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Section 8

ELECTIONS

This section presents data on election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative activity.

The official results of the primary, general, and special elections are published by the Hawaii State Office of Elections. Additional information is often available from the various county clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 24. National statistics appear in the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2012*, Section 7.

Table 8.01-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST IN GENERAL ELECTIONS: 2014 TO 2024

Subject	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024
Voting age population (1,000) 1/ 2/	1,107	1,121	1,120	1,111	1,143	1,153
Registered voters (1,000)	707	750	757	832	861	861
Percent	63.8	66.9	67.6	74.9	75.4	74.7
Votes cast (1,000)	370	438	399	580	419	522
Percent	52.3	58.4	52.7	69.6	48.7	60.7

1/ Census Bureau Annual Estimate of selected age groups used for the resident voting age population.

2/ Resident population 18 years and over, including Armed Forces stationed in Hawaii, aliens, and institutional population.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "Estimates of the Total Resident Population and Resident Population Age 18 Years and Older for the United States, States, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico: July 1, 2024" (SCPRC-EST2024-18+POP) <<https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2020s-national-detail.html#v2024>> accessed June 7, 2025; and State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, <<https://elections.hawaii.gov/election-results/>> accessed June 7, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 8.02-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS, BY COUNTY: 2024

Election, date and county	Total registered voters	Total turnout	Mail turnout	In-person turnout	Percent of registered voters
PRIMARY ELECTION August 10, 2024					
State total	839,618	271,345	266,362	4,983	32.3
Hawaii	131,358	50,490	49,036	1,454	38.4
Maui	113,019	29,026	28,474	552	25.7
Honolulu	548,261	177,108	174,491	2,617	32.3
Kauai	46,980	14,721	14,361	360	31.3
GENERAL ELECTION November 5, 2024					
State total	860,868	522,236	483,078	39,158	60.7
Hawaii	135,077	83,686	76,595	7,091	62.0
Maui	115,009	63,573	57,713	5,860	55.3
Honolulu	562,606	344,411	321,695	22,716	61.2
Kauai	48,176	30,566	27,075	3,491	63.4

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections <<https://elections.hawaii.gov/election-results/>> accessed June 7, 2025.

Table 8.03-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS: 1996 TO 2024

Type and date of election	Registered voters 1/			Votes cast	
	Total	Male	Female	Number	Percent of registered voters
PRIMARY ELECTIONS					
1996: Sept. 21	531,892	257,616	274,276	275,548	51.8
1998: Sept. 19	582,558	282,773	299,785	291,069	50.0
2000: Sept. 23	629,162	306,090	323,072	250,848	39.9
2002: Sept. 21	667,679	324,162	343,517	274,517	41.1
2004: Sept. 18	626,120	301,268	324,852	248,731	39.7
2006: Sept. 23	655,741	315,410	340,331	277,251	42.3
2008: Sept. 20	667,647	319,910	347,737	246,299	36.9
2010: Sept. 18	684,481	327,545	356,936	293,016	42.8
2012: Aug. 11	687,500	328,447	359,053	290,766	42.3
2014: Aug. 9	697,033	332,447	364,586	289,398	41.5
2016: Aug. 13	726,940	346,603	380,337	252,725	34.8
2018: Aug. 11	741,007	(NA)	(NA)	286,180	38.6
2020: Aug. 8	795,248	(NA)	(NA)	407,190	51.2
2022: Aug. 13	853,874	(NA)	(NA)	340,159	39.8
2024: Aug. 10	839,618	(NA)	(NA)	271,345	32.3
GENERAL ELECTIONS					
1996: Nov. 5	544,916	264,084	280,832	370,230	67.9
1998: Nov. 3	601,404	292,307	309,097	412,520	68.6
2000: Nov. 7	637,349	309,709	327,640	371,033	58.2
2002: Nov. 5	676,242	328,310	347,932	385,462	57.0
2004: Nov. 2	647,238	311,309	335,929	431,662	66.7
2006: Nov. 7	662,728	318,816	343,912	348,988	52.7
2008: Nov. 4	691,356	331,115	360,241	456,064	66.0
2010: Nov. 2	690,748	330,551	360,197	385,464	55.8
2012: Nov. 6	705,668	336,938	368,730	437,159	61.9
2014: Nov. 4	706,890	337,293	369,597	369,642	52.3
2016: Nov. 8	749,917	357,498	392,419	437,664	58.4
2018: Nov. 6	756,751	(NA)	(NA)	398,657	52.7
2020: Nov. 3	832,466	(NA)	(NA)	579,784	69.6
2022: Nov. 8	861,358	(NA)	(NA)	419,363	48.7
2024: Nov. 5	860,868	(NA)	(NA)	522,236	60.7

NA Not available.

1/ 2018 and later, sex data were not collected.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<https://elections.hawaii.gov/election-results/>> accessed June 7, 2025.

**Table 8.04-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST 10, 2024**

Office, party, and candidate	Votes 1/	Office, party, and candidate	Votes 1/
U.S. SENATOR		U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 2	
Green		Republican	
Pohlman, Emma Jane A.	1,342	Bond, Steve	19,627
Republican		Democrat	
McDermott, Bob	27,961	Tokuda, Jill N.	84,978
Lam, Adriel C.	8,913		
Amaral, Melba	7,627	Nonpartisan	
Dolan, Paul	4,006	Meyer, Randall Kelly	580
Reyes, Arturo P.	3,319		
Tipon, Emmanuel	2,075	Libertarian	
		Toman, Aaron	361
Democrat			
Hirono, Mazie K.	176,131	MAYOR,	
Curtis, Ron	14,271	COUNTY OF HAWAII	
Lewman, Clyde McClain (Mac)	4,287		
		Roth, Mitch	18,446
Nonpartisan		Alameda, C. Kimo	13,454
Giuffre, John (Raghu)	966	Kobayashi, Breeani R.P.	9,907
		Tupai, Jr	5,882
We the people		Kawano, Yumi T.R.	459
Billionaire, Shelby Pikachu	977	Cunningham, Daniel H.	352
		Kahikina, Kevin H.	322
U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 1			
Republican		MAYOR,	
Largey, Patrick C.	17,368	CITY & COUNTY OF HONOLULU	
Democrat		Blangiardi, Rick	125,076
Case, Ed	84,114	James, Choon	23,087
Hale, Cecil R.	7,308	Bourgoin, Duke	6,231
		Dicks, Karl O.	5,908
Nonpartisan			
Griffin, Calvin	409		

1/ Excludes blank and overvotes.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections <<https://elections.hawaii.gov/election-results/>> accessed June 7, 2025.

**Table 8.05-- VOTES CAST BY PARTY BALLOT IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS:
1988 TO 2024**

Year	Total party ballots cast	Democratic	Republican	Other parties 1/	Nonpartisan	Invalid, blank, multiparty
1988	275,673	221,340	50,924	563	1,340	1,180
1990	276,407	221,839	48,563	963	3,847	1,195
1992	251,576	194,945	49,379	4,290	1,815	1,147
1994	309,700	212,270	58,316	35,355	2,045	1,714
1996	275,548	213,512	54,644	3,273	2,443	1,676
1998	291,069	122,977	159,126	752	197	8,017
2000	250,848	177,269	61,178	2,987	72	9,342
2002	274,517	188,781	79,871	1,392	322	4,151
2004	248,731	176,453	60,222	928	1,567	9,561
2006	281,924	238,040	32,698	5,727	228	5,231
2008	246,299	194,605	42,499	7,120	2,075	250
2010	293,016	240,120	45,733	5,590	1,305	268
2012	290,766	237,036	49,044	2,531	1,944	211
2014	289,398	237,915	44,142	5,955	1,115	271
2016	252,725	202,283	43,365	4,549	2,338	190
2018	286,180	247,932	32,610	3,236	2,060	342
2020 2/	407,190	306,619	79,317	12,782	7,948	524
2022	340,159	245,488	73,903	3,948	2,440	14,380
2024	271,345	199,585	58,144	3,515	2,172	7,929

1/ Includes special and overseas votes.

2/ Beginning with the 2020 Elections, Hawaii votes by mail. Turnout includes ballots received by mail and cast in-person at a voter service center.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<https://elections.hawaii.gov/election-results/>> accessed June 7, 2025 and calculations by Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 8.06-- VOTES CAST BY PARTY BALLOT IN PRIMARY ELECTION,
BY COUNTY: AUGUST 10, 2024**

Party	State total	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
Total votes cast 1/	271,345	50,490	29,026	177,108	14,721
Green	1,624	298	207	1,019	100
Solidarity	87	18	9	58	2
Republican	58,144	10,217	5,602	39,526	2,799
Democratic	199,585	37,097	21,819	129,808	10,861
Nonpartisan	2,172	644	258	1,101	169
Libertarian	562	207	81	229	45
Party for socialism and Liberation	91	27	13	46	5
We the people	1,151	254	121	689	87
Invalid, blank, multiparty	7,929	1,728	916	4,632	653

1/ Exclude special and overseas votes. Beginning with the 2020 Elections, Hawaii votes by mail. Turnout includes ballots received by mail and cast in-person at a voter service center.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<http://hawaii.gov/elections/results>> accessed June 7, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 8.07-- NUMBER OF PRECINCTS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST IN GENERAL ELECTION, BY COUNTY: NOVEMBER 5, 2024

County	Number of precincts	Registered voters	Votes cast 1/	Percent voting
State total	247	860,868	522,236	60.7
City & County of Honolulu	154	562,606	344,411	61.2
Hawaii	42	135,077	83,686	62.0
Maui	35	115,009	63,573	55.3
Kauai	16	48,176	30,566	63.4

1/ Beginning with the 2020 Elections, Hawaii votes by mail. Turnout includes ballots received by mail and cast in-person at a voter service center.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and see <<https://elections.hawaii.gov/>>.

Table 8.08-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 2000 TO 2024

Office and election year	Total votes cast 1/	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
PRESIDENT						
2000	367,951	Gore, A.	205,286	Bush, G.W.	137,845	24,820
2004	429,013	Kerry, J.F.	231,708	Bush, G.W.	194,191	3,114
2008	453,568	Obama, B.	325,871	McCain, J.	120,566	7,131
2012	434,697	Obama, B.	306,658	Romney, M.	121,015	7,024
2016	428,937	Clinton, H.	266,891	Trump, D.	128,847	33,199
2020	574,469	Biden, J.	366,130	Trump, D.	196,864	11,475
2024	516,701	Harris, K.	313,044	Trump, D.	193,661	9,996
U.S. SENATOR						
2000	345,623	Akaka, D.	251,215	Carroll, J.	84,701	9,707
2004	415,347	Inouye, D.	313,629	Cavasso, C.	87,172	14,546
2006	342,842	Akaka, D.	210,330	Thielen, C.	126,097	6,415
2010	370,583	Inouye, D.	277,228	Cavasso, C.	79,939	13,416
2012	430,483	Hirono, M.	269,489	Lingle, L.	160,994	-
2014	353,774	Schatz, B. 2/	246,827	Cavasso, C.	98,006	8,941
2016	416,562	Schatz, B.	306,604	Carroll, J.	92,653	17,305
2018	388,351	Hirono, M.	276,316	Curtis, R.	112,035	-
2022	408,517	Schatz, B.	290,894	McDermott, B.	106,358	11,265
2024	501,763	Hirono, M.	324,194	McDermott, B.	160,075	17,494
U.S. REPRESENTATIVE, DISTRICT 1						
2000	157,194	Abercrombie, N.	108,517	Meyers, P.	44,989	3,688
2002	180,733	Abercrombie, N.	131,673	Terry, M.	45,032	4,028
2004	204,181	Abercrombie, N.	128,567	Tanonaka, D.	69,371	6,243
2006	162,794	Abercrombie, N.	112,904	Hough, R.	49,890	-
2008	199,917	Abercrombie, N.	154,208	Tataii, S.	38,115	7,594
2010	176,863	Hanabusa, C.	94,140	Djou, C.	82,723	-
2012	213,329	Hanabusa, C.	116,505	Djou, C.	96,824	-
2014	179,844	Takai, M.	93,390	Djou, C.	86,454	-

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**Table 8.08-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,
2000 TO 2024 -- Con.**

Office and election year	Total votes cast 1/	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
U.S. REPRESENTATIVE, DISTRICT 1 (Con.)						
2016	202,357	Hanabusa, C. 3/	145,417	Ostrov, S.	45,958	10,982
2018	184,211	Case, E.	134,650	Cavasso, C.	42,498	7,063
2020	254,433	Case, E.	183,245	Curtis, R.	71,188	-
2022	194,763	Case, E.	143,546	Kress, C.	51,217	-
2024	228,610	Case, E.	164,237	Largey, P.	64,373	-
U.S. REPRESENTATIVE, DISTRICT 2						
2000	183,230	Mink, P.	112,856	Francis, R.	65,906	4,468
2002	179,251	Mink, P. 4/	100,671	McDermott, B.	71,661	6,919
2004	212,389	Case, E.	133,317	Gabbard, M.	79,072	-
2006	175,150	Hirono, M.	106,906	Hogue, B.	68,244	-
2008	217,914	Hirono, M.	165,748	Evans, R.	44,425	7,741
2010	183,258	Hirono, M.	132,290	Willoughby, J.	46,404	4,564
2012	209,210	Gabbard, T.	168,503	Crowley, K.	40,707	-
2014	180,333	Gabbard, T.	142,010	Crowley, K.	33,630	4,693
2016	210,516	Gabbard, T.	170,848	Kaaihue A.	39,668	-
2018	198,121	Gabbard, T.	153,271	Evans, B.	44,850	-
2020	272,102	Kahele, K.	171,517	Akana, J.	84,027	16,558
2022	206,411	Tokuda, J.	128,407	Akana, J.	72,874	5,130
2024	250,156	Tokuda, J.	166,251	Bond, S.	75,471	8,434
GOVERNOR						
2002	382,110	Hirono, M.	179,647	Lingle, L.	197,009	5,454
2006	344,315	Iwase, R.	121,717	Lingle, L.	215,313	7,285
2010	382,563	Abercrombie, N.	222,724	Aiona, D.	157,311	2,528
2014	366,210	Ige, D.	181,106	Aiona, D.	135,775	49,329
2018	390,843	Ige, D.	244,934	Tupola, A.	131,719	14,190
2022	413,262	Green, J.	261,025	Aiona, D.	152,237	-

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**Table 8.08-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,
2000 TO 2024 -- Con.**

1/ Excludes over votes and blank votes.

2/ Due to D. Inouye's death on December 17, 2012, a special election was held August 9, 2014 to fill his existing term. B. Schatz won with 246,827 votes.

3/ Due to M. Takai's death on July 20, 2016, a special election was held during the general election on November 8, 2016 to fill his existing term until January 3, 2017. C. Hanabusa won with 129,083 votes. C. Hanabusa also won the general election for the next full term with 145,417 votes.

4/ Due to P. Mink's death on September 28, 2002, a special election was held on November 30, 2002 to fill her existing term. E. Case won with 23,576 votes. A special election for the next full term was held on January 4, 2003. E. Case won with 33,002 votes.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<http://elections.hawaii.gov/election-results/>> accessed June 7, 2025; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 8.09-- VOTES CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF MAYOR BY COUNTY:
GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1994 TO 2024**

County and election year	Total votes cast 1/	Top candidates				Other candidates: votes
		Winner		Runner-up		
		Candidate 2/	Votes	Candidate 2/	Votes	
HONOLULU						
1994 3/ 1996 4/ 2000 5/	254,780	Harris, J.	146,034	Morgado, A.	108,746	-
2004 4/	294,544	Hannemann, M.	147,949	Bainum, D.	146,595	-
2008 4/	298,795	Hannemann, M.	172,997	Kobayashi, A.	125,798	-
2010 6/	292,454	Caldwell, K.	157,714	Cayetano, B.	134,740	-
2012 4/	283,651	Caldwell, K.	147,941	Djou, C. K.	135,710	-
2020 4/	374,209	Blangiardi, R.	224,474	Amemiya, K.	149,735	-
2024 7/						
HAWAII						
1996	48,974	Yamashiro, S.(D)	19,807	Bonk, K. (G)	16,659	12,508
2000	50,282	Kim, H. (R)	25,289	Holschuh, F.(D)	14,989	10,004
2004 8/						
2008 4/	64,878	Kenoi, B.	37,368	Pilago, K. A.	27,510	-
2012 4/	62,174	Kenoi, B.	31,806	Kim, H.	30,368	-
2016 9/						
2020 4/	86,354	Roth, M.	50,421	Marzo, I.	35,933	-
2024 4/	79,725	Alameda, K.	44,165	Roth, M.	35,560	-
MAUI						
1994	35,373	Lingle, L. (R)	18,188	Hokama, G.(D)	15,304	1,881
1998	42,451	Apana, J. (D)	22,350	Arakawa, A.(R)	20,101	-
2002	40,671	Arakawa, A. (R)	20,887	Apana, J. (D)	19,784	-
2006	38,179	Tavares, C.	19,964	Arakawa, A.(R)	18,215	-
2010 4/	41,139	Arakawa, A.	24,195	Tavares, C.	16,944	-
2014 4/	43,597	Arakawa, A.	25,435	Paltin, T.	18,162	-
2018 4/	49,302	Victorino, M.	27,112	Cochran, E.	22,190	-
2022 4/	51,105	Bissen, R.	31,381	Victorino, M.	19,724	-

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**Table 8.09-- VOTES CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF MAYOR BY COUNTY:
GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1994 TO 2024 -- Con.**

County and election year	Total votes cast 1/	Top candidates				Other candidates: votes
		Winner		Runner-up		
		Candidate 2/	Votes	Candidate 2/	Votes	
KAUAI						
1994	21,309	Kusaka, M. (R)	11,321	Tehada, J. (D)	9,988	-
1998	23,679	Kusaka, M. (R)	14,115	Thronas, M. (D)	9,564	-
2002 4/	22,691	Baptiste, B.	12,174	Kouchi, R.	10,517	-
2006 10/						
2008 4/	26,556	Carvalho, B.	15,861	Yukimura, J	10,695	-
2010 4/	21,422	Carvalho, B.	17,744	LaBedz, D.	3,678	-
2014 4/	22,883	Carvalho, B.	14,688	Barca, D.	8,195	-
2018 4/	24,771	Kawakami, D.	16,801	Rapozo, M.	7,970	-
2022 4/	23,516	Kawakami, D.	18,249	Poai, M. R.	5,267	-

1/ Excludes over votes and blank votes.

2/ D, Democrat; G, Green; R, Republican.

3/ In 1994, Mayor Fasi resigned to run for governor, creating the need for a special election to choose his successor. This special election was held in conjunction with the 1994 primary election, with all 14 candidates running on a nonpartisan, winner-take-all basis. J. Harris, A. Morgado and other candidates received 67,670, 58,018 and 87,928 votes, respectively.

4/ Nonpartisan election.

5/ In the nonpartisan primary election, Jeremy Harris won with over 50 percent of the votes, therefore, a runoff in the general election was not necessary. J. Harris, M. Hannemann and F. Fasi received 94,067, 65,652 and 23,293 votes, respectively.

6/ In 2010, Mayor Hannemann resigned to run for governor, creating the need for a special election to choose his successor. This special election was held in conjunction with the 2010 primary election, with all 8 candidates running on a nonpartisan, winner-take-all basis. P. Carlisle, K. Caldwell and other candidates received 80,553, 71,815 and 43,851 votes, respectively.

7/ Contest was decided in the primary election. Rick Blangiardi won with 125,076 votes.

8/ Contest was decided in the primary election. Harry Kim won with 20,521 votes.

9/ Contest was decided in the primary election. Harry Kim won with 20,636 votes.

10/ Contest was decided in the primary election. Bryan Baptiste won with 8,173 votes.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<https://elections.hawaii.gov/election-results/>> accessed June 7, 2025 and calculations by Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 8.10-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTY:
GENERAL ELECTION, NOVEMBER 5, 2024**

[Excludes blank and overvotes]

Office, candidate and party 1/	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
PRESIDENT				
Harris, Kamala (D)	52,163	38,905	204,301	17,675
Trump, Donald (R)	28,748	22,621	130,489	11,803
Stein, Jill (G)	955	646	2,503	283
Oliver, Chase (L)	492	333	1,769	139
De La Cruz, Claudia (SL)	337	267	1,218	118
Sonski, Peter (S)	128	121	641	46
U.S. SENATOR				
Hirono, Mazie K. (D)	54,691	40,789	209,780	18,934
McDermott, Bob (R)	22,747	17,188	111,603	8,537
Pohlman, Emma Jane A. (G)	1,600	1,295	4,884	491
Billionaire, Shelby Pikachu (W)	1,479	1,143	6,069	533
U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 1				
Case, Ed (D)	(X)	(X)	164,237	(X)
Largey, Patrick C. (R)	(X)	(X)	64,373	(X)
U.S. HOUSE, DISTRICT 2				
Tokuda, Jill N. (D)	53,501	39,942	54,455	18,353
Bond, Steve (R)	21,346	16,270	29,951	7,904
Toman, Aaron (L)	1,625	1,034	1,451	387
Meyer, Randall Kelly (N)	1,086	1,085	1,365	401

X Not applicable.

1/ D, Democrat; G, Green; L, Libertarian; R, Republican; S, Solidarity; SL, Party for socialism and liberation; and W, We the people.

Source: State of Hawaii, Office of Elections, records and <<http://hawaii.gov/elections/results>> accessed June 7, 2025.

**Table 8.11-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, FOR OAHU:
1989 TO 2023**

Year	Number of boards, Dec. 31 1/	Board seats elected	Ballots mailed 2/ 3/	Voters (ballots cast)
1989	30	438	273,954	91,285
1991	30	438	260,923	85,457
1993	30	444	279,392	97,476
1995	31	447	281,437	85,597
1997	32	456	273,768	83,278
1999	32	408	299,799	82,574
2001	32	454	223,636	69,134
2003	32	444	159,917	42,841
2005	32	444	194,282	48,487
2007	32	444	231,135	44,256
2009	33	445	115,000	7,289
2011	33	439	156,600	13,264
2013	33	439	177,882	15,318
2015	33	439	194,080	19,722
2017	33	437	226,433	21,283
2019	33	435	179,748	18,450
2021	33	437	281,245	26,479
2023	33	437	152,219	10,718

1/ 1986 rules provide for all board elections to be held at the same time, rather than staggered throughout the year.

2/ 2000 rules provide for uncontested candidates to be declared elected, thus no ballots are mailed for uncontested candidates.

3/ In 2009, 2011, 2013 and 2015 ballots were cast online or via an automated phone system. After 2017 ballots were cast online or by mail. Passcodes were mailed out to eligible voters.

Source: City and County of Honolulu, Neighborhood Commission, records.

**Table 8.12-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE:
1987 TO 2025**

Regular session	House of Representatives				Senate			
	Total	Demo-crats	Repub-licans	Other	Total	Demo-crats	Repub-licans	Other
1987	51	40	11	-	25	20	5	-
1989	51	45	6	-	25	22	3	-
1991	51	45	6	-	25	22	3	-
1993	51	47	4	-	25	22	3	-
1995	51	44	7	-	25	23	2	-
1997	51	39	12	-	25	23	2	-
1999	51	39	12	-	25	23	2	-
2000	51	32	19	-	25	22	3	-
2001	51	32	19	-	25	22	3	-
2002	51	36	15	-	25	20	5	-
2003	51	36	15	-	25	20	5	-
2004	51	36	15	-	25	20	5	-
2005	51	41	10	-	25	20	5	-
2006	51	41	10	-	25	20	5	-
2007	51	43	8	-	25	20	5	-
2008	51	44	7	-	25	21	4	-
2009	51	45	6	-	25	23	2	-
2010	51	45	6	-	25	23	2	-
2011	51	43	8	-	25	24	1	-
2012	51	43	8	-	25	24	1	-
2013	51	44	7	-	25	24	1	-
2014	51	44	7	-	25	24	1	-
2015	51	44	7	-	25	24	1	-
2016	51	44	7	-	25	24	1	-
2017	51	45	6	-	25	25	-	-
2018	51	46	5	-	25	25	-	-
2019	51	46	5	-	25	24	1	-
2020	51	46	5	-	25	24	1	-
2021	51	47	4	-	25	24	1	-
2022	51	47	4	-	25	24	1	-
2023	51	45	6	-	25	23	2	-
2024	51	45	6	-	25	23	2	-
2025	51	42	9	-	25	22	3	-

Source: Hawaii State Office of Elections, records; Hawaii State Legislature,
<<https://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/legislature/legislators.aspx?chamber=H>> and
<<https://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/legislature/legislators.aspx?chamber=S>> accessed June 8, 2025.

Table 8.13-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1992 TO 2025

Year	Regular sessions		Special sessions	
	Date convened	Length 1/	Date convened	Length 1/
1992	January 15	2/ 107	None	-
1993	January 20	104	August 23	22
1994	January 19	104	None	-
1995	January 18	104	3/ June 5	4/ 7
1996	January 17	104	None	-
1997	January 15	5/ 107	None	-
1998	January 21	6/ 114	None	-
1999	January 20	105	None	-
2000	January 19	105	7/ August 3	8/ 18
2001	January 17	107	9/ June 4	10/ 18
2002	January 16	107	None	-
2003	January 15	107	July 8	1
2004	January 21	107	None	-
2005	January 19	107	July 12	1
2006	January 18	107	None	-
2007	January 17	107	11/ Jul 10	12/ 11
2008	January 16	107	13/ July 8	14/ 5
2009	January 21	15/ 108	16/ July 15	17/ 5
2010	January 20	100	18/ August 5	19/ 4
2011	January 19	107	August 31	2
2012	January 18	107	June 28	2
2013	January 16	107	20/ August 5	21/ 18
2014	January 15	107	October 22	2
2015	January 21	107	November 5	2
2016	January 20	107	22/ June 23	23/ 5
2017	January 18	107	24/ August 28	25/ 9
2018	January 17	107	26/ July 9	27/ 4
2019	January 16	107	28/ September 16	29/ 4
2020	January 15	178	30/ October 5	31/ 4
2021	January 20	100	32/ July 6	33/ 36
2022	January 19	107	34/ June 20	35/ 6
2023	January 18	107	36/ August 21	37/ 4
2024	January 17	108	June 26	2
2025	January 15	108	(NA)	(NA)

Continued on next page.

Table 8.13-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1992 TO 2025 -- Con.

NA Not available.

1/ Calendar days, including Saturdays, Sundays, holidays, and recess days, including mandatory five-day recess required by Art. III, sec. 10, of the Hawaii Constitution.

2/ Session extended 2 days by the legislature and 5 hours (at one hour intervals) by Governor John Waihee.

3/ The Second Special Session of 1995 convened on September 20.

4/ Combined length for First Special Session (5 days) and Second Special Session (2 days).

5/ Session extended 1 day by the legislature.

6/ Session extended by Governor Benjamin Cayetano from May 6 to May 14.

7/ The Second Special Session of 2000 convened on August 7.

8/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and Second Session (16 days).

9/ The Second Special Session of 2001 convened on July 10 and the Third Special Session of 2001 convened on October 22.

10/ Combined length for the First Special Session (5 days), Second Special Session (1 day), and Third Special Session (12 days).

11/ The Second Special Session of 2007 convened on October 24 and the Third Special Session of 2007 convened on November 19.

12/ Combined length for the First Special Session (1 day), Second Special Session (8 days), and Third Special Session (2 days).

13/ The Second Special Session of 2008 convened on July 30 and the Third Special Session of 2008 convened on November 17.

14/ Combined length for the First Special Session (1 day), Second Special Session (2 days), and Third Special Session (2 days).

15/ Session extended 2 days by the legislature.

16/ The Second Special Session of 2009 convened on August 18 and the Third Special Session of 2009 convened on November 19.

17/ Combined length for the First Special Session (1 day), Second Special Session (2 days), and Third Special Session (2 days).

18/ The Second Special Session of 2010 convened on September 1.

19/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and Second Special Session (2 days).

20/ The Second Special Session of 2013 convened on October 28.

21/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and Second Special Session (16 days).

22/ The Second Special Session of 2016 convened on July 12.

23/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and Second Special Session (3 days).

24/ The Second Special Session of 2017 convened on September 25 and the Third Special Session of 2017 convened on November 14.

25/ Combine length for the First Special Session (5 days), Second Special Session (2 days), and Third Special Session (2 days).

26/ The Second Special Session of 2018 convened on October 24.

27/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and Second Special Session (2 days).

28/ The Second Special Session of 2019 convened on November 12.

29/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and the Second Special Session (2 days).

30/ The Second Special Session of 2020 convened on November 18.

31/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and the Second Special Session (2 days).

32/ The Second Special Session of 2021 convened on July 28 and the Third Special Session of 2021 convened on October 28.

33/ Combined length for the First Special Session (3 days), Second Special Session (31 days), and Third Special Session (2 days).

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Table 8.13-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1992 TO 2025 -- Con.

34/ The Second Special Session of 2022 convened on August 22 and the Third Special Session of 2022 convened on October 19.

35/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days), Second Special Session (2 days), and Third Special Session (2 days).

36/ The Second Special Session of 2023 convened on November 20.

37/ Combined length for the First Special Session (2 days) and the Second Special Session (2 days).

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.

Table 8.14-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION: 2023 AND 2024

Action	Session				
	2023			2024	
	Regular	1st Special	2nd Special	Regular	1st Special
House bills					
Carried over from previous year	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,372	(X)
Introduced	1,514	-	-	1,293	-
Passed 1/	142	-	-	143	-
Vetoed	7	-	-	5	-
Became law 2/	136	-	-	140	-
Senate bills					
Carried over from previous year	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,486	(X)
Introduced	1,618	-	-	1,385	-
Passed 3/	132	-	-	119	-
Vetoed	6	-	-	6	-
Became law 4/	127	-	-	113	-
House resolutions					
Offered	225	-	-	227	-
Adopted	129	-	-	100	-
House concurrent resolutions					
Offered	208	-	-	226	-
Adopted	54	-	-	51	-

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Table 8.14-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION: 2023 AND 2024 -- Con.

Action	Session				
	2023			2024	
	Regular	1st Special	2nd Special	Regular	1st Special
Senate resolutions					
Offered	223	1	1	207	1
Adopted	104	1	1	118	1
Senate concurrent resolutions					
Offered	229	-	-	228	-
Adopted	47	-	-	29	-

X Not applicable

1/ The 2024 total includes H.B. 2802 H.D.1 which proposes a constitutional amendment.

2/ The 2023 total includes H.B. 300 HD1 SD1 CD1 which was approved as Act 164 and includes vetoed line items. The 2023 total also includes: H.B. 161 HD1 SD1 CD1, H.B. 717 HD1 SD2 CD1, H.B. 923 HD1 SD1 CD1, and H.B. 1359 HD2 SD2 CD1 which became law without the Governor's signature. The 2024 total includes the following bills that were approved that contain vetoed line items: H.B. 40 SD1 CD2 (Act 229), H.B. 1800 HD1 HD1 SD1 CD1 (Act 230), and H.B. 2619 HD1 SD1 CD1 (Act 231).

3/ The 2024 total includes S.B. 2927 SD1 HD1 CD1 which proposes a constitutional amendment.

4/ The 2023 total includes S.B. 921 which was vetoed then overridden. The 2023 total also includes S.B. 45 SD1 HD2 which became law without the Governor's signature. The 2024 total includes S.B. 3153 SD2 HD1 CD1 that was approved as Act 232 and includes vetoed line items.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.

Table 8.15-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION: 2025

Action	Session	
	Regular	Special
House bills		
Carried over from previous year	(X)	(NA)
Introduced	1,503	(NA)
Passed	172	(NA)
Vetoed	6	(NA)
Became law 1/	167	(NA)
Senate bills		
Carried over from previous year	(X)	(NA)
Introduced	1,669	(NA)
Passed 2/	150	(NA)
Vetoed	3	(NA)
Became law	146	(NA)
House resolutions		
Offered	218	(NA)
Adopted	109	(NA)
House concurrent resolutions		
Offered	211	(NA)
Adopted	49	(NA)
Senate resolutions		
Offered	217	(NA)
Adopted	110	(NA)
Senate concurrent resolutions		
Offered	240	(NA)
Adopted	64	(NA)

X Not applicable.

NA Not available.

1/ The 2025 total includes HB 300 HD1 SD1 CD1 which was approved as Act 250 and includes vetoed line items. The 2025 total also includes HB1194 HD2 SD3 which became law without the governor's signature.

2/ The 2025 total includes SB0121 which proposes a constitutional amendment.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.