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Section 1

POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, geographic distribution, and composition of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants moving to and from the state.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial population censuses and the annual American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; the annual population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau; the Hawaii Health Survey conducted regularly since 1969 by the Hawaii State Department of Health; the ongoing series on visitors present and residents absent provided by the Tourism Research Branch of DBEDT; and the Office of Immigration Statistics tabulations on immigration and naturalization. Earlier figures on population and migration are given in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Sections 1 and 3.

The 2020 American Community Survey 1-year estimates were disrupted due to the COVID-19 pandemic. As a result, only experimental estimates were released. Because the experimental estimates should not be compared to other American Community Survey releases, 2020 estimates are not included in this section. Experimental estimates may be viewed at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data/experimental-data/1-year.html>.

Table 1.01-- POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1831 TO 2020

[Population counts from missionary censuses of 1831-1832 and 1835-1836, censuses conducted by the Hawaiian government from 1850 to 1896, and censuses by the U.S. Census Bureau beginning in 1900. Data for 1831-1896 are on a de facto or unspecified basis; data for 1900 and later years are resident totals, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii. Based on boundaries established in 1905 and 1909]

Census date	Total population		City & County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
	Number	Percent change 1/				
1831-32 3/	130,313	(X)	29,755	45,792	12,024	42,742
1835-36 4/	108,579	-4.6	27,809	39,364	9,927	31,479
1850: Jan.	84,165	-1.8	25,440	25,864	7,670	25,191
1853: Dec. 26	73,138	-3.5	19,126	24,450	7,781	21,781
1860: Dec. 24	69,800	-0.7	21,275	21,481	7,134	19,910
1866: Dec. 7	62,959	-1.7	19,799	19,808	6,624	16,728
1872: Dec. 27	56,897	-1.7	20,671	16,001	5,194	15,031
1878: Dec. 27	57,985	0.3	20,236	17,034	5,811	14,904
1884: Dec. 27	80,578	5.5	28,068	24,991	8,935	18,584
1890: Dec. 28	89,990	1.8	31,194	26,754	11,859	20,183
1896: Sep. 27	109,020	3.3	40,205	33,285	15,392	20,138
1900: June 1	154,001	9.4	58,504	46,843	20,734	27,920
1910: April 15	191,874	2.2	81,993	55,382	23,952	30,547
1920: Jan. 1	255,881	3.0	123,496	64,895	29,438	38,052
1930: April 1	368,300	3.6	202,887	73,325	35,942	56,146
1940: April 1	422,770	1.4	257,696	73,276	35,818	55,980
1950: April 1	499,794	1.7	353,020	68,350	29,905	48,519
1960: April 1	632,772	2.4	500,409	61,332	28,176	42,855
1970: April 1	769,913	2.0	630,528	63,468	29,761	46,156
1980: April 1	964,691	2.3	762,565	92,053	39,082	70,991
1990: April 1	1,108,229	1.4	836,231	120,317	51,177	100,504
2000: April 1	1,211,537	0.9	876,156	148,677	58,463	128,241
2010: April 1	1,360,301	1.2	953,207	185,079	67,091	154,924
2020: April 1	1,455,271	0.7	1,016,508	200,629	73,298	164,836

X Not applicable.

1/ Annual rate since the preceding census, based on the formula for continuous compounding.

2/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

3/ Total population also reported as 129,814.

4/ Total population also reported as 108,393 and 108,568.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 11-14; and U.S. Census Bureau, *1980 Census of Population*, PC80-1-A13 (October 1981), table 2; *1990 Census of Population and Housing*, 1990 CPH-1-13 (August 1991), table 2; and Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary Files for 2000 (March 2001), 2010 (February 2011) and 2020 (September 2021); and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.02-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION: 1831 TO 2020

[See headnote to Table 1.01]

Year	Percent urban	Males per 100 females	Percent under 15 years old	Percent white 1/	Percent born in Hawaii	Persons per household 2/
1831-32	10.3	105.3	26.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1835-36	12.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1850	17.2	110.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1853	15.7	113.1	(NA)	2.3	97.5	(NA)
1860	20.5	116.1	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
1866	21.5	120.4	26.5	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
1872	26.1	125.4	27.8	5.2	92.1	(NA)
1878	24.3	142.8	28.1	6.5	83.6	(NA)
1884	25.4	177.5	28.0	20.6	57.4	(NA)
1890	25.5	187.7	26.1	21.0	53.5	(NA)
1896	27.4	198.7	27.7	20.6	48.8	(NA)
1900	25.5	223.3	22.6	17.3	38.3	3.71
1910	30.7	178.9	29.5	20.4	45.1	(NA)
1920	36.1	144.3	35.5	19.2	53.3	(NA)
1930	53.7	152.8	36.2	20.0	58.2	(NA)
1940	62.5	137.6	30.9	24.5	65.8	4.46
1950	69.0	121.2	31.2	23.0	71.1	4.14
1960	76.5	114.8	34.4	32.0	66.6	3.87
1970	83.5	108.1	30.0	39.2	59.2	3.59
1980	86.5	105.2	23.4	34.4	57.8	3.15
1990	89.0	103.6	21.5	33.4	56.1	3.01
2000	91.6	101.0	20.3	3/ 39.3	56.9	2.92
2010	91.9	100.3	18.5	3/ 41.5	(NA)	2.89
2020	86.1	100.1	17.1	3/ 41.9	(NA)	2.89

NA Not available.

1/ Includes Portuguese and most Puerto Ricans. Data from 1970 onward also include some persons of mixed race.

2/ Based on population in households. Partly estimated for 1940.

3/ The Census 2000 onward allowed respondents to select one or more races. Data include persons selecting white race alone or in combination with one or more of the other four major race groups, which are Black or African American, American Indian and Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander as well as the residual category of some other race.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 8, 20, 25, 33, and 90; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Decennial Census of Population* records for 1980 through 2020 <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/data/datasets.html>> accessed May 30, 2023, and <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed May 30, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.03-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 2020 TO 2024

Date	Total resident population 1/	Armed Forces 2/	Civilian population		
			All civilians 1/	Military dependents 3/	Other civilians 1/
2020: April 1 4/	1,455,252	42,516	1,412,736	5/ 55,311	1,357,447
July 1	1,451,252	42,262	1,408,990	55,311	1,353,608
2021: July 1	1,447,029	42,835	1,404,194	54,819	1,349,091
2022: July 1	1,440,359	41,219	1,399,140	45,587	1,352,593
2023: July 1	1,441,387	40,286	1,401,101	45,069	1,349,816
2024: July 1	1,446,146	39,959	1,406,187	43,591	1,362,596

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of their physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present. Based on population estimate revisions released in June 2025 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

2/ Calculated as the difference between "Total resident population" and "All civilians." Based on population estimate revisions released in June 2025 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

3/ Dependents living in Hawaii, regardless of location of family head. Based on the annual survey of local commanding officers, Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) data, and DBEDT estimates.

4/ Population Estimate base was used for the April 1 figures.

5/ July 1, 2020 data.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Population and Housing Unit Estimates, Tables SC-EST2024-SYAEX-15 (June 2025) and SC-EST2024-AGESEX-CIV (June 2025)

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html>> accessed June 26, 2025; Hawaii Department of Business Economic Development & Tourism, *Data Book* Table 1.22, and calculations.

Table 1.04-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE STATUS: 2010 TO 2024

[As of July 1. The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census. The estimates in this table may differ from earlier figures due to revised population and visitor estimates released during the year]

Date	Resident population 1/		De facto population		De facto-resident ratio
	Total	Temporarily absent	Total	Visitors present 2/	
2010	1,365,117	73,217	1,471,256	177,949	1.078
2011	1,385,141	73,863	1,498,857	185,824	1.082
2012	1,405,255	75,985	1,532,874	201,268	1.091
2013	1,423,345	68,946	1,559,720	202,876	1.096
2014	1,434,323	64,898	1,577,459	206,217	1.100
2015	1,446,452	62,389	1,599,460	213,934	1.106
2016	1,456,816	63,093	1,612,918	217,675	1.107
2017	1,458,161	62,693	1,626,064	229,063	1.115
2018	1,459,965	65,647	1,636,195	240,341	1.121
2019	1,456,943	69,515	1,634,992	245,733	1.122
2020	1,451,252	46,168	1,483,391	77,915	1.022
2021	1,447,029	61,048	1,564,919	178,938	1.081
2022	1,440,359	74,775	1,599,117	232,154	1.110
2023	1,441,387	77,180	1,600,777	234,510	1.111
2024	1,446,146	84,201	1,592,863	228,752	1.101

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present. Population Estimates for July 1, 2020 through July 1, 2024 are based on revisions released in March 2025. Population estimates for July 1, 2010 through July 1, 2019 are based on revisions released in November 2024.

2/ Average daily census of visitors who came by air or by ship.

Source: De facto population are DBEDT estimates based on population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population (CO-EST2020INT-POP-15) for 2010-2019; (Table co-est2024-pop-15) for 2020-2024; and DBEDT tourism research, *Annual Visitor Research Report*, and records.

Table 1.05-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS: 1970 TO 2020

Island	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
State of Hawaii	769,913	964,691	1,108,229	1,211,537	1,360,301	1,455,271
Hawaii	63,468	92,053	120,317	148,677	185,079	200,629
Kahoolawe	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maui 1/	38,691	62,823	91,361	117,644	144,444	154,100
Lanai	2,204	2,119	2,426	3,193	3,135	3,367
Molokai 2/	5,261	6,049	6,717	7,404	7,345	7,369
Oahu 3/	630,497	762,534	836,231	876,151	953,207	1,016,508
Kauai	29,524	38,856	50,947	58,303	66,921	73,214
Niihau 4/	237	226	230	160	170	84
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	31	31	(5/)	5	-	-
Necker Island	(NA)	-	-	5	-	-
French Frigate Shoals	(NA)	4	-	-	-	-
Laysan Island	(NA)	5	-	-	-	-
Kure Atoll	(NA)	22	(5/)	-	-	-
Other islands 6/	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Other islands (Not legally part of the state)	3,227	780	186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Midway Islands	2,220	453	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Baker Island	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Howland Island	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Jarvis Island	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Johnston Atoll	1,007	327	173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kingman Reef	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Palmyra Atoll	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Including Molokini (uninhabited).

2/ Including Kalawao County (82 in 2020).

3/ Including Sand Island, Mokauea Island, Ford Island, and Moku o Loe.

4/ Including Lehua and Kaula (both uninhabited).

5/ Reported as uninhabited by the 1990 Census but with 24 by the U.S. Coast Guard.

6/ Nihoa, Gardner Pinnacles, Maro Reef, Lisianski Island, and Pearl and Hermes Atoll.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, decennial census records for 1970-2020, <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed March 22, 2022, and <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/data.html>> accessed March 22, 2022, U.S. Coast Guard, records for Kure Atoll in 1990.

Table 1.06-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2010 TO 2024

[Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date.
Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent;
excludes visitors present. Revised from previous *Data Book*]

Date 1/	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
2010: April 1	1,360,304	953,203	185,076	67,095	154,930
July 1	1,365,117	957,547	185,296	67,241	155,033
2011: July 1	1,385,141	973,655	186,775	68,057	156,654
2012: July 1	1,405,255	989,372	188,611	68,973	158,299
2013: July 1	1,423,345	1,002,491	190,672	70,076	160,106
2014: July 1	1,434,323	1,008,918	192,702	70,869	161,834
2015: July 1	1,446,452	1,017,588	194,740	71,736	162,388
2016: July 1	1,456,816	1,023,810	196,950	72,389	163,667
2017: July 1	1,458,161	1,022,659	198,507	72,782	164,213
2018: July 1	1,459,965	1,021,681	200,108	73,367	164,809
2019: July 1	1,456,943	1,019,013	199,750	73,395	164,785
2020: April 1	1,455,252	1,016,494	200,629	73,292	164,837
July 1	1,451,252	1,012,407	200,754	73,209	164,882
2021: July 1	1,447,029	1,004,349	203,933	73,851	164,896
2022: July 1	1,440,359	995,652	206,324	73,823	164,560
2023: July 1	1,441,387	994,576	208,043	73,933	164,835
2024: July 1	1,446,146	998,747	209,790	73,840	163,769

1/ April 1, 2020 figures are the resident total population estimates base, derived from the 2020 Decennial Census. Population Estimates for July 1, 2020 through July 1, 2024 are based on revisions released in March 2025. Population estimates for July 1, 2010 through July 1, 2019 are based on revisions released in November 2024. The April 1, 2010 population estimates base reflects changes to the 2010 Census population from the Count Question Resolution program, legal boundary updates, and other geographic program revisions.

2/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, "Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties in Hawaii: April 1, 2010 to April 1, 2020" (CO-EST2020INT-POP-15)(released November 2024) and "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties in Hawaii: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2024" (CO-EST2024-POP-15)(released March 2025) <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html>> accessed May 27, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.07-- PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY, 2010 TO 2024, AND ANNUAL GROWTH RATE, 1990 TO 2024

[July 1 population. Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. Revised from previous *Data Book*]

Date 1/	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
Growth from previous year:					
2010	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.1
2011	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.0
2012	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.1
2013	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.1
2014	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
2015	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.3
2016	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8
2017	0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.5	0.3
2018	0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.8	0.4
2019	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2020	-0.4	-0.6	0.5	-0.3	0.1
2021	-0.3	-0.8	1.6	0.9	0.0
2022	-0.5	-0.9	1.2	0.0	-0.2
2023	0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2
2024	0.3	0.4	0.8	-0.1	-0.6
Annual growth rate:					
1990 - 2000	0.9	0.4	2.1	1.3	2.4
2000 - 2010	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.4	1.8
2010 - 2020	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6
2020 - 2024	-0.1	-0.3	1.1	0.2	-0.2

1/ Population Estimates for July 1, 2020 through July 1, 2024 are based on revisions released in March 2025.

2/ Includes Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, "Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010" (CO-EST00INT-01-15)(released September 2011) and "Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties in Hawaii: April 1, 2010 to April 1, 2020" (CO-EST2020INT-POP-15)(released November 2024) and "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties in Hawaii: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2024" (CO-EST2024-POP-15)(released March 2025) <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html>> accessed May 27, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**Table 1.08-- COUNTY POPULATION AS A SHARE OF THE STATE
TOTAL: 2010 TO 2024**

[In percent. Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. Revised from previous *Data Book*]

Date 1/	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
2010: April 1	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
July 1	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2011: July 1	70.3	13.5	4.9	11.3
2012: July 1	70.4	13.4	4.9	11.3
2013: July 1	70.4	13.4	4.9	11.2
2014: July 1	70.3	13.4	4.9	11.3
2015: July 1	70.4	13.5	5.0	11.2
2016: July 1	70.3	13.5	5.0	11.2
2017: July 1	70.1	13.6	5.0	11.3
2018: July 1	70.0	13.7	5.0	11.3
2019: July 1	69.9	13.7	5.0	11.3
2020: April 1	69.9	13.8	5.0	11.3
July 1	69.8	13.8	5.0	11.4
2021: July 1	69.4	14.1	5.1	11.4
2022: July 1	69.1	14.3	5.1	11.4
2023: July 1	69.0	14.4	5.1	11.4
2024: July 1	69.1	14.5	5.1	11.3

1/ April 1 figures are the resident total population estimates base, derived from the 2020 Decennial Census. Population Estimates for July 1, 2020 through July 1, 2024 are based on revisions released in March 2025.

2/ Includes Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, "Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties in Hawaii: April 1, 2010 to April 1, 2020" (CO-EST2020INT-POP-15)(released November 2024) and "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties in Hawaii: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2024" (CO-EST2024-POP-15)(released March 2025) <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html>> accessed May 27, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.09-- DE FACTO POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2010 TO 2024

[As of July 1. The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census. The estimates in this table may differ from earlier figures due to revised population and visitor estimates released during the year]

Date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
2010	1,471,256	990,298	202,717	83,358	194,883
2011	1,498,857	1,008,668	205,663	85,561	198,965
2012	1,532,874	1,033,294	209,277	87,842	202,461
2013	1,559,720	1,050,018	212,251	90,300	207,152
2014	1,577,459	1,060,599	215,191	91,177	210,492
2015	1,599,460	1,073,940	218,869	93,152	213,499
2016	1,612,918	1,080,875	221,208	94,163	216,671
2017	1,626,064	1,084,103	226,510	96,143	219,308
2018	1,636,195	1,087,109	226,909	98,521	223,657
2019	1,634,992	1,085,475	226,860	97,655	225,002
2020	1,483,391	1,015,766	207,980	79,015	180,631
2021	1,564,919	1,036,650	225,612	89,685	212,971
2022	1,599,117	1,045,932	234,041	98,365	220,780
2023	1,600,777	1,055,805	236,254	98,881	209,837
2024	1,592,863	1,052,715	235,921	98,137	206,090

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Source: De facto population are DBEDT estimates based on population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population (CO-EST2020INT-POP-15) for 2010-2019; (Table co-est2024-pop-15) for 2020-2024; and DBEDT tourism research, *Annual Visitor Research Report*, and records.

Table 1.10-- POPULATION, LAND AREA AND POPULATION DENSITY, BY COUNTY AND ISLAND: 2020

County and island	Resident population 1/	Land area		Resident population density	
		Square km.	Square miles 2/	Per square km.	Per square mile
State total	1,455,271	16,634.53	6,422.63	87.5	226.6
County					
Honolulu	1,016,508	1,555.92	600.74	653.3	1,692.1
Hawaii	200,629	10,433.55	4,028.42	19.2	49.8
Maui 3/	164,836	3,039.38	1,173.51	54.2	140.5
Kauai	73,298	1,605.68	619.96	45.6	118.2
Island					
Oahu	1,016,508	1,547.88	597.64	656.7	1,700.9
Hawaii	200,629	10,433.55	4,028.42	19.2	49.8
Maui	154,100	1,999.45	771.99	77.1	199.6
Lanai	3,367	365.36	141.07	9.2	23.9
Molokai	7,369	674.58	260.46	10.9	28.3
Kauai	73,214	1,430.59	552.35	51.2	132.5
Niihau	84	175.09	67.60	0.5	1.2
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands 4/	-	8.03	3.10	-	-

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

2/ Square kilometers converted to square miles by dividing by 2.589988.

3/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

4/ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll, except Midway.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (September 2021) and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.11-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND JUDICIAL DISTRICTS: 1990 TO 2020

[See maps for judicial district boundaries]

County and judicial district	1990	2000	2010	2020
State total	1,108,229	1,211,537	1,360,301	1,455,271
Hawaii County	120,317	148,677	185,079	200,629
Puna	20,781	31,335	45,326	51,704
South Hilo	44,639	47,386	50,927	51,551
North Hilo	1,541	1,720	2,041	2,114
Hamakua	5,545	6,108	6,513	6,890
North Kohala	4,291	6,038	6,322	6,979
South Kohala	9,140	13,131	17,627	19,310
North Kona	22,284	28,543	37,875	43,313
South Kona	7,658	8,589	9,997	9,789
Kau	4,438	5,827	8,451	8,979
City & County of Honolulu	836,231	876,156	953,207	1,016,508
Honolulu	377,059	372,279	390,738	405,295
Koolaupoko	117,694	117,994	115,164	121,275
Koolauloa	18,443	18,899	21,406	21,899
Waialua	11,549	14,027	13,046	13,566
Wahiawa	43,886	38,370	41,216	41,667
Waianae	37,411	42,259	48,519	51,965
Ewa	230,189	272,328	323,118	360,841
Kauai County	51,177	58,463	67,091	73,298
Hanalei	4,631	6,348	7,828	8,107
Kawaihau	15,627	18,525	20,992	22,937
Lihue	10,663	12,022	14,683	16,937
Koloa	11,368	12,845	14,086	15,493
Waimea	8,888	8,723	9,502	9,824
Maui County 1/	100,504	128,241	154,924	164,836
Hana	1,895	1,855	2,291	2,719
Makawao	29,207	36,476	41,887	44,437
Wailuku	45,685	61,346	78,110	83,777
Lahaina	14,574	17,967	22,156	23,167
Lanai	2,426	3,193	3,135	3,367
Molokai	6,587	7,257	7,255	7,287
Kalawao	130	147	90	82

1/ Including Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, decennial census records, <<https://data.census.gov>> access April 11, 2022.

Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE: 2020

[Based on 2020 Census Designated Places (CDPs) boundaries. CDPs do not cover all land areas with populations, so the island totals displayed are not the sum of only their CDPs]

Island and 2020 place	Resident population	House-holds	Island and 2020 place	Resident population	House-holds
Hawaii	185,872	70,086	Hawaii (con.)		
Ainaloa	3,609	1,269	Nanawale Estates	1,652	595
Black Sands	416	193	Orchidlands Estates	3,165	1,178
Captain Cook	3,253	1,116	Paaui	618	198
Discovery Harbour	1,171	500	Pahala	1,403	425
Eden Roc	1,386	528	Pahoa	924	305
Fern Acres	1,965	770	Papaikou	1,166	424
Fern Forest	1,150	480	Paukaa	434	188
Halaula	773	237	Pepeekeo	1,826	609
Hawaiian Acres	3,426	1,382	Puako	267	131
Hawaiian Beaches	3,976	1,509	Royal Hawaiian Estates	790	363
Hawaiian Ocean View	4,864	2,075	Seaview	512	280
Hawaiian Paradise Park	14,957	5,132	Tiki Gardens	555	190
Hawi	2,268	783	Volcano	736	387
Hilo	44,186	16,132	Volcano Golf Course	363	179
Holualoa	2,994	1,125	Waikoloa Beach Resort	757	384
Honalo	996	283	Waikoloa Village	7,104	2,604
Honaunau-Napoopoo	2,416	803	Waimea	9,904	3,807
Honokaa	2,699	844	Wainaku	1,147	410
Honomu	452	184	Waiohinu	198	67
Kahaluu-Keauhou	4,778	1,881			
Kailua	19,713	9,292	Maui	149,231	50,576
Kaiminani	12,590	4,337	Haiku-Pauwela	8,595	3,123
Kalapana	167	68	Haliimaile	1,074	285
Kaloko	1,314	465	Hana	1,526	429
Kamaili	157	66	Kaanapali	1,161	523
Kapaau	2,008	674	Kahului	28,219	7,616
Keaau	1,195	382	Kapalua	495	217
Kealahou	2,307	830	Keokea	2,199	663
Kukuihaele	281	99	Kihei	21,423	8,187
Kurtistown	2,515	845	Kula	6,942	2,769
Laupahoehoe	1,147	396	Lahaina	12,702	3,589
Leilani Estates	1,139	514	Launiupoko	688	276
Mauna Loa Estates	1,057	492	Maalaea	310	158
Mountain View	4,215	1,428	Mahinahina	910	343
Naalehu	811	248	Makawao	7,297	2,572

Continued on next page.

Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 place	Resident population	House-holds	Island and 2020 place	Resident population	House-holds
Maui (con.)			Kauai (con.)		
Makena	196	69	Princeville	2,157	969
Napili-Honokowai	7,042	2,783	Puhi	3,380	1,040
Olinda	1,188	454	Wailua	2,359	915
Olowalu	100	32	Wailua Homesteads	5,863	2,097
Paia	2,470	898	Waimea	2,057	762
Pukalani	8,299	2,952	Wainiha	419	146
Waihee-Waiehu	9,234	2,454			
Waikapu	3,437	1,028	Oahu	995,678	334,235
Wailea	6,027	2,802	Ahuimanu	8,969	2,920
Wailuku	17,697	6,354	Aiea	10,408	3,151
			East Honolulu	50,922	18,400
Lanai	3,339	1,180	East Kapolei	5,299	1,517
Lanai City	3,332	1,174	Ewa Beach	16,415	3,654
Manele	7	6	Ewa Gentry	25,707	7,571
			Ewa Villages	7,825	1,969
Molokai	6,357	2,125	Halawa	15,016	4,665
Kaunakakai	3,419	1,240	Haleiwa	4,941	1,568
Kualapuu	2,110	617	Hauula	4,018	968
Maunaloa	435	137	Heeia	5,001	1,697
Ualapue	393	131	Helemano	2,549	832
			Hickam Housing	7,581	2,229
Kauai	69,813	23,705	Iroquois Point	4,549	1,306
Anahola	2,243	646	Kaaawa	1,421	495
Eleele	2,515	754	Kahaluu	5,241	1,614
Haena	550	202	Kahuku	2,852	637
Hanalei	444	165	Kailua	40,514	15,521
Hanamaulu	4,994	1,300	Kalaeloa	2,364	693
Hanapepe	2,678	854	Kaneohe	37,430	11,984
Kalaheo	4,996	1,787	Kaneohe Base	9,483	1,912
Kalihiwai	361	128	Kapolei	21,411	6,376
Kapaa	11,652	3,795	Kawela Bay	325	149
Kaumakani	672	196	Ko Olina	1,999	870
Kekaha	3,715	1,181	Laie	5,963	1,010
Kilauea	3,014	976	Maili	11,535	2,850
Koloa	2,231	753	Makaha	9,916	3,094
Lawai	2,578	930	Makaha Valley	198	74
Lihue	8,004	2,972	Makakilo	19,877	6,021
Omao	1,346	464	Maunawili	2,026	725
Pakala Village	286	98	Mililani Mauka	21,075	7,392
Poipu	1,299	575	Mililani Town	28,121	9,215

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Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 place	Resident population	House-holds	Island and 2020 place	Resident population	House-holds
Oahu (con.)			Oahu (con.)		
Mokuleia	1,816	784	Waianae	13,614	3,356
Nanakuli	12,195	2,766	Waikele	7,509	2,899
Ocean Pointe	14,965	4,512	Waimalu	13,817	5,757
Pearl City	45,295	15,171	Waimanalo	6,057	1,501
Punaluu	1,374	414	Waimanalo Beach	4,823	1,164
Pupukea	5,130	1,694	Waipahu	43,485	9,743
Royal Kunia	14,896	4,112	Waipio	12,082	4,144
Schofield Barracks	14,904	3,194	Waipio Acres	5,531	1,933
Urban Honolulu	350,964	137,216	West Loch Estate	5,523	1,621
Wahiawa	18,658	5,997	Wheeler AFB	2,412	580
Waiahole-Waikane	728	202	Whitmore Village	4,887	1,142
Waialua	4,062	1,254			

1/ There are no Census Designated Places on Niihau.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (September 2021)

<<https://data.census.gov>> accessed February 13, 2023.

Table 1.13-- POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE RANKINGS: 2020 AND 2024

[Population and rankings for 2020 based on April 1 estimates base. Population and rankings for 2024 based on July 1 population estimates.
Estimates and rankings for 2020 revised from previous *Data Book*]

Comparison	2020		2024		Percent change, 2020-2024	
	Population	Ranking 1/	Population	Ranking 1/	Change	Ranking 1/
Among the 50 states and D.C. State of Hawaii	1,455,252	40	1,446,146	40	-0.6	47
Among counties 2/						
Hawaii County	200,629	341	209,790	340	4.6	602
Honolulu County	1,016,494	46	998,747	51	-1.7	2,432
Kalawao County	80	3,143	81	3,143	1.3	1,402
Kauai County	73,292	753	73,840	760	0.7	1,573
Maui County	164,757	407	163,688	430	-0.6	2,073
Among incorporated places 3/ Urban Honolulu CDP 4/	350,956	55	344,967	56	-1.7	681
Among MSAs 5/						
Urban Honolulu MSA 6/	1,016,494	85	998,747	87	-1.7	396
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina MSA 7/	164,837	306	163,769	311	-0.6	351
Among Micropolitans 8/						
Hilo Micropolitan 9/	200,629	3	209,790	3	4.6	71
Kapaa Micropolitan 10/	73,292	95	73,840	93	0.7	242

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Table 1.13-- POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE RANKINGS: 2020 AND 2024 -- Con.

1/ Largest population ranked 1; greatest percent change ranked 1.

2/ There were 3,143 counties in 2020.

3/ Hawaii is the only state that has no incorporated places recognized by the U.S. Census Bureau. Urban Honolulu Census Designated Place (CDP) is the only subcounty area in Hawaii for which the Bureau provides population estimates annually. There were 796 incorporated places with a population of 50,000 or more in 2020.

4/ Urban Honolulu CDP encompasses an area bordered by Nimitz Highway, Aliamanu Drive, the Koolau Ridge, Waialae Nui Stream and Waialae Nui Canal.

5/ Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) contains a core urban area of 50,000 or more population. There were 384 metropolitan statistical areas in 2020.

6/ The Urban Honolulu MSA consists of the City and County of Honolulu.

7/ The Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina MSA consists of Maui County and Kalawao County.

8/ Micropolitan statistical areas contains an urban core of at least 10,000 (but less than 50,000) population. There were 543 micropolitan statistical areas in 2020.

9/ Hilo Micropolitan consists of Hawaii County.

10/ Kapaa Micropolitan consists of Kauai County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html>> accessed May 19, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS:
2010 AND 2020**

Neighborhood area 1/ (see maps)	2010 2/	2020 3/	Percent change
Oahu total	911,841	1,016,508	11.5
1 Hawaii Kai	29,814	31,147	4.5
2 Kuliouou-Kalani Iki	15,786	16,759	6.2
3 Waialae-Kahala	9,854	10,089	2.4
4 Kaimuki	18,491	19,259	4.2
5 Diamond Head-Kapahulu	17,598	20,575	16.9
6 Palolo	12,039	13,562	12.7
7 Manoa	21,114	20,349	-3.6
8 McCully-Moiliili	25,734	26,712	3.8
9 Waikiki	20,095	20,470	1.9
10 Makiki-Tantalus	29,733	30,861	3.8
11 Ala Moana-Kakaako	19,014	29,953	57.5
12 Nuuanu-Punchbowl	16,303	16,958	4.0
13 Downtown-Chinatown	15,620	13,861	-11.3
14 Liliha/Alewa	19,766	22,023	11.4
15 Kalihi-Palama	38,113	43,043	12.9
16 Kalihi Valley	17,412	20,669	18.7
17 Moanalua	10,245	9,947	-2.9
18 Aliamanu-Salt Lake	35,969	34,384	-4.4
19 Airport	20,626	21,981	6.6
20 Aiea	29,104	44,325	52.3
21 Pearl City	47,879	36,938	-22.9
22 Waipahu	61,879	78,289	26.5
23 Ewa	59,877	80,331	34.2
24 Waianae Coast	43,420	27,096	-37.6
25 Mililani-Waipio	37,419	33,994	-9.2
26 Wahiawa	38,690	44,398	14.8
27 North Shore	17,724	18,872	6.5
28 Koolauloa	14,156	16,593	17.2
29 Kahaluu	13,891	15,287	10.0
30 Kaneohe	33,788	42,544	25.9
31 Kailua	43,876	42,897	-2.2
32 Waimanalo	11,141	11,064	-0.7
33 Mokapu	11,513	9,483	-17.6
34 Makakilo/Kapolei	35,697	47,125	32.0
35 Mililani Mauka/Launani Valley	18,461	19,777	7.1
36 Nanakuli-Maili	(4/)	24,893	(4/)

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS:
2010 AND 2020 -- Con.**

1/ Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries. Neighborhood Board numbers are displayed next to the Neighborhood Board names.

2/ As of June 30, estimated population based on traffic zone data.

3/ As of April 1, based on 2020 decennial census counts.

4/ Waianae Coast Neighborhood (Board No. 24) was amended on January 28, 2008 to provide for the creation of Nanakuli-Maili Neighborhood (Board No. 36). However, census blocks used to approximate the new boundaries were not available until 2011.

Source: City and County of Honolulu, *Neighborhood Plan 2008* (April 2013)

<https://www.honolulu.gov/rep/site/nco/nco_docs/2013_RNP_Print.pdf> accessed March 8, 2019, and Planning and Permitting Department, Planning Division, calculations and records; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.15-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU
NEIGHBORHOODS: 2019-2023**

[Based on the Census Bureau's 2019-2023 American Community Survey 5-year estimates. Data are a sample and are subject to sampling variability. See source for margins of error. Figures displayed describe the average population characteristics in Hawaii between the years 2019 and 2023]

Neighborhood area (see maps) 1/	Resident population	House- holds	Average household size	Average family size
Oahu total	1,003,666	337,061	2.88	3.60
1 Hawaii Kai	30,904	11,188	2.76	3.15
2 Kuliouou-Kalani Iki	16,939	5,747	2.93	3.32
3 Waialae-Kahala	9,326	3,445	2.67	3.16
4 Kaimuki	19,449	6,525	2.92	3.45
5 Diamond Head-Kapahulu	20,476	8,234	2.46	3.30
6 Palolo	12,952	4,292	2.98	3.79
7 Manoa	21,112	7,187	2.56	3.24
8 McCully-Moiliili	25,655	12,505	2.02	3.01
9 Waikiki	19,454	12,006	1.62	2.56
10 Makiki-Tantalus	32,133	15,837	2.00	2.87
11 Ala Moana-Kakaako	28,497	15,427	1.84	2.52
12 Nuuanu-Punchbowl	16,361	6,158	2.61	3.55
13 Downtown-Chinatown	12,846	7,233	1.73	2.64
14 Liliha/Alewa	21,807	7,007	2.96	3.66
15 Kalihi-Palama	41,399	10,837	3.63	4.39
16 Kalihi Valley	20,588	4,427	4.57	5.05
17 Moanalua	10,212	3,470	2.77	3.57
18 Aliamanu-Salt Lake	35,216	11,971	2.91	3.51
19 Airport	23,566	6,118	2.98	3.39
20 Aiea	41,373	14,678	2.77	3.46
21 Pearl City	37,926	12,358	3.02	3.69
22 Waipahu	73,495	20,448	3.53	4.14
23 Ewa	83,467	23,441	3.55	3.98
24 Waianae Coast	24,775	7,171	3.32	4.30
25 Mililani-Waipio	32,641	11,548	2.83	3.30
26 Wahiawa	44,473	12,832	3.04	3.65
27 North Shore	17,814	6,244	2.83	3.57
28 Koolauloa	14,293	3,549	3.63	4.45
29 Kahaluu	15,674	4,986	3.12	3.64
30 Kaneohe	40,524	12,908	3.02	3.57
31 Kailua	42,551	14,352	2.92	3.44
32 Waimanalo	10,315	2,508	4.08	4.79
33 Mokuapu	10,973	2,502	2.98	3.11

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**Table 1.15-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU
NEIGHBORHOODS: 2019-2023 -- Con.**

Neighborhood area (see maps) 1/	Resident population	House- holds	Average household size	Average family size
34 Makakilo/Kapolei	49,193	15,039	3.21	3.69
35 Mililani Mauka/Launani Valley	20,183	6,792	2.96	3.36
36 Nanakuli-Maili	25,104	6,091	4.04	4.56

1/ Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries.

Source: City and County of Honolulu, Department of Planning and Permitting, Neighborhood Profiles, 2019-2023 Population Characteristics <<https://www.honolulu.gov/dpp/resources/neighborhood-profiles-by-plan-area/>> accessed April 22, 2024.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
State total		1,455,271	490,267
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands		-	-
9812	Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	-	-
Niihau and Kaula		84	18
412	Niihau-Kaula	84	18
Kauai		73,214	24,694
401.04	Haena-Hanalei	1,557	564
401.05	Kalihiwai-Kilauea	4,393	1,466
401.06	Princeville	2,157	969
402.04	Wailua Houselots	5,735	2,044
402.05	Wailua Homesteads	4,069	1,525
403.01	Kapahi	6,843	2,089
403.02	Kapaa Town	2,127	779
404.01	Lihue-Kukui Grove Mall	7,324	2,035
404.02	Hanamaulu-Lower Puhi	3,158	1,025
405	Lihue	6,455	2,365
406.03	Koloa-Poipu	2,936	1,077
406.04	Omao-Kukuiula	3,538	1,299
407.01	South Kalaheo-Eleele	2,704	945
407.02	Kalaheo-Kalawai Park	6,315	2,145
408	Kaunakakai-Hanapepe	3,769	1,164
409	Kekaha-Waimea	5,971	1,910
9400	Anahola	4,163	1,293
Oahu		1,016,508	336,412
1.07	Kuapa Isle	2,740	924
1.08	Hawaii Kai Marina	3,213	1,271
1.10	Kalama Valley	4,254	1,480
1.14	Portlock	1,726	591
1.15	Hahaione Valley Neighborhood Park	2,774	1,002
1.16	Kuapa Preschool	2,500	1,118
1.17	Mariner's Ridge	1,464	558
1.18	Hawaii Kai Drive	1,771	633
1.19	Kalanipuu	2,195	695
1.20	Kamilo Iki Neighborhood Park	2,624	883
1.21	Kuapa Pond	2,774	1,131
1.22	Kaiser High School	3,112	1,037

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
2	Kuliouou	5,745	1,966
3.01	Aina Haina-Hawaii Loa Ridge	3,608	1,291
3.02	Wailupe	2,702	956
4.01	Waialae Nui Ridge-Ainakoa	2,758	1,031
4.02	Waialae Iki	4,147	1,507
5	Waialae-Kahala	3,872	1,449
6	Diamond Head	1,276	480
7	Kaimuki: 22nd Avenue	3,215	1,070
8	Kaimuki: Kapiolani Community College	3,770	1,316
9.01	Waialae Nui Valley	2,622	902
9.03	Lower Wilhelmina	3,039	1,123
9.04	Mauumae Nature Park	1,975	739
9.05	Maunalani Community Park	2,357	847
10	Upper Palolo	3,145	1,084
11.01	Palolo Elementary	1,961	562
11.02	Palolo Valley District Park	2,249	657
12.01	Waialae Avenue-Pukele Avenue	3,022	1,091
12.02	Lower Palolo	3,254	1,087
13	Kaimuki: 6th Avenue	4,437	1,555
14	Kapaolono Field	2,655	944
15.01	Kapahulu: 4th Avenue	1,473	508
15.02	Kapahulu Center	2,334	820
16.01	Kanaina Avenue	1,981	772
16.02	Fort Ruger Market	1,784	625
17	Kapiolani Park	2,333	1,190
18.01	Koa Avenue	1,119	593
18.03	Tusitala Street	2,911	1,761
18.04	Jefferson School	1,785	1,001
19.01	Waikiki Beach	423	298
19.05	Waikiki Marina Tower	1,377	814
19.06	Eaton Square	2,877	1,623
19.07	Wailana at Waikiki	2,546	1,486
20.03	Seaside Avenue	2,126	1,335
20.04	International Market Place	1,140	699
20.05	Ala Wai-Niu Street	1,899	1,093
20.06	Ala Wai-Olohana Street	2,267	1,250
21.01	Ala Wai Golf Course	1,746	845
21.02	Kaimuki High School	1,839	776
22.03	Ala Wai Community Park	1,836	880

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
22.04	Ala Wai Skyrise	1,308	687
22.05	Iolani School	1,888	952
22.06	Mahiai Street	1,961	879
23.01	Kuhio Elementary School	3,293	1,585
23.02	Moilili Hongwanji Mission	2,087	983
24.01	Lower McCully	2,912	1,328
24.03	McCully-Moilili Public Library	1,567	767
24.04	Old Stadium Park	1,423	754
25	Lower Pawaa	3,941	1,918
26	Bingham Tract	4,174	1,886
27.01	UH Manoa Campus	4,078	805
27.02	Punahou School	4,705	2,055
28.01	Chaminade University	1,778	628
28.02	Kalaepohaku Park	2,353	903
29	East Manoa	2,251	822
30	Judd Hillside-Lowrey Avenue	4,305	1,596
31.02	Upper Manoa	3,345	1,198
31.03	Waiakeakua Stream	1,567	600
31.04	Woodlawn Drive-Alani Drive	2,175	814
34.04	Makiki Fire Station	4,517	2,164
34.08	Davenport Street	2,256	1,166
34.09	Wilder Avenue-Liholiho Street	1,901	970
34.10	Wilder Avenue-Kewalo Street	1,482	660
34.11	Prospect Tower	1,231	622
34.12	Makiki Cemetery	1,618	868
34.13	Hawaiian Mission Academy HS Campus	2,532	1,237
34.14	Punahou Square Park	4,118	2,229
35.01	Academy of Arts	2,286	1,278
35.03	Piikoi Street-South Beterania Street	1,500	698
35.04	Shriner's Hospital for Children	2,712	1,460
36.03	Ahana Street	3,181	1,862
36.04	Kaheka Street-Makaloa Street	2,554	1,399
36.05	Sheridan Street-Makaloa Street	1,036	507
36.06	Sheridan Community Park	3,058	1,465
37.01	Hawaii Convention Center	2,522	1,371
37.02	Ward Village Shops	3,929	1,907
37.03	Ala Moana Shopping Center	3,457	1,682
38.01	Kakaako Waterfront Park	4,909	2,580
38.02	Kapiolani Boulevard-Cooke Street	5,114	2,628

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
39	Civic Center	559	255
40	Financial District	1,627	902
41.01	Dole Community Park	1,618	801
41.02	The Queen's Medical Center	2,438	1,356
42.01	Kukui Plaza	1,602	888
42.02	Central Middle School	1,922	1,075
43.01	Punchbowl Cemetery	2,273	1,020
43.02	Kawananakoa Middle School	3,313	1,326
44.01	Pauoa Elementary School	2,536	913
44.02	Upper Pauoa Stream	2,550	737
45	Dowsett Highlands	5,360	2,313
46	Puunui-Waokanaka Street	3,883	1,308
47.01	Alewa Heights	2,305	796
47.02	St Francis Medical Center	2,477	853
48.01	Kamehameha Schools	3,079	838
48.02	Puukamalii Cemetery	3,873	1,027
49	Lanakila	3,351	1,029
50	Kuakini	4,106	1,530
51	Foster Botanical Garden	2,905	1,483
52	Chinatown	3,001	1,403
53	Aala	4,302	1,478
54	Mayor Wright Housing	1,545	377
55	Palama	2,157	620
56.01	Likelike Elementary School	1,808	703
56.02	Farrington High School	5,124	1,251
57	Iwilei-Anuenue	2,483	1,030
58	Waiakamilo Road	3,322	1,020
59	Mokauea Street	2,994	635
60	Umi Street	5,661	1,323
61	Kalihi Waena	4,517	941
62.02	Linapuni Street	2,705	588
62.03	Fern Elementary School	6,425	1,500
63.01	Kalihi Valley Park	4,068	948
63.02	Kalena Drive	3,152	672
64.01	Gulick Avenue-Likelike	2,362	461
64.02	Kamanaiki Street	6,393	1,613
65	Upper Kalihi Valley	4,694	1,113
67.03	Tripler Hospital	1,725	478
67.04	Moanalua Valley	7,162	2,804

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
68.06	Ala Lilikoi	1,758	566
68.10	Aliamanu Makai	2,374	652
68.11	Aliamanu Mauka	1,047	256
68.12	Moanalua High School	1,363	567
68.13	Honolulu Country Club	4,680	1,987
68.14	Ala Ilima Street-Ala Lilikoi Street	2,442	892
68.15	Ala Ilima Street-Ala Napuaa Place	2,165	935
68.16	Likini Street-Aila Street	2,411	573
68.17	Likini Street-Maluna Street	4,809	1,144
68.18	Hoa Aloha Neighborhood Park	1,695	761
68.19	Likini Street-Ala Nani Street	2,646	1,203
69	Arizona Road	3,879	1,050
70.01	Navy Exchange Mall	1,565	618
70.02	Aliamanu Middle & Elementary School	2,163	696
71	Nimitz Elementary School	3,060	851
73.02	Hangar Avenue-Vickers Avenue	4,172	1,369
74	Ford Island	7,651	1,050
75.04	Aloha Stadium	3,372	921
75.07	Camp H.M. Smith	6,626	1,769
75.08	Stadium Mall	6,994	2,195
77.01	Lower Aiea	4,921	1,319
77.02	Aiea Heights	5,487	1,832
78.04	Lower Pearl City	2,005	660
78.07	Pearl Ridge High Rise	5,292	2,697
78.08	Pearlridge Center	3,459	1,201
78.09	Newtown	3,384	1,192
78.12	Newtown Neighborhood Park	2,164	836
78.13	Waiau Elementary School	2,880	906
78.14	Nahale Neighborhood Park	3,416	1,250
78.15	Pearl City High School	2,034	723
78.16	Kaonohi Street	3,443	1,353
78.17	Pono Street	1,631	507
80.01	Hale Mohalu Hospital	2,664	955
80.02	Lower Waiau	2,897	889
80.05	Pacific Palisades	6,997	2,148
80.08	Manana Housing	1,655	501
80.09	Pearl Highlands Center	2,760	1,185
80.10	Waimano Home Road-Hoomoana Street	2,439	750
80.11	Manana Elementary School	2,697	820

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Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
80.12	Pearl City Highlands Elementary School	2,933	886
80.13	Waimano Home Road-Komo Mai Drive	2,634	861
83.01	Iroquois Point	4,553	1,306
83.02	Campbell High School	7,253	1,528
84.05	Holomua School	4,988	1,283
84.07	Ocean Pointe	3,778	1,113
84.08	Hoakalei Country Club	9,057	2,807
84.10	Coral Creek Golf Course	6,931	1,945
84.11	Geiger Road	3,609	1,192
84.13	Puuloa Neighborhood Park	3,400	694
84.14	Keanui Drive-Hoomahana Street	2,168	571
84.15	Hoalauna Community Park	4,275	1,094
84.16	Kolowaka Drive-Koka Street	2,217	722
84.17	Kolowaka Drive-Fort Weaver Road	3,661	1,358
84.18	Ewa Beach Park	5,762	1,432
85.02	Kalaeloa	2,364	693
86.09	Ko Olina-Honokai Hale	2,179	703
86.10	Ko Olina Resort	1,240	520
86.11	Kahe	62	1
86.23	UH West Oahu	4,408	1,172
86.24	Fort Weaver Road-Aawa Drive	3,069	866
86.25	Fort Weaver Road-Renton Road	4,032	1,058
86.26	Ewa Villages Golf Course	3,973	1,058
86.27	Honouliuli National Historic Site	9,793	2,715
86.28	The Villas at Aeloa	3,847	1,136
86.29	Kekuiani Loop	2,110	637
86.30	Makakilo Community Park	2,779	858
86.31	Makakilo Heights Neighborhood Park	3,226	1,103
86.32	Makakilo Elementary School	5,317	1,397
86.33	Maukalani Neighborhood Park	2,726	866
86.34	Panana Street-Hame Street	2,800	927
87.02	St. Joseph School	6,490	1,727
87.04	Waipahu High School	3,331	783
87.05	Waipahu Intermediate School	3,250	790
87.06	Kapapahu Point Park	3,650	943
87.07	Waipahu District Park	6,985	1,366
88.01	Paiwa Street-Hiapo Street	4,056	835
88.02	Waipahu Uka Neighborhood Park	5,304	1,203
89.06	Mililani Golf Course	4,026	1,350

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
89.09	Mililani District Park	3,820	1,305
89.12	August Ahrens School	3,103	631
89.13	Robinson Heights	5,128	1,022
89.17	Mililani Town Center	4,579	1,553
89.18	Mililani: Nob Hill	5,529	1,775
89.21	Waipio	3,121	697
89.26	Laulani Valley-Mililani Technology Park	1,742	721
89.28	Mililani Mauka Middle School	4,102	1,318
89.29	Mililani Mauka-Meheula Parkway	4,906	2,057
89.30	Mililani: Ainamakua Drive	2,416	838
89.31	Waiawa Prison	3,224	826
89.32	Kamaio Neighborhood Park	2,645	840
89.33	Kealahi Neighborhood Park	3,223	1,058
89.34	Royal Kunia Golf Course	3,526	1,038
89.35	Kupuohi Neighborhood Park	3,931	1,161
89.36	Kaleiopuu Elementary School	3,275	862
89.37	Farrington Highway-Leoku Street	1,737	475
89.38	Pacific Supermarket	3,242	759
89.39	Melemanu Neighborhood Park	2,595	1,090
89.40	Waimakua Drive-Wailawa Street	2,936	843
89.41	Mililani Waena Elementary School	1,934	602
89.42	Mililani Shopping Center	2,370	733
89.43	Meheu Street	1,372	428
89.44	Koolani Drive-Hoolu Street	3,517	1,204
89.45	Ka Uka Boulevard-Moaniani Street	1,436	501
89.46	Waipio Uka Street-Mohalu Street	2,910	1,115
89.47	Ka Uka Boulevard-Ukee Street	1,846	726
89.48	Kanoelani Elementary School	2,839	1,116
89.49	Waikele Country Club	1,540	589
89.50	Kunia Neighborhood Park	2,068	529
89.51	Kupuna Loop-Kaaka Street	2,101	524
89.52	Patsy T. Mink Central Oahu Regional Park	6,000	2,323
90	Wheeler-East Range	2,412	580
91	Kaukonahua Road	5,684	1,321
92.01	Iliahi Elementary School	3,423	1,020
92.02	Peterson's Upland Farm	2,762	826
92.03	Leilehua High School	2,260	720
93.01	Wahiawa General Hospital	1,575	467
93.02	Wahiawa District Park	3,324	1,103

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
94.01	Kaala Elementary School	1,471	562
94.02	Medical Arts Clinic Wahiawa	3,843	1,299
95.07	Schofield: McCarthy Field	2,734	340
95.08	Carpenter Street-Henderson Loop	991	331
95.09	Hewitt Street-Parrish Street	2,643	735
95.10	Hendrich Street-Kolekole Avenue	1,255	394
95.11	Solomon Elementary School	2,546	819
95.12	Waianae Avenue	4,735	575
96.08	Lualualei Transmitter	5,664	1,351
96.09	Maili Hawaiian Homeland	5,070	1,381
96.10	Maili Beach Park	7,105	1,651
97.04	Lualualei: Halona Road	3,553	743
97.05	Lualualei Beach Park	3,640	968
97.06	Kaupuni Neighborhood Park	3,196	724
97.07	Waianae Valley Road	6,575	1,767
98.01	Makua Valley	3,805	1,123
98.03	Lahilahi Point	2,825	767
98.04	Makaha Elementary School	3,660	916
99.02	Haleiwa	3,998	1,217
99.05	Waialua District Park	3,879	1,182
99.06	Mokuleia	1,921	822
100	Kawailoa	3,768	1,265
101.01	Pupukea	2,892	990
101.02	Sunset Beach	2,414	770
101.03	Turtle Bay	3,292	819
102.02	Laie	7,391	1,352
102.03	Punaluu	1,381	416
102.04	Hauula	2,836	681
102.05	Kaaawa	1,693	556
103.03	Kahaluu-Waikane	5,036	1,479
103.05	Ahuimanu	5,356	1,704
103.08	Kapunahala	3,427	1,110
103.09	Valley of the Temples Memorial Park	3,897	1,316
103.10	Heeia State Park	2,497	866
105.03	Kaneohe District Park	2,263	593
105.05	Heeia Kea	3,527	1,190
105.07	Kahuhipa Street	5,510	1,895
105.08	Lilipuna Road	2,748	1,091
105.09	Kamehameha Highway-Lilipuna Road	2,087	598

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Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
105.10	Kaneohe Civic Center Neighborhood Park	3,273	942
106.01	Puohala	3,921	1,190
106.02	Castle High School-Halekou Road	5,986	1,835
107.01	Kokokahi	4,397	1,500
107.02	Mokulele Drive	3,832	1,233
109.01	Kalaheo Hillside	3,256	1,114
109.03	Oneawa Street-Kawainui	4,157	1,480
109.04	Maluniu Avenue	3,803	1,185
109.05	Ulupaina Street	2,630	943
110	Maunawili	3,697	1,231
111.03	Olomana	4,212	1,300
111.04	Enchanted Lakes	5,089	1,657
111.05	Kailua Town	3,664	1,612
111.06	Keolu	6,143	2,034
112.01	Kalaheo Avenue	4,611	1,671
112.02	Lanikai	1,676	675
113	Waimanalo	6,057	1,501
114.01	Lehua Community Park	1,759	616
115	Kapolei	11,046	3,431
116	Tantalus	2,023	743
9400.03	Waimanalo Bay Beach Park	2,509	615
9400.04	Makapuu Point	2,331	549
9400.05	Nanakuli High & Intermediate School	2,367	496
9400.06	Nanakuli Beach Park	2,446	533
9400.07	Pacific Shopping Mall	2,059	481
9802	Honolulu International Airport	304	1
9803	Campbell Industrial Park	16	3
9806	Schofield Forest Reserve	9	-
9808	Hoomaluhia Botanical Garden	3	1
9810	Kawainui Marsh	30	5
9811	Bellows Air Force Base	167	9
9813	Mapunapuna Industrial	252	67
9814	Nimitz-Airport Commercial	96	32
9817	Kaneohe Klipper Golf Course	2,841	556
9818.01	Marine Corps Exchange	2,402	711
9818.02	Mokapu Point	948	274
9818.03	Nuupia Ponds	3,292	371
9819	Malama Bay Golf Course	349	9
9820	Fort Shafter	1,060	203

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Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
9821	Makiki District Park	1	-
9822	Waipio Peninsula	31	1
Molokai		7,369	2,566
317	East Molokai	4,441	1,618
318.01	West Molokai	2,846	889
319	Kalawao	82	59
Lanai		3,367	1,187
316.01	Lanai	3,367	1,187
Maui		154,100	52,369
301	Hana	2,719	894
302.01	Huelo	2,764	1,045
302.03	West Haiku	4,334	1,572
302.04	East Haiku	3,558	1,298
303.04	Kula West	3,269	1,081
303.05	Lava Fields	5,810	2,336
303.06	Kula Makai	2,243	1,023
303.07	La Perouse Bay	1,542	744
304.03	Makawao	3,522	1,237
304.04	Haliimaile	5,562	1,904
304.05	Kamehameha School	1,850	641
304.06	Aapueo Parkway	7,490	2,687
305.01	Paia	2,493	909
307.05	Kihei Mauka	4,566	1,323
307.06	Kealia	2,472	995
307.08	Halama	3,157	1,267
307.09	Kamaole	3,434	1,627
307.10	Keawakapu	2,403	1,088
307.11	Kaonoulu St.	2,438	981
307.12	Kulanihakoi St.	1,990	775
307.13	West Waipuilani Rd.	3,366	1,219
308	Waihee-Waikapu	7,413	2,185
309.01	West Central Wailuku	2,848	1,037
309.02	East Central Wailuku	3,428	1,208
309.03	North Wailuku	6,505	1,717
310.01	Kamaile St.	6,473	2,243
310.02	Liholiho St.	4,162	1,603

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Maui (con.)			
311.02	Central Kahului	5,865	1,640
311.04	Maui Lani Parkway - Kuihelani Highway, North	2,144	596
311.05	West Papa Ave.	6,446	1,642
311.06	Keopuolani Park	6,002	1,751
311.07	Maui Lani Parkway - Kuihelani Highway, South	2,079	464
314.02	Kahoma	3,208	883
314.04	Lahaina	3,223	1,257
314.05	Lahainaluna	6,280	1,451
315.01	Kapalua	2,367	772
315.03	Honokowai	2,544	1,111
315.04	Honokohau Stream	1,202	482
315.05	Kahana Stream	3,541	1,520
319	Spreckelsville	6,276	1,690
320	Launiupoko	1,112	471
Hawaii		200,629	73,021
201	Paukaa-Wailea	5,433	1,986
202.02	Hilo: Upper Waiakea Forest Reserve	2,035	630
203	Hilo: Puueo-Downtown	3,822	1,570
204	Hilo: Villa Franca-Kaikoo	3,517	1,395
205	Hilo: University-Houselots	5,944	2,125
206	Hilo: Keaukaha-Panaewa	5,631	1,849
207.01	Hilo: Puainako	4,811	1,789
207.02	Hilo: Kawaihina	4,647	1,731
208.01	Hilo: Kahuku-Kaumana	4,365	1,537
208.02	Hilo: Piipihonua-Kaumana	6,544	2,417
209	Hilo: Haihai	4,802	1,679
210.03	Orchidland-Ainaloa	7,423	2,631
210.11	Volcano-Mt. View	4,388	1,671
210.13	Keaau	4,820	1,651
210.14	Hawaiian Paradise Park- Kaloli	8,402	2,819
210.15	Hawaiian Paradise Park- Maku'u	6,080	2,175
210.16	Kea'au- Hawaiian Acres	5,525	2,177
210.17	Kea'au- Fern Forest	4,572	1,930
211.01	Kalapana-Kapoho	2,793	1,264
211.07	Kilauea- Pahoa	1,365	530
211.08	Pahoa- Makai	6,336	2,373
212.03	Kau	6,111	2,395
212.04	Ka Lae	2,868	1,126

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Hawaii (con.)			
213	South Kona	5,913	2,133
214.02	Konawaena	3,876	1,357
215.02	Hualalai	5,432	1,863
215.04	Kealakehe	5,932	1,765
215.10	Kaumalumalu-Keahou	3,550	1,428
215.11	Kahalu'u Mauka	1,568	557
215.12	Kaloko- O'oma	4,531	1,666
215.13	Kalaoa	6,109	2,045
216.05	Kailua	3,787	1,530
216.06	Pua'a	4,120	1,494
216.07	Holualoa	4,452	1,656
216.08	Puapua'a- Banyans	3,832	1,590
217.05	Waimea - Kohala	6,366	2,241
217.06	Waimea - Pu'u Anahulu	3,795	1,257
217.07	Waikoloa - South Kohala	4,997	1,705
217.08	Kawaihae - Anaeho'omalu	4,152	1,793
218	North Kohala	6,979	2,445
219.02	Honokaa-Kukuihaele	4,212	1,359
220	Paauhau-Paauilo	2,678	922
221.02	North Hilo	2,114	765

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File
 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed February 17, 2023.

**Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAIIAN HOME LANDS,
BY ISLAND: 2020**

Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total	Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total
State of Hawaii	34,356	Kauai	2,576
Hawaii	6,269	Anahola (Agricultural)	228
Homuula-Upper Piihonua	2	Anahola (Residential)	1,659
Honokaia	5	Hanapepe	35
Honomu	-	Kapaa	-
Kamaoa-Puueo	6	Kekaha	491
Kamoku-Kapulena	55	Moloaa	13
Kaohe-Olaa	-	Wailua	150
Kaumana	119	Waimea	-
Kawaihae	500	Lanai	117
Keahuolu	-	Lanai City	117
Kealakehe	990	Maui	3,980
Keaukaha	1,617	Honokowai	2
Keoniki	17	Kahikinui	34
Kolaoa	-	Kearnae-Wailua	7
Lalamilo	73	Keokea (Agricultural)	113
Makuu	106	Leialii	422
Nienie	7	Paukukalo	729
Panaewa (Agricultural)	670	Pulehunui	-
Panaewa (Residential)	1,054	South Maui	1
Pauahi	5	Waiehu	1,441
Piihonua	59	Waiku-Hana	-
Ponohawaii	17	Waiohuli (Residential)	1,231
Puukapu	936	Molokai	2,070
Upolu	-	Hoolehua-Palaaau	1,370
Waiakea	14	Kalamaula	383
Wailau	-	Kalaupapa	82
Waimanu	-	Kamiloloa-Makakupaia	81
Waiohinu	17	Kapaakea	154
Kahoolawe	-	Ualapue	-

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAIIAN HOME LANDS,
BY ISLAND: 2020 -- Con.**

Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total	Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total
Oahu	19,344	Oahu (con.)	
East Kapolei	789	Mali	8
Haiku	-	Makaha Valley	-
Honolulu Makai	1	Maluohai	1,020
Kakaina-Kumuhau	318	Nanakuli	5,135
Kalaeloa	8	Papakolea	1,091
Kalawahine	308	Pearl City	3
Kanehili	1,566	Princess Kahanu Estates	1,068
Kapolei	-	Waiahole	29
Kaupea	1,332	Waianae	2,114
Kewalo	245	Waianae Kai	616
Lualualei	54	Waimanalo	3,639

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census Redistricting File, <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed April 11, 2022, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.18-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY ISLAND AND ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA: 2020

[ZIP Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs) are approximate area representations of the U.S. Postal Service five-digit ZIP Code service areas that the Census Bureau created using whole blocks to present statistical data from censuses and surveys. Based on decennial census figures for population as of April 1]

Zip code tabulation area	Name	Resident population	Zip code tabulation area	Name	Resident population
State of Hawaii		1,453,498	Maui		
Hawaii			96708	Haiku	10,993
96704	Captain Cook	6,818	96713	Hana	2,264
96710	Hakalau	650	96732	Kahului	27,507
96719	Hawi	2,020	96753	Kihei	27,611
96720	Hilo (Main Office)	46,615	96761	Lahaina Main Office	23,167
96725	Holualoa	4,094	96768	Makawao	18,512
96726	Honaunau	136	96779	Paia	2,992
96727	Honokaa	4,990	96790	Kula	9,115
96728	Honolulu	606	96793	Wailuku	31,939
96737	Ocean View	4,806	Kauai		
96738	Waikoloa	7,447	96703	Anahola	2,638
96740	Kailua-Kona	38,234	96705	Eleele	2,536
96743	Kamuela	13,339	96714	Hanalei	1,557
96749	Keaau	20,503	96716	Hanapepe	2,784
96750	Kealahou	3,806	96722	Princeville	2,328
96755	Kapaau	3,613	96741	Kalaheo	6,424
96760	Kurtistown	3,923	96746	Kapaa	19,991
96764	Laupahoehoe	649	96747	Kaunakakai	666
96771	Mountain View	8,483	96751	Kealia	152
96772	Naalehu	2,579	96752	Kekaha	3,900
96773	Ninole	412	96754	Kilauea	4,378
96774	Ookala	281	96756	Koloa	5,766
96776	Paauilo	1,782	96765	Lawai	767
96777	Pahala	1,559	96766	Lihue	16,937
96778	Pahoa	14,687	96769	Makaweli	296
96780	Papaaloa	548	96796	Waimea	2,057
96781	Papaikou	1,670	Molokai		
96783	Pepeekeo	2,222	96729	Hoolehua	1,358
96785	Volcano	4,125	96742	Kalaupapa	82
Lanai			96748	Kaunakakai	4,441
96763	Lanai City	3,367	96757	Kualapuu	768
			96770	Maunaloa	720

Continued on next page.

Table 1.18-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY ISLAND AND ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA: 2020 -- Con.

Zip code tabulation area	Name	Resident population	Zip code tabulation area	Name	Resident population
Oahu			Oahu (con.)		
96701	Aiea	42,833	96814	Downtown	24,870
96706	Ewa Beach	80,299	96815	Waikiki	28,786
96707	Kapolei	47,181	96816	Waiialae Kahala	51,586
96712	Haleiwa	8,259	96817	Kapalama	56,823
96717	Hauula	5,441	96818	Main Office	51,851
96730	Kaawa	1,584	96819	Sand Island	53,334
96731	Kahuku	3,309	96820	Daniel K. Inouye Airport	16
96734	Kailua	49,922	96821	Hawaii Kai	19,727
96744	Kaneohe	57,746	96822	Makiki	42,231
96759	Kunia	479	96825	Hawaii Kai	31,147
96762	Laie	6,316	96826	Makiki	30,092
96782	Pearl City	37,437	96850	Honolulu	6
96786	Wahiawa	41,217	96853	Hickam AFB	347
96789	Mililani	54,732	96857	Schofield Barracks	4,058
96791	Waialua	7,987	96859	Tripler Army Med. Center	-
96792	Waianae	51,965	96860	Pearl Harbor	5,025
96795	Waimanalo	11,064	96863	MCBH Kaneohe Bay	2,458
96797	Waipahu	78,109	96848	East West Center	475
96813	Downtown	27,372	96858	Fort Shafter	424

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census, Table P1 <<https://data.census.gov>> access June 5, 2023; Hawaii Telcom, *The Official Hawaiian Telcom White Pages* 2011 Oahu and United States Postal Service, Zip Code Lookup <<https://tools.usps.com/zip-code-lookup.htm>> accessed June 5, 2023.

Table 1.19-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION AND EMPLOYED PERSONS, FOR WAIKIKI: 1990 TO 2020

[Waikiki is bounded by the Ala Wai Canal, Kapahulu Avenue, and the Pacific Ocean]

Subject	1990	2000	2010	2020	Density 1/	
					2010	2020
Resident population 2/	19,768	19,720	23,073	20,470	29,814.5	26,243.6
Temporarily absent 3/	327	763	1,242	(NA)	(X)	(X)
De facto population 4/	95,979	92,708	96,859	(NA)	125,159.6	(NA)
Visitors present 3/	76,538	73,751	75,028	(NA)	96,949.8	(NA)
Employed persons 5/						
Living in Waikiki	11,065	9,898	6/ 12,466	6/ 10,657	16,108.3	13,662.8
Working in Waikiki	(NA)	(NA)	26,085	(NA)	33,706.5	(NA)

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

1/ Per square mile. Based on land area of 0.77 square miles (2.00 square kilometers) for 2010 and 2020; 0.78 square miles (2.03 square kilometers) for earlier years.

2/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

3/ Annual averages. Estimated.

4/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census.

5/ Includes armed forces.

6/ Estimates from the American Community Survey 5-year estimates. For 2010, average value over the five year period of 2007 to 2011. For 2020, average value over the five year period of 2017-2021. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census tapes, Census 2000 Redistricting Data and Summary File 3, 2010 Census Summary File 1, 2020 Census Redistricting Data, American Community Survey 5-year estimates for 2007-2011 and 2017-2021; Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Tourism Research, records, and Hawaii State Data Center, calculations.

Table 1.20-- URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, BY COUNTY: 2020

[Based on the 2020 Census "urban" and "rural" area criteria]

Geography and subject 1/	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui 2/
Land area					
Square kilometers	16,634.1	1,555.6	10,433.6	1,605.5	3,039.4
Square miles 3/	6,422.5	600.6	4,028.4	619.9	1,173.5
Urban					
Square kilometers	783.2	480.4	131.3	60.2	111.3
Square miles 3/	302.4	185.5	50.7	23.3	43.0
Percent 4/	4.7	30.9	1.3	3.8	3.7
Rural					
Square kilometers	15,850.9	1,075.2	10,302.3	1,545.3	2,928.1
Square miles 3/	6,120.1	415.2	3,977.7	596.6	1,130.6
Percent 4/	95.3	69.1	98.7	96.2	96.3
Resident population					
Total	1,455,271	1,016,508	200,629	73,298	164,836
Density/sq. mi.	226.6	1,692.4	49.8	118.2	140.5
Urban area					
Total	1,252,450	999,341	81,258	42,365	129,486
Percent 5/	86.1	98.3	40.5	57.8	78.6
Density/sq. mi.	4,141.7	5,388.1	1,602.4	1,821.7	3,014.3
Rural					
Total	202,821	17,167	119,371	30,933	35,350
Percent 5/	13.9	1.7	59.5	42.2	21.4
Density/sq. mi.	33.1	41.4	30.0	51.8	31.3

1/ For the 2020 Census, an urban area comprised a densely settled core of census blocks that meet minimum housing unit density and/or population density requirements. This includes adjacent territory containing non-residential urban land uses. To qualify as an urban area, the territory identified according to criteria must encompass at least 2,000 housing units or have a population of at least 5,000.

2/ Maui County includes Kalawao County. Kalawao County had a total resident population of 82; land area of 31.1 square kilometers which was 12.0 square miles; 2020 rural population of 82; percent population that was rural population was 100%; land area of the rural areas was 31.1 square kilometers which was 12.0 square miles; percent land area in rural area was 100%; and population density of rural area was 6.8 persons per square mile.

3/ The ANSI standard for converting square kilometers into square miles was used (1 square mile = 2.58998811 square kilometers).

4/ Percent of state land area for "state total" column; percent of county land area for all other columns.

5/ Percent of state population for "state total" column; percent of county population for all other columns.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Urban and Rural, List of 2020 Census Urban Areas

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/geography/guidance/geo-areas/urban-rural.html>>

accessed April 17, 2023, and 2020 Decennial Census Redistricting Data (PL 94-171), Table P1

<<https://data.census.gov>> accessed April 17, 2023, and 2020 Gazetteer Files for the Counties of Hawaii

<<https://www.census.gov/geographies/reference-files/time-series/geo/gazetteer-files.2020.html>>

accessed April 17, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.21-- CENTERS OF POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2020

[The "center of population" is determined as the place where an imaginary, flat, weightless, and rigid map of the geographic area would balance perfectly if all of its residents were of identical weight]

County	North latitude (degrees)	West longitude (degrees)	Approximate location
2000			
State of Hawaii	21.146768	157.524450	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.690126	155.415730	21.5 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County	20.868419	156.500230	1.3 mi. SE of Wailuku Post Office
Kalawao County	21.192297	156.980230	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County	21.376294	157.908850	0.8 mi. NW of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.021112	159.447510	5 mi. N of Knudsen Gap
2010			
State of Hawaii	21.115289	157.484404	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.672837	155.421895	22.1 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County	20.863747	156.493816	1.7 mi. SE of Wailuku Post Office
Kalawao County	21.188495	156.979972	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County	21.372464	157.913673	0.9 mi. NW of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.021022	159.442112	5.1 mi. NE of Knudsen Gap
2020			
State of Hawaii	21.112376	157.485304	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.672735	155.428067	22.8 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County	20.862853	156.491993	2.2 mi SE of Wailuku Post Office 1/
Kalawao County	21.189607	156.982059	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County	21.371521	157.917219	1.1 mi. NW of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.019834	159.438951	5.1 mi. NE of Knudsen Gap

1/ Wailuku Post Office has moved since 2010. Center of population for Maui County is 1.9 miles SE of 2010 post office location.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Centers of Population <<https://www.census.gov/geographies/reference-files/time-series/geo/centers-population.html>> accessed April 22, 2022; and Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Office of Planning, Hawaii Statewide GIS Program, calculation of approximate location.

Table 1.22-- MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DEPENDENTS, BY SERVICE AND ISLAND: JUNE 30, 2024

Service and island 1/	Personnel and dependents	Military personnel	Dependents in Hawaii			
			Total	Spouses	Children	Other dependents
State total	86,094	42,503	43,591	15,918	27,355	318
Air Force	11,394	5,361	6,033	2,074	3,931	28
Oahu	11,307	5,318	5,989	2,060	3,901	28
Maui	42	19	23	8	15	-
Hawaii	23	9	14	3	11	-
Kauai	7	2	5	2	3	-
Lanai	2	-	2	1	1	-
Other 2/	13	13	-	-	-	-
Army	38,469	18,408	20,061	6,955	12,864	242
Oahu	38,167	18,211	19,956	6,918	12,798	240
Hawaii	107	63	44	16	27	1
Maui	57	33	24	9	14	1
Kauai	36	13	23	8	15	-
Lanai	8	-	8	3	5	-
Other 2/	94	88	6	1	5	-
Coast Guard	2,784	1,330	1,454	544	906	4
Oahu	2,656	1,272	1,384	519	861	4
Kauai	56	24	32	11	21	-
Maui	46	25	21	9	12	-
Hawaii	25	8	17	5	12	-
Other 2/	1	1	-	-	-	-
Marine Corps	10,725	6,040	4,685	1,961	2,711	13
Oahu	10,597	5,930	4,667	1,951	2,703	13
Hawaii	59	48	11	5	6	-
Maui	21	17	4	3	1	-
Kauai	10	9	1	1	-	-
Lanai	5	5	-	-	-	-
Other 2/	33	31	2	1	1	-

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Table 1.22-- MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DEPENDENTS, BY SERVICE AND ISLAND: JUNE 30, 2024 -- Con.

Service and island 1/	Personnel and dependents	Military personnel	Dependents in Hawaii			
			Total	Spouses	Children	Other dependents
Navy	22,362	11,214	11,148	4,304	6,814	30
Oahu	22,070	11,049	11,021	4,259	6,733	29
Kauai	150	78	72	24	47	1
Hawaii	73	38	35	12	23	-
Maui	49	35	14	6	8	-
Molokai	4	1	3	1	2	-
Lanai	2	1	1	-	1	-
Other 2/	14	12	2	2	-	-
Space Force	360	150	210	80	129	1
Oahu	318	136	182	70	111	1
Maui	42	14	28	10	18	-

1/ Based on Defense Manpower Data Center (DMDC) Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) data for active duty military personnel and their dependents. If a person is both personnel and a dependent, they are only counted in the "military personnel" category. Island data are based on mailing address, and dependents are counted under their own mailing address, not their sponsor's.

2/ Includes Fleet Post Office and Unknown zip codes.

Source: U.S Department of Defense, Defense Manpower Data Center, Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System data; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.23-- RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTY:
2020 TO 2050**

Type of population and year	State total	Honolulu County	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Resident population 2/					
2020 3/	1,451,043	1,012,305	200,712	73,186	164,840
2030	1,501,150	1,033,600	215,570	78,360	173,520
2040	1,542,570	1,054,670	224,460	82,440	181,000
2050	1,560,890	1,060,110	230,730	85,180	184,870
Annual growth rate (%)					
2020-2030	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.5
2030-2040	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
2040-2050	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Share of state population (%)					
2020	100.0	69.8	13.8	5.0	11.4
2030	100.0	68.9	14.4	5.2	11.6
2040	100.0	68.4	14.6	5.3	11.7
2050	100.0	67.9	14.8	5.5	11.8

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

3/ Population estimate for July 1, U.S. Census Bureau, Vintage 2022 Population Estimates.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2050* (April 2024) <<https://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/economic-forecast/long-range-projections/>> accessed May 6, 2024.

**Table 1.24-- RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY AGE AND SEX:
2020 TO 2050**

[As of July 1]

Age group (in years)	2020 1/			2030		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	1,451,043	732,920	718,123	1,501,151	756,047	745,104
Under 5	76,544	39,598	36,945	74,662	38,711	35,951
5 to 9	83,446	43,283	40,163	72,915	37,578	35,337
10 to 14	87,247	45,236	42,011	73,739	37,861	35,878
15 to 19	82,387	42,964	39,423	82,999	43,554	39,445
20 to 24	92,149	50,782	41,367	103,658	57,070	46,588
25 to 29	94,579	50,212	44,367	99,075	52,160	46,915
30 to 34	95,227	48,904	46,322	92,166	47,833	44,333
35 to 39	95,215	48,773	46,442	92,752	48,323	44,428
40 to 44	88,745	45,227	43,518	92,837	47,233	45,604
45 to 49	86,343	43,312	43,031	91,168	46,068	45,100
50 to 54	91,015	45,939	45,076	85,706	43,129	42,577
55 to 59	95,748	47,955	47,793	84,307	41,730	42,578
60 to 64	98,308	48,396	49,911	88,166	43,737	44,429
65 to 69	90,673	44,632	46,041	89,932	44,084	45,848
70 to 74	76,123	37,422	38,701	88,985	42,511	46,473
75 to 79	49,322	23,482	25,840	77,669	36,629	41,040
80 to 84	30,136	13,289	16,847	58,739	27,091	31,648
85 & over	37,838	13,513	24,325	51,677	20,746	30,930

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**Table 1.24-- RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY AGE AND SEX:
2020 TO 2050 -- Con.**

Age group (in years)	2040			2050		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	1,542,570	774,585	767,986	1,560,886	784,331	776,555
Under 5	77,799	40,333	37,466	74,900	38,839	36,061
5 to 9	75,618	38,975	36,643	76,205	39,284	36,922
10 to 14	72,373	37,235	35,138	75,739	38,974	36,765
15 to 19	73,140	38,201	34,938	76,100	39,733	36,367
20 to 24	91,141	50,224	40,917	90,167	49,807	40,360
25 to 29	101,318	53,588	47,730	92,054	48,562	43,492
30 to 34	105,246	54,840	50,407	93,419	48,385	45,034
35 to 39	98,836	51,090	47,746	101,662	52,851	48,811
40 to 44	91,282	46,984	44,297	104,771	54,225	50,547
45 to 49	90,003	46,338	43,665	96,517	49,366	47,151
50 to 54	90,886	45,751	45,135	89,910	45,848	44,061
55 to 59	90,260	45,117	45,143	89,781	45,790	43,991
60 to 64	84,669	42,005	42,663	90,436	44,979	45,457
65 to 69	81,108	39,436	41,672	87,628	43,129	44,499
70 to 74	81,606	39,457	42,149	79,456	38,530	40,925
75 to 79	78,734	37,154	41,579	72,206	33,909	38,297
80 to 84	70,313	31,668	38,645	65,740	30,113	35,627
85 & over	88,239	36,188	52,051	104,194	42,006	62,189

1/ Total population is from the 2022 Vintage Population Estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau.
Population by age groups are DBEDT estimates.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2050*, Appendix Tables A-7 to A-9 (April 2024)

<<https://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/economic-forecast/long-range-projections/>> accessed May 6, 2024.

**Table 1.25-- DE FACTO POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTY:
2020 TO 2050**

[Includes all persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. Includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census]

Type and year	State total	Honolulu County	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
De facto population					
2020 2/ 3/	1,482,790	1,015,490	207,870	78,950	180,480
2030	1,679,640	1,097,160	247,210	105,850	229,420
2040	1,738,450	1,121,250	259,990	113,240	243,970
2050	1,774,820	1,130,740	269,890	119,460	254,730
Annual growth rate (%)					
2020-2030 3/	1.3	0.8	1.7	3.0	2.4
2030-2040	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6
2040-2050	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ Population estimate for July 1, U.S. Census Bureau, Vintage 2022 Population Estimates.

3/ Visitor arrivals to Hawaii were limited in 2020 due to pandemic-related travel restrictions.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2050* (April 2024) <<https://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/economic-forecast/long-range-projections/>> accessed May 6, 2024.

Table 1.26-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 2010 AND 2020

Age group	April 1, 2010			April 1, 2020		
	Total population	Male	Female	Total population	Male	Female
All ages	1,360,301	681,243	679,058	1,455,271	727,844	727,427
Under 5 years	87,407	45,019	42,388	77,352	39,633	37,719
5 to 9 years	83,361	42,847	40,514	83,767	43,022	40,745
10 to 14 years	81,539	41,699	39,840	87,276	44,793	42,483
15 to 19 years	85,994	44,590	41,404	83,640	43,110	40,530
20 to 24 years	95,829	51,981	43,848	92,885	50,663	42,222
25 to 29 years	97,302	50,683	46,619	95,625	50,259	45,366
30 to 34 years	88,031	44,921	43,110	95,497	48,538	46,959
35 to 39 years	86,756	43,994	42,762	95,531	48,458	47,073
40 to 44 years	89,617	45,253	44,364	88,408	44,619	43,789
45 to 49 years	95,787	48,213	47,574	86,939	43,226	43,713
50 to 54 years	97,978	48,831	49,147	91,112	45,521	45,591
55 to 59 years	93,340	46,148	47,192	96,356	47,810	48,546
60 to 64 years	82,222	40,879	41,343	98,432	47,987	50,445
65 to 69 years	59,170	28,849	30,321	90,547	44,175	46,372
70 to 74 years	41,353	19,140	22,213	75,416	36,730	38,686
75 to 79 years	34,675	14,940	19,735	48,753	22,986	25,767
80 to 84 years	29,702	11,904	17,798	29,896	12,983	16,913
85 years and over	30,238	11,352	18,886	37,839	13,331	24,508
16 years and over	1,091,079	543,085	547,994	1,189,786	591,549	598,237
18 years and over	1,056,483	525,231	531,252	1,155,905	574,014	581,891
21 years and over	1,003,512	497,216	506,296	1,104,765	547,257	557,508
65 years and over	195,138	86,185	108,953	282,451	130,205	152,246
85 years and over	30,238	11,352	18,886	37,839	13,331	24,508
Median age	38.6	37.2	39.9	40.8	39.5	42.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Decennial Census, Table DP1 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 5, 2023.

Table 1.27-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 2020 AND 2024

[Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent.
Excludes visitors present]

Age group	April 1, 2020 1/			July 1, 2024		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	1,455,252	733,605	721,647	1,446,146	724,435	721,711
Under 5 years	85,858	44,345	41,513	76,624	39,355	37,269
5 to 9 years	89,308	46,128	43,180	83,635	43,321	40,314
10 to 14 years	84,216	43,214	41,002	84,676	43,603	41,073
15 to 19 years	77,830	40,698	37,132	78,433	40,610	37,823
20 to 24 years	88,922	49,488	39,434	86,841	48,092	38,749
25 to 29 years	100,079	52,888	47,191	88,805	46,128	42,677
30 to 34 years	101,039	52,033	49,006	97,684	49,902	47,782
35 to 39 years	100,125	51,264	48,861	98,898	50,114	48,784
40 to 44 years	90,025	45,872	44,153	96,219	48,594	47,625
45 to 49 years	86,021	43,594	42,427	85,351	42,730	42,621
50 to 54 years	87,650	43,948	43,702	84,344	42,489	41,855
55 to 59 years	93,347	46,675	46,672	84,464	41,640	42,824
60 to 64 years	93,217	46,035	47,182	89,848	44,484	45,364
65 to 69 years	86,495	42,150	44,345	87,122	42,312	44,810
70 to 74 years	73,545	35,621	37,924	79,359	38,023	41,336
75 to 79 years	47,850	22,419	25,431	62,819	29,693	33,126
80 to 84 years	29,780	12,822	16,958	38,354	17,321	21,033
85 and over	39,945	14,411	25,534	42,670	16,024	26,646
Under 18 years	307,784	158,705	149,079	293,349	150,916	142,433
Under 5 years	85,858	44,345	41,513	76,624	39,355	37,269
5 to 13 years	157,320	81,076	76,244	151,936	78,592	73,344
14 to 17 years	64,606	33,284	31,322	64,789	32,969	31,820
18 to 64 years	869,853	447,477	422,376	842,473	430,146	412,327
18 to 24 years	118,350	65,168	53,182	116,860	64,065	52,795
25 to 44 years	391,268	202,057	189,211	381,606	194,738	186,868
45 to 64 years	360,235	180,252	179,983	344,007	171,343	172,664
65 years and over	277,615	127,423	150,192	310,324	143,373	166,951
16 years and over	1,179,651	591,623	588,028	1,185,150	590,081	595,069
18 years and over	1,147,468	574,900	572,568	1,152,797	573,519	579,278
15 to 44 years	558,020	292,243	265,777	546,880	283,440	263,440
Median age (years)	40.0	38.7	41.4	41.4	40.1	42.7

1/ The April 1, 2020 Population Estimates Base are developed from the 2020 Census, Vintage 2020 Estimates, and 2020 Demographic Analysis.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Table SC-EST2024-AGESEX-15 (June 2025)
<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html>> accessed June 26, 2025.

Table 1.28-- RESIDENT POPULATION ESTIMATES BY AGE AND MILITARY STATUS: 2020 AND 2024

[Total includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Age group	April 1, 2020			July 1, 2024		
	Total	Military personnel	Civilian 1/	Total	Military personnel	Civilian 1/
Total	1,455,252	42,516	1,412,736	1,446,146	39,959	1,406,187
Under 5 years	85,858	-	85,858	76,624	-	76,624
5 to 9 years	89,308	-	89,308	83,635	-	83,635
10 to 14 years	84,216	-	84,216	84,676	-	84,676
15 to 19 years	77,830	1,837	75,993	78,433	1,221	77,212
20 to 24 years	88,922	13,531	75,391	86,841	12,641	74,200
25 to 29 years	100,079	10,661	89,418	88,805	9,728	79,077
30 to 34 years	101,039	6,690	94,349	97,684	6,321	91,363
35 to 39 years	100,125	5,142	94,983	98,898	5,350	93,548
40 to 44 years	90,025	2,842	87,183	96,219	2,949	93,270
45 to 49 years	86,021	1,232	84,789	85,351	1,187	84,164
50 to 54 years	87,650	452	87,198	84,344	441	83,903
55 to 59 years	93,347	119	93,228	84,464	99	84,365
60 to 64 years	93,217	10	93,207	89,848	22	89,826
65 to 69 years	86,495	-	86,495	87,122	-	87,122
70 to 74 years	73,545	-	73,545	79,359	-	79,359
75 to 79 years	47,850	-	47,850	62,819	-	62,819
80 to 84 years	29,780	-	29,780	38,354	-	38,354
85 and over	39,945	-	39,945	42,670	-	42,670
16 years and over	1,179,651	42,516	1,137,135	1,185,150	39,959	1,145,191
18 years and over	1,147,468	42,516	1,104,952	1,152,797	39,958	1,112,839
65 years and over	277,615	-	277,615	310,324	-	310,324

1/ Includes military dependents.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Population and Housing Unit Estimates, Tables SC-EST2024-SYASEX-15 and SC-EST2024-SYASEX-CIV (June 2025)

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html>> accessed June 26, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.29-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY COUNTY: 2024

[As of July 1. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Age group	State total	Hawaii County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Total	1,446,146	209,790	998,747	73,840	163,769
Under 5 years	76,624	10,318	53,980	3,800	8,526
5 to 9 years	83,635	11,827	58,130	4,296	9,382
10 to 14 years	84,676	12,805	57,283	4,616	9,972
15 to 19 years	78,433	11,801	53,479	4,098	9,055
20 to 24 years	86,841	10,014	65,611	3,316	7,900
25 to 29 years	88,805	10,288	66,543	3,741	8,233
30 to 34 years	97,684	12,260	71,193	4,446	9,785
35 to 39 years	98,898	13,190	70,459	4,606	10,643
40 to 44 years	96,219	13,781	65,833	5,082	11,523
45 to 49 years	85,351	12,686	57,722	4,527	10,416
50 to 54 years	84,344	11,937	57,757	4,458	10,192
55 to 59 years	84,464	12,155	57,383	4,455	10,471
60 to 64 years	89,848	14,422	58,945	4,970	11,511
65 to 69 years	87,122	15,761	55,275	5,038	11,048
70 to 74 years	79,359	15,249	49,589	4,766	9,755
75 to 79 years	62,819	10,598	41,365	3,561	7,295
80 to 84 years	38,354	5,536	26,661	1,993	4,164
85 years and over	42,670	5,162	31,539	2,071	3,898
16 years and over	1,185,150	172,363	818,596	60,226	133,965
18 years and over	1,152,797	167,421	796,909	58,466	130,001
Under 18 years	293,349	42,369	201,838	15,374	33,768
18 to 64 years	842,473	115,115	592,480	41,037	93,841
65 years and over	310,324	52,306	204,429	17,429	36,160
In percent					
Under 18 years	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.8	20.6
18 to 64 years	58.3	54.9	59.3	55.6	57.3
65 years and over	21.5	24.9	20.5	23.6	22.1
Median age	41.4	44.5	40.2	43.9	43.6
Dependency ratio 2/	71.7	82.2	68.6	79.9	74.5

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.29-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY COUNTY:
2024 -- Con.**

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ Number of dependent persons (persons under 18 years and persons 65 years and over) as a proportion of the working population (persons between the ages of 18 and 64 years old). For example, a dependency ratio of 60 means that there are 60 dependent people to every 100 working-age persons.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Tables SC-EST2024-AGESEX-15 (June 2025) and CC-EST2024-AGESEX-15 (June 2025) <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html>> accessed June 26, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.30-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE, BY COUNTY: 2020

[As of April 1. Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the census date.
Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent;
excludes visitors present]

Age group	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County	Kalawao County
Total	1,455,271	1,016,508	200,629	73,298	164,754	82
Under 5 years	77,352	54,777	10,085	3,803	8,685	2
5 to 9 years	83,767	57,622	11,896	4,439	9,809	1
10 to 14 years	87,276	59,321	12,728	4,722	10,503	2
15 to 19 years	83,640	58,472	11,399	4,306	9,457	6
20 to 24 years	92,885	71,877	9,597	3,368	8,041	2
25 to 29 years	95,625	72,689	10,008	3,902	9,022	4
30 to 34 years	95,497	69,306	11,535	4,314	10,338	4
35 to 39 years	95,531	66,950	12,594	4,779	11,203	5
40 to 44 years	88,408	61,111	11,934	4,684	10,674	5
45 to 49 years	86,939	60,870	11,417	4,333	10,310	9
50 to 54 years	91,112	63,353	11,976	4,671	11,107	5
55 to 59 years	96,356	65,728	13,862	4,994	11,761	11
60 to 64 years	98,432	64,684	16,064	5,470	12,207	7
65 to 69 years	90,547	57,127	16,842	5,283	11,287	8
70 to 74 years	75,416	48,908	13,128	4,433	8,944	3
75 to 79 years	48,753	33,329	7,414	2,591	5,417	2
80 to 84 years	29,896	21,661	3,906	1,481	2,848	-
85 years and over	37,839	28,723	4,244	1,725	3,141	6
16 years and over	1,189,786	833,159	163,484	59,381	133,687	75
18 years and over	1,155,905	809,839	158,711	57,544	129,739	72
21 years and over	1,104,765	772,315	152,403	55,377	124,599	71
62 years and over	340,425	227,598	55,312	18,775	38,716	24
65 years and over	282,451	189,748	45,534	15,513	31,637	19
85 years and over	37,839	28,723	4,244	1,725	3,141	6
Median age	40.8	39.8	44.3	43.0	42.4	50.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census, Table DP1 <<https://data.census.gov/>> accessed June 5, 2023.

Table 1.31-- POPULATION BY MAJOR RACE: 2010 AND 2020

Subject	2010 Census	2020 Census	Change between 2010 and 2020	
			Number	Percent
Total population	1,360,301	1,455,271	94,970	7.0
Race alone 1/				
White	336,599	333,261	-3,338	-1.0
Black or African American	21,424	23,417	1,993	9.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,164	4,370	206	4.9
Asian	525,078	541,902	16,824	3.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	135,422	157,445	22,023	16.3
Some other race	16,985	26,747	9,762	57.5
Race alone or in combination 2/				
White	564,323	609,215	44,892	8.0
Black or African American	38,820	46,783	7,963	20.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	33,470	41,528	8,058	24.1
Asian	780,968	824,143	43,175	5.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	355,816	394,102	38,286	10.8
Some other race	34,199	63,917	29,718	86.9

1/ One of the following six categories: (a) White, (b) Black or African American, (c) American Indian and Alaska Native, (d) Asian, (e) Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and (f) Some other race. If a person selected two or more detailed races within the same major race category, the person is counted under the "race alone" category for that major race. For example, if a person selected Japanese and Chinese, they are counted under the Asian "race alone" category.

2/ Alone or in combination with one or more of the six categories listed in footnote 1. Numbers for the six categories may add to more than the total population, and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may be of more than one race. For example, a person indicating their race as "Japanese, Native Hawaiian, and White" is included in following "major race alone or in combination" categories: Asian, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and White.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.32-- RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, BY COUNTY: 2020

Race and Hispanic origin	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County	Kalawao County
Total population	1,455,271	1,016,508	200,629	73,298	164,754	82
One race	1,087,142	767,822	141,384	53,290	124,586	60
White	333,261	188,462	67,365	23,204	54,203	27
Black or African American	23,417	20,723	1,251	376	1,065	2
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,370	2,278	1,027	287	778	-
Asian 1/	541,902	436,853	39,607	21,102	44,328	12
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander 1/	157,445	102,099	28,096	7,227	20,008	15
Some other race	26,747	17,407	4,038	1,094	4,204	4
Two or more races	368,129	248,686	59,245	20,008	40,168	22
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races 2/	1,979,688	1,371,462	285,880	101,635	220,591	120
White	609,215	373,841	112,533	38,507	84,292	42
Black or African American	46,783	38,734	3,988	1,123	2,929	9
American Indian and Alaska Native	41,528	25,417	8,374	2,482	5,248	7
Asian	824,143	632,184	82,545	36,267	73,121	26
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	394,102	259,888	68,448	19,956	45,783	27
Some other race	63,917	41,398	9,992	3,300	9,218	9
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) 3/	138,923	92,322	22,275	7,394	16,914	18
Mexican	42,941	27,683	6,340	2,360	6,601	(NA)
Puerto Rican	46,229	29,666	9,183	2,338	5,112	(NA)
Cuban	2,008	1,478	258	87	203	(NA)
Other Hispanic or Latino	47,774	33,444	6,410	2,567	5,043	(NA)
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,316,348	924,186	178,354	65,904	147,840	64
White alone	314,365	175,530	64,688	22,194	51,926	27

NA Not available.

1/ Includes persons selecting one race in the major race category only and persons selecting two or more races, all of which are races in the same major race category.

2/ Total races tallied. The figures add to more than the total population because individuals may report more than one race.

3/ Due to the injection of statistical noise in the data, components may not sum to total and counties may not sum to state.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census, Tables DP1 and T01001 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 26, 2023.

Table 1.33-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR SELECTED RACES: 2020

Race	Race alone 1/	Race	Race alone or in combination 2/
White	333,261	White	609,215
Filipino	223,205	Filipino	383,200
Japanese	167,362	Native Hawaiian	317,497
Native Hawaiian	94,025	Japanese	312,668
Chinese, except Taiwanese	54,211	Chinese, except Taiwanese	214,493
Black or African American	23,417	Korean	52,696
Korean	23,398	Black or African American	46,783
Samoan	17,304	American Indian and Alaska Native	41,528
Vietnamese	11,231	Samoan	40,817
Marshallese	8,677	Vietnamese	16,452
Chuukese	5,046	Marshallese	9,910
Tongan	4,701	Tongan	9,499
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,370	Chamorro	6,843
Thai	2,578	Chuukese	5,705
Chamorro	2,393	Thai	5,054
Asian Indian	2,362	Asian Indian	4,711
Laotian	1,836	Tahitian	3,557
Taiwanese	1,604	Laotian	3,028
Pohnpeian	895	Taiwanese	2,307
Kosraean	717	Indonesian	1,443
Palauan	704	Maori	1,402
Cambodian	643	Palauan	1,380
Indonesian	468	Pohnpeian	1,222
Guamanian	387	Fijian	1,202
Fijian	372	Cambodian	1,078
Nepalese	322	Kosraean	915
Burmese	300	Guamanian	711
Yapese	297	Tokelauan	609
Tahitian	237	Burmese	446
Sri Lankan	192	Yapese	418
Mongolian	168	Mongolian	392
Pakistani	159	Nepalese	363
Maori	133	Malaysian	355
Malaysian	129	Pakistani	346
Bangladeshi	119	Sri Lankan	256
Hmong	115	I-Kiribati	239
Papua New Guinean	86	Niuean	179
I-Kiribati	69	Cook Islander	175
French Polynesian	55	Hmong	168
		Carolinian	155
		French Polynesian	150

Continued on next page.

Table 1.33-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR SELECTED RACES: 2020 -- Con.

1/ People who chose only one race, for race groups with at least 50 people responding.

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races. Numbers for the "race alone or in combination" column may add to more than the total population. For example, a person indicating "White *and* Japanese *and* Native Hawaiian" is included in the White, Japanese, and Native Hawaiian race categories. Shown for race groups with at least 150 people responding.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Census Demographic and Housing Characteristics (DHC) data, Table P1 and Detailed DHC-A data, Table T01001 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 12, 2023.

Table 1.34-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR DETAILED RACES: 2023

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Race alone 1/		Race alone or in combination 2/	
Race	Estimate	Race	Estimate
White	314,534	White	635,240
Filipino	209,533	Filipino	369,479
Japanese	171,046	Native Hawaiian	321,694
Native Hawaiian	81,062	Japanese	319,093
Chinese, except Taiwanese	57,629	Chinese, except Taiwanese	220,819
Black or African American	24,101	Black or African American	52,919
Korean	21,127	Korean	52,520
Other Micronesia 3/	12,911	American Indian and Alaska Native	42,298
Vietnamese	11,686	Samoa	33,416
Samoa	10,815	Vietnamese	17,356
Marshallese	7,583	Other Micronesia 3/	14,632
Chamorro	5,826	Okinawan	11,531
Tongan	5,765	Chamorro	10,461
Okinawan	4,350	Marshallese	9,475
Chuukese	3,760	Tongan	8,872
Thai	3,221	Thai	5,967
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,733	Asian Indian	5,623
Asian Indian	2,656	Other Polynesian 6/	5,033
Other Asian 4/	2,167	Other Asian 4/	4,533
Laotian	1,873	Chuukese	3,906
Taiwanese	1,519	Other Pacific Islander 5/	3,371
Other Pacific Islander 5/	1,514	Laotian	2,935
Cambodian	656	Taiwanese	2,150
Indonesian	574	Fijian	1,734
Nepalese	451	Indonesian	1,493
Fijian	300	Cambodian	1,042
Pakistani	184	Nepalese	505
Sri Lankan	177	Guamanian	436
Burmese	173	Mongolian	344
Hmong	167	Pakistani	307
Bangladeshi	166	Burmese	239
Other Polynesian 6/	163	Sri Lankan	216
Bhutanese	151	Malaysian	203
Mongolian	117	Hmong	198
Kazakh	75	Bangladeshi	184
Malaysian	71	Mien	165
		Bhutanese	151
		Kazakh	83

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Table 1.34-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR DETAILED RACES: 2023 -- Con.

1/ People who chose only one race, for groups with at least 50 people.

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races, for groups with at least 50 people. Figures for the "race alone or in combination" column add to more than the total population. For example, a person indicating "White *and* Japanese *and* Native Hawaiian" is included in the White, Japanese, and Native Hawaiian race categories.

3/ Includes the generic term "Micronesian" and the remaining Micronesian write-in responses that were not tallied into separate groups.

4/ Includes the generic term "Asian," the remaining Asian write-in responses that were not tallied into separate groups, and respondents who checked the "Other Asian" category on the questionnaire without writing in a specific race.

5/ Includes the generic term "Pacific Islander" and respondents who checked the "Other Pacific Islander" category on the questionnaire without writing in a specific race.

6/ Includes the generic term "Polynesian" and the remaining Polynesian write-in responses that were not tallied into separate groups.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Tables B02001, B02008, B02009, B02010, B02015, B02016, B02018, and B02019 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed May 19, 2025.

**Table 1.35-- POPULATION BY SELECTED DETAILED ASIAN
RACE: 2010 AND 2020**

Detailed race group	Race alone 1/			Race alone or in combination 2/		
	2010	2020 3/	Percent change	2010	2020 3/	Percent change
Total population	1,039,672	1,087,142	4.6	1,360,301	1,455,271	7.0
Total Asian	4/ 482,873	541,902	12.2	4/ 941,039	824,143	-12.4
East Asian	(NA)	265,549	(X)	(NA)	503,877	(X)
Japanese	185,502	167,362	-9.8	312,292	312,668	0.1
Chinese 5/	53,963	54,211	0.5	198,711	214,493	7.9
Korean	24,203	23,398	-3.3	48,699	52,696	8.2
Taiwanese	898	1,604	78.6	1,161	2,307	98.7
Mongolian	109	168	54.1	197	392	99.0
Hmong	(NA)	115	(X)	(NA)	168	(X)
Other East Asian	(NA)	2	(X)	(NA)	23	(X)
Southeast Asian	(NA)	241,404	(X)	(NA)	408,644	(X)
Filipino	197,497	223,205	13.0	342,095	383,200	12.0
Vietnamese	9,779	11,231	14.8	13,266	16,452	24.0
Thai	2,006	2,578	28.5	3,701	5,054	36.6
Laotian	1,844	1,836	-0.4	2,620	3,028	15.6
Cambodian	464	643	38.6	705	1,078	52.9
Indonesian	399	468	17.3	990	1,443	45.8
Burmese	199	300	50.8	281	446	58.7
Malaysian	(NA)	129	(X)	297	355	19.5
Singaporean	(NA)	42	(X)	(NA)	84	(X)
Mien	(NA)	11	(X)	(NA)	18	(X)
Bruneian	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	2	(X)
Other S.E. Asian	(NA)	4	(X)	(NA)	24	(X)
South Asian	(NA)	3,186	(X)	(NA)	5,798	(X)
Asian Indian	2,201	2,362	7.3	4,737	4,711	-0.5
Nepalese	125	322	157.6	146	363	148.6
Sri Lankan	186	192	3.2	231	256	10.8
Pakistani	174	159	-8.6	303	346	14.2
Bangladeshi	(NA)	119	(X)	(NA)	133	(X)
Bhutanese	(NA)	6	(X)	(NA)	8	(X)
Maldivian	(NA)	-	(X)	(NA)	6	(X)
Sindhi	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	2	(X)
Other South Asian	(NA)	12	(X)	(NA)	24	(X)

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**Table 1.35-- POPULATION BY SELECTED DETAILED ASIAN
RACE: 2010 AND 2020 -- Con.**

Detailed race group	Race alone 1/			Race alone or in combination 2/		
	2010	2020 3/	Percent change	2010	2020 3/	Percent change
Central Asian	(NA)	80	(X)	(NA)	289	(X)
Kazakh	(NA)	42	(X)	(NA)	110	(X)
Tajik	(NA)	18	(X)	(NA)	29	(X)
Afghan	(NA)	17	(X)	(NA)	78	(X)
Uzbek	(NA)	14	(X)	(NA)	58	(X)
Kyrgyz	(NA)	9	(X)	(NA)	15	(X)
Turkmen	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	4	(X)
Other Central Asian	(NA)	8	(X)	(NA)	66	(X)
Other Asian	(NA)	4,990	(X)	(NA)	9,445	(X)

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

1/ People who chose only one race and it was an "Asian" race, with origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia or the Indian subcontinent.

2/ People who chose only one race or people who have chosen two or more races, one of which is an "Asian" race. Numbers for the detailed Asian race groups may add to more than the total Asian population, and the percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may be of more than one detailed Asian race. For example, a person indicating "Filipino and Japanese" is included with both the Filipino and Japanese categories.

3/ Components may not sum to totals due to the injection of statistical noise in the data.

4/ Does not match "Asian" total for five major races found in Table 1.33 due to the difference in counting methodology.

5/ Excludes Taiwanese.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2010 Census SF2 100% Data and 2020 Census Detailed DHC-A data and Demographic Profile Table DP1 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 26, 2023

**Table 1.36-- POPULATION BY SELECTED DETAILED NATIVE HAWAIIAN
AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER RACE: 2010 AND 2020**

Detailed race group	Race alone 1/			Race alone or in combination 2/		
	2010	2020 3/	Percent change	2010	2020 3/	Percent change
Total population	1,039,672	1,087,142	4.6	1,360,301	1,455,271	7.0
Total Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	4/ 129,779	157,445	21.3	4/ 377,587	394,102	4.4
Polynesian	108,381	122,054	12.6	323,341	351,489	8.7
Native Hawaiian	80,337	94,025	17.0	289,970	317,497	9.5
Samoaan	18,287	17,304	-5.4	37,463	40,817	9.0
Tongan	4,830	4,701	-2.7	8,085	9,499	17.5
Tahitian	225	237	5.3	2,513	3,557	41.5
Maori	(NA)	133	(X)	(NA)	1,402	(X)
French Polynesian	(NA)	55	(X)	(NA)	150	(X)
Tuvaluan	(NA)	48	(X)	(NA)	134	(X)
Cook Islander	(NA)	23	(X)	(NA)	175	(X)
Tokelauan	(NA)	17	(X)	547	609	11.3
Niuean	(NA)	15	(X)	(NA)	179	(X)
Rotuman	(NA)	12	(X)	(NA)	102	(X)
Easter Islander	(NA)	2	(X)	(NA)	10	(X)
Wallisian and Futunan	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	24	(X)
Other Polynesian	(NA)	237	(X)	(NA)	444	(X)
Micronesian	23,926	31,158	30.2	30,984	39,608	27.8
Marshallese	6,316	8,677	37.4	7,412	9,910	33.7
Chuukese	1,683	5,046	199.8	2,563	5,705	122.6
Chamorro/Guamanian	2,700	2,780	3.0	6,647	7,554	13.6
Chamorro	(NA)	2,393	(X)	(NA)	6,843	(X)
Guamanian	(NA)	387	(X)	(NA)	711	(X)
Pohnpeian	398	895	124.9	775	1,222	57.7
Kosraean	245	717	192.7	484	915	89.0
Palauan	729	704	-3.4	1,216	1,380	13.5
Yapese	129	297	130.2	260	418	60.8
I-Kiribati	(NA)	69	(X)	141	239	69.5
Carolinian	(NA)	39	(X)	(NA)	155	(X)
Saipanese	(NA)	36	(X)	(NA)	68	(X)
Northern Mariana Islander	(NA)	11	(X)	(NA)	22	(X)
Nauruan	(NA)	-	(X)	(NA)	17	(X)
Other Micronesian	(NA)	11,481	(X)	(NA)	12,704	(X)

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Table 1.36-- POPULATION BY SELECTED DETAILED NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER RACE: 2010 AND 2020 -- Con.

Detailed race group	Race alone 1/			Race alone or in combination 2/		
	2010	2020 3/	Percent change	2010	2020 3/	Percent change
Melanesian	329	486	47.7	786	1,486	89.1
Fijian	282	372	31.9	711	1,202	69.1
Papua New Guinean	(NA)	86	(X)	(NA)	134	(X)
Solomon Islander	(NA)	18	(X)	(NA)	33	(X)
Ni-Vanuatu	(NA)	9	(X)	(NA)	30	(X)
Other Melanesian	(NA)	4	(X)	(NA)	85	(X)
New Caledonian	(NA)	3	(X)	(NA)	13	(X)
Other NHPI, not specified	(NA)	2,638	(X)	(NA)	6,104	(X)

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

1/ People who chose only one race and it was a "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" (NHPI) race, being any of the original peoples of the Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races, one of which is a "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" (NHPI) race. Numbers for detailed NHPI race groups may add to more than the total NHPI population, and the percentages may add to more than 100% because individuals may be of more than one detailed NHPI race, e.g., a person indicating "Native Hawaiian and Samoan" is included with the Native Hawaiian and Samoan categories.

3/ Components may not sum to totals due to the injection of statistical noise in the data.

4/ Does not match the "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" total for five major races in Table 1.31 due to the difference in counting methodology.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2010 Census SF2 100% Data and 2020 Census Detailed DHC-A data and Demographic Profile Table DP1 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 19, 2023.

**Table 1.37-- NATIVE HAWAIIANS LIVING IN HAWAII OR OTHER STATES:
2010 AND 2020**

Place of residence	Race alone 1/			Race alone or in combination 2/		
	2010	2020 3/	Percent change	2010	2020 3/	Percent change
Living in the U.S.	156,146	199,880	28.0	527,077	680,442	29.1
Living in Hawaii	80,337	94,025	17.0	289,970	317,497	9.5
Living in other states	75,809	105,851	39.6	237,107	362,893	53.1
California	21,423	25,102	17.2	74,932	95,165	27.0
Nevada	6,459	9,435	46.1	16,339	26,628	63.0
Washington	5,861	7,992	36.4	19,863	31,061	56.4
Texas	4,794	7,711	60.8	13,192	23,234	76.1
Florida	2,809	4,275	52.2	8,023	13,085	63.1
Oregon	3,060	4,240	38.6	9,719	15,446	58.9
Arizona	3,837	4,209	9.7	9,549	13,839	44.9
New York	1,802	4,187	132.4	5,108	9,761	91.1
Colorado	1,783	2,972	66.7	5,670	9,873	74.1
Utah	1,911	2,870	50.2	6,525	11,753	80.1
North Carolina	1,389	2,407	73.3	4,182	7,445	78.0
Georgia	1,319	2,084	58.0	3,976	6,460	62.5
Virginia	1,410	2,052	45.5	4,699	7,739	64.7
Illinois	1,122	1,598	42.4	3,636	5,682	56.3
Pennsylvania	940	1,566	66.6	3,043	5,372	76.5
Ohio	928	1,384	49.1	3,037	5,433	78.9
Missouri	958	1,302	35.9	2,673	4,300	60.9
Oklahoma	942	1,252	32.9	2,766	4,226	52.8
Alaska	949	1,205	27.0	3,006	4,124	37.2
Tennessee	771	1,121	45.4	2,224	3,746	68.4
Idaho	637	1,088	70.8	1,921	3,840	99.9
New Jersey	674	1,038	54.0	2,066	3,327	61.0
Indiana	728	1,032	41.8	2,223	3,568	60.5
Michigan	753	1,012	34.4	2,708	4,425	63.4
Maryland	634	975	53.8	2,346	3,849	64.1
Other states and D.C.	7,916	11,742	48.3	23,681	39,512	66.9

1/ People who chose only one race and it was "Native Hawaiian."

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races, one of which is a "Native Hawaiian." Numbers for race groups may add to more than the total population because individuals may be of more than one race, i.e., a person indicating "Native Hawaiian *and* White *and* Japanese" is included with the Native Hawaiian, White, and Japanese categories.

3/ States may not sum to U.S. total due to the injection of statistical noise in the data.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census SF1 100% Data and 2020 Census Detailed DHC-A data, Table T01001 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 12, 2023.

Table 1.38-- SELECTED ANCESTRY: 2023

[Ancestry refers to a person's self-identification of heritage, ethnic origin, descent, or close identification to an ethnic group. People reported each of their ancestries. Therefore, some people may be counted more than once in this table. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Ancestry group 1/	Number	Percent of total population
Total population	1,435,138	(2/)
German	75,586	5.3
English	70,976	4.9
Irish	66,195	4.6
Portuguese	38,091	2.7
Italian	32,370	2.3
French (except Basque)	18,510	1.3
American	15,812	1.1
European	15,386	1.1
Scottish	13,786	1.0
Polish	13,522	0.9
Norwegian	10,407	0.7
Dutch	8,038	0.6
Swedish	7,232	0.5
Scotch-Irish	5,447	0.4
Russian	5,057	0.4
Welsh	4,925	0.3
Danish	4,187	0.3
British	4,036	0.3
Scandinavian	3,392	0.2
Ukrainian	3,294	0.2
West Indian (except Hispanic groups):	2,797	0.2
Subsaharan African:	2,777	0.2
French Canadian	2,441	0.2
Swiss	2,363	0.2
Czech	2,057	0.1

1/ Ancestry groups containing 2,000 or more people. The categories of "Other groups" (63.0% of total population) and "Unclassified or not reported" (20.9% of total population) were not included.

2/ The sum of all categories is greater than 100% because respondents could choose more than one ancestry.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B04006
<<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 28, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.39-- PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP: 2023

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Place of birth and citizenship	Number	Percent
Total population	1,435,138	100.0
Native	1,179,383	82.2
Born in Hawaii	761,698	53.1
Born in other state in the U.S.	372,701	26.0
Northeast	55,299	3.9
Midwest	70,221	4.9
South	85,618	6.0
West	161,563	11.3
Born outside United States	44,984	3.1
Puerto Rico	2,189	0.2
U.S. Island Areas	6,290	0.4
Born abroad of American parent(s)	36,505	2.5
Foreign born	255,755	17.8
Naturalized U.S. citizen	160,171	11.2
Not a U.S. citizen	95,584	6.7
18 years and over	1,141,251	100.0
Native	895,762	78.5
Foreign born	245,489	21.5
Naturalized U.S. citizen	157,492	13.8
Not a U.S. citizen	87,997	7.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Tables B05002 and B05003 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 28, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.40-- RANKING OF PLACE OF BIRTH FOR FOREIGN BORN PERSONS: 2019-2023

[Ranked by largest estimate. For places of birth areas with 1,000 or more foreign born persons; excludes population born at sea. Figures displayed describes the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2019 and 2023. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	Place of birth	Number	Percent of total
	Total	261,130	100.0
1	Philippines	115,196	44.1
2	Japan	23,108	8.8
3	China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan	19,559	7.5
4	Korea	14,101	5.4
5	Micronesia	10,837	4.2
6	Vietnam	9,830	3.8
7	Oceania, not otherwise classified	9,284	3.6
8	Marshall Islands	5,980	2.3
9	Canada	5,215	2.0
10	Hong Kong	4,431	1.7
11	Mexico	4,152	1.6
12	Thailand	3,200	1.2
13	Germany	2,976	1.1
14	Taiwan	2,772	1.1
15	Brazil	1,654	0.6
16	Laos	1,316	0.5
17	Australia	1,257	0.5
18	United Kingdom, excluding England and Scotland	1,214	0.5
19	India	1,170	0.4
20	Malaysia	1,108	0.4
21	France	1,014	0.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 ACS 5-Year Selected Population Tables, Table B05006
<<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 27, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.41-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY AGE: 2023

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Language spoken at home and English proficiency	Total	5 to 17 years	18 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	1,357,718	216,467	837,899	303,352
Speak English only	1,029,396	182,397	617,689	229,310
Spanish	28,996	3,234	24,233	2,792
Speak English "very well"	22,624	1,629	17,604	2,081
Speak English less than "very well"	8,945	1,605	6,629	711
Speak English "well"	6,993	1,498	4,996	499
Speak English "not well"	1,634	107	1,470	57
Speak English "not at all"	318	-	163	155
Other Indo-European 1/	18,907	1,754	11,712	2,985
Speak English "very well"	16,284	1,192	9,487	2,248
Speak English less than "very well"	3,524	562	2,225	737
Speak English "well"	2,983	498	1,982	503
Speak English "not well"	387	64	243	80
Speak English "not at all"	154	-	-	154
Asian and Pacific Island 2/	267,348	28,143	179,066	65,351
Speak English "very well"	138,279	21,432	99,283	24,736
Speak English less than "very well"	127,109	6,711	79,783	40,615
Speak English "well"	83,087	5,720	57,690	19,677
Speak English "not well"	38,377	922	19,345	18,110
Speak English "not at all"	5,645	69	2,748	2,828
Other	14,078	939	5,199	2,914
Speak English "very well"	12,579	925	4,351	2,054
Speak English less than "very well"	1,722	14	848	860
Speak English "well"	1,687	-	827	860
Speak English "not well"	14	14	-	-
Speak English "not at all"	21	-	21	-

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**Table 1.41-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK
ENGLISH, BY AGE: 2023 -- Con.**

1/ Includes French (including Cajun), Haitian, Italian, Portuguese, German, Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages, Greek, Russian, Polish, Serbo-Croatian, Ukrainian or other Slavic languages, Armenian, Persian (including Farsi and Dari), Gujarati, Hindi, Urdu, Punjabi, Bengali, Nepali, Marathi or other Indic languages, Telugu, Tamil, Malayalam, Kannada or other Dravidian languages and other Indo-European languages.

2/ Includes Chinese (including Mandarin and Cantonese), Japanese, Korean, Hmong, Vietnamese, Khmer, Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages, Tagalog (including Filipino), Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages, and other languages of Asia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B16004 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 27, 2025, and American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey Subject Definitions; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.42-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 2023

[Persons 25 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Subject	Total	Only English	Asian and Pacific Island 1/	Spanish	Other Indo-European 2/	Other languages
Educational attainment						
Total	1,024,897	755,581	226,946	21,462	13,451	7,457
Less than high school graduate	71,830	33,698	35,389	2,120	319	304
High school graduate 3/	269,469	195,702	64,327	4,168	2,175	3,097
Some college or associate's degree	304,389	229,544	62,786	6,905	2,865	2,289
Bachelor's degree or higher	379,209	296,637	64,444	8,269	8,092	1,767
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than high school graduate	7.0	4.5	15.6	9.9	2.4	4.1
High school graduate 3/	26.3	25.9	28.3	19.4	16.2	41.5
Some college or associate's degree	29.7	30.4	27.7	32.2	21.3	30.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	37.0	39.3	28.4	38.5	60.2	23.7
Employment status						
Total	1,024,897	755,581	226,946	21,462	13,451	7,457
In labor force	647,960	468,746	149,455	16,704	8,877	4,178
Not in labor force	376,937	286,835	77,491	4,758	4,574	3,279
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In labor force	63.2	62.0	65.9	77.8	66.0	56.0
Not in labor force	36.8	38.0	34.1	22.2	34.0	44.0

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**Table 1.42-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT AND
EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 2023 -- Con.**

1/ Chinese (including Mandarin, Cantonese); Japanese; Korean; Hmong; Vietnamese; Khmer; Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages; Other languages of Asia; Tagalog (including Filipino); and Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages.

2/ French (including Cajun); Haitian; Italian; Portuguese; German; Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages; Greek; Russian; Polish; Serbo-Croatian; Ukrainian or other Slavic languages; Armenian; Persian (including Farsi, Dari); Gujarati; Hindi; Urdu; Punjabi; Bengali; Nepali, Marathi, or other Indic languages; Other Indo-European languages; Telugu; Tamil; and Malayalam, Kannada, or other Dravidian languages.

3/ Includes equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B16010 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 27, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.43-- SELECTED DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME: 2019-2023

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures describe the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2019 and 2023]

Language spoken at home 1/	Total	Ability to speak English		
		"Very well"	Less than "very well" 2/	Percent less than "very well"
Total	1,363,614	(X)	(X)	(X)
Spoke only English at home	1,021,218	(X)	(X)	(X)
Spoke a language other than English at home	342,396	194,896	147,500	42.9
Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages	122,558	70,314	52,244	42.6
Tagalog (incl. Filipino)	59,329	31,128	28,201	47.5
Japanese	37,041	20,965	16,076	43.4
Chinese (incl. Mandarin, Cantonese)	33,757	13,405	20,352	60.3
Spanish	26,995	20,917	6,078	22.5
Korean	14,812	6,113	8,699	58.7
Other and unspecified languages	13,062	10,309	2,753	21.1
Vietnamese	9,923	3,587	6,336	63.9
Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages	4,318	1,792	2,526	58.5
German	3,560	3,035	525	14.7
French (incl. Cajun)	3,279	2,630	649	19.8
Russian	1,840	1,262	578	31.4
Portuguese	1,687	1,234	453	26.9
Other Indo-European languages	983	845	138	14.0
Ukrainian or other Slavic languages	788	700	88	11.2
Italian	716	596	120	16.8
Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages	714	659	55	7.7
Other languages of Asia	586	459	127	21.7
Persian (incl. Farsi, Dari)	573	486	87	15.2
Nepali, Marathi, or other Indic languages	569	350	219	38.5
Hindi	501	437	64	12.8
Swahili or other languages of Central, Eastern, and Southern Africa	469	316	153	32.6
Polish	448	344	104	23.2
Arabic	436	389	47	10.8
Hebrew	386	362	24	6.2
Serbo-Croatian	366	314	52	14.2
Khmer	358	129	229	64.0
Tamil	299	197	102	34.1

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**Table 1.43-- SELECTED DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME:
2019-2023 -- Con.**

Language spoken at home 1/	Total	Ability to speak English		
		"Very well"	Less than "very well" 2/	Percent less than "very well"
Greek	295	233	62	21.0
Yoruba, Twi, Igbo, or other languages of Western Africa	281	271	10	3.6
Haitian	246	241	5	2.0
Other Native languages of North America	230	197	33	14.3
Hmong	178	135	43	24.2
Urdu	145	140	5	3.4
Bengali	135	89	46	34.1
Telugu	128	51	77	60.2
Punjabi	123	39	84	68.3
Armenian	121	99	22	18.2
Amharic, Somali, or other Afro-Asiatic languages	73	47	26	35.6
Malayalam, Kannada, or other Dravidian languages	55	55	-	0.0
Gujarati	19	16	3	15.8
Navajo	14	9	5	35.7

X Not applicable.

1/ Beginning with the 2016 data releases, languages coded in accordance with the International Organization for Standardization's ISO-639-3 standard.

2/ Includes people who self-report speaking English "well," "not well," or "not at all." The U.S. Census Bureau defines someone who speaks English less than "very well" as limited English.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B16001 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 27, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.44-- TOP 20 DETAILED LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 2019-2023

[Persons 5 years old and over. DBEDT estimations using the Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) from the U.S. Census Bureau 2019-2023 5-year American Community Survey. Figures displayed describes the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2019 and 2023. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	Language other than English spoken at home	Number of speakers	Percent who speak a non-English language at home	Speak English less than "very well"	Percent who speak English less than "very well"
	Total	350,862	100.0	151,929	100.0
1	Tagalog, Filipino	59,395	16.9	27,582	18.2
2	Ilocano	58,297	16.6	34,269	22.6
3	Japanese	39,249	11.2	17,683	11.6
4	Chinese 1/	35,176	10.0	21,856	14.4
5	Hawaiian	27,611	7.9	2,470	1.6
6	Spanish	27,497	7.8	6,471	4.3
7	Korean	15,024	4.3	9,223	6.1
8	Other English-based Creole languages 2/	12,374	3.5	2,720	1.8
9	Samoan	10,564	3.0	3,002	2.0
10	Vietnamese	10,021	2.9	6,265	4.1
11	Chuukese	9,005	2.6	5,279	3.5
12	Marshallese	6,417	1.8	2,192	1.4
13	Other Eastern Malayo-Polynesian languages	5,678	1.6	2,512	1.7
14	Cebuano and other Philippine languages	3,905	1.1	1,988	1.3
15	French	3,802	1.1	774	0.5
16	German	3,576	1.0	662	0.4
17	Tongan	3,230	0.9	955	0.6
18	Thai	2,296	0.7	1,347	0.9
19	Russian	1,899	0.5	672	0.4
20	Portuguese	1,712	0.5	(3/)	(3/)

Continued on next page.

Table 1.44-- TOP 20 DETAILED LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 2019-2023 -- Con.

1/ Chinese includes Mandarin, Cantonese and other Chinese languages.

2/ Other English-based Creole languages includes, but not limited to, Hawaii Creole English (Hawaiian Pidgin).

3/ Less than 500 and 0.3 percent.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, "Top languages other than English spoken at home" *Language Use Dashboard* <<https://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/language-use-dashboard/>> accessed April 7, 2025.

Table 1.45-- HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, BY COUNTY: 2020

Household type and relationship	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County	Kalawao County
Total population	1,455,271	1,016,508	200,629	73,298	164,754	82
In households	1,414,530	981,641	197,901	72,367	162,556	65
Householder	490,288	336,455	73,000	24,702	56,077	54
Spouse	240,164	167,765	33,937	12,182	26,277	3
Opposite-sex spouse	236,434	165,340	33,286	11,999	25,806	3
Same-sex spouse	3,730	2,425	651	183	471	-
Unmarried partner	34,222	20,773	6,480	2,121	4,847	1
Opposite-sex unmarried partner	31,920	19,277	6,061	2,015	4,566	1
Same-sex unmarried partner	2,302	1,496	419	106	281	-
Child	377,700	266,730	50,251	19,211	41,505	3
Under 18 years	226,092	157,650	31,433	11,427	25,579	3
Grandchild	66,819	46,001	9,123	3,895	7,798	2
Under 18 years	48,841	33,018	6,945	2,907	5,969	2
Other relatives	127,832	93,819	13,508	5,737	14,766	2
Nonrelatives	77,505	50,098	11,602	4,519	11,286	-
In group quarters	40,741	34,867	2,728	931	2,198	17
Institutionalized population	9,661	7,243	1,167	460	791	-
Noninstitutionalized population	31,080	27,624	1,561	471	1,407	17

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Table 1.45-- HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, BY COUNTY: 2020 -- Con.

Household type and relationship	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County	Kalawao County
Total households	490,267	336,412	73,021	24,712	56,063	59
Family households (families)	336,672	233,222	48,516	17,378	37,539	17
Married couple families	240,160	167,750	33,939	12,165	26,298	8
With own children under 18	85,024	62,235	9,923	3,990	8,872	4
Other families	96,512	65,472	14,577	5,213	11,241	9
Male householder, no spouse present	33,303	22,260	5,235	1,785	4,019	4
With own children under 18	12,473	7,710	2,245	714	1,801	3
Female householder, no spouse present	63,209	43,212	9,342	3,428	7,222	5
With own children under 18	23,104	14,631	4,011	1,413	3,047	2
Nonfamily households	153,595	103,190	24,505	7,334	18,524	42
Householder living alone	117,972	80,766	18,370	5,341	13,454	41
Male	58,092	39,974	9,131	2,549	6,421	17
65 years and over	20,950	13,100	4,192	1,134	2,520	4
Female	59,880	40,792	9,239	2,792	7,033	24
65 years and over	31,823	21,391	5,244	1,601	3,578	9
Other nonfamily households	35,623	22,424	6,135	1,993	5,070	1
Households with individuals under 18 years	154,533	106,855	21,211	8,342	18,110	15
Households with individuals 65 years and over	194,142	128,283	32,497	10,893	22,452	17
Average household size	2.89	2.92	2.71	2.93	2.90	1.10

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census Tables DP1, PCT2, and PCT3 <<https://census.hawaii.gov>> accessed June 6, 2023, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.46-- HOUSEHOLDS, FAMILIES, AND GROUP QUARTERS: 1950 TO 2020

Year	Households	Families	Persons in --			Average size	
			Households	Families	Group quarters	Households	Families
1950	111,858	96,460	463,230	(NA)	36,564	4.14	(NA)
1960	153,064	129,481	592,807	555,894	39,965	3.87	4.29
1970	203,088	170,358	730,095	678,343	38,466	3.59	3.98
1980	294,052	226,035	925,092	814,983	39,599	3.15	3.61
1990	356,268	263,456	1,070,607	915,783	37,632	3.01	3.48
2000	403,240	287,068	1,175,755	982,348	35,782	2.92	3.42
2010	455,338	313,907	1,317,421	1,074,173	42,880	2.89	3.42
2020	490,267	336,672	1,414,530	(NA)	40,741	2.89	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Decennial Census of Population* records for 1950 through 2000
 <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/data/datasets.html>> accessed June 6, 2023,
 and for 2010 and 2020 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 6, 2023.

Table 1.47-- HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE: 2000 TO 2023

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Survey and sampling methodologies changed in 2005; therefore, caution should be used when comparing estimates for 2000 through 2004 to later estimates]

Year	Households	Population in households	Average household size
2000	386,824	1,175,755	3.04
2001	411,647	1,188,615	2.89
2002	415,479	1,208,537	2.91
2003	419,441	1,221,885	2.91
2004	427,673	1,227,008	2.87
2005	430,007	1,238,158	2.88
2006	432,632	1,247,951	2.88
2007	439,685	1,247,553	2.84
2008	437,105	1,253,999	2.87
2009	446,136	1,260,211	2.82
2010	445,812	1,320,741	2.96
2011	448,536	1,331,912	2.97
2012	447,748	1,348,497	3.01
2013	450,120	1,360,772	3.02
2014	450,769	1,375,345	3.05
2015	445,936	1,387,570	3.11
2016	455,868	1,384,270	3.04
2017	458,078	1,383,103	3.02
2018	455,309	1,376,737	3.02
2019	465,299	1,372,954	2.95
2020	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
2021	490,080	1,399,417	2.86
2022	494,827	1,399,322	2.83
2023	493,898	1,395,010	2.82

1/ Due to disruptions caused by the COVID-19 pandemic, a limited set of experimental data were released for 2020. These experimental estimates should not be compared to other estimates in the series.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates (annual), Table DP02 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 27, 2025.

**Table 1.48-- HOUSING UNITS, HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE, AND PERSONS
PER HOUSEHOLD: 2010 AND 2020**

Subject	April 1, 2010	April 1, 2020	Percent change
Total housing units	519,508	561,066	8.0
Households by age of householder, total	455,338	490,267	7.7
15 to 24 years	16,597	14,877	-10.4
25 to 34 years	61,422	58,995	-4.0
35 to 44 years	75,796	77,320	2.0
45 to 54 years	93,993	82,127	-12.6
55 to 64 years	94,650	99,195	4.8
65 years and over	112,880	157,753	39.8
65 to 74 years	57,317	93,034	62.3
75 to 84 years	38,401	44,885	16.9
85 years and over	17,162	19,834	15.6
Persons in households	1,317,421	1,414,530	7.4
Persons per household	2.89	2.89	0.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census records, Summary File 1 (2010) and Tables DP1 and PCT3 (2020) <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 6, 2023, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.49-- HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS, AND
POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD, BY COUNTY AND ISLAND: 2010 AND 2020**

County and island	Households		Population in households		Population per household	
	2010	2020	2010	2020	2010	2020
State total	455,338	490,267	1,317,421	1,414,530	2.89	2.89
County						
Hawaii	67,096	73,021	181,435	197,901	2.70	2.71
Honolulu	311,047	336,412	917,907	981,641	2.95	2.92
Kalawao	69	59	87	65	1.26	1.10
Kauai	23,240	24,712	65,930	72,367	2.84	2.93
Maui	53,886	56,063	152,062	162,556	2.82	2.90
Island						
Hawaii	67,096	73,021	181,435	197,901	2.70	2.71
Maui	50,215	52,369	141,691	151,937	2.82	2.90
Lanai	1,158	1,187	3,135	3,341	2.71	2.81
Molokai	2,582	2,566	7,323	7,343	2.84	2.86
Oahu	311,047	336,412	917,907	981,641	2.95	2.92
Kauai	23,213	24,694	65,760	72,283	2.83	2.93
Niihau	27	18	170	84	6.30	4.67

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census records <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 11, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.50-- POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS, BY TYPE OF GROUP QUARTER, BY COUNTY: 2020

Type of group quarter	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Total in group quarters	40,741	34,867	2,728	931	2,215
Institutionalized population 2/	9,661	7,243	1,167	460	791
Correctional facilities for adults	3,752	2,756	514	127	355
Juvenile facilities	129	81	42	-	6
Nursing and skilled-nursing facilities	5,498	4,132	607	333	426
Other institutional facilities	282	274	4	-	4
Noninstitutionalized population 3/	31,080	27,624	1,561	471	1,424
College/university student housing	4,960	4,316	644	-	-
Military quarters	15,522	15,522	-	-	-
Other noninstitutional facilities	10,598	7,786	917	471	1,424

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao County had 17 people living in other noninstitutional facilities.

2/ Includes people who are primarily ineligible, unable, or unlikely to participate in the labor force while residents in the group quarters facility.

3/ Includes people who are primarily eligible, able, or likely to participate in the labor force while residents in the group quarters facility.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census, Table P5 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 5, 2023.

Table 1.51-- SUBFAMILIES, BY COUNTY: 2023

[Population in subfamilies. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Subfamily type 1/	State	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
Total	98,740	69,471	11,062	5,017	13,190
In married-couple subfamilies	48,849	34,883	4,622	2,195	7,149
Married couple without children	19,371	14,012	1,953	1,691	1,715
Married couple with child(ren)	14,701	10,709	1,403	316	2,273
Child	14,777	10,162	1,266	188	3,161
In mother-child subfamilies	35,290	25,914	3,417	2,271	3,688
Parent	12,852	9,000	1,290	848	1,714
Child	22,438	16,914	2,127	1,423	1,974
In father-child subfamilies	14,601	8,674	3,023	551	2,353
Parent	5,422	3,083	1,171	219	949
Child	9,179	5,591	1,852	332	1,404

1/ A subfamily does not maintain its own household, but lives in a household where the householder or householder's spouse is a relative. A subfamily is a married couple (interviewed as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B11014
<<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 28, 2025.

Table 1.52-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: 2023

[Persons 15 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Marital status	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,188,673	100.0	592,437	100.0	596,236	100.0
Never married	403,060	33.9	224,708	37.9	178,352	29.9
Now married	604,840	50.9	305,888	51.6	298,952	50.1
Married, spouse present	530,780	44.7	268,664	45.3	262,116	44.0
Married, spouse absent	74,060	6.2	37,224	6.3	36,836	6.2
Separated	13,673	1.2	6,243	1.1	7,430	1.2
Other	60,387	5.1	30,981	5.2	29,406	4.9
Widowed	70,270	5.9	13,362	2.3	56,908	9.5
Divorced	110,503	9.3	48,479	8.2	62,024	10.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B12001
 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 28, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department
 of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.53-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX AND BY COUNTY: 2023

[Persons 15 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Subject	State 1/	Hawaii County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County	Maui County
Total	1,188,673	171,872	819,818	60,832	136,131
Never married	403,060	57,331	281,978	19,800	43,931
Male	224,708	31,433	158,025	11,210	24,020
Female	178,352	25,898	123,953	8,590	19,911
Males per 100 females	126.0	121.4	127.5	130.5	120.6
Now married, spouse present	530,780	70,193	374,228	26,102	60,257
Male	268,664	35,096	190,848	12,978	29,742
Female	262,116	35,097	183,380	13,124	30,515
Males per 100 females	102.5	100.0	104.1	98.9	97.5
Now married, spouse absent 2/	74,060	13,491	48,573	4,177	7,819
Male	37,224	7,519	23,264	2,036	4,405
Female	36,836	5,972	25,309	2,141	3,414
Males per 100 females	101.1	125.9	91.9	95.1	129.0
Widowed	70,270	10,784	47,241	4,751	7,494
Male	13,362	2,425	8,376	848	1,713
Female	56,908	8,359	38,865	3,903	5,781
Males per 100 females	23.5	29.0	21.6	21.7	29.6
Divorced	110,503	20,073	67,798	6,002	16,630
Male	48,479	8,081	30,600	2,579	7,219
Female	62,024	11,992	37,198	3,423	9,411
Males per 100 females	78.2	67.4	82.3	75.3	76.7

1/ Kalawao County not shown separately, but included in State total.

2/ 'Spouse absent' includes Separated.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B12001

<<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 27, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.54-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION,
BY COUNTY: 2010 TO 2020**

[Data refer to ten year period ending March 31, 2020. For 1990-2000 estimates, see *Data Book 2009*, Table 1.59. For 2000-2010 estimates, see *Data Book 2021*, Table 1.56]

Component	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui 1/
Net change	94,970	63,301	15,550	6,207	9,912
Natural increase	72,796	56,947	6,832	2,845	6,172
Live births	181,879	134,372	22,025	8,202	17,280
Deaths	109,083	77,425	15,193	5,357	11,108
Net migration 2/	22,174	6,354	8,718	3,362	3,740

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ Residual based on net change less natural increase.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Decennial Redistricting Data (PL 94-171), Table P1

<<https://data.census.gov>> accessed May 1, 2023; Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.55-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION,
BY COUNTY: 2020 TO 2024**

Component	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Resident population					
April 1, 2020 (estimates base) 2/	1,455,252	1,016,494	200,629	73,292	164,837
July 1, 2024 (estimate)	1,446,146	998,747	209,790	73,840	163,769
Net change 3/	-9,106	-17,747	9,161	548	-1,068
Resident births	65,030	46,457	8,256	3,248	7,069
Resident deaths	53,770	36,566	8,726	2,700	5,778
International migrants (net) 4/	30,735	22,654	3,852	1,003	3,226
Domestic migrants (net) 5/	(X)	-49,860	5,772	-1,011	-5,655

X Not applicable

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ The April 1, 2020 Population Estimates Base are developed from the 2020 Census, Vintage 2020 Estimates, and 2020 Demographic Analysis.

3/ Total population change includes a residual which is not shown in this table.

4/ Net international migration includes the international migration of both native and foreign-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the foreign born, (b) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, (c) the net migration of natives to and from the United States, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas.

5/ Net domestic migration includes: (a) to the State of Hawaii from other states (b) from the State of Hawaii to other states and (c) from one county to another county in the State of Hawaii. This migration figure includes the Armed Forces and their dependents. Excludes movement between Hawaii and Puerto Rico.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Tables CO-EST2024-POP-15 and CO-EST2024-COMP-15 (March 2025) <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html>> accessed March 21, 2025.

Table 1.56-- INTENDED DOMESTIC RESIDENTS TO HAWAII AND NEW INTERNATIONAL RESIDENTS ADMITTED TO HAWAII: 2001 TO 2023

Year	Total	Domestic	International 1/
2001	38,220	31,938	6,282
2002	49,494	44,016	5,478
2003	43,189	38,290	4,899
2004	47,472	41,067	6,405
2005	51,006	44,526	6,480
2006	54,441	46,942	7,499
2007	56,583	49,347	7,236
2008	52,679	46,107	6,572
2009	51,149	44,220	6,929
2010	53,624	46,587	7,037
2011	50,737	43,441	7,296
2012	50,846	44,082	6,764
2013	46,809	40,583	6,226
2014	2/ 47,555	41,815	2/ 5,740
2015	2/ 49,938	43,428	2/ 6,510
2016	2/ 49,320	43,030	2/ 6,290
2017	2/ 46,259	40,859	2/ 5,400
2018	49,023	43,593	5,430
2019	2/ 48,987	44,067	2/ 4,920
2020	2/ 22,893	20,183	2/ 2,710
2021	2/ 38,302	35,852	2/ 2,450
2022	2/ 50,512	47,802	2/ 2,710
2023	52,113	47,473	4,640

1/ The international counts were the number of people admitted to Hawaii as legal permanent residents. Fiscal year basis.

2/ Revised from previous Data Book

Source: Hawaii Tourism Authority, Tourism Research, records; U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* (annual), Table 4, <<https://www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook>> accessed April 24, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.57-- LAWFUL PERMANENT RESIDENTS, BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 2019 TO 2023

[Fiscal year ending September 30. Data refer to persons admitted to the United States as an immigrant, reporting Hawaii as their state of intended permanent residence or who changed their status after entry. These immigrants have been granted lawful permanent residence and were called "immigrants" in previous years' *Data Book* tables]

Region and country of birth	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	4,917	2,709	2,452	2,706	4,640
Region					
Africa	66	(D)	43	46	70
Asia	4,149	2,154	1,823	2,088	3,840
Europe	260	164	206	168	200
North America	194	153	166	186	250
Oceania	126	98	94	112	100
South America	122	95	117	105	170
Unknown	-	(D)	3	1	-
Country					
Australia	28	24	28	26	30
Brazil	63	54	57	44	70
Canada	67	68	61	86	90
China, People's Republic	589	399	358	321	300
France	7	8	13	6	10
Germany	31	12	19	22	20
Hong Kong	19	14	7	23	30
India	16	15	29	37	20
Japan	360	262	315	293	260
Korea 1/	167	191	112	150	140
Mexico	76	56	66	65	80
Nepal	33	18	18	18	20
New Zealand	14	12	14	14	10
Philippines	2,537	999	743	946	2,800
Russia	27	19	14	15	10
Samoa	28	16	16	20	10
Taiwan	33	25	39	26	20
Thailand	72	50	38	66	70
Tonga	32	35	19	26	30
United Kingdom	44	22	28	20	30
Vietnam	210	112	93	113	110
Other countries	464	298	365	369	480

D Data withheld to limit disclosure.

1/ For 2018, 2020, 2022 and 2023, there were no legal permanent residents from North Korea. Data were withheld to limit disclosure for 2019 and 2021.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* (annual) <<https://www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook>> accessed March 27, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.58-- PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE: 1998 TO 2022

[Persons aged 18 and over. Fiscal year ending September 30]

Year	All countries	China, People's Republic	Japan	Korea	Philippines	Taiwan	Vietnam	Other countries 1/
1998	4,493	299	(NA)	362	2,083	(NA)	419	1,330
1999	3,600	395	(NA)	332	1,542	53	304	974
2000	4,372	415	(NA)	431	1,813	92	346	1,275
2001	2,885	196	(NA)	296	1,280	73	161	879
2002	2,884	235	121	309	1,265	64	124	766
2003	2,287	157	132	243	943	26	75	711
2004	2,050	132	112	220	825	26	83	652
2005	4,663	448	313	563	1,893	86	235	1,125
2006	5,276	408	250	502	2,140	80	195	1,701
2007	4,521	370	209	492	2,061	50	207	1,132
2008	5,205	348	234	354	2,766	70	204	1,229
2009	3,744	279	161	262	1,652	61	173	1,156
2010	3,190	222	110	187	1,378	36	114	1,143
2011	3,450	258	156	189	1,644	42	127	1,034
2012	3,144	205	142	185	1,553	32	116	911
2013	3,494	216	168	205	1,790	51	137	927
2014	2,931	211	154	2/ 203	1,387	25	94	857
2015	3,698	253	166	2/ 194	1,877	32	149	1,027
2016	3,673	305	154	160	2,019	26	128	881
2017	3,491	370	152	205	1,865	32	116	751
2018	2,666	224	129	164	1,389	29	75	656
2019	4,110	320	154	2/ 201	2,291	29	111	1,004
2020	2,522	174	104	136	1,408	17	86	597
2021	3,801	170	144	166	2,141	84	111	985
2022	4,397	166	153	156	2,582	32	157	1,151

NA Not available.

1/ Japan figures for 1998 through 2001 and the Taiwan figure for 1998 were not available separately and are part of the "Other countries" category for those years.

2/ Data withheld for North Korea to limit disclosure.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Office of Policy and Planning, *Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service* (1998-2001) and U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* (annual)

<<https://www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook>> accessed February 12, 2024.

Table 1.59-- IN-MIGRATION SUMMARY, BY COUNTY: 2023

[Persons 1 year old and over. Based on place of residence 1 year ago. Also based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Movement status	State total 1/	Hawaii County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County	Maui County
Total population	1,420,012	204,205	978,959	73,497	163,331
Same house (nonmovers)	1,250,745	182,373	852,366	68,241	147,765
Total movers 2/	169,267	21,832	126,593	5,256	15,566
Movers within the U.S.	155,659	20,806	115,929	4,735	14,169
Within the same county	89,108	14,930	65,430	1,814	6,914
To another county within state	8,012	312	4,321	1,120	2,259
From a different state	58,539	5,564	46,178	1,801	4,996
Abroad	13,608	1,026	10,664	521	1,397
In percent					
Same house (nonmovers)	88.1	89.3	87.1	92.8	90.5
Total movers into the area 2/	11.9	10.7	12.9	7.2	9.5
Movers within the U.S.	11.0	10.2	11.8	6.4	8.7
Within the same county	6.3	7.3	6.7	2.5	4.2
To another county in Hawaii	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.4
From a different state	4.1	2.7	4.7	2.5	3.1
Abroad	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.9

1/ Kalawao County is included in the state total, but is not shown separately.

2/ Includes movers within the state, in-migrants from another state, and movers from abroad.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table DP02

<<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 27, 2025.

Table 1.60-- IN-MIGRATION SUMMARY, BY AGE: 2023

[Persons 1 year old and over. Based on place of residence 1 year ago. Also based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Age	Total population	Same house (non-movers)	Movers				
			Total movers 1/	Within same county	To another county in state	From a different state	From abroad
Total	1,420,012	1,250,745	169,267	89,108	8,012	58,539	13,608
1-4	62,294	53,034	9,260	4,838	341	3,273	808
5-17	216,467	195,313	21,154	12,394	1,004	6,476	1,280
18-19	30,621	24,029	6,592	2,221	176	3,378	817
20-24	85,733	62,927	22,806	9,694	909	10,242	1,961
25-29	86,607	64,258	22,349	13,134	586	7,539	1,090
30-34	99,146	79,773	19,373	11,075	362	6,461	1,475
35-39	94,217	77,141	17,076	9,474	642	5,372	1,588
40-44	98,299	89,001	9,298	4,666	573	3,336	723
45-49	82,134	74,562	7,572	4,153	574	2,132	713
50-54	85,390	78,334	7,056	3,031	735	2,375	915
55-59	84,903	79,042	5,861	2,413	445	2,125	878
60-64	90,849	84,535	6,314	3,299	248	2,117	650
65-69	87,734	84,247	3,487	2,274	194	963	56
70-74	78,472	74,753	3,719	2,147	352	1,088	132
75+	137,146	129,796	7,350	4,295	871	1,662	522

1/ Includes movers within the state, in-migrants from another state, and movers from abroad.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B07001

<<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 29, 2025.

Table 1.61-- SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF DOMESTIC MIGRANTS AND NONMOVERS: 2023

[Based on place of residence 1 year ago. Also based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Subject	Non-movers 1/	Movers within state			Domestic in-migrants 2/	Domestic out-migrants 3/
		Total	Same county	Different county		
Sex 4/	1,250,745	97,120	89,108	8,012	58,539	58,078
Male	623,865	49,932	45,653	4,279	31,780	30,373
Female	626,880	47,188	43,455	3,733	26,759	27,705
Age 4/	1,250,745	97,120	89,108	8,012	58,539	58,078
1 to 17 years	248,347	18,577	17,232	1,345	9,749	10,268
18 to 64 years	713,602	68,410	63,160	5,250	45,077	44,101
65 years and over	288,796	10,133	8,716	1,417	3,713	3,709
Marital status 5/	1,046,680	80,752	73,841	6,911	49,437	49,250
Never married	337,683	38,534	35,020	3,514	21,199	23,011
Now married, except separated	532,547	30,343	28,224	2,119	23,573	21,465
Divorced	98,019	8,014	7,147	867	3,849	3,664
Separated	11,564	1,600	1,468	132	185	605
Widowed	66,867	2,261	1,982	279	631	505
Educational attainment 6/	915,442	65,543	59,961	5,582	35,170	34,769
Less than high school graduate	64,031	6,416	5,142	1,274	913	1,483
High school graduate 7/	244,073	18,298	16,567	1,731	4,550	7,128
Some college or associate's degree	271,964	19,943	18,296	1,647	10,239	9,935
Bachelor's degree	211,010	13,167	12,489	678	11,078	8,465
Graduate or professional degree	124,364	7,719	7,467	252	8,390	7,758

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Table 1.61-- SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF DOMESTIC MIGRANTS AND NONMOVERS: 2023 -- Con.

Subject	Non-movers 1/	Movers within state			Domestic in-migrants 2/	Domestic out-migrants 3/
		Total	Same county	Different county		
Tenure of householder in housing unit 8/	1,232,066	85,487	79,209	6,278	50,327	52,427
Owner-occupied	855,832	34,360	32,019	2,341	15,418	25,013
Renter-occupied	376,234	51,127	47,190	3,937	34,909	27,414
Individual income 5/ 9/	1,046,680	80,752	73,841	6,911	49,437	49,250
No income	120,595	10,384	9,272	1,112	4,107	6,896
With income	926,085	70,368	64,569	5,799	45,330	42,354
\$1 to \$9,999 or less	107,639	9,583	8,599	984	6,364	6,678
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59,725	6,483	5,811	672	2,078	2,485
\$15,000 to \$24,999	112,351	9,970	8,986	984	6,432	4,747
\$25,000 to \$34,999	99,005	8,638	7,656	982	4,983	4,747
\$35,000 to \$49,999	139,327	9,917	9,213	704	6,163	7,238
\$50,000 to \$64,999	115,226	9,693	9,041	652	5,029	5,475
\$65,000 to \$74,999	55,074	3,708	3,485	223	2,535	2,103
\$75,000 or more	237,738	12,376	11,778	598	11,746	8,881
Poverty status in the past 12 months 10/	1,231,400	90,966	84,659	6,307	50,323	52,298
Below 100% of poverty level	115,204	18,285	16,793	1,492	5,407	6,997
100 to 149% of poverty level	68,331	7,017	6,555	462	4,014	3,420
At or above 150% of poverty level	1,047,865	65,664	61,311	4,353	40,902	41,881

Continued on next page.

Table 1.61-- SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF DOMESTIC MIGRANTS AND NONMOVERS: 2023 -- Con.

- 1/ Individuals who lived in at the same resident 1 year ago.
- 2/ Includes in-migrants to Hawaii coming from any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
- 3/ Includes out-migrants from Hawaii leaving for any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
- 4/ Population 1 year and over.
- 5/ Population 15 years and over.
- 6/ Population 25 years and over.
- 7/ Includes equivalency.
- 8/ Population 1 year and over, in households.
- 9/ Individual income in the past 12 months (in 2023 inflation-adjusted dollars).
- 10/ Population 1 year old and over, for whom poverty status can be determined.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Tables B07001, B07003, B07008, B07009, B07010, B07012, B07013, B07401, B07403, B07408, B07409, B07410, B07412, and B07413 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 29, 2025.

Table 1.62-- TOP DOMESTIC IN-MIGRATION STATES: 2023

[Ranked by largest estimate. Population 1 year and over. State of residence in 2023 was Hawaii, but different state of residence in 2022. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	State	Estimate	Percent
	Total in-migrants 1/	58,539	100.0
1	California	11,200	19.1
2	Washington	4,092	7.0
3	Texas	3,742	6.4
4	Virginia	3,388	5.8
5	Colorado	3,359	5.7
6	North Carolina	2,816	4.8
7	Maryland	2,699	4.6
8	Florida	2,061	3.5
9	Arizona	1,932	3.3
10	Utah	1,884	3.2
11	New York	1,776	3.0
12	Oregon	1,443	2.5
13	Nevada	1,393	2.4
14	Georgia	1,276	2.2
15	Louisiana	1,150	2.0
16	Wisconsin	1,149	2.0
17	Alaska	1,135	1.9
18	Idaho	1,042	1.8
19	Missouri	996	1.7
20	New Mexico	986	1.7
21	Tennessee	968	1.7
22	Illinois	907	1.5
23	Minnesota	893	1.5
24	South Carolina	820	1.4
25	District of Columbia	773	1.3
26	Connecticut	702	1.2
27	Ohio	674	1.2

1/ Total includes in-migrants to Hawaii coming from any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Only states comprising 1 percent or more of the total in-migrant population are listed in this table.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, "Table 1. State-to-State Migration Flows: 2023" <<http://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/geographic-mobility/state-to-state-migration.html>> accessed March 21, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.63-- TOP DOMESTIC OUT-MIGRATION STATES: 2023

[Ranked by largest estimate. Population 1 year and over. State of residence in 2022 was Hawaii, but different state of residence in 2023. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	State	Estimate	Percent
	Total out-migrants 1/	58,078	100.0
1	California	8,094	13.9
2	Washington	6,548	11.3
3	Texas	5,273	9.1
4	Nevada	4,441	7.6
5	Virginia	3,680	6.3
6	Colorado	3,347	5.8
7	Florida	3,294	5.7
8	Arizona	2,226	3.8
9	Oregon	2,050	3.5
10	North Carolina	1,927	3.3
11	New York	1,615	2.8
12	Maryland	1,352	2.3
13	Illinois	1,168	2.0
14	Idaho	1,089	1.9
15	Alaska	1,023	1.8
16	Kentucky	1,020	1.8
17	New Jersey	820	1.4
18	Michigan	780	1.3
19	Alabama	775	1.3
20	Pennsylvania	728	1.3
21	Connecticut	725	1.2
22	Oklahoma	647	1.1
23	Missouri	643	1.1
24	Utah	620	1.1

1/ Total includes out-migrants from Hawaii leaving for any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Only states comprising 1 percent or more of the total out-migrant population are listed in this table.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, "Table 1. State-to-State Migration Flows: 2023" <<https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/geographic-mobility/state-to-state-migration.html>> accessed March 21, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.