



HAWAI'I BOARD ON GEOGRAPHIC NAMES (HBGN)

Wednesday February 14, 2018  
10:00 a.m.

Leiopapa A Kamehameha Building  
Office of Planning, 6<sup>th</sup> Floor Conference Room  
235 S. Beretania Street  
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

A G E N D A

1. Call to Order
2. Review of Meeting Minutes for January 10, 2018
3. Public Comments
4. Announcements
5. Discuss adding a new decision category, "Alternate name"
6. Review selected place names on the island of Hawai'i (Bobby Camara)
7. Review place names on the island of Moloka'i
8. Adjourn

If you would like more information about this meeting or if you require special assistance or auxiliary aids or services to participate in the meeting (i.e., sign language interpreter, wheelchair accessibility, or parking designated for the disabled), please contact:

Arthur Buto  
Email: [arthur.j.buto@hawaii.gov](mailto:arthur.j.buto@hawaii.gov)  
Phone: (808) 587-2894  
Fax: (808) 587-2824

no less than ten calendar days prior to the meeting so that arrangements can be made.



**MINUTES **DRAFT****  
**FOR THE MEETING OF THE**  
**HAWAI'I BOARD ON GEOGRAPHIC NAMES**

**DATE:** January 10, 2018  
**TIME:** 10:00 a.m.  
**PLACE:** Leiopapa A Kamehameha Building  
Office of Planning, 6<sup>th</sup> Floor Conference Room  
235 S. Beretania Street  
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

**AGENDA ITEM 1: Call to Order**

Mr. Marzan called the meeting to order at 10:13 am.

The following were in attendance:

**MEMBERS:** Marques Marzan (Bishop Museum)  
Meyer Cummins (Land Survey Division)  
Holly McEldowney (Department of Land and Natural Resources)  
Noenoe Silva (University of Hawai'i)  
Brad Ka'aleleo Wong (Office of Hawaiian Affairs)

**ABSENT:** Kaleo Manuel (Department of Hawaiian Home Lands)  
Leo Asuncion (Office of Planning)

**ADVISORS:** Melia Lane-Kamahele (National Park Service)  
Renee Louis  
Arthur Buto (Office of Planning)

**GUESTS:** Keola Awong (National Park Service volunteer) by phone at

**AGENDA ITEM 2: Review of Meeting Minutes for September 13, 2017 and November 8, 2017:**

**MOTION:** Ms. McEldowney moved to approve the minutes; Ms. Silva seconded the motion.

*The members present voted unanimously to approve the meeting minutes of September 13, 2017.*

**MOTION:** Ms. Silva moved to approve the minutes; Mr. Cummins seconded the motion.

*The members present voted unanimously to approve the meeting minutes of November 8, 2017.*

### **AGENDA ITEM 3: Public Comments**

Included in the meeting packet were communications received in the past two months from County of Hawai‘i Planning Department and the University of Hawai‘i (Hilo), and a Civil Beat article (forwarded by Bobby Camara) regarding the spelling of Mauna Kea and Mauna Loa. Mr. Buto called Keola Awong, a volunteer at the Hawai‘i Volcanoes National Park for her input.

Does the Board want to reconsider this issue at a future meeting, i.e., put it on a future agenda? It was most recently discussed at a January 2014 HBGN meeting at which the Board reversed a previous decision – the result was to spell the place name as two words, “Mauna Kea.”

Ms. Silva would like to revisit the decision because of “intransigent disagreements between two camps over the spelling” – in part because of linguistic guidelines (*Ahahui ‘Ōlelo Hawai‘i*) and part political. Board should talk about possible solutions in light of the disagreement; implications of appearance of taking one side or the other; figure out how to engage various constituents in the communities.

Both spellings are associated with this feature; both are included in the GNIS as acceptable – one as the Primary and the other as a Variant. The one listed as Primary affects official maps, signage, etc. Ms. Louis clarified that federal agencies must use the Primary, but can include Variant spellings in parentheses. Ms. McEldowney noted that the Hawai‘i statute states that Board annually publish a list of its decisions together with “alternate names and spellings,” and requires state agencies to use names and spellings approved by the Board. The US BGN at one time was considering the use of an “alternate name” as almost equivalent to “Primary,” but they have not done so. At the state level, HBGN may adopt a decision category for “alternate name” as an equivalent to the primary name that state agencies can use.

Mr. Marzan recommended adding to a future agenda, the consideration of new decision category “Alternate Name” and add to HBGN guidelines. This should be on the agenda at a different meeting from and prior to the Board’s consideration of Mauna Kea vs. Maunakea.

Ms. Louis will propose to include “Mauna Wakea” as an Alternate Name if that category is added.

Ms. Louis suggested that rather than have all interested parties speak/testify at the meeting, instead invite representatives of the various groups to speak on behalf of their constituents. There is a lot of passion among the stakeholders, and the alternate name may provide a way to gain consensus, but what is designated as the Primary name in the

GNIS may still be a point of contention – not honoring culture and place names can be interpreted as oppressive acts.

Mr. Marzan recommended that the Board address the alternate name category at the state level – define it clearly, identify when and how it is used. That may help communicate to the community that the Board wants to be inclusive of everyone’s perspective. Federal level recognition is another matter; the feds cannot designate more than one name as primary.

Ms. Louis also brought up “Kukahau‘ula” the name of the summit of Mauna Kea itself. It has been well researched, there are supporting documents, and an official request form was filled out, but it has not been reviewed by the Board.

**AGENDA ITEM 4: Announcements**

Mr. Kaleo Manuel has been named as designee for DHHL. He was unable to attend today because of a conflict with a hearing at the Legislature. He is expected to attend the February meeting.

**AGENDA ITEM 5: Review of selected place names on the island of Hawai‘i (Bobby Camara).**

*[Keola Awong was on the phone sitting in for Cindy Orlando, Superintendent of Hawai‘i Volcanoes National Park. She will listen in for the place names that are in the park.]*

**Feature ID: 360058, Kalanaokuaiki Pali.** Keola Awong (NPS volunteer) reported that this name was taken to the Kupuna group earlier (ca. 1998) with various names and documents (per Bobby Camara’s notes – HAVO Hawaiian Advisory Group (i.e., Kupuna) field trip to the site and Boundary Commission testimony ca. 1873); the Kupuna group determined the name to be Kulanaokuaiki.

Ms. Silva asked if this was an NPS recommended name; Ms. Lane-Kamahele was not certain. Keola stated this was just the Kupuna group; Cindy Orlando (NPS, Supt HAVO) will have to get back to the Board with a letter to confirm both this and Pu‘u ‘Ō‘ō decisions. Mr. Buto stated that the Board can make its decision about this name and give NPS 60 days to discuss with community groups and return their summary discussion to the Board.

Ms. Silva noted that Kūlonokuaiki should be listed as a variant based on Boundary Commission testimony. Research ensued for 15-20 minutes. Ms. Silva found more references for Kulanaokuaiki and 4 entries in Soehren’s database for Kulanaokuaiki. Ms. Silva recommended that the Board go with Kulanaokuaiki as a spelling correction and add Kūlonokuaiki as a variant.

**Feature ID: 362389, Mokaoku.** Mr. Cummins looked at the original map in color, Registered Map 524, and the feature was labeled "Makaoku;" when transcribed to the tracing it was apparently misspelled. The Board decided to go with Makaokū with a kahakō over the final "u" because the name refers to the "eye of Kū" per *Parker Dictionary*. Diacriticals are not used in the dictionary, but Kū refers to the ancient Hawaiian god of war).

Ms. Louis had to leave the meeting at 11:30am. The Board decided to defer other names on this list for a future meeting and instead moved on to place names on the island of Moloka‘i.

Status Key: 1 = Not Hawaiian; 2 = Not Reviewed; 3 = More Research Needed; 4 = HBGN Corrected 5 = Already Correct in GNIS; 6 = Name Change

Stat	Feat ID	Feat Name	Feat Class	Corrected Name	Source	Notes	USGS Quad Name
4	362389	Mokaoku	Populated Place	Makaokū	HBGN	PNH: not listed; Bobby Camara: should be Makaokū  HBGN: per Meyer Cummins (State Survey Office) the original colored Registered Map 524 labels the feature as "Makaoku;" when transcribed to the tracing it was apparently misspelled; a kahakō was added over the final "u" because the name refers to the "eye of Kū" per Parker Dictionary (diacriticals not used in the dictionary, but Kū refers to the ancient Hawaiian god of war), 1-10-18.	Hilo
4	360058	Kalanaokuaiki Pali	Cliff	Kulanaokuaiki	HBGN	PNH: Kalanaokuaiki Pali;  Bobby Camara: should be Kulanaokuaiki based on Boundary Commission testimony ca. 1873, HAVO Hawaiian Advisory Group ("Kupuna") field trip ca. 1998, and email correspondence ca. 1999; HBGN: more research needed, 1-11-17  HBGN: the Board reviewed documents provided by Bobby Camara regarding the decision made by the HAVO Kupuna group (ca. 1998); they discussed possible reasons for name variations in maps and other documents -- transcription errors from map-to-map or errors in the longhand transcription of spoken testimony of similar sounding words -- the Boundary Commission Book (ca. 1875)	Makaopuhi Crater

Stat	Feat ID	Feat Name	Feat Class	Corrected Name	Source	Notes	USGS Quad Name
						spells this location as "Kulanaokuaik <u>e</u> ," (though in Soehren's ulukau.org site, this same reference lists the spelling as "Kulanaokuaik <u>i</u> "), Boundary Commission testimony spells it as "K <u>u</u> lanaokuaiki" and "K <u>u</u> l <u>o</u> ngkuaiki" from two separate individuals; the Kupuna settled on "Kulanaokuaiki" as the most appropriate -- "kulana" has the dictionary meaning of "shaky, wobbly, unsteady" and the area is seismically very active; "kua iki" means little back or spine and describes the ridge; the Board also found several entries in Soehren's ulukau.org -- three are the same Boundary Commission Book and testimony noted above, the fourth is in a table of place names in that area; the Board concurs with the spelling endorsed by the Kupuna, "Kulanaokuaiki" and requests that "K <u>u</u> lonokuaiki" be listed as a variant in the GNIS, 1-10-18.	

### AGENDA ITEM 6: Review of selected place names on the island of Moloka'i.

Status Key: 1 = Not Hawaiian; 2 = Not Reviewed; 3 = More Research Needed; 4 = HBGN Corrected 5 = Already Correct in GNIS; 6 = Name Change

Stat	Feat ID	Feat Name	Feat Class	Corrected Name	Source	Notes	USGS Quad Name
4	2583430	Ualapu'e Census Designated Place	Census	'Ualapu'e Census Designated Place	HBGN	PNH: 'Ualapu'e for land division; HBGN: associative; 1-10-2018	Kamalo OE S
4	1853355	Ualapu'e Hawaiian Home Land	Civil	'Ualapu'e Hawaiian Home Land	HBGN	PNH: 'Ualapu'e for land division; HBGN: associative; 1-10-2018	Kamalo OE S
4	364412	Waaula Trail	Trail	Wa'a'ula Trail	PNH	PNH: Wa'a'ula Trail; 1-10-2018	Kamalo
5	365190	Wahlauhue	Populated Place		PNH	1-10-2018	Ilio Point
5	364464	Waiaho'okalo Gulch	Valley		PNH	1-10-2018	Halawa
7	1890661	Waialua Congregational Church	Church			out of jurisdiction; 1-10-2018	Halawa

**AGENDA ITEM 7: Adjourn**

Mr. Marzan adjourned the meeting at 11:59 a.m.

The next meeting is scheduled for Wednesday, February 14, 2018, at 10:00 a.m., at the Office of Planning Conference Room.

HAWAI'I BOARD ON GEOGRAPHIC NAMES  
February 14, 2018

Chairperson and Members  
Hawai'i Board on Geographic Names  
State of Hawai'i

SUBJECT: Create a decision category "Alternate Name"

**SUMMARY:** Currently geographic features reviewed by the Board may result in several decision categories: a) no change to the spelling of the place name; b) a spelling correction; or c) a name change. These decisions apply to the Primary Name listed in the USGS Geographic Names Information System database (GNIS).

This submittal proposes to create a new decision category for HBGN, "Alternate Name," which would carry the same weight for state agencies as the official name and spelling, with the understanding that there would be no impact on federal agencies, i.e., they would still be required to use the Primary Name listed in the GNIS. It is left to the Board to develop a more comprehensive definition of Alternate Name, as well as to clarify when and how it should be designated.

**BACKGROUND:** Pursuant to Chapter 4E, Hawai'i Revised Statutes, one of the responsibilities of the Hawai'i Board on Geographic Names is to *"designate the official names and spellings of geographic features in Hawai'i."*

There are many instances where passionate disagreements exist among community or cultural groups with respect to a place name and/or the spelling of a place name. The Board's current review process limits its decision making to designating a single official name, which is then communicated to the US Board on Geographic Names (US BGN) as the Primary Name with allowance for multiple Variant Names as acceptable alternatives.

However, while this offers some flexibility, it may not be sufficient to resolve conflicts over the place name of a given feature. Exacerbating these conflicts is a requirement that federal agencies use the Primary Name as it appears in the GNIS. Similarly, §4E-3(c), HRS, directs that state agencies *"shall use or cause to be used [the official names and spellings] on all maps and documents."*

§4E-3(b), HRS, allows HBGN to designate *"alternate names and spellings."* And once approved by the Board, these alternate names and spellings carry the same weight as the official names and spellings.

**RECOMMENDATION:** That the Board create a new decision category "Alternate Name," clearly define it, and identify when and how it is to be utilized.

Respectfully Submitted,  
/s/  
Arthur Buto



## EXHIBIT A

[http://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/hrscurrent/Vol01\\_Ch0001-0042F/HR0000](http://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/hrscurrent/Vol01_Ch0001-0042F/HR0000)

HR0\_0004E

\* §4E-1 State board on geographic names.\* There shall be in the office of planning a state board on geographic names, consisting of the following persons or their representatives: the chairperson of the board of land and natural resources, the chairperson of the office of Hawaiian affairs, the chairperson of the Hawaiian homes commission, the director of the office of planning, the president of the University of Hawaii, the state land surveyor, and the director of the Bernice P. Bishop Museum. The members of the board shall serve without compensation.

Section 26-34 shall not apply to this board. [L 1974, c 50, pt of §2; am L 1987, c 336, §7; am L 1988, c 347, §1; am L 1996, c 299, §3]

\*[§4E-2] Chairperson, secretary.\* The representative from the department of land and natural resources shall serve as secretary of the board and as custodian of its official records. The board shall select one of its members as chairperson of the board to serve for a term of four years or until the chairperson's successor is selected. [L 1974, c 50, pt of §2; gen ch 1985, 1993]

\*[§4E-3] Responsibilities of the board.\* (a) The board shall designate the official names and spellings of geographic features in Hawaii and provide for circulation thereof to the appropriate state and other agencies. In its deliberations, the board shall solicit and consider the advice and recommendations of the appropriate county government officials, and, should the board desire, other knowledgeable persons.

(b) The department of land and natural resources shall publish an annual list of its decisions, together with information regarding location, the origin and meaning of names, and alternate names and spellings for the features named, which list together with the pertinent information shall be sent to the board of geographic names of the United States.

(c) The departments of the State shall use or cause to be used on all maps and documents prepared by or for them the names and spellings approved by the board on geographic names; provided that such names or spellings shall not be contrary to legally established names or spellings. [L 1974, c 50, pt of §2]

Hawai'i Board on Geographic Names  
Selected Place Names on the Island of Hawai'i

Stat	FeatID	URL	Name	Class	Corrected	Source	Notes	USGSQuad	BCNotes
3	365063	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Ahole Heiau	Locale			PNH: Āhole, Maui	Pahala	
3	1905283	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Ahole Heiau	Locale			PNH: Āhole, Maui	Milolii	
3	1905284	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	‘Āhole Holua	Locale			PNH: not listed; HBGN: Āholehōlua if it is the slide, Āholeholua if not the slide	Milolii	
3	358436	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Āhole Stream	Stream			PNH: Āhole, Maui	Papaaloa	
3	358478	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Ainako	Area			PNH: not listed; HBGN: ‘Āinakō	Pohue Bay	
3	358650	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Awawa Kahao	Valley			PNH: not listed	Kalae	BC: Awāwakahao (hao ( <i>Rauvolfia</i> ) gulch)
5	358651	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Awāwaloa	Cape	Awāwaloa	Kumukahi	PNH: not listed	Kalae	
1	1905308	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Country Garden Estates	Populated Place				Pohue Bay	
5	358990	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Hāliīpālala	Area	Hāliīpālala	Kumukahi		Puuhou	Hāliīpālala in GNIS
4	365403	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Heiau o Kalalea	Locale	Heiau O Kalale‘a	Kumukahi	PNH: Kalalea (var)	Kalae	Heiau O Kalale‘a: BC: s/b lower case "o"?
3	365315	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Heiau o Molilele	Locale			PNH: not listed	Kalae	s/b mōlī : Laysan albatross, seen flying at Kalae
3	1905365	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Holua Slide	Locale			PNH: Holua, Maui	Milolii	??? Hōlua Slide
4	359586	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kaalaiki	Summit	Ka‘alāiki	PNH	Pre-09/22/2011; original HBGN spreadsheet cites Kumukahi; (PNH: Ka‘alāiki. Land section., Honu‘apo qd., Hawai‘i. Lit., small lava rock.); HBGN: 11-8-2017.	Punaluu	Ka‘alaiki ????
4	359585	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Ka‘alāiki	Civil	Ka‘alāiki	PNH	Pre-09/22/2011; original HBGN spreadsheet cites Kumukahi; (PNH: Ka‘alāiki. Land section., Honu‘apo qd., Hawai‘i. Lit., small lava rock.); HBGN: 11-8-2017.	Punaluu	
4	365444	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kaalaiki Airstrip	Airport	Ka‘alaiki Landing Strip	Kumukahi	PNH: not listed	Naalehu	Ka‘alaiki Landing Strip
3	359766	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kāhilipali Kahaea	Civil			PNH: Kāhilipali listed, Kahaea not listed	Naalehu	
5	359767	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kāhilipali Nui	Civil	Kāhilipali Nui	PNH	HBGN: associative	Naalehu	
5	359768	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kāhilipali Point	Cape	Kāhilipali Point	PNH		Naalehu	
5	359885	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kā‘iliki‘i	Locale	Kā‘iliki‘i	Kumukahi		Puuhou	
5	1905394	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Ka‘iliki‘i Beach (historical)	Beach	Ka‘iliki‘i Beach (historical)	PNH	HBGN: associative	Kalae	

Hawai'i Board on Geographic Names  
Selected Place Names on the Island of Hawai'i

Stat	FeatID	URL	Name	Class	Corrected	Source	Notes	USGSQuad	BCNotes
5	359969	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kākiō	Area	Kākiō	Kumukahi	PNH: not listed	Puuhou	
3	359972	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kakio Point	Cape			PNH: not listed; AH3/UHP: Kākiō	Milolii	
3	360245	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kamakapaa	Summit			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	
3	360545	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kapoalaala	Summit			PNH: not listed	Puuokeokeo	
3	360591	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kapukawaaiki	Cape			PNH: not listed	Milolii	
3	360755	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kaupo Bay	Bay			PNH: Kaupō, Maui, O'ahu	Milolii	
3	1905423	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kaupo Bay	Bay			PNH: Kaupō, Maui, O'ahu	Milolii	
3	360760	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kaupuaa	Bay			PNH: not listed	Pohue Bay	
3	360878	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Ke A Pele o Iki	Lava			PNH: not listed	Puuokeokeo	
3	365914	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keanahalululu	Unknown			PNH: not listed; UHP: Keanahalululu	Unknown	
3	360982	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keanahalululu Gulch	Valley			PNH: not listed; UHP: Keanahalululu	Kawaihae	
3	365786	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keanakaluapuaa	Unknown			PNH: not listed	Unknown	
3	360987	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keanakaluapuaa	Bay			PNH: not listed	Naalehu	
5	365733	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keanakolu	Unknown	Keanakolu	PNH	HBGN: associative	Unknown	
5	360990	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keanakolu	Populated Place	Keanakolu	PNH		Keanakolu	
5	1905441	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keanakolu Ranger Station	Locale	Keanakolu Ranger Station	PNH	HBGN: incorrect location	Keanakolu	
3	365915	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keanalele	Unknown			PNH: not listed	Unknown	
3	360992	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keanalele Waterhole	Lake			PNH: not listed	Kiholo	
3	365916	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keananulohaha Point (historical)	Summit			PNH: not listed	Unknown	
4	365917	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keanapaakai	Unknown	Keanapa'akai	PNH	HBGN: associative	Unknown	
5	360994	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keanapa'akai	Area	Keanapa'akai	PNH		Puupohakuloa	
5	365120	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keanapa'akai (historical)	Populated Place	Keanapa'akai	PNH		Kaunene	
3	360997	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keanapakulua Falls	Falls			PNH: not listed; UHP: Keanapākūlua	Kawaihae	
3	365918	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keanapukalua	Unknown			PNH: not listed	Unknown	
3	361003	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keanapukalua	Cape			PNH: not listed	Puu Hinai	
5	360879	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Keāpōhina	Lava	Keāpōhina	PNH		Alika Cone	BC: Ke'āpōhina
5	365124	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Ke'ekū Heiau	Locale	Ke'ekū Heiau	PNH		Naalehu	
5	1905445	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Ke'ekū Heiau	Locale	Ke'ekū Heiau	PNH		Kealakekua	

Hawai'i Board on Geographic Names  
Selected Place Names on the Island of Hawai'i

Stat	FeatID	URL	Name	Class	Corrected	Source	Notes	USGSQuad	BCNotes
3	361102	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361102">https://geonames.org/feature/361102</a>	Keliuli Bay	Bay			PNH: not listed	Pohue Bay	
5	361133	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361133">https://geonames.org/feature/361133</a>	Keoneokahuku	Bay	Keoneokahuku	Kumukahi	PNH: not listed	Kalae	
5	365932	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/365932">https://geonames.org/feature/365932</a>	Keōpuka	Unknown	Keōpuka	PNH		Unknown	
5	361145	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361145">https://geonames.org/feature/361145</a>	Keōpuka 1-2	Civil	Keōpuka 1 - 2	PNH		Kealakekua	
4	1905451	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/1905451">https://geonames.org/feature/1905451</a>	Keopuka Square Shopping Center	Locale	Keōpuka Square Shopping Center	PNH	HBGN: associative	Kealakekua	
5	361246	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361246">https://geonames.org/feature/361246</a>	Ki'olaka'a	Civil	Ki'olaka'a	Kumukahi		Kahuku Ranch	
3	1930522	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/1930522">https://geonames.org/feature/1930522</a>	Kīpuka 'Āinahou Nēnē Sanctuary	Park			PNH: not listed	Unknown	
3	1847301	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/1847301">https://geonames.org/feature/1847301</a>	Kīpuka Kahāli'i Overlook	Locale			PNH: not listed; UHP: Kīpuka Kahali'i	Makaopuhi Crater	
3	361283	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361283">https://geonames.org/feature/361283</a>	Kipuka Kahuihonu	Area			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	
3	361285	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361285">https://geonames.org/feature/361285</a>	Kipuka Kalua o Kelii Waa	Lava			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	
3	361287	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361287">https://geonames.org/feature/361287</a>	Kipuka Kamiloaina	Lava			PNH: not listed	Pohue Bay	
3	361288	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361288">https://geonames.org/feature/361288</a>	Kipuka Kanohina	Lava			PNH: not listed	Pohue Bay	
3	361289	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361289">https://geonames.org/feature/361289</a>	Kipuka Kapulehu	Lava			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	
3	361295	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361295">https://geonames.org/feature/361295</a>	Kipuka Kepunoi	Area			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	
3	361297	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361297">https://geonames.org/feature/361297</a>	Kipuka Koheleha	Area			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	
3	361301	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361301">https://geonames.org/feature/361301</a>	Kipuka Maheo	Lava			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	
3	361302	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361302">https://geonames.org/feature/361302</a>	Kīpuka Major	Area			PNH: not listed	Puulehua	
3	361303	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361303">https://geonames.org/feature/361303</a>	Kipuka Mali	Lava			PNH: not listed	Kalae	
3	361305	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361305">https://geonames.org/feature/361305</a>	Kipuka Mamane	Lava			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	
3	361306	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361306">https://geonames.org/feature/361306</a>	Kipuka Mamani	Area			PNH: not listed	Puulehua	
3	361307	<a href="https://geonames.org/feature/361307">https://geonames.org/feature/361307</a>	Kipuka Mana o Ka Lili	Lava			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	

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Stat	FeatID	URL	Name	Class	Corrected	Source	Notes	USGSQuad	BCNotes
3	365130	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kipuka Nahuaopala (historical)	Populated Place			PNH: not listed	Naalehu	
3	361314	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kipuka Paluli	Area			PNH: not listed	Puulehua	
3	361316	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kipuka Pau	Lava			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	
3	361317	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kipuka Peehi	Lava			PNH: not listed	Puuokeokeo	
3	361318	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kipuka Pele o Iki	Lava			PNH: not listed	Puuokeokeo	
3	361321	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kipuka Pueo	Lava			PNH: not listed	Pohue Bay	
3	361322	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kipuka Puu Kou	Lava			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	
3	361323	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kipuka Waiahuli	Lava			PNH: not listed	Pohue Bay	
3	361280	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kīpuka‘alalā	Lava			PNH: not listed	Naohuleelua	
3	361284	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kīpukakalawamauna	Lava			PNH: not listed	Keamuku	
4	361294	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kīpukakēkake	Lava	Kipukakekake	PNH		Kilauea Crater	
3	361534	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Kukuihae	Area			PNH: not listed; HBGN: found on Ulukau as Kukuiha‘a from BC:85	Pohue Bay	
3	361646	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Lae o Ahole	Cape			PNH: not listed	Milolii	
3	361666	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Lae o Hiiaka	Cape			PNH: not listed  Bobby Camara: should be Lae o Hi‘iaka; no promontory there;  HBGN: more research needed, 1-11-17	Anaehoomalu	
3	361647	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Lae o Humuhumu	Cape			PNH: not listed	Milolii	
3	361669	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Lae o Ili	Cape			PNH: not listed	Puu Hinai	
3	361652	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Lae o Kamimi	Cape			PNH: not listed	Milolii	
3	361670	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Lae o Panipou	Cape			PNH: not listed; UHP: Laeopanipou, uncertain p & m	Puu Hinai	
3	361671	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Lae o Puili	Cape			PNH: not listed	Anaehoomalu	
3	361672	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Lae o Puni	Cape			PNH: not listed	Papaikou	
3	361674	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Lae Pohue	Cape			PNH: not listed	Naalehu	

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Stat	FeatID	URL	Name	Class	Corrected	Source	Notes	USGSQuad	BCNotes
3	361892	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Lua Halapepe	Crater			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	
3	361894	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Lua Hokio	Crater			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	
3	361900	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Lua Ioane	Crater			PNH: not listed	Kokoolau	
3	361896	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Lua Kalupenui	Crater			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	
3	361897	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Lua Kaumakani	Crater			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	
3	361904	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Lua Olai	Crater			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	BC: Luaōla'i
3	361907	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Lua Poholo	Crater			PNH: not listed	Mauna Loa	
5	362040	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Mākakakopumoa'ula	Civil	Mākakakopumoa'ula	Kumukahi	PNH: not listed	Punaluu	BC: need hyphens???
3	362505	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Na Manua Haalou	Swamp			PNH: not listed	Puuokeokeo	
3	362596	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Naohulielua	Area			PNH: not listed	Kahuku Ranch	
2	2634483	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Napohakuloloa	Cliff				Milolii	
2	2634486	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Napumaia (historical)	Populated Place				Naalehu	
3	1905529	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Niu'o'u (historical)	Populated Place			PNH: not listed	Manuka Bay	
3	365341	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Niuou Coconut Grove	Locale			PNH: not listed	Milolii	
3	362677	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Niuou Point	Cape			PNH: not listed	Milolii	
3	1905533	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Ohia (historical)	Populated Place			PNH: not listed, 3/21/13	Mountain View	
3	362746	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Ohia Mill	Locale			PNH: not listed	Papa	
3	362749	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Ohiahuea Stream	Stream			PNH: not listed	Honokane	
3	362751	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Ōhi'anui	Area			PNH: not listed	Puulehua	
2	2634508	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Ohiawai (historical)	Spring				Kahuku Ranch	
3	362765	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Ōkole Gulch	Valley			PNH: not listed	Papaaloa	
3	1853082	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Okole Stream (historical)	Stream			PNH: not listed	Unknown	
3	363505	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Puhiopaheehee	Cape			PNH: not listed	Naalehu	

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Stat	FeatID	URL	Name	Class	Corrected	Source	Notes	USGSQuad	BCNotes
3	363550	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Punahaha	Cape			PNH: not listed	Pahala	
3	365306	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Punahaha (historical)	Cape			PNH: not listed	Kalapana OE E	
3	363685	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Puu Haao	Summit			PNH: Hā'ao not listed as a pu'u; HBGN: Pu'uhaao	Naalehu	
3	363703	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Puu Hilea	Summit			PNH: Hilea not listed as a pu'u; HBGN: combined, Pu'uhilea	Pohue Bay	
4	363704	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Puu Hinahina Bay	Bay	Pu'uhinahina Bay	PNH		Milolii	
4	<del>1905565</del>	<del><a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a></del>	<del>Pu'u Hinahina Bay</del>	<del>Bay</del>	<del>Pu'uhinahina Bay</del>	<del>PNH</del>		<del>Milolii</del>	
3	363715	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Puu Hoomaha	Summit			PNH: not listed; AH3: Pu'u Ho'omaha; HBGN: Boundary Commission Testimony (BCT)1406 Kukae'ula'ula was renamed Pu'u Ho'omaha, Kukae'ula'ula is in PNH, 1/17/13	Naalehu	
3	363796	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Puu Kanikani	Summit			PNH: not listed; HBGN: combined, Pu'ukanikani	Kahuku Ranch	
3	363916	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Puu Lepo	Summit			PNH: not listed; UHP: Pu'uulepo	Hawi	
3	363917	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Puu Lepo	Summit			PNH: not listed; UHP: Pu'uulepo	Kahuku Ranch	
4	363996	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Puu Nahaha	Summit	Pu'unāhāhā	Kumukahi		Kiholo	???
3	364002	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Puu Nanaia	Summit			PNH: not listed; HBGN: combined, Pu'unanaia	Kahuku Ranch	
3	364016	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Puu o Kaau	Summit			PNH: not listed; HBGN: combined, Pu'uokaau	Naalehu	
3	363617	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Puu o Kahuku	Summit			PNH: not listed; HBGN: combined, Pu'uokahuku	Kahuku Ranch	
3	363623	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Puu o Kamaoa	Summit			PNH: not listed; HBGN: combined, Pu'ukamaoa	Pohue Bay	
3	363639	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Puu o Lokuana	Summit			PNH: not listed; UHP4: Pu'u o Lokuana; HBGN: Pu'uolokuana from RM 2176 Alexander MS:4, 1/17/13	Kahuku Ranch	
3	364022	<a href="https://geonames.org/">https://geonames.org/</a>	Puu Ohau	Summit			PNH: not listed; UHP: Pu'uohau	Unknown	

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Stat	FeatID	URL	Name	Class	Corrected	Source	Notes	USGSQuad	BCNotes
3	364025	<a href="https://geonames.org">https://geonames.org</a>	Puu Ohohia	Summit			PNH: not listed; HBGN: combined, Pu'uohohia	Papa	
3	364085	<a href="https://geonames.org">https://geonames.org</a>	Puu Poo Pueo	Summit			PNH: Po'opueo not listed as a pu'u; HBGN: combined, Pu'upo'opueo	Kahuku Ranch	
3	364087	<a href="https://geonames.org">https://geonames.org</a>	Puu Poopaa	Summit			PNH: not listed; HBGN: combined, Pu'upo'opaa	Kahuku Ranch	
3	364183	<a href="https://geonames.org">https://geonames.org</a>	Puu Point	Cape			PNH: not listed; HBGN: combined, Pu'uo	Naalehu	
3	364223	<a href="https://geonames.org">https://geonames.org</a>	S Mowai	Area			PNH: not listed	Papa	
1	365421	<a href="https://geonames.org">https://geonames.org</a>	Turtle Bay Hilton Helipad	Airport				Kahuku	this Kahuku is on O'ahu
3	364735	<a href="https://geonames.org">https://geonames.org</a>	Wailohi	Area			PNH: not listed	Papa	



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*Status Key: 1 = Not Hawaiian; 2 = Not Reviewed; 3 = More Research Needed; 4 = HBGN Corrected; 5 = Already Correct in GNIS; 6 = Name Change; 7 = Other*

<b>Stat</b>	<b>FeatID</b>	<b>URL</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Class</b>	<b>Corrected</b>	<b>Source</b>	<b>Notes</b>	<b>Quad</b>
2	364617	<a href="https://ge">https://ge</a>	Waihilahila Fishpond	Reservoir				Halawa
2	1890648	<a href="https://ge">https://ge</a>	Wailau Beach	Beach				Kamalo
2	364716	<a href="https://ge">https://ge</a>	Wailau Trail	Trail				Halawa
2	364717	<a href="https://ge">https://ge</a>	Wailau Trail	Trail				Kamalo
2	1965349	<a href="https://ge">https://ge</a>	Wai-lau Valley	Valley				Kamalo
2	1935681	<a href="https://ge">https://ge</a>	West Molokai Division	Civil				Molokai Airport