Central Kahului	5,865	1,640
311.04	Maui Lani Parkway - Kuihelani Highway, North	2,144	596
311.05	West Papa Ave.	6,446	1,642
311.06	Keopuolani Park	6,002	1,751
311.07	Maui Lani Parkway - Kuihelani Highway, South	2,079	464
314.02	Kahoma	3,208	883
314.04	Lahaina	3,223	1,257
314.05	Lahainaluna	6,280	1,451
315.01	Kapalua	2,367	772
315.03	Honokowai	2,544	1,111
315.04	Honokohau Stream	1,202	482
315.05	Kahana Stream	3,541	1,520
319	Spreckelsville	6,276	1,690
320	Launiupoko	1,112	471
Hawaii		200,629	73,021
201	Paukaa-Wailea	5,433	1,986
202.02	Hilo: Upper Waiakea Forest Reserve	2,035	630
203	Hilo: Puueo-Downtown	3,822	1,570
204	Hilo: Villa Franca-Kaikoo	3,517	1,395
205	Hilo: University-Houselots	5,944	2,125
206	Hilo: Keaukaha-Panaewa	5,631	1,849
207.01	Hilo: Puainako	4,811	1,789
207.02	Hilo: Kawaihoni	4,647	1,731
208.01	Hilo: Kahuku-Kaumana	4,365	1,537
208.02	Hilo: Piihonua-Kaumana	6,544	2,417
209	Hilo: Haihai	4,802	1,679
210.03	Orchidland-Ainaloa	7,423	2,631
210.11	Volcano-Mt. View	4,388	1,671
210.13	Keaau	4,820	1,651
210.14	Hawaiian Paradise Park- Kaloli	8,402	2,819
210.15	Hawaiian Paradise Park- Maku'u	6,080	2,175
210.16	Kea'au- Hawaiian Acres	5,525	2,177
210.17	Kea'au- Fern Forest	4,572	1,930
211.01	Kalapana-Kapoho	2,793	1,264
211.07	Kilauea- Pahoa	1,365	530
211.08	Pahoa- Makai	6,336	2,373
212.03	Kau	6,111	2,395
212.04	Ka Lae	2,868	1,126

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Hawaii (con.)			
213	South Kona	5,913	2,133
214.02	Konawaena	3,876	1,357
215.02	Hualalai	5,432	1,863
215.04	Kealakehe	5,932	1,765
215.10	Kaumalumu-Keahou	3,550	1,428
215.11	Kahalu'u Mauka	1,568	557
215.12	Kaloko- O'oma	4,531	1,666
215.13	Kalaoa	6,109	2,045
216.05	Kailua	3,787	1,530
216.06	Pua'a	4,120	1,494
216.07	Holualoa	4,452	1,656
216.08	Puapua'a- Banyans	3,832	1,590
217.05	Waimea - Kohala	6,366	2,241
217.06	Waimea - Pu'u Anahulu	3,795	1,257
217.07	Waikoloa - South Kohala	4,997	1,705
217.08	Kawaihae - Anaeho'omalu	4,152	1,793
218	North Kohala	6,979	2,445
219.02	Honokaa-Kukuihaele	4,212	1,359
220	Paauhau-Paauilo	2,678	922
221.02	North Hilo	2,114	765

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File
 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed February 17, 2023.

**Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAIIAN HOME LANDS,
BY ISLAND: 2020**

Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total	Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total
State of Hawaii	34,356	Kauai	2,576
		Anahola (Agricultural)	228
Hawaii	6,269	Anahola (Residential)	1,659
Homoula-Upper Piihonua	2	Hanapepe	35
Honokaia	5	Kapaa	-
Honomu	-	Kekaha	491
Kamaoa-Puueo	6	Molooa	13
Kamoku-Kapulena	55	Wailua	150
Kaohe-Olaa	-	Waimea	-
Kaumana	119		
Kawaihae	500	Lanai	117
Keahuolu	-	Lanai City	117
Kealakehe	990		
Keaukaha	1,617	Maui	3,980
Keoniki	17	Honokowai	2
Kolaoa	-	Kahikinui	34
Lalamilo	73	Keanae-Wailua	7
Makuu	106	Keokea (Agricultural)	113
Nienie	7	Leialii	422
Panaewa (Agricultural)	670	Paukukalo	729
Panaewa (Residential)	1,054	Pulehunui	-
Pauahi	5	South Maui	1
Piihonua	59	Waiehu	1,441
Ponohawaii	17	Waiku-Hana	-
Puukapu	936	Waiohuli (Residential)	1,231
Upolu	-		
Waiakea	14	Molokai	2,070
Wailau	-	Hoolehua-Palaaau	1,370
Waimanu	-	Kalamaula	383
Waiohinu	17	Kalaupapa	82
		Kamiloloa-Makakupaia	81
Kahoolawe	-	Kapaakea	154
		Ualapue	-

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAIIAN HOME LANDS,
BY ISLAND: 2020 -- Con.**

Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total	Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total
Oahu	19,344	Oahu (con.)	
East Kapolei	789	Maili	8
Haiku	-	Makaha Valley	-
Honolulu Makai	1	Maluohai	1,020
Kakaina-Kumuhau	318	Nanakuli	5,135
Kalaeloa	8	Papakolea	1,091
Kalawahine	308	Pearl City	3
Kanehili	1,566	Princess Kahanu Estates	1,068
Kapolei	-	Waiahole	29
Kaupea	1,332	Waianae	2,114
Kewalo	245	Waianae Kai	616
Lualualei	54	Waimanalo	3,639

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census Redistricting File, <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed April 11, 2022, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.18-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY ISLAND AND ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA: 2020

[ZIP Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs) are approximate area representations of the U.S. Postal Service five-digit ZIP Code service areas that the Census Bureau created using whole blocks to present statistical data from censuses and surveys. Based on decennial census figures for population as of April 1]

Zip code tabulation area	Name	Resident population	Zip code tabulation area	Name	Resident population
State of Hawaii		1,453,498	Maui		
Hawaii			96708	Haiku	10,993
96704	Captain Cook	6,818	96713	Hana	2,264
96710	Hakalau	650	96732	Kahului	27,507
96719	Hawi	2,020	96753	Kihei	27,611
96720	Hilo (Main Office)	46,615	96761	Lahaina Main Office	23,167
96725	Holualoa	4,094	96768	Makawao	18,512
96726	Honaunau	136	96779	Paia	2,992
96727	Honokaa	4,990	96790	Kula	9,115
96728	Honomu	606	96793	Wailuku	31,939
96737	Ocean View	4,806	Kauai		
96738	Waikoloa	7,447	96703	Anahola	2,638
96740	Kailua-Kona	38,234	96705	Eleele	2,536
96743	Kamuela	13,339	96714	Hanalei	1,557
96749	Keaau	20,503	96716	Hanapepe	2,784
96750	Kealahou	3,806	96722	Princeville	2,328
96755	Kapaau	3,613	96741	Kalaheo	6,424
96760	Kurtistown	3,923	96746	Kapaa	19,991
96764	Laupahoehoe	649	96747	Kaunakani	666
96771	Mountain View	8,483	96751	Kealia	152
96772	Naalehu	2,579	96752	Kekaha	3,900
96773	Ninole	412	96754	Kilauea	4,378
96774	Ookala	281	96756	Koloa	5,766
96776	Paauilo	1,782	96765	Lawai	767
96777	Pahala	1,559	96766	Lihue	16,937
96778	Pahoa	14,687	96769	Makaweli	296
96780	Papaaloa	548	96796	Waimea	2,057
96781	Papaikou	1,670	Molokai		
96783	Pepeekeo	2,222	96729	Hoolehua	1,358
96785	Volcano	4,125	96742	Kalaupapa	82
Lanai			96748	Kaunakakai	4,441
96763	Lanai City	3,367	96757	Kualapuu	768
			96770	Maunaloa	720

Continued on next page.

Table 1.18-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY ISLAND AND ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA: 2020 -- Con.

Zip code tabulation area	Name	Resident population	Zip code tabulation area	Name	Resident population
Oahu			Oahu (con.)		
96701	Aiea	42,833	96814	Downtown	24,870
96706	Ewa Beach	80,299	96815	Waikiki	28,786
96707	Kapolei	47,181	96816	Waialae Kahala	51,586
96712	Haleiwa	8,259	96817	Kapalama	56,823
96717	Hauula	5,441	96818	Main Office	51,851
96730	Kaawa	1,584	96819	Sand Island	53,334
96731	Kahuku	3,309	96820	Daniel K. Inouye Airport	16
96734	Kailua	49,922	96821	Hawaii Kai	19,727
96744	Kaneohe	57,746	96822	Makiki	42,231
96759	Kunia	479	96825	Hawaii Kai	31,147
96762	Laie	6,316	96826	Makiki	30,092
96782	Pearl City	37,437	96850	Honolulu	6
96786	Wahiawa	41,217	96853	Hickam AFB	347
96789	Mililani	54,732	96857	Schofield Barracks	4,058
96791	Waialua	7,987	96859	Tripler Army Med. Center	-
96792	Waianae	51,965	96860	Pearl Harbor	5,025
96795	Waimanalo	11,064	96863	MCBH Kaneohe Bay	2,458
96797	Waipahu	78,109	96848	East West Center	475
96813	Downtown	27,372	96858	Fort Shafter	424

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census, Table P1 <<https://data.census.gov>> access June 5, 2023; Hawaii Telcom, *The Official Hawaiian Telcom White Pages* 2011 Oahu and United States Postal Service, Zip Code Lookup <<https://tools.usps.com/zip-code-lookup.htm>> accessed June 5, 2023.

Table 1.19-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION AND EMPLOYED PERSONS, FOR WAIKIKI: 1990 TO 2020

[Waikiki is bounded by the Ala Wai Canal, Kapahulu Avenue, and the Pacific Ocean]

Subject	1990	2000	2010	2020	Density 1/	
					2010	2020
Resident population 2/ Temporarily absent 3/	19,768 327	19,720 763	23,073 1,242	20,470 (NA)	29,814.5 (X)	26,243.6 (X)
De facto population 4/ Visitors present 3/	95,979 76,538	92,708 73,751	96,859 75,028	(NA) (NA)	125,159.6 96,949.8	(NA) (NA)
Employed persons 5/ Living in Waikiki Working in Waikiki	11,065 (NA)	9,898 (NA)	6/ 12,466 26,085	6/ 10,657 (NA)	16,108.3 33,706.5	13,662.8 (NA)

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

1/ Per square mile. Based on land area of 0.77 square miles (2.00 square kilometers) for 2010 and 2020; 0.78 square miles (2.03 square kilometers) for earlier years.

2/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

3/ Annual averages. Estimated.

4/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census.

5/ Includes armed forces.

6/ Estimates from the American Community Survey 5-year estimates. For 2010, average value over the five year period of 2007 to 2011. For 2020, average value over the five year period of 2017-2021. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census tapes, Census 2000 Redistricting Data and Summary File 3, 2010 Census Summary File 1, 2020 Census Redistricting Data, American Community Survey 5-year estimates for 2007-2011 and 2017-2021; Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Tourism Research, records, and Hawaii State Data Center, calculations.

Table 1.20-- URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, BY COUNTY: 2020

[Based on the 2020 Census "urban" and "rural" area criteria]

Geography and subject 1/	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui 2/
Land area					
Square kilometers	16,634.1	1,555.6	10,433.6	1,605.5	3,039.4
Square miles 3/	6,422.5	600.6	4,028.4	619.9	1,173.5
Urban					
Square kilometers	783.2	480.4	131.3	60.2	111.3
Square miles 3/	302.4	185.5	50.7	23.3	43.0
Percent 4/	4.7	30.9	1.3	3.8	3.7
Rural					
Square kilometers	15,850.9	1,075.2	10,302.3	1,545.3	2,928.1
Square miles 3/	6,120.1	415.2	3,977.7	596.6	1,130.6
Percent 4/	95.3	69.1	98.7	96.2	96.3
Resident population					
Total	1,455,271	1,016,508	200,629	73,298	164,836
Density/sq. mi.	226.6	1,692.4	49.8	118.2	140.5
Urban area					
Total	1,252,450	999,341	81,258	42,365	129,486
Percent 5/	86.1	98.3	40.5	57.8	78.6
Density/sq. mi.	4,141.7	5,388.1	1,602.4	1,821.7	3,014.3
Rural					
Total	202,821	17,167	119,371	30,933	35,350
Percent 5/	13.9	1.7	59.5	42.2	21.4
Density/sq. mi.	33.1	41.4	30.0	51.8	31.3

1/ For the 2020 Census, an urban area comprised a densely settled core of census blocks that meet minimum housing unit density and/or population density requirements. This includes adjacent territory containing non-residential urban land uses. To qualify as an urban area, the territory identified according to criteria must encompass at least 2,000 housing units or have a population of at least 5,000.

2/ Maui County includes Kalawao County. Kalawao County had a total resident population of 82; land area of 31.1 square kilometers which was 12.0 square miles; 2020 rural population of 82; percent population that was rural population was 100%; land area of the rural areas was 31.1 square kilometers which was 12.0 square miles; percent land area in rural area was 100%; and population density of rural area was 6.8 persons per square mile.

3/ The ANSI standard for converting square kilometers into square miles was used (1 square mile = 2.58998811 square kilometers).

4/ Percent of state land area for "state total" column; percent of county land area for all other columns.

5/ Percent of state population for "state total" column; percent of county population for all other columns.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Urban and Rural, List of 2020 Census Urban Areas

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/geography/guidance/geo-areas/urban-rural.html>>

accessed April 17, 2023, and 2020 Decennial Census Redistricting Data (PL 94-171), Table P1

<<https://data.census.gov>> accessed April 17, 2023, and 2020 Gazetteer Files for the Counties of Hawaii

<<https://www.census.gov/geographies/reference-files/time-series/geo/gazetteer-files.2020.html>>

accessed April 17, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.21-- CENTERS OF POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2020

[The "center of population" is determined as the place where an imaginary, flat, weightless, and rigid map of the geographic area would balance perfectly if all of its residents were of identical weight]

County	North latitude (degrees)	West longitude (degrees)	Approximate location
2000			
State of Hawaii	21.146768	157.524450	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.690126	155.415730	21.5 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County	20.868419	156.500230	1.3 mi. SE of Wailuku Post Office
Kalawao County	21.192297	156.980230	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County	21.376294	157.908850	0.8 mi. NW of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.021112	159.447510	5 mi. N of Knudsen Gap
2010			
State of Hawaii	21.115289	157.484404	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.672837	155.421895	22.1 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County	20.863747	156.493816	1.7 mi. SE of Wailuku Post Office
Kalawao County	21.188495	156.979972	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County	21.372464	157.913673	0.9 mi. NW of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.021022	159.442112	5.1 mi. NE of Knudsen Gap
2020			
State of Hawaii	21.112376	157.485304	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.672735	155.428067	22.8 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County	20.862853	156.491993	2.2 mi SE of Wailuku Post Office 1/
Kalawao County	21.189607	156.982059	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County	21.371521	157.917219	1.1 mi. NW of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.019834	159.438951	5.1 mi. NE of Knudsen Gap

1/ Wailuku Post Office has moved since 2010. Center of population for Maui County is 1.9 miles SE of 2010 post office location.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Centers of Population <<https://www.census.gov/geographies/reference-files/time-series/geo/centers-population.html>> accessed April 22, 2022; and Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Office of Planning, Hawaii Statewide GIS Program, calculation of approximate location.

Table 1.22-- MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DEPENDENTS, BY SERVICE AND ISLAND: JUNE 30, 2023

Service and island 1/	Personnel and dependents	Military personnel	Dependents in Hawaii			
			Total	Spouses	Children	Other dependents
State total	88,318	43,249	45,069	16,478	28,288	303
Air Force	11,555	5,425	6,130	2,053	4,054	23
Oahu	11,457	5,374	6,083	2,038	4,022	23
Maui	51	24	27	10	17	-
Hawaii	30	15	15	2	13	-
Kauai	12	8	4	3	1	-
Lanai	1	-	1	-	1	-
Other 2/	4	4	-	-	-	-
Army	40,557	19,475	21,082	7,425	13,418	239
Oahu	40,250	19,288	20,962	7,381	13,346	235
Hawaii	123	65	58	24	33	1
Maui	65	38	27	11	16	-
Kauai	36	14	22	6	13	3
Lanai	9	1	8	2	6	-
Molokai	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other 2/	73	68	5	1	4	-
Coast Guard	2,556	1,186	1,370	525	842	3
Oahu	2,459	1,134	1,325	501	821	3
Maui	43	23	20	12	8	-
Kauai	38	21	17	9	8	-
Hawaii	16	8	8	3	5	-
Marine Corps	10,864	6,072	4,792	2,011	2,767	14
Oahu	10,765	5,993	4,772	1,999	2,759	14
Hawaii	46	33	13	5	8	-
Maui	27	23	4	4	-	-
Kauai	11	9	2	2	-	-
Lanai	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other 2/	14	13	1	1	-	-

Continued on next page.

Table 1.22-- MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DEPENDENTS, BY SERVICE AND ISLAND: JUNE 30, 2023 -- Con.

Service and island 1/	Personnel and dependents	Military personnel	Dependents in Hawaii			
			Total	Spouses	Children	Other dependents
Navy	22,489	10,965	11,524	4,401	7,099	24
Oahu	22,194	10,813	11,381	4,350	7,007	24
Kauai	167	81	86	32	54	-
Hawaii	66	31	35	11	24	-
Maui	40	22	18	7	11	-
Molokai	3	-	3	1	2	-
Lanai	1	-	1	-	1	-
Other 2/	18	18	-	-	-	-
Space Force	297	126	171	63	108	-
Oahu	257	114	143	51	92	-
Maui	39	12	27	11	16	-
Kauai	1	-	1	1	-	-

1/ Based on Defense Manpower Data Center (DMDC) Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) data for active duty military personnel and their dependents. If a person is both personnel and a dependent, they are only counted in the "military personnel" category. Island data are based on mailing address, and dependents are counted under their own mailing address, not their sponsor's.

2/ Includes Fleet Post Office and Unknown zip codes.

Source: U.S Department of Defense, Defense Manpower Data Center, Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System data; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.23-- RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTY:
2020 TO 2050**

Type of population and year	State total	Honolulu County	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Resident population 2/					
2020 3/	1,451,043	1,012,305	200,712	73,186	164,840
2030	1,501,150	1,033,600	215,570	78,360	173,520
2040	1,542,570	1,054,670	224,460	82,440	181,000
2050	1,560,890	1,060,110	230,730	85,180	184,870
Annual growth rate (%)					
2020-2030	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.5
2030-2040	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
2040-2050	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Share of state population (%)					
2020	100.0	69.8	13.8	5.0	11.4
2030	100.0	68.9	14.4	5.2	11.6
2040	100.0	68.4	14.6	5.3	11.7
2050	100.0	67.9	14.8	5.5	11.8

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

3/ Population estimate for July 1, U.S. Census Bureau, Vintage 2022 Population Estimates.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2050* (April 2024) <<https://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/economic-forecast/long-range-projections/>> accessed May 6, 2024.

**Table 1.24-- RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY AGE AND SEX:
2020 TO 2050**

[As of July 1]

Age group (in years)	2020 1/			2030		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	1,451,043	732,920	718,123	1,501,151	756,047	745,104
Under 5	76,544	39,598	36,945	74,662	38,711	35,951
5 to 9	83,446	43,283	40,163	72,915	37,578	35,337
10 to 14	87,247	45,236	42,011	73,739	37,861	35,878
15 to 19	82,387	42,964	39,423	82,999	43,554	39,445
20 to 24	92,149	50,782	41,367	103,658	57,070	46,588
25 to 29	94,579	50,212	44,367	99,075	52,160	46,915
30 to 34	95,227	48,904	46,322	92,166	47,833	44,333
35 to 39	95,215	48,773	46,442	92,752	48,323	44,428
40 to 44	88,745	45,227	43,518	92,837	47,233	45,604
45 to 49	86,343	43,312	43,031	91,168	46,068	45,100
50 to 54	91,015	45,939	45,076	85,706	43,129	42,577
55 to 59	95,748	47,955	47,793	84,307	41,730	42,578
60 to 64	98,308	48,396	49,911	88,166	43,737	44,429
65 to 69	90,673	44,632	46,041	89,932	44,084	45,848
70 to 74	76,123	37,422	38,701	88,985	42,511	46,473
75 to 79	49,322	23,482	25,840	77,669	36,629	41,040
80 to 84	30,136	13,289	16,847	58,739	27,091	31,648
85 & over	37,838	13,513	24,325	51,677	20,746	30,930

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**Table 1.24-- RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY AGE AND SEX:
2020 TO 2050 -- Con.**

Age group (in years)	2040			2050		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	1,542,570	774,585	767,986	1,560,886	784,331	776,555
Under 5	77,799	40,333	37,466	74,900	38,839	36,061
5 to 9	75,618	38,975	36,643	76,205	39,284	36,922
10 to 14	72,373	37,235	35,138	75,739	38,974	36,765
15 to 19	73,140	38,201	34,938	76,100	39,733	36,367
20 to 24	91,141	50,224	40,917	90,167	49,807	40,360
25 to 29	101,318	53,588	47,730	92,054	48,562	43,492
30 to 34	105,246	54,840	50,407	93,419	48,385	45,034
35 to 39	98,836	51,090	47,746	101,662	52,851	48,811
40 to 44	91,282	46,984	44,297	104,771	54,225	50,547
45 to 49	90,003	46,338	43,665	96,517	49,366	47,151
50 to 54	90,886	45,751	45,135	89,910	45,848	44,061
55 to 59	90,260	45,117	45,143	89,781	45,790	43,991
60 to 64	84,669	42,005	42,663	90,436	44,979	45,457
65 to 69	81,108	39,436	41,672	87,628	43,129	44,499
70 to 74	81,606	39,457	42,149	79,456	38,530	40,925
75 to 79	78,734	37,154	41,579	72,206	33,909	38,297
80 to 84	70,313	31,668	38,645	65,740	30,113	35,627
85 & over	88,239	36,188	52,051	104,194	42,006	62,189

1/ Total population is from the 2022 Vintage Population Estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau. Population by age groups are DBEDT estimates.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2050*, Appendix Tables A-7 to A-9 (April 2024) <<https://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/economic-forecast/long-range-projections/>> accessed May 6, 2024.

**Table 1.25-- DE FACTO POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTY:
2020 TO 2050**

[Includes all persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. Includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census]

Type and year	State total	Honolulu County	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
De facto population					
2020 2/ 3/	1,482,790	1,015,490	207,870	78,950	180,480
2030	1,679,640	1,097,160	247,210	105,850	229,420
2040	1,738,450	1,121,250	259,990	113,240	243,970
2050	1,774,820	1,130,740	269,890	119,460	254,730
Annual growth rate (%)					
2020-2030 3/	1.3	0.8	1.7	3.0	2.4
2030-2040	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6
2040-2050	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ Population estimate for July 1, U.S. Census Bureau, Vintage 2022 Population Estimates.

3/ Visitor arrivals to Hawaii were limited in 2020 due to pandemic-related travel restrictions.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2050* (April 2024) <<https://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/economic-forecast/long-range-projections/>> accessed May 6, 2024.

Table 1.26-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 2010 AND 2020

Age group	April 1, 2010			April 1, 2020		
	Total population	Male	Female	Total population	Male	Female
All ages	1,360,301	681,243	679,058	1,455,271	727,844	727,427
Under 5 years	87,407	45,019	42,388	77,352	39,633	37,719
5 to 9 years	83,361	42,847	40,514	83,767	43,022	40,745
10 to 14 years	81,539	41,699	39,840	87,276	44,793	42,483
15 to 19 years	85,994	44,590	41,404	83,640	43,110	40,530
20 to 24 years	95,829	51,981	43,848	92,885	50,663	42,222
25 to 29 years	97,302	50,683	46,619	95,625	50,259	45,366
30 to 34 years	88,031	44,921	43,110	95,497	48,538	46,959
35 to 39 years	86,756	43,994	42,762	95,531	48,458	47,073
40 to 44 years	89,617	45,253	44,364	88,408	44,619	43,789
45 to 49 years	95,787	48,213	47,574	86,939	43,226	43,713
50 to 54 years	97,978	48,831	49,147	91,112	45,521	45,591
55 to 59 years	93,340	46,148	47,192	96,356	47,810	48,546
60 to 64 years	82,222	40,879	41,343	98,432	47,987	50,445
65 to 69 years	59,170	28,849	30,321	90,547	44,175	46,372
70 to 74 years	41,353	19,140	22,213	75,416	36,730	38,686
75 to 79 years	34,675	14,940	19,735	48,753	22,986	25,767
80 to 84 years	29,702	11,904	17,798	29,896	12,983	16,913
85 years and over	30,238	11,352	18,886	37,839	13,331	24,508
16 years and over	1,091,079	543,085	547,994	1,189,786	591,549	598,237
18 years and over	1,056,483	525,231	531,252	1,155,905	574,014	581,891
21 years and over	1,003,512	497,216	506,296	1,104,765	547,257	557,508
65 years and over	195,138	86,185	108,953	282,451	130,205	152,246
85 years and over	30,238	11,352	18,886	37,839	13,331	24,508
Median age	38.6	37.2	39.9	40.8	39.5	42.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Decennial Census, Table DP1 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 5, 2023.

Table 1.27-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 2020 AND 2023

[Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent.
Excludes visitors present]

Age group	April 1, 2020 1/			July 1, 2023		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	1,455,274	733,617	721,657	1,435,138	719,795	715,343
Under 5 years	85,845	44,338	41,507	77,650	39,824	37,826
5 to 9 years	89,301	46,123	43,178	84,275	43,814	40,461
10 to 14 years	84,208	43,209	40,999	83,620	42,974	40,646
15 to 19 years	77,892	40,729	37,163	77,928	40,495	37,433
20 to 24 years	88,967	49,509	39,458	85,552	47,295	38,257
25 to 29 years	100,074	52,887	47,187	88,620	46,160	42,460
30 to 34 years	101,034	52,031	49,003	97,255	49,864	47,391
35 to 39 years	100,118	51,264	48,854	97,862	49,812	48,050
40 to 44 years	90,021	45,872	44,149	94,767	48,021	46,746
45 to 49 years	86,018	43,594	42,424	83,384	41,885	41,499
50 to 54 years	87,644	43,944	43,700	85,602	43,146	42,456
55 to 59 years	93,338	46,673	46,665	85,681	42,368	43,313
60 to 64 years	93,205	46,029	47,176	90,436	44,865	45,571
65 to 69 years	86,487	42,146	44,341	87,293	42,324	44,969
70 to 74 years	73,538	35,616	37,922	78,584	37,622	40,962
75 to 79 years	47,848	22,417	25,431	59,887	28,324	31,563
80 to 84 years	29,781	12,823	16,958	35,540	15,842	19,698
85 and over	39,955	14,413	25,542	41,202	15,160	26,042
Under 18 years	307,756	158,688	149,068	293,613	151,178	142,435
Under 5 years	85,845	44,338	41,507	77,650	39,824	37,826
5 to 13 years	157,309	81,068	76,241	151,868	78,647	73,221
14 to 17 years	64,602	33,282	31,320	64,095	32,707	31,388
18 to 64 years	869,909	447,514	422,395	839,019	429,345	409,674
18 to 24 years	118,457	65,220	53,237	115,412	63,224	52,188
25 to 44 years	391,247	202,054	189,193	378,504	193,857	184,647
45 to 64 years	360,205	180,240	179,965	345,103	172,264	172,839
65 years and over	277,609	127,415	150,194	302,506	139,272	163,234
16 years and over	1,179,701	591,652	588,049	1,173,107	584,820	588,287
18 years and over	1,147,518	574,929	572,589	1,141,525	568,617	572,908
15 to 44 years	558,106	292,292	265,814	541,984	281,647	260,337
Median age (years)	40.0	38.7	41.4	41.3	40.0	42.6

1/ The April 1, 2020 Population Estimates Base are developed from the 2020 Census, Vintage 2020 Estimates, and 2020 Demographic Analysis.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Table SC-EST2022-AGESEX-15 (July 2023)

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html>> accessed July 1, 2024.

Table 1.28-- RESIDENT POPULATION ESTIMATES BY AGE AND MILITARY STATUS: 2020 AND 2023

[Total includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Age group	April 1, 2020			July 1, 2023		
	Total	Military personnel	Civilian 1/	Total	Military personnel	Civilian 1/
Total	1,455,274	42,516	1,412,758	1,435,138	40,253	1,394,885
Under 5 years	85,845	-	85,845	77,650	-	77,650
5 to 9 years	89,301	-	89,301	84,275	-	84,275
10 to 14 years	84,208	-	84,208	83,620	-	83,620
15 to 19 years	77,892	1,837	76,055	77,928	1,196	76,732
20 to 24 years	88,967	13,531	75,436	85,552	12,781	72,771
25 to 29 years	100,074	10,661	89,413	88,620	9,793	78,827
30 to 34 years	101,034	6,690	94,344	97,255	6,401	90,854
35 to 39 years	100,118	5,142	94,976	97,862	5,383	92,479
40 to 44 years	90,021	2,842	87,179	94,767	2,935	91,832
45 to 49 years	86,018	1,232	84,786	83,384	1,191	82,193
50 to 54 years	87,644	452	87,192	85,602	452	85,150
55 to 59 years	93,338	119	93,219	85,681	98	85,583
60 to 64 years	93,205	10	93,195	90,436	23	90,413
65 to 69 years	86,487	-	86,487	87,293	-	87,293
70 to 74 years	73,538	-	73,538	78,584	-	78,584
75 to 79 years	47,848	-	47,848	59,887	-	59,887
80 to 84 years	29,781	-	29,781	35,540	-	35,540
85 and over	39,955	-	39,955	41,202	-	41,202
16 years and over	1,179,701	42,516	1,153,404	1,173,107	40,253	1,149,340
18 years and over	1,147,518	42,516	1,153,404	1,141,525	40,253	1,149,340
65 years and over	277,609	-	277,609	302,506	-	302,506

1/ Includes military dependents.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Population and Housing Unit Estimates, Tables SC-EST2023-SYASEX-15 and SC-EST2023-SYASEX-CIV (June 2024)

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html>> accessed July 15, 2024; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.29-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY COUNTY: 2023

[As of July 1. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Age group	State total	Hawaii County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Total	1,435,138	207,615	989,408	73,851	164,264
Under 5 years	77,650	10,597	54,496	3,877	8,680
5 to 9 years	84,275	12,094	58,316	4,401	9,464
10 to 14 years	83,620	12,543	56,495	4,633	9,949
15 to 19 years	77,928	11,680	53,136	4,094	9,018
20 to 24 years	85,552	9,698	64,740	3,348	7,766
25 to 29 years	88,620	10,113	66,239	3,785	8,483
30 to 34 years	97,255	12,291	70,607	4,467	9,890
35 to 39 years	97,862	13,085	69,290	4,652	10,835
40 to 44 years	94,767	13,506	64,663	5,086	11,512
45 to 49 years	83,384	12,153	56,570	4,430	10,231
50 to 54 years	85,602	11,921	58,660	4,522	10,499
55 to 59 years	85,681	12,393	57,926	4,475	10,887
60 to 64 years	90,436	14,815	58,829	5,047	11,745
65 to 69 years	87,293	15,950	55,258	5,020	11,065
70 to 74 years	78,584	14,934	49,175	4,778	9,697
75 to 79 years	59,887	9,864	39,707	3,347	6,969
80 to 84 years	35,540	4,998	24,726	1,902	3,914
85 years and over	41,202	4,980	30,575	1,987	3,660
16 years and over	1,173,107	169,896	809,041	60,018	134,152
18 years and over	1,141,525	164,992	787,914	58,274	130,345
Under 18 years	293,613	42,623	201,494	15,577	33,919
18 to 64 years	839,019	114,266	588,473	41,240	95,040
65 years and over	302,506	50,726	199,441	17,034	35,305
In percent					
Under 18 years	20.5	20.5	20.4	21.1	20.6
18 to 64 years	58.5	55.0	59.5	55.8	57.9
65 years and over	21.1	24.4	20.2	23.1	21.5
Median age	41.3	44.3	40.1	43.6	43.5
Dependency ratio 2/	71.0	81.7	68.1	79.1	72.8

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.29-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY COUNTY:
2023 -- Con.**

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ Number of dependent persons (persons under 18 years and persons 65 years and over) as a proportion of the working population (persons between the ages of 18 and 64 years old). For example, a dependency ratio of 60 means that there are 60 dependent people to every 100 working-age persons.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Tables SC-EST2023-AGESEX-15 (July 2023) and CC-EST2023-AGESEX-15 (July 2023) <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html>> accessed July 1, 2024; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.30-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE, BY COUNTY: 2020

[As of April 1. Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Age group	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County	Kalawao County
Total	1,455,271	1,016,508	200,629	73,298	164,754	82
Under 5 years	77,352	54,777	10,085	3,803	8,685	2
5 to 9 years	83,767	57,622	11,896	4,439	9,809	1
10 to 14 years	87,276	59,321	12,728	4,722	10,503	2
15 to 19 years	83,640	58,472	11,399	4,306	9,457	6
20 to 24 years	92,885	71,877	9,597	3,368	8,041	2
25 to 29 years	95,625	72,689	10,008	3,902	9,022	4
30 to 34 years	95,497	69,306	11,535	4,314	10,338	4
35 to 39 years	95,531	66,950	12,594	4,779	11,203	5
40 to 44 years	88,408	61,111	11,934	4,684	10,674	5
45 to 49 years	86,939	60,870	11,417	4,333	10,310	9
50 to 54 years	91,112	63,353	11,976	4,671	11,107	5
55 to 59 years	96,356	65,728	13,862	4,994	11,761	11
60 to 64 years	98,432	64,684	16,064	5,470	12,207	7
65 to 69 years	90,547	57,127	16,842	5,283	11,287	8
70 to 74 years	75,416	48,908	13,128	4,433	8,944	3
75 to 79 years	48,753	33,329	7,414	2,591	5,417	2
80 to 84 years	29,896	21,661	3,906	1,481	2,848	-
85 years and over	37,839	28,723	4,244	1,725	3,141	6
16 years and over	1,189,786	833,159	163,484	59,381	133,687	75
18 years and over	1,155,905	809,839	158,711	57,544	129,739	72
21 years and over	1,104,765	772,315	152,403	55,377	124,599	71
62 years and over	340,425	227,598	55,312	18,775	38,716	24
65 years and over	282,451	189,748	45,534	15,513	31,637	19
85 years and over	37,839	28,723	4,244	1,725	3,141	6
Median age	40.8	39.8	44.3	43.0	42.4	50.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census, Table DP1 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 5, 2023.

Table 1.31-- POPULATION BY MAJOR RACE: 2010 AND 2020

Subject	2010 Census	2020 Census	Change between 2010 and 2020	
			Number	Percent
Total population	1,360,301	1,455,271	94,970	7.0
Race alone 1/				
White	336,599	333,261	-3,338	-1.0
Black or African American	21,424	23,417	1,993	9.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,164	4,370	206	4.9
Asian	525,078	541,902	16,824	3.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	135,422	157,445	22,023	16.3
Some other race	16,985	26,747	9,762	57.5
Race alone or in combination 2/				
White	564,323	609,215	44,892	8.0
Black or African American	38,820	46,783	7,963	20.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	33,470	41,528	8,058	24.1
Asian	780,968	824,143	43,175	5.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	355,816	394,102	38,286	10.8
Some other race	34,199	63,917	29,718	86.9

1/ One of the following six categories: (a) White, (b) Black or African American, (c) American Indian and Alaska Native, (d) Asian, (e) Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and (f) Some other race. If a person selected two or more detailed races within the same major race category, the person is counted under the "race alone" category for that major race. For example, if a person selected Japanese and Chinese, they are counted under the Asian "race alone" category.

2/ Alone or in combination with one or more of the six categories listed in footnote 1. Numbers for the six categories may add to more than the total population, and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may be of more than one race. For example, a person indicating their race as "Japanese, Native Hawaiian, and White" is included in following "major race alone or in combination" categories: Asian, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and White.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.32-- RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, BY COUNTY: 2020

Race and Hispanic origin	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County	Kalawao County
Total population	1,455,271	1,016,508	200,629	73,298	164,754	82
One race	1,087,142	767,822	141,384	53,290	124,586	60
White	333,261	188,462	67,365	23,204	54,203	27
Black or African American	23,417	20,723	1,251	376	1,065	2
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,370	2,278	1,027	287	778	-
Asian 1/	541,902	436,853	39,607	21,102	44,328	12
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander 1/	157,445	102,099	28,096	7,227	20,008	15
Some other race	26,747	17,407	4,038	1,094	4,204	4
Two or more races	368,129	248,686	59,245	20,008	40,168	22
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races 2/	1,979,688	1,371,462	285,880	101,635	220,591	120
White	609,215	373,841	112,533	38,507	84,292	42
Black or African American	46,783	38,734	3,988	1,123	2,929	9
American Indian and Alaska Native	41,528	25,417	8,374	2,482	5,248	7
Asian	824,143	632,184	82,545	36,267	73,121	26
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	394,102	259,888	68,448	19,956	45,783	27
Some other race	63,917	41,398	9,992	3,300	9,218	9
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) 3/	138,923	92,322	22,275	7,394	16,914	18
Mexican	42,941	27,683	6,340	2,360	6,601	(NA)
Puerto Rican	46,229	29,666	9,183	2,338	5,112	(NA)
Cuban	2,008	1,478	258	87	203	(NA)
Other Hispanic or Latino	47,774	33,444	6,410	2,567	5,043	(NA)
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,316,348	924,186	178,354	65,904	147,840	64
White alone	314,365	175,530	64,688	22,194	51,926	27

Continued on next page.

Table 1.32-- RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, BY COUNTY: 2020 -- Con.

NA Not available.

1/ Includes persons selecting one race in the major race category only and persons selecting two or more races, all of which are races in the same major race category.

2/ Total races tallied. The figures add to more than the total population because individuals may report more than one race.

3/ Due to the injection of statistical noise in the data, components may not sum to total and counties may not sum to state.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census, Tables DP1 and T01001 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 26, 2023.

Table 1.33-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR SELECTED RACES: 2020

Race	Race alone 1/	Race	Race alone or in combination 2/
White	333,261	White	609,215
Filipino	223,205	Filipino	383,200
Japanese	167,362	Native Hawaiian	317,497
Native Hawaiian	94,025	Japanese	312,668
Chinese, except Taiwanese	54,211	Chinese, except Taiwanese	214,493
Black or African American	23,417	Korean	52,696
Korean	23,398	Black or African American	46,783
Samoan	17,304	American Indian and Alaska Native	41,528
Vietnamese	11,231	Samoan	40,817
Marshallese	8,677	Vietnamese	16,452
Chuukese	5,046	Marshallese	9,910
Tongan	4,701	Tongan	9,499
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,370	Chamorro	6,843
Thai	2,578	Chuukese	5,705
Chamorro	2,393	Thai	5,054
Asian Indian	2,362	Asian Indian	4,711
Laotian	1,836	Tahitian	3,557
Taiwanese	1,604	Laotian	3,028
Pohnpeian	895	Taiwanese	2,307
Kosraean	717	Indonesian	1,443
Palauan	704	Maori	1,402
Cambodian	643	Palauan	1,380
Indonesian	468	Pohnpeian	1,222
Guamanian	387	Fijian	1,202
Fijian	372	Cambodian	1,078
Nepalese	322	Kosraean	915
Burmese	300	Guamanian	711
Yapese	297	Tokelauan	609
Tahitian	237	Burmese	446
Sri Lankan	192	Yapese	418
Mongolian	168	Mongolian	392
Pakistani	159	Nepalese	363
Maori	133	Malaysian	355
Malaysian	129	Pakistani	346
Bangladeshi	119	Sri Lankan	256
Hmong	115	I-Kiribati	239
Papua New Guinean	86	Niuean	179
I-Kiribati	69	Cook Islander	175
French Polynesian	55	Hmong	168
		Carolinian	155
		French Polynesian	150

Continued on next page.

Table 1.33-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR SELECTED RACES: 2020 -- Con.

1/ People who chose only one race, for race groups with at least 50 people responding.

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races. Numbers for the "race alone or in combination" column may add to more than the total population. For example, a person indicating "White *and* Japanese *and* Native Hawaiian" is included in the White, Japanese, and Native Hawaiian race categories. Shown for race groups with at least 150 people responding.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Census Demographic and Housing Characteristics (DHC) data, Table P1 and Detailed DHC-A data, Table T01001 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 12, 2023.

Table 1.34-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR DETAILED RACES: 2022

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Race alone 1/		Race alone or in combination 2/	
Race	Estimate	Race	Estimate
White	319,118	White	631,327
Filipino	198,648	Filipino	367,525
Japanese	152,062	Native Hawaiian	328,724
Native Hawaiian	83,655	Japanese	299,756
Chinese, except Taiwanese	60,262	Chinese, except Taiwanese	236,912
Black or African American	26,010	Black or African American	56,951
Korean	18,422	American Indian and Alaska Native	46,105
Other Micronesia 3/	14,818	Korean	46,099
Samoan	13,123	Samoan	42,162
Marshallese	9,576	Other Micronesia 3/	17,355
Vietnamese	9,277	Vietnamese	15,075
Okinawan	6,051	Okinawan	13,057
Chuukese	5,443	Marshallese	11,121
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,100	Chuukese	8,073
Other Asian 4/	3,601	Tongan	8,021
Asian Indian	2,573	Other Asian 4/	7,122
Thai	2,503	Other Polynesian 5/	6,621
Tongan	2,352	Thai	5,677
Laotian	1,766	Chamorro	5,462
Other Pacific Islander 6/	1,483	Other Pacific Islander 6/	4,640
Taiwanese	1,466	Asian Indian	4,605
Chamorro	1,354	Laotian	3,082
Other Polynesian 5/	932	Fijian	3,069
Fijian	678	Taiwanese	2,304
Indonesian	631	Indonesian	2,061
Other Melanesian 7/	421	Cambodian	813
Cambodian	414	Guamanian	569
Nepalese	385	Other Melanesian 7/	527
Kazakh	150	Nepalese	467
Hmong	137	Burmese	281
Burmese	113	Malaysian	213
Pakistani	93	Mongolian	164
Guamanian	65	Sri Lankan	161
Sri Lankan	63	Kazakh	150
		Pakistani	138
		Hmong	137
		Bangladeshi	90
		Mien	77

Continued on next page.

Table 1.34-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR DETAILED RACES: 2022 -- Con.

1/ People who chose only one race, for groups with at least 50 people.

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races, for groups with at least 50 people. Figures for the "race alone or in combination" column add to more than the total population. For example, a person indicating "White *and* Japanese *and* Native Hawaiian" is included in the White, Japanese, and Native Hawaiian race categories.

3/ Includes the generic term "Micronesian" and the remaining Micronesian write-in responses that were not tallied into separate groups.

4/ Includes the generic term "Asian," the remaining Asian write-in responses that were not tallied into separate groups, and respondents who checked the "Other Asian" category on the questionnaire without writing in a specific race.

5/ Includes the generic term "Polynesian" and the remaining Polynesian write-in responses that were not tallied into separate groups.

6/ Includes the generic term "Pacific Islander" and respondents who checked the "Other Pacific Islander" category on the questionnaire without writing in a specific race.

7/ Includes the generic term "Melanesian" and the remaining Melanesian write-in responses that were not tallied into separate groups.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Tables B02001, B02008, B02009, B02010, B02015, B02016, B02018, and B02019 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 23, 2023.

Table 1.35-- POPULATION BY SELECTED DETAILED ASIAN RACE: 2010 AND 2020

Detailed race group	Race alone 1/			Race alone or in combination 2/		
	2010	2020 3/	Percent change	2010	2020 3/	Percent change
Total population	1,039,672	1,087,142	4.6	1,360,301	1,455,271	7.0
Total Asian	4/ 482,873	541,902	12.2	4/ 941,039	824,143	-12.4
East Asian	(NA)	265,549	(X)	(NA)	503,877	(X)
Japanese	185,502	167,362	-9.8	312,292	312,668	0.1
Chinese 5/	53,963	54,211	0.5	198,711	214,493	7.9
Korean	24,203	23,398	-3.3	48,699	52,696	8.2
Taiwanese	898	1,604	78.6	1,161	2,307	98.7
Mongolian	109	168	54.1	197	392	99.0
Hmong	(NA)	115	(X)	(NA)	168	(X)
Other East Asian	(NA)	2	(X)	(NA)	23	(X)
Southeast Asian	(NA)	241,404	(X)	(NA)	408,644	(X)
Filipino	197,497	223,205	13.0	342,095	383,200	12.0
Vietnamese	9,779	11,231	14.8	13,266	16,452	24.0
Thai	2,006	2,578	28.5	3,701	5,054	36.6
Laotian	1,844	1,836	-0.4	2,620	3,028	15.6
Cambodian	464	643	38.6	705	1,078	52.9
Indonesian	399	468	17.3	990	1,443	45.8
Burmese	199	300	50.8	281	446	58.7
Malaysian	(NA)	129	(X)	297	355	19.5
Singaporean	(NA)	42	(X)	(NA)	84	(X)
Mien	(NA)	11	(X)	(NA)	18	(X)
Bruneian	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	2	(X)
Other S.E. Asian	(NA)	4	(X)	(NA)	24	(X)
South Asian	(NA)	3,186	(X)	(NA)	5,798	(X)
Asian Indian	2,201	2,362	7.3	4,737	4,711	-0.5
Nepalese	125	322	157.6	146	363	148.6
Sri Lankan	186	192	3.2	231	256	10.8
Pakistani	174	159	-8.6	303	346	14.2
Bangladeshi	(NA)	119	(X)	(NA)	133	(X)
Bhutanese	(NA)	6	(X)	(NA)	8	(X)
Maldivian	(NA)	-	(X)	(NA)	6	(X)
Sindhi	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	2	(X)
Other South Asian	(NA)	12	(X)	(NA)	24	(X)

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Table 1.35-- POPULATION BY SELECTED DETAILED ASIAN RACE: 2010 AND 2020 -- Con.

Detailed race group	Race alone 1/			Race alone or in combination 2/		
	2010	2020 3/	Percent change	2010	2020 3/	Percent change
Central Asian	(NA)	80	(X)	(NA)	289	(X)
Kazakh	(NA)	42	(X)	(NA)	110	(X)
Tajik	(NA)	18	(X)	(NA)	29	(X)
Afghan	(NA)	17	(X)	(NA)	78	(X)
Uzbek	(NA)	14	(X)	(NA)	58	(X)
Kyrgyz	(NA)	9	(X)	(NA)	15	(X)
Turkmen	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	4	(X)
Other Central Asian	(NA)	8	(X)	(NA)	66	(X)
Other Asian	(NA)	4,990	(X)	(NA)	9,445	(X)

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

1/ People who chose only one race and it was an "Asian" race, with origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia or the Indian subcontinent.

2/ People who chose only one race or people who have chosen two or more races, one of which is an "Asian" race. Numbers for the detailed Asian race groups may add to more than the total Asian population, and the percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may be of more than one detailed Asian race. For example, a person indicating "Filipino and Japanese" is included with both the Filipino and Japanese categories.

3/ Components may not sum to totals due to the injection of statistical noise in the data.

4/ Does not match "Asian" total for five major races found in Table 1.33 due to the difference in counting methodology.

5/ Excludes Taiwanese.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2010 Census SF2 100% Data and 2020 Census Detailed DHC-A data and Demographic Profile Table DP1 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 26, 2023

Table 1.36-- POPULATION BY SELECTED DETAILED NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER RACE: 2010 AND 2020

Detailed race group	Race alone 1/			Race alone or in combination 2/		
	2010	2020 3/	Percent change	2010	2020 3/	Percent change
Total population	1,039,672	1,087,142	4.6	1,360,301	1,455,271	7.0
Total Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	4/ 129,779	157,445	21.3	4/ 377,587	394,102	4.4
Polynesian	108,381	122,054	12.6	323,341	351,489	8.7
Native Hawaiian	80,337	94,025	17.0	289,970	317,497	9.5
Samoaan	18,287	17,304	-5.4	37,463	40,817	9.0
Tongan	4,830	4,701	-2.7	8,085	9,499	17.5
Tahitian	225	237	5.3	2,513	3,557	41.5
Maori	(NA)	133	(X)	(NA)	1,402	(X)
French Polynesian	(NA)	55	(X)	(NA)	150	(X)
Tuvaluan	(NA)	48	(X)	(NA)	134	(X)
Cook Islander	(NA)	23	(X)	(NA)	175	(X)
Tokelauan	(NA)	17	(X)	547	609	11.3
Niuean	(NA)	15	(X)	(NA)	179	(X)
Rotuman	(NA)	12	(X)	(NA)	102	(X)
Easter Islander	(NA)	2	(X)	(NA)	10	(X)
Wallisian and Futunan	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	24	(X)
Other Polynesian	(NA)	237	(X)	(NA)	444	(X)
Micronesian	23,926	31,158	30.2	30,984	39,608	27.8
Marshallese	6,316	8,677	37.4	7,412	9,910	33.7
Chuukese	1,683	5,046	199.8	2,563	5,705	122.6
Chamorro/Guamanian	2,700	2,780	3.0	6,647	7,554	13.6
Chamorro	(NA)	2,393	(X)	(NA)	6,843	(X)
Guamanian	(NA)	387	(X)	(NA)	711	(X)
Pohnpeian	398	895	124.9	775	1,222	57.7
Kosraean	245	717	192.7	484	915	89.0
Palauan	729	704	-3.4	1,216	1,380	13.5
Yapese	129	297	130.2	260	418	60.8
I-Kiribati	(NA)	69	(X)	141	239	69.5
Carolinian	(NA)	39	(X)	(NA)	155	(X)
Saipanese	(NA)	36	(X)	(NA)	68	(X)
Northern Mariana Islander	(NA)	11	(X)	(NA)	22	(X)
Nauruan	(NA)	-	(X)	(NA)	17	(X)
Other Micronesian	(NA)	11,481	(X)	(NA)	12,704	(X)

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Table 1.36-- POPULATION BY SELECTED DETAILED NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER RACE: 2010 AND 2020 -- Con.

Detailed race group	Race alone 1/			Race alone or in combination 2/		
	2010	2020 3/	Percent change	2010	2020 3/	Percent change
Melanesian	329	486	47.7	786	1,486	89.1
Fijian	282	372	31.9	711	1,202	69.1
Papua New Guinean	(NA)	86	(X)	(NA)	134	(X)
Solomon Islander	(NA)	18	(X)	(NA)	33	(X)
Ni-Vanuatu	(NA)	9	(X)	(NA)	30	(X)
Other Melanesian	(NA)	4	(X)	(NA)	85	(X)
New Caledonian	(NA)	3	(X)	(NA)	13	(X)
Other NHPI, not specified	(NA)	2,638	(X)	(NA)	6,104	(X)

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

1/ People who chose only one race and it was a "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" (NHPI) race, being any of the original peoples of the Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races, one of which is a "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" (NHPI) race. Numbers for detailed NHPI race groups may add to more than the total NHPI population, and the percentages may add to more than 100% because individuals may be of more than one detailed NHPI race, e.g., a person indicating "Native Hawaiian and Samoan" is included with the Native Hawaiian and Samoan categories.

3/ Components may not sum to totals due to the injection of statistical noise in the data.

4/ Does not match the "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" total for five major races in Table 1.31 due to the difference in counting methodology.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2010 Census SF2 100% Data and 2020 Census Detailed DHC-A data and Demographic Profile Table DP1 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 19, 2023.

**Table 1.37-- NATIVE HAWAIIANS LIVING IN HAWAII OR OTHER STATES:
2010 AND 2020**

Place of residence	Race alone 1/			Race alone or in combination 2/		
	2010	2020 3/	Percent change	2010	2020 3/	Percent change
Living in the U.S.	156,146	199,880	28.0	527,077	680,442	29.1
Living in Hawaii	80,337	94,025	17.0	289,970	317,497	9.5
Living in other states	75,809	105,851	39.6	237,107	362,893	53.1
California	21,423	25,102	17.2	74,932	95,165	27.0
Nevada	6,459	9,435	46.1	16,339	26,628	63.0
Washington	5,861	7,992	36.4	19,863	31,061	56.4
Texas	4,794	7,711	60.8	13,192	23,234	76.1
Florida	2,809	4,275	52.2	8,023	13,085	63.1
Oregon	3,060	4,240	38.6	9,719	15,446	58.9
Arizona	3,837	4,209	9.7	9,549	13,839	44.9
New York	1,802	4,187	132.4	5,108	9,761	91.1
Colorado	1,783	2,972	66.7	5,670	9,873	74.1
Utah	1,911	2,870	50.2	6,525	11,753	80.1
North Carolina	1,389	2,407	73.3	4,182	7,445	78.0
Georgia	1,319	2,084	58.0	3,976	6,460	62.5
Virginia	1,410	2,052	45.5	4,699	7,739	64.7
Illinois	1,122	1,598	42.4	3,636	5,682	56.3
Pennsylvania	940	1,566	66.6	3,043	5,372	76.5
Ohio	928	1,384	49.1	3,037	5,433	78.9
Missouri	958	1,302	35.9	2,673	4,300	60.9
Oklahoma	942	1,252	32.9	2,766	4,226	52.8
Alaska	949	1,205	27.0	3,006	4,124	37.2
Tennessee	771	1,121	45.4	2,224	3,746	68.4
Idaho	637	1,088	70.8	1,921	3,840	99.9
New Jersey	674	1,038	54.0	2,066	3,327	61.0
Indiana	728	1,032	41.8	2,223	3,568	60.5
Michigan	753	1,012	34.4	2,708	4,425	63.4
Maryland	634	975	53.8	2,346	3,849	64.1
Other states and D.C.	7,916	11,742	48.3	23,681	39,512	66.9

1/ People who chose only one race and it was "Native Hawaiian."

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races, one of which is a "Native Hawaiian." Numbers for race groups may add to more than the total population because individuals may be of more than one race, i.e., a person indicating "Native Hawaiian *and* White *and* Japanese" is included with the Native Hawaiian, White, and Japanese categories.

3/ States may not sum to U.S. total due to the injection of statistical noise in the data.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census SF1 100% Data and 2020 Census Detailed DHC-A data, Table T01001 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 12, 2023.

Table 1.38-- SELECTED ANCESTRY: 2022

[Ancestry refers to a person's self-identification of heritage, ethnic origin, descent, or close identification to an ethnic group. People reported each of their ancestries. Therefore, some people may be counted more than once in this table. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Ancestry group 1/	Number	Percent of total population
Total population	1,440,196	(2/)
German	83,047	5.8
English	72,176	5.0
Irish	67,442	4.7
Portuguese	47,116	3.3
Italian	26,345	1.8
French (except Basque)	18,865	1.3
European	17,547	1.2
American	16,177	1.1
Scottish	14,232	1.0
Polish	13,283	0.9
Norwegian	9,972	0.7
Swedish	9,633	0.7
Russian	6,914	0.5
Dutch	6,266	0.4
Scotch-Irish	5,722	0.4
Subsaharan African	4,590	0.3
Scandinavian	4,438	0.3
British	4,397	0.3
Ukrainian	4,350	0.3
Welsh	3,258	0.2
African	2,862	0.2
Arab	2,840	0.2
Danish	2,836	0.2
Greek	2,655	0.2
French Canadian	2,533	0.2
Swiss	2,437	0.2
West Indian (except Hispanic groups)	2,297	0.2
Austrian	2,239	0.2
Finnish	2,076	0.1
Northern European	2,061	0.1
Iranian	2,012	0.1

1/ Ancestry groups containing 2,000 or more people. The categories of "Other groups" (63.1% of total population) and "Unclassified or not reported" (20.3% of total population) were not included.

2/ The sum of all categories is greater than 100% because respondents could choose more than one ancestry.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B04006 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed December 12, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.39-- PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP: 2022

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Place of birth and citizenship	Number	Percent
Total population	1,440,196	100.0
Native	1,193,513	82.9
Born in Hawaii	767,737	53.3
Born in other state in the U.S.	382,439	26.6
Northeast	56,955	4.0
Midwest	62,255	4.3
South	95,013	6.6
West	168,216	11.7
Born outside United States	43,337	3.0
Puerto Rico	1,857	0.1
U.S. Island Areas	5,605	0.4
Born abroad of American parent(s)	35,875	2.5
Foreign born	246,683	17.1
Naturalized U.S. citizen	152,444	10.6
Not a U.S. citizen	94,239	6.5
18 years and over	1,143,330	100.0
Native	907,673	79.4
Foreign born	235,657	20.6
Naturalized U.S. citizen	149,595	13.1
Not a U.S. citizen	86,062	7.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Tables B05002 and B05003 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 23, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.40-- RANKING OF PLACE OF BIRTH FOR FOREIGN BORN PERSONS: 2018-2022

[Ranked by largest estimate. For places of birth areas with 1,000 or more foreign born persons; excludes population born at sea. Figures displayed describes the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2018 and 2022. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	Place of birth	Number	Percent of total
	Total	261,370	100.0
1	Philippines	115,679	44.3
2	Japan	22,321	8.5
3	China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan	19,835	7.6
4	Korea	15,525	5.9
5	Micronesia	10,430	4.0
6	Oceania, not otherwise classified	9,622	3.7
7	Vietnam	9,389	3.6
8	Marshall Islands	6,146	2.4
9	Mexico	4,752	1.8
10	Canada	4,635	1.8
11	Hong Kong	4,291	1.6
12	Thailand	3,276	1.3
13	Germany	2,843	1.1
14	Taiwan	2,701	1.0
15	Brazil	1,617	0.6
16	India	1,303	0.5
17	United Kingdom, excluding England and Scotland	1,224	0.5
18	Australia	1,171	0.4
19	Laos	1,164	0.4
20	Malaysia	1,009	0.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018-2022 ACS 5-Year Selected Population Tables, Table B05006 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed December 12, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.41-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY AGE: 2022

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Language spoken at home and English proficiency	Total	5 to 17 years	18 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	1,361,269	217,939	848,676	294,654
Speak English only	1,031,940	178,802	631,727	221,411
Spanish	28,996	3,519	22,117	3,360
Speak English "very well"	22,624	2,507	17,650	2,467
Speak English less than "very well"	6,372	1,012	4,467	893
Speak English "well"	4,172	584	3,120	468
Speak English "not well"	1,638	428	942	268
Speak English "not at all"	562	-	405	157
Other Indo-European 1/	18,907	3,105	12,527	3,275
Speak English "very well"	16,284	2,839	10,770	2,675
Speak English less than "very well"	2,623	266	1,757	600
Speak English "well"	1,936	183	1,277	476
Speak English "not well"	687	83	480	124
Speak English "not at all"	-	-	-	-
Asian and Pacific Island 2/	267,348	30,610	172,906	63,832
Speak English "very well"	138,279	22,949	94,290	21,040
Speak English less than "very well"	129,069	7,661	78,616	42,792
Speak English "well"	78,050	5,042	50,560	22,448
Speak English "not well"	43,817	2,138	24,710	16,969
Speak English "not at all"	7,202	481	3,346	3,375
Other	14,078	1,903	9,399	2,776
Speak English "very well"	12,579	1,870	8,439	2,270
Speak English less than "very well"	1,499	33	960	506
Speak English "well"	1,282	33	778	471
Speak English "not well"	217	-	182	35
Speak English "not at all"	-	-	-	-

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Table 1.41-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY AGE: 2022 -- Con.

1/ Includes French (including Cajun), Haitian, Italian, Portuguese, German, Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages, Greek, Russian, Polish, Serbo-Croatian, Ukrainian or other Slavic languages, Armenian, Persian (including Farsi and Dari), Gujarati, Hindi, Urdu, Punjabi, Bengali, Nepali, Marathi or other Indic languages, Telugu, Tamil, Malayalam, Kannada or other Dravidian languages and other Indo-European languages.

2/ Includes Chinese (including Mandarin and Cantonese), Japanese, Korean, Hmong, Vietnamese, Khmer, Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages, Tagalog (including Filipino), Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages, and other languages of Asia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B16004 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 23, 2023, and American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey Subject Definitions; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.42-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 2022

[Persons 25 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Subject	Total	Only English	Asian and Pacific Island 1/	Spanish	Other Indo-European 2/	Other languages
Educational attainment						
Total	1,023,843	757,624	221,640	20,741	13,137	10,701
Less than high school graduate	72,742	33,505	34,578	2,645	746	1,268
High school graduate 3/	273,910	200,743	62,876	3,741	2,080	4,470
Some college or associate's degree	314,487	243,150	59,496	7,021	2,779	2,041
Bachelor's degree or higher	362,704	280,226	64,690	7,334	7,532	2,922
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than high school graduate	7.1	4.4	15.6	12.8	5.7	11.8
High school graduate 3/	26.8	26.5	28.4	18.0	15.8	41.8
Some college or associate's degree	30.7	32.1	26.8	33.9	21.2	19.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	35.4	37.0	29.2	35.4	57.3	27.3
Employment status						
Total	1,023,843	757,624	221,640	20,741	13,137	10,701
In labor force	650,001	478,511	141,265	15,187	8,490	6,548
Not in labor force	373,842	279,113	80,375	5,554	4,647	4,153
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In labor force	63.5	63.2	63.7	73.2	64.6	61.2
Not in labor force	36.5	36.8	36.3	26.8	35.4	38.8

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Table 1.42-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 2022 -- Con.

1/ Chinese (including Mandarin, Cantonese); Japanese; Korean; Hmong; Vietnamese; Khmer; Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages; Other languages of Asia; Tagalog (including Filipino); and Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages.

2/ French (including Cajun); Haitian; Italian; Portuguese; German; Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages; Greek; Russian; Polish; Serbo-Croatian; Ukrainian or other Slavic languages; Armenian; Persian (including Farsi, Dari); Gujarati; Hindi; Urdu; Punjabi; Bengali; Nepali, Marathi, or other Indic languages; Other Indo-European languages; Telugu; Tamil; and Malayalam, Kannada, or other Dravidian languages.

3/ Includes equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B16010 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 24, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.43-- SELECTED DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME: 2018-2022

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures describe the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2018 and 2022]

Language spoken at home 1/	Total	Ability to speak English		
		"Very well"	Less than "very well" 2/	Percent less than "very well"
Total	1,366,037	(X)	(X)	(X)
Spoke only English at home	1,014,495	(X)	(X)	(X)
Spoke a language other than English at home	351,542	200,799	150,743	42.9
Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages	125,872	72,086	53,786	42.7
Tagalog (incl. Filipino)	59,171	30,859	28,312	47.8
Japanese	37,522	21,135	16,387	43.7
Chinese (incl. Mandarin, Cantonese)	33,824	13,756	20,068	59.3
Spanish	30,401	24,073	6,328	20.8
Korean	16,358	6,627	9,731	59.5
Other and unspecified languages	13,796	10,844	2,952	21.4
Vietnamese	9,783	3,243	6,540	66.9
Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages	4,420	1,763	2,657	60.1
French (incl. Cajun)	3,774	3,185	589	15.6
German	3,703	3,043	660	17.8
Portuguese	1,743	1,307	436	25.0
Russian	1,340	972	368	27.5
Other Indo-European languages	1,050	897	153	14.6
Ukrainian or other Slavic languages	714	604	110	15.4
Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages	704	636	68	9.7
Persian (incl. Farsi, Dari)	701	643	58	8.3
Arabic	689	495	194	28.2
Italian	675	566	109	16.1
Hindi	594	506	88	14.8
Other languages of Asia	504	358	146	29.0
Hebrew	489	431	58	11.9
Polish	477	400	77	16.1
Serbo-Croatian	430	370	60	14.0
Greek	318	255	63	19.8
Swahili or other languages of Central, Eastern, and Southern Africa	301	246	55	18.3
Nepali, Marathi, or other Indic languages	301	153	148	49.2
Tamil	291	191	100	34.4

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**Table 1.43-- SELECTED DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME:
2018-2022 -- Con.**

Language spoken at home 1/	Total	Ability to speak English		
		"Very well"	Less than "very well" 2/	Percent less than "very well"
Haitian	284	278	6	2.1
Yoruba, Twi, Igbo, or other languages of Western Africa	263	253	10	3.8
Khmer	211	50	161	76.3
Other Native languages of North America	203	178	25	12.3
Hmong	110	75	35	31.8
Bengali	102	67	35	34.3
Telugu	96	21	75	78.1
Malayalam, Kannada, or other Dravidian languages	75	75	-	0.0
Amharic, Somali, or other Afro-Asiatic languages	72	46	26	36.1
Urdu	65	58	7	10.8
Punjabi	58	20	38	65.5
Armenian	42	23	19	45.2
Gujarati	10	10	-	0.0
Navajo	6	1	5	83.3

X Not applicable.

1/ Beginning with the 2016 data releases, languages coded in accordance with the International Organization for Standardization's ISO-639-3 standard.

2/ Includes people who self-report speaking English "well," "not well," or "not at all." The U.S. Census Bureau defines someone who speaks English less than "very well" as limited English.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B16001 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed December 12, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.44-- TOP 20 DETAILED LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 2018-2022

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on calculations using the Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) from the U.S. Census Bureau 2022 5-year American Community Survey. Figures displayed describes the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2018 and 2022. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	Language other than English spoken at home	Number of speakers	Percent who speak a non-English language at home	Speak English less than "very well"	Percent who speak English less than "very well"
	Total	356,845	100.0	153,940	100.0
1	Ilocano	60,628	17.0	34,872	22.7
2	Tagalog	58,143	16.3	27,093	17.6
3	Japanese	38,661	10.8	17,220	11.2
4	Chinese 1/	34,962	9.8	21,557	14.0
5	Spanish	30,325	8.5	6,605	4.3
6	Hawaiian	27,338	7.7	2,410	1.6
7	Korean	16,345	4.6	10,135	6.6
8	Other English-based Creole languages 2/	12,991	3.6	2,785	1.8
9	Samoan	10,205	2.9	2,973	1.9
10	Vietnamese	10,156	2.8	6,541	4.2
11	Chuukese	8,255	2.3	5,367	3.5
12	Marshallese	7,352	2.1	3,032	2.0
13	Other Eastern Malayo-Polynesian languages	6,109	1.7	2,648	1.7
14	Cebuano and other Philippine languages	4,628	1.3	2,419	1.6
15	French	4,148	1.2	637	0.4
16	Tongan	4,124	1.2	1,177	0.8
17	German	3,649	1.0	746	0.5
18	Thai	2,487	0.7	1,497	1.0
19	Portuguese	1,786	0.5	(3/)	(3/)
20	Lao	1,492	0.4	787	0.5

Continued on next page.

Table 1.44-- TOP 20 DETAILED LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 2018-2022 -- Con.

1/ Chinese includes Mandarin, Cantonese and other Chinese languages.

2/ Other English-based Creole languages includes, but not limited to, Hawaii Creole English (Hawaiian Pidgin).

3/ Less than 500 and 0.3 percent.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, "Top languages other than English spoken at home" *Language Use Dashboard* <<https://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/language-use-dashboard/>> accessed February 12, 2024.

Table 1.45-- HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, BY COUNTY: 2020

Household type and relationship	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County	Kalawao County
Total population	1,455,271	1,016,508	200,629	73,298	164,754	82
In households	1,414,530	981,641	197,901	72,367	162,556	65
Householder	490,288	336,455	73,000	24,702	56,077	54
Spouse	240,164	167,765	33,937	12,182	26,277	3
Opposite-sex spouse	236,434	165,340	33,286	11,999	25,806	3
Same-sex spouse	3,730	2,425	651	183	471	-
Unmarried partner	34,222	20,773	6,480	2,121	4,847	1
Opposite-sex unmarried partner	31,920	19,277	6,061	2,015	4,566	1
Same-sex unmarried partner	2,302	1,496	419	106	281	-
Child	377,700	266,730	50,251	19,211	41,505	3
Under 18 years	226,092	157,650	31,433	11,427	25,579	3
Grandchild	66,819	46,001	9,123	3,895	7,798	2
Under 18 years	48,841	33,018	6,945	2,907	5,969	2
Other relatives	127,832	93,819	13,508	5,737	14,766	2
Nonrelatives	77,505	50,098	11,602	4,519	11,286	-
In group quarters	40,741	34,867	2,728	931	2,198	17
Institutionalized population	9,661	7,243	1,167	460	791	-
Noninstitutionalized population	31,080	27,624	1,561	471	1,407	17

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Table 1.45-- HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, BY COUNTY: 2020 -- Con.

Household type and relationship	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County	Kalawao County
Total households	490,267	336,412	73,021	24,712	56,063	59
Family households (families)	336,672	233,222	48,516	17,378	37,539	17
Married couple families	240,160	167,750	33,939	12,165	26,298	8
With own children under 18	85,024	62,235	9,923	3,990	8,872	4
Other families	96,512	65,472	14,577	5,213	11,241	9
Male householder, no spouse present	33,303	22,260	5,235	1,785	4,019	4
With own children under 18	12,473	7,710	2,245	714	1,801	3
Female householder, no spouse present	63,209	43,212	9,342	3,428	7,222	5
With own children under 18	23,104	14,631	4,011	1,413	3,047	2
Nonfamily households	153,595	103,190	24,505	7,334	18,524	42
Householder living alone	117,972	80,766	18,370	5,341	13,454	41
Male	58,092	39,974	9,131	2,549	6,421	17
65 years and over	20,950	13,100	4,192	1,134	2,520	4
Female	59,880	40,792	9,239	2,792	7,033	24
65 years and over	31,823	21,391	5,244	1,601	3,578	9
Other nonfamily households	35,623	22,424	6,135	1,993	5,070	1
Households with individuals under 18 years	154,533	106,855	21,211	8,342	18,110	15
Households with individuals 65 years and over	194,142	128,283	32,497	10,893	22,452	17
Average household size	2.89	2.92	2.71	2.93	2.90	1.10

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census Tables DP1, PCT2, and PCT3 <<https://census.hawaii.gov>> accessed June 6, 2023, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.46-- HOUSEHOLDS, FAMILIES, AND GROUP QUARTERS: 1950 TO 2020

Year	Households	Families	Persons in --			Average size	
			Households	Families	Group quarters	Households	Families
1950	111,858	96,460	463,230	(NA)	36,564	4.14	(NA)
1960	153,064	129,481	592,807	555,894	39,965	3.87	4.29
1970	203,088	170,358	730,095	678,343	38,466	3.59	3.98
1980	294,052	226,035	925,092	814,983	39,599	3.15	3.61
1990	356,268	263,456	1,070,607	915,783	37,632	3.01	3.48
2000	403,240	287,068	1,175,755	982,348	35,782	2.92	3.42
2010	455,338	313,907	1,317,421	1,074,173	42,880	2.89	3.42
2020	490,267	336,672	1,414,530	(NA)	40,741	2.89	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Decennial Census of Population* records for 1950 through 2000 <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/data/datasets.html>> accessed June 6, 2023, and for 2010 and 2020 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 6, 2023.

Table 1.47-- HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE: 2000 TO 2022

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Survey and sampling methodologies changed in 2005; therefore, caution should be used when comparing estimates for 2000 through 2004 to later estimates]

Year	Households	Population in households	Average household size
2000	386,824	1,175,755	3.04
2001	411,647	1,188,615	2.89
2002	415,479	1,208,537	2.91
2003	419,441	1,221,885	2.91
2004	427,673	1,227,008	2.87
2005	430,007	1,238,158	2.88
2006	432,632	1,247,951	2.88
2007	439,685	1,247,553	2.84
2008	437,105	1,253,999	2.87
2009	446,136	1,260,211	2.82
2010	445,812	1,320,741	2.96
2011	448,536	1,331,912	2.97
2012	447,748	1,348,497	3.01
2013	450,120	1,360,772	3.02
2014	450,769	1,375,345	3.05
2015	445,936	1,387,570	3.11
2016	455,868	1,384,270	3.04
2017	458,078	1,383,103	3.02
2018	455,309	1,376,737	3.02
2019	465,299	1,372,954	2.95
2020	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
2021	490,080	1,399,417	2.86
2022	494,827	1,399,322	2.83

1/ Due to disruptions caused by the COVID-19 pandemic, a limited set of experimental data were released for 2020. These experimental estimates should not be compared to other estimates in the series.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates (annual), Table DP02 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 10, 2023.

**Table 1.48-- HOUSING UNITS, HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE, AND PERSONS
PER HOUSEHOLD: 2010 AND 2020**

Subject	April 1, 2010	April 1, 2020	Percent change
Total housing units	519,508	561,066	8.0
Households by age of householder, total	455,338	490,267	7.7
15 to 24 years	16,597	14,877	-10.4
25 to 34 years	61,422	58,995	-4.0
35 to 44 years	75,796	77,320	2.0
45 to 54 years	93,993	82,127	-12.6
55 to 64 years	94,650	99,195	4.8
65 years and over	112,880	157,753	39.8
65 to 74 years	57,317	93,034	62.3
75 to 84 years	38,401	44,885	16.9
85 years and over	17,162	19,834	15.6
Persons in households	1,317,421	1,414,530	7.4
Persons per household	2.89	2.89	0.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census records, Summary File 1 (2010) and Tables DP1 and PCT3 (2020) <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 6, 2023, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.49-- HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS, AND POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD, BY COUNTY AND ISLAND: 2010 AND 2020

County and island	Households		Population in households		Population per household	
	2010	2020	2010	2020	2010	2020
State total	455,338	490,267	1,317,421	1,414,530	2.89	2.89
County						
Hawaii	67,096	73,021	181,435	197,901	2.70	2.71
Honolulu	311,047	336,412	917,907	981,641	2.95	2.92
Kalawao	69	59	87	65	1.26	1.10
Kauai	23,240	24,712	65,930	72,367	2.84	2.93
Maui	53,886	56,063	152,062	162,556	2.82	2.90
Island						
Hawaii	67,096	73,021	181,435	197,901	2.70	2.71
Maui	50,215	52,369	141,691	151,937	2.82	2.90
Lanai	1,158	1,187	3,135	3,341	2.71	2.81
Molokai	2,582	2,566	7,323	7,343	2.84	2.86
Oahu	311,047	336,412	917,907	981,641	2.95	2.92
Kauai	23,213	24,694	65,760	72,283	2.83	2.93
Niihau	27	18	170	84	6.30	4.67

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census records <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 11, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.50-- POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS, BY TYPE OF GROUP QUARTER, BY COUNTY: 2020

Type of group quarter	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Total in group quarters	40,741	34,867	2,728	931	2,215
Institutionalized population 2/	9,661	7,243	1,167	460	791
Correctional facilities for adults	3,752	2,756	514	127	355
Juvenile facilities	129	81	42	-	6
Nursing and skilled-nursing facilities	5,498	4,132	607	333	426
Other institutional facilities	282	274	4	-	4
Noninstitutionalized population 3/	31,080	27,624	1,561	471	1,424
College/university student housing	4,960	4,316	644	-	-
Military quarters	15,522	15,522	-	-	-
Other noninstitutional facilities	10,598	7,786	917	471	1,424

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao County had 17 people living in other noninstitutional facilities.

2/ Includes people who are primarily ineligible, unable, or unlikely to participate in the labor force while residents in the group quarters facility.

3/ Includes people who are primarily eligible, able, or likely to participate in the labor force while residents in the group quarters facility.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census, Table P5 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 5, 2023.

Table 1.51-- SUBFAMILIES, BY COUNTY: 2022

[Population in subfamilies. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Subfamily type 1/	State	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
Total	101,595	71,490	12,085	6,058	11,962
In married-couple subfamilies	56,221	39,590	7,516	2,956	6,159
Married couple without children	21,317	15,413	2,708	866	2,330
Married couple with child(ren)	17,328	12,107	2,463	1,028	1,730
Child	17,576	12,070	2,345	1,062	2,099
In mother-child subfamilies	32,909	23,549	3,080	2,770	3,510
Parent	11,926	8,694	1,292	701	1,239
Child	20,983	14,855	1,788	2,069	2,271
In father-child subfamilies	12,465	8,351	1,489	332	2,293
Parent	4,643	3,161	596	103	783
Child	7,822	5,190	893	229	1,510

1/ A subfamily does not maintain its own household, but lives in a household where the householder or householder's spouse is a relative. A subfamily is a married couple (interviewed as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B11014 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 11, 2023.

Table 1.52-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: 2022

[Persons 15 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Marital status	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,190,764	100.0	597,433	100.0	593,331	100.0
Never married	410,806	34.5	231,544	38.8	179,262	30.2
Now married	592,950	49.8	299,689	50.2	293,261	49.4
Married, spouse present	520,478	43.7	263,866	44.2	256,612	43.2
Married, spouse absent	72,472	6.1	35,823	6.0	36,649	6.2
Separated	12,886	1.1	6,188	1.0	6,698	1.1
Other	59,586	5.0	29,635	5.0	29,951	5.0
Widowed	70,620	5.9	14,725	2.5	55,895	9.4
Divorced	116,388	9.8	51,475	8.6	64,913	10.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B12001 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 12, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.53-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX AND BY COUNTY: 2022

[Persons 15 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Subject	State 1/	Hawaii County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County	Maui County
Total	1,190,764	170,476	823,496	61,062	135,662
Never married	410,806	55,232	289,007	20,646	45,859
Male	231,544	30,655	164,134	11,470	25,223
Female	179,262	24,577	124,873	9,176	20,636
Males per 100 females	129.2	124.7	131.4	125.0	122.2
Now married, spouse present	520,478	73,916	358,911	27,009	60,642
Male	263,866	37,367	181,604	14,063	30,832
Female	256,612	36,549	177,307	12,946	29,810
Males per 100 females	102.8	102.2	102.4	108.6	103.4
Now married, spouse absent 2/	72,472	11,105	48,449	4,146	8,772
Male	35,823	5,061	24,776	2,163	3,823
Female	36,649	6,044	23,673	1,983	4,949
Males per 100 females	97.7	83.7	104.7	109.1	77.2
Widowed	70,620	11,472	49,019	2,912	7,217
Male	14,725	2,546	10,414	331	1,434
Female	55,895	8,926	38,605	2,581	5,783
Males per 100 females	26.3	28.5	27.0	12.8	24.8
Divorced	116,388	18,751	78,110	6,349	13,172
Male	51,475	8,991	33,829	2,437	6,212
Female	64,913	9,760	44,281	3,912	6,960
Males per 100 females	79.3	92.1	76.4	62.3	89.3

1/ Kalawao County not shown separately, but included in State total.

2/ 'Spouse absent' includes Separated.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B12001
 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 24, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.54-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION,
BY COUNTY: 2010 TO 2020**

[Data refer to ten year period ending March 31, 2020. For 1990-2000 estimates, see *Data Book 2009*, Table 1.59. For 2000-2010 estimates, see *Data Book 2021*, Table 1.56]

Component	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui 1/
Net change	94,970	63,301	15,550	6,207	9,912
Natural increase	72,796	56,947	6,832	2,845	6,172
Live births	181,879	134,372	22,025	8,202	17,280
Deaths	109,083	77,425	15,193	5,357	11,108
Net migration 2/	22,174	6,354	8,718	3,362	3,740

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ Residual based on net change less natural increase.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Decennial Redistricting Data (PL 94-171), Table P1 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed May 1, 2023; Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.55-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION,
BY COUNTY: 2020 TO 2023**

Component	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Resident population					
April 1, 2020 (estimates base) 2/	1,455,274	1,016,507	200,635	73,296	164,836
July 1, 2023 (estimate)	1,435,138	989,408	207,615	73,851	164,264
Net change 3/	-20,136	-27,099	6,980	555	-572
Resident births	50,277	35,685	6,610	2,535	5,447
Resident deaths	41,182	28,296	6,494	2,002	4,390
International migrants (net) 4/	12,706	9,162	1,665	528	1,351
Domestic migrants (net) 5/	-41,670	-43,273	5,159	-520	-3,036

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ The April 1, 2020 Population Estimates Base are developed from the 2020 Census, Vintage 2020 Estimates, and 2020 Demographic Analysis.

3/ Total population change includes a residual which is not shown in this table.

4/ Net international migration includes the international migration of both native and foreign-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the foreign born, (b) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, (c) the net migration of natives to and from the United States, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas.

5/ Net domestic migration includes: (a) to the State of Hawaii from other states (b) from the State of Hawaii to other states and (c) from one county to another county in the State of Hawaii. This migration figure includes the Armed Forces and their dependents. Excludes movement between Hawaii and Puerto Rico.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Tables CO-EST2023-POP-15 and CO-EST2023-COMP-15 (March 2024) <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html>> accessed March 14, 2024.

Table 1.56-- INTENDED DOMESTIC RESIDENTS TO HAWAII AND NEW INTERNATIONAL RESIDENTS ADMITTED TO HAWAII: 2001 TO 2022

Year	Total	Domestic	International 1/
2001	38,220	31,938	6,282
2002	49,494	44,016	5,478
2003	43,189	38,290	4,899
2004	47,472	41,067	6,405
2005	51,006	44,526	6,480
2006	54,441	46,942	7,499
2007	56,583	49,347	7,236
2008	52,679	46,107	6,572
2009	51,149	44,220	6,929
2010	53,624	46,587	7,037
2011	50,737	43,441	7,296
2012	50,846	44,082	6,764
2013	46,809	40,583	6,226
2014	47,556	41,815	5,741
2015	49,941	43,428	6,513
2016	49,315	43,030	6,285
2017	46,255	40,859	5,396
2018	49,023	43,593	5,430
2019	48,984	44,067	4,917
2020	22,892	20,183	2,709
2021	38,304	35,852	2,452
2022	50,508	47,802	2,706

1/ The international counts were the number of people admitted to Hawaii as legal permanent residents. Fiscal year basis.

Source: Hawaii Tourism Authority, Tourism Research, records; U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* (annual), Table 4, <<https://www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook>> accessed February 12, 2024; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.57-- LAWFUL PERMANENT RESIDENTS, BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 2018 TO 2022

[Fiscal year ending September 30. Data refer to persons admitted to the United States as an immigrant, reporting Hawaii as their state of intended permanent residence or who changed their status after entry. These immigrants have been granted lawful permanent residence and were called "immigrants" in previous years' *Data Book* tables]

Region and country of birth	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	5,430	4,917	2,709	2,452	2,706
Region					
Africa	73	66	(D)	43	46
Asia	4,720	4,149	2,154	1,823	2,088
Europe	212	260	164	206	168
North America	189	194	153	166	186
Oceania	113	126	98	94	112
South America	121	122	95	117	105
Unknown	2	-	(D)	3	1
Country					
Australia	33	28	24	28	26
Brazil	61	63	54	57	44
Canada	64	67	68	61	86
China, People's Republic	417	589	399	358	321
France	25	7	8	13	6
Germany	35	31	12	19	22
Hong Kong	33	19	14	7	23
India	29	16	15	29	37
Japan	363	360	262	315	293
Korea 1/	182	167	191	112	150
Mexico	69	76	56	66	65
Nepal	50	33	18	18	18
New Zealand	13	14	12	14	14
Philippines	3,229	2,537	999	743	946
Russia	27	27	19	14	15
Samoa	23	28	16	16	20
Taiwan	34	33	25	39	26
Thailand	77	72	50	38	66
Tonga	32	32	35	19	26
United Kingdom	25	44	22	28	20
Vietnam	191	210	112	93	113
Other countries	418	464	298	365	369

D Data withheld to limit disclosure.

1/ For 2018, 2020, and 2022, there were no legal permanent residents from North Korea. Data were withheld to limit disclosure for 2019 and 2021.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* (annual) <<https://www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook>> accessed February 12, 2024; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.58-- PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE: 1998 TO 2022

[Persons aged 18 and over. Fiscal year ending September 30]

Year	All countries	China, People's Republic	Japan	Korea	Philippines	Taiwan	Vietnam	Other countries 1/
1998	4,493	299	(NA)	362	2,083	(NA)	419	1,330
1999	3,600	395	(NA)	332	1,542	53	304	974
2000	4,372	415	(NA)	431	1,813	92	346	1,275
2001	2,885	196	(NA)	296	1,280	73	161	879
2002	2,884	235	121	309	1,265	64	124	766
2003	2,287	157	132	243	943	26	75	711
2004	2,050	132	112	220	825	26	83	652
2005	4,663	448	313	563	1,893	86	235	1,125
2006	5,276	408	250	502	2,140	80	195	1,701
2007	4,521	370	209	492	2,061	50	207	1,132
2008	5,205	348	234	354	2,766	70	204	1,229
2009	3,744	279	161	262	1,652	61	173	1,156
2010	3,190	222	110	187	1,378	36	114	1,143
2011	3,450	258	156	189	1,644	42	127	1,034
2012	3,144	205	142	185	1,553	32	116	911
2013	3,494	216	168	205	1,790	51	137	927
2014	2,931	211	154	2/ 203	1,387	25	94	857
2015	3,698	253	166	2/ 194	1,877	32	149	1,027
2016	3,673	305	154	160	2,019	26	128	881
2017	3,491	370	152	205	1,865	32	116	751
2018	2,666	224	129	164	1,389	29	75	656
2019	4,110	320	154	2/ 201	2,291	29	111	1,004
2020	2,522	174	104	136	1,408	17	86	597
2021	3,801	170	144	166	2,141	84	111	985
2022	4,397	166	153	156	2,582	32	157	1,151

NA Not available.

1/ Japan figures for 1998 through 2001 and the Taiwan figure for 1998 were not available separately and are part of the "Other countries" category for those years.

2/ Data withheld for North Korea to limit disclosure.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Office of Policy and Planning, *Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service* (1998-2001) and U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* (annual)

<<https://www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook>> accessed February 12, 2024.

Table 1.59-- IN-MIGRATION SUMMARY, BY COUNTY: 2022

[Persons 1 year old and over. Based on place of residence 1 year ago. Also based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Movement status	State total 1/	Hawaii County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County	Maui County
Total population	1,425,611	205,095	986,049	73,052	161,347
Same house (nonmovers)	1,251,057	185,716	854,036	67,435	143,837
Total movers 2/	174,554	19,379	132,013	5,617	17,510
Movers within the U.S.	162,851	18,630	122,096	5,617	16,473
Within the same county	98,343	11,838	72,941	3,656	9,873
To another county within state	8,299	876	5,031	678	1,714
From a different state	56,209	5,916	44,124	1,283	4,886
Abroad	11,703	749	9,917	-	1,037
In percent					
Same house (nonmovers)	87.8	90.6	86.6	92.3	89.1
Total movers into the area 2/	12.2	9.4	13.4	7.7	10.9
Movers within the U.S.	11.4	9.1	12.4	7.7	10.2
Within the same county	6.9	5.8	7.4	5.0	6.1
To another county in Hawaii	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1
From a different state	3.9	2.9	4.5	1.8	3.0
Abroad	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.6

1/ Kalawao County is included in the state total, but is not shown separately.

2/ Includes movers within the state, in-migrants from another state, and movers from abroad.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table DP02
 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 24, 2023.

Table 1.60-- IN-MIGRATION SUMMARY, BY AGE: 2022

[Persons 1 year old and over. Based on place of residence 1 year ago. Also based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Age	Total population	Same house (non-movers)	Movers				
			Total movers 1/	Within same county	To another county in state	From a different state	From abroad
Total	1,425,611	1,251,057	174,554	98,343	8,299	56,209	11,703
1-4	64,342	51,431	12,911	7,316	210	4,789	596
5-17	217,939	195,104	22,835	12,417	336	7,830	2,252
18-19	30,140	25,766	4,374	2,026	258	1,944	146
20-24	89,347	68,994	20,353	8,972	627	9,836	918
25-29	90,908	71,342	19,566	11,557	516	6,127	1,366
30-34	99,183	78,805	20,378	11,706	582	6,480	1,610
35-39	98,058	82,678	15,380	8,792	1,087	4,550	951
40-44	94,073	83,953	10,120	6,745	404	2,054	917
45-49	83,341	75,274	8,067	4,589	769	1,815	894
50-54	86,803	79,070	7,733	5,782	254	1,223	474
55-59	85,230	77,165	8,065	4,289	305	3,248	223
60-64	91,593	84,524	7,069	4,432	411	1,585	641
65-69	89,136	82,775	6,361	3,523	484	2,296	58
70-74	73,905	70,067	3,838	1,918	638	772	510
75+	131,613	124,109	7,504	4,279	1,418	1,660	147

1/ Includes movers within the state, in-migrants from another state, and movers from abroad.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B07001

<<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 23, 2023.

Table 1.61-- SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF DOMESTIC MIGRANTS AND NONMOVERS: 2022

[Based on place of residence 1 year ago. Also based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Subject	Non-movers 1/	Movers within state			Domestic in-migrants 2/	Domestic out-migrants 3/
		Total	Same county	Different county		
Sex 4/	1,251,057	106,642	98,343	8,299	56,209	67,257
Male	624,921	56,166	51,953	4,213	30,030	33,095
Female	626,136	50,476	46,390	4,086	26,179	34,162
Age 4/	1,251,057	106,642	98,343	8,299	56,209	67,257
1 to 17 years	246,535	20,279	19,733	546	12,619	15,654
18 to 64 years	727,571	74,103	68,890	5,213	38,862	47,997
65 years and over	276,951	12,260	9,720	2,540	4,728	3,606
Marital status 5/	1,048,359	88,372	80,594	7,778	44,776	52,777
Never married	349,768	39,017	35,142	3,875	17,755	18,845
Now married, except separated	519,489	34,259	31,841	2,418	22,126	28,303
Divorced	103,930	8,825	7,959	866	3,111	3,417
Separated	9,244	3,043	2,862	181	482	640
Widowed	65,928	3,228	2,790	438	1,302	1,572
Educational attainment 6/	909,762	74,480	67,612	6,868	31,810	37,632
Less than high school graduate	66,745	4,704	3,618	1,086	1,087	1,111
High school graduate 7/	246,313	21,278	19,744	1,534	5,022	7,296
Some college or associate's degree	279,118	22,195	20,190	2,005	10,846	12,310
Bachelor's degree	199,974	15,535	14,169	1,366	8,040	11,080
Graduate or professional degree	117,612	10,768	9,891	877	6,815	5,835

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Table 1.61-- SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF DOMESTIC MIGRANTS AND NONMOVERS: 2022 -- Con.

Subject	Non-movers 1/	Movers within state			Domestic in-migrants 2/	Domestic out-migrants 3/
		Total	Same county	Different county		
Tenure of householder in housing unit 8/	1,226,168	96,366	90,712	5,654	51,756	61,971
Owner-occupied	834,500	42,661	40,184	2,477	16,848	26,761
Renter-occupied	391,668	53,705	50,528	3,177	34,908	35,210
Individual income 5/ 9/	1,048,359	88,372	80,594	7,778	44,776	52,777
No income	124,335	9,571	8,143	1,428	4,984	6,859
With income	924,024	78,801	72,451	6,350	39,792	45,918
\$1 to \$9,999 or loss	109,216	12,321	10,371	1,950	5,614	9,607
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70,493	5,032	4,657	375	2,460	3,748
\$15,000 to \$24,999	109,850	7,487	7,186	301	3,290	4,572
\$25,000 to \$34,999	106,359	8,683	7,424	1,259	5,469	4,843
\$35,000 to \$49,999	134,086	14,336	13,601	735	5,138	6,768
\$50,000 to \$64,999	115,710	8,844	7,986	858	3,721	4,967
\$65,000 to \$74,999	51,187	5,760	5,535	225	2,515	2,384
\$75,000 or more	227,123	16,338	15,691	647	11,585	9,029
Poverty status in the past 12 months 10/	1,226,221	100,196	93,992	6,204	51,663	61,945
Below 100% of poverty level	120,436	14,573	13,093	1,480	4,935	5,933
100 to 149% of poverty level	76,326	7,770	7,627	143	2,970	4,781
At or above 150% of poverty level	1,029,459	77,853	73,272	4,581	43,758	51,231

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Table 1.61-- SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF DOMESTIC MIGRANTS AND NONMOVERS: 2022 -- Con.

- 1/ Individuals who lived in at the same resident 1 year ago.
- 2/ Includes in-migrants to Hawaii coming from any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
- 3/ Includes out-migrants from Hawaii leaving for any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
- 4/ Population 1 year and over.
- 5/ Population 15 years and over.
- 6/ Population 25 years and over.
- 7/ Includes equivalency.
- 8/ Population 1 year and over, in households.
- 9/ Individual income in the past 12 months (in 2021 inflation-adjusted dollars).
- 10/ Population 1 year old and over, for whom poverty status can be determined.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Tables B07001, B07003, B07008, B07009, B07010, B07012, B07013 B07401, B07403, B07408, B07409, B07410, B07412, and B07413 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 26, 2023.

Table 1.62-- TOP DOMESTIC IN-MIGRATION STATES: 2022

[Ranked by largest estimate. Population 1 year and over. State of residence in 2022 was Hawaii, but different state of residence in 2021. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	State	Estimate	Percent
	Total in-migrants 1/	56,209	100.0
1	California	10,562	18.8
2	Texas	5,966	10.6
3	Washington	4,090	7.3
4	Georgia	2,823	5.0
5	Arizona	2,750	4.9
6	Colorado	2,750	4.9
7	North Carolina	1,931	3.4
8	Virginia	1,775	3.2
9	Oregon	1,734	3.1
10	Alabama	1,611	2.9
11	South Carolina	1,488	2.6
12	Nevada	1,460	2.6
13	Florida	1,442	2.6
14	Maryland	1,269	2.3
15	Utah	1,141	2.0
16	Illinois	1,133	2.0
17	New York	982	1.7
18	Tennessee	956	1.7
19	Pennsylvania	903	1.6
20	Kentucky	820	1.5
21	Louisiana	782	1.4
22	Alaska	773	1.4
23	Ohio	654	1.2
24	Missouri	627	1.1
25	Connecticut	597	1.1
26	Nebraska	568	1.0

1/ Total includes in-migrants to Hawaii coming from any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Only states comprising 1 percent or more of the total in-migrant population are listed in this table.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, "Table 1. State-to-State Migration Flows: 2022" <<http://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/geographic-mobility/state-to-state-migration.html>> accessed March 5, 2024; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.63-- TOP DOMESTIC OUT-MIGRATION STATES: 2022

[Ranked by largest estimate. Population 1 year and over. State of residence in 2021 was Hawaii, but different state of residence in 2022. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	State	Estimate	Percent
	Total out-migrants 1/	67,257	100.0
1	California	10,747	16.0
2	Washington	7,392	11.0
3	Texas	6,970	10.4
4	North Carolina	3,685	5.5
5	Nevada	3,380	5.0
6	Maryland	3,306	4.9
7	Florida	2,858	4.2
8	Georgia	2,642	3.9
9	Oregon	2,099	3.1
10	Virginia	1,852	2.8
11	Massachusetts	1,440	2.1
12	Utah	1,299	1.9
13	Alabama	1,256	1.9
14	Arizona	1,236	1.8
15	New Jersey	1,215	1.8
16	Ohio	1,187	1.8
17	Oklahoma	1,164	1.7
18	Iowa	1,154	1.7
19	Indiana	1,133	1.7
20	Colorado	1,070	1.6
21	Idaho	1,046	1.6
22	Illinois	785	1.2
23	Missouri	729	1.1
24	South Dakota	729	1.1

1/ Total includes out-migrants from Hawaii leaving for any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Only states comprising 1 percent or more of the total out-migrant population are listed in this table.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, "Table 1. State-to-State Migration Flows: 2022" <<https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/geographic-mobility/state-to-state-migration.html>> accessed March 6, 2024; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.