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## Section 15

# BANKING, INSURANCE, AND BUSINESS ENTERPRISE

Statistics in this section relate to banks, savings and loans, and other financial institutions, insurance, fires, and business firms.

Sources for statistics on these subjects include the Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, the Hawaii State Department of Taxation, county fire departments, major island banks, local health insurance plans, and the Hawaii Credit Union League. The U.S. Census Bureau also provides data from their Economic Censuses, County Business Patterns, and Local Employment Dynamics programs. *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Sections 22 and 23, provides information for earlier periods. Comparable national data appear in Sections 15 and 25 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2012*.

The 2020 American Community Survey 1-year estimates were disrupted due to the COVID-19 pandemic. As a result, only experimental estimates were released. Because the experimental estimates should not be compared to other American Community Survey releases, 2020 estimates are not included in this section. Experimental estimates may be viewed at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data/experimental-data/1-year.html>.

**Table 15.01-- NUMBER OF STATE CHARTERED FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS:  
1995 TO 2023**

[As of December 31, Includes only state chartered FDIC-insured institutions]

Year	State charter institutions		Commercial banks		Savings institutions	
	Number	Employees	Number	Employees	Number	Employees
1995	15	8,352	13	8,036	2	316
1996	15	8,549	13	8,224	2	325
1997	15	8,719	13	8,392	2	327
1998	13	8,380	11	8,040	2	340
1999	11	7,706	9	7,377	2	329
2000	8	7,257	7	7,101	1	156
2001	8	6,667	7	6,506	1	161
2002	6	6,142	6	6,142	-	-
2003	5	6,025	5	6,025	-	-
2004	5	5,793	5	5,793	-	-
2005	4	5,775	4	5,775	-	-
2006	6	5,916	6	5,916	-	-
2007	6	6,007	6	6,007	-	-
2008	6	6,058	6	6,058	-	-
2009	6	5,763	6	5,763	-	-
2010	6	5,585	6	5,585	-	-
2011	6	5,554	6	5,554	-	-
2012	6	5,455	6	5,455	-	-
2013	6	5,355	6	5,355	-	-
2014	7	5,573	6	5,305	1	268
2015	6	5,550	5	5,275	1	275
2016	6	5,490	5	5,219	1	271
2017	6	5,580	5	5,304	1	276
2018	6	5,510	5	5,233	1	277
2019	6	5,453	5	5,180	1	273
2020	6	5,349	5	5,076	1	273
2021	5	5,264	4	4,998	1	266
2022	5	5,271	4	5,014	1	257
2023	5	5,062	4	4,826	1	236

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Division of Insurance and Research, "FDIC State Tables"  
<<https://state-tables.fdic.gov/>> accessed June 20, 2024.

**Table 15.02-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2022**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
52	Total	1,589	20,536	1,738,105
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	685	10,466	847,153
5221	Depository credit intermediation	438	9,234	722,680
52211	Commercial banking	215	5,258	443,778
52212	Savings institutions	75	1,619	127,683
52213	Credit unions	148	2,357	151,219
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	154	790	87,637
52222	Sales financing	3	5	506
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation	150	757	85,772
522291	Consumer lending	26	79	6,316
522292	Real estate credit	105	630	76,798
522298	All other nondepository credit intermediation	19	48	2,658
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	93	442	36,836
52231	Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	66	288	25,871
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, and clearinghouse activities	11	81	8,519
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation	16	73	2,446
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	269	1,025	175,602
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	45	284	56,034
52311	Investment banking and securities dealing	4	7	1,789
52312	Securities brokerage	34	268	53,721
52313	Commodity contracts dealing	4	5	105
52314	Commodity contracts brokerage	3	4	419
5239	Other financial investment activities	224	741	119,568
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation	27	83	10,436
52392	Portfolio management	127	487	89,781
52393	Investment advice	66	141	16,455
52399	All other financial investment activities	4	30	2,896
523991	Trust, fiduciary, and custody activities	4	30	2,896

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**Table 15.02-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2022 -- Con.**

<b>NAICS code</b>	<b>Major group</b>	<b>Number of establishments 1/</b>	<b>Number of employees 2/</b>	<b>Annual payroll (\$1,000)</b>
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	633	9,040	714,946
5241	Insurance carriers	187	5,671	447,920
52411	Direct life, health, and medical insurance carriers	85	3,973	272,808
524113	Direct life insurance carriers	39	536	46,429
524114	Direct health and medical insurance carriers	46	3,437	226,379
52412	Direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	102	1,698	175,112
524126	Direct property and casualty insurance carriers	40	1,163	105,963
524127	Direct title insurance carriers	58	514	67,775
524128	Other direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	4	21	1,374
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	446	3,369	267,026
52421	Insurance agencies and brokerages	382	1,989	150,885
52429	Other insurance related activities	64	1,380	116,141
524291	Claims adjusting	10	104	6,791
524292	Third party administration of insurance and pension funds	48	1,244	107,411
524298	All other insurance related activities	6	32	1,939

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2022 County Business Patterns* <<https://data.census.gov/table/CBP2022.CB2200CBP?q=CB2200CBP:%20All%20Sectors:%20County%20Business%20Patterns,%20including%20ZIP%20Code%20Business%20Patterns,%20by%20Legal%20Form%20of%20Organization%20and%20Employment%20Size%20Class%20for%20the%20U.S.,%20States,%20and%20Selected%20Geographies:%202022&g=04XX00US15&n=52:N0300.52:N0400.52:N0500.52:N0600.52&nkd=EMPSZES~001,LFO~002>> accessed July 6, 2024.

**Table 15.03-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2017**

[Includes establishments with payroll. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees 1/
52	Finance and insurance	1,482	(2/)	1,434,240	19,718
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	675	(2/)	677,071	9,875
5221	Depository credit intermediation	450	(2/)	594,635	8,824
52211	Commercial banking	213	(3/)	378,959	5,198
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	129	159,902	58,973	671
52222	Sales financing	5	16,832	1,607	23
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	96	77,664	23,463	380
52231	Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	50	33,356	13,847	165
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, and clearinghouse activities	10	25,812	5,867	86
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation	36	18,496	3,749	129
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	247	309,687	122,313	1,014
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	38	103,904	44,351	300
52312	Securities brokerage	30	101,497	43,379	276
5239	Other financial investment activities	209	205,783	77,962	714
52392	Portfolio management	120	120,769	60,738	500
52393	Investment advice	61	27,292	8,482	105
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	560	(2/)	634,856	8,829
5241	Insurance carriers	152	(3/)	431,752	5,819
52412	Direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	(D)	(3/)	125,273	(4/)
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	408	635,049	203,104	3,010
52421	Insurance agencies and brokerages	366	442,680	146,441	2,178
52429	Other insurance related activities	42	192,369	56,663	832

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ Pay period including March 12.

2/ Not available or not comparable.

3/ Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.

4/ 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 Economic Census, "EC1700BASIC: All Sectors: Summary Statistics for the U.S., States, and Selected Geographies: 2017" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=economic%20census&g=0400000US15&tid=ECNBASIC2017.EC1700BASIC&vintage=2017&hidePreview=true&n=52%3AN0300.52%3AN0400.52%3AN0500.52>> accessed June 18, 2020.

**Table 15.04-- CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS  
HEADQUARTERED IN HAWAII: 2020 TO 2023**

[As of December 31. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insured banks with assets greater than \$100 million. Includes out-of-state branches and facilities of banks. Excludes data for banks with branches and facilities in Hawaii but headquartered outside Hawaii]

Subject 1/	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of institutions reporting	6	5	5	5
Total employees (full-time equivalent)	5,240	5,154	5,153	4,969
Aggregate condition and income data (In millions of dollars)				
Net income (year-to-date)	384	619	585	491
Total assets	51,397	56,623	57,020	57,729
Total loans and leases	31,355	31,163	34,149	34,700
Total deposits	44,664	50,123	50,330	50,554
Equity capital	4,815	5,012	4,199	4,566
Performance ratios (year-to-date, percent)				
Yield on earning assets	3.16	2.68	2.98	4.00
Net charge-offs to loans and leases	0.14	0.06	0.06	0.10
Return on assets	0.78	1.13	1.03	0.85
Return on equity	8.19	12.67	13.34	11.28
Condition ratios (percent)				
Net loans and losses to assets	59.98	54.33	59.24	59.44
Loss allowances to				
Loans and leases	1.68	1.29	1.09	1.09
Reserve coverage ratio	951.63	825.38	867.74	782.01
Noncurrent loans and leases to total loans and leases	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.14

1/ Definition of terms may be found on the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation website in its glossary <<https://www.fdic.gov/analysis/quarterly-banking-profile/qbp/timeseries/qbpnot.pdf>>.

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Division of Insurance and Research, "FDIC State Tables" <<https://state-tables.fdic.gov/>> accessed June 20, 2024.



**Table 15.05-- CREDIT UNIONS: 1999 TO 2023**

[As of December 31]

<b>Year</b>	<b>Number of credit unions</b>	<b>Assets (dollars)</b>	<b>Shares (dollars)</b>	<b>Loans (dollars)</b>	<b>Number of credit union members</b>
1999	106	3,911,720,684	3,371,485,431	2,009,832,724	589,935
2000	102	4,104,126,744	3,525,977,325	2,179,039,874	612,249
2001	100	4,728,549,611	4,120,888,846	2,333,021,385	646,174
2002	101	5,396,606,043	4,741,630,738	2,457,737,063	679,056
2003	97	6,016,158,791	5,296,893,195	2,531,788,633	703,475
2004	97	6,442,599,837	5,676,421,713	2,826,290,922	729,097
2005	97	6,675,454,552	5,816,437,373	3,166,759,388	750,866
2006	96	6,727,084,367	5,812,940,245	3,444,264,686	776,744
2007	93	7,107,175,278	6,146,573,223	3,751,577,727	806,760
2008	91	7,558,379,638	6,603,223,228	4,011,002,386	809,200
2009	89	8,755,497,641	7,551,135,979	4,096,716,913	810,030
2010	85	9,070,205,477	8,039,549,284	4,024,058,221	810,401
2011	83	9,285,044,502	8,227,197,584	3,975,405,068	810,675
2012	78	9,524,855,175	8,412,531,313	3,823,937,131	801,036
2013	76	9,683,184,997	8,571,854,063	3,867,199,282	808,286
2014	70	9,866,946,668	8,693,351,538	4,008,308,459	809,637
2015	64	10,171,532,130	8,952,063,288	4,363,415,160	806,212
2016	61	10,609,942,669	9,324,690,317	4,708,314,368	811,786
2017	57	10,928,596,828	9,592,106,718	5,221,237,869	823,550
2018	53	11,161,324,522	9,783,958,886	5,731,008,313	838,873
2019	52	11,716,219,243	10,196,144,780	6,152,383,733	854,600
2020	51	13,554,455,478	11,977,653,091	6,130,467,193	863,191
2021	48	14,885,888,903	13,302,873,930	6,226,531,749	861,458
2022	48	14,869,675,664	13,447,778,400	7,263,194,474	862,275
2023	47	15,239,670,466	13,482,726,033	8,028,690,154	869,628

Source: Hawaii Credit Union League, records.

**Table 15.06-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII:  
1998 TO 2022**

[Includes data for all insurance companies, life or other, licensed in Hawaii]

Year	Number of companies licensed in Hawaii, Dec. 31	Premiums paid (\$1,000)	Losses, claims and benefits paid (\$1,000)	Cumulative net investments in Hawaii, Dec. 31 1/ (\$1,000)
1998	979	1,955,457	1,352,865	4,792,872
1999	992	1,997,905	2,187,970	4,241,739
2000	997	2,115,812	1,912,430	3,836,913
2001	988	2,186,640	1,648,415	3,609,657
2002	989	2,429,982	1,500,930	3,433,944
2003	987	2,732,865	1,538,481	3,471,284
2004	953	2,912,186	1,869,570	4,330,020
2005	963	3,117,115	2,014,646	4,102,635
2006	967	3,475,130	2,694,150	5,368,663
2007	966	3,606,984	3,136,056	5,845,236
2008	990	3,459,682	2,621,815	5,506,338
2009	1,005	3,805,409	3,140,699	5,430,239
2010	1,009	4,013,738	3,319,787	5,527,425
2011	1,009	4,116,217	3,606,903	5,399,057
2012	1,015	4,255,592	3,632,614	6,554,126
2013	1,018	4,540,193	3,794,453	7,153,558
2014	1,025	4,727,440	4,104,006	8,707,305
2015	1,025	4,896,975	4,715,970	7,757,282
2016	1,034	5,036,610	4,147,963	8,270,671
2017	1,043	5,437,107	4,559,200	8,415,700
2018	1,052	5,477,113	4,463,398	9,571,228
2019	1,064	5,575,678	4,915,286	8,584,882
2020	1,072	5,733,425	4,815,144	10,473,115
2021	1,080	6,146,799	5,127,125	9,674,708
2022	1,079	6,744,109	5,345,240	8,223,556

1/ Excludes bank balances.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii* (annual) <<https://www.cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed June 20, 2024.

**Table 15.07-- LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII:  
1998 TO 2022**

[Includes fraternal benefit societies]

Year	Number of companies licensed in Hawaii, Dec. 31	Face value of policies written 1/ (\$1,000)	Insurance in force, Dec. 31 2/ (\$1,000)	Premiums 3/ (\$1,000)	Losses, claims, and benefits paid 3/ (\$1,000)
1998	485	7,237,492	63,999,905	485,295	661,743
1999	483	12,397,141	69,661,030	519,003	1,552,836
2000	478	9,802,583	73,452,956	615,360	1,168,646
2001	472	7,528,187	71,621,301	509,806	925,602
2002	461	8,497,926	77,883,570	546,095	792,006
2003	448	15,195,349	87,362,008	602,830	804,336
2004	433	9,650,742	91,221,745	549,083	1,057,134
2005	434	10,245,838	97,239,187	576,730	1,177,491
2006	429	10,250,274	97,128,330	630,068	1,795,645
2007	417	14,116,865	101,684,178	715,494	2,100,785
2008	419	9,763,779	102,791,146	674,799	1,545,860
2009	414	9,246,551	104,710,661	614,930	1,599,618
2010	409	9,115,587	105,633,782	641,641	1,683,320
2011	409	10,134,347	115,645,455	642,757	1,883,141
2012	407	11,395,055	119,008,658	665,436	1,834,494
2013	405	8,879,709	122,061,596	784,961	1,841,062
2014	404	8,537,744	123,651,863	730,642	1,985,723
2015	405	10,502,976	128,704,097	725,516	2,446,863
2016	403	9,750,321	132,133,730	741,276	1,839,340
2017	405	10,098,822	135,978,198	796,510	2,066,415
2018	409	11,004,265	141,708,891	849,091	2,262,783
2019	407	21,083,278	146,490,384	864,303	2,302,296
2020	406	10,448,177	155,019,688	840,998	2,240,373
2021	403	10,898,387	157,586,913	918,093	2,467,202
2022	404	10,649,057	161,484,467	992,445	2,446,820

1/ Includes insurance revived, increased, or transferred. Excludes annuities. Data not audited.

2/ Excludes annuities. Data not audited.

3/ Life insurance portion excludes annuities, but fraternal portion includes it.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii* (annual) <<https://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed April 16, 2024; and records.

**Table 15.08-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF INSURANCE: 2022**

[In dollars]

<b>Class of insurance</b>	<b>Premiums</b>	<b>Losses, claims, and benefits paid</b>
All classes 1/	6,744,108,940	5,345,239,960
Life 2/	980,612,466	2,437,073,465
Fraternal 2/	11,832,984	9,746,275
Fire, marine, casualty, and miscellaneous	5,251,810,450	2,893,891,062
Accident and health 3/	2,356,069,796	1,757,037,413
Fire	98,534,008	16,183,103
Allied lines	136,087,807	13,727,146
Multiple peril crop	1,979,520	1,682,686
Federal flood	32,989,879	4,091,763
Private flood	9,155,576	357,184
Homeowners multiple peril	457,280,922	149,798,646
Commercial multiple peril (non-liability portion)	146,844,969	37,660,796
Commercial multiple peril (liability portion)	65,911,470	19,598,549
Mortgage guaranty	18,960,605	1,106,884
Ocean marine	24,848,164	5,920,218
Inland marine	134,521,042	42,456,198
Financial guaranty	3,701,805	-
Medical professional liability - occurrence	4,046,261	3,503,970
Medical professional liability - claims-made	15,369,458	4,773,746
Earthquake	15,315,685	75,000
Workers' compensation	321,920,813	148,209,462
Other liability - occurrence	163,188,812	89,830,725
Other liability - claims-made	66,730,886	9,010,130
Excess workers' compensation	8,546,576	1,633,609
Products liability - occurrence	6,104,654	1,495,933
Products liability - claims-made	36	-
Private passenger auto no-fault	77,405,192	32,832,535
Other private passenger auto liability	367,390,350	211,916,356
Commercial auto no-fault	5,885,187	1,497,437
Other commercial auto liability	94,497,814	38,467,280
Private passenger auto physical damage	392,196,494	257,104,058
Commercial auto physical damage	30,619,014	17,853,359
Aircraft (all perils)	12,018,175	16,788,513
Fidelity	4,631,056	231,030
Surety	51,762,055	962,790
Burglary and theft	990,242	316,339
Boiler and machinery	5,504,432	827,122
Credit	7,760,411	2,700,175
International	2,013	-

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.08-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF INSURANCE: 2022 -- Con.**

<b>Class of insurance</b>	<b>Premiums</b>	<b>Losses, claims, and benefits paid</b>
Fire, marine, casualty, and miscellaneous (con.)		
Warranty	2,871,936	2,199,566
Title	107,639,111	1,861,443
All other	2,528,224	179,898
Foreign risk retention group	14,422,245	4,529,158
Surplus lines (net of reinsurance)	485,430,795	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ "Losses, claims, and benefits paid" excludes surplus lines.

2/ Excludes annuities.

3/ Excludes mutual benefit societies and health maintenance organizations and dental.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 2023* <<https://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed June 20, 2024.

**Table 15.09-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 2022**

[As of December 31. In millions of dollars unless otherwise specified. For all insurance companies, life and property and casualty, licensed to do business in Hawaii]

<b>Subject</b>	<b>All companies</b>	<b>Domestic companies 1/</b>	<b>Foreign companies 2/</b>	<b>Alien companies 3/</b>
Number of companies	1,079	26	1,043	10
Life (incl. fraternal benefit societies) and health companies	404	11	388	5
All other companies	675	15	655	5
Financial condition				
Assets	10,105,762	3,452	10,073,303	29,008
Liabilities exc. capital and surplus	8,687,375	2,337	8,657,779	27,258
Policyholders' surplus incl. capital	1,418,388	1,115	1,415,524	1,750
Capital	6,449	60	6,384	5
Net income or loss	79,816	20	79,465	332
Hawaii business				
Direct premiums written	8,209	819	7,371	19
Life	992	20	964	9
Annuities	1,967	3	1,964	(4/)
Fire, casualty, and miscellaneous	5,250	796	4,443	10
Claims and benefits paid	5,802	343	5,443	16
Life	2,447	15	2,418	15
Annuities	461	(4/)	461	(4/)
Fire, casualty, and miscellaneous	2,895	328	2,565	2
Investments in Hawaii	8,224	1,179	7,044	-
Mortgage loans (principal indebtedness)	1,376	51	1,326	-
Collateral loans (amount loaned)	91	-	91	-
State and county bonds 5/	1,836	2	1,834	-
Utilities stocks and bonds 5/	950	-	950	-
Industrial and miscellaneous stocks and bonds 5/	3,300	777	2,523	-
Real estate 6/	671	350	320	-
Balances in Hawaii banks	842	797	45	-

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.09-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY  
LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 2022 -- Con.**

- 1/ A domestic insurer is one formed under the laws of Hawaii.
- 2/ A foreign insurer is one formed under the laws of any state of the United States, including the District of Columbia and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, other than Hawaii.
- 3/ An alien insurer is one formed under the laws of a nation other than the United States.
- 4/ Rounds to less than 1.
- 5/ Market value.
- 6/ Market value less encumbrances.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 2023* <[cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/](http://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/)> accessed June 20, 2024; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.10-- HEALTH PLANS: 2019 TO 2023**

Subject	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Hawaii Medical Service Association					
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	727,287	741,911	765,716	779,833	792,055
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	3,507,439	3,666,479	3,827,151	4,010,212	4,136,192
Kaiser Foundation Health Plan					
Persons covered, annual aver. 1/	253,608	256,418	259,624	265,572	269,446
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	254,288	257,456	262,280	267,544	271,035
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	1,274,891	1,357,680	1,354,136	1,405,921	1,470,159
University Health Alliance 3/					
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	61,353	57,002	56,664	57,678	59,421
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	333,460	322,374	325,677	337,764	349,411
Commercial carrier premiums for accident & health insurance (\$1,000)	1,866,791	2,065,597	2,114,833	2,356,070	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Subscribers and dependents, whether on a group or individual basis.

2/ Includes both employers' and employees' contributions.

3/ Excludes data relating to the Hawaii Health Connector.

Source: Hawaii Medical Service Association, Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, Inc., University Health Alliance, and Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner* (annual) <<https://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed June 20, 2024.



**Table 15.11-- PERCENT OF PERSONS NOT COVERED BY HEALTH INSURANCE, FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012 TO 2022**

[Civilian noninstitutionalized population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Year	Hawaii			U.S.	
	Percent not covered	Margin of error 1/	Rank 2/	Percent not covered	Margin of error 1/
2012	6.9	0.4	4	14.8	0.1
2013	6.7	0.4	3/ 2	14.5	0.1
2014	5.3	0.4	3/ 3	11.7	0.1
2015	4.0	0.3	4	9.4	0.1
2016	3.5	0.4	2	8.6	0.1
2017	3.8	0.4	3/ 2	8.7	0.1
2018	4.1	0.4	4/ 4	8.9	0.1
2019	4.2	0.4	4	9.2	0.1
2020	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)
2021	3.9	0.4	4	8.6	0.1
2022	3.5	0.4	3	8.0	0.1
5-year average 6/					
2012-2016	5.2	0.2	3/ 2	11.7	0.1
2013-2017	4.6	0.2	2	10.5	0.1
2014-2018	4.1	0.2	7/ 3	9.4	0.1
2015-2019	3.9	0.1	3	8.8	0.1
2016-2020	3.9	0.2	3	8.7	0.1
2017-2021	4.0	0.2	3	8.8	0.1
2018-2022	3.9	0.2	3	8.7	0.1

1/ Plus or minus percent. At the 90-percent confidence interval.

2/ Among 50 states and the District of Columbia, with lowest percentage ranking 1.

3/ Tied with the District of Columbia.

4/ Tied with Rhode Island.

5/ 2020 data not available because of disruption to the survey caused by COVID-19 pandemic.

6/ 5-year averages aren't comparable for overlapping years.

7/ Tied with Vermont.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-year and 5-year, S2701 Selected of Health Insurance Coverage in the United States <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 25, 2024.

**Table 15.12-- HEALTH INSURANCE OFFER, ELIGIBILITY AND TAKE-UP RATES FOR PRIVATE-SECTOR ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYEES: 2022**

[In percent]

Subject	Hawaii			United States
	State	Urban Honolulu	Remainder of state	
Establishments that offer health insurance	80.7	77.7	85.4	48.3
Employees in establishments that offer health insurance	97.2	97.4	96.7	85.6
Employees eligible for health insurance in establishments that offer health insurance	84.1	84.8	82.6	80.8
Employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance	78.8	80.3	75.9	69.0
Employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance	66.3	68.1	62.7	55.8

Source: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Insurance Component <[https://meps.ahrq.gov/mepsweb/data\\_stats/publications.jsp](https://meps.ahrq.gov/mepsweb/data_stats/publications.jsp)> accessed June 25, 2024.

**Table 15.13-- HEALTH INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND OTHER COSTS FOR PRIVATE-SECTOR ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYEES: 2022**

Subject	Unit	Hawaii	United States
Premium and contribution			
Single coverage			
Average total single premium per enrolled employee	Dollars	7,367	7,590
Percent of total premiums contributed by employees	Percent	13.1	21.6
Family coverage			
Average total family premium	Dollars	20,804	21,931
Percent of total premiums contributed by employees	Percent	23.7	29.6
Employee-plus-one coverage			
Average total employee-plus-one premium per enrolled employee	Dollars	14,486	14,943
Percent of total premiums contributed by employees	Percent	22.6	28.4
Deductible			
Percent of employees enrolled in a plan that had a deductible	Percent	45.9	89.2
Average individual deductible per employee enrolled with single coverage plan that had a deductible	Dollars	1,352	1,992
Average family deductible per employee enrolled with family coverage plan that had a deductible	Dollars	3,527	3,811
Copayment			
Percent of employees enrolled in a plan that had a copayment for an office visit to a physician	Percent	61.4	57.2
Average copayment for an office visit to a physician per employee enrolled in a plan that had a physician copayment	Dollars	18.77	27.44

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**Table 15.13-- HEALTH INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND OTHER COSTS FOR PRIVATE-SECTOR ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYEES: 2022 -- Con.**

Subject	Unit	Hawaii	United States
Coinsurance			
Percent of employees enrolled in a plan that had a coinsurance payment for an office visit to a physician	Percent	32.3	36.5
Average coinsurance for an office visit to a physician per employee enrolled in a plan that had coinsurance payment for an office visit	Percent	18.5	20.1
Maximum out-of-pocket			
Percent of employees enrolled with single coverage plan that had an individual maximum out-of-pocket	Percent	75.0	91.4
Percent of employees enrolled with family coverage plan that had a family maximum out-of-pocket	Percent	79.6	89.8
Average individual out-of-pocket maximum per employee enrolled with single coverage plan that had a maximum out-of-pocket	Dollars	3,351	4,663
Average family maximum out-of-pocket per employee enrolled with family coverage plan that had a maximum out-of-pocket	Dollars	7,994	8,848

Source: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Insurance Component <[https://meps.ahrq.gov/mepsweb/data\\_stats/publications.jsp](https://meps.ahrq.gov/mepsweb/data_stats/publications.jsp)> accessed June 25, 2024.

**Table 15.14-- UNINSURED PERSONS BY SELECTED AGE GROUP,  
BY COUNTY: 2021**

[The Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE) program models health insurance coverage by combining survey data with population estimates and administrative records]

<b>Age group and subject</b>	<b>State total 1/</b>	<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>Honolulu</b>	<b>Kauai</b>	<b>Maui</b>
Under age 65					
Number in population group	1,213,241	171,297	838,511	62,316	141,117
Number uninsured	53,490	8,783	34,379	3,083	7,245
Percent uninsured	4.4	5.1	4.1	4.9	5.1
Under 19 years old					
Number in population group	330,310	38,714	47,551	226,548	17,497
Number uninsured	8,776	1,289	1,376	5,502	609
Percent uninsured	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.4	3.5
18 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	897,323	125,986	621,532	45,623	104,182
Number uninsured	45,427	7,518	29,332	2,518	6,059
Percent uninsured	5.1	6.0	4.7	5.5	5.8
21 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	855,373	119,860	592,886	43,406	99,221
Number uninsured	43,146	7,158	27,894	2,378	5,716
Percent uninsured	5.0	6.0	4.7	5.5	5.8
40 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	484,950	72,503	326,312	25,972	60,163
Number uninsured	20,415	3,707	12,431	1,205	3,072
Percent uninsured	4.2	5.1	3.8	4.6	5.1
50 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	293,410	44,979	195,768	15,798	36,865
Number uninsured	11,517	2,222	6,838	672	1,785
Percent uninsured	3.9	4.9	3.5	4.3	4.8

1/ Kalawao County data not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE), Health Insurance Interactive Data Tool <[https://census.gov/data-tools/demo/sahie/#/?s\\_statefips=15&s\\_agecat=0](https://census.gov/data-tools/demo/sahie/#/?s_statefips=15&s_agecat=0)> accessed June 25, 2024.

**Table 15.15-- FIRES, DEATHS, AND LOSSES, BY COUNTY: 2013 TO 2023**

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Subject and year	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
<b>Number of fires</b>					
2013	3,176	1,755	653	216	552
2014	2,995	1,669	671	191	464
2015	3,324	1,798	675	279	572
2016	3,480	1,836	750	258	636
2017	3,522	1,941	729	268	584
2018	3,980	2,235	752	270	723
2019	4,274	2,361	858	324	731
2020	4,486	2,521	1,012	303	650
2021	4,490	2,579	1,009	394	508
2022	5,019	2,721	1,051	607	640
2023	(NA)	2,584	1,090	455	(NA)
<b>Fire deaths</b>					
2013	3	3	-	-	-
2014	7	4	2	-	1
2015	5	2	3	-	-
2016	5	3	-	-	2
2017	5	3	1	-	1
2018	5	3	1	1	-
2019	7	6	1	-	-
2020	9	5	4	-	-
2021	5	3	2	-	-
2022	4	4	-	-	-
2023	(NA)	9	1	-	(NA)
<b>Fire losses (\$1,000)</b>					
2013	49,058	25,944	4,802	2,900	15,412
2014	29,680	12,800	5,230	1,200	10,450
2015	23,326	13,043	5,006	1,565	3,712
2016	31,803	21,018	3,626	1,329	5,830
2017	27,269	16,278	5,396	1,710	3,885
2018	55,877	40,537	6,382	2,589	6,369
2019	42,138	26,823	6,098	5,391	3,826
2020	33,953	21,834	4,933	3,478	3,708
2021	32,365	24,889	4,184	1,697	1,595
2022	52,322	34,749	10,537	4,378	2,658
2023	(NA)	37,456	6,876	2,193	(NA)

Source: County fire departments.

**Table 15.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS:  
2012 TO 2022**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) for 2010-2016, for 2017-2022 based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

Year	Number of employees 1/	Payroll (\$1,000)		Number of establishments by employment-size class 2/		
		First quarter	Annual	Total	1 to 4	5 to 9
2012	492,089	4,636,495	19,078,553	31,496	16,326	6,432
2013	502,530	4,871,307	19,881,066	31,622	16,268	6,425
2014	519,130	5,101,194	20,847,140	31,801	16,339	6,388
2015	523,677	5,326,980	22,068,393	31,915	16,431	6,361
2016	528,415	5,472,006	22,892,445	32,350	16,688	6,392
2017	544,056	6,002,466	24,366,355	32,800	16,935	6,419
2018	551,681	6,292,044	25,119,473	32,952	17,109	6,227
2019	553,206	6,431,107	25,838,555	32,889	17,090	6,305
2020	549,375	6,669,058	23,755,861	32,627	17,127	6,269
2021	469,179	5,803,115	25,513,923	32,488	18,331	5,885
2022	507,390	6,634,528	28,145,945	32,863	17,866	6,126

  

Year	Number of establishments by employment-size class 2/--Con.						
	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
2012	4,249	2,751	1,048	480	128	54	28
2013	4,327	2,808	1,088	484	135	58	29
2014	4,336	2,881	1,126	500	139	64	28
2015	4,315	2,948	1,105	520	143	63	29
2016	4,307	3,052	1,134	544	145	60	28
2017	4,460	3,033	1,157	561	134	72	29
2018	4,487	3,164	1,180	536	146	70	33
2019	4,369	3,170	1,164	541	146	72	32
2020	4,191	3,106	1,150	529	148	74	33
2021	3,869	2,831	925	436	136	51	24
2022	4,183	3,005	999	458	138	62	26

1/ For week including March 12.

2/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual) <<https://data.census.gov/table/CBP2022.CB2200CBP?q=CBP2022.CB2200CBP&g=040XX00US15>> accessed June 27, 2024.

**Table 15.17-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,  
BY COUNTY: 2020 TO 2022**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

Year and county	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First quarter	Annual
2020				
State total	32,627	549,375	6,669,058	23,755,861
Hawaii	4,178	55,669	584,591	2,107,376
Honolulu	21,237	364,092	4,652,754	16,853,715
Kauai	2,143	27,104	283,404	918,901
Maui	4,798	67,107	749,628	2,403,335
2021				
State total	32,488	469,179	5,803,115	25,513,923
Hawaii	4,251	49,112	528,223	2,348,586
Honolulu	20,973	311,947	4,117,157	17,596,708
Kauai	2,149	22,166	210,173	1,078,799
Maui	4,818	54,884	579,351	2,770,031
2022				
State total	32,863	507,390	6,634,528	28,145,945
Hawaii	4,365	52,776	603,683	2,592,665
Honolulu	20,964	330,476	4,564,676	19,071,578
Kauai	2,227	25,624	292,378	1,267,773
Maui	4,968	59,758	707,538	3,099,898

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual) <[https://data.census.gov/table/CBP2022.CB2200CBP?q=CBP2022.CB2200CBP&g=040XX00US15,15\\$0500000&nkd=EMPSZES~001,LFO~001](https://data.census.gov/table/CBP2022.CB2200CBP?q=CBP2022.CB2200CBP&g=040XX00US15,15$0500000&nkd=EMPSZES~001,LFO~001)> accessed June 27, 2024.



**Table 15.18-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2022**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
	Total	32,863	507,390	28,145,945
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	40	236	13,224
113	Forestry and logging	3	5	308
114	Fishing, hunting and trapping	21	38	1,334
115	Support activities for agriculture and forestry	16	193	11,582
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	9	188	14,291
212	Mining (except oil and gas)	7	158	12,129
22	Utilities	78	3,487	424,700
23	Construction	2,954	30,769	2,486,589
236	Construction of buildings	1,013	8,674	744,361
237	Heavy and civil engineering construction	126	2,805	269,814
238	Specialty trade contractors	1,815	19,290	1,472,414
31-33	Manufacturing	743	10,375	508,539
311	Food manufacturing	252	4,392	175,251
312	Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	35	1,223	55,705
314	Textile product mills	18	90	3,929
315	Apparel manufacturing	37	210	7,863
321	Wood product manufacturing	29	351	13,394
323	Printing and related support activities	81	781	30,762
324	Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	3	41	3,742
325	Chemical manufacturing	30	351	22,335
326	Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	12	151	7,953
327	Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	40	877	71,132
332	Fabricated metal product manufacturing	37	368	23,801
333	Machinery manufacturing	8	92	6,024
334	Computer and electronic product manufacturing	5	45	4,856
336	Transportation equipment manufacturing	16	472	37,625
337	Furniture and related product manufacturing	35	199	12,384
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing	100	664	29,733

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.18-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2022 -- Con.**

<b>NAICS code</b>	<b>Major group</b>	<b>Number of establishments 1/</b>	<b>Number of employees 2/</b>	<b>Annual payroll (\$1,000)</b>
42	Wholesale trade	1,421	16,225	1,095,258
423	Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	675	6,142	457,551
424	Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	645	9,647	613,248
425	Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers	101	436	24,459
44-45	Retail trade	4,426	65,088	2,542,856
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	324	5,898	415,942
442	Furniture and home furnishings retailers	170	1,124	53,425
443	Electronics and appliance retailers	71	839	38,607
444	Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	222	5,246	201,232
445	Food and beverage retailers	616	13,831	473,786
446	Health and personal care retailers	384	4,080	163,620
447	Gasoline stations	262	2,970	155,402
448	Clothing and clothing accessories retailers	1,093	11,993	369,763
451	Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument and book retailers	219	1,452	41,771
452	General merchandise retailers	86	11,380	385,276
453	Miscellaneous retailer retailers	652	5,093	181,866
454	Nonretailer retailers	327	1,182	62,166
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	972	27,886	1,699,962
481	Air transportation	59	8,638	671,397
483	Water transportation	16	1,120	102,951
484	Truck transportation	231	3,752	197,935
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	109	3,741	192,051
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	236	3,986	181,882
488	Support activities for transportation	208	3,606	222,568
492	Couriers and messengers	54	2,125	83,467
493	Warehousing and storage	58	893	45,343
51	Information	582	7,614	573,497
511	Publishing industries (except internet)	110	878	77,066
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	105	801	23,253
515	Broadcasting (except internet)	47	763	50,601
517	Telecommunications	243	4,606	375,908
518	Data processing, hosting and related services	48	495	42,082
519	Other information services	29	71	4,587
52	Finance and insurance	1,589	20,536	1,738,105
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	685	10,466	847,153

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.18-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2022 -- Con.**

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
523	Securities, commodity contracts and other financial investments	269	1,025	175,602
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	633	9,040	714,946
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	2,081	12,881	844,472
531	Real estate	1,673	9,689	675,428
532	Rental and leasing services	403	3,163	166,366
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	5	29	2,678
54	Professional, scientific and technical services	3,417	24,794	2,001,785
55	Management of companies and enterprises	218	7,159	662,714
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1,900	67,432	3,097,256
561	Administrative and support services	1,771	65,672	2,984,740
562	Waste management and remediation services	129	1,760	112,516
61	Educational services	583	16,435	748,374
62	Health care and social assistance	3,772	71,470	4,907,073
621	Ambulatory health care services	2,798	30,158	2,355,181
622	Hospitals	28	21,400	1,817,320
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	188	8,226	360,814
624	Social assistance	758	11,686	373,758
71	Arts, entertainment and recreation	552	9,791	379,468
711	Performing arts, spectator sports and related industries	205	1,961	87,525
712	Museums, historical sites and similar institutions	56	1,773	71,897
713	Amusement, gambling and recreation industries	291	6,057	220,046
72	Accommodation and food services	3,969	92,167	3,511,883
721	Accommodation	332	33,135	1,829,371
722	Food services and drinking places	3,637	59,032	1,682,512
81	Other services (except public administration)	3,527	22,801	893,754
811	Repair and maintenance	642	3,206	161,980
812	Personal and laundry services	1,049	6,798	216,225
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional and similar organizations	1,836	12,797	515,549
99	Industries not classified	30	56	2,145

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2022 County Business Patterns* <<https://data.census.gov/table/CBP2022.CB2200CBP?q=CBP2022.CB2200CBP&g=040XX00US15&n=N0200.00:N0300.00&nkd=EMPSZES~001,LFO~001>> accessed June 27, 2024.

**Table 15.19-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,  
BY EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 2021 AND 2022**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees]

Employment-size class	Number of establishments 1/		Number of employees 2/		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
Total	32,488	32,863	469,179	507,390	25,513,923	28,145,945
1 to 4	18,331	17,866	30,302	30,538	1,794,829	1,906,143
5 to 9	5,885	6,126	38,808	40,445	1,853,202	1,910,726
10 to 19	3,869	4,183	52,358	56,682	2,541,939	2,764,590
20 to 49	2,831	3,005	84,017	89,481	4,164,362	4,576,739
50 to 99	925	999	62,900	67,699	3,316,060	3,554,020
100 to 249	436	458	64,691	68,298	3,423,936	3,922,047
250 to 499	136	138	45,873	46,180	2,529,792	2,584,242
500 to 999	51	62	35,927	43,402	2,299,131	2,691,105
1,000 or more	24	26	54,303	64,665	3,590,672	4,236,333

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual) <<https://data.census.gov/table/CBP2022.CB2200CBP?q=CBP2022.CB2200CBP&g=040XX00US15&n=N0200.00:N0300.00&nkd=EMPSZE!~001:210:220:230:241:242:251:252:254:260:262:263:271:273,LFO~001>> accessed June 27, 2024.

**Table 15.20-- REGISTERED CORPORATIONS AND PARTNERSHIPS:  
2019 TO 2023**

[Fiscal year ending June 30. Excludes nonprofit corporations]

Subject	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Domestic (Hawaii) corporations					
Formed	1,631	1,612	1,939	1,394	1,306
Dissolved or merged 1/	2,186	2,325	1,996	1,977	2,021
On record, June 30 2/	28,738	28,033	28,016	27,455	26,767
Foreign (non-Hawaii) corporations					
Qualified	1,398	1,335	1,529	1,599	1,491
Withdrawn, merged, or cancelled	902	986	957	986	993
On record, June 30	14,299	14,644	15,219	15,829	16,326
Partnerships					
Registered	310	359	444	386	345
Dissolved or cancelled	444	441	375	367	321
On record, June 30	4,091	3,999	4,057	4,070	4,081
Domestic (Hawaii) Limited Liability Companies					
Formed	12,039	12,955	18,091	18,418	18,576
Dissolved or merged	7,795	8,729	8,160	8,341	9,214
On record, June 30	78,525	82,748	92,806	102,952	112,376
Foreign (non-Hawaii) Limited Liability Companies					
Qualified	1,698	1,646	2,039	2,090	2,138
Withdrawn or merged	856	854	834	913	947
On record, June 30	11,181	11,971	13,176	14,354	15,545
Domestic (Hawaii) Limited Liability Partnerships					
Formed	69	72	102	72	89
Dissolved or merged	80	71	76	63	64
On record, June 30	465	466	492	501	526
Foreign (non-Hawaii) Limited Liability Partnerships					
Qualified	15	9	21	17	11
Withdrawn or cancelled	6	7	5	7	10
On record, June 30	123	125	140	151	153

1/ Annual fluctuations may partly reflect the sporadic purging of defunct firms from the registration files.

2/ Number on record may be inconsistent with data on components of change or conversion from another type of entity, reflecting inaccuracy in manual tabulation. A discrepancy does occur when a domestic corporation converts to a limited liability company because the statistic is reflected for the domestic corporation and included in the dissolved or merged statistic, but it is not reflected in the limited liability company's formed statistic.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Business Registration Division, records.

**Table 15.21-- CHARACTERISTICS OF C AND S CORPORATIONS, FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, PARTNERSHIPS, AND PROPRIETORSHIPS: 2021**

[Dollar amounts in millions. Not included are business entities with no income and no expenses other than those costs to maintain licenses and to file tax returns]

Subject	Total	C Corp. (N-30)	S Corp. (N-35)	Finan. Corp. (F-1)	Partner- ships (N-20)	Proprietors 1/	
						Non- rental (Sch. C & F)	Rental (Sch. E)
Number of businesses	203,284	17,285	18,683	225	12,525	99,837	54,729
Percent	100.0	8.5	9.2	0.1	6.2	49.1	26.9
Number of businesses by taxation district							
First (Oahu)	136,061	15,124	12,447	215	10,043	60,297	37,935
Second (Maui, Molokai, Lanai)	28,214	872	2,988	(D)	(D)	15,633	7,659
Third (Hawaii)	27,753	1,010	2,140	(D)	(D)	17,528	6,068
Fourth (Kauai, Niihau)	11,256	279	1,108	(D)	(D)	6,379	3,067
Business receipts	144,449	82,527	26,624	4,736	20,560	7,674	2,327
Percent	100.0	57.1	18.4	3.3	14.2	5.3	1.6
Business with \$1 million or more in business receipts	10,957	4,246	3,920	102	1,723	897	69
Percent	100.0	61.7	17.7	3.6	14.9	1.9	0.1
Amount	130,200	80,311	23,069	4,712	19,383	2,559	167
Business with net profit	27,425	6,837	13,485	182	6,921	(NA)	(NA)
Amount of net profit	10,766	4,056	2,902	1,000	2,809	(NA)	(NA)
Amount of net loss	4,321	2,160	459	9	1,692	(NA)	(NA)

D Data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information but included in total.

NA Not available.

1/ Individual taxpayers with more than one schedule C (E or F) reconcile their gross receipts on form N-11, therefore the number of entities are underestimated.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, Tax Research and Planning Office, *Hawaii Business Income Tax Statistics: Tax Year 2021* (October 2023) <[http://tax.hawaii.gov/stats/a5\\_1annual/a5\\_6bus\\_inc/](http://tax.hawaii.gov/stats/a5_1annual/a5_6bus_inc/)> accessed June 27, 2024.

**Table 15.22-- ESTABLISHMENT AND EMPLOYMENT CHANGES FROM ENTERPRISE BIRTHS, DEATHS, EXPANSIONS AND CONTRACTIONS, BY EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 2015 TO 2016**

[An enterprise is a business organization consisting of one or more domestic establishments that were specified under common ownership or control]

Employment size of the enterprise 1/	Number (initial year)	Numerical change	Births 2/	Deaths 3/	Expansions	Contractions
Establishments 4/	29,375	311	2,609	2,298	7,785	7,313
Less than 500 employees	24,231	107	2,147	2,040	6,212	5,820
1-4	11,494	56	1,483	1,427	2,018	1,243
5-9	4,520	49	299	250	1,332	1,545
10-19	2,828	5	145	140	991	1,101
20-99	3,449	-6	136	142	1,236	1,305
100-499	1,940	3	84	81	635	626
500 or more employees	5,144	204	462	258	1,573	1,493
Employment 5/	523,650	4,670	19,089	-14,324	39,481	-39,576
Less than 500 employees	271,313	6,560	12,373	-10,850	23,616	-20,997
1-4	23,646	2,981	2,673	-2,450	4,087	-1,329
5-9	29,268	650	1,953	-1,590	3,120	-2,833
10-19	35,969	767	1,911	-1,713	3,585	-3,016
20-99	95,636	469	3,662	-3,876	7,333	-6,650
100-499	86,794	1,693	2,174	-1,221	5,491	-4,751
500 or more employees	252,337	-1,890	6,716	-3,474	15,865	-20,997

1/ An enterprise (or "company") is a business organization consisting of one or more domestic establishments that were specified under common ownership or control. The enterprise and the establishment are the same for single-establishment firms. Each multi-establishment company forms one enterprise - the enterprise employment and annual payroll are summed from the associated establishments.

2/ Establishments that have zero employment in the first quarter of the initial year and positive employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year.

3/ Establishments that have positive employment in the first quarter of the initial year and zero employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year.

4/ A single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed.

5/ Full or part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on sick leave, holidays, and vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1989-2016 Business Information Tracking Series "Number of Establishments with Corresponding Employment Change by Employment Size of the Enterprise for the United States and All States, Totals: 2015-2016" (released March 15, 2019)

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/susb/data/tables.2016.html>> accessed May 28, 2019.

**Table 15.23--TOP INDUSTRIES FOR EMPLOYMENT: 2012 AND 2017**

[Ranking based on 2017 greatest employment during pay period including March 12 at the 2-digit NAICS code-level. Greatest employment is ranked 1. Statistics based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The 2012 data is based on the 2012 NAICS and the 2017 data is based on the 2017 NAICS. Includes only establishments with payroll]

Rank	NAICS code 1/	Sector	Number of employees			Payroll per employee (\$)		
			2012	2017	Percent change	2012	2017	Percent change
1	72	Accommodation & food services	98,364	112,743	14.6	25,781	29,242	13.4
2	62	Health care & social assistance	66,772	73,551	10.2	49,281	54,362	10.3
3	44-45	Retail trade	68,360	72,908	6.7	26,843	29,965	11.6
4	56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	47,307	55,555	17.4	28,645	36,174	26.3
5	48-49	Transportation & warehousing 1/	26,839	31,863	18.7	42,862	47,347	10.5
6	54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21,629	22,668	4.8	58,515	64,657	10.5
7	81	Other services (except public administration)	19,348	20,219	4.5	27,843	32,265	15.9
8	52	Finance and insurance	18,686	19,718	5.5	61,256	72,738	18.7
9	42	Wholesale trade	18,761	18,963	1.1	45,016	52,664	17.0
10	53	Real estate and rental & leasing	11,369	13,101	15.2	42,566	51,540	21.1
11	71	Arts, entertainment, & recreation	10,623	11,912	12.1	23,456	26,383	12.5
12	51	Information	8,329	8,218	-1.3	59,400	62,793	5.7
13	22	Utilities	3,379	3,596	6.4	85,562	104,844	22.5
14	61	Educational services	2,410	2,923	21.3	21,198	21,010	-0.9

1/ Excludes railroad transportation and the U.S. Postal Service.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Economic Census, 2012 Economic Census, "EC1200A1: All sectors: Geographic Area Series, Economy-Wide Key Statistics 2012" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=EC1200A1%3A%20All%20sectors%3A%20Geographic%20Area%20Series%3A%20Economy-Wide%20Key%20Statistics%3A%202012&hidePreview=true&tid=ECNBASIC2012.EC1200A1&g=0400000US15&vintage=2017&n=N0200.00>> accessed June 27, 2020. 2017 Economic Census, "EC1700BASIC: All sectors: Summary Statistics for the U.S., States and Selected Geographies: 2017" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=EC1700BASIC&hidePreview=true&tid=ECNBASIC2017.EC1700BASIC&g=0400000US15&vintage=2017&n=N0200.00>> accessed June 27, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.



**Table 15.24-- TOP 10 PRIVATE INDUSTRIES EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, BY COUNTY: 2022-2023**

[Data averaged for 3rd quarter of 2022 through 2nd quarter of 2023. Ranking based on greatest employment at the 3-digit NAICS code-level. Greatest employment is ranked 1. Includes persons 14 to 99 years of age in private firms only]

Rank	NAICS code	State/county and industry 1/	Average quarterly employment	Average monthly earnings (\$)
		State	508,224	5,219
1	722	Food services and drinking places	63,608	3,022
2	721	Accommodation	39,080	5,272
3	561	Administrative and support services	35,202	4,064
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	32,768	7,046
5	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	26,589	7,824
6	238	Specialty trade contractors	22,095	6,384
7	622	Hospitals	16,250	7,298
8	445	Food and beverage retailers	15,653	3,335
9	624	Social assistance	13,841	3,448
10	813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional & similar organizations	13,420	4,212
		Hawaii County	55,194	4,591
1	722	Food services and drinking places	6,419	2,942
2	721	Accommodation	5,964	4,998
3	561	Administrative and support services	3,878	3,776
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	3,794	5,560
5	445	Food and beverage retailers	2,349	3,099
6	455	General merchandise retailers	2,164	3,179
7	624	Specialty trade contractors	1,949	5,169
8	238	Social assistance	1,876	3,178
9	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	1,740	6,966
10	111	Crop production	1,549	3,455
		City & County of Honolulu	359,640	5,410
1	722	Food services and drinking places	43,705	2,910
2	561	Administrative and support services	24,838	4,171
3	621	Ambulatory health care services	24,100	7,339
4	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	22,250	7,930
5	721	Accommodation	17,561	5,337
6	624	Specialty trade contractors	16,504	6,695
7	622	Hospitals	13,692	7,462
8	611	Education services	10,164	4,843

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.24-- TOP 10 PRIVATE INDUSTRIES EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, BY COUNTY: 2022-2023 -- Con.**

Rank	NAICS code	State/county and industry 1/	Average quarterly employment	Average monthly earnings (\$)
		City & County of Honolulu - Con.		
9	445	Food and beverage retailers	10,126	3,356
10	813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional & similar organizations	10,116	4,313
		Kauai County	24,708	4,621
1	722	Food services and drinking places	3,855	3,047
2	721	Accommodation	3,754	4,962
3	561	Administrative and support services	1,856	3,793
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	1,046	6,509
5	238	Specialty trade contractors	1,012	5,545
6	713	Amusement, gambling and recreation industries	850	3,926
7	236	Construction of buildings	793	6,966
8	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	758	7,511
9	445	Food and beverage retailers	751	3,096
10	622	Hospitals	624	6,387
		Maui County	68,682	4,926
1	721	Accommodation	11,802	5,411
2	722	Food services and drinking places	9,630	3,580
3	561	Administrative and support services	4,715	3,843
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	3,744	6,883
5	238	Specialty trade contractors	2,629	5,664
6	445	Food and beverage retailers	2,436	3,530
7	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	1,841	7,499
8	713	Amusement, gambling and recreation industries	1,768	4,270
9	236	Construction of buildings	1,767	5,908
10	455	General merchandise retailers	1,702	3,614

1/ Excludes Kalawao County because its data do not meet U.S. Census Bureau publication standards.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Local Employment Dynamics, QWI Explorer <<https://qwiexplorer.ces.census.gov/static/explore.html#x=0&g=0>> accessed June 27, 2024.

**Table 15.25-- LARGEST PUBLIC AND PRIVATE COMPANIES: 2023**

[Highest gross sales in 2022 is ranked 1. Data may include sales and employment on the mainland or abroad]

Rank in sales	Company	Year founded 1/	Sales (million dollars)	Employees
1	Par Hawaii, LLC	2012	4,419.7	607
2	Matson, Inc.	1882	4,343.0	2,362
3	Hawaii Medical Service Assn. (HMSA)	1938	4,010.2	1,277
4	Hawaiian Electric Industries (HEI) 2/	1891/1983	3,742.0	3,640
5	Servco Pacific Inc.	1919	3,207.0	2,210
6	Hawaiian Airlines	1929	2,641.3	6,226
7	Kaiser Permanente Hawaii	1958	1,968.5	2,834
8	The Queen's Health System 2/	1859/1985	1,888.4	6,752
9	University of Hawaii	1907	1,819.7	8,164
10	Hawaii Pacific Health	2001	1,617.9	7,199

1/ Information on "Year founded" was obtained from previous *Hawaii Business* issues and Internet search, year founded information was no longer provided in *Hawaii Business* ranking table.

2/ The first year is the founding date of the original company and the second year is when it became a holding company, was sold, or legally changed its name or year of incorporation.

Source: *Hawaii Business*, "Hawaii's Top 250 Companies 2023" (August 7, 2023)  
 <<https://www.hawaiibusiness.com/hawaiiis-top-250-companies-2023/#top-250-2023-main-content>>  
 accessed June 28, 2024, and various earlier issues.

**Table 15.26-- TOTAL GROSS ANNUAL SALES OF SELECTED COMPANIES: 2021 AND 2022**

[Includes companies with a percentage increase of over 100 percent. Rank based on percentage increase in gross annual sales between 2021 and 2022]

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Company</b>	<b>2021 1/</b>	<b>2022 1/</b>	<b>Percent change</b>
1	Pacific Guardian Life Insurance Company LTD.	78.8	466.2	491.6
2	Halekulani Corporation	20.3	118.2	482.3
3	Independent Energy Hawaii	1.6	5.7	258.5
4	MC&A, Inc.	40.0	110.0	175.0
5	Na Kahu Malama Nurses, Inc.	1.7	4.7	172.1
6	Star of Honolulu cruises & events	12.9	34.9	170.0
7	Employers Options	2.4	5.6	130.3
8	Pearl Harbor Aviation Museum	3.8	8.6	128.4
9	Connex, LLC	4.3	9.2	111.8
10	Wave, Inc. and subsidiary	4.6	9.6	109.3

1/ Gross annual sales in million dollars.

Source: *Hawaii Business*, "Hawaii's Top 250 Companies 2023" (August 7, 2023)

<<https://www.hawaiibusiness.com/hawaiis-top-250-companies-2023/#top-250-2023-main-content>> accessed June 28, 2024.

**Table 15.27-- NONEMPLOYER STATISTICS, FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2004 TO 2021**

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees, have annual business receipts of \$1,000 or more (\$1 or more in the construction industry) and are subject to federal income taxes]

Year	Hawaii		United States	
	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)
2004	84,331	3,694,870	19,523,741	887,001,820
2005	87,717	4,026,320	20,392,068	951,206,297
2006	90,353	4,194,469	20,768,555	970,384,137
2007	96,263	4,475,373	21,708,021	991,791,563
2008	93,704	4,334,702	21,351,320	962,791,527
2009 3/	91,496	4,168,129	21,695,828	923,018,039
2010 3/	92,126	4,065,985	22,110,628	950,813,840
2011 3/	94,118	4,303,253	22,491,080	989,628,512
2012 3/	97,151	4,544,558	22,735,915	1,030,932,886
2013 3/	98,490	4,567,498	23,005,620	1,052,025,268
2014 3/	102,544	4,857,765	23,836,937	1,115,921,379
2015 3/	104,707	5,039,049	24,331,403	1,148,715,541
2016 3/	108,308	5,285,508	24,813,048	1,165,668,336
2017 3/	111,003	5,458,656	25,701,671	1,231,393,290
2018 3/	112,589	5,556,071	26,485,532	1,292,866,710
2019 3/	116,783	5,887,228	27,104,006	1,341,361,655
2020 3/	109,569	5,088,730	27,151,987	1,330,804,278
2021 3/	115,475	6,299,612	28,477,518	1,501,874,326

Continued on next page.

## Table 15.27-- NONEMPLOYER STATISTICS, FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2004 TO 2021 -- Con.

1/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

2/ Includes gross receipts, sales, commissions and income received from trades and businesses, as reported on annual business income tax returns. Business income consists of all payments received for services rendered by nonemployer businesses, such as payments received as independent agents and contractors.

3/ When comparing the 2009 and later Nonemployers Statistics data to prior years, changes in methodology must be considered.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Nonemployer Statistics for 2002 to 2012 <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/>> accessed April 24, 2014; Nonemployer Statistics (annual) <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 21, 2018; "Nonemployer Businesses Increased in 2017" (June 27, 2019) <<https://www.census.gov/newsroom/press-releases/2019/Metropolitan-Areas-and-nonemployer-businesses.html>>; NS1700NONEMP "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics for the U.S., States, counties; and by Legal Form of Organization and Sales, Value of Shipments, or Revenue Size for Selected Geographies: 2017" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?table=NS1700NONEMP&tid=NONEMP2017.NS1700NONEMP&d=ANN%20Nonemployer%20Statistics&lastDisplayedRow=33&hidePreview=true>> accessed July 5, 2019; NS1800NONEMP "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics for the U.S., States, Counties, Metropolitan Areas, and Combined Statistical Areas; and by Legal Form of Organization and Sales, Value Geographies: 2018 of Shipments, or Revenue Size for Selected Geographies: 2018" <[https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=NS1800NONEMP&g=0400000US15\\_0100000US&hidePreview=true&tid=NONEMP2018.NS1800NONEMP&vintage=2018&n=00](https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=NS1800NONEMP&g=0400000US15_0100000US&hidePreview=true&tid=NONEMP2018.NS1800NONEMP&vintage=2018&n=00)> accessed July 3, 2020. NS1900NONEMP "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics by Legal Form of Organization and Receipts Size Class for the U.S., States, and Selected Geographies: 2019" <[https://data.census.gov/table?q=NS1900NONEMP&g=040XX00US15\\_010XX00US&n=00&tid=NONEMP2019.NS1900NONEMP&nkd=LFO~001,RCPSZES~001](https://data.census.gov/table?q=NS1900NONEMP&g=040XX00US15_010XX00US&n=00&tid=NONEMP2019.NS1900NONEMP&nkd=LFO~001,RCPSZES~001)> accessed June 14, 2023. NS2000NONEMP "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics by Legal Form of Organization and Receipts Size Class for the U.S., States, and Selected Geographies: 2020" <[https://data.census.gov/table/NONEMP2020.NS2000NONEMP?q=NS2000NONEMP&g=010XX00US\\_040XX00US15&n=00&nkd=LFO~001,RCPSZES~001](https://data.census.gov/table/NONEMP2020.NS2000NONEMP?q=NS2000NONEMP&g=010XX00US_040XX00US15&n=00&nkd=LFO~001,RCPSZES~001)> accessed June 28, 2024. NS2100NONEMP "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics by Legal Form of Organization and Receipts Size Class for the U.S., States, and Selected Geographies: 2021" <[https://data.census.gov/table/NONEMP2021.NS2100NONEMP?q=NS2100NONEMP&g=010XX00US\\_040XX00US15&n=00&nkd=LFO~001,RCPSZES~001](https://data.census.gov/table/NONEMP2021.NS2100NONEMP?q=NS2100NONEMP&g=010XX00US_040XX00US15&n=00&nkd=LFO~001,RCPSZES~001)> accessed June 28, 2024.

**Table 15.28-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2020 AND 2021**

[Data are from the Census Bureau's annual nonemployers statistics used in other current as well as in previous *Data Book* tables and may not be strictly comparable. A firm without paid employees includes sole proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses that do not have any other employees on the payroll. Based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	2020		2021	
		Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)
	Total	109,569	5,088,730	115,475	6,299,612
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	1,864	65,494	1,820	77,158
21	Mining, quarrying, & oil & gas extraction	18	1,807	19	1,641
22	Utilities	180	15,008	173	14,010
23	Construction	8,765	575,736	8,655	626,693
31-33	Manufacturing	1,821	85,803	1,873	95,461
42	Wholesale trade	2,131	159,195	2,140	187,103
44-45	Retail trade	11,246	404,382	11,149	513,152
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	8,379	147,355	10,236	245,483
51	Information	1,120	36,716	1,391	47,569
52	Finance and insurance	3,045	252,156	3,108	355,620
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	13,045	1,213,529	15,183	1,564,158
54	Professional, scientific, & tech. services	15,645	700,363	16,047	807,142
56	Admin. & support & waste mgt. & remediation services	10,925	302,574	11,096	360,550
61	Educational services	3,126	59,113	3,275	71,089
62	Health care and social assistance	8,316	448,320	8,677	491,315
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	6,002	148,585	6,445	214,479
72	Accommodation and food services	2,458	120,003	2,495	162,873
81	Other services (except public admin.)	11,483	352,591	11,693	464,116

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**Table 15.28-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2020 AND 2021 -- Con.**

1/ A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. A firm without paid employees includes sole proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses that do not have any other employees on the payroll. All establishments of subsidiary firms are included as part of the owning or controlling firm. For the economic census, the terms "firm" and "company" are synonymous.

2/ Includes total sales, shipments, receipts, revenue, or business done by domestic establishments (excludes foreign subsidiaries) without paid employees and within the scope of the Survey of Business Owners.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics by Legal Form of Organization and Receipts Size Class for the U.S., States, and Selected Geographies: 2020" NS2000NONEMP <<https://data.census.gov/table/NONEMP2020.NS2000NONEMP?q=NS2000NONEMP&g=040XX00US15&n=N0200.00&nkd=LFO~001>> accessed June 28, 2024 and "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics by Legal Form of Organization and Receipts Size Class for the U.S., States, and Selected Geographies: 2021" NS2100NONEMP <<https://data.census.gov/table/NONEMP2021.NS2100NONEMP?q=NS2100NONEMP&g=040XX00US15&n=N0200.00&nkd=LFO~001>> accessed June 28, 2024.



**Table 15.29-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2020**

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees, have annual business receipts of \$1,000 or more (\$1 or more in the Construction industry) and are subject to federal income taxes. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

2017 NAICS code	Major group 1/	Number of firms 2/	Receipts (\$1,000)
	Total	109,569	5,088,730
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,864	65,494
113	Forestry and logging	59	1,961
114	Fishing, hunting and trapping	1,051	46,060
115	Support activities for agriculture and forestry	754	17,473
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	18	1,807
212	Mining (except oil and gas)	11	1,489
213	Support activities for mining	7	318
22	Utilities	180	15,008
23	Construction	8,765	575,736
236	Construction of buildings	3,422	238,822
237	Heavy and civil engineering construction	89	8,122
238	Specialty trade contractors	5,254	328,792
31-33	Manufacturing	1,821	85,803
311	Food manufacturing	353	17,851
312	Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	16	2,152
313	Textile mills	21	772
314	Textile product mills	14	340
315	Apparel manufacturing	284	9,283
316	Leather and allied product manufacturing	11	218
321	Wood product manufacturing	150	4,791
323	Printing and related support activities	123	5,884
324	Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	5	356
325	Chemical manufacturing	57	3,548
326	Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	21	1,855
327	Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	54	2,658
331	Primary metal manufacturing	8	299
332	Fabricated metal product manufacturing	81	4,907
333	Machinery manufacturing	24	649
334	Computer and electronic product manufacturing	19	1,053
335	Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing	12	752
336	Transportation equipment manufacturing	17	559
337	Furniture and related product manufacturing	94	4,602
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing	455	23,214

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**Table 15.29-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2020 -- Con.**

<b>2017 NAICS code</b>	<b>Major group 1/</b>	<b>Number of firms 2/</b>	<b>Receipts (\$1,000)</b>
42	Wholesale trade	2,131	159,195
423	Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	912	71,221
424	Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	927	71,159
425	Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers	292	16,815
44-45	Retail trade	11,246	404,382
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	288	26,272
442	Furniture and home furnishings retailers	93	8,523
443	Electronics and appliance retailers	65	3,263
444	Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	145	11,546
445	Food and beverage retailers	524	36,593
446	Health and personal care retailers	833	18,223
447	Gasoline stations	8	1,148
448	Clothing and clothing accessories retailers	1,045	43,318
451	Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument, and book retailers	469	22,898
452	General merchandise retailers	122	5,616
453	Miscellaneous retailer retailers	1,324	69,861
454	Nonretailer retailers	6,330	157,121
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	8,379	147,355
481	Air transportation	64	2,046
483	Water transportation	36	953
484	Truck transportation	314	26,231
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,446	77,287
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	166	5,462
488	Support activities for transportation	293	12,830
492	Couriers and messengers	2,023	19,804
493	Warehousing and storage	36	2,723
51	Information	1,120	36,716
511	Publishing industries (except internet)	162	6,397
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	533	15,072
515	Broadcasting (except internet)	46	992
517	Telecommunications	38	2,257
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services	143	4,704
519	Other information services	198	7,294
52	Finance and insurance	3,045	252,156
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	183	19,056
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	848	115,423
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	2,014	117,677

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**Table 15.29-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2020 -- Con.**

<b>2017 NAICS code</b>	<b>Major group 1/</b>	<b>Number of firms 2/</b>	<b>Receipts (\$1,000)</b>
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	13,045	1,213,529
531	Real estate	12,466	1,183,963
532	Rental and leasing services	569	28,790
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	10	776
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	15,645	700,363
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	10,925	302,574
561	Administrative and support services	10,851	293,584
562	Waste management and remediation services	74	8,990
61	Educational services	3,126	59,113
62	Health care and social assistance	8,316	448,320
621	Ambulatory health care services	5,693	354,437
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	1,044	55,555
624	Social assistance	1,579	38,328
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	6,002	148,585
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	5,204	111,760
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	29	593
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	769	36,232
72	Accommodation and food services	2,458	120,003
721	Accommodation	609	26,952
722	Food services and drinking places	1,849	93,051
81	Other services (except public administration)	11,483	352,591
811	Repair and maintenance	2,145	104,327
812	Personal and laundry services	8,659	233,824
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	679	14,440

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**Table 15.29-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2020 -- Con.**

1/ Major groups include other subgroups not shown separately in this table. Limited to industries in approximately 450 of the nearly 1,200 recognized North American Classification System industries. The universe contains only those codes that are available through administrative records sources and are common to all three legal forms of organization applicable to nonemployer businesses.

2/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics by Legal Form of Organization and Receipts Size Class for the U.S., States, and Selected Geographies: 2020" NS2000NONEMP <[https://data.census.gov/table/NONEMP2020.NS2000NONEMP?q=NS2000NONEMP&g=010XX00US\\_040XX00US15&n=00&nkd=LFO~001,RCPSZES~001](https://data.census.gov/table/NONEMP2020.NS2000NONEMP?q=NS2000NONEMP&g=010XX00US_040XX00US15&n=00&nkd=LFO~001,RCPSZES~001)> accessed June 28, 2024.

**Table 15.30-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2021**

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees, have annual business receipts of \$1,000 or more (\$1 or more in the Construction industry) and are subject to federal income taxes. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

2017 NAICS code	Major group 1/	Number of firms 2/	Receipts (\$1,000)
	Total	115,475	6,299,612
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,820	77,158
113	Forestry and logging	65	1,893
114	Fishing, hunting and trapping	1,025	56,609
115	Support activities for agriculture and forestry	730	18,656
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	19	1,641
212	Mining (except oil and gas)	13	1,451
213	Support activities for mining	6	190
22	Utilities	173	14,010
23	Construction	8,655	626,693
236	Construction of buildings	3,459	263,425
237	Heavy and civil engineering construction	72	6,879
238	Specialty trade contractors	5,124	356,389
31-33	Manufacturing	1,873	95,461
311	Food manufacturing	372	19,639
312	Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	13	2,110
313	Textile mills	17	1,105
314	Textile product mills	14	278
315	Apparel manufacturing	275	10,045
316	Leather and allied product manufacturing	11	380
321	Wood product manufacturing	157	5,527
323	Printing and related support activities	118	6,019
324	Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	5	285
325	Chemical manufacturing	62	4,802
326	Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	17	1,949
327	Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	61	3,513
331	Primary metal manufacturing	6	378
332	Fabricated metal product manufacturing	77	3,769
333	Machinery manufacturing	28	981
334	Computer and electronic product manufacturing	21	1,328
335	Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing	10	317
336	Transportation equipment manufacturing	20	1,168
337	Furniture and related product manufacturing	105	6,350
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing	483	25,489

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**Table 15.30-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2021 -- Con.**

<b>2017 NAICS code</b>	<b>Major group 1/</b>	<b>Number of firms 2/</b>	<b>Receipts (\$1,000)</b>
42	Wholesale trade	2,140	187,103
423	Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	926	86,992
424	Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	925	85,001
425	Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers	289	15,110
44-45	Retail trade	11,149	513,152
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	287	31,845
442	Furniture and home furnishings retailers	73	6,934
443	Electronics and appliance retailers	67	3,753
444	Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	133	10,947
445	Food and beverage retailers	539	43,230
446	Health and personal care retailers	776	20,367
447	Gasoline stations	10	1,632
448	Clothing and clothing accessories retailers	1,055	63,971
451	Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument, and book retailers	472	27,452
452	General merchandise retailers	135	8,724
453	Miscellaneous retailer retailers	1,405	101,837
454	Nonretailer retailers	6,197	192,460
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	10,236	245,483
481	Air transportation	71	4,486
483	Water transportation	51	1,720
484	Truck transportation	329	25,434
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	6,097	150,437
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	162	9,401
488	Support activities for transportation	346	19,367
492	Couriers and messengers	3,135	31,425
493	Warehousing and storage	44	3,207
51	Information	1,391	47,569
511	Publishing industries (except internet)	166	5,853
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	690	23,318
515	Broadcasting (except internet)	52	1,595
517	Telecommunications	53	2,539
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services	169	5,627
519	Other information services	261	8,637
52	Finance and insurance	3,108	355,620
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	191	21,655
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	878	213,317
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	2,039	120,648

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**Table 15.30-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2021 -- Con.**

<b>2017 NAICS code</b>	<b>Major group 1/</b>	<b>Number of firms 2/</b>	<b>Receipts (\$1,000)</b>
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	15,183	1,564,158
531	Real estate	12,951	1,484,449
532	Rental and leasing services	2,222	79,044
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	10	665
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	16,047	807,142
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	11,096	360,550
561	Administrative and support services	11,027	352,064
562	Waste management and remediation services	69	8,486
61	Educational services	3,275	71,089
62	Health care and social assistance	8,677	491,315
621	Ambulatory health care services	5,984	392,966
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	1,038	55,448
624	Social assistance	1,655	42,901
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	6,445	214,479
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	5,654	152,089
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	21	499
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	770	61,891
72	Accommodation and food services	2,495	162,873
721	Accommodation	565	45,060
722	Food services and drinking places	1,930	117,813
81	Other services (except public administration)	11,693	464,116
811	Repair and maintenance	2,140	123,719
812	Personal and laundry services	8,828	324,437
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	725	15,960

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**Table 15.30-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,  
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2021 -- Con.**

1/ Major groups include other subgroups not shown separately in this table. Limited to industries in approximately 450 of the nearly 1,200 recognized North American Classification System industries. The universe contains only those codes that are available through administrative records sources and are common to all three legal forms of organization applicable to nonemployer businesses.

2/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics by Legal Form of Organization and Receipts Size Class for the U.S., States, and Selected Geographies: 2021" NS2100NONEMP <[https://data.census.gov/table/NONEMP2021.NS2100NONEMP?q=NS2100NONEMP&g=010XX00US\\_040XX00US15&n=00&nkd=LFO~001,RCPSZES~001](https://data.census.gov/table/NONEMP2021.NS2100NONEMP?q=NS2100NONEMP&g=010XX00US_040XX00US15&n=00&nkd=LFO~001,RCPSZES~001)> accessed June 28, 2024.



**Table 15.31-- SELECTED MINORITY-OWNED BUSINESSES: 2021**

[Includes Hawaii firms with paid operating during 2021 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total]

Characteristics	All firms (whether or not owned by minorities)	Firms owned by selected minorities 1/		
		Asian- owned	Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-owned	Hispanic- owned
Firms with paid employees				
Number	23,620	10,552	(2/)	607
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	(3/)	(3/)	(2/)	(4/)
Employees 5/	485,053	120,462	(6/)	3,609
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	25,368,475	5,169,689	(2/)	161,151

1/ Business ownership is defined as having 51 percent or more of the stock or equity in the business.

2/ Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability, poor response quality, or other concerns about the estimate's quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

3/ 5 billion dollars or more.

4/ 500 million to less than 1 billion dollars.

5/ For pay period including March 12.

6/ 10,000 to 24,999 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Business Survey: Statistics for Employer Firms by Industry, Sex, Ethnicity, Race, and Veteran Status for the U.S., States, and Metro Areas: 2021 <[https://data.census.gov/table/ABSCS2021.AB2100CSA01?t=Owner%20Race%20and%20Ethnicity&g=040XX00US15&n=00&nkd=ETH\\_GROUP~001:020:028:029:096:098,RACE\\_GROUP~00:30:40:50:60:70:90:91:92:96:98,SEX~001,VE1GROUP~001](https://data.census.gov/table/ABSCS2021.AB2100CSA01?t=Owner%20Race%20and%20Ethnicity&g=040XX00US15&n=00&nkd=ETH_GROUP~001:020:028:029:096:098,RACE_GROUP~00:30:40:50:60:70:90:91:92:96:98,SEX~001,VE1GROUP~001)> accessed June 28, 2024.

**Table 15.32-- ASIAN-OWNED BUSINESSES BY SELECTED BUSINESS SECTOR: 2021**

[Includes Hawaii firms with paid operating during 2021 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Asian business ownership is defined as having 51 percent or more of the stock or equity in the business]

<b>Business sector</b>	<b>Number of employer firms</b>	<b>Number of employees 1/</b>	<b>Annual payroll (\$1,000)</b>
Total	10,552	120,462	5,169,689
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	4	35	4,395
Construction	1,147	13,564	1,098,380
Manufacturing	313	2,828	111,290
Wholesale trade	437	3,291	167,615
Retail trade	1,035	8,009	297,531
Transportation and warehousing	325	3,800	185,246
Information	102	550	34,919
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,148	5,627	387,728
Management of companies and enterprises	68	994	135,622
Accommodation and food services	1,879	44,965	1,124,410
Other services (except public administration)	682	3,084	116,267
Industries not classified	12	27	973

1/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Business Survey: Statistics for Employer Firms by Industry, Sex, Ethnicity, Race, and Veteran Status for the U.S., States, and Metro Areas: 2021 <[https://data.census.gov/table/ABSCS2021.AB2100CSA01?t=Owner%20Race%20and%20Ethnicity&g=040XX00US15&n=N0200.00&nkd=ETH\\_GROUP~001,RACE\\_GROUP~60,SEX~001,VET\\_GROUP~001](https://data.census.gov/table/ABSCS2021.AB2100CSA01?t=Owner%20Race%20and%20Ethnicity&g=040XX00US15&n=N0200.00&nkd=ETH_GROUP~001,RACE_GROUP~60,SEX~001,VET_GROUP~001)> accessed June 28, 2024.

**Table 15.33-- NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER-OWNED BUSINESSES BY SELECTED BUSINESS SECTOR: 2021**

[Includes Hawaii firms with paid operating during 2021 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI) business ownership is defined as having 51 percent or more of the stock or equity in the business]

<b>Business sector</b>	<b>Number of employer firms</b>	<b>Number of employees 1/</b>	<b>Annual payroll (\$1,000)</b>
Total	2/	3/	2/
Manufacturing	35	235	8,716
Wholesale trade	10	99	6,470
Transportation and warehousing	84	921	38,694
Professional, scientific, and technical services	71	381	26,502

1/ For pay period including March 12.

2/ Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability, poor response quality, or other concerns about the estimate quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

3/ 10,000 to 24,999 employees

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Business Survey: Statistics for Employer Firms by Industry, Sex, Ethnicity, Race, and Veteran Status for the U.S., States, and Metro Areas: 2021 <[https://data.census.gov/table/ABSCS2021.AB2100CSA01?t=Owner%20Race%20and%20Ethnicity&g=040XX00US15&n=N0200.00&nkd=ETH\\_GROUP~001,RACE\\_GROUP~70,SEX~001,VET\\_GROUP~001](https://data.census.gov/table/ABSCS2021.AB2100CSA01?t=Owner%20Race%20and%20Ethnicity&g=040XX00US15&n=N0200.00&nkd=ETH_GROUP~001,RACE_GROUP~70,SEX~001,VET_GROUP~001)> accessed June 28, 2024.

**Table 15.34-- WOMEN-OWNED BUSINESSES BY SELECTED BUSINESS SECTOR: 2021**

[Includes Hawaii firms with paid operating during 2021 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Includes women who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business]

Subject	Number of employer firms 1/	Women-owned firms 2/	Percent women-owned
Total for all sectors			
Number	23,620	5,274	22.3
Employees 3/	485,053	58,094	12.0
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	25,368,475	2,763,461	10.9
Manufacturing			
Number	681	169	24.8
Employees 3/	9,819	1,089	11.1
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	485,669	39,332	8.1
Wholesale trade			
Number	1,254	192	15.3
Employees 3/	14,747	1,133	7.7
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	895,611	64,484	7.2
Retail trade			
Number	2,491	468	18.8
Employees 3/	58,271	2,843	4.9
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	2,179,585	124,751	5.7
Transportation and warehousing			
Number	801	130	16.2
Employees 3/	25,056	2,077	8.3
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	1,423,779	117,701	8.3
Real estate and rental and leasing			
Number	1,853	288	15.5
Employees 3/	14,866	393	2.6
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	831,551	21,490	2.6
Management of companies and enterprises			
Number	180	27	15.0
Employees 3/	7,048	456	6.5
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	677,515	58,790	8.7

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.34-- WOMEN-OWNED BUSINESSES BY SELECTED BUSINESS SECTOR: 2021 -- Con.**

<b>Subject</b>	<b>Number of employer firms 1/</b>	<b>Women-owned firms 2/</b>	<b>Percent women-owned</b>
Health care and social assistance			
Number	3,036	1,207	39.8
Employees 3/	73,931	18,144	24.5
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	4,639,845	681,290	14.7
Accommodation and food services			
Number	3,303	889	26.9
Employees 3/	114,739	11,109	9.7
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	3,488,400	291,905	8.4
Other services (except public administration)			
Number	1,063	517	48.6
Employees 3/	8,455	2,732	32.3
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	303,071	84,520	27.9

1/ All firms whether or not they are owned by women.

2/ Women own 51 percent or more of the interest or stock of the business.

3/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Business Survey: Statistics for Employer Firms by Industry, Sex, Ethnicity, Race, and Veteran Status for the U.S., States, and Metro Areas: 2021 <[https://data.census.gov/table/ABSCS2021.AB2100CSA01?t=Owner%20Race%20and%20Ethnicity&g=040XX00US15&n=N0200.00&nkd=ETH\\_GROUP~001,RACE\\_GROUP~00,SEX~001:002,VET\\_GROUP~001](https://data.census.gov/table/ABSCS2021.AB2100CSA01?t=Owner%20Race%20and%20Ethnicity&g=040XX00US15&n=N0200.00&nkd=ETH_GROUP~001,RACE_GROUP~00,SEX~001:002,VET_GROUP~001)> accessed June 28, 2024 and calculations by the Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism.

**Table 15.35-- BUSINESS INQUIRIES AND COMPLAINTS THROUGH THE BETTER BUSINESS BUREAU, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY: 2023**

Type of industry 1/	Number of inquiries	Type of industry 1/	Number of complaints	Average settlement per complaint (dollars)
General contractor	27,728	Airlines	315	948.75
Plumber	20,901	Sightseeing tours	90	895.81
Roofing contractors	15,997	New car dealers	79	17,243.84
Real estate	13,434	Used car dealers	55	12,082.74
Sightseeing tours	12,742	Hotels	53	(NA)
Property management	11,096	Internet marketing services	38	235.78
Electrician	10,047	Restaurants	37	103.88
Painting contractors	8,253	Solar energy contractors	36	17,149.00
Solar energy contractors	8,252	Property management	35	5,496.19
Construction services	7,967	Plumber	35	2,805.42
Travel agency	7,849	Bank	30	5.00
Auto repair	7,102	Towing company	28	447.95
Vacation rentals	7,023	Real estate	26	5,934.60
Handyman	6,644	Fitness center	22	(NA)
Beauty supplies	6,371	Vacation rentals	19	4,781.22
Towing company	6,002	Dentist	17	(NA)
Used car dealers	5,922	Car upholstery cleaning	16	122.00
Air conditioning contractor	5,759	Travel agency	14	2,010.56
Jewelry stores	5,649	Auto repair	14	5,240.44
Exercise programs	5,551	Collections agencies	14	(NA)
New car dealers	5,523	Cleaning services	13	108.00
Pest control	5,481	Roofing contractors	12	(NA)
Moving companies	5,391	Insurance services office	12	(NA)
Lawyers	5,387	Parking facilities	11	20.00
Landscape contractors	5,008	Travel club	11	500.00

NA Not available.

1/ Industries listed are those with the highest number of inquiries or complaints.

2/ Includes new car repair issues.

Source: Better Business Bureau Great West & Pacific records.