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Section 3

EDUCATION

This section presents statistics on enrollment in public and private schools, colleges and universities; students graduated and degrees awarded; the highest grade of school completed; achievement test results; college readiness; school facilities, personnel, and expenditures; and libraries.

The principal sources of data on education are the U.S. Census Bureau, Hawaii State Department of Education, University of Hawaii, and private universities and colleges. *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 9, contains Island data back to 1820.

The 2020 American Community Survey 1-year estimates were disrupted due to the COVID-19 pandemic. As a result, only experimental estimates were released. Because the experimental estimates should not be compared to other American Community Survey releases, 2020 estimates are not included in this section. Experimental estimates may be viewed at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data/experimental-data/1-year.html>.

**Table 3.01-- SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS,
BY GRADE AND AGE, AND BY SEX: 2023**

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Subject	Total	Male	Female
GRADE			
Persons 3 years and over enrolled	321,417	158,487	162,930
Enrolled in nursery school, preschool	22,451	11,096	11,355
Public school	8,789	5,085	3,704
Private school	13,662	6,011	7,651
Enrolled in kindergarten	14,192	6,374	7,818
Public school	11,689	5,494	6,195
Private school	2,503	880	1,623
Enrolled in grade 1 to grade 4	64,343	34,141	30,202
Public school	51,985	27,077	24,908
Private school	12,358	7,064	5,294
Enrolled in grade 5 to grade 8	67,224	35,325	31,899
Public school	52,330	27,723	24,607
Private school	14,894	7,602	7,292
Enrolled in grade 9 to grade 12	65,376	33,539	31,837
Public school	52,424	27,027	25,397
Private school	12,952	6,512	6,440
Enrolled in college undergraduate years	65,611	28,766	36,845
Public school	49,729	23,902	25,827
Private school	15,882	4,864	11,018
Enrolled in graduate or professional school	22,220	9,246	12,974
Public school	13,611	5,980	7,631
Private school	8,609	3,266	5,343

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**Table 3.01-- SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS,
BY GRADE AND AGE, AND BY SEX: 2023 -- Con.**

Subject	Total	Male	Female
AGE			
Persons 3 years and over enrolled	320,524	162,739	157,785
3 and 4 years	17,071	8,490	8,581
Public school	6,235	3,559	2,676
Private school	10,836	4,931	5,905
5 to 9 years	75,150	37,827	37,323
Public school	60,220	30,897	29,323
Private school	14,930	6,930	8,000
10 to 14 years	86,073	45,441	40,632
Public school	65,541	34,166	31,375
Private school	20,532	11,275	9,257
15 to 17 years	46,329	23,397	22,932
Public school	37,679	19,185	18,494
Private school	8,650	4,212	4,438
18 and 19 years	19,419	9,650	9,769
Public school	15,363	8,041	7,322
Private school	4,056	1,609	2,447
20 to 24 years	29,357	12,505	16,852
Public school	22,226	11,115	11,111
Private school	7,131	1,390	5,741
25 to 34 years	23,270	11,061	12,209
Public school	16,099	8,272	7,827
Private school	7,171	2,789	4,382
35 years and over	24,748	10,116	14,632
Public school	17,194	7,053	10,141
Private school	7,554	3,063	4,491

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Tables B14002 and B14003 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 29, 2025.

Table 3.02-- EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, BY AGE AND SEX: 2023

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Age and educational attainment	Total	Male	Female
Total population 18 years and over	1,141,251	568,153	573,098
Less than 9th grade	30,433	14,079	16,354
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	52,064	29,361	22,703
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	319,341	174,462	144,879
Some college, no degree	227,431	112,858	114,573
Associate's degree	120,197	59,044	61,153
Bachelor's degree	248,758	114,454	134,304
Graduate or professional degree	143,027	63,895	79,132
Persons 18 to 24 years	116,354	64,686	51,668
Less than 9th grade	1,088	755	333
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9,579	6,203	3,376
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	49,872	30,524	19,348
Some college, no degree	35,427	17,755	17,672
Associate's degree	7,812	3,910	3,902
Bachelor's degree	11,530	4,873	6,657
Graduate or professional degree	1,046	666	380
Persons 25 to 34 years	185,753	95,525	90,228
Less than 9th grade	2,981	1,990	991
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8,471	5,214	3,257
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	49,308	28,435	20,873
Some college, no degree	34,427	17,505	16,922
Associate's degree	22,671	12,227	10,444
Bachelor's degree	47,396	21,594	25,802
Graduate or professional degree	20,499	8,560	11,939
Persons 35 to 44 years	192,516	97,939	94,577
Less than 9th grade	3,111	1,996	1,115
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6,265	3,764	2,501
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	43,629	27,739	15,890
Some college, no degree	33,416	16,139	17,277
Associate's degree	23,250	11,379	11,871
Bachelor's degree	54,429	25,517	28,912
Graduate or professional degree	28,416	11,405	17,011

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Table 3.02-- EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, BY AGE AND SEX: 2023 -- Con.

Age and educational attainment	Total	Male	Female
Persons 45 to 64 years	343,276	170,857	172,419
Less than 9th grade	8,694	4,111	4,583
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15,619	8,412	7,207
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	90,922	49,191	41,731
Some college, no degree	65,191	34,191	31,000
Associate's degree	40,913	18,933	21,980
Bachelor's degree	74,927	34,109	40,818
Graduate or professional degree	47,010	21,910	25,100
Persons 65 years and over	303,352	139,146	164,206
Less than 9th grade	14,559	5,227	9,332
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12,130	5,768	6,362
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	85,610	38,573	47,037
Some college, no degree	58,970	27,268	31,702
Associate's degree	25,551	12,595	12,956
Bachelor's degree	60,476	28,361	32,115
Graduate or professional degree	46,056	21,354	24,702

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B15001
 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 29, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department
 of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 3.03-- EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1940 TO 2023

Year	Percent high school graduate or higher 1/	Percent bachelor's degree or higher 2/
1940	20.5	5.3
1950	31.6	6.1
1960	46.1	9.0
1970	61.9	14.0
1980	73.8	20.3
1990	80.1	22.9
2000	84.6	26.2
2005	88.1	27.9
2006	89.0	29.7
2007	89.4	29.2
2008	90.3	29.1
2009	90.4	29.6
2010	89.9	29.5
2011	90.6	29.1
2012	90.4	30.1
2013	91.0	31.2
2014	91.7	31.0
2015	90.9	31.4
2016	92.0	31.9
2017	92.3	32.9
2018	92.0	33.5
2019	92.4	33.6
2020	(3/)	(3/)
2021	92.9	35.3
2022	92.9	35.4
2023	93.0	37.0

1/ Before 1990, percent 4 years of high school or more.

2/ Before 1990, percent 4 years of college or more.

3/ Due to disruptions caused by the COVID-19 pandemic, a limited set of experimental data were released for 2020. These experimental estimates should not be compared to other estimates in the series.

Source: For 1940 through 2000, U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census Final Reports; from 2005, U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table DP02 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 29, 2025.

Table 3.04-- EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COUNTY: 2023

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Subject	State 1/	Hawaii	Honolulu	Kauai	Maui
Population 25 years and over	1,024,897	149,785	702,068	53,710	119,314
Percent					
High school graduate or higher 2/	93.0	93.2	93.1	92.0	92.7
With bachelor's degree or higher	37.0	31.7	39.6	30.7	31.2
With graduate or professional degree	13.9	12.3	14.9	11.1	11.0

1/ Includes Kalawao County, not shown separately.

2/ Includes equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table DP02

<<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 29, 2025.

Table 3.05-- EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2023

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Geographic area	Population 25 years and over	Percent high school graduate or higher 1/	Percent bachelor's degree or higher	Percent graduate or professional degree
Hawaii	1,024,897	93.0	37.0	13.9
United States	231,791,117	89.8	36.2	14.3
Hawaii rank 2/	42	14	18	21

1/ Includes equivalency.

2/ Among the 50 states and District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey, 1-Year Estimates, Table K201501

<<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 29, 2025, and Ranking Tables R1501 - R1503

<<https://www.census.gov/acs/www/data/data-tables-and-tools/ranking-tables/>> accessed January 29, 2025.

Table 3.06-- PRIVATE EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (NAICS 611), BY TYPE OF SERVICE: 2022

[Includes establishments with payroll. Statistics based on the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Differences in definitions, coverage, and methodology affect the direct comparison of Economic Census and County Business Patterns data. Therefore, *Data Book* tables 3.06 and 3.07 are not directly comparable. For more information, see the following: <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/cbp/technical-documentation/methodology>]

NAICS code	Type of service	Establishments	Receipts/revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees 1/
611	Educational services	432	238,596	76,699	2,818
6114	Business schools, and computer and management training	43	24,135	8,129	199
6115	Technical and trade schools	41	48,171	15,634	323
6116	Other schools and instruction	318	133,654	42,654	2,012
6117	Educational support services	30	32,636	10,282	284

1/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 Economic Census, Table EC2200BASIC <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed April 15, 2025.

Table 3.07-- PRIVATE EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (NAICS 611), BY TYPE OF SERVICE: 2023

[Includes establishments with payroll. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Type of service	Establishments	Paid employees 1/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
611	Educational services	603	16,859	788,633
6111	Elementary and secondary schools	123	9,256	546,792
6112	Junior colleges	3	101	3,764
6113	Colleges, universities, and professional schools	28	4,828	155,562
6114	Business schools and computer and management training	44	208	11,009
6115	Technical and trade schools	48	314	16,315
6116	Other schools and instruction	322	1,973	42,653
6117	Educational support services	35	179	12,538

1/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2023 County Business Patterns*, <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 26, 2025.

**Table 3.08-- TOP 20 LARGEST PRIVATE SCHOOLS BY DISTRICT,
ENROLLMENT AND TUITION: 2023-2024**

[Schools are K-12 Coed, unless otherwise noted. Enrollment and tuition are for school year. Average and median tuition was not available by the source for 2023-2024 and are calculated from enrollment by grade and tuition by grade. Sorted for highest enrollment]

School	District	Enrollment	Tuition	
			Average (dollars)	Median (dollars)
Punahou School	Honolulu	3,773	30,480	30,480
Kamehameha Schools - Kapalama	Honolulu	3,192	6,171	6,456
Iolani School	Honolulu	2,200	28,250	28,250
Mid-Pacific Institute 1/	Honolulu	1,400	28,611	28,611
Kamehameha Schools - Hawaii	Hawaii	1,176	6,089	6,456
Kamehameha Schools - Maui	Maui	1,125	6,046	6,456
Hawaii Baptist Academy	Honolulu	1,111	19,915	20,225
Le Jardin Academy 1/	Windward	874	25,269	25,850
Maryknoll School	Honolulu	844	19,553	19,900
Saint Louis School 2/	Honolulu	801	17,839	19,050
Hanalani Schools 1/	Central	713	16,327	15,765
Island Pacific Academy	Leeward	580	18,555	19,025
Hawaii Preparatory Academy	Hawaii	568	30,193	32,500
Damien Memorial School 3/	Honolulu	532	16,642	17,728
Seabury Hall 3/	Maui	522	24,200	24,200
Sacred Hearts Academy 4/	Honolulu	516	16,995	16,633
Island School 1/	Kauai	494	18,268	18,750
Hongwanji Mission School 6/	Honolulu	405	12,600	12,600
Maui Preparatory Academy	Maui	385	19,504	18,468
Saint Andrew's Schools 5/	Honolulu	360	18,828	20,700

1/ Preschool-12 Coed.

2/ K-12 Boys.

3/ 6-12 Coed.

4/ Preschool-12 Girls.

5/ Includes St. Andrew's Priory School for Girls, K-12; St. Andrew's Preparatory School for Boys, K-5; and Queen Emma Preschool, Coed.

6/ Preschool-8 Coed.

Source: Hawaii Association of Independent Schools, *Private School Enrollment Report* and *Private School Tuition Report* (annual) <<https://www.hais.us/RelId/622589/ISvars/default/Reports.htm>> accessed April 30, 2025, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 3.09-- EXPENDITURES, TOTAL AND PER PUPIL, BY FUNCTION:
2019-2020 AND 2020-2021**

[For school year. Excludes expenditures for state education agencies]

Expenditure type	2019-2020		2020-2021	
	Total (\$1,000,000)	Per pupil (\$)	Total (\$1,000,000)	Per pupil (\$)
Total	3,214	17,652	3,115	17,588
Elementary/secondary expenditures, total	3,000	16,564	2,920	16,550
Instruction	1,776	9,806	1,764	9,997
Support services, total	1,087	6,001	1,042	5,907
Student support 1/	311	1,718	302	1,712
Instructional staff 2/	97	537	92	520
General administration	14	77	8	47
School administration	218	1,206	215	1,216
Operation and maintenance	297	1,641	277	1,568
Student transportation	56	309	58	328
Other support services	93	513	91	516
Food services	137	758	114	646
Enterprise operations 3/	-	-	-	-
Current expenditures for other programs 4/	18	(NA)	11	(NA)
Capital outlay 5/	197	1,088	184	1,038
Interest on school debt	-	-	-	-

NA Not available.

1/ Includes expenditures for guidance, health, attendance, and speech pathology services.

2/ Includes expenditures for curriculum development, staff training, libraries, and media and computer centers.

3/ Includes expenditures for operations funded by sales of products or services (e.g., school bookstore or computer time). Also includes small amounts for direct program support made by state education.

4/ Includes expenditures for adult education, community colleges, private school programs funded by local and state education agencies, and community services.

5/ Includes expenditures for property and for buildings and alterations completed by school district staff or contractors.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, *Digest of Education Statistics* (annual), Tables 236.30 and 236.75

<https://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/current_tables.asp> accessed March 8, 2024.

Table 3.10-- APPROPRIATED FUNDS AND EXPENDITURES BY CATEGORY AND FUND TYPE: 2017 TO 2019

[In millions of dollars, fiscal year ending June 30]

Item	Total	General	Federal	Special	Trust
2017					
State budget appropriation	2,954	2,585	267	84	18
Total expenditures	2,825	2,514	260	44	7
Personnel services	1,931	1,792	136		3
Other	894	722	124	44	4
Funds carried over	70	70	-	-	-
Lapsed ceiling	59	1	7	40	11
2018					
State budget appropriation	3,141	2,766	275	84	16
Total expenditures	2,998	2,713	222	52	11
Personnel services	2,083	1,961	120	-	2
Other	915	752	102	52	9
Funds carried over	52	52	-	-	-
Lapsed ceiling	91	1	53	32	5
2019 1/					
State budget appropriation	3,301	2,925	276	84	16
Total expenditures	3,201	2,882	257	47	15
Personnel services	2,235	2,088	145	-	2
Other	966	794	112	47	13
Funds carried over	43	43	-	-	-
Lapsed ceiling	57	-	19	37	1

1/ Preliminary.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education, Office of Fiscal Services, *Financial Report* (annual)

<<http://www.hawaiipublicschools.org/VisionForSuccess/SchoolDataAndReports/reportfinder/Pages/home.aspx?fk=financial%20report#k=financial%20report%20%20>> accessed July 9, 2020, and records.

**Table 3.11-- BUDGETED FUNDS, EXPENDITURES, ENROLLMENT AND
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS: 2023 AND 2024**

[For public schools. Appropriated funds and expenditures in millions of dollars. Enrollment and number of schools are counts. Fiscal year ending June 30]

Item	2023	2024	Percent change, 2023 to 2024
Appropriated funds total	1/ 4,322	4,515	4.5
General funds	1/ 3,235	3,107	-4.0
Special funds	88	475	439.8
Trust funds	16	13	-18.8
Federal funds	1/ 983	920	-6.4
Expenditures total	1/ 3,364	3,789	12.6
General funds	1/ 2,889	3,117	7.9
Special funds	34	119	250.0
Trust funds	5	5	0.0
Federal funds	436	548	25.7
Enrollment total 2/	168,634	167,649	-0.6
Department schools	156,518	155,222	-0.8
Charter schools	12,116	12,427	2.6
Schools	295	295	0.0
Department schools	258	258	0.0
Charter schools	37	37	0.0

1/ Revised from previous *Data Book* .

2/ Based on official Fall enrollment.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education, Office of the Superintendent, 2024 *Hawaii Department of Education Data Book* (March 2025) <<http://arch.k12.hi.us/reports/hidoec-data-book>> accessed May 6, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 3.12-- GENERAL FUND BUDGET AND EXPENDITURES: 2017 TO 2019

[In dollars. Fiscal year ending June 30. Includes public charter schools]

Programs	2017	2018	2019 1/
General fund budget	2,584,292,527	2,765,174,363	2,924,827,007
Total expenditures	2,214,172,070	2,408,413,258	2,561,827,579
Instruction and related services	1,800,391,057	1,960,593,152	2,101,031,319
Instructional support	52,224,789	53,851,040	51,847,866
School support services	300,647,069	323,430,414	334,515,280
Support services	60,909,155	70,538,652	74,433,114
Exclusions 2/	300,232,669	304,913,009	319,849,796
Adult education	4,696,986	6,121,813	5,921,012
After-School Plus (A+) Program	-	-	345
Capitalized equipment expenditures	13,592,231	17,375,964	5,396,175
Debt service	281,943,362	281,415,232	308,532,264
Total expenditures & exclusions	2,514,404,739	2,713,326,267	2,881,677,375
Ending budget balance	69,887,788	51,848,096	43,149,632

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Excluded in accordance with US DOE National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) Common Core of Data Specifications.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education, Office of Fiscal Services, *Financial Report* (annual)<<http://www.hawaiipublicschools.org/VisionForSuccess/SchoolDataAndReports/reportfinder/Pages/home.aspx?fk=financial%20report#k=financial%20report%20%20>> accessed July 9, 2020, and records.

**Table 3.13-- PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY GRADE AND COUNTY:
2024-2025**

[For school year]

Grade	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai	Charter schools
Total	167,076	103,985	22,715	18,734	8,548	13,094
Pre-Kindergarten	1,736	1,260	235	157	60	24
Kindergarten	11,746	7,514	1,443	1,268	574	947
1	12,451	7,869	1,604	1,326	638	1,014
2	13,115	8,317	1,747	1,406	635	1,010
3	13,336	8,420	1,778	1,401	666	1,071
4	12,822	7,952	1,717	1,445	659	1,049
5	13,376	8,281	1,838	1,484	711	1,062
6	13,312	8,179	1,657	1,359	600	1,517
7	12,797	7,809	1,647	1,430	608	1,303
8	12,675	7,617	1,697	1,445	660	1,256
9	14,241	8,814	2,123	1,784	694	826
10	10,938	6,512	1,668	1,366	658	734
11	12,626	7,776	1,902	1,521	716	711
12	11,905	7,665	1,659	1,342	669	570
Special Education	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)

1/ Special Education figures were not shown separately in the 2024-2025 enrollment count.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education, Official Enrollment Count

<https://hawaiipublicschools.org/DOE%20Forms/Enrollment/HIDOEenrollment2024-25.pdf>

accessed April 25, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 3.14-- FEDERALLY-CONNECTED STUDENTS IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS:
FALL, 1996 TO 2024**

Year	All federally-connected students	Percent of total enrollment	Students whose parents live and work on federal property	Students whose parents live on or work on federal property
1996	32,122	17.0	14,741	17,381
1997	30,905	16.3	14,343	16,562
1998	31,438	16.7	13,628	17,810
1999	30,337	16.3	12,969	17,368
2000	30,251	16.5	12,689	17,562
2001	28,276	15.3	12,434	15,842
2002	29,068	15.8	12,235	16,833
2003	28,692	15.6	11,601	17,091
2004	29,462	16.1	11,617	17,845
2005	29,390	16.3	11,004	18,386
2006	27,815	15.4	10,609	17,206
2007	28,752	16.1	10,389	18,363
2008	28,026	15.7	10,057	17,969
2009	28,434	15.9	10,616	17,818
2010	28,741	15.6	10,581	18,160
2011	30,150	16.7	11,587	18,563
2012	28,976	15.6	11,047	17,929
2013	22,324	11.9	9,001	13,323
2014	27,660	15.1	9,881	17,779
2015	26,537	14.5	10,107	16,430
2016	25,626	14.0	10,116	15,510
2017	24,273	13.3	9,547	14,726
2018	22,618	12.4	8,169	14,449
2019	22,136	12.2	8,281	13,855
2020	13,291	7.8	4,416	8,875
2021	20,318	11.9	7,252	13,066
2022	20,921	12.2	7,492	13,429
2023	21,240	12.5	7,832	13,408
2024	21,993	13.1	8,120	13,873

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education, records.

**Table 3.15-- HAWAII STATE HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES FROM PUBLIC
AND PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOLS: 2000 TO 2022**

[As of June. Excludes home schoolers and students who earned high school diplomas through the General Development (GED) examination]

Year	Total graduates	Public school graduates	Private school graduates
2000	13,380	10,671	2,709
2001	12,933	10,330	2,603
2002	13,368	10,771	2,597
2003	12,840	10,312	2,528
2004	13,212	10,657	2,555
2005	13,393	10,847	2,546
2006	13,645	10,834	2,811
2007	13,821	10,909	2,912
2008	14,622	11,539	3,083
2009	14,721	11,699	3,022
2010	14,052	11,072	2,980
2011	13,976	11,062	2,914
2012	14,287	11,379	2,908
2013	14,323	11,376	2,947
2014	14,143	11,234	2,909
2015	13,476	10,660	2,816
2016	13,721	10,903	2,818
2017	13,581	10,671	2,910
2018	14,178	11,211	2,967
2019	13,528	10,748	2,780
2020	13,950	11,266	2,684
2021	13,957	11,119	2,838
2022	13,944	11,081	2,863

Source: University of Hawaii, Institutional Research and Analysis Office, *High School Background of First-Time Students* (annual) <<https://www.hawaii.edu/institutionalresearch/home.action>> accessed February 9, 2023, and records.

Table 3.16-- PRIVATE SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, AND ENROLLMENT, 1993-1994 TO 2021-2022 AND PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1991-1992 TO 2020-2021

[Based on a survey and subject to sampling variability. Data limited to schools that offer first grade or above]

School year	Number of schools	Enrollment	FTE teachers 1/	High school graduates	
				School year	Number
1993-1994	121	30,537	2,144	1991-1992	1,886
1995-1996	127	34,541	2,532	1994-1995	2,603
1997-1998	126	33,300	2,658	1996-1997	2,618
1999-2000	130	32,193	2,475	1998-1999	2,533
2001-2002	137	40,199	3,269	2000-2001	3,388
2003-2004	133	37,228	3,070	2002-2003	2,780
2005-2006	115	29,721	2,506	2004-2005	1,674
2007-2008	136	33,441	2,880	2006-2007	2,385
2009-2010	135	33,536	3,044	2008-2009	2,659
2011-2012	134	33,994	3,013	2010-2011	2,760
2013-2014	127	30,827	2,850	2012-2013	2,614
2015-2016	142	41,703	3,726	2014-2015	3,513
2017-2018	132	37,270	3,566	2016-2017	3,510
2019-2020	165	41,191	3,756	2018-2019	3,305
2021-2022	136	36,469	3,225	2020-2021	3,034

1/ FTE refers to full-time equivalents, which may differ from headcount.

Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *Private School Universe Survey (PSS)*, Table 15

<<https://nces.ed.gov/surveys/pss/>> accessed March 5, 2024.

**Table 3.17-- SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF PUBLIC SCHOOL
TEACHERS: 2001-2002 TO 2023-2024**

[For school year. Includes all public schools, with the exception of public charter schools]

School year	FTE 1/	Head count	Licensed 2/ (percent)	Average years experience	5+ years at same school (percent)	Advanced degree 3/ (percent)
2001-2002	10,727	10,846	(NA)	12.7	69	22.3
2002-2003	10,727	10,857	87.0	12.5	56	23.5
2003-2004	10,884	11,010	84.9	12.0	53	25.6
2004-2005	10,972	11,103	84.6	11.6	52	26.9
2005-2006	10,960	11,075	86.0	11.5	52	28.1
2006-2007	11,052	11,154	86.3	11.4	52	29.0
2007-2008	10,963	11,151	87.5	11.4	53	30.0
2008-2009	10,885	11,094	90.3	11.6	55	31.0
2009-2010	10,888	10,967	93.4	12.1	58	32.3
2010-2011	10,809	10,871	95.5	13.1	61	33.9
2011-2012	10,863	10,927	96.5	12.2	62	34.8
2012-2013	10,826	10,886	96.8	13.2	62	35.3
2013-2014	10,922	10,984	96.7	13.2	60	36.1
2014-2015	10,810	10,864	96.5	13.4	60	36.8
2015-2016	10,882	10,942	95.9	12.4	59	36.6
2016-2017	10,902	10,955	95.9	12.5	58	36.9
2017-2018	11,014	11,060	95.4	13.3	58	37.4
2018-2019	11,121	11,166	95.0	12.6	57	37.7
2019-2020	11,177	11,226	95.6	12.6	58	37.8
2020-2021	11,161	11,198	96.2	12.7	59	38.4
2021-2022	10,999	11,035	96.0	12.7	60	38.7
2022-2023	10,969	11,001	95.2	12.8	54	38.5
2023-2024	11,136	11,174	93.3	12.8	59	38.3

NA Not available.

1/ FTE refers to full-time equivalents, which may differ from head count.

2/ Teachers who are fully licensed by the Hawaii State Teachers Standards Board.

3/ Teachers who have earned degrees beyond a bachelor's degree.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education, *Trend Report: Educational and Fiscal Accountability*,
<<http://arch.k12.hi.us/reports/trend-report>> accessed April 21, 2025.

Table 3.18-- SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF PUBLIC SCHOOL STUDENTS: 2001-2002 TO 2023-2024

[For school year. In percent unless otherwise noted. Includes all public schools, with the exception of public charter]

School year	Average daily attendance		Students without suspensions 1/	9th grade retention rate 2/	Dropout rate 3/ 4/	Graduate on-time 4/ 5/
	Elementary	Secondary				
2001-2002	94.5	92.2	93.5	13.9	(NA)	78.9
2002-2003	94.5	92.2	94.3	14.3	14.3	80.0
2003-2004	94.7	92.2	95.0	14.5	15.1	79.9
2004-2005	94.3	92.2	94.7	15.3	14.8	79.6
2005-2006	94.1	92.1	94.6	15.3	15.4	79.5
2006-2007	94.4	92.2	94.1	15.1	16.1	79.3
2007-2008	94.4	91.6	94.5	14.1	15.7	80.3
2008-2009	94.5	91.3	94.5	12.5	15.4	80.1
2009-2010	94.9	92.1	95.1	12.5	16.3	79.7
2010-2011	94.7	93.1	95.0	12.2	15.7	80.8
2011-2012	94.6	93.2	95.2	11.0	15.1	81.4
2012-2013	94.3	93.0	95.6	10.8	14.3	82.9
2013-2014	94.5	93.2	96.1	9.4	14.1	82.5
2014-2015	94.8	93.3	95.8	9.1	14.0	82.4
2015-2016	94.8	93.5	96.2	8.6	13.7	82.7
2016-2017	94.7	93.1	96.3	8.4	13.9	83.0
2017-2018	94.6	93.0	96.0	9.1	12.5	84.6
2018-2019	94.4	93.1	96.0	9.1	11.7	85.3
2019-2020	94.4	93.1	97.0	7.2	10.7	86.3
2020-2021	93.6	92.0	99.7	15.2	11.0	86.0
2021-2022	88.9	89.1	96.3	11.1	11.8	85.3
2022-2023	91.2	90.4	95.5	8.7	6/ 11.3	6/ 85.6
2023-2024	(NA)	(NA)	95.9	9.4	11.6	85.8

NA Not available.

1/ Students who are "offense-free;" that is, they have not committed offenses which result in suspension from school.

2/ Students who are not promoted to the next grade level.

3/ Percent of high school students who enter 9th grade at a school, do not return to the same school, and are either officially exited as a "drop-out" or whose exit status is undetermined. The dropout rate is that of the previous school year. In the school year 2004-05 a new reporting system for dropouts began, resulting in figures that are non-comparable to past years' figures.

4/ Starting in 2010-2011 the new Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate methodology is used. This methodology includes students who transferred into the school or state during the four-year period.

5/ High school students who had completed high school within four years of their 9th grade entry date.

6/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education, *Trend Report: Educational and Fiscal Accountability*, <<http://arch.k12.hi.us/reports/trend-report>> accessed April 21, 2025.

Table 3.19-- ETHNICITY OF PUBLIC SCHOOL STUDENTS: 2023-2024

Ethnicity 1/	Students	Percent
Total	167,649	100.0
Black or African American	4,626	2.8
Chinese	5,027	3.0
Filipino	36,896	22.0
Chamorro or Guamanian	565	0.3
Hispanic	3,646	2.2
Indo-Chinese	1,816	1.1
Japanese	14,740	8.8
Korean	1,974	1.2
Native American	982	0.6
Native Hawaiian/Part-Hawaiian	38,430	22.9
Portuguese	2,870	1.7
Samoan	5,264	3.1
Tongan	1,550	0.9
White 2/	34,499	20.6
Other Asian 3/	1,693	1.0
Other Micronesian	9,086	5.4
Other Pacific Islander 4/	2,024	1.2
Other multiple, two or more ethnicities	1,961	1.2

1/ Ethnicities are self-reported on enrollment forms.

2/ Includes "White two or more," which is defined as having two or more white ethnicities.

3/ Includes "Asian two or more," which is defined as having two or more Asian ethnicities.

4/ Includes "Pacific Islander two or more," which is defined as having two or more Pacific Islander ethnicities.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education, Office of the Superintendent, *2024 Hawaii Department of Education Data Book* (March 2025) <<http://arch.k12.hi.us/reports/hidoe-data-book>> accessed April 29, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 3.20-- ETHNICITY OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS: 2023-2024

Ethnicity	Teachers	Percent
Total	11,695	100.0
Black or African American	136	1.2
Chinese	361	3.1
Filipino	1,057	9.0
Hawaiian/Part-Hawaiian	1,236	10.6
Hispanic	546	4.7
Japanese	2,305	19.7
Korean	144	1.2
Native American	25	0.2
Samoan	65	0.6
White	2,762	23.6
Other 1/	3,058	26.1

1/ Includes teachers reporting multiple ethnicities, excluding people reporting as part-Hawaiian.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education, Office of the Superintendent, *2024 Hawaii Department of Education Data Book* (March 2025) <<http://arch.k12.hi.us/reports/hidoe-data-book>> accessed April 29, 2025, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 3.21-- HAWAII SMARTER BALANCED ASSESSMENT RESULTS FOR
ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS AND MATHEMATICS: 2023-2024**

[For school year]

Grade	English Language Arts			Mathematics		
	Number tested	Number proficient	Met/ exceeded achievement standard (%)	Number tested	Number proficient	Met/ exceeded achievement standard (%)
Total	82,692	43,401	52.4	83,078	33,344	40.1
Grade 3	11,666	5,795	49.6	11,719	6,259	53.4
Grade 4	12,288	6,096	49.6	12,332	5,963	48.3
Grade 5	12,638	7,105	56.2	12,690	5,664	44.6
Grade 6	11,979	6,257	52.2	12,033	4,747	39.4
Grade 7	11,722	6,089	51.9	11,814	4,281	36.2
Grade 8	11,759	5,834	49.6	11,827	3,784	31.9
Grade 11	10,640	6,225	58.5	10,663	2,646	24.8

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education, Smarter Balanced Assessment Results
<<https://hawaiipublicschools.org/academics/types-of-testing/?highlight=SMARTER%20BALANCED%20ASSESSMENT>> accessed April 21, 2025.

Table 3.22-- SAT SCORE AVERAGES FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2010 TO 2024

[The College Board made content, format, and scoring changes to the SAT in March 2016. Scores between the 'Old' SAT and 'New' SAT are not comparable]

Year and test type	Hawaii average			U.S. average		
	Math	Reading	Writing	Math	Reading	Writing
Old SAT 1/						
2010	504	482	470	515	500	491
2011	500	479	469	514	497	489
2012	500	478	467	514	496	488
2013	504	481	468	514	496	488
2014	504	484	472	513	497	487
2015	508	487	477	511	495	484
2016 2/	511	491	476	508	494	482
Year and test type	Hawaii average		U.S. average			
	Math	Evidence-based Reading and Writing (ERW)	Math	Evidence-based Reading and Writing (ERW)		
New SAT 3/						
2017	541	544	527			533
2018	549	550	531			536
2019	550	550	531			528
2020	549	546	528			523
2021	572	572	528			533
2022	558	566	521			529
2023	565	549	520			508
2024	554	570	519			505

1/ The 'Old' SAT was administered from 2005 to January 2016. It included three sections and an essay which was scored as a part of the Writing section. Each section had a score range of 200-800. Each year, scores are reported for the seniors who took the SAT at any time during their high school years through January 2016. If a student took the SAT more than once, the most recent score was used.

2/ Includes test-takers through January 2016 only.

3/ The 'New' SAT was first administered in March 2016. It includes two sections, each with a score range of 200-800. There is an optional essay which is scored and reported separately. Each year, scores are reported for that year's high school graduates who took the new SAT during high school. If a student took the SAT more than once, the most recent score is used.

Source: College Board, "College-Bound Seniors Report" (annual through 2016) and "SAT Suite of Assessments Annual Report" (annual) <<https://research.collegeboard.org/programs/sat/data>> accessed April 21, 2025.

**Table 3.23-- COLLEGE AND CAREER READINESS INDICATORS,
BY COUNTY: 2024**

[For high school graduating class of 2024]

Subject	State	Hawaii	Honolulu	Kauai	Maui
High school completers	11,613	1,756	7,786	680	1,391
Diploma with any Honors (percent) 1/	34.0	27.0	36.0	37.0	26.0
Academic Honors (percent)	24.0	19.0	27.0	23.0	16.0
CTE Honors (percent) 2/	22.0	16.0	24.0	28.0	18.0
STEM Honors (percent) 3/	4.0	2.0	4.0	4.0	3.0
Seal of Biliteracy (percent) 4/	5.0	5.0	6.0	3.0	4.0
On-time graduation rate (percent)	86.0	82.0	87.0	91.0	83.0
Completers taking ACT	8,749	1,105	6,280	397	967
Percent college ready: English \geq 18	36.0	39.0	36.0	30.0	27.0
Percent college ready: Math \geq 22	16.0	15.0	17.0	11.0	12.0
Percent college ready: Science \geq 23	17.0	18.0	18.0	11.0	11.0
Dual Credit participation	3,121	471	1,887	297	466
Earned 6 or more credits	1,988	303	1,212	182	291
Advanced Placement (AP) exam taken	3,589	341	2,763	98	387
Scored a 3 or more on an exam	2,115	199	1,673	45	198
Career Technical Education (CTE)	7,290	1,012	4,849	524	905
College enrollment	6,092	729	4,302	331	730
2-year (percent of completers)	18.0	16.0	20.0	28.0	5.0
4-year (percent of completers)	35.0	25.0	36.0	21.0	48.0

1/ Students may earn multiple Honor Certificates, but are only counted once in total.

2/ Career and Technical Education.

3/ Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics Honors.

4/ Awarded to graduating students who demonstrated a high proficiency in both of the state's two official languages (English and 'Ōlelo Hawai'i) or either of the state's two official languages and at least one additional language, including American Sign Language.

Source: Hawaii P-20, *College & Career Readiness Indicators Report (CCRI) for Class of 2024*

<<https://www.hawaiidxp.org/data-products/ccri-summary-reports/>> April 21, 2025.

**Table 3.24-- HEADCOUNT ENROLLMENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII,
BY CAMPUS: FALL 2015 TO 2024**

[Fall headcount of credit students. Includes special students, classified as early admits, concurrent registrants and auditors]

Year	Total, all campuses	University of Hawaii at Manoa					Univ. of Hawaii at Hilo	Univ. of Hawaii- West Oahu
		Total	Classified		Unclassi- fied	Others 1/		
			Under- graduates	Gradu- ates				
2015	55,756	18,865	13,320	4,754	718	73	3,829	2,692
2016	53,418	18,056	12,767	4,514	686	89	3,666	2,939
2017	51,674	17,612	12,583	4,322	624	83	3,539	3,082
2018	51,063	17,710	12,609	4,330	667	104	3,406	3,128
2019	49,977	17,490	12,255	4,456	691	88	3,372	3,049
2020	49,594	18,025	12,864	4,462	636	63	3,165	3,168
2021	49,773	19,098	13,839	4,684	514	61	3,243	3,008
2022	48,373	19,074	14,162	4,876	-	36	2,977	2,913
2023	48,933	19,256	14,538	4,680	-	38	2,781	2,863
2024	50,418	20,028	15,317	4,653	-	58	2,668	2,814
	UH Community Colleges							
Year	Total	Hawaii	Honolulu	Kapiolani	Kauai	Leeward	Maui	Windward
2015	30,370	3,087	4,328	7,816	1,401	7,535	3,593	2,610
2016	28,757	2,956	3,903	7,382	1,401	7,262	3,342	2,511
2017	27,441	2,819	3,563	7,095	1,346	6,805	3,302	2,511
2018	26,819	2,632	3,541	6,899	1,486	6,709	3,092	2,460
2019	26,066	2,615	3,510	6,488	1,373	6,568	2,992	2,520
2020	25,236	2,430	3,378	6,369	1,461	6,363	2,936	2,299
2021	24,424	2,248	3,210	6,100	1,343	6,413	2,724	2,386
2022	23,409	2,127	3,069	5,828	1,308	6,221	2,472	2,384
2023	24,033	2,260	3,204	5,822	1,298	6,059	2,647	2,743
2024	24,908	2,289	3,342	5,914	1,335	6,471	2,792	2,765

1/ Includes "Home-based at Other UH Campus" and "No Data."

Source: University of Hawaii, Institutional Research and Analysis Office, Student - Enrollment Tables

<<https://data.hawaii.edu/#/reports/ENRT00>> and <<https://data.hawaii.edu/#/reports/ENRT04>>

accessed April 9, 2025.

Table 3.25-- DEGREES, DIPLOMAS, AND CERTIFICATES AWARDED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII, BY CAMPUS: 2015 TO 2024

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Year	Total	Manoa					West Oahu
		Bachelor's	Master's	Doctorate	Professional 1/	Other 2/	Bachelor's
2015	11,104	3,404	975	239	244	61	439
2016	11,680	3,600	1,077	204	174	49	474
2017	11,408	3,298	978	190	197	49	623
2018	11,215	3,273	958	204	229	62	613
2019	11,299	3,245	833	206	187	80	643
2020	10,847	3,109	952	198	206	54	709
2021	10,763	3,200	850	142	214	55	706
2022	10,695	3,302	930	163	227	70	738
2023	9,814	3,049	985	166	195	69	630
2024	9,757	3,052	953	182	262	50	610
Year	Hilo				UH Community Colleges		
	Bachelor's	Master's 3/	Doctorate	Professional 4/	Certificates 5/	Associate's	Bachelor's
2015	749	60	-	96	900	3,930	7
2016	750	49	2	92	1,079	4,113	17
2017	798	62	4	91	1,155	3,947	16
2018	785	77	2	78	1,089	3,823	22
2019	774	35	1	85	1,436	3,755	19
2020	637	79	2	83	1,159	3,641	18
2021	632	55	2	86	1,204	3,597	20
2022	623	74	4	79	1,187	3,280	18
2023	586	47	3	46	1,016	3,006	16
2024	542	70	-	41	1,055	2,928	12

1/ Includes Doctor of Jurisprudence (JD), Doctor of Medicine (MD), and Doctor of Architecture (DArch). Effective 2014, includes Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP). Effective 2015, also includes Doctor of Education (EdD). Referred to as First Professional degree prior to 2012.

2/ Includes Post-Baccalaureate Certificates.

3/ Includes MS in Pharmacy effective 2013.

4/ Includes Doctor of Pharmacy (PharmD) effective 2011, and Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) effective 2015. Referred to as First Professional degree prior to 2012.

5/ Includes Advanced Professional Certificates (APC).

Source: University of Hawaii, Institutional Research and Analysis Office, Degree Table 0
<<https://manoa.hawaii.edu/miro/degrees/>> accessed April 9, 2025.

**Table 3.26-- UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII CURRICULA, TUITION, FINANCES,
AND FACULTY AND STAFF: 2021 TO 2024**

Subject	2021	2022	2023	2024
Curricula offered at Manoa Campus, fall semester	316	319	318	(NA)
Bachelor's degree programs	99	98	97	(NA)
Master's degree programs	87	88	86	(NA)
Doctoral programs	52	51	51	(NA)
Other programs 1/	78	82	84	(NA)
Total tuition and fees per semester 2/				
Manoa				
Resident	6,093	6,093	6,093	6,093
Nonresident	17,109	17,109	17,109	17,109
Hilo				
Resident	3,824	3,824	3,824	3,824
Nonresident	10,399	10,399	10,399	10,399
West Oahu				
Resident	3,720	3,720	3,720	3,720
Nonresident	10,272	10,272	10,272	10,272
Community colleges 3/				
Resident	1,614	1,614	1,615	1,615
Nonresident	4,182	4,182	4,183	4,183
Finances, fiscal year ending June 30				
Current fund revenues (\$1,000) 4/	1,519,801	1,515,553	1,676,931	1,879,605
Current fund expenditures (\$1,000)	1,501,068	1,553,960	1,605,893	1,802,426
Faculty and staff, fall semester 5/	9,201	9,082	9,225	9,436
Board of Regents appointees	8,076	8,016	8,207	8,472
Full-time	5,383	5,333	5,445	5,687
Part-time	2,693	2,683	2,762	2,785
Civil service personnel	1,125	1,066	1,018	964
Full-time	1,061	1,004	959	943
Part-time	64	62	59	21

NA Not available.

1/ Includes undergraduate and graduate certificate programs, first professional degree programs (JD, MD, DArch, DNP, EdD, DrPH), and post-baccalaureate in education and professional diploma in education.

2/ For a full-time undergraduate. Per-semester tuition data are reported for a regular session by academic years (e.g. 2020 = AY 2020-2021). Starting in 2015, includes fees.

3/ Average tuition for UH Community Colleges. Tuition is charged on a per-credit basis for all enrolled credits. The amount shown here is based on 12 enrolled credits, and shown for comparative purposes only.

4/ Starting in 2015, includes fringe benefits paid by the state.

5/ Includes persons on leave without pay.

Source: University of Hawaii, General Accounting Office, records; Institutional Research and Analysis Office <<https://data.hawaii.edu/#/home>> accessed April 24, 2025; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 3.27-- ENROLLMENT AND EARNED DEGREES CONFERRED, FOR PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES: 2019 TO 2024

[Excludes extension programs of mainland and foreign schools, unaccredited institutions, and other limited or specialized curriculum programs]

Year and institution 1/	Fall enrollment 2/			Earned degrees conferred 3/			
	Total	Undergrad.	Graduate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctorate
2019, total	9,311	8,241	1,070	197	1,569	402	(X)
Brigham Young	2,974	2,974	(X)	88	621	(X)	(X)
Chaminade	2,167	1,572	595	44	362	200	(X)
Hawaii Pacific	4,170	3,695	475	65	586	202	(X)
2020, total	9,503	8,460	1,043	165	1,592	373	9
Brigham Young	3,127	3,127	(X)	57	665	(X)	(X)
Chaminade	2,203	1,635	568	43	341	171	9
Hawaii Pacific	4,173	3,698	475	65	586	202	(X)
2021, total	9,657	8,470	1,187	171	1,484	443	16
Brigham Young	2,861	2,861	(X)	39	649	(X)	(X)
Chaminade	2,210	1,543	667	62	337	244	16
Hawaii Pacific	4,586	4,066	520	70	498	199	(X)
2022, total	9,961	8,450	1,511	136	1,402	365	18
Brigham Young	2,716	2,716	(X)	30	610	(X)	(X)
Chaminade	2,369	1,583	786	31	293	180	18
Hawaii Pacific	4,876	4,151	725	75	499	185	(X)
2023, total	10,106	8,379	1,727	134	1,377	435	18
Brigham Young	2,836	2,836	(X)	45	590	(X)	(X)
Chaminade	2,496	1,703	793	50	294	230	18
Hawaii Pacific	4,774	3,840	934	39	493	205	(X)
2024, total	10,536	8,270	2,266	232	1,327	397	34
Brigham Young	2,906	2,906	(X)	26	614	(X)	(X)
Chaminade	2,709	1,831	878	62	268	188	20
Hawaii Pacific	4,921	3,533	1,388	144	445	209	14

X Not applicable.

1/ Brigham Young University, Hawaii Campus (in Laie); Chaminade University of Honolulu; Hawaii Pacific University (in Honolulu).

2/ In regular credit programs.

3/ Year ended June 30.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, annual survey of school officials.

Table 3.28-- RESIDENCE AND MIGRATION OF FIRST-YEAR COLLEGE STUDENTS: FALL 2020, AND FALL 2022

Category	All first-year students 2/	First-year college students who received high school diplomas in past 12 months 1/	
		Total	In 4-year colleges
Fall 2020			
Students enrolled in state 3/	8,157	6,270	4,132
Student residents of any state 4/	9,675	7,634	5,452
Students remaining in state 5/	5,876	4,502	2,429
Migration of students			
Out of state	3,799	3,132	3,023
Into state	2,281	1,768	1,703
Net migration	-1,518	-1,364	-1,320
Fall 2022			
Students enrolled in state 3/	8,620	6,610	4,600
Student residents of any state 4/	9,984	7,921	5,851
Students remaining in state 5/	5,748	4,383	2,463
Migration of students			
Out of state	4,236	3,538	3,388
Into state	2,872	2,227	2,137
Net migration	-1,364	-1,311	-1,251

1/ First-year students, graduating from high school in the past 12 months, who are enrolled at the reporting institutions for the first time.

2/ First-year students who are enrolled at the reporting institutions for the first time.

3/ New students, whether in-migrants or remaining in state.

4/ New students residing in Hawaii when first admitted to the reporting institutions, whether in Hawaii or on the mainland.

5/ New students attending institutions in their home state.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, *Digest of Education Statistics* (annual), Tables 309.10-309.30, <[https://nces.ed.gov/](https://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/)> and Trend Generator <<https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/TrendGenerator>> accessed July 25, 2024.

**Table 3.29-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HAWAII STATE LIBRARY SYSTEM:
2022 TO 2024**

Subject	2022	2023	2024
Library locations, June 30			
State	51	51	51
Oahu	25	25	25
Other islands	26	26	26
Personnel, June 30	563	567	567
Hours open 1/ 2/	67,370	74,587	79,157
Libraries open 39+ hours a week (percent)	23.0	21.5	24.0
Collections, June 30	3/ 2,825,000	3/ 2,808,601	3/ 2,770,831
Circulation, year ended, June 30	4,366,000	4,980,574	5,099,245
eBooks/audio/music	1,181,418	1,363,611	1,586,560
eResource subscriptions	101	101	101
Customer visits	863,000	1,817,105	2,002,235
Reference questions	251,000	351,628	352,852
Website visits	1,221,464	2,385,902	2,591,452
Public computers	548	685	685
Sites with wireless service	51	51	51
Internet sessions 4/	158,099	413,704	466,313
Wifi sessions	120,880	142,487	143,654
Library programs	1,060	3,369	4,026
Attendance	18,348	92,976	98,584
Group visits	528	757	641
Attendance	8,692	17,189	14,715

1/ All libraries from 2022-2024 were open 20% less hours per week than pre-Covid levels due to staff shortages.

2/ Due to COVID-19, all libraries had reduced service hours in 2022. In 2022, there were significant closures at the Kahului, McCully-Moiliili, Hawaii State Library, Naalehu, Hana, and Waimea branches. The Molokai Bookmobile was off the road in 2022. In 2023, there were significant closures at the Kahului, Hana, and the Molokai Bookmobile. In 2024, there were significant closures at the Lahaina, Kahului, Honokaa, Hana and Princeville branches and Molokai Bookmobile.

3/ The library system did inventory and necessary weeding and removed items that were in our online catalog but were no longer in our collections, which resulted in smaller collections.

4/ Wireless sessions we unable to be captured from Kaimuki, Kapolei, and Nanakuli for 2022. In FY23 & 24 we implemented a better system to count wi-fi sessions.

Source: Hawaii State Public Library System, Office of the State Librarian, annual reports and data gathered.

**Table 3.30-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HAWAII STATE LIBRARY SYSTEM,
BY COUNTY: 2024**

[As of June 30]

County	Library locations	Personnel	Circulation 1/	
State total	51	566.50	5,099,245	
	25	423.00	2,368,955	
	12	64.50	588,966	
	6	32.00	220,460	
	8	47.00	334,304	
	1	10	32,679	
	(X)	(X)	1,586,560	
	Collections 1/			
County	Books	Periodical subscriptions	DVDs & video tapes	Sound recordings
State total	2,559,862	1,031	149,862	93,423
	1,692,686	570	75,448	53,275
	406,947	193	40,324	20,048
	170,380	77	13,176	4,254
	245,845	191	20,611	10,633
	44,004	13	303	5,213

X Not applicable.

1/ Circulation figures include physical items, ebooks and e-audiobooks. Circulation and collections were impacted by the loss of the Lahaina Public Library, closures due to longterm renovations at Honokaa, Kahului, Kaneohe, Princeville & fewer hours due to short-staffing at Hana and for the Molokai bookmobile.

2/ Includes libraries on Lanai (one location), Maui (six locations), and Molokai (one location).

3/ Books include Braille. Sound recordings include recorded cassettes and digital books.

Source: Hawaii State Public Library System, Office of the State Librarian, annual reports and data gathered.

Table 3.31-- UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII LIBRARY SYSTEM HOLDINGS AND CIRCULATION, BY CAMPUS: 2023 AND 2024

Campus	Number of print titles, June 30 1/		Circulation, year ended June 30		Number of electronic titles, June 30 2/ 3/		Number of electronic full-text items retrieved, year end June 30 2/	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
All campuses 4/	3,417,969	3,422,074	135,534	58,318	3,396,268	3,895,081	1,594,680	1,693,712
UH Manoa, total	2,924,573	2,917,558	104,588	44,005	1,769,494	2,181,020	1,133,560	1,243,132
UH at Manoa	2,869,337	2,867,580	102,373	42,932	1,657,347	2,050,357	670,155	704,065
Law Library	48,000	43,677	2,036	1,013	109,716	127,589	368,613	436,687
Health Sciences Library 5/	7,236	6,301	179	60	2,431	3,074	94,792	102,380
UH-West Oahu	32,006	29,998	1,180	460	1,059,100	916,608	140,921	95,063
UH at Hilo 6/	184,397	219,079	14,601	7,502	30,351	171,822	17,710	18,701
UH Maui College 7/	29,954	26,096	3,074	1,814	137,188	141,812	16,647	17,578
Community colleges, total	247,039	229,343	12,091	4,537	400,135	483,819	285,842	319,238
Honolulu	49,209	43,114	2,361	1,117	53,370	51,857	23,265	35,552
Kapiolani	61,570	54,510	4,122	880	66,854	128,467	44,787	39,467
Leeward	41,215	40,009	2,895	1,005	96,567	100,971	188,816	228,326
Windward	42,801	42,995	1,781	1,121	143,762	178,553	12,476	11,201
Kauai	50,039	48,715	921	410	83	23,971	(NA)	4,692
Hawaii CC - Palamanui	2,205	(NA)	11	4	39,499	(NA)	16,498	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Print titles includes books, media, and journals.

2/ Electronic titles include books, media, journals, databases. Prior to 2019, number of electronic titles did not include digital media.

3/ Electronic consortium titles, which are accessed by all campuses, are included with UH at Manoa (553,334 for 2022 and 593,642 for 2023.).

4/ Total for reporting campuses.

5/ John A. Burns School of Medicine.

6/ Hawaii Community College is included with the University of Hawaii at Hilo.

7/ Maui volumes includes holdings in Molokai, Lanai and Hana.

Source: University of Hawaii at Manoa Library, records.