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## Section 4

# LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS, AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to crimes, stolen property, internet crimes, arrests, police personnel, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and correctional facilities.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and prisons in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the Hawaii State Judiciary, the Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, the Administrative Office of the United States Courts, and the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General issues crime summary reports, based on reports submitted by the counties' police departments. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 10.

**Table 4.01-- INDEX OFFENSES, BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2020**

[Index Offenses include murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Excludes arson and human trafficking offenses]

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate 1/				
2000	62,987	51.9	46,659	6,425	2,578	7,325
2001	65,947	53.8	48,442	6,985	2,346	8,174
2002	75,238	60.7	57,271	6,936	3,045	7,986
2003	69,267	55.4	50,912	7,133	3,043	8,179
2004	63,665	50.0	46,628	6,219	2,701	8,117
2005	64,067	49.6	44,953	8,278	2,221	8,615
2006	58,347	44.5	41,055	6,760	2,711	7,821
2007	56,411	42.9	39,810	6,369	3,008	7,224
2008	49,454	37.1	34,356	5,935	2,792	6,371
2009	51,066	37.9	35,912	6,211	2,895	6,048
2010	49,270	36.1	34,216	5,769	2,722	6,563
2011	47,340	34.3	32,982	5,201	2,861	6,296
2012	46,797	33.5	31,781	5,799	2,803	6,414
2013	48,569	34.5	33,820	5,833	2,762	6,154
2014	48,651	34.4	32,936	7,182	2,224	6,309
2015	48,919	34.4	33,522	7,096	1,739	6,562
2016	45,805	32.1	32,558	5,395	1,661	6,191
2017	43,969	30.8	29,917	5,881	1,996	6,175
2018	44,617	31.4	31,545	5,439	2,114	5,519
2019	44,324	31.3	32,290	4,592	2,009	5,433
2020	37,597	25.9	27,842	4,643	1,277	3,835

1/ Annual rate per 1,000 resident population based on July 1 estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau, as revised through June 2023. Rates may differ from previous *Data Books* due to revisions to these population figures. Rates may also differ from those released by the Department of the Attorney General due to these population revisions.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *Uniform Crime Reports* (annual) <<http://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed May 2, 2023; U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico, <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html>> accessed May 2, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic, Development & Tourism.

**Table 4.02-- INDEX OFFENSES, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE: 2016 TO 2020**

Offense	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total Index Offenses 1/	45,805	43,969	44,617	44,324	37,597
Violent Crime Index 2/	3,452	3,577	3,655	3,782	3,642
Murder	35	39	36	36	39
Rape 3/	601	567	721	640	585
Rape (legacy) 3/	317	366	424	414	373
Robbery	985	1,077	953	1,080	869
Aggravated assault	1,831	1,894	1,945	2,026	2,149
Property Crime Index	42,353	40,392	40,962	40,542	33,955
Burglary	5,983	5,549	5,715	5,535	4,655
Larceny-theft	30,871	29,574	29,601	29,863	24,147
Motor vehicle theft	5,499	5,269	5,646	5,144	5,153
Arson	485	507	427	408	491
Human trafficking - Commercial sex acts	2	2	3	2	9
Human trafficking - Involuntary servitude	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Excludes arson and human trafficking offenses. From 2014 onward, it also excludes rape (legacy). Rape under the legacy definition, however, is included in the rape count under the revised definition.

2/ From 2014 onward, excludes rape (legacy). Rape under the legacy definition, however, is included in the rape count under the revised definition.

3/ On January 1, 2014, the State of Hawaii began the collecting rape data using a revised definition. The State of Hawaii will continue to also collect rape data under the legacy definition so that comparative trends can be established. See source for more information.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *Uniform Crime Reports* (annual) <<http://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed May 2, 2023.

**Table 4.03-- OFFENSES AND OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE: 1998 TO 2020**

Year	Offenses		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise 1/		Clearances per 100 offenses 1/	
	Index 2/	Part II 3/	Index 2/	Part II 3/	Index 2/	Part II 3/
1998	63,623	109,183	12,023	72,564	18.9	66.5
1999	57,324	107,135	9,947	70,826	17.4	66.1
2000	62,987	113,060	8,998	72,075	14.4	63.7
2001	65,947	111,477	8,096	61,941	12.3	55.6
2002	75,238	118,822	7,872	62,964	10.5	53.0
2003	69,267	112,952	7,945	57,557	11.5	51.0
2004	63,665	110,839	7,314	58,254	11.5	52.6
2005	64,067	109,914	7,047	57,791	11.0	52.6
2006	58,347	110,780	(NA)	(NA)	12.0	(NA)
2007	56,411	113,928	(NA)	(NA)	13.4	(NA)
2008	49,454	112,885	(NA)	(NA)	14.5	(NA)
2009	51,066	109,687	(NA)	(NA)	15.6	(NA)
2010	49,270	104,387	(NA)	(NA)	15.4	(NA)
2011	47,340	104,975	(NA)	(NA)	16.5	(NA)
2012	46,797	105,734	(NA)	(NA)	17.5	(NA)
2013	48,569	104,925	(NA)	(NA)	16.3	(NA)
2014	48,651	101,152	(NA)	(NA)	16.2	(NA)
2015	48,919	102,087	(NA)	(NA)	15.3	(NA)
2016	45,805	99,115	(NA)	(NA)	13.5	(NA)
2017	43,969	106,394	(NA)	(NA)	11.6	(NA)
2018	44,617	108,534	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	(NA)
2019	44,324	107,684	(NA)	(NA)	9.6	(NA)
2020	37,597	82,813	(NA)	(NA)	9.8	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ An offense is cleared either by arrest or exceptional means. An offense is cleared by arrest when at least one person is arrested; charged with the commission of the offense; and turned over to the court for prosecution. An offense is cleared by exceptional means when the identity of the offender is known; there is enough evidence to support an arrest, charge, and turning over to the court for prosecution; the exact location of the offender is known; and, for reasons outside the control of law enforcement, the offender cannot be arrested, charged, and prosecuted.

2/ Index Offenses include murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Figures revised from *Data Books* prior to 2000 to exclude negligent manslaughter. Excludes arson and human trafficking offenses.

3/ Part II Offenses include all offenses, except traffic, that are not included in the Index Offenses. The list of these Part II Offenses includes other assault, disorderly conduct, driving under the influence, drug abuse violations, embezzlement, forgery and counterfeiting, fraud, gambling, liquor laws, manslaughter by negligence, offenses against the family and children, prostitution and commercialized vice, sex offenses, stolen property, vagrancy, vandalism, weapons offenses, and others. See source for comprehensive definition.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *Uniform Crime Reports* (annual) <<http://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed May 2, 2023.

**Table 4.04-- OFFENSES, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE AND COUNTY:  
2016 TO 2020**

<b>Class of offense and county</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Index Offenses, total 1/	45,805	43,969	44,617	44,324	37,597
Honolulu	32,558	29,917	31,545	32,290	27,842
Hawaii	5,395	5,881	5,439	4,592	4,643
Kauai	1,661	1,996	2,114	2,009	1,277
Maui	6,191	6,175	5,519	5,433	3,835
Part II Offenses, total 2	99,115	106,394	108,534	107,684	3/ 82,813
Honolulu	56,678	61,591	65,193	64,852	65,774
Hawaii	13,435	14,202	12,736	13,291	11,562
Kauai	4,030	6,288	7,233	7,016	5,477
Maui	24,972	24,313	23,372	22,525	(3/)

1/ Index Offenses include murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Excludes arson in the Index Offenses total.

2/ Part II Offenses include all other offenses, except traffic, that are not included in the Index Offenses. The list of these Part II Offenses include other assault, disorderly conduct, driving under the influence, drug abuse violations, embezzlement, forgery and counterfeiting, fraud, gambling, liquor laws, manslaughter by negligence, offenses against the family and children, prostitution and commercialized vice, sex offenses, stolen property, vagrancy, vandalism, and weapons offenses.

3/ The number of reported Part II Offenses for 2020 cannot be reported for the County of Maui Police Department due to a change in record management systems.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *Uniform Crime Reports* (annual) <<http://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed May 2, 2023.

**Table 4.05-- INDEX OFFENSES AND INDEX OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 2020**

Year and type of offense	Offenses known to police		Percent cleared 1/	
	State	Oahu	State	Oahu
Total Index Offenses	37,597	27,842	9.8	6.9
Violent Crime Index 2/	3,642	2,440	37.1	29.3
Murder	39	21	71.8	71.4
Rape 3/	585	346	24.3	26.9
Rape (legacy) 3/	373	218	(NA)	(NA)
Robbery	869	745	23.0	18.9
Aggravated assault	2,149	1,328	45.6	35.2
Property Crime Index	33,955	25,402	6.9	4.7
Burglary	4,655	3,359	8.6	4.7
Larceny-theft	24,147	18,081	6.7	5.4
Motor vehicle theft	5,153	3,962	6.2	1.7
Arson	491	315	10.8	9.5
Human trafficking - Commercial sex acts	9	9	44.4	44.4
Human trafficking - Involuntary servitude	-	-	(X)	(X)

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

1/ An offense is cleared either by arrest or exceptional means. An offense is cleared by arrest when at least one person is arrested; charged with the commission of the offense; and turned over to the court for prosecution. An offense is cleared by exceptional means when the identity of the offender is known; there is enough evidence to support an arrest, charge, and turning over to the court for prosecution; the exact location of the offender is known; and, for reasons outside the control of law enforcement, the offender cannot be arrested, charged, and prosecuted.

2/ Excludes arson and human trafficking offenses. From 2014 onward, it also excludes rape (legacy). Rape under the legacy definition, however, is already included in the rape count under the revised definition.

3/ On January 1, 2014, the State of Hawaii began the collection of rape data using a revised definition. The State of Hawaii will continue to also collect rape data under the legacy definition so that comparative trends can be established. See source for more information.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *Uniform Crime Reports* (2020) <<http://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed May 2, 2023.

**Table 4.06--REPORTED OFFENSES, BY HONOLULU POLICE DEPARTMENT DISTRICT: 2022**

[Reported offenses include unfounded complaints, which are screened out in the counting of actual offenses. Thus, figures may differ from those listed in the Federal Bureau of Investigation Uniform Crime Reports. Counts of reported offenses are a common measure of workload. Offenses for which no police district was listed are not shown in this table]

District	Total index crimes	Violent crime					Property crime			
		Total violent crime	Murder	Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total property crime	Burglary	Larceny	Auto theft
City & County of Honolulu	30,545	2,581	27	415	899	1,240	27,964	2,791	21,130	4,043
D1 - Downtown Honolulu-Makiki	6,802	599	5	68	284	242	6,203	396	5,010	797
D2 - Mililani-Wahiawa-North Shore	2,355	179	1	48	44	86	2,176	233	1,658	285
D3 - Pearl City-Waipahu-Aiea	3,214	233	3	27	100	103	2,981	372	2,184	425
D4 - Kailua-Kaneohe-Kahuku	2,544	160	3	45	32	80	2,384	267	1,830	287
D5 - Kalihi-Kapalama-Moanalua	4,437	415	2	44	168	201	4,022	420	2,904	698
D6 - Waikiki	3,202	257	4	52	76	125	2,945	158	2,396	391
D7 - East Oahu	4,041	278	2	55	86	135	3,763	544	2,562	657
D8 - Makaha-Kapolei-Waianae	3,950	460	7	76	109	268	3,490	401	2,586	503

Source: City and County of Honolulu, Honolulu Police Department, *2022 Annual Report* <<https://www.honolulu.org/information/annual-report/>> accessed February 16, 2024, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism.



**Table 4.07-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR INDEX AND PART II OFFENSES,  
BY AGE AND SEX, AND BY COUNTY: 2020**

Subject	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
Index Offenses 1/					
Total	4,099	1,889	1,118	705	387
Juveniles	248	163	38	31	16
Male	205	143	32	21	9
Female	43	20	6	10	7
Adults	3,851	1,726	1,080	674	371
Male	2,999	1,415	812	512	260
Female	852	311	268	162	111
Part II Offenses 2/					
Total	48,177	32,330	7,021	6,026	2,800
Juveniles	2,707	1,898	355	198	256
Male	1,581	1,138	204	117	122
Female	1,126	760	151	81	134
Adults	45,470	30,432	6,666	5,828	2,544
Male	33,975	22,853	4,905	4,385	1,832
Female	11,495	7,579	1,761	1,443	712

1/ Index Offenses include murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Total Index Offense arrests include arrests for arson.

2/ Part II Offenses include all offenses, except traffic, that are not included in the Index Offenses. The list of these Part II Offenses includes other assault, disorderly conduct, driving under the influence, drug abuse violations, embezzlement, forgery and counterfeiting, fraud, gambling, liquor laws, manslaughter by negligence, offenses against the family and children, prostitution and commercialized vice, sex offenses, stolen property, vagrancy, vandalism, weapons offenses, and others. See source for comprehensive definition.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *2020 Uniform Crime Reports* <<https://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed May 17, 2023.

**Table 4.08-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS: 1975 TO 2021**

[Number of reports accepted for investigation. A child is counted each time he/she was found to be a victim. There may be several reports for one child or several children in one report. Data prior to 2000 were based on report date, while data from 2000 onward were based on disposition date. The disposition date is the date the report was confirmed]

Year	Reported	Confirmed	Year	Reported	Confirmed
1975	914	423	1999	5,962	2,935
1976	1,325	634	2000	6,184	3,533
1977	1,794	841	2001	7,210	3,930
1978	1,845	1,110	2002	7,318	3,744
1979	2,290	1,109	2003	7,835	3,868
1980	2,106	1,059	2004	6,823	3,396
1981	2,360	1,137	2005	5,207	2,645
1982	2,685	1,379	2006	3,974	1,928
1983	3,635	1,621	2007	4,690	2,082
1984	4,388	2,180	2008	4,628	1,850
1985	4,359	2,391	2009	5,939	2,174
1986	4,900	2,629	2010	4,199	1,575
1987	4,741	2,555	2011	3,751	1,424
1988	3,893	2,315	2012	3,948	1,392
1989	4,054	2,386	2013	3,752	1,329
1990	4,407	2,392	2014	3,681	1,406
1991	4,365	2,318	2015	3,747	1,568
1992	4,568	2,485	2016	3,626	1,355
1993	4,753	2,411	2017	3,702	1,297
1994	5,186	2,334	2018	4,231	1,296
1995	4,984	2,317	2019	4,697	1,387
1996	4,775	2,268	2020	5,389	1,276
1997	5,235	2,531	2021	5,820	1,495
1998	4,762	2,242			

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Audit, Quality Control and Research Office, *A Statistical Report on Child Abuse and Neglect in Hawaii* (annual) <<https://humanservices.hawaii.gov/reports/child-abuse-neglect-reports/>> accessed March 23, 2023.

**Table 4.09-- CHARACTERISTICS OF CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT VICTIMS: 2018 TO 2021**

[Confirmed, unduplicated count of children]

Subject	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	1,267	1,348	1,198	1,386
Type 1/				
Physical abuse	120	131	107	97
Neglect	188	244	239	282
Medical neglect	17	10	8	13
Sexual abuse	72	92	93	64
Psychological abuse	8	18	21	7
Sex trafficking	10	15	15	24
Threatened harm	1,155	1,205	1,043	1,244
County				
Hawaii	338	438	280	435
Honolulu	641	684	612	656
Kauai	92	86	112	126
Maui	196	140	194	169
Victim characteristics				
Female (percent)	49.0	49.0	52.4	52.7
Age (percent)				
Under 5	41.0	38.4	36.8	37.3
5 to 11 years	34.5	35.2	36.1	36.1
12 to 17 years	24.2	26.3	27.0	26.6
Unknown	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Race and ethnicity (percent)				
Hawaiian or Part Hawaiian	40.2	39.8	38.0	39.8
White	18.2	17.7	19.3	21.6
Filipino	8.1	7.1	7.9	7.6
Samoan	5.1	3.9	3.6	2.6
Hispanic/Spanish	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.2
Micronesian	2.9	2.6	2.7	5.6
Black or African American	2.7	1.6	3.2	2.0
Multi-racial	11.0	9.7	7.8	7.8
Other	5.7	9.4	7.4	6.0
Unknown	2.0	4.7	6.4	3.8

1/ Each type of abuse and neglect is counted only once, regardless of how many times that abuse/neglect has been reported that year. Each child may have one or more types of abuse in the report year, however, so the sum of the types exceeds the total unduplicated count of children whose reports were confirmed.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Audit, Quality Control and Research Office, *A Statistical Report on Child Abuse and Neglect in Hawaii* (annual) <<https://humanservices.hawaii.gov/reports/child-abuse-and-neglect-reports/>> accessed March 23, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 4.10-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY: 1990 TO 2020**

Year	Motor vehicle thefts			Other stolen property		
	Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered		Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent
1990	10,152.1	7,752.2	76.4	41,026.4	1,824.3	4.4
1991	8,231.7	6,584.4	80.0	57,399.0	2,650.3	4.6
1992	7,806.9	6,439.5	82.5	50,186.9	3,177.5	6.3
1993	10,604.6	7,703.6	72.6	52,523.6	2,957.9	5.6
1994	12,130.1	9,283.5	76.5	56,242.1	3,355.1	6.0
1995	14,916.3	11,821.0	79.2	59,467.6	2,978.2	5.0
1996	17,884.9	13,933.6	77.9	59,619.9	3,538.0	5.9
1997	15,908.6	11,341.6	71.3	50,515.4	2,262.1	4.5
1998	12,406.3	8,702.4	70.1	47,282.6	2,492.7	5.3
1999	10,295.3	7,425.8	72.1	41,141.6	2,030.3	4.9
2000	10,668.4	7,972.4	74.7	48,654.7	1,654.6	3.4
2001	12,801.3	8,558.9	66.9	48,731.3	2,288.1	4.7
2002	15,538.4	11,478.1	73.9	53,506.8	2,192.4	4.1
2003	11,794.6	8,305.3	70.4	47,898.9	2,122.1	4.4
2004	12,405.4	8,132.5	65.6	52,757.4	3,169.6	6.0
2005	51,801.2	29,645.8	57.2	54,224.7	3,131.3	5.8
2006	48,313.1	27,863.5	57.7	57,223.9	5,017.0	8.8
2007	37,647.4	24,008.8	63.8	57,591.8	3,233.2	5.6
2008	33,960.8	21,658.5	63.8	51,704.5	2,746.0	5.3
2009	28,780.3	19,600.5	68.1	58,907.6	3,378.9	5.7
2010	28,857.8	17,963.2	62.2	52,556.6	3,576.0	6.8
2011	24,320.3	16,689.7	68.6	54,139.2	3,926.6	7.3
2012	19,497.7	12,270.6	62.9	51,297.2	3,442.7	6.7
2013	23,618.0	14,471.9	61.3	50,959.2	3,735.1	7.3
2014	28,055.1	16,358.5	58.3	50,702.9	3,865.3	7.6
2015	32,486.4	20,779.9	64.0	52,615.4	4,327.9	8.2
2016	33,261.0	22,124.0	66.5	46,858.1	3,635.4	7.8
2017	18,218.3	13,644.4	74.9	47,579.9	2,413.3	5.1
2018	30,594.7	13,868.0	45.3	49,134.6	2,897.1	5.9
2019	31,816.5	16,761.0	52.7	53,195.1	3,433.3	6.5
2020	31,909.4	17,830.1	55.9	44,235.3	3,124.6	7.1

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *Uniform Crime Reports* (annual) <<http://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed May 2, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 4.11-- VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY COUNTY: 2020**

[In thousands of dollars unless otherwise specified]

<b>Subject</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>Maui</b>	<b>Kauai</b>
Value of property stolen	76,144.7	56,287.4	8,597.7	9,564.2	1,695.4
Motor vehicles	31,909.4	26,447.6	1,808.9	3,174.1	478.7
Other property	44,235.3	29,839.8	6,788.8	6,390.1	1,216.7
Value of stolen property recovered 1/	20,954.6	14,947.6	1,925.4	3,442.6	639.1
Motor vehicles	17,830.1	13,332.0	1,486.5	2,676.4	335.2
Other property	3,124.6	1,615.6	438.9	766.2	303.8
Percent of value recovered	27.5	26.6	22.4	36.0	37.7
Motor vehicles	55.9	50.4	82.2	84.3	70.0
Other property	7.1	5.4	6.5	12.0	25.0

1/ Annual data include prior years' stolen property recovered in current year.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *2020 Uniform Crime Report* <<http://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed May 17, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 4.12-- CRIME RATES FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES:  
2021 AND 2022**

[Offenses per 100,000 estimated population. Type of offenses include homicide, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, arson, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Excludes human trafficking. The United States' crime rates are based on FBI data, which may have been estimated for jurisdictions if federal reporting deadlines were not met]

Type of offense	Hawaii		United States	
	2021	2022	2021	2022
Violent crime	274.0	259.6	387.0	380.7
Property crime	2,533.2	2,434.7	1,832.3	1,954.4

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Criminal Justice Information Services Division, *Crime Data Explorer* <<https://cde.ucr.cjis.gov/LATEST/webapp/#/pages/explorer/crime/crime-trend>> accessed July 24, 2024.

**Table 4.13-- INTERNET CRIME, BY NUMBER OF COMPLAINTS AND VICTIM LOSSES: 2012 TO 2023**

[Data based on the total number of individual complaints received by the Internet Crime Complaint Center (IC3) and do not represent the number of individuals filing a complaint. Number of complaints include both complaints listing loss amounts and complaints that do not list loss amounts]

Year	Number of complaints	Victim losses (\$)
2012	1,135	2,301,640
2013	993	2,415,892
2014	1,020	2,497,141
2015	1,074	3,395,581
2016	1,055	2,924,323
2017	1,923	3,368,323
2018	1,100	6,460,785
2019	1,396	10,005,566
2020	1,978	13,671,531
2021	1,615	18,964,018
2022	1,703	35,776,983
2023	1,954	51,722,052

Source: Federal Bureau of Investigation, Internet Crime Complaint Center (IC3), *IC3 Annual Report* (annual) <<https://www.ic3.gov/Home/AnnualReports>> accessed April 3, 2024.

**Table 4.14-- AUTHORIZED POLICE PERSONNEL, BY COUNTY: 2021 TO 2023**

[As of December 31]

Status	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
2021					
Total	3,802	2,587	555	236	424
Sworn, active	2,659	1,828	387	154	290
Sworn, reserve (unpaid)	223	195	21	-	7
Training pool	200	136	45	9	1/ 10
Not sworn (civil service)	720	428	102	73	2/ 117
Police radio dispatcher 3/ 4/	53	-	19	17	17
2022					
Total	3,657	2,458	572	236	391
Sworn, active	2,648	1,802	421	147	278
Sworn, reserve (unpaid)	188	164	18	-	6
Training pool	123	86	7	16	1/ 14
Not sworn (civil service)	698	406	126	73	2/ 93
Police radio dispatcher 3/ 4/	64	-	31	17	16
2023					
Total	5/ 3,680	2,445	601	236	5/ 398
Sworn, active	2,655	1,775	430	150	300
Sworn, reserve (unpaid)	5/ 200	181	19	-	(NA)
Training pool	5/ 119	76	30	13	(NA)
Not sworn (civil service)	706	413	122	73	98
Police radio dispatcher 3/ 4/	5/ 43	-	26	17	(NA)

1/ Only includes Police Officers I.

2/ Includes 6 supervising emergency services dispatchers. For 2021, includes exempt hires.

3/ Included in civilian total.

4/ Includes emergency services dispatchers. Does not include supervisors.

5/ Count does not include some Maui County data as a detailed breakdown was not available.

Source: County police departments, records. Maui Police Department, "Maui Wildfires of August 8, 2023 Maui Police Department Preliminary After-Action Report" <<https://static01.nyt.com/newsgraphics/documenttools/8b395a4a9e06c5fd/03a86eda-full.pdf>> accessed July 12, 2024.



**Table 4.15-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:  
2021 TO 2023**

[As of June 30 unless otherwise specified]

Subject	2021	2022	2023
Federal judges and magistrates 1/ U.S. Bankruptcy Court	1	1	1
U.S. District Court	7	7	7
State justices and judges 2/ Supreme Court	5	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals	6	6	7
Circuit Courts 3/ Assigned to Family Court	34 4	34 4	34 4
District Courts 4/ Assigned to Family Court	39 15	39 15	39 15
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii (includes judges) 5/ Active	8,130 4,895	8,259 4,961	8,291 4,944
Inactive	3,235	3,298	3,347

1/ Authorized full-time positions.

2/ Authorized and funded full-time positions.

3/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Courts, a division of the Circuit Courts. In addition, Circuit Court judges may be assigned to hear matters before the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are specialized courts separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in seven locations.

4/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Courts, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, one in each of the four judicial circuits, convened in fourteen locations.

5/ Figures shown in the Hawaii State Bar Association annual report. No specific date for the data is listed in the report.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records; Hawaii State Bar Association, *HSBA Bar Statistics and Summaries* (annual) <[https://hsba.org/HSBA\\_2020/About%20Us/Member\\_Demographics/HSBA\\_2020/About\\_Us/Member\\_Demographics.aspx](https://hsba.org/HSBA_2020/About%20Us/Member_Demographics/HSBA_2020/About_Us/Member_Demographics.aspx)> accessed March 7, 2024.

**Table 4.16-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES: 2019 TO 2023**

[Fiscal year ending September 30]

Subject	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Civil cases					
Commenced (filings)	697	608	590	575	560
Terminated 1/	636	646	622	585	614
Pending 1/	587	549	517	507	450
Criminal cases 2/					
Commenced (filings)	216	160	220	132	121
Terminated	199	146	210	176	135
Pending 3/	492	500	521	479	468
Bankruptcy					
Commenced (filings)	1,650	1,609	1,330	990	1,038
Business	59	66	55	31	54
Nonbusiness	1,591	1,543	1,275	959	984
Terminated	1,760	1,618	1,503	1,058	1,071
Pending	1,933	1,923	1,750	1,682	1,650

1/ Includes cases filed in previous years as consolidated cases that thereafter were severed into individual cases.

2/ This table includes defendants in all cases filed as felonies or Class A misdemeanors, but includes only those defendants in cases filed as petty offenses that were assigned to district judges rather than magistrate judges.

3/ Excludes defendants who had been fugitives more than 12 months before the end of the period indicated.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Judicial Business of the United States Courts Annual Report of the Director* (annual) <<https://www.uscourts.gov/Statistics/JudicialBusiness.aspx>> accessed January 16, 2024.

**Table 4.17-- UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT CASES FILED UNDER CHAPTERS 7, 11 AND 13 OF THE BANKRUPTCY CODE: 2004 TO 2023**

[Based upon original chapter designation at the time the case is originally filed. Table includes cases filed in 2023 which were on the caseload as of December 31, 2023]

Year	Chapter 7 1/			Chapter 11 2/			Chapter 13 3/		
	Total	Business	Personal	Total	Business	Personal	Total	Business	Personal
2004	2,714	29	2,685	18	12	6	366	4	362
2005 4/	4,125	62	4,063	17	15	2	340	3	337
2006	793	16	777	9	6	3	151	1	150
2007	1,127	40	1,087	15	13	2	242	2	240
2008	1,618	53	1,565	23	21	2	436	8	428
2009	2,498	87	2,411	15	14	1	601	10	591
2010	3,040	124	2,916	20	16	4	836	14	822
2011	2,571	129	2,442	24	19	5	739	15	724
2012	1,918	54	1,864	12	9	3	602	11	591
2013	1,521	72	1,449	22	14	8	525	14	511
2014	1,204	45	1,159	11	8	3	488	7	481
2015	1,070	45	1,025	14	13	1	453	6	447
2016	907	31	876	12	11	1	442	4	438
2017	902	30	872	9	8	1	417	9	408
2018	1,000	46	954	3	3	-	483	9	474
2019	1,132	35	1,097	13	12	1	507	10	497
2020	1,150	43	1,107	3	3	-	350	7	343
2021	838	29	809	9	9	-	319	7	312
2022	611	33	578	14	10	4	314	4	310
2023	674	32	642	6	6	-	355	7	348

1/ From *Bankruptcy Basics*, "[Chapter 7] of the Bankruptcy Code provides for 'liquidation' - the sale of a debtor's nonexempt property and the distribution of the proceeds to creditors."

2/ From *Bankruptcy Basics*, "[Chapter 11] of the Bankruptcy Code generally provides for reorganization, usually involving a corporation or partnership. A Chapter 11 debtor usually proposes a plan of reorganization to keep its business alive and pay creditors over time. People in business or individuals can also seek relief in Chapter 11."

3/ From *Bankruptcy Basics*, "[Chapter 13] of the Bankruptcy Code provides for adjustment of debts of an individual with regular income. Chapter 13 allows a debtor to keep property and pay debts over time, usually three to five years."

4/ On April 20, 2005, President Bush signed into law the Bankruptcy Abuse Prevention and Consumer Protection Act of 2005 ("BAPCPA"). BAPCPA made substantial changes to the Bankruptcy Code. Most BAPCPA changes apply only to cases filed on or after October 17, 2005 (excerpt taken from Bankruptcy Division Public Information Series, Administrative Office of the United States Courts).

Source: United States Bankruptcy Court of the District of Hawaii, records; Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Bankruptcy Basics* <<https://www.uscourts.gov/services-forms/bankruptcy/bankruptcy-basics>> accessed April 24, 2020.

**Table 4.18-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:  
2021 TO 2023**

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

<b>Court and type of action</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Supreme Court	692	407	458
Primary cases	273	219	287
Applications for transfer	19	13	43
Appeals	140	102	129
Original proceedings	114	104	115
Supplemental proceedings	419	188	171
Intermediate Court of Appeals	2,328	2,184	2,291
Primary cases	371	400	437
Supplemental proceedings	1,957	1,784	1,854
Circuit Courts Proper	15,070	15,845	15,019
Civil actions	2,589	2,426	2,692
Probate proceedings	1,657	1,800	1,930
Conservatorship/guardianship proceedings	259	227	238
Trust proceedings	296	250	197
Miscellaneous proceedings	6,449	7,277	6,326
Criminal actions	3,820	3,865	3,636
Family Courts	19,864	19,019	19,046
Marital actions and proceedings	4,303	4,036	4,049
Civil union actions and proceedings	7	11	12
Uniform interstate family support	233	169	210
Adoption proceedings	411	578	553
Parental proceedings	1,412	1,075	1,064
Domestic Abuse Protective Orders (Ch. 586)	4,833	4,770	4,716
Miscellaneous proceedings	2,313	1,900	1,877
Criminal actions	2,439	2,073	2,119
Children's referrals	3,913	4,407	4,446

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**Table 4.18-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:  
2021 TO 2023 -- Con.**

Court and type of action	2021	2022	2023
District Court	438,647	392,566	359,097
Total cases, excluding traffic and parking cases	94,507	48,029	43,755
Civil actions	21,107	18,293	17,854
Regular civil	15,532	13,569	13,005
Small claims	2,340	1,514	1,784
Temporary Restraining Order (TRO)	3,156	2,873	2,767
Special proceedings	63	328	297
Ignition interlock	16	9	11
Criminal actions	71,690	28,099	24,958
Other violations	1,710	1,637	933
Total traffic and parking cases	340,201	340,762	311,210
Criminal	31,552	27,469	22,302
Felony	72	53	36
Misdemeanor	31,480	27,416	22,266
Non-criminal traffic violations	170,306	(NA)	160,863
Parking violations	137,609	(NA)	127,533
Other violations	734	(NA)	512
Other traffic and parking proceedings	3,939	3,775	4,132
Appeals	-	13	10
Administrative reviews	3,939	3,762	4,122

NA Not available.

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, *Annual Report Statistical Supplement* (annual)

<[http://www.courts.state.hi.us/news\\_and\\_reports/reports/reports](http://www.courts.state.hi.us/news_and_reports/reports/reports)> accessed January 30, 2024.

**Table 4.19-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES TERMINATED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:  
2021 TO 2023**

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

<b>Court and type of action</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Supreme Court	689	430	459
Primary cases	268	236	289
Applications for transfer	17	16	41
Appeals	135	120	130
Original proceedings	116	100	118
Supplemental proceedings	421	194	170
Intermediate Court of Appeals	2,315	2,175	2,308
Primary cases	363	404	441
Supplemental proceedings	1,952	1,771	1,867
Circuit Courts Proper	11,305	14,184	10,214
Civil actions	3,469	4,964	2,875
Probate proceedings	1,956	1,532	1,063
Conservatorship/guardianship proceedings	279	918	511
Trust proceedings	199	109	131
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,878	2,650	2,045
Criminal actions	3,524	4,011	3,589
Family Courts	17,668	13,770	17,316
Marital actions and proceedings	3,679	1,975	4,982
Civil actions and proceedings	5	3	10
Uniform interstate family support	170	239	105
Adoption proceedings	305	410	407
Parental proceedings	1,044	548	951
Domestic Abuse Protective Orders (Ch. 586)	3,214	3,393	3,851
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,913	1,320	1,628
Criminal actions	2,093	1,839	1,199
Children's referrals	5,245	4,043	4,183

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**Table 4.19-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES TERMINATED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:  
2021 TO 2023 -- Con.**

Court and type of action	2021	2022	2023
District Court	509,119	454,051	416,605
Total cases, excluding traffic and parking cases	110,391	63,830	66,076
Civil actions	21,168	25,132	33,078
Regular civil	15,212	18,740	17,659
Small claims	3,182	3,861	11,196
Temporary restraining orders (TRO)	2,730	2,277	3,854
Special proceedings	28	246	326
Ignition interlock	16	8	43
Criminal actions	87,315	36,788	32,041
Other violations	1,908	1,910	957
Total traffic and parking cases	392,463	386,050	346,564
Criminal	40,431	51,999	23,199
Felony	65	54	37
Misdemeanor	40,366	51,945	23,162
Non-criminal traffic violations	204,488	192,358	184,879
Parking violations	146,353	140,435	137,781
Other violations	1,191	1,258	705
Other traffic and parking proceedings	6,265	4,171	3,965
Appeals	-	11	10
Administrative reviews	6,265	4,160	3,955

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, *Annual Report Statistical Supplement* (annual)  
<[http://www.courts.state.hi.us/news\\_and\\_reports/reports/reports](http://www.courts.state.hi.us/news_and_reports/reports/reports)> accessed January 31, 2024.

**Table 4.20-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:  
ANNUAL AVERAGE, 2005 TO 2023**

[Mean head count for fiscal year ending June 30]

Year	Total	Adult facilities 1/				Juvenile facilities 2/	
		Sentenced felons 3/	Sentenced to jail 4/	Not sentenced	Technical violators 5/	Boys	Girls
2005	3,990	1,846	459	932	694	52	7
2006	3,921	1,781	312	1,036	733	47	12
2007	3,708	1,705	262	1,062	615	52	12
2008	3,553	1,661	337	912	571	59	13
2009	3,487	1,644	426	818	525	64	10
2010	3,374	1,496	435	867	503	58	15
2011	3,539	1,550	325	1,005	608	37	14
2012	3,765	1,599	408	995	703	45	15
2013	3,804	1,739	479	928	610	37	11
2014	3,916	1,729	479	1,060	620	19	9
2015	4,068	1,720	498	1,118	705	20	7
2016	4,157	1,712	490	1,076	854	19	6
2017	3,789	6/ 1,443	409	1,046	869	18	4
2018	3,678	6/ 1,079	455	1,103	1,018	19	4
2019	3,613	6/ 994	350	1,066	1,180	20	3
2020	3,222	6/ 989	236	939	1,034	20	4
2021	2,935	903	260	890	863	15	4
2022	3,119	1,081	253	1,080	685	17	3
2023	3,136	1,185	315	1,433	620	17	1

1/ Includes eight facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers; Kulani Correctional Facility, Halawa Correctional Facility, Women's Community Correctional Center, and Waiawa Correctional Facility. Kulani Correctional Facility was closed between November 2009 and August 2014.

2/ From 2005, figures include only youths physically housed in the Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

3/ For 2000 through 2006, excludes sentenced felons incarcerated in four contracted out-of-state facilities; for 2007, excludes sentenced felons incarcerated in five contracted out-of-state facilities; for 2008 and 2009, excludes sentenced felons incarcerated in three contracted out-of-state facilities; and for 2010 to the present, excludes sentenced felons incarcerated in two contracted out-of-state facilities. Also excludes jail inmates held in the Federal Detention Center from 2002 to the present.

4/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

5/ Consists of parole and probation violators, previously included in the "Not Sentenced" category.

6/ In February 2017, Halawa Correctional Facility transferred over 240 inmates to Arizona while renovations were done at the facility. Renovations were completed in May 2020.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, records; Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Office of Youth Services/Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility, records; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.



**Table 4.21-- MEDIAN AGE AND AVERAGE SENTENCE OF SENTENCED FELON POPULATION: 1997 TO 2023**

[Fiscal year ending June 30. These data cover only sentenced felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities, in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

Year	Median age (years) 1/		Average sentence (months)		
	At admission	Current	Felons admitted		Felons released 2/
			Minimum	Maximum	
1997	33	34	51	3/ 106.0	39
1998	34	35	45	3/ 105.2	37
1999	34	32	48	3/ 105.5	34
2000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2001	35	37	(NA)	(NA)	37
2002	34	33	(NA)	(NA)	35
2003	34	37	(NA)	(NA)	35
2004	35	37	(NA)	(NA)	31
2005	35	38	(NA)	(NA)	35
2006	35	38	(NA)	(NA)	39
2007	36	38	(NA)	(NA)	42
2008	36	39	(NA)	(NA)	42
2009	36	39	(NA)	(NA)	43
2010	36	40	(NA)	(NA)	48
2011	36	41	(NA)	(NA)	51
2012	36	40	(NA)	(NA)	48
2013	35	41	(NA)	(NA)	49
2014	35	39	(NA)	(NA)	45
2015	36	39	(NA)	(NA)	48
2016	38	41	(NA)	(NA)	60
2017	40	40	(NA)	(NA)	63
2018	36	40	(NA)	(NA)	57
2019	36	42	(NA)	(NA)	50
2020	37	42	(NA)	(NA)	58
2021	35	43	(NA)	(NA)	60
2022	34	41	(NA)	(NA)	64
2023	38	40	(NA)	(NA)	69

NA Not available.

1/ For sentenced felon population on June 30.

2/ Includes releases to parole, time served, deaths, and all other release types. Category title was shown as "Felons released: time served" in previous *Data Books*, but data included all release types.

3/ Average based on statutory maximum sentences for each offense grade.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, Correctional Information System (CIS) and records; Hawaii Paroling Authority, annual reports.

**Table 4.22-- INMATE POPULATION TOTAL AND AT CONTRACTED FACILITIES IN OTHER STATES: 1997 TO 2023**

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Year	Assigned total inmate population 1/	Population at contracted facilities	
		Total	Percent of inmate population
1997	4,604	300	6.5
1998	5,216	600	11.5
1999	5,043	1,178	23.4
2000	5,127	1,079	21.0
2001	5,412	1,194	22.1
2002	5,569	1,232	22.1
2003	5,657	1,295	22.9
2004	5,958	1,579	26.5
2005	6,092	1,730	28.4
2006	6,251	1,844	29.5
2007	6,045	2,009	33.2
2008	6,014	2,014	33.5
2009	6,005	2,077	34.6
2010	5,987	1,940	32.4
2011	6,090	1,667	27.4
2012	6,073	1,677	27.6
2013	5,853	1,415	24.2
2014	5,819	1,286	22.1
2015	6,024	1,341	22.3
2016	5,970	1,386	23.2
2017 2/	5,669	1,617	28.5
2018 2/	5,477	1,460	26.7
2019 2/	5,427	1,440	26.5
2020 2/	4,449	1,126	25.3
2021	4,104	1,067	26.0
2022	4,258	1,077	25.3
2023	4,078	869	21.3

1/ Number of inmates on a specific date who are under the jurisdiction of the Hawaii Department of Public Safety. This includes inmates physically present at one of the correctional facilities operated by the Department of Public Safety, housed in an out-of-state or contracted facility, on furlough, in a medical facility, on escape status or serving intermittent sentences.

2/ In February 2017, Halawa Correctional Facility (HCF) transferred over 240 inmates to Arizona while renovations were done at the facility. Renovations were completed in May 2020.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, *Annual Report 2003* and Inmate Population "Department of Public Safety End of Month Population Report"

<[http://www.hawaii.gov/psd/psd\\_home.php](http://www.hawaii.gov/psd/psd_home.php)> accessed June 6, 2005 and records.

**Table 4.23-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:  
2020 TO 2023**

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Item	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of parolees	1,524	1,626	1,347	1,086
Active cases	1,444	1,515	1,241	996
Outside Hawaii	174	177	172	149
Interstate compact 1/	121	131	132	106
Other supervision 2/	53	46	40	43
Reciprocal supervision 3/	34	26	24	33
In institution	26	39	27	22
Suspended cases (whereabouts unknown)	80	111	106	90
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed	1,317	1,357	4/ 1,348	1,273
No. of persons for whom minimum terms fixed	429	412	4/ 856	916
Number of parole consideration hearings	2,582	2,431	1,861	1,685
Paroles granted	803	900	528	447
Paroles denied	1,534	1,100	1,128	1,058
Paroles deferred/continued	237	428	205	180
Escape	8	3	-	-
Persons considered for parole	1,761	1,656	1,462	1,277
Parolees released	686	704	462	345
Parole violation hearings	394	618	468	348
Parole revoked	321	363	280	203
Continued on parole	43	60	75	44
Deferred/rescheduled	30	195	113	101
Pardon investigations conducted	36	17	27	33
Persons recommended for pardon	18	9	8	13
Persons discharged from parole	361	229	234	221
Early discharge	79	54	60	46
Full parole term before discharge	269	159	152	149
Deceased	13	16	22	26

1/ Hawaii cases being supervised by Mainland.

2/ Deported, protective custody, or dual supervision.

3/ Mainland cases being supervised by Hawaii.

4/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, Hawaii Paroling Authority, *Annual Statistical Report* (annual) <<https://dcr.hawaii.gov/hpa8/>> accessed March 8, 2024, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.