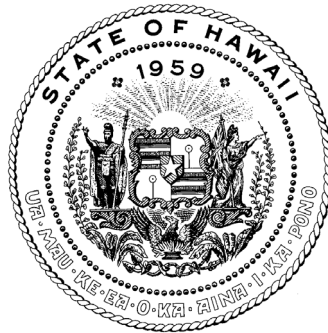


Report to the Thirty-Third Legislature
2025 Regular Session

**GEOHERMAL ROYALTIES DISPOSITIONS
and
STATUS OF GEOHERMAL AND CABLE SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT
FISCAL YEAR 2024**



Prepared by the

Department of Land and Natural Resources
State of Hawaii

In response to
Sections 182-18 and 196D-11, Hawaii Revised Statutes

November 2024

**GEOTHERMAL ROYALTIES DISPOSITIONS
and
STATUS OF GEOTHERMAL AND CABLE SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT
FISCAL YEAR 2024**

This report is prepared pursuant to Sections 182-18 and 196D-11, Hawaii Revised Statutes (HRS), and covers the period from July 1, 2023, through June 30, 2024.

The Department of Land and Natural Resources is responsible for the effective management of geothermal resources and its development, to protect the health and safety of the public and to ensure the continued viability of the resource for the future. Currently, the Island of Hawaii is the only island benefiting from geothermal development. Power generation from geothermal energy began in May 1993 and, on average, annually provided more than 25% of the Island’s power demands.

Status Update on Geothermal Power Operations

During Fiscal Year (FY) 2024, Puna Geothermal Venture (PGV) continued working to restore power generation and update its power plant infrastructure following the hiatus due to the 2018 Kilauea eruption. PGV’s reported power production increased from approximately 22 MW in FY 2023 to approximately 28 MW during FY 2024. One new production well (KS-22) was drilled and is now an active production well. One new injection well (KS-21) was drilled and is undergoing testing before becoming operational.

PGV is currently seeking to expand its power production through the “Puna Geothermal Venture Repower Project.” The project proposes to increase maximum power production from 38 MW to 46 MW in Phase 1 and to 60 MW in Phase 2. An Amended and Restated Power Purchase Agreement (ARPPA) was filed with the Public Utilities Commission (PUC) on October 3, 2019, and is currently still under review. A Draft Environmental Impact Statement (DEIS) for the project was published on May 8, 2023, and the Final Environmental Impact Statement (FEIS) was accepted by the County of Hawaii Planning Department on January 22, 2024. A lawsuit challenging the FEIS was filed against the Planning Department on April 5, 2024, and remains active.

Permit Updates:

- 0 (zero) permits were granted to drill new geothermal wells during FY 2024.
- 1 (one) application to drill well KS-23 remains under review pending updates from PGV.
- 3 (three) approvals were granted by DLNR for well maintenance/testing during FY 2024.

Section 182-18, HRS – Geothermal Royalties

In FY 2024, total geothermal royalties were received in the amount of \$3,603,790.45. This included \$3,236,985.45 from FY 2024 power production plus an additional \$366,805.00 paid by PGV to account for an underpayment of royalties from January 2012 to December 2020 (as identified by Spire Report, April 13, 2023). Statutory distributions were made as follows:

State of Hawaii	\$ 1,801,895.23 (50%)
County of Hawaii	\$ 1,081,137.12 (30%)
Office of Hawaiian Affairs	\$ 720,758.10 (20%)

Section 196D-11, HRS - Geothermal and Cable System Development

No program work was performed during the FY to effectuate the intent of this statute regarding an interisland deep water electrical transmission cable system.