

## Traffic Impact Analysis Report

# *Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa Developments*



Prepared For  
**Castle & Cooke Homes  
Hawaii**

Prepared By  
**Wilson Okamoto  
Corporation**

**November 2008  
Revised February 2009  
Revised May 2010**

# **Volume 2**

***TRAFFIC IMPACT ANALYSIS REPORT***

***FOR***

***KOA RIDGE MAKAI AND WAIAWA DEVELOPMENTS***

*Prepared for:*

Castle & Cooke Homes Hawaii  
100 Kahelu Avenue, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor  
Mililani, Hawaii 96789

*Prepared by:*

Wilson Okamoto Corporation  
1907 South Beretania Street  
Honolulu, Hawaii 96826  
WOC Ref: 7101-09

**VOLUME 2**

November 2008  
Revised February 2009  
Revised April 2010

# **VOLUME 2**

## **APPENDIX**

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**APPENDIX A**

**NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD NO. 25 RESOLUTION**

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**MILILANI/WAIPIO/MELEMANU NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD NO. 25**

c/o NEIGHBORHOOD COMMISSION • 530 SOUTH KING STREET ROOM 400 • HONOLULU, HAWAII, 96813  
PHONE (808) 527-5749 • FAX (808) 527-5780 • INTERNET: <http://www.honolulu.gov>

**RESOLUTION REQUESTING THE INCLUSION OF A REGIONAL TRANSPORTATION  
SECONDARY AND CUMULATIVE IMPACT ANALYSIS AS PART OF THE FINAL  
ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT (EIS) FOR CASTLE & COOKE WAIAWA**

**WHEREAS**, up to 20,000 additional housing units are planned for development by the year 2030 in Central Oahu at Koa Ridge Makai, Mililani Mauka, Royal Kunia, Waiawa Castle & Cooke and, Waiawa Gentry; and

**WHEREAS**, the proposed Castle & Cooke Waiawa master planned community will include 1,500 single and multi-family housing units as described in the draft EIS for Castle & Cooke Waiawa; and

**WHEREAS**, the projected population of 189,000 in Central Oahu by 2030 will exceed the forecast of 185,000 for the so-called Secondary Urban Center (Kapolei and its environs) according to the City & County of Honolulu's Central Oahu Sustainable Communities Plan and the Ewa Development Plan; and

**WHEREAS**, the Oahu Metropolitan Planning Organization 2030 Regional Transportation Plan projects travel time during rush hour from Mililani to Ala Moana to exceed two hours each way by 2030; and

**WHEREAS**, the City and County of Honolulu's planned rapid transit (rail) system currently excludes an extension to Central Oahu; and

**WHEREAS**, while the traffic analysis for the draft EIS for Castle & Cooke Waiawa does indeed analyze traffic increases at the study intersections, it does not examine the proposed development's potential connected actions, secondary impacts, significant effects and cumulative impacts relative to Central Oahu transportation infrastructure; and

**WHEREAS**, in August 2007 the Hawaii State Supreme Court reversed the Sierra Club vs. the State Department of Transportation's (DOT) Circuit Court exemption decision of 2005 and mandated, as a matter of law, the State DOT to conduct an environmental assessment of the Hawaii Super Ferry to include an analysis of the secondary as well as the primary impacts generated by the operations of the Hawaii Super Ferry in Hawaiian waters; now therefore,

**BE IT RESOLVED** that Mililani/Waipio/Melemanu Neighborhood Board No. 25 requests that the final EIS for Castle & Cooke Waiawa development include an analysis of the primary, secondary, and cumulative impacts of the regional transportation infrastructure in Central Oahu, to include the identification of traffic and transportation needs, deficiencies, and appropriate mitigation measures; and

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED** that the transportation infrastructure analysis include as a minimum the following:

(1) the incremental effect on commuter travel time resulting from the construction of additional housing units in Central Oahu, and a determination as to what point in time proposed developments in Central Oahu will exceed the ability of the regional transportation infrastructure to accommodate such development at the time of occupancy under existing conditions, and

(2) the impact that a fully-developed rapid transit system on Oahu would have on Central Oahu commuter, and



(3) the individual and cumulative impact of the following proposed transportation improvements in Central Oahu on commuter travel times:

- the timing and construction of all new or improved H-2 interchanges identified in the OMPO 2030 Regional Transportation Plan;
- the timing and construction of the Central Mauka Road identified in the OMPO 2030 Regional Transportation Plan;
- the timing and construction of a road connecting Kamehameha Highway and Paiwa Road as identified in the OMPO 2030 Regional Transportation Plan;
- the timing and construction of the widening of Kamehameha Highway to four lanes between Ka Uka Boulevard and Lanikuhana Avenue as identified in the OMPO 2030 Regional Transportation Plan;
- the location of a Regional Park and Ride facility located on the H-2 corridor near Koa Ridge as identified in the Mililani Mauka Park and Ride Feasibility Study;
- the timing and construction of a southern access road connecting the Waiawa and Koa Ridge/Waiawa development to Kamehameha Highway and the H-1 via Pearl City or Seaview as an alternative to or in addition to the northern Ka Uka access road; and
- the timing and construction of adequate access to the rapid transit system assuming either a fixed rail Central Oahu spur or access via busses utilizing dedicated bus lanes connected to Central Oahu park and ride facilities;

**BE IT FINALLY RESOLVED** that copies of this resolution be transmitted to the Mayor and Councilmembers of the City & County of Honolulu, the City Departments of Planning and Permitting and Transportation Services, the State Land Use Commission, the State Department of Transportation, the State Office of Environmental Quality Control, the State Environmental Council, the State Office of Planning, area legislators, the Oahu Metropolitan Organization, Castle & Cooke Homes, Inc, Wilson Okamoto Corporation, the Hawaii Chapter of the Sierra Club, Attorney Isaac Hall, all members of Neighborhood Boards Nos. 21, 22, 26, and 35, and all neighborhood board chairs.

*Adopted by Mililani-Waipio-Melemanu Neighborhood Board No. 25 at its regular meeting of November 28, 2007, by a vote of 22-0-1.*

  
Richard G. Poirier, Chair

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**APPENDIX B**

**EXISTING TRAFFIC COUNT DATA**

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WILSON OKAMOTO CORPORATION  
 1907 S. Beretani Street Suite 400  
 Honolulu, HI 96826

Counter: T-1841, D4-5676  
 Counted: ER, LF  
 Weather: Clear  
 File Name : Ka Uka - H-1 NB On-Ramp - H-1 NB Off-Ramp PM  
 Site Code : 00000001  
 Start Date : 9/9/2008  
 Page No : 1

Groups Printed- Unshifted

Start Time	Southbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound			NB H-1 Off-Ramp Northbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound								
	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
	03:00 PM	0	0	3	5	8	329	1	7	337	112	7	0	119	112	7	0	119
03:15 PM	0	0	10	1	11	349	0	5	354	89	11	0	100	89	11	0	100	465
03:30 PM	0	0	16	10	26	316	0	3	319	103	4	0	107	103	4	0	107	452
03:45 PM	0	0	4	3	7	282	0	5	287	120	6	0	126	120	6	0	126	420
Total	0	0	33	19	52	1276	1	20	1297	424	28	0	452	424	28	0	452	1801
04:00 PM	0	0	10	11	21	270	0	4	274	107	7	0	114	107	7	0	114	409
04:15 PM	0	0	7	3	10	295	0	5	300	121	4	0	125	121	4	0	125	435
04:30 PM	0	0	11	9	20	266	0	1	267	122	8	0	130	122	8	0	130	417
04:45 PM	0	0	15	5	20	311	1	4	316	116	14	0	130	116	14	0	130	466
Total	0	0	43	28	71	1142	1	14	1157	466	33	0	499	466	33	0	499	1727
05:00 PM	0	0	14	6	20	276	0	9	285	127	9	0	136	127	9	0	136	441
05:15 PM	0	0	10	10	20	297	0	9	306	146	22	0	168	146	22	0	168	494
05:30 PM	0	0	13	7	20	285	0	6	291	127	25	0	152	127	25	0	152	463
05:45 PM	0	0	13	8	21	281	0	17	298	88	14	0	102	88	14	0	102	421
Total	0	0	50	31	81	1139	0	41	1180	488	70	0	558	488	70	0	558	1819
Grand Total	0	0	126	78	204	3557	2	75	3634	1378	131	0	1509	1378	131	0	1509	5347
Approach %	0	0	61.8	38.2	0	97.9	0.1	2.1	68	91.3	8.7	0	28.2	91.3	8.7	0	28.2	
Total %	0	0	2.4	1.5	3.8	66.5	0	1.4	68	25.8	2.4	0	28.2	25.8	2.4	0	28.2	

Start Time	Southbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound			NB H-1 Off-Ramp Northbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound								
	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
	04:45 PM	0	0	15	5	20	311	1	4	316	116	14	0	130	116	14	0	130
05:00 PM	0	0	14	6	20	276	0	9	285	127	9	0	136	127	9	0	136	441
05:15 PM	0	0	10	10	20	297	0	9	306	146	22	0	168	146	22	0	168	494
05:30 PM	0	0	13	7	20	285	0	6	291	127	25	0	152	127	25	0	152	463
05:45 PM	0	0	13	7	20	285	0	6	291	127	25	0	152	127	25	0	152	463
Total Volume	0	0	52	28	80	1169	1	28	1198	516	70	0	586	516	70	0	586	1864
% App. Total	0.000	0	65	35	1.000	97.6	0.1	2.3	.948	88.1	11.9	0	.872	88.1	11.9	0	.872	.943
PHF	.000	.000	.867	.700	1.000	.940	.250	.778	.948	.884	.700	.000	.872	.884	.700	.000	.872	.943

Peak Hour Analysis From 03:00 PM to 05:45 PM - Peak 1 of 1  
 Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 04:45 PM

File Name : SB H-2 On-Ramp AM  
 Site Code : 00000001  
 Start Date : 9/9/2008  
 Page No : 1

Counter:D4-3888, D4-5673  
 Counted:RY, JY  
 Weather:Clear

Groups Printed- Unshifted

Start Time	Construction Site						Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound						Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound								
	Southbound			Northbound			Thru			Right			Thru			Right					
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
06:00 AM	0	0	0	0	6	63	1	70	0	0	0	0	1	63	230	354	0	0	0	0	424
06:15 AM	0	0	0	0	3	73	0	76	0	0	0	0	1	70	276	347	0	0	0	0	423
06:30 AM	0	0	0	0	0	86	3	89	0	0	0	0	0	55	236	291	0	0	0	0	380
06:45 AM	0	0	0	0	2	93	1	96	0	0	0	0	0	81	263	344	0	0	0	0	440
Total	0	0	0	0	11	315	5	331	0	0	0	0	2	269	1065	1336	0	0	0	0	1667
07:00 AM	0	0	0	0	3	122	0	125	0	0	0	0	0	75	264	339	0	0	0	0	464
07:15 AM	0	0	0	0	0	143	1	144	0	0	0	0	0	87	230	317	0	0	0	0	461
07:30 AM	0	0	1	1	1	137	0	138	0	1	0	0	1	84	239	324	0	0	0	0	463
07:45 AM	0	0	0	0	1	163	2	166	0	1	0	0	0	74	235	309	0	0	0	0	475
Total	0	0	1	1	5	565	3	573	0	1	0	0	1	320	968	1289	0	0	0	0	1863
08:00 AM	2	1	1	4	3	139	1	143	0	0	0	0	1	75	207	283	0	0	0	0	430
08:15 AM	1	0	0	1	5	134	0	139	0	1	0	0	1	62	185	248	0	0	0	0	388
08:30 AM	0	0	2	2	2	139	0	141	0	2	0	0	1	67	185	253	0	0	0	0	396
08:45 AM	0	0	0	0	4	119	0	123	0	4	0	0	1	82	207	290	0	0	0	0	413
Total	3	1	3	7	14	531	1	546	0	7	0	0	4	286	784	1074	0	0	0	0	1627
Grand Total	3	1	4	8	30	1411	9	1450	0	7	0	0	7	875	2817	3699	0	0	0	0	5157
Approach %	37.5	12.5	50	0.2	2.1	97.3	0.6	28.1	0	0.2	0	0	0.2	23.7	76.2	71.7	0	0	0	0	
Total %	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	0.6	27.4	0.2	28.1	0	0.6	0	0	0.1	17	54.6	71.7	0	0	0	0	

Start Time	Construction Site						Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound						Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound								
	Southbound			Northbound			Thru			Right			Thru			Right					
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
07:00 AM	0	0	0	0	3	122	0	125	0	0	0	0	0	75	264	339	0	0	0	0	464
07:15 AM	0	0	0	0	0	143	1	144	0	0	0	0	0	87	230	317	0	0	0	0	461
07:30 AM	0	0	1	1	1	137	0	138	0	1	0	0	1	84	239	324	0	0	0	0	463
07:45 AM	0	0	0	0	1	163	2	166	0	1	0	0	0	74	235	309	0	0	0	0	475
Total Volume	0	0	1	1	5	565	3	573	0	1	0	0	1	320	968	1289	0	0	0	0	1863
% App. Total	0	0	100	0.250	0.9	98.6	0.5	75.1	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	24.8	75.1	71.7	0	0	0	0	981
PHF	0.000	0.000	0.250	0.250	0.417	0.897	0.375	0.863	0.000	0.250	0.920	0.917	0.250	0.920	0.917	0.951	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.981

Peak Hour Analysis From 06:00 AM to 08:45 AM - Peak 1 of 1  
 Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 07:00 AM

WILSON UKAMU IO UKUPUKA I ION  
 1907 S. Beretani Street Suite 400  
 Honolulu, HI 96826

Counter: D4-3888, D4-5673  
 Counted: RY, JY  
 Weather: Clear

File Name : SB H-2 On-Ramp PM  
 Site Code : 00000001  
 Start Date : 9/9/2008  
 Page No : 1

Groups Printed- Unshifted

Start Time	Construction Site Southbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound			Northbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
03:00 PM	0	0	1	3	324	0	3	324	0	0	0	0	0	128	207	335	663
03:15 PM	0	0	0	5	344	0	5	344	0	0	0	0	2	94	178	274	623
03:30 PM	0	0	0	12	322	0	12	334	0	0	0	0	1	106	212	319	653
03:45 PM	1	0	0	7	286	0	7	293	0	0	0	0	0	121	173	294	588
Total	1	0	1	27	1276	0	27	1303	0	0	0	0	3	449	770	1222	2527
04:00 PM	0	0	0	3	280	0	3	283	0	0	0	0	0	129	200	329	612
04:15 PM	0	0	0	2	297	0	2	299	0	0	0	0	1	123	180	304	603
04:30 PM	0	2	3	5	276	0	5	281	0	0	0	0	1	128	233	362	648
04:45 PM	0	0	0	7	317	0	7	324	0	0	0	0	0	127	182	309	633
Total	0	2	3	17	1170	0	17	1187	0	0	0	0	2	507	785	1304	2496
05:00 PM	0	1	1	11	279	0	11	290	0	0	0	0	0	142	172	314	606
05:15 PM	0	0	0	2	302	0	2	304	0	0	0	0	2	142	160	304	608
05:30 PM	0	0	0	6	304	0	6	310	0	0	0	0	0	148	171	319	629
05:45 PM	0	1	0	7	293	0	7	300	0	0	0	0	0	116	147	263	564
Total	0	2	1	26	1178	0	26	1204	0	0	0	0	2	548	650	1200	2407
Grand Total	1	4	5	70	3624	0	70	3694	0	0	0	0	7	1504	2215	3726	7430
Approach %	10	40	50	1.9	98.1	0	1.9	98.1	0	0	0	0	0.2	40.4	59.4	50.1	
Total %	0	0.1	0.1	0.9	48.8	0	0.9	49.7	0	0	0	0	0.1	20.2	29.8	50.1	

Start Time	Construction Site Southbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound			Northbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
03:00 PM	0	0	1	3	324	0	3	327	0	0	0	0	0	128	207	335	663
03:15 PM	0	0	0	5	344	0	5	349	0	0	0	0	2	94	178	274	623
03:30 PM	0	0	0	12	322	0	12	334	0	0	0	0	1	106	212	319	653
03:45 PM	1	0	0	7	286	0	7	293	0	0	0	0	0	121	173	294	588
Total Volume	1	0	1	27	1276	0	27	1303	0	0	0	0	3	449	770	1222	2527
% App. Total	50	0	50	2.1	97.9	0	2.1	97.9	0	0	0	0	0.2	36.7	63	912	953
PHF	.250	.000	.250	.563	.927	.000	.563	.933	.000	.000	.000	.000	.375	.877	.908	.912	.953

Peak Hour Analysis From 03:00 PM to 05:45 PM - Peak 1 of 1  
 Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 03:00 PM

Counter:D4-3890, D4-5674  
 Counted:DY, EK  
 Weather:Clear

Groups Printed- Unshifted

Start Time	SB H-2 Off-Ramp Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Moaniani Street Northbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
06:00 AM	1	21	23	45	23	43	0	66	0	0	115	115	0	278	2	280	506
06:15 AM	6	20	41	67	26	42	0	68	0	0	115	115	0	262	6	268	518
06:30 AM	2	25	48	75	29	58	0	87	5	0	130	135	0	199	5	204	501
06:45 AM	2	30	51	83	32	51	0	83	3	0	113	116	0	249	5	254	536
Total	11	96	163	270	110	194	0	304	8	0	473	481	0	988	18	1006	2061
07:00 AM	0	31	44	75	53	80	0	133	9	0	133	142	0	245	12	257	607
07:15 AM	4	47	40	91	50	83	0	133	5	0	127	132	0	229	15	244	600
07:30 AM	3	35	56	94	63	82	0	145	4	0	97	101	0	254	13	267	607
07:45 AM	4	45	55	104	69	89	0	158	10	0	89	99	0	230	16	246	607
Total	11	158	195	364	235	334	0	569	28	0	446	474	0	958	56	1014	2421
08:00 AM	9	51	43	103	72	66	0	138	4	0	137	141	1	158	10	169	551
08:15 AM	5	37	34	76	72	67	0	139	4	0	90	94	0	166	14	180	489
08:30 AM	6	31	32	69	72	77	0	149	11	0	94	105	0	189	10	199	522
08:45 AM	8	30	31	69	38	74	0	112	9	0	117	126	0	197	15	212	519
Total	28	149	140	317	254	284	0	538	28	0	438	466	1	710	49	760	2081
Grand Total	50	403	498	951	599	812	0	1411	64	0	1357	1421	1	2656	123	2780	6563
Apprch %	5.3	42.4	52.4	14.5	42.5	57.5	0	21.5	4.5	0	20.7	21.7	0	95.5	4.4	42.4	
Total %	0.8	6.1	7.6		9.1	12.4	0		1	0			0	40.5	1.9		

Start Time	SB H-2 Off-Ramp Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Moaniani Street Northbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
07:00 AM	0	31	44	75	53	80	0	133	9	0	133	142	0	245	12	257	607
07:15 AM	4	47	40	91	50	83	0	133	5	0	127	132	0	229	15	244	600
07:30 AM	3	35	56	94	63	82	0	145	4	0	97	101	0	254	13	267	607
07:45 AM	4	45	55	104	69	89	0	158	10	0	89	99	0	230	16	246	607
Total Volume	11	158	195	364	235	334	0	569	28	0	446	474	0	958	56	1014	2421
% App. Total	3	43.4	53.6	14.5	41.3	58.7	0	21.5	5.9	0	20.7	21.7	0	94.5	5.5	42.4	
PHF	.688	.840	.871	.875	.851	.938	.000	.900	.700	.000	.838	.835	.000	.943	.875	.949	.997

Peak Hour Analysis From 06:00 AM to 08:45 AM - Peak 1 of 1  
 Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 07:00 AM

Groups Printed- Unshifted

Start Time	SB H-2 Off-Ramp Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Moaniani Street Northbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
	03:00 PM	0	41	38	79	127	213	0	340	18	0	193	211	0	172	13
03:15 PM	5	50	36	91	128	238	0	366	24	0	173	197	0	125	22	147
03:30 PM	4	36	43	83	106	213	0	319	29	0	181	210	0	150	22	172
03:45 PM	0	65	29	94	106	182	0	288	13	0	173	186	0	133	12	145
Total	9	192	146	347	467	846	0	1313	84	0	720	804	0	580	69	649
04:00 PM	4	39	29	72	88	181	0	269	25	0	159	184	0	172	17	189
04:15 PM	2	43	49	94	116	227	0	343	15	0	210	225	0	130	12	142
04:30 PM	1	44	54	99	76	166	0	242	22	0	208	230	0	178	13	191
04:45 PM	10	45	37	92	108	233	0	341	12	0	157	169	0	156	27	183
Total	17	171	169	357	388	807	0	1195	74	0	734	808	0	636	69	705
05:00 PM	1	66	43	110	86	181	0	267	25	0	173	198	0	160	16	176
05:15 PM	6	37	42	85	95	214	0	309	19	0	176	195	0	136	19	155
05:30 PM	11	38	42	91	92	229	0	321	18	0	174	192	0	184	16	200
05:45 PM	10	58	47	115	92	171	0	263	22	0	132	154	0	145	12	157
Total	28	199	174	401	365	795	0	1160	84	0	655	739	0	625	63	688
Grand Total	54	562	489	1105	1220	2448	0	3668	242	0	2109	2351	0	1841	201	2042
Apprch %	4.9	50.9	44.3	12.1	33.3	66.7	0	40	10.3	0	89.7	25.6	0	90.2	9.8	22.3
Total %	0.6	6.1	5.3		13.3	26.7	0		2.6	0	23		0	20.1	2.2	

Start Time	SB H-2 Off-Ramp Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Moaniani Street Northbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
	03:00 PM	0	41	38	79	127	213	0	340	18	0	193	211	0	172	13
03:15 PM	5	50	36	91	128	238	0	366	24	0	173	197	0	125	22	147
03:30 PM	4	36	43	83	106	213	0	319	29	0	181	210	0	150	22	172
03:45 PM	0	65	29	94	106	182	0	288	13	0	173	186	0	133	12	145
Total	9	192	146	347	467	846	0	1313	84	0	720	804	0	580	69	649
04:00 PM	4	39	29	72	88	181	0	269	25	0	159	184	0	172	17	189
04:15 PM	2	43	49	94	116	227	0	343	15	0	210	225	0	130	12	142
04:30 PM	1	44	54	99	76	166	0	242	22	0	208	230	0	178	13	191
04:45 PM	10	45	37	92	108	233	0	341	12	0	157	169	0	156	27	183
Total	17	171	169	357	388	807	0	1195	74	0	734	808	0	636	69	705
05:00 PM	1	66	43	110	86	181	0	267	25	0	173	198	0	160	16	176
05:15 PM	6	37	42	85	95	214	0	309	19	0	176	195	0	136	19	155
05:30 PM	11	38	42	91	92	229	0	321	18	0	174	192	0	184	16	200
05:45 PM	10	58	47	115	92	171	0	263	22	0	132	154	0	145	12	157
Total	28	199	174	401	365	795	0	1160	84	0	655	739	0	625	63	688
Grand Total	54	562	489	1105	1220	2448	0	3668	242	0	2109	2351	0	1841	201	2042
Apprch %	4.9	50.9	44.3	12.1	33.3	66.7	0	40	10.3	0	89.7	25.6	0	90.2	9.8	22.3
Total %	0.6	6.1	5.3		13.3	26.7	0		2.6	0	23		0	20.1	2.2	

Peak Hour Analysis From 03:00 PM to 05:45 PM - Peak 1 of 1

Start Time	SB H-2 Off-Ramp Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Moaniani Street Northbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
	03:00 PM	0	41	38	79	127	213	0	340	18	0	193	211	0	172	13
03:15 PM	5	50	36	91	128	238	0	366	24	0	173	197	0	125	22	147
03:30 PM	4	36	43	83	106	213	0	319	29	0	181	210	0	150	22	172
03:45 PM	0	65	29	94	106	182	0	288	13	0	173	186	0	133	12	145
Total	9	192	146	347	467	846	0	1313	84	0	720	804	0	580	69	649
% App. Total	2.6	55.3	42.1	12.1	35.6	64.4	0	40	10.4	0	89.6	25.6	0	89.4	10.6	22.3
PHF	.450	.738	.849	.923	.912	.889	.000	.897	.724	.000	.933	.953	.000	.843	.784	.877

File Name : SpineUka AM  
 Site Code : 00000001  
 Start Date : 9/9/2008  
 Page No : 1

Counter:D4-5677  
 Counted:TO  
 Weather:Clear

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted																					
	Spine Road Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Shopping Center Northbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound									
	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total	
06:00 AM	1	0	0	0	1	9	0	0	0	9	2	0	7	0	9	0	0	15	0	0	15	34
06:15 AM	0	0	2	0	4	11	0	0	0	11	1	0	6	1	8	2	0	9	0	0	11	34
06:30 AM	1	0	1	0	2	11	0	0	0	11	1	0	2	4	7	4	0	9	0	0	13	33
06:45 AM	0	0	0	1	1	17	0	1	0	18	1	0	7	0	8	2	0	14	0	0	16	43
Total	2	0	3	3	8	48	0	1	0	49	5	0	22	5	32	8	0	47	0	0	55	144
07:00 AM	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	2	0	20	1	0	6	0	7	2	0	22	0	0	24	51
07:15 AM	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	25	2	0	10	3	15	3	0	26	0	0	29	69
07:30 AM	0	0	1	0	1	21	0	1	0	22	3	0	10	4	14	3	0	13	0	0	16	53
07:45 AM	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	25	2	0	4	2	8	4	0	24	0	0	28	61
Total	0	0	1	0	1	89	0	3	0	92	8	0	30	6	44	12	0	85	0	0	97	234
08:00 AM	0	1	0	0	1	20	0	0	0	20	1	1	9	1	12	4	0	24	0	0	28	61
08:15 AM	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	1	0	23	0	0	15	1	16	2	0	16	0	0	18	57
08:30 AM	0	1	0	0	1	24	0	1	0	25	1	0	18	2	21	0	0	16	0	0	16	63
08:45 AM	1	0	0	0	1	20	0	0	0	20	0	0	12	0	12	2	0	9	0	0	11	44
Total	1	2	0	0	3	86	0	2	0	88	2	1	54	4	61	8	0	65	0	0	73	225
Grand Total	3	2	4	3	12	223	0	6	0	229	15	1	106	15	137	28	0	197	0	0	225	603
Approach %	25	16.7	33.3	25		97.4	0	2.6	0		10.9	0.7	77.4	10.9		12.4	0	87.6	0	0		
Total %	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	2	37	0	1	0	38	2.5	0.2	17.6	2.5	22.7	4.6	0	32.7	0	0	37.3	

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted																					
	Spine Road Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Shopping Center Northbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound									
	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total	
07:15 AM	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	25	2	0	10	12	12	3	0	26	0	0	29	66
07:30 AM	0	0	0	1	1	21	0	1	0	22	3	0	10	13	13	3	0	13	0	0	16	52
07:45 AM	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	25	2	0	4	6	6	4	0	24	0	0	28	59
08:00 AM	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	20	1	1	9	11	11	4	0	24	0	0	28	60
Total Volume	0	1	1	1	2	91	0	1	1	92	8	1	33	42	42	14	0	87	0	0	101	237
% App. Total	0	50	50	50		98.9	0	1.1			19	2.4	78.6			13.9	0	86.1	0	0		
PHF	.000	.250	.250	.250	.500	.910	.000	.250		.920	.667	.250	.825	.808		.875	.000	.837			.871	.898

Peak Hour Analysis From 06:00 AM to 08:45 AM - Peak 1 of 1  
 Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 07:15 AM

WILSON OKAMOTO CORPORATION  
 1907 S. Beretania Street Suite 400  
 Honolulu, HI 96826

File Name : SpineUka PM  
 Site Code : 00000001  
 Start Date : 9/9/2008  
 Page No : 1

Counter:D4-5677  
 Counted:TO  
 Weather:Clear

Groups Printed- Unshifted

Start Time	Spine Road Southbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound			Shopping Center Northbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound		
	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right
				App. Total			App. Total			App. Total		
03:00 PM	0	0	1	33	0	0	33	0	0	30	5	20
03:15 PM	1	0	0	37	0	1	38	2	0	18	2	29
03:30 PM	0	0	0	26	0	1	27	2	0	22	3	19
03:45 PM	1	0	1	15	0	0	15	5	0	29	1	26
Total	2	0	2	111	0	2	113	11	0	99	11	94
04:00 PM	3	0	1	29	0	0	29	3	0	23	1	27
04:15 PM	0	0	1	33	0	0	33	1	0	31	2	27
04:30 PM	0	0	0	23	0	1	24	1	0	40	1	32
04:45 PM	1	2	0	31	0	1	32	2	0	48	1	41
Total	4	2	2	116	0	2	118	7	0	142	5	127
05:00 PM	0	0	1	31	0	0	31	0	1	39	3	32
05:15 PM	0	0	1	23	0	0	23	1	0	42	0	42
05:30 PM	0	0	2	28	0	1	29	0	0	33	2	42
05:45 PM	2	0	1	31	0	0	31	1	0	39	2	29
Total	2	0	5	113	0	1	114	2	1	153	7	145
Grand Total	8	2	9	340	0	5	345	20	1	394	23	366
Approch %	42.1	10.5	47.4	98.6	0	1.4	29.5	4.8	0.2	94.9	5.9	94.1
Total %	0.7	0.2	0.8	29.1	0	0.4		1.7	0.1	33.7	2	31.3

Start Time	Spine Road Southbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound			Shopping Center Northbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound		
	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right
				App. Total			App. Total			App. Total		
04:45 PM	1	2	0	31	0	1	32	2	0	48	1	41
05:00 PM	0	0	1	31	0	0	31	0	1	39	3	32
05:15 PM	0	0	1	23	0	0	23	1	0	42	0	42
05:30 PM	0	0	2	28	0	1	29	0	0	33	2	42
05:45 PM	2	0	1	31	0	0	31	1	0	39	2	42
Total	1	2	4	113	0	2	115	3	1	162	6	157
Total Volume	14.3	28.6	57.1	98.3	0	1.7	83.0	1.8	0.6	97.6	3.7	96.3
% App. Total	2.50	2.50	5.00	91.1	0.00	0.50	898	0.375	0.250	844	0.500	935
PHF												

Peak Hour Analysis From 03:00 PM to 05:45 PM - Peak 1 of 1  
 Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 04:45 PM

WILSON UKAMU I U UKUPUKA I ION  
 1907 S. Beretani Street Suite 400  
 Honolulu, HI 96826

File Name : UkaUkee(East) AM  
 Site Code : 00000001  
 Start Date : 9/11/2008  
 Page No : 1

Counter:D4-5673, D4-3888  
 Counted:RY, JY  
 Weather:Clear

Groups Printed- Unshifted

Start Time	Ukee Street (East) Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Ukee Street (East) Northbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
	06:00 AM	5	0	1	6	9	36	11	56	6	1	6	13	3	190	12
06:15 AM	0	2	0	2	20	54	16	90	8	3	7	18	3	205	17	225
06:30 AM	2	0	2	4	14	37	18	69	7	2	4	13	1	224	17	242
06:45 AM	3	0	1	4	21	65	17	103	12	2	5	19	1	189	18	208
Total	10	2	4	16	64	192	62	318	33	8	22	63	8	808	64	880
07:00 AM	2	1	0	3	25	51	18	94	8	2	2	12	1	233	13	247
07:15 AM	2	1	0	3	20	73	25	118	11	5	8	24	1	219	22	242
07:30 AM	7	0	1	8	21	83	14	118	7	2	4	13	3	210	24	237
07:45 AM	2	1	1	4	14	80	16	110	15	6	4	25	3	176	23	202
Total	13	3	2	18	80	287	73	440	41	15	18	74	8	838	82	928
08:00 AM	5	2	1	8	15	82	19	116	8	3	9	20	3	176	22	201
08:15 AM	2	0	3	5	14	61	11	86	12	4	5	21	2	145	16	163
08:30 AM	5	2	0	7	19	52	10	81	13	2	11	26	2	139	16	157
08:45 AM	2	4	0	6	16	66	7	89	9	4	11	24	0	144	12	156
Total	14	8	4	26	64	261	47	372	42	13	36	91	7	604	66	677
Grand Total	37	13	10	60	208	740	192	1130	116	36	76	228	23	2250	212	2485
Approch %	61.7	21.7	16.7		18.4	65.5	16.1		50.9	15.8	33.3		0.9	90.5	8.5	
Total %	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.5	5.3	19	4.7	29	3	0.9	1.9	5.8	0.6	57.6	5.4	63.7

Start Time	Ukee Street (East) Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Ukee Street (East) Northbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
	07:00 AM	2	1	0	3	25	51	18	94	8	2	2	12	1	233	13
07:15 AM	2	1	0	3	20	73	25	118	11	5	8	24	1	219	22	242
07:30 AM	7	0	1	8	21	83	14	118	7	2	4	13	3	210	24	237
07:45 AM	2	1	1	4	14	80	16	110	15	6	4	25	3	176	23	202
Total	13	3	2	18	80	287	73	440	41	15	18	74	8	838	82	928
% App. Total	72.2	16.7	11.1		18.2	65.2	16.6		55.4	20.3	24.3		0.9	90.3	8.8	
PHF	.464	.750	.500	.563	.800	.730	.730	.932	.683	.625	.563	.740	.667	.899	.854	.939

Peak Hour Analysis From 06:00 AM to 08:45 AM - Peak 1 of 1  
 Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 07:00 AM



Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted															
	Ukee Street (East) Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Ukee Street (East) Northbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
03:00 PM	17	3	5	25	27	194	14	235	38	3	15	56	4	128	15	147
03:15 PM	18	0	10	28	38	198	23	259	35	6	19	60	2	105	16	123
03:30 PM	15	1	7	23	32	223	17	272	29	6	11	46	2	118	16	136
03:45 PM	12	4	3	19	20	199	24	243	29	5	19	53	3	113	19	135
Total	62	8	25	95	117	814	78	1009	131	20	64	215	11	464	66	541
04:00 PM	10	2	3	15	30	202	19	251	33	4	24	61	6	108	17	131
04:15 PM	7	2	2	11	18	191	12	221	34	4	15	53	1	112	24	137
04:30 PM	12	4	1	17	16	218	11	245	29	4	22	55	3	124	13	140
04:45 PM	10	3	4	17	20	224	23	267	24	3	10	37	2	127	14	143
Total	39	11	10	60	84	835	65	984	120	15	71	206	12	471	68	551
05:00 PM	12	3	3	18	15	210	22	247	27	3	14	44	1	144	21	166
05:15 PM	9	1	6	16	11	181	15	207	35	3	12	50	1	126	6	133
05:30 PM	11	0	1	12	13	205	14	232	38	4	20	62	0	112	16	128
05:45 PM	1	0	0	1	23	230	14	267	27	0	15	42	5	128	11	144
Total	33	4	10	47	62	826	65	953	127	10	61	198	7	510	54	571
Grand Total	134	23	45	202	263	2475	208	2946	378	45	196	619	30	1445	188	1663
Apprch %	66.3	11.4	22.3	3.7	8.9	84	7.1	54.3	61.1	7.3	31.7	11.4	1.8	86.9	11.3	30.6
Total %	2.5	0.4	0.8		4.8	45.6	3.8		7	0.8	3.6		0.6	26.6	3.5	

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted															
	Ukee Street (East) Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Ukee Street (East) Northbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
03:00 PM	17	3	5	25	27	194	14	235	38	3	15	56	4	128	15	147
03:15 PM	18	0	10	28	38	198	23	259	35	6	19	60	2	105	16	123
03:30 PM	15	1	7	23	32	223	17	272	29	6	11	46	2	118	16	136
03:45 PM	12	4	3	19	20	199	24	243	29	5	19	53	3	113	19	135
Total	62	8	25	95	117	814	78	1009	131	20	64	215	11	464	66	541
04:00 PM	10	2	3	15	30	202	19	251	33	4	24	61	6	108	17	131
04:15 PM	7	2	2	11	18	191	12	221	34	4	15	53	1	112	24	137
04:30 PM	12	4	1	17	16	218	11	245	29	4	22	55	3	124	13	140
04:45 PM	10	3	4	17	20	224	23	267	24	3	10	37	2	127	14	143
Total	39	11	10	60	84	835	65	984	120	15	71	206	12	471	68	551
05:00 PM	12	3	3	18	15	210	22	247	27	3	14	44	1	144	21	166
05:15 PM	9	1	6	16	11	181	15	207	35	3	12	50	1	126	6	133
05:30 PM	11	0	1	12	13	205	14	232	38	4	20	62	0	112	16	128
05:45 PM	1	0	0	1	23	230	14	267	27	0	15	42	5	128	11	144
Total	33	4	10	47	62	826	65	953	127	10	61	198	7	510	54	571
Grand Total	134	23	45	202	263	2475	208	2946	378	45	196	619	30	1445	188	1663
Apprch %	66.3	11.4	22.3	3.7	8.9	84	7.1	54.3	61.1	7.3	31.7	11.4	1.8	86.9	11.3	30.6
Total %	2.5	0.4	0.8		4.8	45.6	3.8		7	0.8	3.6		0.6	26.6	3.5	

Peak Hour Analysis From 03:00 PM to 05:45 PM - Peak 1 of 1  
 Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 03:00 PM

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted															
	Ukee Street (East) Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Ukee Street (East) Northbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
03:00 PM	17	3	5	25	27	194	14	235	38	3	15	56	4	128	15	147
03:15 PM	18	0	10	28	38	198	23	259	35	6	19	60	2	105	16	123
03:30 PM	15	1	7	23	32	223	17	272	29	6	11	46	2	118	16	136
03:45 PM	12	4	3	19	20	199	24	243	29	5	19	53	3	113	19	135
Total	62	8	25	95	117	814	78	1009	131	20	64	215	11	464	66	541
% App. Total	65.3	8.4	26.3	3.7	11.6	80.7	7.7	54.3	60.9	9.3	29.8	11.4	2	85.8	12.2	30.6
PHF	.861	.500	.625	.848	.770	.913	.813	.927	.862	.833	.842	.896	.688	.906	.868	.920

**WILSON OKAMURA CORPORATION**  
 1907 S. Beretania Street Suite 400  
 Honolulu, HI 96826

File Name : KaUkaWai AM  
 Site Code : 00000203  
 Start Date : 5/7/2008  
 Page No : 1

Counter:D4-5676, D4-5675  
 Counted:JY, JM  
 Weather:Clear

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted												Int. Total								
	Waipio Uka Street Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Waipio Uka Street Northbound					Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound							
	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru		Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total
06:00 AM	3	10	12	0	25	12	60	2	1	75	27	4	15	2	48	6	227	13	3	249	397
06:15 AM	5	1	6	3	15	7	62	6	0	75	20	9	9	0	38	9	168	7	0	184	312
06:30 AM	3	1	6	0	10	6	150	9	0	165	22	2	16	0	40	16	212	10	2	240	455
06:45 AM	3	1	11	0	15	6	167	21	0	194	16	6	20	1	43	13	218	15	2	248	500
Total	14	13	35	3	65	31	439	38	1	509	85	21	60	3	169	44	825	45	7	921	1664
07:00 AM	5	4	7	0	16	5	164	17	0	186	17	4	22	0	43	18	253	18	2	291	536
07:15 AM	7	4	7	1	19	14	146	15	0	175	19	8	25	3	54	17	245	11	3	276	524
07:30 AM	4	1	12	1	18	2	129	15	3	149	18	3	28	3	53	33	217	10	2	262	482
07:45 AM	7	3	8	0	18	7	74	15	0	96	25	4	14	2	45	41	181	23	5	250	409
Total	23	12	34	2	71	28	513	62	3	606	79	19	89	8	195	109	896	62	12	1079	1951
08:00 AM	0	2	8	0	10	13	70	12	0	95	28	10	15	1	54	21	204	13	1	239	398
08:15 AM	8	7	12	0	27	12	68	12	0	92	28	3	11	0	42	8	154	5	1	168	329
08:30 AM	2	4	11	0	17	17	48	9	0	74	16	3	4	0	23	4	134	11	2	151	265
08:45 AM	3	4	12	0	19	15	60	7	1	83	26	3	13	0	42	7	141	4	0	152	296
Total	13	17	43	0	73	57	246	40	1	344	98	19	43	1	161	40	633	33	4	710	1288
Grand Total	50	42	112	5	209	116	1198	140	5	1459	262	59	192	12	525	193	2354	140	23	2710	4903
Approch % Total %	23.9	20.1	53.6	2.4	4.3	8	82.1	9.6	0.3	29.8	49.9	11.2	36.6	2.3	10.7	7.1	86.9	5.2	0.8	55.3	
	1	0.9	2.3	0.1		2.4	24.4	2.9	0.1		5.3	1.2	3.9	0.2		3.9	48	2.9	0.5		

Start Time	Peak Hour Analysis From 06:00 AM to 08:45 AM - Peak 1 of 1												Int. Total								
	Waipio Uka Street Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Waipio Uka Street Northbound					Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound							
	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru		Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total
06:45 AM	3	1	11	0	15	6	167	21	0	194	16	6	20	1	43	13	218	15	2	248	500
07:00 AM	5	4	7	0	16	5	164	17	0	186	17	4	22	0	43	18	253	18	2	291	536
07:15 AM	7	4	7	1	19	14	146	15	0	175	18	8	25	3	54	17	245	11	3	276	524
07:30 AM	4	1	12	1	18	2	129	15	3	149	18	3	28	3	53	33	217	10	2	262	482
07:45 AM	7	3	8	0	18	7	74	15	0	96	25	4	14	2	45	41	181	23	5	250	409
Total	19	10	37	2	68	27	606	68	3	704	70	21	95	7	193	81	933	54	9	1077	2042
% App. Total PHF	27.9	14.7	54.4	2.9	.895	3.8	86.1	9.7	0.4	.907	36.3	10.9	49.2	3.6	.894	6.14	92.2	.750	.750	.925	.952
	.679	.625	.771	.500		.482	.907	.810	.250		.921	.656	.848	.583		.614	.922	.750	.750		

Groups Printed- Unshifted

Start Time	Waipio Uka Street Southbound						Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound						Waipio Uka Street Northbound						Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound					
	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total		Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total		Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total		Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	
03:00 PM	8	3	8	0	19		10	199	17	0	226		19	6	19	0	44		17	104	8	0	129	
03:15 PM	8	6	10	0	24		6	210	20	0	236		11	5	18	1	35		10	108	10	1	136	
03:30 PM	12	4	24	0	40		8	186	18	0	212		10	9	34	0	53		26	126	5	0	157	
03:45 PM	11	11	20	0	42		13	183	23	1	220		15	4	19	0	38		18	98	11	1	128	
Total	39	24	62	0	125		37	778	78	1	894		55	24	90	1	170		78	436	34	2	550	
04:00 PM	4	7	17	1	29		4	219	19	0	242		13	8	16	0	37		30	126	7	4	167	
04:15 PM	5	5	13	0	23		14	205	28	0	247		12	3	25	0	40		29	115	12	0	156	
04:30 PM	6	15	34	0	55		3	180	19	0	202		9	5	34	10	58		16	131	9	3	159	
04:45 PM	5	5	19	0	29		14	206	26	0	246		7	11	30	1	49		25	104	12	1	142	
Total	20	32	83	1	136		35	810	92	0	937		41	27	105	11	184		100	476	40	8	624	
05:00 PM	15	10	23	0	48		9	224	36	2	271		12	3	28	0	43		23	119	10	0	152	
05:15 PM	7	8	13	0	28		14	208	38	0	260		13	7	37	6	63		25	116	10	6	157	
05:30 PM	3	2	24	1	30		9	215	32	0	256		11	1	28	0	40		22	110	9	0	141	
05:45 PM	7	1	10	0	18		11	186	32	1	230		11	6	22	0	39		15	117	18	0	150	
Total	32	21	70	1	124		43	833	138	3	1017		47	17	115	6	185		85	462	47	6	600	
Grand Total	91	77	215	2	385		115	2421	308	4	2848		143	68	310	18	539		263	1374	121	16	1774	
Approach %	23.6	20	55.8	0.5	6.9		4	85	10.8	0.1	51.4		26.5	12.6	57.5	3.3	9.7		14.8	77.5	6.8	0.9	32	
Total %	1.6	1.4	3.9	0			2.1	43.7	5.6	0.1			2.6	1.2	5.6	0.3			4.7	24.8	2.2	0.3		

Start Time	Waipio Uka Street Southbound						Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound						Waipio Uka Street Northbound						Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound					
	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total		Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total		Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total		Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	
04:30 PM	6	15	34	0	55		3	180	19	0	202		9	5	34	10	58		16	131	9	3	159	
04:45 PM	5	5	19	0	29		14	206	26	0	246		7	11	30	1	49		25	104	12	1	142	
05:00 PM	15	10	23	0	48		9	224	36	2	271		12	3	28	0	43		23	119	10	0	152	
05:15 PM	7	8	13	0	28		14	208	38	0	260		13	7	37	6	63		25	116	10	6	157	
Total Volume	33	38	89	0	160		40	818	119	2	979		41	26	129	17	213		89	470	41	10	610	
% App. Total	20.6	23.8	55.6	0			4.1	83.6	12.2	0.2			19.2	12.2	60.6	8			14.6	77	6.7	1.6		
PHF	.550	.633	.654	.000	.727		.714	.913	.783	.250	.903		.788	.591	.872	.425	.845		.890	.897	.854	.417	.959	

Peak Hour Analysis From 03:00 PM to 05:45 PM - Peak 1 of 1  
 Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 04:30 PM

WILSON UKAMU TO CORPORATION  
 1907 S. Beretani Street Suite 400  
 Honolulu, HI 96826

File Name : UkaUkee(West) AM  
 Site Code : 00000001  
 Start Date : 9/11/2008  
 Page No : 1

Counter:D4-5677, D4-5674  
 Counted:DY, TO  
 Weather:Clear

Groups Printed- Unshifted

Start Time	Ukee Street (West) Southbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound			Ukee Street (West) Northbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound		
	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right
06:00 AM	1	0	1	20	34	0	12	2	58	10	140	14
06:15 AM	0	0	1	12	44	0	18	6	55	6	150	14
06:30 AM	0	3	1	24	41	1	13	5	61	13	172	8
06:45 AM	0	5	4	31	47	0	22	2	48	11	142	9
Total	1	8	7	87	166	1	65	15	222	40	604	45
07:00 AM	0	1	2	25	44	1	14	3	53	12	177	21
07:15 AM	0	4	3	36	68	1	16	4	62	12	167	14
07:30 AM	0	1	2	38	52	3	20	2	96	13	155	23
07:45 AM	3	1	0	39	44	3	27	3	76	23	147	30
Total	3	7	7	138	208	8	77	12	287	60	646	88
08:00 AM	2	4	2	29	64	4	12	9	39	14	147	10
08:15 AM	1	5	2	13	58	1	20	4	31	9	126	10
08:30 AM	2	3	3	12	49	1	15	4	28	8	107	12
08:45 AM	0	4	2	28	62	5	15	2	27	16	110	10
Total	5	16	9	82	233	11	62	19	125	47	490	42
Grand Total	9	31	23	307	607	20	204	46	634	147	1740	175
Approach %	14.3	49.2	36.5	32.9	65	2.1	23.1	5.2	71.7	7.1	84.4	8.5
Total %	0.2	0.8	0.6	7.8	15.4	0.5	5.2	1.2	16.1	3.7	44.1	4.4

Start Time	Ukee Street (West) Southbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound			Ukee Street (West) Northbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound		
	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right
07:00 AM	0	1	2	25	44	1	14	3	53	12	177	21
07:15 AM	0	4	3	36	68	1	16	4	62	12	167	14
07:30 AM	0	1	2	38	52	3	20	2	96	13	155	23
07:45 AM	3	1	0	39	44	3	27	3	76	23	147	30
Total	3	7	7	138	208	8	77	12	287	60	646	88
% App. Total	17.6	41.2	41.2	39	58.8	2.3	20.5	3.2	76.3	7.6	81.4	11.1
PHF	.250	.438	.583	.885	.765	.667	.713	.750	.747	.652	.912	.733

Peak Hour Analysis From 06:00 AM to 08:45 AM - Peak 1 of 1  
 Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 07:00 AM

Start Time	Ukee Street (West) Southbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound			Ukee Street (West) Northbound			Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound		
	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right	Left	Thru	Right
07:00 AM	0	1	2	25	44	1	14	3	53	12	177	21
07:15 AM	0	4	3	36	68	1	16	4	62	12	167	14
07:30 AM	0	1	2	38	52	3	20	2	96	13	155	23
07:45 AM	3	1	0	39	44	3	27	3	76	23	147	30
Total Volume	3	7	7	138	208	8	77	12	287	60	646	88
% App. Total	17.6	41.2	41.2	39	58.8	2.3	20.5	3.2	76.3	7.6	81.4	11.1
PHF	.250	.438	.583	.885	.765	.667	.713	.750	.747	.652	.912	.733

File Name : UkaUkee (West) PM  
 Site Code : 00000001  
 Start Date : 9/11/2008  
 Page No : 1

Counter:D4-5677, D4-5674  
 Counted:DY, TO  
 Weather:Clear

Groups Printed- Unshifted

Start Time	Ukeke Street (West) Southbound						Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound						Ukeke Street (West) Northbound						Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound							
	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	App. Total		Left	Thru	Right	Peds	App. Total		Left	Thru	Right	Peds	App. Total		Left	Thru	Right	Peds	App. Total			
03:00 PM	5	0	12	1	18	41	199	1	8	249	26	5	39	2	72	12	102	17	0	131	13	98	16	0	127	464
03:15 PM	3	6	15	0	24	37	186	3	1	227	49	3	33	1	86	13	98	16	0	127	13	94	15	0	122	503
03:30 PM	1	4	19	0	24	47	232	2	2	283	29	2	41	2	74	13	94	15	0	122	26	89	14	0	129	492
03:45 PM	3	7	24	0	34	50	186	2	0	238	32	9	49	1	91	64	383	62	0	509						1929
Total	12	17	70	1	100	175	803	8	11	997	136	19	162	6	323	64	383	62	0	509						1929
04:00 PM	2	1	17	0	20	39	199	2	4	244	44	7	57	0	108	5	84	26	0	115	10	105	14	0	129	488
04:15 PM	4	5	20	0	29	44	199	1	4	248	32	3	46	1	82	10	105	14	0	129	8	124	22	0	154	488
04:30 PM	4	4	36	0	44	53	233	2	3	291	36	1	35	2	74	16	103	23	0	142	16	103	23	0	142	498
04:45 PM	2	6	15	0	23	44	182	2	7	235	41	8	48	1	98	16	103	23	0	142	39	416	85	0	540	2036
Total	12	16	88	0	116	180	813	7	18	1018	153	19	186	4	362	39	416	85	0	540						2036
05:00 PM	3	10	35	0	48	52	202	1	7	262	31	7	52	0	90	16	106	24	0	146	11	93	24	0	128	484
05:15 PM	2	2	19	0	23	45	199	2	1	247	35	3	45	3	86	11	93	24	0	128	17	85	16	0	118	482
05:30 PM	1	8	15	0	24	58	189	2	0	249	31	3	55	2	91	17	85	16	0	118	15	99	29	0	143	497
05:45 PM	2	3	10	0	15	49	194	1	0	244	38	3	53	1	95	15	99	29	0	143	59	383	93	0	535	2009
Total	8	23	79	0	110	204	784	6	8	1002	135	16	205	6	362	59	383	93	0	535						2009
Grand Total	32	56	237	1	326	559	2400	21	37	3017	424	54	553	16	1047	162	1182	240	0	1584						5974
Approach %	9.8	17.2	72.7	0.3		18.5	79.5	0.7	1.2		40.5	5.2	52.8	1.5		10.2	74.6	15.2	0							
Total %	0.5	0.9	4	0	5.5	9.4	40.2	0.4	0.6	50.5	7.1	0.9	9.3	0.3	17.5	2.7	19.8	4	0	26.5						

Start Time	Ukeke Street (West) Southbound						Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound						Ukeke Street (West) Northbound						Ka Uka Blvd. Eastbound							
	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	App. Total		Left	Thru	Right	Peds	App. Total		Left	Thru	Right	Peds	App. Total		Left	Thru	Right	Peds	App. Total			
04:15 PM	4	5	20	0	29	44	199	1	4	248	32	3	46	1	82	10	105	14	0	129	8	124	22	0	154	488
04:30 PM	4	4	36	0	44	53	233	2	3	291	36	1	35	2	74	8	124	22	0	154	16	103	23	0	142	563
04:45 PM	2	6	15	0	23	44	182	2	7	235	41	8	48	1	98	16	103	23	0	142	16	106	24	0	146	498
05:00 PM	3	10	35	0	48	52	202	1	7	262	31	7	52	0	90	15	99	29	0	143	50	438	83	0	571	2095
Total Volume	13	25	106	0	144	193	816	6	21	1036	140	19	181	4	344	8.8	76.7	14.5	0		50	438	83	0	571	
% App. Total	9	17.4	73.6	0		18.6	78.8	0.6	2		40.7	5.5	52.6	1.2		8.8	76.7	14.5	0		8.8	76.7	14.5	0		
PHF	.813	.625	.736	.000	.750	.910	.876	.750	.750	.890	.854	.594	.870	.500	.878	.781	.883	.865	.000	.927						.930

Peak Hour Analysis From 03:00 PM to 05:45 PM - Peak 1 of 1

Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 04:15 PM

WILSON OKAMOTO CORPORATION  
 1907 S. Beretani Street Suite 400  
 Honolulu, HI 96826

File Name : KamUka AM  
 Site Code : 00000001  
 Start Date : 9/11/2008  
 Page No : 1

Counter: D4-5676, T-1841  
 Counted: ER, LF  
 Weather: Clear

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted																
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Oahu Regional Park Dwy. Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
06:00 AM	142	227	3	372	25	6	17	48	3	34	32	69	0	1	2	3	492
06:15 AM	117	205	6	328	29	3	30	62	2	60	37	99	2	1	0	3	492
06:30 AM	138	209	1	348	20	5	29	54	3	76	53	132	1	1	0	2	536
06:45 AM	121	176	1	298	23	3	49	75	0	95	54	149	1	1	0	2	524
Total	518	817	11	1346	97	17	125	239	8	265	176	449	4	4	2	10	2044
07:00 AM	165	223	1	389	21	4	40	65	1	97	48	146	0	1	1	2	602
07:15 AM	160	184	2	346	25	7	60	92	5	93	37	135	11	6	1	18	591
07:30 AM	139	236	4	379	17	4	65	86	1	142	45	188	3	7	0	10	663
07:45 AM	152	219	10	381	20	2	62	84	1	82	30	113	2	6	2	10	588
Total	616	862	17	1495	83	17	227	327	8	414	160	582	16	20	4	40	2444
08:00 AM	120	192	5	317	32	5	52	89	2	93	34	129	1	2	6	9	544
08:15 AM	103	175	8	286	28	10	42	80	4	80	36	120	1	3	1	5	491
08:30 AM	101	181	6	288	28	5	45	78	3	57	27	87	1	5	1	7	460
08:45 AM	99	167	2	268	27	6	48	81	3	71	37	111	1	0	3	4	464
Total	423	715	21	1159	115	26	187	328	12	301	134	447	4	10	11	25	1959
Grand Total	1557	2394	49	4000	295	60	539	894	28	980	470	1478	24	34	17	75	6447
Approch %	38.9	59.8	1.2		33	6.7	60.3		1.9	66.3	31.8		32	45.3	22.7		
Total %	24.2	37.1	0.8	62	4.6	0.9	8.4	13.9	0.4	15.2	7.3	22.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.2	

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted																
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Oahu Regional Park Dwy. Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
07:00 AM	165	223	1	389	21	4	40	65	1	97	48	146	0	1	1	2	602
07:15 AM	160	184	2	346	25	7	60	92	5	93	37	135	11	6	1	18	591
07:30 AM	139	236	4	379	17	4	65	86	1	142	45	188	3	7	0	10	663
07:45 AM	152	219	10	381	20	2	62	84	1	82	30	113	2	6	2	10	588
Total Volume	616	862	17	1495	83	17	227	327	8	414	160	582	16	20	4	40	2444
% App. Total	41.2	57.7	1.1		25.4	5.2	69.4		1.4	71.1	27.5		40	50	10		
PHF	.933	.913	.425	.961	.830	.607	.873	.889	.400	.729	.833	.774	.364	.714	.500	.556	.922

Peak Hour Analysis From 06:00 AM to 08:45 AM - Peak 1 of 1  
 Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 07:00 AM

File Name : KamUka PM  
 Site Code : 00000001  
 Start Date : 9/11/2008  
 Page No : 1

Counter:D4-5676, T-1841  
 Counted:ER, LF  
 Weather:Clear

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted																
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Oahu Regional Park Dwy. Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
03:00 PM	62	140	1	203	38	17	169	224	12	157	62	231	4	5	2	11	669
03:15 PM	59	125	8	192	46	30	174	250	17	201	66	284	3	7	5	15	741
03:30 PM	62	162	5	229	64	31	209	304	14	213	60	287	2	6	2	10	830
03:45 PM	65	148	14	227	64	24	164	252	7	188	55	250	7	10	7	24	753
Total	248	575	28	851	212	102	716	1030	50	759	243	1052	16	28	16	60	2993
04:00 PM	65	129	16	210	48	35	172	255	13	191	49	253	3	12	4	19	737
04:15 PM	79	141	22	242	42	25	153	220	21	196	44	261	8	11	3	22	745
04:30 PM	80	165	20	265	63	22	206	291	11	208	65	284	16	20	10	46	886
04:45 PM	88	133	14	235	47	18	212	277	8	175	61	244	6	7	8	21	777
Total	312	568	72	952	200	100	743	1043	53	770	219	1042	33	50	25	108	3145
05:00 PM	89	135	7	231	61	24	170	255	9	152	53	214	8	7	9	24	724
05:15 PM	84	118	10	212	51	17	206	274	5	190	38	233	2	9	8	19	738
05:30 PM	61	162	8	231	43	19	173	235	11	144	45	200	5	5	5	15	681
05:45 PM	91	119	13	223	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	15	21	44	267
Total	325	534	38	897	155	60	549	764	25	486	136	647	23	36	43	102	2410
Grand Total	885	1677	138	2700	587	262	2008	2837	128	2015	598	2741	72	114	84	270	8548
Approch %	32.8	62.1	5.1		20	9.2	70.8		4.7	73.5	21.8		26.7	42.2	31.1		
Total %	10.4	19.6	1.6	31.6	6.6	3.1	23.5	33.2	1.5	23.6	7	32.1	0.8	1.3	1	3.2	

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted																
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Ka Uka Blvd. Westbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Oahu Regional Park Dwy. Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
04:00 PM	65	129	16	210	48	35	172	255	13	191	49	253	3	12	4	19	737
04:15 PM	79	141	22	242	42	25	153	220	21	196	44	261	8	11	3	22	745
04:30 PM	80	165	20	265	63	22	206	291	11	208	65	284	16	20	10	46	886
04:45 PM	88	133	14	235	47	18	212	277	8	175	61	244	6	7	8	21	777
Total	312	568	72	952	200	100	743	1043	53	770	219	1042	33	50	25	108	3145
% App. Total	32.8	59.7	7.6		19.2	9.6	71.2		5.1	73.9	21		30.6	46.3	23.1		
PHF	.886	.861	.818	.898	.794	.714	.876	.896	.631	.925	.842	.917	.516	.625	.625	.587	.887

Peak Hour Analysis From 03:00 PM to 05:30 PM - Peak 1 of 1  
 Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 04:00 PM

WILSON UKAMUJO CUKUKAI IUN  
 1907 S. Beretani Street Suite 400  
 Honolulu, HI 96826

Counter: D4-3891, D4-5671  
 Counted: JY, RY  
 Weather: Clear

File Name : KamWaipioUka AM  
 Site Code : 00000001  
 Start Date : 9/10/2008  
 Page No : 1

Groups Printed- Unshifted

Start Time	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Waipio Uka Westbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Central Oahu Regional Park Dwy. Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	
	06:00 AM	5	256	0	261	132	2	1	135	1	68	77	146	0	2	0	2
06:15 AM	4	256	0	260	136	1	4	141	4	100	71	175	0	0	0	0	576
06:30 AM	5	235	0	240	144	2	4	150	8	138	72	218	0	0	0	0	608
06:45 AM	3	246	0	249	123	0	5	128	2	152	89	243	1	0	2	3	623
Total	17	993	0	1010	535	5	14	554	15	458	309	782	1	2	2	5	2351
07:00 AM	8	217	0	223	146	0	6	152	4	111	114	229	1	2	2	5	609
07:15 AM	4	244	0	248	137	0	15	152	5	169	132	306	0	2	2	4	710
07:30 AM	10	266	0	276	124	1	9	134	5	181	166	352	0	0	2	2	764
07:45 AM	10	212	1	223	169	1	10	180	2	124	138	264	0	0	3	3	670
Total	30	939	1	970	576	2	40	618	16	585	550	1151	1	4	9	14	2753
08:00 AM	4	237	1	242	125	3	10	138	3	126	121	250	0	0	7	7	637
08:15 AM	7	205	0	212	131	2	7	140	2	81	71	154	0	1	2	3	509
08:30 AM	4	210	1	215	111	1	4	116	9	98	80	187	1	1	1	3	521
08:45 AM	4	193	0	197	100	2	11	113	5	124	82	211	0	1	3	4	525
Total	19	845	2	866	467	8	32	507	19	429	354	802	1	3	13	17	2192
Grand Total	66	2777	3	2846	1578	15	86	1679	50	1472	1213	2735	3	9	24	36	7296
Approch %	2.3	97.6	0.1		94	0.9	5.1		1.8	53.8	44.4		8.3	25	66.7		
Total %	0.9	38.1	0	39	21.6	0.2	1.2	23	0.7	20.2	16.6	37.5	0	0.1	0.3	0.5	

Start Time	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Waipio Uka Westbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Central Oahu Regional Park Dwy. Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	
	07:15 AM	4	244	0	248	137	0	15	152	5	169	132	306	0	2	2	4
07:30 AM	10	266	0	276	124	1	9	134	5	181	166	352	0	0	2	2	764
07:45 AM	10	212	1	223	169	1	10	180	2	124	138	264	0	0	3	3	670
08:00 AM	4	237	1	242	125	3	10	138	3	126	121	250	0	0	7	7	637
Total Volume	28	959	2	989	555	5	44	604	15	600	557	1172	0	2	14	16	2781
% App. Total	2.8	97	0.2		91.9	0.8	7.3		1.3	51.2	47.5		0	12.5	87.5		
PHF	.700	.901	.500	.896	.821	.417	.733	.839	.750	.829	.839	.832	.000	.250	.500	.571	.910

Peak Hour Analysis From 06:00 AM to 08:45 AM - Peak 1 of 1  
 Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 07:15 AM



WILSON UKAMU TO CUKPOKA I ION  
 1907 S. Beretani Street Suite 400  
 Honolulu, HI 96826

File Name : KamWaipioUka PM  
 Site Code : 00000001  
 Start Date : 9/10/2008  
 Page No : 1

Counter:  
 Counted:  
 Weather:

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted																
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Waipio Uka Westbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Central Oahu Regional Park Dwy. Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
03:00 PM	4	188	0	192	104	2	18	124	9	251	205	465	0	1	4	5	786
03:15 PM	2	175	0	177	136	2	10	148	4	278	195	477	0	0	2	2	804
03:30 PM	8	216	1	225	141	2	17	160	6	273	193	472	0	1	8	9	866
03:45 PM	9	170	4	183	131	2	7	140	8	246	184	438	1	3	4	8	769
Total	23	749	5	777	512	8	52	572	27	1048	777	1852	1	5	18	24	3225
04:00 PM	7	206	2	215	135	8	15	158	13	262	205	480	0	2	10	12	865
04:15 PM	13	174	2	189	138	9	9	156	23	253	216	492	2	6	12	20	857
04:30 PM	13	208	6	227	150	5	9	164	32	281	214	527	4	3	15	22	940
04:45 PM	11	179	2	192	156	6	10	172	20	234	201	455	2	3	8	13	832
Total	44	767	12	823	579	28	43	650	88	1030	836	1954	8	14	45	67	3494
05:00 PM	7	185	1	193	138	2	15	155	15	267	195	477	0	5	9	14	839
05:15 PM	13	183	3	199	141	4	18	163	16	250	203	469	0	5	7	12	843
05:30 PM	16	189	0	205	132	7	7	146	18	224	213	455	0	3	10	13	819
05:45 PM	6	159	2	167	150	3	6	159	18	236	194	448	2	1	9	12	786
Total	42	716	6	764	561	16	46	623	67	977	805	1849	2	14	35	51	3287
Grand Total	109	2232	23	2364	1652	52	141	1845	182	3055	2418	5655	11	33	98	142	10006
Approch %	4.6	94.4	1		89.5	2.8	7.6		3.2	54	42.8		7.7	23.2	69		
Total %	1.1	22.3	0.2	23.6	16.5	0.5	1.4	18.4	1.8	30.5	24.2	56.5	0.1	0.3	1	1.4	

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted																
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Waipio Uka Westbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Central Oahu Regional Park Dwy. Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
04:00 PM	7	206	2	215	135	8	15	158	13	262	205	480	0	2	10	12	865
04:15 PM	13	174	2	189	138	9	9	156	23	253	216	492	2	6	12	20	857
04:30 PM	13	208	6	227	150	5	9	164	32	281	214	527	4	3	15	22	940
04:45 PM	11	179	2	192	156	6	10	172	20	234	201	455	2	3	8	13	832
Total Volume	44	767	12	823	579	28	43	650	88	1030	836	1954	8	14	45	67	3494
% App. Total	5.3	93.2	1.5		89.1	4.3	6.6		4.5	52.7	42.8		11.9	20.9	67.2		
PHF	.846	.922	.500	.906	.928	.778	.717	.945	.688	.916	.968	.927	.500	.583	.750	.761	.929

Peak Hour Analysis From 03:00 PM to 05:45 PM - Peak 1 of 1  
 Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 04:00 PM

Groups Printed- Unshifted

Start Time	Kam Highway Southbound				Lumiaina Street Westbound				Kam Highway Northbound				Lumiaina Street Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
06:00 AM	2	295	109	406	23	9	3	35	6	53	2	61	94	5	43	142
06:15 AM	0	274	105	379	12	16	9	37	2	63	5	70	85	9	34	128
06:30 AM	2	226	132	360	15	14	6	35	7	93	6	106	114	3	31	148
06:45 AM	1	287	129	397	14	14	7	35	5	97	6	108	121	2	35	158
Total	5	1082	475	1542	64	53	25	142	20	306	19	345	414	19	143	576
07:00 AM	6	240	119	365	17	14	13	44	11	83	7	101	147	4	28	179
07:15 AM	2	231	135	368	13	27	11	51	6	180	8	194	110	5	22	137
07:30 AM	4	247	148	399	21	15	11	47	12	203	8	223	142	5	15	162
07:45 AM	4	259	153	416	14	17	3	34	16	188	15	219	83	3	31	117
Total	16	977	555	1548	65	73	38	176	45	654	38	737	482	17	96	595
08:00 AM	6	219	131	356	16	6	5	27	14	164	7	185	78	5	28	111
08:15 AM	3	236	110	349	9	6	4	19	11	100	6	117	57	6	27	90
08:30 AM	3	197	93	293	15	6	3	24	13	126	16	155	48	1	27	76
08:45 AM	5	204	87	296	15	1	2	18	14	150	6	170	67	6	30	103
Total	17	856	421	1294	55	19	14	88	52	540	35	627	250	18	112	380
Grand Total	38	2895	1451	4384	184	145	77	406	117	1500	92	1709	1146	54	351	1551
Apprch %	0.9	66	33.1	54.5	45.3	35.7	19	5	6.8	87.8	5.4	21.2	73.9	3.5	22.6	19.3
Total %	0.5	36	18	54.5	2.3	1.8	1	5	1.5	18.6	1.1	21.2	14.2	0.7	4.4	19.3

Start Time	Kam Highway Southbound				Lumiaina Street Westbound				Kam Highway Northbound				Lumiaina Street Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
07:00 AM	6	240	119	365	17	14	13	44	11	83	7	101	147	4	28	179
07:15 AM	2	231	135	368	13	27	11	51	6	180	8	194	110	5	22	137
07:30 AM	4	247	148	399	21	15	11	47	12	203	8	223	142	5	15	162
07:45 AM	4	259	153	416	14	17	3	34	16	188	15	219	83	3	31	117
Total Volume	16	977	555	1548	65	73	38	176	45	654	38	737	482	17	96	595
% App. Total	1	63.1	35.9	54.5	36.9	41.5	21.6	863	6.1	88.7	5.2	21.2	81	2.9	16.1	831
PHF	.667	.943	.907	.930	.774	.676	.731	.863	.703	.805	.633	.826	.820	.850	.774	.819

Peak Hour Analysis From 06:00 AM to 08:45 AM - Peak 1 of 1  
Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 07:00 AM

1907 S. Beretani Street Suite 400  
Honolulu, HI 96826

File Name : KamLumiaina PM  
Site Code : 00000002  
Start Date : 9/10/2008  
Page No : 1

Counter:D4-5672, D1-0525  
Counted:EK, JM  
Weather:Clear

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted																
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Lumiaina Street Westbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Lumiaina Street Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
03:00 PM	3	163	133	299	9	10	6	25	53	324	36	413	108	7	28	141	878
03:15 PM	0	125	109	234	11	9	4	24	49	367	26	442	128	4	30	162	862
03:30 PM	2	152	175	329	12	9	5	26	40	319	30	389	154	7	35	196	940
03:45 PM	4	146	172	322	7	11	4	22	50	349	36	435	112	10	42	164	943
Total	9	586	589	1184	39	39	19	97	192	1359	128	1679	502	28	133	663	3623
04:00 PM	2	191	197	390	12	13	21	46	53	316	18	387	162	4	45	211	1034
04:15 PM	1	176	153	330	12	6	23	41	49	393	36	478	126	3	40	169	1018
04:30 PM	6	198	215	419	3	7	13	23	48	346	22	416	146	4	33	183	1041
04:45 PM	9	213	159	381	5	4	20	29	42	346	24	412	96	8	24	128	950
Total	18	778	724	1520	32	30	77	139	192	1401	100	1693	530	19	142	691	4043
05:00 PM	3	210	135	348	8	13	6	27	32	314	26	372	132	10	29	171	918
05:15 PM	8	193	168	369	9	7	9	25	46	316	28	390	124	9	52	185	969
05:30 PM	4	204	128	336	19	12	27	58	38	295	22	355	133	1	51	185	934
05:45 PM	2	212	161	375	5	2	1	8	48	296	22	366	134	3	42	179	928
Total	17	819	592	1428	41	34	43	118	164	1221	98	1483	523	23	174	720	3749
Grand Total	44	2133	1905	4132	112	103	139	354	548	3981	326	4855	1555	70	449	2074	11415
Approach %	1.1	52.8	46.1	36.2	31.6	29.1	39.3	3.1	11.3	82	6.7	42.5	75	3.4	21.6	18.2	
Total %	0.4	19.1	16.7		1	0.9	1.2		4.8	34.9	2.9		13.6	0.6	3.9		

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted																
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Lumiaina Street Westbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Lumiaina Street Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
04:00 PM	2	191	197	390	12	13	21	46	53	316	18	387	162	4	45	211	1034
04:15 PM	1	176	153	330	12	6	23	41	49	393	36	478	126	3	40	169	1018
04:30 PM	6	198	215	419	3	7	13	23	48	346	22	416	146	4	33	183	1041
04:45 PM	9	213	159	381	5	4	20	29	42	346	24	412	96	8	24	128	950
Total	18	778	724	1520	32	30	77	139	192	1401	100	1693	530	19	142	691	4043
% App. Total	1.2	51.2	47.6	36.2	23	21.6	55.4	3.1	11.3	82.8	5.9	42.5	76.7	2.7	20.5	18.2	97.1
PHF	.500	.913	.842	.907	.667	.577	.837	.755	.906	.891	.694	.885	.818	.594	.789	.819	

Peak Hour Analysis From 03:00 PM to 05:45 PM - Peak 1 of 1  
Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 04:00 PM

File Name : KamLumiauau AM  
 Site Code : 00000001  
 Start Date : 9/10/2008  
 Page No : 1

Counter:D4-3889, D1-0769  
 Counted:DY, TO  
 Weather:Clear

Groups Printed: Unshifted

Start Time	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Lumiauau Street Westbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Lumiauau Street Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
06:00 AM	1	339	2	342	58	2	5	65	5	63	3	71	3	1	97	101
06:15 AM	1	369	3	373	50	1	1	52	7	72	5	84	1	1	87	89
06:30 AM	0	277	7	284	60	1	2	63	9	98	3	110	12	1	101	114
06:45 AM	2	293	2	297	64	1	0	65	6	88	9	103	15	1	82	98
Total	4	1278	14	1296	232	5	8	245	27	321	20	368	31	4	367	402
07:00 AM	1	263	3	267	54	1	3	58	7	91	9	107	13	2	123	138
07:15 AM	1	269	1	271	49	6	6	61	2	137	10	149	42	2	76	120
07:30 AM	0	279	2	281	36	4	3	43	11	191	11	213	55	5	80	140
07:45 AM	1	279	4	284	37	1	1	39	10	221	24	255	5	3	48	56
Total	3	1090	10	1103	176	12	13	201	30	640	54	724	115	12	327	454
08:00 AM	5	270	3	278	28	2	2	32	12	175	21	208	0	1	30	31
08:15 AM	1	279	3	283	25	3	0	28	11	136	23	170	2	0	34	36
08:30 AM	0	263	6	269	22	0	1	23	9	152	14	175	1	0	25	26
08:45 AM	0	230	1	231	26	1	2	29	5	173	14	192	3	0	38	41
Total	6	1042	13	1061	101	6	5	112	37	636	72	745	6	1	127	134
Grand Total	13	3410	37	3460	509	23	26	558	94	1597	146	1837	152	17	821	990
Apprch %	0.4	98.6	1.1		91.2	4.1	4.7		5.1	86.9	7.9		15.4	1.7	82.9	
Total %	0.2	49.8	0.5	50.5	7.4	0.3	0.4	8.2	1.4	23.3	2.1	26.8	2.2	0.2	12	14.5

Start Time	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Lumiauau Street Westbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Lumiauau Street Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
07:00 AM	1	263	3	267	54	1	3	58	7	91	9	107	13	2	123	138
07:15 AM	1	269	1	271	49	6	6	61	2	137	10	149	42	2	76	120
07:30 AM	0	279	2	281	36	4	3	43	11	191	11	213	55	5	80	140
07:45 AM	1	279	4	284	37	1	1	39	10	221	24	255	5	3	48	56
Total	3	1090	10	1103	176	12	13	201	30	640	54	724	115	12	327	454
% App. Total	0.3	98.8	0.9		87.6	6	6.5		4.1	88.4	7.5		25.3	2.6	72	
PHF	.750	.977	.625	.971	.815	.500	.542	.824	.682	.724	.563	.710	.523	.600	.665	.811

Peak Hour Analysis From 06:00 AM to 08:45 AM - Peak 1 of 1  
 Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 07:00 AM

WILSON UNIVERSITY  
 1907 S. Beretani Street Suite 400  
 Honolulu, HI 96826

Counter: D4-3889, D1-0769  
 Counted: DY, TO  
 Weather: Clear

File Name : KamLumiauau PM  
 Site Code : 00000001  
 Start Date : 9/10/2008  
 Page No : 1

Groups Printed: Unshifted

Start Time	Kamehameha Highway Southbound			Lumiauau Street Westbound			Kamehameha Highway Northbound			Lumiauau Street Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total	
03:00 PM	2	213	11	226	23	4	3	30	26	402	49	477	26	
03:15 PM	3	200	5	208	18	3	1	22	44	396	44	484	32	
03:30 PM	1	219	7	227	12	3	3	18	39	389	52	480	29	
03:45 PM	3	207	1	211	29	2	1	32	24	390	46	460	23	
Total	9	839	24	872	82	12	8	102	133	1577	191	1901	110	2985
04:00 PM	1	221	8	230	20	3	6	29	33	382	36	451	27	
04:15 PM	6	230	6	242	12	2	5	19	43	434	44	521	36	
04:30 PM	0	224	5	229	22	2	4	28	34	437	42	513	29	
04:45 PM	5	218	4	227	15	4	3	22	41	404	39	484	25	
Total	12	893	23	928	69	11	18	98	151	1657	161	1969	117	3112
05:00 PM	1	217	10	228	14	1	1	16	39	424	41	504	21	
05:15 PM	4	223	7	234	13	1	1	15	42	396	45	483	23	
05:30 PM	3	219	9	231	25	2	1	28	42	365	40	447	40	
05:45 PM	1	252	6	259	24	4	3	31	45	388	42	475	28	
Total	9	911	32	952	76	8	6	90	168	1573	168	1909	112	3063
Grand Total	30	2643	79	2752	227	31	32	290	452	4807	520	5779	339	9160
Approach %	1.1	96	2.9		78.3	10.7	11		7.8	83.2	9			
Total %	0.3	28.9	0.9	30	2.5	0.3	0.3	3.2	4.9	52.5	5.7	63.1	0.2	2.8

Start Time	Kamehameha Highway Southbound			Lumiauau Street Westbound			Kamehameha Highway Northbound			Lumiauau Street Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total	
04:15 PM	6	230	6	242	12	2	5	19	43	434	44	521	36	
04:30 PM	0	224	5	229	22	4	4	28	34	437	42	513	29	
04:45 PM	5	218	4	227	15	4	3	22	41	404	39	484	25	
05:00 PM	1	217	10	228	14	1	1	16	39	424	41	504	21	
Total	12	839	25	926	63	9	13	85	157	1639	166	2022	111	3144
% App. Total	1.3	96	2.7		74.1	10.6	15.3		7.8	84	8.2			
PHF	.500	.966	.625	.957	.716	.563	.650	.759	.913	.972	.943	.970	.771	.961

Peak Hour Analysis From 03:00 PM to 05:45 PM - Peak 1 of 1  
 Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 04:15 PM

1907 S. Beretania Street Suite 400  
Honolulu 96826

File Name : KamWaipahu AM  
Site Code : 00000001  
Start Date : 9/10/2008  
Page No : 1

Counter:D4-5675, T-1839  
Counted:ER, LF  
Weather:Clear

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted																
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Kamehameha Highway Westbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Waipahu Street Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
06:00 AM	0	439	5	444	0	0	0	0	19	50	0	69	18	0	98	116	629
06:15 AM	0	478	8	486	0	0	0	0	22	74	0	96	17	0	125	142	724
06:30 AM	0	427	14	441	0	0	0	102	12	90	0	102	14	0	145	159	702
06:45 AM	0	349	9	358	0	0	0	0	25	75	0	100	29	0	134	163	621
Total	0	1693	36	1729	0	0	0	367	78	289	0	657	78	0	502	580	2676
07:00 AM	0	456	15	471	0	0	0	116	26	90	0	116	15	0	103	118	705
07:15 AM	0	337	22	359	0	0	0	143	28	115	0	143	28	0	184	212	714
07:30 AM	0	356	21	377	0	0	0	224	39	185	0	224	21	0	158	179	780
07:45 AM	0	325	27	352	0	0	0	259	46	213	0	259	51	0	173	224	855
Total	0	1474	85	1559	0	0	0	742	139	603	0	742	115	0	618	733	3034
08:00 AM	0	321	34	355	0	0	0	224	40	184	0	224	27	0	148	175	754
08:15 AM	0	300	26	326	0	0	0	172	31	141	0	172	21	0	127	148	646
08:30 AM	0	271	16	287	0	0	0	183	26	157	0	183	26	0	155	181	651
08:45 AM	0	282	20	302	0	0	0	199	32	167	0	199	23	0	126	149	650
Total	0	1174	96	1270	0	0	0	778	129	649	0	778	97	0	566	653	2701
Grand Total	0	4341	217	4558	0	0	0	1887	346	1541	0	1887	290	0	1676	1966	8411
Approch %	0	95.2	4.8	54.2	0	0	0	22.4	18.3	81.7	0	22.4	14.8	0	85.2	23.4	
Total %	0	51.6	2.6		0	0	0		4.1	18.3	0		3.4	0	19.9		

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted																
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Kamehameha Highway Westbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Waipahu Street Eastbound				
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Int. Total
07:15 AM	0	337	22	359	0	0	0	143	28	115	0	143	28	0	184	212	714
07:30 AM	0	356	21	377	0	0	0	224	39	185	0	224	21	0	158	179	780
07:45 AM	0	325	27	352	0	0	0	259	46	213	0	259	51	0	173	224	835
08:00 AM	0	321	34	355	0	0	0	224	40	184	0	224	27	0	148	175	754
Total Volume	0	1339	104	1443	0	0	0	850	153	697	0	850	127	0	663	790	3083
% App. Total	0	92.8	7.2	95.7	0	0	0	22.4	18.3	81.7	0	22.4	16.1	0	83.9	23.4	
PHF	.000	.940	.765		.000	.818	.000	.820	.832	.818	.000	.820	.623	.000	.901	.882	.923

Peak Hour Analysis From 06:00 AM to 08:45 AM - Peak 1 of 1  
Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 07:15 AM

1907 S. Bereta Street Suite 400  
Honolulu, HI 96826

File Name : KamWaipahu PM  
Site Code : 00000001  
Start Date : 9/10/2008  
Page No : 1

Counter:D4-5675, T-1839  
Counted:ER, LF  
Weather:Clear

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted											
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Waipahu Street Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
03:00 PM	0	209	41	250	61	451	0	512	41	0	114	155
03:15 PM	0	198	43	241	49	339	109	497	54	0	94	148
03:30 PM	0	198	50	248	73	362	74	509	51	0	122	173
03:45 PM	0	204	50	254	76	413	0	489	53	0	117	170
Total	0	809	184	993	259	1565	183	2007	199	0	447	646
04:00 PM	0	195	50	245	72	427	0	499	58	0	125	183
04:15 PM	0	225	49	274	69	487	0	556	62	0	139	201
04:30 PM	0	211	42	253	58	448	0	506	78	0	132	210
04:45 PM	0	198	61	259	99	456	0	555	45	0	114	159
Total	0	829	202	1031	298	1818	0	2116	243	0	510	753
05:00 PM	0	185	39	224	69	437	0	506	55	0	96	151
05:15 PM	0	241	24	265	66	411	0	477	69	0	114	183
05:30 PM	0	222	50	272	51	413	0	464	44	0	125	169
05:45 PM	0	231	59	290	54	438	0	492	59	0	128	187
Total	0	879	172	1051	240	1699	0	1939	227	0	463	690
Grand Total	0	2517	558	3075	797	5082	183	6062	669	0	1420	2089
Apprch %	0	81.9	18.1		13.1	83.8	3		32	0	68	
Total %	0	22.4	5	27.4	7.1	45.3	1.6	54	6	0	12.6	18.6

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted											
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Waipahu Street Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
04:00 PM	0	195	50	245	72	427	0	499	58	0	125	183
04:15 PM	0	225	49	274	69	487	0	556	62	0	139	201
04:30 PM	0	211	42	253	58	448	0	506	78	0	132	210
04:45 PM	0	198	61	259	99	456	0	555	45	0	114	159
Total	0	829	202	1031	298	1818	0	2116	243	0	510	753
05:00 PM	0	185	39	224	69	437	0	506	55	0	96	151
05:15 PM	0	241	24	265	66	411	0	477	69	0	114	183
05:30 PM	0	222	50	272	51	413	0	464	44	0	125	169
05:45 PM	0	231	59	290	54	438	0	492	59	0	128	187
Total	0	879	172	1051	240	1699	0	1939	227	0	463	690
Grand Total	0	2517	558	3075	797	5082	183	6062	669	0	1420	2089
Apprch %	0	81.9	18.1		13.1	83.8	3		32	0	68	
Total %	0	22.4	5	27.4	7.1	45.3	1.6	54	6	0	12.6	18.6

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted											
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Waipahu Street Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
04:00 PM	0	195	50	245	72	427	0	499	58	0	125	183
04:15 PM	0	225	49	274	69	487	0	556	62	0	139	201
04:30 PM	0	211	42	253	58	448	0	506	78	0	132	210
04:45 PM	0	198	61	259	99	456	0	555	45	0	114	159
Total	0	829	202	1031	298	1818	0	2116	243	0	510	753
05:00 PM	0	185	39	224	69	437	0	506	55	0	96	151
05:15 PM	0	241	24	265	66	411	0	477	69	0	114	183
05:30 PM	0	222	50	272	51	413	0	464	44	0	125	169
05:45 PM	0	231	59	290	54	438	0	492	59	0	128	187
Total	0	879	172	1051	240	1699	0	1939	227	0	463	690
Grand Total	0	2517	558	3075	797	5082	183	6062	669	0	1420	2089
Apprch %	0	81.9	18.1		13.1	83.8	3		32	0	68	
Total %	0	22.4	5	27.4	7.1	45.3	1.6	54	6	0	12.6	18.6

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted											
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Waipahu Street Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
04:00 PM	0	195	50	245	72	427	0	499	58	0	125	183
04:15 PM	0	225	49	274	69	487	0	556	62	0	139	201
04:30 PM	0	211	42	253	58	448	0	506	78	0	132	210
04:45 PM	0	198	61	259	99	456	0	555	45	0	114	159
Total	0	829	202	1031	298	1818	0	2116	243	0	510	753
05:00 PM	0	185	39	224	69	437	0	506	55	0	96	151
05:15 PM	0	241	24	265	66	411	0	477	69	0	114	183
05:30 PM	0	222	50	272	51	413	0	464	44	0	125	169
05:45 PM	0	231	59	290	54	438	0	492	59	0	128	187
Total	0	879	172	1051	240	1699	0	1939	227	0	463	690
Grand Total	0	2517	558	3075	797	5082	183	6062	669	0	1420	2089
Apprch %	0	81.9	18.1		13.1	83.8	3		32	0	68	
Total %	0	22.4	5	27.4	7.1	45.3	1.6	54	6	0	12.6	18.6

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted											
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Waipahu Street Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
04:00 PM	0	195	50	245	72	427	0	499	58	0	125	183
04:15 PM	0	225	49	274	69	487	0	556	62	0	139	201
04:30 PM	0	211	42	253	58	448	0	506	78	0	132	210
04:45 PM	0	198	61	259	99	456	0	555	45	0	114	159
Total	0	829	202	1031	298	1818	0	2116	243	0	510	753
05:00 PM	0	185	39	224	69	437	0	506	55	0	96	151
05:15 PM	0	241	24	265	66	411	0	477	69	0	114	183
05:30 PM	0	222	50	272	51	413	0	464	44	0	125	169
05:45 PM	0	231	59	290	54	438	0	492	59	0	128	187
Total	0	879	172	1051	240	1699	0	1939	227	0	463	690
Grand Total	0	2517	558	3075	797	5082	183	6062	669	0	1420	2089
Apprch %	0	81.9	18.1		13.1	83.8	3		32	0	68	
Total %	0	22.4	5	27.4	7.1	45.3	1.6	54	6	0	12.6	18.6

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted											
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Waipahu Street Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
04:00 PM	0	195	50	245	72	427	0	499	58	0	125	183
04:15 PM	0	225	49	274	69	487	0	556	62	0	139	201
04:30 PM	0	211	42	253	58	448	0	506	78	0	132	210
04:45 PM	0	198	61	259	99	456	0	555	45	0	114	159
Total	0	829	202	1031	298	1818	0	2116	243	0	510	753
05:00 PM	0	185	39	224	69	437	0	506	55	0	96	151
05:15 PM	0	241	24	265	66	411	0	477	69	0	114	183
05:30 PM	0	222	50	272	51	413	0	464	44	0	125	169
05:45 PM	0	231	59	290	54	438	0	492	59	0	128	187
Total	0	879	172	1051	240	1699	0	1939	227	0	463	690
Grand Total	0	2517	558	3075	797	5082	183	6062	669	0	1420	2089
Apprch %	0	81.9	18.1		13.1	83.8	3		32	0	68	
Total %	0	22.4	5	27.4	7.1	45.3	1.6	54	6	0	12.6	18.6

Start Time	Groups Printed- Unshifted											
	Kamehameha Highway Southbound				Kamehameha Highway Northbound				Waipahu Street Eastbound			
	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total	Left	Thru	Right	App. Total
04:00 PM	0	195	50	245	72	427	0	499	58	0	125	183
04:15 PM	0	225	49	274	69	487	0	556	62	0	139	201
04:30 PM	0	211	42	253	58	448	0	506	78	0	132	210
04:45 PM	0	198	61	259	99	456	0	555	45	0	114	159
Total	0	829	202	1031	298	1818	0	2116	243	0	510	753
05:00 PM	0	185	39	224	69	437	0	506	55	0	96	151
05:15 PM	0	241	24	265	66	411	0	477	69	0	114	183
05:30 PM	0	222	50	272								

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**APPENDIX C**

**LEVEL OF SERVICE DEFINITIONS**

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## LEVEL OF SERVICE DEFINITIONS

### LEVEL-OF-SERVICE CRITERIA FOR SIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS

**Level of Service (LOS)** for signalized intersections is defined in terms of delay, which is a measure of driver discomfort, frustration, fuel consumption, and increased travel time. Specifically, level-of-service (LOS) criteria are stated in terms of the average control delay per vehicle, typically a 15-min analysis period. The criteria are given in the following table.

**Table 1: Level-of-Service Criteria for Signalized Intersections**

Level of Service	Control Delay per Vehicle (sec/veh)
A	$\leq 10.0$
B	$> 10.0$ and $\leq 20.0$
C	$> 20.0$ and $\leq 35.0$
D	$> 35.0$ and $\leq 55.0$
E	$> 55.0$ and $\leq 80.0$
F	$> 80.0$

Delay is a complex measure and depends on a number of variables, including the quality of progression, the cycle length, the green ratio, and the v/c ratio for the lane group.

**Level of Service A** describes operations with low control delay, up to 10 sec per vehicle. This level of service occurs when progression is extremely favorable and most vehicles arrive during the green phase. Many vehicles do not stop at all. Short cycle lengths may tend to contribute to low delay values.

**Level of Service B** describes operations with control delay greater than 10 and up to 20 sec per vehicle. This level generally occurs with good progression, short cycle lengths, or both. More vehicles stop than with LOS A, causing higher levels of delay.

**Level of Service C** describes operations with control delay greater than 20 and up to 35 sec per vehicle. These higher delays may result from only fair progression, longer cycle lengths, or both. Individual cycle failures may begin to appear at this level. Cycle failure occurs when a given green phase does not serve queued vehicles and overflows occur. The number of vehicles stopping is significant at this level, though many still pass through the intersection without stopping.

**Level of Service D** describes operations with control delay greater than 35 and up to 55 sec per vehicle. At level of service D, the influence of congestion becomes more noticeable. Longer delays may result from some combination of unfavorable progression, long cycle lengths, or high v/c ratios. Many vehicles stop, and the proportion of vehicles not stopping declines. Individual cycle failures are noticeable.

**Level of Service E** describes operation with control delay greater than 55 and up to 80 sec per vehicle. These high delay values generally indicate poor progression, long cycle lengths, and high v/c ratios. Individual cycle failures are frequent.

**Level of Service F** describes operations with control delay in excess of 80 sec per vehicle. This level, considered to be unacceptable to most drivers, often occurs with oversaturation, that is, when arrival flow rates exceed the capacity lane groups. It may also occur at high v/c ratios with many individual cycle failures. Poor progression and long cycle lengths may also contribute significantly to high delay levels.

## LEVEL OF SERVICE DEFINITIONS

### LEVEL-OF-SERVICE CRITERIA FOR UNSIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS

**Level of Service (LOS)** criteria are given in Table 1. As used here, control delay is defined as the total elapsed time from the time a vehicle stops at the end of the queue to the time required for the vehicle to travel from the last-in-queue position to the first-in-queue position, including deceleration of vehicles from free-flow speed to the speed of vehicles in the queue.

The average total delay for any particular minor movement is a function of the service rate or capacity of the approach and the degree of saturation. If the degree of saturation is greater than about 0.9, average control delay is significantly affected by the length of the analysis period.

**Table 1: Level-of-Service Criteria for  
Unsignalized Intersections**

<b>Level of Service</b>	<b>Average Control Delay (Sec/Veh)</b>
A	$\leq 10.0$
B	$>10.0$ and $\leq 15.0$
C	$>15.0$ and $\leq 25.0$
D	$>25.0$ and $\leq 35.0$
E	$>35.0$ and $\leq 50.0$
F	$>50.0$

---

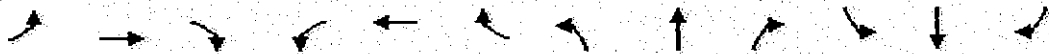
**APPENDIX D**

**CAPACITY ANALYSIS CALCULATIONS**  
**EXISTING PEAK HOUR TRAFFIC ANALYSIS**

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HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 25: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 On (NB)

Existing AM Peak  
 11/7/2008



Movement	TBL	TBT	EBL	WBL	WBT	WBP	NBL	NBT	NBE	SEB	SEB
Lane Configurations	↙	↑			↑↓		↙	↕			
Volume (vph)	298	31	0	0	7	1	563	0	25	0	0
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost time (s)	5.0	5.0			5.0		5.0	5.0			
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00			0.95		0.95	0.95			
Flt	1.00	1.00			0.98		1.00	0.99			
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00			1.00		0.95	0.96			
Satd. Flow (prot)	1863	1961			3663		1770	1759			
Flt Permitted	0.75	1.00			1.00		0.95	0.96			
Satd. Flow (perm)	1473	1961			3663		1770	1759			
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	586	62	0	0	8	1	662	0	29	0	0
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	586	62	0	0	9	0	344	344	0	0	0
Turn Type	Perm			Perm							
Protected Phases		4			8			2			
Permitted Phases	4							2			
Actuated Green, G (s)	29.8	29.8			29.8		18.0	18.0			
Effective Green, g (s)	29.8	29.8			29.8		18.0	18.0			
Actuated v/c Ratio	0.52	0.52			0.52		0.31	0.31			
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0			5.0		5.0	5.0			
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0			3.0		3.0	3.0			
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	759	1011			1889		551	548			
v/s Ratio Prot		0.03			0.00						
v/s Ratio Perm	c0.40						0.19	0.20			
v/c Ratio	0.77	0.66			0.90		0.62	0.63			
Uniform Delay, d1	11.3	7.0			6.8		17.0	17.0			
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00			1.00		1.00	1.00			
Incremental Delay, d2	4.9	0.0			0.0		2.2	2.2			
Delay (s)	16.2	7.0			6.8		19.2	19.3			
Level of Service	B	A			A		B	B			
Approach Delay (s)		15.3			6.8		19.2			0.0	
Approach LOS		B			A		B			A	

HCM Average Control Delay	17.3	HCM Level of Service	B
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.72		
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	57.8	Sum of lost time (s)	10.0
Intersection Capacity Utilization	49.6%	ICU Level of Service	A
Analysis Period (min)	15		
c Critical Lane Group			

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 25: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 On (NB)

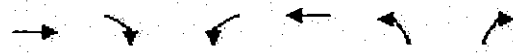
Existing PM Peak  
 11/7/2008



Movement	EB1	EB2	EB3	WB1	WB2	WB3	NB1	NB2	NB3	SB1	SB2	SB3	
Lane Configurations	↖	↑			↑↑		↖	↔					
Volume (vph)	508	53	0	0	50	30	1162	0	23	0	0	0	
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	
Total Lost time (s)	5.0	5.0			5.0		5.0	5.0					
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00			0.95		0.95	0.95					
Flt	1.00	1.00			0.94		1.00	0.99					
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00			1.00		0.95	0.95					
Satd. Flow (prot)	1863	1961			3516		1770	1767					
Flt Permitted	0.70	1.00			1.00		0.95	0.95					
Satd. Flow (perm)	1377	1961			3516		1770	1767					
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.84	0.84	0.84	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92	
Adj. Flow (vph)	605	63	0	0	50	30	1249	0	25	0	0	0	
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	
Lane Group Flow (vph)	605	63	0	0	64	0	637	635	0	0	0	0	
Turn Type	Perm						Perm						
Protected Phases							2						
Permitted Phases	4						2						
Actuated Green, G (s)	39.7	39.7			39.7		34.1	34.1					
Effective Green, g (s)	39.7	39.7			39.7		34.1	34.1					
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.47	0.47			0.47		0.41	0.41					
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0			5.0		5.0	5.0					
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0			3.0		3.0	3.0					
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	652	929			1666		720	719					
v/s Ratio Prot		0.03			0.02								
v/s Ratio Perm	c0.44						c0.36 0.36						
v/c Ratio	0.93	0.07			0.04		0.88	0.88					
Uniform Delay, d1	20.7	12.0			11.8		23.0	23.0					
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00			1.00		1.00	1.00					
Incremental Delay, d2	19.4	0.0			0.0		12.5	12.4					
Delay (s)	40.1	12.0			11.8		35.5	35.4					
Level of Service	D	B			B		D	D					
Approach Delay (s)		37.5			11.8		35.5				0.0		
Approach LOS		D			B		D				A		
<b>Intersection Summary</b>													
HCM Average Control Delay					35.2	HCM Level of Service				D			
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio					0.91								
Actuated Cycle Length (s)					83.8	Sum of lost time (s)				10.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization					103.9%	ICU Level of Service				G			
Analysis Period (min)					15								
c Critical Lane Group													

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 26: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 On (SB)

Existing AM Peak  
 11/7/2008



Approach	EB	WB	WB	WB	NB	NB
Lane Configurations	↑	↑	↑	↑↑		
Volume (veh/h)	324	968	5	565	0	0
Sign Control	Free			Free	Stop	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.95	0.95	0.86	0.86	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	341	1019	6	657	0	0
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (ft)						
Walking Speed (ft/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None			None		
Median storage (veh)						
Upstream signal (ft)	516			638		
pX, platoon unblocked			0.75	0.75	0.75	
vC, conflicting volume			341	681	341	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol			0	405	0	
tC, single (s)			4.1	6.8	6.9	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tE (s)			2.2	3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %			100	100	100	
CM capacity (veh/h)			1213	427	811	
Volume Total	681	679	6	328	328	
Volume Left	0	0	6	0	0	
Volume Right	340	679	0	0	0	
cSH	1700	1700	1213	1700	1700	
Queue Length (ft)						
Lane LOS			A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.0		0.1			
Approach LOS						
Intersection Capacity						
Average Delay			0.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization			49.6%			
ICU Level of Service					A	
Analysis Period (min)			15			

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 26: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 On (SB)

Existing PM Peak  
 11/7/2008



Movement	EB	WB	WB	WB	NB	NB
Lane Configurations	↔	↗	↖	↕		
Volume (veh/h)	581	767	25	1187	0	0
Sign Control	Free			Free	Stop	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.89	0.89	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	630	862	27	1276	0	0
<b>Pedestrians</b>						
Lane Width (ft)						
Walking Speed (ft/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None			None		
Median storage (veh)						
Upstream signal (ft)	516			636		
pX, platoon unblocked			0.81	0.81	0.81	
vC, conflicting volume			630	1322	630	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol			426	1281	426	
tC, single (s)			4.1	6.8	6.9	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tT (s)			2.2	3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %			97	100	100	
cM capacity (veh/h)			915	124	467	
<b>Summary</b>						
Volume Total	918	575	27	636	636	
Volume Left	0	0	27	0	0	
Volume Right	287	575	0	0	0	
cSH	1700	1700	915	1700	1700	
Volume to Capacity	0.54	0.34	0.03	0.38	0.38	
Queue Length 95th (ft)	0	0	2	0	0	
Control Delay (s)	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	
Lane LOS			A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.0		0.2			
Approach LOS						
<b>Per Approach Summary</b>						
Average Delay			0.1			
Intersection Capacity Utilization			89.9%			
Analysis Period (min)			15			
ICU Level of Service: E						



HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 5: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 Off (SB)

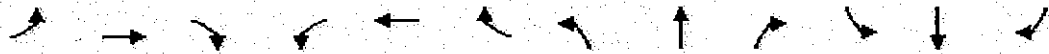
Existing AM Peak  
 11/7/2008



Movement	EB	EB	EB	WB	WB	WB	NB	NB	NB	SB	SB	SB
Lane Configurations		↑↑		↘	↑↑		↘		↗		↕	
Volume (vph)	0	844	52	236	329	0	28	0	437	11	158	191
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost time (s)		5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0		6.0		5.0	
Lane Util. Factor		0.95		1.00	0.95		1.00		1.00		1.00	
Flt		0.99		1.00	1.00		1.00		0.85		0.93	
Flt Protected		1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95		1.00		1.00	
Satd. Flow (prot)		3693		1863	3725		1863		1667		1818	
Flt Permitted		1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95		1.00		1.00	
Satd. Flow (perm)		3693		1863	3725		1863		1667		1818	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.95	0.95	0.95
Adj. Flow (vph)	0	959	59	262	366	0	34	0	527	12	166	201
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	482	0	34	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	1015	0	262	366	0	34	0	45	0	345	0
Turn Type				Prot			Prot		custom		Split	
Protected Phases		4		3	8		5			6	6	
Permitted Phases									5			
Actuated Green, G (s)		33.3		18.2	56.5		9.9		9.9		23.9	
Effective Green, g (s)		33.3		18.2	56.5		9.9		8.9		23.9	
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.32		0.17	0.54		0.09		0.08		0.23	
Clearance Time (s)		5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)		1168		322	1999		175		141		413	
v/s Ratio Prot		c0.27		c0.14	0.16		0.02				c0.19	
v/s Ratio Perm									c0.03			
v/c Ratio		0.87		0.81	0.18		0.19		0.32		0.84	
Uniform Delay, d1		33.9		41.9	12.5		44.0		45.3		38.8	
Progression Factor		1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2		7.1		14.5	0.0		0.5		1.3		13.6	
Delay (s)		41.0		56.4	12.6		44.6		46.6		52.4	
Level of Service		D		E	B		D		D		D	
Approach Delay (s)		41.0			30.9				46.6		52.4	
Approach LOS		D			C				D		D	
<b>Performance Summary</b>												
HCM Average Control Delay			41.4				HCM Level of Service				D	
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio			0.79									
Actuated Cycle Length (s)			105.3				Sum of lost time (s)			21.0		
Intersection Capacity Utilization			82.4%				ICU Level of Service				E	
Analysis Period (min)			15									
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 5: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 Off (SB)

Existing PM Peak  
 11/7/2008



	EB	EB1	EB2	WB	WB1	WB2	NB	NB1	NB2	SB	SB1	SB2
Lane Configurations	↑↑			↖	↑↑		↖		↗		↕	
Volume (vph)	0	614	75	368	819	0	78	0	696	18	192	178
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost time (s)		5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
Lane Util. Factor		0.95		1.00	0.95		1.00		1.00		1.00	
Flt		0.98		1.00	1.00		1.00		0.85		0.94	
Flt Protected		1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95		1.00		1.00	
Satd. Flow (prot)		3664		1863	3725		1863		1667		1835	
Flt Permitted		1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95		1.00		1.00	
Satd. Flow (perm)		3664		1863	3725		1863		1667		1835	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.88
Adj. Flow (vph)	0	667	82	433	964	0	91	0	809	20	218	202
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	628	0	25	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	741	0	433	964	0	91	0	181	0	415	0
Turn Type				Prot			Prot		custom		Split	
Protected Phases		4		3	8		5				6	6
Permitted Phases									5			
Actuated Green, G (s)		24.1		28.0	57.1		17.0		17.0		27.8	
Effective Green, g (s)		24.1		28.0	57.1		17.0		16.0		27.8	
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.21		0.24	0.49		0.15		0.14		0.24	
Clearance Time (s)		5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)		755		446	1819		271		228		436	
v/s Ratio Prot		c0.20		c0.23	0.26		0.05				c0.23	
v/s Ratio Perm									c0.11			
v/c Ratio		0.98		0.97	0.53		0.04		0.79		0.95	
Uniform Delay, d1		46.2		44.0	20.6		44.9		48.8		43.9	
Progression Factor		1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2		28.0		34.9	0.3		0.7		17.0		30.9	
Delay (s)		74.2		79.0	20.9		45.6		65.8		74.7	
Level of Service		E		E	C		D		E		E	
Approach Delay (s)		74.2			38.9				63.8		74.7	
Approach LOS		E			D				E		E	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM Average Control Delay				57.4			HCM Level of Service				E	
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio				0.94								
Actuated Cycle Length (s)				116.9			Sum of lost time (s)				21.0	
Intersection Capacity Utilization				93.6%			ICU Level of Service				F	
Analysis Period (min)				15								
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 31: Ka Uka Blvd & Spine Road

Existing AM Peak  
 11/7/2008



Movement	EB	WB	WB	WB	NP
Lane Configurations	↑↑			↑↑	↑
Volume (veh/h)	864	79	90	458	39
Sign Control	Free			Free	Stop
Grade	0%			0%	0%
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.75
Hourly flow rate (vph)	939	79	100	509	43
Pedestrians					
Lane Width (ft)					
Walking Speed (ft/s)					
Percent Blockage					
Right turn flare (veh)					
Median type	None			None	
Median storage (veh)					
Upstream signal (ft)				648	
pX, platoon unblocked				0.99	
vC, conflicting volume			1018	1433	509
vC1, stage 1 conf vol					
vC2, stage 2 conf vol					
vCu, unblocked vol			1018	1421	509
tC, single (s)			4.1	6.8	6.9
tC, 2 stage (s)					
t (s)			2.2	3.5	3.3
p0 queue free %			85	100	92
cM capacity (veh/h)			677	108	509
Approach Volume					
Volume Total	626	392	270	339	43
Volume Left	0	0	100	0	0
Volume Right	0	79	0	0	43
cSH	1700	1700	677	1700	509
Volume to Capacity	0.37	0.23	0.15	0.20	0.08
Queue Length 95th (ft)	0	0	13	0	7
Control Delay (s)	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	12.7
Lane LOS			A		B
Approach Delay (s)	0.0		2.4		12.7
Approach LOS					B
Performance Summary					
Average Delay			1.2		
Intersection Capacity Utilization			47.7%		ICU Level of Service
Analysis Period (min)			15		A

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 31: Ka Uka Blvd & Spine Road

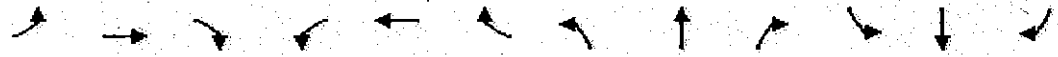
Existing PM Peak  
 11/7/2008



	EB	WB	WB	WB	NB	NB
Lane Configurations	↑↑			↑↑		↑
Volume (veh/h)	519	140	107	968	0	170
Sign Control	Free			Free	Stop	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.89	0.89	0.91	0.91	0.88	0.88
Hourly flow rate (vph)	588	157	118	1064	0	193
<b>Pedestrians</b>						
Lane Width (ft)						
Walking Speed (ft/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None			None		
Median storage (veh)						
Upstream signal (ft)				648		
pX, platoon unblocked					0.82	
vC, conflicting volume			740		1429	370
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol			740		1092	370
tC, single (s)			4.1		6.8	6.9
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)			2.2		3.5	3.3
p0 queue free %			86		100	69
SM capacity (veh/h)			862		149	627
<b>Performance Summary</b>						
Volume Left	0	0	118	0	0	0
Volume Right	0	157	0	0	193	0
cSH	1700	1700	862	1700	627	
Volume to Capacity	0.23	0.21	0.14	0.42	0.31	
Queue Length 95th (ft)	0	0	12	0	33	
Control Delay (s)	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	13.3	
Lane LOS			A		B	
Approach Delay (s)	0.0		1.5		13.3	
Approach LOS					B	
<b>Overall Summary</b>						
Average Delay			2.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization			54.6%		ICU Level of Service	A
Analysis Period (min)			15			

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 35: Ukee (E) & Ka Uka Blvd

Existing AM Peak  
 11/7/2008



Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBT	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations		↕			↕		↙	↕	↘	↙	↕	↘
Volume (veh/h)	15	3	2	41	15	21	8	901	69	84	299	75
Sign Control		Stop			Stop			Free			Free	
Grade		0%			0%			0%			0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.93
Hourly flow rate (vph)	27	5	4	55	20	28	9	959	73	90	322	81
Pedestrians												
Lane Width (ft)												
Walking Speed (ft/s)												
Percent Blockage												
Right turn flare (veh)												
Median type												
Median storage (veh)												
Upstream signal (ft)												
pX, platoon unblocked												
vC, conflicting volume	1077	1591	201	1360	1595	516	402			1032		
vC1, stage 1 conf vol												
vC2, stage 2 conf vol												
vCu, unblocked vol	1077	1591	201	1360	1595	516	402			1032		
tC, single (s)	5.5	4.5	4.9	5.5	4.5	4.9	4.1			4.1		
tC, 2 stage (s)												
tP (s)	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.2			2.2		
p0 queue free %	92	98	100	77	92	97	99			86		
cM capacity (veh/h)	320	254	1269	247	254	910	1153			669		
Detailed Performance Metrics												
Volume Total	36	104	9	639	393	90	214	188				
Volume Left	27	55	9	0	0	90	0	0				
Volume Right	4	28	0	0	73	0	0	81				
cSH	332	308	1153	1700	1700	669	1700	1700				
Volume to Capacity	0.31	0.37	0.01	0.38	0.23	0.14	0.13	0.11				
Queue Length 95th (ft)	9	36	1	0	0	12	0	0				
Control Delay (s)	17.1	22.6	8.1	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	0.0				
Lane LOS	C	C	A			B						
Approach Delay (s)	17.1	22.6	0.1			2.1						
Approach LOS	C	C										
Summary Statistics												
Average Delay			2.4									
Intersection Capacity Utilization			44.6%									A
Analysis Period (min)			15									

\* User Entered Value

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 35: Ukee (E) & Ka Uka Blvd

Existing PM Peak  
 11/7/2008



Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBR	SEB	SEB	SBB	
Lane Configurations	↕			↕			↗	↗	↗	↗	↗	
Volume (veh/h)	45	11	14	121	13	61	7	553	54	61	839	
Sign Control	Stop			Stop			Free		Free			
Grade	0%			0%			0%		0%			
Peak Hour Factor	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.90	0.90	
Hourly flow rate (vph)	48	12	15	142	15	72	8	628	61	68	932	
Pedestrians												
Lane Width (ft)												
Walking Speed (ft/s)												
Percent Blockage												
Right turn flare (veh)												
Median type							None		None			
Median storage (veh)												
Upstream signal (ft)							871					
pX, platoon unblocked												
vC, conflicting volume	1515	1811	504	1297	1818	345	1008			690		
vC1, stage 1 conf vol												
vC2, stage 2 conf vol												
vCu, unblocked vol	1515	1811	504	1297	1818	345	1008			690		
tC, single (s)	5.5	4.5	4.9	5.5	4.5	4.9	4.1			4.1		
tC, 2 stage (s)												
tE (s)	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.2			2.2		
p0 queue free %	75	95	98	46	93	93	99			92		
cM capacity (veh/h)	190	221	922	266	219	1091	683			901		
Detailed Summary												
Volume Total	74	229	8	419	271	68	621			386		
Volume Left	48	142	8	0	0	68	0			0		
Volume Right	15	72	0	0	61	0	0			76		
cSH	232	342	683	1700	1700	901	1700			1700		
Volume to Capacity	0.32	0.67	0.01	0.25	0.16	0.08	0.37			0.23		
Queue Length 95th (ft)	33	115	1	0	0	6	0			0		
Control Delay (s)	27.7	34.6	10.3	0.0	0.0	9.3	0.0			0.0		
Lane LOS	D	D	B				A					
Approach Delay (s)	27.7	34.6	0.1				0.6					
Approach LOS	D	D										
Overall Summary												
Average Delay				5.2								
Intersection Capacity Utilization				50.4%			ICU Level of Service			A		
Analysis Period (min)				15								

\* User Entered Value

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 4: Waipio Uka & Ka Uka Blvd

Existing AM Peak  
 11/7/2008

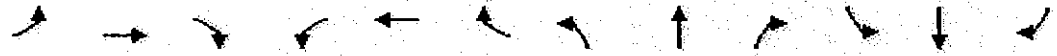


Movement	EBL	EBD	EBP	WBL	WBD	WBP	NBL	NBD	NBP	SBL	SBD	SBP
Lane Configurations	↕			↕			↖	↗	↖	↗	↖	↗
Volume (vph)	39	12	23	91	19	94	58	845	101	62	252	28
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost time (s)	5.0			5.0			5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00			1.00			1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95
Flt	0.96			0.94			1.00	0.98	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.98
Flt Protected	0.97			0.98			0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00
Satd Flow (prot)	1738			1709			1863	3666	1863	3669	1863	3669
Flt Permitted	0.80			0.82			0.54	1.00	0.22	1.00	0.22	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1427			1432			1067	3666	434	3669	434	3669
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.81	0.81	0.81
Adj. Flow (vph)	41	12	24	99	21	102	63	918	110	77	311	35
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	17	0	0	36	0	0	12	0	0	11	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	60	0	0	186	0	63	1016	0	77	395	0
Turn Type	Perm			Perm			Perm			Perm		
Protected Phases	4			8			2			6		
Permitted Phases	4			8			2			6		
Actuated Green, G (s)	11.1			11.1			19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7
Effective Green, g (s)	11.1			11.1			19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.27			0.27			0.48	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48
Clearance Time (s)	5.0			5.0			5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0			3.0			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	388			390			515	1770	210	1772	210	1772
v/s Ratio Prot							c0.28			0.09		
v/s Ratio Perm	0.04			c0.13			0.06			0.18		
v/c Ratio	0.15			0.48			0.12	0.57	0.37	0.39	0.37	0.39
Uniform Delay, d1	11.3			12.4			5.8	7.5	6.6	6.0	6.6	6.0
Progression Factor	1.00			1.00			1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	0.2			0.9			0.1	0.5	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1
Delay (s)	11.5			13.3			5.9	8.0	7.7	6.1	7.7	6.1
Level of Service	B			B			A	A	A	A	A	A
Approach Delay (s)	11.5			13.3			7.9			6.4		
Approach LOS	B			B			A			A		

HCM Average Control Delay	8.3	HCM Level of Service	A
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.54		
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	40.8	Sum of lost time (s)	10.0
Intersection Capacity Utilization	54.9%	ICU Level of Service	A
Analysis Period (min)	15		
Critical Lane Group			

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 4: Waipio Uka & Ka Uka Blvd

Existing PM Peak  
 11/7/2008



Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SEB	SEB	SEB
Lane Configurations	↔			↔			↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖
Volume (vph)	90	38	34	138	26	41	41	483	92	111	828	40
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0			5.0			5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00			1.00			1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95
Flt	0.97			0.97			1.00	0.98	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99
Flt Protected	0.97			0.97			0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1761			1753			1863	3636	1863	3700	1863	3700
Flt Permitted	0.74			0.71			0.23	1.00	0.42	1.00	0.42	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)	1344			1295			458	3636	825	3700	825	3700
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.91	0.91	0.91
Adj. Flow (vph)	123	52	47	160	30	48	43	503	96	122	904	44
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	12	0	0	11	0	0	19	0	0	4	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	210	0	0	227	0	43	580	0	122	944	0
Turn Type	Perm			Perm			Perm		Perm			
Protected Phases	4			8			2		6			
Permitted Phases	4			8			2		6			
Actuated Green, G (s)	14.6			14.6			19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6
Effective Green, g (s)	14.6			14.6			19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.33			0.33			0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44
Clearance Time (s)	5.0			5.0			5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0			3.0			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	444			428			203	1612	366	1641	366	1641
v/s Ratio Prot	0.16			0.18			0.09	0.16	0.15	0.26	0.26	0.26
v/s Ratio Perm	0.16			0.18			0.09	0.16	0.15	0.26	0.26	0.26
w/c Ratio	0.47			0.53			0.21	0.36	0.33	0.58	0.33	0.58
Uniform Delay, d1	11.7			12.0			7.6	8.1	8.0	9.2	8.0	9.2
Progression Factor	1.00			1.00			1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	0.8			1.2			0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Delay (s)	12.5			13.2			8.1	8.3	8.6	9.7	8.6	9.7
Level of Service	B			B			A	A	A	A	A	A
Approach Delay (s)	12.5			13.2			8.3	8.3	8.6	9.6	8.6	9.6
Approach LOS	B			B			A	A	A	A	A	A
<b>Summary</b>												
HCM Average Control Delay	9.9			9.9			HCM Level of Service			A		
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.56			0.56			Sum of lost time (s)			10.0		
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	44.2			44.2			Intersection Capacity Utilization			53.9%		
Intersection Capacity Utilization	53.9%			53.9%			ICU Level of Service			A		
Analysis Period (min)	15			15			Critical Lane Group			EB		



HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 37: Ka Uka Blvd & Ukee (W)

Existing AM Peak  
 11/7/2008



Approach	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	↙	↕		↙	↕		↕	↕				↕
Volume (vph)	58	687	85	135	223	8	83	12	314	3		7
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Total Lost time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0			5.0				5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	0.95		1.00	0.95			1.00				1.00
PH	1.00	0.98		1.00	0.99			0.90				0.94
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00			0.99				0.99
Satd Flow (prot)	1863	3664		1863	3705			1633				1744
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00			0.92				0.94
Satd Flow (perm)	1863	3664		1863	3705			1542				1648
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.61		0.61
Adj. Flow (vph)	61	723	89	161	265	10	104	15	392	5		11
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	9	0	0	2	0	0	161	0	0		8
Lane Group Flow (vph)	61	803	0	161	273	0	0	350	0	0		19
Turn Type	Prot			Prot			Perm			Perm		
Protected Phases	7	4		3	8			2				6
Permitted Phases							2			6		
Actuated Green, G (s)	4.1	23.7		10.8	30.4			20.8				20.8
Effective Green, g (s)	4.1	23.7		10.8	30.4			20.8				20.8
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.06	0.34		0.15	0.43			0.30				0.30
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0			5.0				5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0			3.0				3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	109	1235		286	1602			456				488
v/s Ratio Prot	0.03	0.22		0.09	0.07							
v/s Ratio Perm								0.23				0.01
v/c Ratio	0.56	0.65		0.56	0.17			0.77				0.04
Uniform Delay, d1	32.2	19.8		27.6	12.2			22.6				17.6
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00			1.00				1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	6.1	1.2		2.5	0.1			7.6				0.0
Delay (s)	38.3	21.0		30.1	12.3			30.2				17.7
Level of Service	D	C		C	B			C				B
Approach Delay (s)		22.2			18.9			30.2				17.7
Approach LOS		C			B			C				B
<b>Overall Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM Average Control Delay	23.5			HCM Level of Service			C					
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.68			Sum of lost time (s)			15.0					
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	70.3			ICU Level of Service			C					
Intersection Capacity Utilization	71.5%			Analysis Period (min)			15					
Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
37: Ka Uka Blvd & Ukee (W)

Existing PM Peak  
11/7/2008

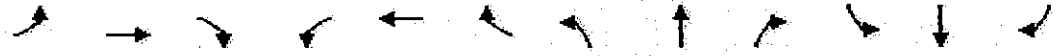


Movement	EBL	EBT	EBH	WBL	WBT	WBH	NBL	NBT	NBH	SBL	SBT	SBH
Lane Configurations	↙	↕		↙	↕			↕				↕
Volume (vph)	53	492	99	185	803	7	149	19	173	11	22	108
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Total Lost time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0			5.0				5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	0.95		1.00	0.95			1.00				1.00
Frt	1.00	0.97		1.00	1.00			0.93				0.90
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00			0.98				1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1863	3622		1863	3721			1898				1664
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00			0.76				0.96
Satd. Flow (perm)	1863	3622		1869	3721			1315				1603
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.72	0.72	0.72
Adj. Flow (vph)	57	465	106	208	902	8	167	21	191	15	31	150
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	20	0	0	1	0	0	47	0	0	101	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	57	551	0	208	909	0	0	335	0	0	95	0
Turn Type	Prot		Prot		Perm			Perm				
Protected Phases	7	4		3	8			2				6
Permitted Phases							2				6	
Actuated Green, G (s)	9.1	19.2		13.0	29.1			22.8				22.8
Effective Green, g (s)	3.1	19.2		13.0	29.1			22.8				22.8
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.04	0.27		0.19	0.42			0.33				0.33
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0			5.0				5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0			3.0				3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	83	993		346	1547			428				522
v/s Ratio Prot	0.03	0.15		0.13	0.24							
v/s Ratio Perm								0.25				0.06
v/c Ratio	0.69	0.55		0.60	0.59			0.78				0.18
Uniform Delay, d1	33.0	21.7		26.1	15.8			21.4				16.9
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00			1.00				1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	21.0	0.7		2.9	0.6			9.0				0.2
Delay (s)	54.0	22.4		29.1	16.4			30.4				17.1
Level of Service	D	C		C	B			C				B
Approach Delay (s)		25.3			18.7			30.4				17.1
Approach LOS		C			B			C				B

Intersection Summary			
HCM Average Control Delay	22.3	HCM Level of Service	C
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.64		
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	70.0	Sum of lost time (s)	10.0
Intersection Capacity Utilization	69.6%	ICU Level of Service	C
Analysis Period (min)	15		
c Critical Lane Group			

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
3: Ka Uka Blvd & Kam Hwy

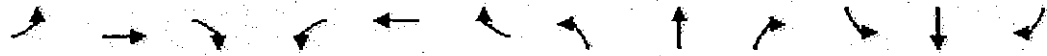
Existing AM Peak  
11/7/2008



Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SEB	SEB	SEB
Lane Configurations	↙	↕		↙	↕	↗	↙	↕	↗	↕	↕	↕
Volume (vph)	16	20	4	78	16	219	8	438	172	638	378	17
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	0.95		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.97	0.95	1.00
Flt	1.00	0.98		1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1770	3453		1863	1961	1667	1863	3725	1667	3614	3725	1667
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)	1770	3453		1863	1961	1667	1863	3725	1667	3614	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.96	0.96	0.96
Adj. Flow (vph)	29	36	7	88	18	246	10	569	223	665	915	18
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	152	0	0	8
Lane Group Flow (vph)	29	36	0	88	18	246	10	569	71	665	915	10
Turn Type	Split			Split		Free	Prot		Perm	Prot		Perm
Protected Phases	4	4		8	8		5	2		1	0	
Permitted Phases						Free			2			6
Actuated Green, G (s)	5.2	5.2		7.3	7.3	77.8	1.0	24.6	24.6	20.7	44.3	44.3
Effective Green, g (s)	5.2	5.2		7.3	7.3	77.8	1.0	24.6	24.6	20.7	44.3	43.3
Actuated v/c Ratio	0.07	0.07		0.09	0.09	1.00	0.01	0.32	0.32	0.27	0.57	0.56
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	118	231		175	184	1667	24	1178	527	962	2121	928
v/s Ratio Prot	0.02	0.01		0.05	0.01		0.01	0.15		0.18	0.25	
v/s Ratio Perm						0.15			0.04			0.01
v/c Ratio	0.25	0.16		0.50	0.10	0.15	0.42	0.48	0.13	0.69	0.43	0.01
Uniform Delay, d1	34.4	34.2		33.5	32.2	0.0	38.1	21.5	19.0	25.7	9.6	7.7
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	1.1	0.3		2.3	0.2	0.2	11.3	0.3	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.0
Delay (s)	35.5	34.6		35.8	32.5	0.2	49.4	21.8	19.1	27.8	9.7	7.7
Level of Service	D	C		D	C	A	D	C	B	C	A	A
Approach Delay (s)		34.9			10.7			21.4			17.2	
Approach LOS		C			B			C			B	
<b>Summary</b>												
HCM Average Control Delay	18.1			HCM Level of Service			B					
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.50			Sum of lost time (s)			15.0					
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	77.8			ICU Level of Service			A					
Intersection Capacity Utilization	52.1%			Analysis Period (min)			15					
Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 3: Ka Uka Blvd & Kam Hwy

Existing PM Peak  
 11/7/2008



	EB	EB	EB	WB	WB	WB	NB	NB	NB	SB	SB	SB
Lane Configurations	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖
Volume (vph)	32	41	36	220	78	762	35	783	220	323	569	51
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	0.95		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.97	0.95	1.00
Flt	1.00	0.93		1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1770	3290		1863	1961	1667	1863	3725	1667	3614	3725	1667
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)	1770	3290		1863	1961	1667	1863	3725	1667	3614	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.89	0.89	0.89
Adj. Flow (vph)	53	68	60	234	83	811	41	910	256	363	639	57
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	166	0	0	31
Lane Group Flow (vph)	53	74	0	234	83	811	41	910	90	363	639	26
Turn Type	Split			Split			Free	Prot	Perm	Prot		Perm
Protected Phases	4	4		8	8		5	2		1		6
Permitted Phases							Free		2			6
Actuated Green, G (s)	8.5	8.5		17.0	17.0		92.7	3.7	32.6	32.6	14.6	43.5
Effective Green, g (s)	8.5	8.5		17.0	17.0		92.7	3.7	32.6	32.6	14.6	43.5
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.09	0.09		0.18	0.18		1.00	0.04	0.35	0.35	0.16	0.47
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	162	302		342	360		1667	74	1310	586	569	1748
v/s Ratio Prot	0.03	0.02		0.13	0.04		0.02	0.24		0.10	0.17	
v/s Ratio Perm							0.49		0.05			0.02
v/c Ratio	0.33	0.24		0.68	0.23		0.49	0.55	0.69	0.15	0.64	0.37
Uniform Delay, d1	39.4	39.1		35.3	32.3		0.0	43.7	25.8	20.6	36.6	15.8
Regression Factor	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	1.2	0.4		5.6	0.3		1.0	8.7	1.6	0.1	2.4	0.1
Delay (s)	40.6	39.5		40.9	32.6		1.0	52.4	27.4	20.7	38.9	15.9
Level of Service	D	D		D	C		A	D	C	C	D	B
Approach Delay (s)		39.8			11.6				26.8			23.7
Approach LOS		D			B				C			C
<b>Summary</b>												
HCM Average Control Delay				21.8	HCM Level of Service			C				
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio				0.61								
Actuated Cycle Length (s)				92.7	Sum of lost time (s)			10.0				
Intersection Capacity Utilization				60.1%	ICU Level of Service			B				
Analysis Period (min)				15								
Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 19: Waipio Uka & Kam Hwy

Existing AM Peak  
 11/7/2008



Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations	↖	↑	↗	↖↗	↑	↖	↖	↑↑	↗	↖	↑↑
Volume (vph)	1	1	9	578	2	38	16	579	567	30	929
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost time (s)	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.00		1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95
Flt Protected	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.86		1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.85
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Satd Flow (prot)	1770	1863	1583	3433	1595		1863	3725	1667	1863	3725
Satd Flow (perm)	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.88	0.88
Adj Flow (vph)	1	6	13	672	2	44	20	706	691	34	1056
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	429	0	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	1	6	13	672	15	0	20	706	262	34	1056
Turn Type	Split		Free	Split			Prot		Perm	Prot	Perm
Protected Phases	4	4		8	8		5	2		1	6
Permitted Phases			Free						2		6
Actuated Green, G (s)	0.8	0.8	73.5	21.3	21.3		1.5	27.9	27.9	3.5	29.9
Effective Green, g (s)	0.8	0.8	73.5	21.3	21.3		1.5	27.9	27.9	3.5	29.9
Actuated v/c Ratio	0.01	0.01	1.00	0.29	0.29		0.02	0.38	0.38	0.05	0.41
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	19	20	1583	995	462		38	1414	633	89	1515
v/s Ratio Prot	0.00	0.00		0.20	0.01		0.01	0.19		0.02	0.28
v/s Ratio Perm			0.01						0.16		0.00
v/c Ratio	0.05	0.30	0.01	0.88	0.03		0.53	0.50	0.41	0.38	0.70
Uniform Delay, d1	36.0	36.1	0.0	23.0	18.7		35.6	17.5	16.8	34.0	18.0
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	1.2	8.3	0.0	1.8	0.0		12.5	0.3	0.4	2.7	1.4
Delay (s)	17.1	44.3	0.0	24.9	18.7		48.2	17.7	17.2	36.7	19.5
Level of Service	D	D	A	C	B		D	B	B	D	B
Approach Delay (s)		15.2			24.5			17.9			20.0
Approach LOS		B			C			B			B
<b>Summary</b>											
HCM Average Control Delay			20.1	HCM Level of Service				C			
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio			0.63								
Actuated Cycle Length (s)			73.5	Sum of lost time (s)				15.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization			55.9%	ICU Level of Service				B			
Analysis Period (min)			15								
Critical Lane Group											

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 19: Waipio Uka & Kam Hwy

Existing PM Peak  
 11/7/2008

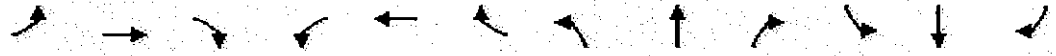


Approach	EB1	EB2	EB3	WB1	WB2	WB3	NB1	NB2	NB3	SB1	SB2	SB3
Lane Configurations	↖	↗	↖	↖↗	↖	↗	↖	↖↗	↖	↖↗	↖	↖
Volume (vph)	6	16	41	618	17	49	84	983	839	43	770	12
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total lost time (s)	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Flt	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.89	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1770	1863	1583	3614	1742	1742	1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1770	1863	1583	3614	1742	1742	1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.89
Adj Flow (vph)	9	23	59	657	18	52	92	1080	915	48	865	13
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	494	0	0	8
Lane Group Flow (vph)	9	23	59	657	31	0	92	1080	121	48	865	5
Turn Type	Split		Free	Split			Prot		Perm	Prot		Perm
Protected Phases	4	4		8	8		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases			Free						2			6
Actuated Green, G (s)	9.7	3.7	90.6	23.3	23.3		7.8	39.4	39.4	4.2	35.8	35.8
Effective Green, g (s)	3.7	3.7	90.6	23.3	23.3		7.8	39.4	39.4	4.2	35.8	35.8
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.04	0.04	1.00	0.26	0.26		0.09	0.43	0.43	0.05	0.40	0.40
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	72	76	1583	929	448		160	1620	725	86	1472	659
v/s Ratio Prot	0.01	0.01		0.18	0.02		0.05	0.29		0.03	0.23	
v/s Ratio Perm			0.04						0.25			0.00
v/c Ratio	0.12	0.30	0.04	0.71	0.07		0.57	0.67	0.58	0.56	0.59	0.01
Uniform Delay, d1	41.9	42.2	0.0	30.6	25.5		39.8	20.4	19.4	42.3	21.6	16.6
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	0.8	2.2	0.0	2.5	0.1		4.9	1.1	1.2	7.6	0.6	0.0
Delay (s)	42.7	44.4	0.0	33.0	25.5		44.7	21.4	20.5	49.9	22.2	16.6
Level of Service	D	D	A	C	C		D	C	C	D	C	B
Approach Delay (s)		15.5			32.3			22.1			23.5	
Approach LOS		B			C			C			C	

<b>Intersection Summary</b>			
HCM Average Control Delay	24.2	HCM Level of Service	C
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.68		
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	90.6	Sum of lost time (s)	20.0
Intersection Capacity Utilization	68.2%	ICU Level of Service	C
Analysis Period (min)	15		
C Critical Lane Group			

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 16: Lumina St & Kam Hwy

Existing AM Peak  
 11/7/2008



Movement	NBL	NBT	NBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBT	SBR	EBL	EBT	EBR
Lane Configurations		↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Volume (vph)	466	17	93	64	73	37	46	659	39	16	948	552
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Total Lost time (s)		5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected		1.00	0.85	1.00	0.95		1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Permitted		0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)		1777	1583	1770	1769		1770	3539	1583	1770	3539	1583
Satd. Flow (perm)		1197	1583	511	1769		1770	3539	1583	1770	3539	1583
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.93	0.93	0.93
Adj. Flow (vph)	561	20	112	74	85	43	55	794	47	17	1019	594
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	31	0	0	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	581	112	74	113	0	55	794	16	17	1019	594
Turn Type	Perm		Free	Perm			Prot		Perm	Prot		Free
Protected Phases		4			8		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	4		Free	8					2			Free
Actuated Green, G (s)		57.5	114.3	57.5	57.5		5.2	39.2	39.2	2.6	36.6	114.3
Effective Green, g (s)		57.5	114.3	57.5	57.5		5.2	39.2	39.2	2.6	36.6	114.3
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.50	1.00	0.50	0.50		0.05	0.34	0.34	0.02	0.32	1.00
Clearance Time (s)		5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)		602	1583	257	890		81	1214	543	40	1133	1583
v/s Ratio Prot					0.06		0.03	0.22		0.01	0.29	
v/s Ratio Perm		0.49	0.07	0.14					0.01			0.38
v/c Ratio		0.97	0.67	0.29	0.13		0.68	0.65	0.03	0.42	0.90	0.38
Uniform Delay, d1		27.4	0.0	16.5	15.1		53.7	31.8	24.9	55.1	37.1	0.0
Progression Factor		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2		27.9	0.1	0.6	0.1		20.3	1.3	0.0	7.1	9.6	0.7
Delay (s)		55.3	0.1	17.1	15.1		74.0	33.1	24.9	62.2	46.7	0.7
Level of Service		E	A	B	B		E	C	C	E	D	A
Approach Delay (s)		46.4			15.9			35.2			30.1	
Approach LOS		D			B			D			C	

HCM Average Control Delay	33.9	HCM Level of Service	C
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.94		
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	114.3	Sum of lost time (s)	15.0
Intersection Capacity Utilization	76.4%	ICU Level of Service	D
Analysis Period (min)	15		
c Critical Lane Group			

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 16: Lumina St & Kam Hwy

Existing PM Peak  
 11/7/2008



Approach	EBL	EBP	EBR	WBL	WBP	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBP	SBR
Lane Configurations		←	←	←	←	←	←	↑↑	←	←	↑↑	←
Volume (vph)	488	31	134	21	31	47	176	1365	105	25	759	645
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost time (s)		5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected		0.96	1.00	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)		1879	1667	1770	1694		1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667
Flt Permitted		0.68	1.00	0.23	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)		1327	1667	429	1694		1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.91	0.91	0.91
Adj. Flow (vph)	542	34	149	27	34	52	183	1422	109	27	834	709
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	29	0	0	0	56	0	0	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	576	149	27	57	0	183	1422	59	27	834	709
Turn Type	Perm		Free	Perm			Prot		Perm	Prot		Free
Protected Phases		4			8		5	2		1		6
Permitted Phases	4		Free	8					2			Free
Actuated Green, G (s)		52.2	116.7	52.2	52.2		14.1	46.6	46.6	2.9	35.4	116.7
Effective Green, g (s)		52.2	116.7	52.2	52.2		14.1	46.6	46.6	2.9	35.4	116.7
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.45	1.00	0.45	0.45		0.12	0.40	0.40	0.02	0.30	1.00
Clearance Time (s)		5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)		594	1667	192	758		225	1487	666	46	1130	1667
ws Ratio Prot					0.03		0.10	0.38		0.01	0.22	
ws Ratio Perm		0.43	0.09	0.06					0.03			0.43
W/C Ratio		0.97	0.09	0.14	0.08		0.81	0.96	0.08	0.59	0.74	0.43
Uniform Delay, d1		31.5	0.0	19.0	18.4		50.0	34.1	21.7	56.3	36.5	0.0
Progression Factor		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2		29.0	0.1	0.3	0.0		19.7	14.2	0.1	17.7	2.6	0.8
Delay (s)		60.5	0.1	19.4	18.5		69.7	48.2	21.8	74.0	39.0	0.8
Level of Service		E	A	B	B		E	D	C	E	D	A
Approach Delay (s)		48.1			18.7		48.8				22.4	
Approach LOS		D			B		D				C	

HCM Average Control Delay	37.8	HCM Level of Service	D
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.98		
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	116.7	Sum of lost time (s)	15.0
Intersection Capacity Utilization	85.6%	ICU Level of Service	E
Analysis Period (min)	15		
Critical Lane Group			



HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
2: Lumiauau & Kam Hwy

Existing AM Peak  
11/7/2008



Movement	EBL	EBT	EBL+T	WBL	WBT	WBH	NBL	NBT	NBP	SBL	SBT	SBB
Lane Configurations		←	←	←	←		←	←	←	←	←	←
Volume (vph)	111	12	321	173	12	13	30	620	55	3	1092	10
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost time (s)		5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected		1.00	0.85	1.00	0.92		1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Permitted		0.96	1.00	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (prot)		1782	1583	1770	1719		1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667
Satd Flow (perm)		1350	1583	1230	1719		1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.97	0.97	0.97
Adj Flow (vph)	137	15	396	211	15	16	42	873	77	3	1126	10
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	38	0	0	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	152	396	211	19	0	42	873	39	3	1126	10
Turn Type	Perm		Free	Perm			Prot		Perm	Prot		Free
Protected Phases		4			8		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	4		Free	8					2			Free
Actuated Green, G (s)		20.1	72.5	20.1	20.1		3.4	36.9	36.9	0.5	34.0	72.5
Effective Green, g (s)		20.1	72.5	20.1	20.1		3.4	36.9	36.9	0.5	34.0	72.5
Actuated G/C Ratio		0.28	1.00	0.28	0.28		0.05	0.51	0.51	0.01	0.47	1.00
Clearance Time (s)		5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)		374	1583	341	477		87	1896	848	13	1747	1667
w/s Ratio Prot					0.01		0.02	0.23		0.00	0.30	
w/s Ratio Perm		0.11	0.25	0.17					0.02			0.01
w/c Ratio		0.41	0.25	0.62	0.04		0.48	0.46	0.05	0.23	0.64	0.04
Uniform Delay, d1		21.3	0.0	22.9	19.2		33.7	11.4	9.0	35.8	14.7	0.0
Progression factor		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2		0.7	0.4	3.3	0.0		4.2	0.2	0.0	8.9	0.8	0.0
Delay (s)		22.1	0.4	26.2	19.2		37.9	11.6	9.0	44.7	15.5	0.0
Level of Service		C	A	C	B		D	B	A	D	B	A
Approach Delay (s)		6.4			25.3			12.5			15.4	
Approach LOS		A			C			B			B	

HCM Average Control Delay	13.6	HCM Level of Service	B
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.64		
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	72.5	Sum of lost time (s)	15.0
Intersection Capacity Utilization	53.3%	ICU Level of Service	A
Analysis Period (min)	15		
Critical Lane Group			

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 2: Lumiauau & Kam Hwy

Existing PM Peak  
 11/7/2008



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBP	WBL	WBT	WBP	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		↕	↗	↖	↗	↖	↕	↕	↗	↖	↕	↗
Volume (vph)	21	6	69	63	8	9	158	1616	171	10	881	26
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost time (s)		5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected		1.00	0.85	1.00	0.92		1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Permitted		0.96	1.00	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (prot)		1793	1583	1770	1717		1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667
Flt Permitted		0.76	1.00	0.74	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)		1413	1583	1372	1717		1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98
Adj Flow (vph)	25	7	82	88	11	12	163	1666	176	10	899	27
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	60	0	0	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	82	82	88	12	0	163	1666	116	10	899	27
Turn Type	Perm		Free	Perm			Prot		Perm	Prot		Free
Protected Phases		4			8		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	4		Free	8					2			Free
Actuated Green, G (s)		8.8	72.2	8.8	8.8		13.4	47.6	47.6	0.8	35.0	72.2
Effective Green, g (s)		8.8	72.2	8.8	8.8		13.4	47.6	47.6	0.8	35.0	72.2
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.12	1.00	0.12	0.12		0.19	0.66	0.66	0.01	0.48	1.00
Clearance Time (s)		5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)		172	1583	167	209		346	2456	1099	21	1806	1667
v/s Ratio Prot					0.01		0.09	0.45		0.01	0.24	
v/s Ratio Perm		0.02	0.05	0.06					0.07			0.02
v/c Ratio		0.19	0.05	0.53	0.06		0.47	0.68	0.11	0.48	0.50	0.02
Uniform Delay, d1		28.5	0.0	29.7	28.0		26.2	7.6	4.5	35.5	12.6	0.0
Progression Factor		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2		0.5	0.1	3.0	0.1		1.0	0.8	0.0	16.0	0.2	0.0
Delay (s)		29.0	0.1	32.7	28.2		27.3	8.3	4.5	51.5	12.8	0.0
Level of Service		C	A	C	C		C	A	A	D	B	A
Approach Delay (s)		8.2			31.8			9.5			12.9	
Approach LOS		A			C			A			B	
<b>Summary</b>												
HCM Average Control Delay	11.3			HCM Level of Service			B					
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.67											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	72.2			Sum of lost time (s)			15.0					
Intersection Capacity Utilization	68.4%			ICU Level of Service			C					
Analysis Period (min)	15											
Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 47: Waipahu St & Kam Hwy

Existing AM Peak

11/7/2008



Approach	EBL	EBR	NBL	NBT	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	Y		Y	↑↑	↑↑	↑
Volume (vph)	114	618	139	591	1500	86
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost time (s)	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00		1.00	0.95	0.95	1.00
Flt	0.89		1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.99		0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1724		1863	3725	3725	1667
Flt Permitted	0.99		0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)	1724		1863	3725	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.82	0.82	0.72	0.72	0.83	0.83
Adj. Flow (vph)	139	754	193	821	1807	104
RTOR Reduction (vph)	115	0	0	0	0	43
Lane Group Flow (vph)	778	0	193	821	1807	62
Turn Type			Prot			Perm
Protected Phases	4		5	2	6	
Permitted Phases						6
Actuated Green, G (s)	49.0		10.0	67.0	52.0	52.0
Effective Green, g (s)	43.0		10.0	67.0	52.0	52.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.36		0.08	0.56	0.43	0.43
Clearance Time (s)	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	618		155	2080	1614	722
v/s Ratio Prot	0.45		0.10	0.22	0.49	
v/s Ratio Perm						0.04
v/s Ratio	1.26		1.25	0.39	1.12	0.09
Uniform Delay, d1	38.5		55.0	15.0	34.0	20.0
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	129.4		152.9	0.1	62.8	0.1
Delay (s)	167.9		207.9	15.1	96.8	20.1
Level of Service	F		F	B	F	C
Approach Delay (s)	167.9			51.8	92.6	
Approach LOS	F			D	F	
<b>Summary</b>						
HCM Average Control Delay			99.4	HCM Level of Service		F
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio			1.19			
Actuated Cycle Length (s)			120.0	Sum of lost time (s)	15.0	
Intersection Capacity Utilization			101.4%	ICU Level of Service	G	
Analysis Period (min)			15			
c Critical Lane Group						

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
47: Waipahu St & Kam Hwy

Existing PM Peak  
11/7/2008



Movement	EBL	EBR	WBL	WBT	SEB	SEB
Lane Configurations	↘		↙	↑↑	↑↑	↗
Volume (vph)	241	456	292	1704	844	169
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost time (s)	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00		1.00	0.95	0.95	1.00
Flt	0.91		1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.98		0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1757		1863	3725	3725	1667
Flt Permitted	0.98		0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)	1757		1863	3725	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.84	0.84	0.92	0.92	0.94	0.94
Adj. Flow (vph)	287	543	317	1852	898	180
RTOR Reduction (vph)	57	0	0	0	0	129
Lane Group Flow (vph)	773	0	317	1852	898	51
Turn Type			Prot			Perm
Protected Phases	4		5	2	6	
Permitted Phases						6
Actuated Green, G (s)	50.0		21.0	60.0	34.0	34.0
Effective Green, g (s)	50.0		21.0	60.0	34.0	34.0
Actuated v/c Ratio	0.42		0.18	0.50	0.28	0.28
Clearance Time (s)	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	732		326	1863	1055	472
v/s Ratio Prot	0.44		0.17	0.50	0.24	
v/s Ratio Perm						0.03
v/c Ratio	1.06		0.97	0.99	0.85	0.11
Uniform Delay, d1	35.0		49.2	29.8	40.6	31.8
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	49.2		42.1	19.3	6.7	0.1
Delay (s)	84.2		91.3	49.2	47.3	31.9
Level of Service	F		F	D	D	C
Approach Delay (s)	84.2			55.3	44.8	
Approach LOS	F			E	D	
<b>Signal Timing Summary</b>						
HCM Average Control Delay			58.4	HCM Level of Service		E
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio			1.02			
Actuated Cycle Length (s)			120.0	Sum of lost time (s)	10.0	
Intersection Capacity Utilization			92.4%	ICU Level of Service	F	
Analysis Period (min)			15			
<b>Critical Lane Group</b>						

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

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Diverge Analysis

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Analyst:  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 2/24/2009  
Analysis time period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy NB Off-Ramp  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Existing  
Description:

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Freeway Data

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Type of analysis	Diverge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	2768	vph

---

Off Ramp Data

---

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-Flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	588	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	230	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

---

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

---

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent ramp	294	vph
Position of adjacent ramp	Downstream	
Type of adjacent ramp	On	
Distance to adjacent ramp	2930	ft

---

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

---

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	2768	588	294	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	769	163	82	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	
Grade	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	
Length	0.00 mi	0.00 mi	0.00 mi	
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	1.5	1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	1.2	1.2	

Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	0.990	0.990
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flow rate, vp	3168	660	330 pcph

Estimation of V12 Diverge Areas

L = (Equation 25-8 or 25-9)  
 EQ  
 P = 0.436 Using Equation 8  
 FD  
 $v_{12} = v_R + (v_F - v_R) P = 1753 \text{ pc/h}$

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
$v_{12} = v_{12}$	3168	9400	No
$v_{FO} = v_F - v_R$	2508	9400	No
$v_R$	660	2000	No
$v_{3 \text{ or } av34}$	707 pc/h	(Equation 25-15 or 25-16)	
Is $v_{3 \text{ or } av34} > 2700 \text{ pc/h?}$		No	
Is $v_{3 \text{ or } av34} > 1.5 v_{12} / 2$		No	
If yes, $v_{12A} = 1753$		(Equation 25-18)	

Flow Entering Diverge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
$v_{12}$	1753	4400	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 4.252 + 0.0086 v_{12} - 0.009 L = 17.3 \text{ pc/mi/ln}$   
 Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence B

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	D = 0.487	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 53.8	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 71.3	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 60.4	mph

Phone:  
E-mail:

Fax:

### Diverge Analysis

---

Analyst:  
 Agency/Co.:  
 Date performed: 2/24/2009  
 Analysis time period: PM Peak  
 Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy NB Off-Ramp  
 Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
 Jurisdiction:  
 Analysis Year: Existing  
 Description:

### Freeway Data

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Type of analysis	Diverge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	4412	vph

### Off Ramp Data

---

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-Flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	1185	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	230	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

### Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

---

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent ramp	538	vph
Position of adjacent ramp	Downstream	
Type of adjacent ramp	On	
Distance to adjacent ramp	2930	ft

### Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

---

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	4412	1185	538	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1226	329	149	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	
Grade	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	%
Length	0.00 mi	0.00 mi	0.00 mi	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	1.5	1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	1.2	1.2	

heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	0.990	0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	5049	1330	604	pcph

Estimation of V12 Diverge Areas

L = (Equation 25-8 or 25-9)  
 EQ  
 P = 0.436 Using Equation 8  
 FD  
 $v_{12} = v_R + (v_F - v_R) P = 2951$  pc/h

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
$v_{Fi} = v_F$	5049	9400	No
$v_{FO} = v_F - v_R$	3719	9400	No
$v_R$	1330	2000	No
$v_{3 \text{ or } av34}$	1049 pc/h	(Equation 25-15 or 25-16)	
Is $v_{3 \text{ or } av34} > 2700$ pc/h?		No	
Is $v_{3 \text{ or } av34} > 1.5 v_{12} / 2$		No	
If yes, $v_{12A} = 2951$		(Equation 25-18)	

Flow Entering Diverge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
$v_{12}$	2951	4400	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 4.252 + 0.0086 v_{12} - 0.009 L = 27.6$  pc/mi/ln  
 Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence C

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	D = 0.548	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 52.4	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 71.1	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 58.8	mph



Phone: Fax:  
 E-mail:

Merge Analysis

Analyst:  
 Agency/Co.:  
 Date performed: 2/24/2009  
 Analysis time period: AM Peak  
 Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy NB On Ramp  
 Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
 Jurisdiction:  
 Analysis Year: Existing  
 Description:

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Merge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	2180	vph

On Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	294	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	700	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent Ramp	588	vph
Position of adjacent Ramp	Upstream	
Type of adjacent Ramp	Off	
Distance to adjacent Ramp	2930	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	2180	294	588	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	606	82	163	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	
Grade	%		%	%
Length	mi		mi	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	1.5	1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	1.2	1.2	

Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	0.990	0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	2495	330	660	pcph

Estimation of V12 Merge Areas

L = (Equation 25-2 or 25-3)  
 EQ  
 P = 0.400 Using Equation 4  
 FM  
 $v_{12} = v_{F} (P) = 997$  pc/h  
 12 F FM

Capacity Checks

v	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
FO	2825	9400	No
v	749 pc/h	(Equation 25-4 or 25-5)	
3 or av34			
Is v > 2700 pc/h?		No	
3 or av34			
Is v > 1.5 v / 2		Yes	
3 or av34	12		
If yes, v = 998		(Equation 25-8)	
12A			

Flow Entering Merge Influence Area

v	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
12A	998	4600	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 5.475 + 0.00734 v_R + 0.0078 v_{12} - 0.00627 L_A = 11.3$  pc/mi/ln  
 Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence B

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	M = 0.287	
	S	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 58.4	mph
	R	
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 64.1	mph
	0	
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 61.3	mph

Phone:  
E-mail:

Fax:

----- Merge Analysis -----

Analyst:  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 2/24/2009  
Analysis time period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy NB On Ramp  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Existing  
Description:

----- Freeway Data -----

Type of analysis	Merge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	3227	vph

----- On Ramp Data -----

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	538	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	700	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

----- Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists) -----

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent Ramp	1185	vph
Position of adjacent Ramp	Upstream	
Type of adjacent Ramp	Off	
Distance to adjacent Ramp	2930	ft

----- Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions -----

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	3227	538	1185	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	896	149	329	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	
Grade	%	%	%	%
Length	mi	mi	mi	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	1.5	1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	1.2	1.2	

Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	0.990	0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	3693	604	1330	pcph

Estimation of V12 Merge Areas

L = (Equation 25-2 or 25-3)  
 EQ  
 P = 0.142 Using Equation 4  
 FM  
 $v_{12} = v_F (P_{FM}) = 526$  pc/h

Capacity Checks

v	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
FO	4297	9400	No
v	1583 pc/h	(Equation 25-4 or 25-5)	
3 or av34			
Is v > 2700 pc/h?		No	
3 or av34			
Is v > 1.5 v / 2		Yes	
3 or av34	12		
If yes, v = 1477		(Equation 25-8)	
12A			

Flow Entering Merge Influence Area

v	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
12A	1477	4600	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 5.475 + 0.00734 v_R + 0.0078 v_{12} - 0.00627 L_A = 17.0$  pc/mi/ln  
 Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence B

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	M = 0.303	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 58.0	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 62.8	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 60.4	mph

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

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Diverge Analysis

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Analyst:  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 2/24/2009  
Analysis time period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy SB Off-Ramp  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd.  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Existing  
Description:

---

Freeway Data

---

Type of analysis	Diverge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	3760	vph

---

Off Ramp Data

---

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-Flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	360	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	150	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

---

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

---

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent ramp	973	vph
Position of adjacent ramp	Downstream	
Type of adjacent ramp	On	
Distance to adjacent ramp	3450	ft

---

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

---

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	3760	360	973	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1044	100	270	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	
Grade	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	
Length	0.00 mi	0.00 mi	0.00 mi	
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	1.5	1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	1.2	1.2	

Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	0.990	0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	4303	404	1092	pcph

Estimation of V12 Diverge Areas

L = (Equation 25-8 or 25-9)  
 EQ  
 P = 0.436 Using Equation 8  
 FD  

$$v_{12} = v_R + (v_F - v_R) P = 2104 \text{ pc/h}$$

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
$v_{Fi} = v_F$	4303	9400	No
$v_{FO} = v_F - v_R$	3899	9400	No
$v_R$	404	2000	No
$v_{3 \text{ or } av34}$	1099 pc/h	(Equation 25-15 or 25-16)	
Is $v_{3 \text{ or } av34} > 2700 \text{ pc/h?}$		No	
Is $v_{3 \text{ or } av34} > 1.5 v_{12} / 2$		No	
If yes, $v_{12A} = 2104$		(Equation 25-18)	

Flow Entering Diverge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
$v_{12}$	2104	4400	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 4.252 + 0.0086 v_{12} - 0.009 L_D = 21.0 \text{ pc/mi/ln}$   
 Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence C

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	D = 0.464	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 54.3	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 70.9	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 61.7	mph

Phone:  
E-mail:

Fax:

---

Diverge Analysis

---

Analyst:  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 2/24/2009  
Analysis time period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy SB Off-Ramp  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Existing  
Description:

---

Freeway Data

---

Type of analysis	Diverge		
Number of lanes in freeway	4		
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph	
Volume on freeway	2695	vph	

---

Off Ramp Data

---

Side of freeway	Right		
Number of lanes in ramp	1		
Free-Flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph	
Volume on ramp	388	vph	
Length of first accel/decel lane	150	ft	
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft	

---

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

---

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes		
Volume on adjacent ramp	792	vph	
Position of adjacent ramp	Downstream		
Type of adjacent ramp	On		
Distance to adjacent ramp	3450	ft	

---

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

---

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	2695	388	792	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	749	108	220	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	
Grade	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	
Length	0.00 mi	0.00 mi	0.00 mi	
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	1.5	1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	1.2	1.2	

Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	0.990	0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	3084	435	889	pcph

Estimation of V12 Diverge Areas

L = (Equation 25-8 or 25-9)

EQ

P = 0.436 Using Equation 8

FD

$$v_{12} = v_R + (v_F - v_R) P = 1590 \text{ pc/h}$$

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
$v = v_{Fi}$	3084	9400	No
$v = v_{FO} - v_R$	2649	9400	No
$v_R$	435	2000	No
$v_{3 \text{ or } av34}$	747 pc/h	(Equation 25-15 or 25-16)	
Is $v > 2700 \text{ pc/h?}$		No	
Is $v > 1.5 v_{12} / 2$		No	
If yes, $v_{12A} = 1590$		(Equation 25-18)	

Flow Entering Diverge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
$v_{12}$	1590	4400	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 4.252 + 0.0086 v_{12} - 0.009 L_D = 16.6 \text{ pc/mi/ln}$

Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence B

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	D = 0.467	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 54.3	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 71.3	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 61.4	mph



Phone: Fax:  
 E-mail:

Merge Analysis

Analyst:  
 Agency/Co.:  
 Date performed: 2/24/2009  
 Analysis time period: AM Peak  
 Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy SB On Ramp  
 Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
 Jurisdiction:  
 Analysis Year: Existing  
 Description:

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Merge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	3400	vph

On Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	973	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	820	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent Ramp	360	vph
Position of adjacent Ramp	Upstream	
Type of adjacent Ramp	Off	
Distance to adjacent Ramp	3450	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	3400	973	360	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	944	270	100	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	
Grade	%	%	%	
Length	mi	mi	mi	
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	1.5	1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	1.2	1.2	

Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	0.990	0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	3891	1092	404	pcph

Estimation of V12 Merge Areas

L = (Equation 25-2 or 25-3)  
EQ  
P = 0.081 Using Equation 4  
FM  
 $v_{12} = v_F (P) = 316 \text{ pc/h}$

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
v <sub>FO</sub>	4983	9400	No
v <sub>3 or av34</sub>	1787 pc/h	(Equation 25-4 or 25-5)	
Is v <sub>3 or av34</sub> > 2700 pc/h?		No	
Is v <sub>3 or av34</sub> > 1.5 v <sub>12</sub> / 2		Yes	
If yes, v <sub>12A</sub> = 1556		(Equation 25-8)	

Flow Entering Merge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
v <sub>12A</sub>	1556	4600	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 5.475 + 0.00734 v_R + 0.0078 v_{12} - 0.00627 L_A = 20.5 \text{ pc/mi/ln}$   
Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence C

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	M = 0.319	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S <sub>R</sub> = 57.7	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S <sub>0</sub> = 62.6	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 59.9	mph

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Merge Analysis

Analyst:  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 2/24/2009  
Analysis time period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy SB On Ramp  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Existing  
Description:

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Merge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	2307	vph

On Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	792	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	820	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent Ramp	388	vph
Position of adjacent Ramp	Upstream	
Type of adjacent Ramp	Off	
Distance to adjacent Ramp	3450	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	2307	792	388	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	641	220	108	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	
Grade	%	%	%	
Length	mi	mi	mi	
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	1.5	1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	1.2	1.2	

Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	0.990	0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	2640	889	435	pcph

Estimation of V12 Merge Areas

L = (Equation 25-2 or 25-3)  
EQ  
P = 0.107 Using Equation 4  
FM  
 $v_{12} = v_{F} (P_{FM}) = 282 \text{ pc/h}$

Capacity Checks

v	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
FO	3529	9400	No
v	1179 pc/h	(Equation 25-4 or 25-5)	
3 or av34			
Is v > 2700 pc/h?		No	
3 or av34			
Is v > 1.5 v / 2		Yes	
3 or av34	12		
If yes, v = 1056		(Equation 25-8)	
12A			

Flow Entering Merge Influence Area

v	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
12A	1056	4600	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 5.475 + 0.00734 v_R + 0.0078 v_{12} - 0.00627 L_A = 15.1 \text{ pc/mi/ln}$   
Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence B

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	M = 0.291	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S <sub>R</sub> = 58.3	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S <sub>0</sub> = 63.9	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 60.7	mph

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

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Operational Analysis

---

Analyst:  
Agency or Company:  
Date Performed: 2/26/2009  
Analysis Time Period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy NB  
From/To:  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Existing  
Description: South of Ka Uka Blvd

---

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

---

Volume, V	2768	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	769	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	792	pc/h/ln

---

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

---

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, flW	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, flC	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, flD	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fn	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
	Urban Freeway	

---

LOS and Performance Measures

---

Flow rate, vp	792	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	11.6	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	B	

Overall results are not computed when free-flow speed is less than 55 mph.

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

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Operational Analysis

---

Analyst:  
Agency or Company:  
Date Performed: 2/26/2009  
Analysis Time Period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy NB  
From/To:  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Existing  
Description: South of Ka Uka Blvd

---

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

---

Volume, V	4412	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1226	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	1262	pc/h/ln

---

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

---

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, flw	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, flc	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fid	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fn	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

---

LOS and Performance Measures

---

Flow rate, vp	1262	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	18.4	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	C	

Overall results are not computed when free-flow speed is less than 55 mph.

Phone:  
E-mail:

Fax:

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Operational Analysis

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Analyst:  
Agency or Company:  
Date Performed: 2/26/2009  
Analysis Time Period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy NB  
From/To:  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Existing  
Description: North of Ka Uka Blvd

---

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

---

Volume, V	2474	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	687	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	708	pc/h/ln

---

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

---

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, fLW	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, fLC	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fID	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fN	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
	Urban Freeway	

---

LOS and Performance Measures

---

Flow rate, vp	708	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	10.3	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	A	

Overall results are not computed when free-flow speed is less than 55 mph.

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

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Operational Analysis

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Analyst:  
Agency or Company:  
Date Performed: 2/26/2009  
Analysis Time Period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy NB  
From/To:  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Existing  
Description: North of Ka Uka Blvd

---

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

---

Volume, V	3765	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1046	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	1077	pc/h/ln

---

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

---

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, flw	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, flc	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fid	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fn	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

---

LOS and Performance Measures

---

Flow rate, vp	1077	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	15.7	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	B	

Overall results are not computed when free-flow speed is less than 55 mph.



Phone:  
E-mail:

Fax:

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Operational Analysis

---

Analyst:  
Agency or Company:  
Date Performed: 2/26/2009  
Analysis Time Period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy SB  
From/To:  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Existing  
Description: North of Ka Uka Blvd

---

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

---

Volume, V	3760	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1044	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fhv	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	1076	pc/h/ln

---

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

---

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, flw	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, flc	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fid	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fn	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

---

LOS and Performance Measures

---

Flow rate, vp	1076	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	15.7	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	B	

Overall results are not computed when free-flow speed is less than 55 mph.

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

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Operational Analysis

---

Analyst:  
Agency or Company:  
Date Performed: 2/26/2009  
Analysis Time Period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy SB  
From/To:  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Existing  
Description: North of Ka Uka Blvd

---

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

---

Volume, V	2695	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	749	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fhv	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	771	pc/h/ln

---

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

---

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, flw	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, flc	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fid	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fn	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
	Urban Freeway	

---

LOS and Performance Measures

---

Flow rate, vp	771	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	11.3	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	B	

Overall results are not computed when free-flow speed is less than 55 mph.

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

---

Operational Analysis

---

Analyst:  
Agency or Company:  
Date Performed: 2/26/2009  
Analysis Time Period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy SB  
From/To:  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Existing  
Description: South of Ka Uka Blvd

---

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

---

Volume, V	4373	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1215	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	1251	pc/h/ln

---

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

---

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, fLW	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, fLC	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fID	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fN	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
	Urban Freeway	

---

LOS and Performance Measures

---

Flow rate, vp	1251	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	18.3	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	C	

Overall results are not computed when free-flow speed is less than 55 mph.

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

---

Operational Analysis

---

Analyst:  
Agency or Company:  
Date Performed: 2/26/2009  
Analysis Time Period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy SB  
From/To:  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Existing  
Description: South of Ka Uka Blvd

---

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

---

Volume, V	3099	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	861	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	887	pc/h/ln

---

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

---

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, fLW	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, fLC	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fID	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fN	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

---

LOS and Performance Measures

---

Flow rate, vp	887	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	12.9	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	B	

Overall results are not computed when free-flow speed is less than 55 mph.

---

**APPENDIX E**

**CAPACITY ANALYSIS CALCULATIONS  
PROJECTED YEAR 2016 PEAK HOUR TRAFFIC  
ANALYSIS WITHOUT PROJECT**

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# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 25: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 On (NB)

9/29/2009



Lane Configurations	↙ ↘		↖ ↗		↔		↙ ↘		↖ ↗		↔	
Volume (vph)	305	31	0	0	0	1	586	0	25	0	0	0
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	5.0			5.0		5.0		5.0			
Lane Util. Factor	0.95	0.95			0.95		0.95		0.95			
Flt Protected	0.95	0.96			1.00		0.95		0.96			
Satd Flow (prot)	1770	1791			3665		1770		1759			
Flt Permitted	0.95	0.96			1.00		0.95		0.96			
Satd Flow (perm)	1770	1791			3665		1770		1759			
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj Flow (vph)	610	62	0	0	9	1	589	0	29	0	0	0
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Lane Grp Flow (vph)	395	337	0	0	9	0	358	357	0	0	0	0
Turn Type	Split				Perm							
Protected Phases	4				2							
Permitted Phases					2							
Effective Green, g (s)	15.8		15.8		0.7		16.5		16.5			
Effective Green Ratio	0.39		0.39		0.01		0.34		0.34			
Clearance Time (s)	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0			
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0			
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	583		589		53		608		605			
v/s Ratio Perm	0.19		0.19		0.00		0.20		0.20			
Uniform Delay, d1	13.3		13.3		23.4		13.0		13.0			
Incremental Delay, d2	1.4		1.3		1.3		1.5		1.5			
Level of Service	B		B		C		B		B			
Approach Delay (s)	14.7		14.7		24.7		14.4		14.4		0.0	
Approach LOS	B		B		C		B		B		A	
HCM Average Control Delay	14.6		14.6		23.4		13.0		13.0			
HCM Level of Service	B		B		C		B		B			
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	48.0		48.0		48.0		48.0		48.0			
Sum of lost time (s)	15.0		15.0		15.0		15.0		15.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization	51.2%		51.2%		51.2%		51.2%		51.2%			
ICU Level of Service	A		A		A		A		A			
Analysis Period (min)	15		15		15		15		15			
Critical Lane Group	↙ ↘		↖ ↗		↔		↙ ↘		↖ ↗		↔	

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

25: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 On (NB)

9/29/2009



Lane Configuration	←		→		←		→		←		→	
Base Flow (vph)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Lane Util. Factor	0.95	0.95			0.95			0.95	0.95			
Flt Protected	0.95	0.96			1.00			0.95	0.95			
Flt Permitted	0.95	0.96			1.00			0.95	0.95			
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.84	0.84	0.84	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Turn Type	Split				Perm							
Permitted Phases	4				8				2			
Effective Green, g (s)	19.2		19.2		5.0		33.5		33.5			
Clearance Time (s)	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0			
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	467		473		242		816		814			
v/s Ratio Perm	0.20		0.19		0.01		0.37		0.37			
Uniform Delay, d1	24.5		24.4		32.0		16.9		16.9			
Incremental Delay, d2	6.2		5.8		0.4		6.2		6.2			
Level of Service	C		C		C		C		C			
Approach LOS	C		C		C		C		C		A	
HCM Average Control Delay			25.8		HCM Level of Service				C			
Actuated Cycle Length (s)			72.7		Sum of lost time (s)				15.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization			106.8%		ICU Level of Service				G			
Analysis Period (min)			15									
Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 26: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 On (SB)

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	↖	↗	↘	↙	↕	↕
Volume (veh/h)	337	1007	6	588	0	0
Sign Control	Free			Free	Stop	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.95	0.95	0.86	0.86	0.92	0.92
Hourly Flow Rate (vph)	353	1060	6	684	0	0
<b>Pedestrians</b>						
Lane Width (ft)						
Walking Speed (ft/s)						
Percent Blockage						
<b>Right turn flare (veh)</b>						
Median type	None			None		
Median storage (veh)						
Upstream signal (ft)	516			638		
pX, platoon unblocked			0.73	0.73	0.73	
IC, conflicting volume			355	708	355	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol			0	415	0	
C, signal (s)			4.1	6.8	6.9	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
EBL			2.2	3.5	3.9	
p0 queue free %			100	100	100	
MC capacity (veh/h)			1184	414	791	
<b>Summary</b>						
Volume Total	708	707	6	342	342	
Volume Left	0	0	6	0	0	
Volume Right	353	707	0	0	0	
cSH	1700	1700	1184	1700	1700	
Volume to Capacity	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.20	0.20	
Queue Length 95th (ft)	0	0	0	0	0	
Control Delay (s)	0.0	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.0	
Lane LOS			A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.0		0.1			
Approach LOS						
<b>Overall Performance</b>						
Average Delay			0.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization			51.2%		ICU Level of Service	A
Analysis Period (min)			15			



# HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 26: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 On (SB)

9/16/2009



	EB	EB	EB	EB	WB	WB
Lane Configurations	↔	↗	↖	↕		
Volume (veh/h)	988	798	27	1234	0	0
Sign Control	Free		Free		Stop	
Grade	0%		0%		0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.89	0.89	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.92
Hourly Flow Rate (vph)	655	897	27	1327	0	0
<b>Pedestrians</b>						
Lane Width (ft)						
Walking Speed (ft/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None		None			
Median storage (veh)						
Upstream signal (ft)	516			538		
pX, platoon unblocked			0.80		0.80	0.80
vC, conflicting volume			655		1372	655
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol			449		1341	449
tC, single (s)			4.1		6.8	6.9
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tE (s)			2.2		3.5	3.3
p0 queue free %			97		100	100
sat capacity (veh/h)			891		112	448
<b>Approach 1</b>						
Volume Total	954	698	27	663	653	
Volume Left	0	0	27	0	0	
Volume Right	299	598	0	0	0	
cSH	1700	1700	891	1700	1700	
Volume to Capacity	0.56	0.35	0.03	0.39	0.39	
Queue Length 95th (ft)	0	0	2	0	0	
Control Delay (s)	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	
Lane LOS	A					
Approach Delay (s)	0.0		0.2			
<b>Approach LOS</b>						
Average Delay	0.1					
Intersection Capacity Utilization	92.8%			ICU Level of Service		
Analysis Period (min)	15					

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 5: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 Off (SB)

9/28/2009



	EB	EB	EB	EB	EB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	
Lane Configurations	↑↑		↑↑		↑↑		↑		↑		↑	
Volume (vph)	0	878	52	336	342	0	28	0	487	11	156	199
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
Lane Util. Factor	0.95		0.97		0.95		1.00		1.00		1.00	
Flt Protected	1.00		0.95		1.00		0.95		1.00		1.00	
Satd Flow (perm)	3694		3614		3725		3863		3667		3954	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.95	0.95	0.95
Adj Flow (vph)	0	998	59	262	380	0	34	0	527	12	166	209
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	401	0	0	179
Lane Grp Flow (vph)	0	1054	0	262	380	0	34	0	126	0	178	30
Turn Type				Prot		Prot		custom		Split		Perm
Protected Phases	4			3		3		5		6		6
Permitted Phases								5				6
Actuated Green, G (s)	32.9		11.3		49.2		12.6		11.6		13.8	
Effective Green, g (s)	32.9		11.3		49.2		12.6		11.6		13.8	
Actuated R/C Ratio	0.36		0.12		0.54		0.14		0.13		0.14	
Clearance Time (s)	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	1341		451		2023		259		213		298	
v/s Ratio Prot	0.29		0.07		0.19		0.02		0.09		0.09	
v/s Ratio Perm									c0.08		0.02	
v/s Ratio	0.79		0.58		0.19		0.13		0.59		0.60	
Uniform Delay, d1	25.7		37.4		10.5		34.2		37.3		35.8	
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	3.1		1.9		0.0		0.2		4.3		3.2	
Delay (s)	28.8		39.3		10.6		34.4		41.6		39.0	
Level of Service	C		D		B		C		D		D	
Approach Delay (s)	28.8				22.8		41.2				36.4	
Approach LOS	C				C		D				D	
HCM Average Control Delay	31.0		HCM Level of Service		C							
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.66											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	90.6		Sum of lost time (s)		21.0							
Intersection Capacity Utilization	72.1%		ICU Level of Service		C							
Analysis Period (min)	15											
Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 5: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 Off (SB)

9/28/2009



	EB1	EB2	EB3	NB1	NB2	NB3	SB1	SB2	SB3	SB4		
Lane Configurations	↑↑			↑↑	↑↑		↑	↑		↑		
Volume (vph)	0	639	75	368	852	0	76	0	696	19	192	185
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)		5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	6.0
Lane Util. Factor		0.95		0.97	0.95		1.00		1.00		1.00	1.00
Flt Protected		1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95		1.00		1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)		3667		3614	3725		1863		1667		1952	1667
Flt Permitted		1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95		1.00		1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)		3667		3614	3725		1863		1667		1952	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.88
Adj. Flow (vph)	0	695	82	433	1002	0	93	0	809	22	218	210
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	455	0	0	178
Lane Grp Flow (vph)	0	770	0	433	1002	0	93	0	354	0	240	32
Turn Type				Prot			Prot		custom		Split	
Protected Phases		4		3			5				6	
Permitted Phases									5			6
Actuated Green, g (s)		23.9		15.5	44.4		26.0		25.0		16.5	16.5
Effective Green, g (s)		23.9		15.5	44.4		26.0		25.0		16.5	15.5
Actuated G/C Ratio		0.23		0.15	0.44		0.26		0.25		0.16	0.15
Clearance Time (s)		5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)		860		550	1623		475		409		316	254
w/s Ratio Prot		c0.21		c0.12	0.27		0.05				c0.12	
w/s Ratio Perm									c0.21			0.02
w/s Ratio		0.90		0.79	0.62		0.19		0.87		0.76	0.18
Uniform Delay, d1		37.8		41.6	22.2		29.7		36.8		40.8	37.3
Progression Factor		1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2		11.8		7.3	0.7		0.2		17.1		10.0	0.2
Delay, s/v		49.6		48.9	22.9		29.9		54.0		50.8	37.6
Level of Service		D		D	C		C		D		D	D
Approach Delay (s)		49.6			39.8				61.5			44.6
Approach LOS		D			C				D			D
HCM Average Control Delay		41.9		HCM Level of Service				D				
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio		0.94										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		101.9		Sum of lost time (s)				21.0				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		83.9%		ICU Level of Service				E				
Analysis Period (min)		15										
Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 31: Ka Uka Blvd & Spine Road

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	↑↑		↑↑		↑	
Volume (veh/h)	899	79	90	476	0	32
Sign Control	Free		Free	Stop		
Grade	0%		0%	0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.75	0.75
Hourly Flow Rate (vph)	977	79	100	529	0	48
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (ft)						
Walking Speed (ft/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None		None			
Median storage (veh)						
Upstream signal (ft)	648					
pX, platoon unblocked	0.99					
vC, conflicting volume			1057	1463	528	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol			1057	1463	528	
C, single (s)			4.1	6.9	6.9	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
P (s)			2.2	3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %			85	100	91	
Capacity (veh/h)			655	100	495	
Volumes Total	661	405	276	953	49	
Volume Left	0	0	100	0	0	
Volume Right	0	79	0	0	49	
cSH	1700	1700	655	1700	495	
Volume to Capacity	0.38	0.24	0.15	0.21	0.09	
Queue Length 95th (ft)	0	0	13	0	7	
Control Delay (s)	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	13.0	
Lane LOS	A			B		
Approach Delay (s)	0.0		2.4		13.0	
Approach LOS				B		
Average Delay	1.2					
Intersection Capacity Utilization			49.1%	IOB Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)	15					

# HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 31: Ka Uka Blvd & Spine Road

9/16/2009



	EB	WB	SB	NB	EB	WB
Lane Configurations	↑↑			↑↑		↑
Volume (veh/h)	340	140	107	1907	0	170
Sign Control	Free			Free	Stop	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.89	0.89	0.91	0.91	0.88	0.88
Hourly flow rate (vph)	607	157	118	1107	0	193
Pedestrians						
Base Width (ft)						
Walking Speed (ft/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None			None		
Median storage (veh)						
Upstream signal (ft)				648		
pX, platoon unblocked					0.81	
IC, conflict volume			764		1174	382
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
IC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol			764		1115	382
IC, single (s)			4.3		6.6	6.9
IC, 2 stage (s)						
IC (s)			2.2		3.5	3.3
p0 queue free %			86		100	69
IC capacity (veh/h)			815		141	616
Direction	EB	WB	SB	NB	EB	WB
Volume Total	404	360	496	738	193	0
Volume Left	0	0	118	0	0	0
Volume Right	0	157	0	0	193	0
cSH	1700	1700	845	1700	616	0
Volume to Capacity	0.24	0.21	0.12	0.43	0.31	0
Queue Length 95th (ft)	0	0	12	0	33	0
Control Delay (s)	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	13.5	0.0
Lane LOS			A		B	
Approach Delay (s)	0.0		1.5		13.6	
Approach LOS					B	
Average Delay			2.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization			56.2%		ICU Level of Service	B
Analysis Period (min)			15			

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 35: Ukee (E) & Ka Uka Blvd

9/16/2009



	E		W		S		N		S		E	
Lane Configurations	↕		↕		↖		↕		↖		↕	
Volume (vph)	15	3	2	41	15	21	8	987	69	84	314	78
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
Lane Util. Factor	1.00		1.00		1.00		0.95		1.00		0.95	
Flt Protected	0.98		0.96		1.00		0.99		1.00		0.97	
Flt Permitted	0.96		0.97		0.95		1.00		0.95		1.00	
Satd. Flow (vph)	1798		1748		1853		3687		1863		3616	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.93
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	3	0	0	16	0	0	6	0	0	25	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	88	0	9	87	0	9	1064	0	90	390	0
Turn Type	Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm	
Protected Phases	4		8		2		2		6		6	
Permitted Phases	4		8		2		2		6		6	
Actuated Green, G (s)	6.7		6.7		29.4		29.4		29.4		29.4	
Effective Green, g (s)	6.7		6.7		29.4		29.4		29.4		29.4	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.15		0.15		0.64		0.64		0.64		0.64	
Clearance Time (s)	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	205		212		636		2351		305		2306	
v/s Ratio Prot	0.02		c0.06		0.01		0.01		0.19		0.19	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.02		c0.06		0.01		0.01		0.19		0.19	
Uniform Delay, d1	17.2		17.9		3.1		4.3		3.7		3.4	
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	0.4		1.3		0.0		0.1		0.5		0.0	
Delay (s)	17.6		19.2		3.1		4.4		4.2		3.4	
Level of Service	B		B		A		A		A		A	
Approach Delay (s)	17.6		19.2		3.1		4.4		4.2		3.4	
Approach LOS	B		B		A		A		A		A	
HCM Average Control Delay	5.3		HCM Level of Service		A		A		A		A	
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.49		0.49		0.49		0.49		0.49		0.49	
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	46.1		Sum of lost time (s)		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
Intersection Capacity Utilization	48.1%		ICU Level of Service		A		A		A		A	
Analysis Period (min)	15		15		15		15		15		15	
Critical Lane Group	E		W		S		N		S		E	

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 35: Ukee (E) & Ka Uka Blvd

9/16/2009



	EB	EB	EB	WB	WB	WB	NB	NB	SB	SB	SB
Lane Configurations	↔			↔			↖	↗	↖	↗	
Volume (vph)	45	71	14	121	13	61	7	575	54	61	673
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Lost Time (s)	4.0			4.0			4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	
Lane Util. Factor	1.00			1.00			1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	
Flt Protected	0.97			0.97			0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	
Satd Flow (perm)	1566			1730			1863	3678	1863	3685	
Flt Permitted	0.80			0.77			0.22	1.00	0.36	1.00	
Satd Flow (perm)	1446			1668			427	3678	700	3685	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.90	0.90
Adj Flow (vph)	46	72	15	142	15	72	8	658	61	68	70
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	11	0	0	21	0	0	8	0	0	6
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	64	0	0	208	0	8	706	0	68	1040
Turn Type	Perm			Perm			Perm		Perm		
Protected Phases	4			8			2		2		6
Permitted Phases	4			8			2		6		
Actuated Green, g (s)	13.3			13.3			26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	
Effective Green, g (s)	13.3			13.3			26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.28			0.28			0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	
Clearance Time (s)	4.0			4.0			4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0			3.0			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	403			381			236	2036	387	2039	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.04			c0.15			0.02		0.10		
v/c Ratio	0.16			0.55			0.03	0.35	0.18	0.61	
Uniform Delay, d1	13.0			14.6			4.8	5.9	5.3	6.6	
Progression Factor	1.00			1.00			1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	0.2			1.6			0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Delay (s)	13.2			16.2			4.9	6.0	5.5	6.8	
Level of Service	B			B			A	A	A	A	
Approach Delay (s)	13.2			16.2				6.0		6.7	
Approach LOS	B			B				A		A	
<b>Key Results Summary</b>											
HCM Average Control Delay	7.7			HCM Level of Service			A				
HCM Volume to Capacity Ratio	0.52			Sum of lost time (s)			8.0				
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	47.7			ICU Level of Service			A				
Intersection Capacity Utilization	51.2%			Analysis Period (min)			15				
Analysis Period (min)	15			Critical Lane Group							

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 4: Waipio Uka & Ka Uka Blvd

9/16/2009



	EB		WB		NB		SB	
Lane Configurations	↕		↕		↗		↗	
Volume (vph)	69	12	28	91	19	91	58	879
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000
Total Loss Time (s)	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
Lane Util. Factor	1.00		1.00		1.00		0.95	
Flt Protected	0.97		0.98		0.95		1.00	
Satd Flow (prot)	1738		1709		1863		3668	
Flt Permitted	0.81		0.82		0.54		1.00	
Satd Flow (perm)	1441		1432		1055		3668	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	41	12	24	89	21	102	63	955
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	18	0	0	37	0	0	11
Lane Grp Cap Flow (vph)	0	59	0	0	185	0	63	1054
Turn Type	Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm	
Protected Phases	4		8		2		2	
Permitted Phases	4		8		2		6	
Actuated Green, G (s)	11.5		11.5		23.9		23.9	
Effective Green, g (s)	11.5		11.5		23.9		23.9	
Actuated v/c Ratio	0.25		0.25		0.53		0.53	
Clearance Time (s)	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	365		363		555		1931	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.04		0.13		0.06		0.18	
Uniform Delay, d1	13.2		14.5		5.4		7.1	
Incremental Delay, d2	0.2		1.2		0.1		0.3	
Level of Service	B		B		A		A	
Approach Delay (s)	13.4		13.8		5.4		7.4	
Approach LOS	B		B		A		A	
HCM Average Control Delay	8.3		HCM Level of Service		A			
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	45.4		Sum of lost time (s)		10.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization	55.8%		ICU Level of Service		E			
Analysis Period (min)	15							
Critical Lane Group								



# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 4: Waipio Uka & Ka Uka Blvd

9/17/2009



	EB	EB	EBR	WBL	WBL	WB	WB	NB	NSB	SB	SB	SB
Lane Configurations	↕			↕			↖	↗	↖	↗		
Volume (vph)	97	38	34	138	26	44	41	759	92	118	1072	43
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0			5.0			5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0		
Lane Util. Factor	1.00			1.00			1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95		
Flt Protected	0.97			0.97			0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1762			1754			1863	1865	1663	1704		
Flt Permitted	0.75			0.75			0.19	1.00	0.30	1.00		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1362			1355			373	3665	579	1704		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Adj. Flow (vph)	97	38	34	138	26	44	41	759	92	118	1072	43
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	11	0	0	12	0	0	11	0	0	3	0
Lane Grp Flow (vph)	0	158	0	0	196	0	41	840	0	118	1112	0
Turn Type	Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm			
Protected Phases	4		6		2		6					
Permitted Phases	4		8		2		6					
Actuated Green, g (s)	13.4		13.4		24.8		24.8		24.8		24.8	
Effective Green, g (s)	13.4		13.4		24.8		24.8		24.8		24.8	
Actuated C/R Ratio	0.28		0.28		0.51		0.51		0.51		0.51	
Clearance Time (s)	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	379		377		192		1886		298		1906	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.12		c0.14		0.11		0.20		0.20		0.30	
v/s Ratio	0.42		0.52		0.21		0.45		0.40		0.58	
Uniform Delay, d1	14.2		14.7		6.4		7.4		7.1		8.1	
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	0.7		1.3		0.6		0.2		0.9		0.5	
Delay (s)	15.0		16.0		6.9		7.5		8.0		8.6	
Level of Service	B		B		A		A		A		A	
Approach Delay (s)	15.0		16.0		6.9		7.5		8.0		8.6	
Approach LOS	B		B		A		A		A		A	
<b>HCM Average Control Delay</b>												
	9.2			<b>HCM Level of Service</b>			A					
<b>HCM Volume to Capacity Ratio</b>												
	0.36											
<b>Actuated Cycle Length (s)</b>												
	48.2			<b>Sum of lost time (s)</b>			10.0					
<b>Intersection Capacity Utilization</b>												
	60.3%			<b>ICU Level of Service</b>			B					
<b>Analysis Period (min)</b>												
	15											
<b>Critical Lane Group</b>												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 37: Ka Uka Blvd & Ukee (W)

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	←		↑		→		←		↑		→	
Volume (vph)	58	714	85	135	232	8	93	12	314	9	7	
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Total Lost time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
Satd. Flow (prot)	1863	1666	1863	1863	1863	1863	1863	1863	1863	1863	1863	1863
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Satd. Flow (perm)	1863	1666	1863	1863	1863	1863	1543	1543	1543	1543	1543	1543
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.61	0.61	0.61
App. Flow (vph)	61	732	89	161	276	10	104	15	192	9	11	11
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	10	0	0	3	0	0	155	0	0	8	0
Lane Grp Flow (vph)	61	831	90	161	285	10	104	356	192	9	19	11
Turn Type	Prot		Prot		Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm	
Protected Phases	7		4		3		8		2		6	
Permitted Phases							2				6	
Actuated Green, g (s)	7.3		22.1		10.8		25.6		21.2		21.2	
Effective Green, g (s)	7.3		22.1		10.8		25.6		21.2		21.2	
Actuated v/s Ratio	0.37		0.32		0.46		0.37		0.31		0.31	
Clearance Time (s)	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	197		1172		291		1373		473		506	
v/s Ratio Prot	0.06		0.03		0.09		0.08					
v/s Ratio Perm									0.23		0.01	
v/c Ratio	0.31		0.31		0.55		0.21		0.75		0.04	
Uniform Delay, d1	28.6		20.7		26.9		14.8		21.6		16.8	
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	0.9		2.0		2.3		0.1		6.6		0.0	
Delay (s)	29.5		22.7		29.2		14.9		28.2		16.8	
Level of Service	C		C		C		B		C		B	
Approach Delay (s)			23.1				20.0		28.2		16.8	
Approach LOS			C				C		C		B	
HCM Average Control Delay			23.7		HCM Level of Service		C					
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio			0.79									
Actuated Cycle Length (s)			69.1		Sum of lost time (s)		20.0					
Intersection Capacity Utilization			72.2%		ICU Level of Service		C					
Analysis Period (min)			15									
Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 37: Ka Uka Blvd & Ukee (W)

9/17/2009



	EB	WB	SB	NB	WB	NB	SB	EB				
Lane Configurations	↙ ↘	↙ ↘	↙ ↘	↙ ↘	↙ ↘	↙ ↘	↙ ↘	↙ ↘				
Volume (vph)	53	690	99	196	1040	7	149	19	187	12	22	108
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Total Lost time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.96
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.98	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1863	1655	1863	1722	1863	1722	1695	1664	1695	1664	1695	1664
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.81	0.96	0.81	0.96	0.81	0.96
Satd Flow (perm)	1863	1655	1863	1722	1863	1722	1406	1607	1406	1607	1406	1607
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Adj. Flow (vph)	53	690	99	196	1040	7	149	19	187	12	22	108
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	12	0	0	1	0	0	49	0	0	76	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	53	777	0	196	1046	0	0	306	0	0	66	0
Turn Type	Prot	Prot	Prot	Prot	Perm	Perm	Perm	Perm	Perm	Perm	Perm	Perm
Protected Phases	7	4	3	8	2	2	6	6	6	6	6	6
Permitted Phases					2	2	6	6	6	6	6	6
Actuated Green, G (s)	6.2	22.4	12.7	28.9	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8
Effective Green, g (s)	6.2	22.4	12.7	28.9	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8
Actuated v/s Ratio	0.09	0.32	0.18	0.34	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	163	1155	334	1517	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412
v/s Ratio Prot	0.09	0.27	0.11	0.28	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
v/s Ratio Perm	0.33	0.67	0.59	0.69	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74
Uniform Delay, d1	30.4	21.1	26.7	17.3	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	1.2	1.6	2.6	1.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
Delay (s)	31.6	22.6	29.3	18.6	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7
Level of Service	C	C	C	B	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
Approach Delay (s)		23.2		20.3	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7
Approach LOS		C		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
HCM Average Control Delay	22.5		HCM Level of Service		C							
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.72											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	70.9		Sum of lost time (s)		15.0							
Intersection Capacity Utilization	77.3%		ICU Level of Service		D							
Analysis Period (min)	15											
Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 3: Ka Uka Blvd & Kam Hwy

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	↖	↕	↗	↖	↕	↗	↖	↕	↗	↖	↕	↗
Volume (vph)	16	20	4	61	16	226	9	256	170	664	943	4
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lk. Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.97	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (vph)	1770	2453	1863	1961	1667	1863	3725	1667	3614	3725	1667	1667
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (vphpm)	1770	2453	1863	1961	1667	1863	3725	1667	3614	3725	1667	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.96	0.96	0.96
Adj. Flow (vph)	26	36	7	91	18	256	10	692	292	692	954	18
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	169	0	0	9
Lane Grp Flow (vph)	26	36	7	91	18	256	10	692	63	692	954	9
Turn Type	Split	Split	Split	Free	Prot	Perm	Prot	Perm	Prot	Perm	Prot	Perm
Permitted Phases	4	4	4	6	6	2	6	2	6	6	6	6
Permitted Phases				Free				2		6		
Actuated Green, g (s)	5.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	75.7	4.7	20.4	20.4	22.4	38.1	38.1	38.1
Effective Green, g (s)	5.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	75.7	4.7	20.4	20.4	22.4	38.1	38.1	38.1
Actuated G/C Ratio	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.10	1.00	0.06	0.27	0.27	0.30	0.50	0.49	0.49
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	124	242	187	197	1667	116	1004	449	1069	1875	817	817
v/s Ratio Perm				c0.15				0.04		0.01		
Uniform Delay, d1	33.3	33.1	32.2	30.9	0.0	33.5	24.0	21.0	23.2	12.5	9.9	9.9
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	1.0	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Level of Service	C	C	C	C	A	C	C	C	C	C	B	A
Approach Delay (s)	33.7		10.2				24.0		17.6			
Approach LOS	C		B				C		B			
HCM Average Control Delay	18.9		HCM Level of Service				B					
HCM Volume to Capacity Ratio	0.52											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	75.7		Sum of lost time (s)				15.0					
Intersection Capacity Utilization	53.4%		ICU Level of Service				A					
Analysis Period (min)	15											
Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
3: Ka Uka Blvd & Kam Hwy

9/16/2009



	EB	EB	EB	EB	EB	EB	NB	NB	SB	SB	SB	SB
Lane Configurations	↖ ↗	↖ ↗		↖ ↗	↖ ↗	↖ ↗	↖ ↗	↖ ↗	↖ ↗	↖ ↗	↖ ↗	↖ ↗
Volume (vph)	72	71	36	229	78	92	35	314	229	316	592	51
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	0.95		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.97	0.95	1.00
Flt	1.00	0.93		1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (prot)	1770	3290		1863	1967	1667	1863	3725	1667	3614	3725	1667
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1770	3290		1863	1967	1667	1863	3725	1667	3614	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.89	0.89	0.89
Adj. Flow (vph)	53	68	60	244	88	843	41	947	266	373	665	51
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	175	0	0	33
Lane Group Flow (vph)	53	73	0	244	88	843	41	947	91	373	665	24
Turn Type	Split			Split			Free	Prot		Perm	Prot	Perm
Protected Phases	4	4		8	6		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases							Free			2		6
Effective Green, g (s)	8.5	8.5		17.9	17.9	93.1	6.1	31.4	31.4	15.3	40.6	40.6
Effective Green, g (s)	8.5	8.5		17.9	17.9	93.1	6.1	31.4	31.4	15.3	40.6	39.6
Vehicle Delay Ratio	0.09	0.09		0.19	0.19	1.00	0.07	0.34	0.34	0.16	0.44	0.44
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	162	300		358	377	1667	122	1256	562	594	1624	709
v/s Ratio Perm	0.05	0.02		0.15	0.04		0.02	0.25		0.10	0.13	
v/s Ratio	0.36	0.24		0.60	0.22	0.51	0.34	0.75	0.16	0.64	0.41	0.03
Uniform Delay, d1	39.6	39.3		35.0	31.7	0.0	41.6	27.4	21.6	36.3	18.0	15.6
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	1.2	0.4		5.3	0.3	1.1	1.6	2.6	0.1	2.2	0.2	0.0
Delay (s)	40.8	39.7		40.2	32.0	1.1	43.2	30.0	21.8	38.5	18.2	15.6
Level of Service	D	D		D	C	A	D	C	C	D	B	B
Approach Delay (s)		40.7			41.5			28.7			25.1	
Approach LOS		D			B			C			C	
<b>Summary of Signal Plan</b>												
HCM Average Control Delay	22.7			HCM Level of Service				C				
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.64											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	93.1			Sum of lost time (s)				10.0				
Intersection Capacity Utilization	67.7%			ICU Level of Service				B				
Analysis Period (min)	15											
<b>Critical Lane Group</b>												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 19: Waipio Uka & Kam Hwy

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	↖	↑	↗	↖↗	↔	↖	↕	↗	↖	↕	↗
Volume (vph)	1	7	9	578	2	38	16	602	567	30	966
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.00		1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95
Flt Protected	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.86		1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.85
Satd Flow (prot)	1779	1863	1583	3435	1595		1863	3725	1667	1863	3725
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1779	1863	1583	3433	1595		1863	3725	1667	1863	3725
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.88	0.88
Adj Flow (vph)	1	6	13	672	2	44	20	734	691	34	1098
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	430	0	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	1	6	13	672	14	0	20	734	261	44	1098
Turn Type	Split		Free	Split		Prot		Perm	Prot	Perm	
Protected Phases	4	4		8	8		5	2		1	6
Permitted Phases			Free					2			6
Actuated Green, g (s)	0.9	0.9	79.4	22.3	22.3		5.3	30.0	30.0	6.2	30.9
Effective Green, g (s)	0.9	0.9	79.4	22.3	22.3		5.3	30.0	30.0	6.2	30.9
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.01	0.01	1.00	0.28	0.28		0.07	0.38	0.38	0.09	0.39
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	20	21	1583	964	448		124	1407	630	145	1450
v/s Ratio Prot	0.00	0.00		0.20	0.01		0.01	0.20		0.02	0.29
v/s Ratio Perm			c0.01						0.16		0.00
v/c Ratio	0.05	0.29	0.01	0.70	0.05		0.16	0.52	0.41	0.23	0.76
Uniform Delay, d1	38.8	38.9	0.0	25.5	20.7		35.0	19.1	18.2	34.4	21.0
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	1.0	7.4	0.0	2.2	0.0		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	2.3
Delay (s)	39.9	46.3	0.0	27.7	20.7		35.6	19.5	18.7	35.2	23.3
Level of Service	D	D	A	C	C		D	B	B	D	C
Approach Delay (s)	15.9		27.3				19.3		23.7		
Approach LOS	B		C				B		C		
HCM Average Control Delay			22.5	HCM Level of Service				C			
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio			0.95								
Actuated Cycle Length (s)			79.4	Sum of lost time (s)				15.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization			66.9%	ICU Level of Service				B			
Analysis Period (min)			15								
Critical Lane Group											

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 19: Waipio Uka & Kam Hwy

9/16/2009



System	EB	EB	EB	EB	WB	WB	WB	NB	NB	SB	SB	SB
Lane Configurations	↖	↑	↗	↖↗	↖	↖	↖	↑↑	↗	↖	↑↑	↗
Volume (vph)	6	16	41	618	17	19	24	1022	833	43	801	12
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.00		1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.89		1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85
Satd Flow (prot)	1770	1863	1583	3614	1742		1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1770	1863	1583	3614	1742		1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.89
Adj Flow (vph)	9	23	59	657	18	52	92	1123	915	46	900	15
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	496	0	0	8
Lane Group Flow (vph)	9	23	59	657	34	0	92	1123	419	43	900	5
Turn Type	Split		Free	Split			Prot		Perm	Prot		Perm
Protected Phases	4	4		8	8		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases			Free						2			6
Actuated Green, G (s)	3.9	3.9	93.5	22.8	22.8		9.9	40.6	40.6	6.2	36.9	36.9
Effective Green, g (s)	3.9	3.9	93.5	22.8	22.8		9.9	40.6	40.6	6.2	36.9	36.9
Actuated G/C Ratio	0.04	0.04	1.00	0.24	0.24		0.11	0.49	0.49	0.07	0.39	0.39
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	74	78	1583	881	425		197	1617	724	124	1470	658
v/s Ratio Prot	0.01	0.01		0.01	0.02		0.05	0.30		0.03	0.24	
v/s Ratio Perm			0.04						0.25			0.00
v/c Ratio	0.12	0.20	0.04	0.75	0.07		0.47	0.69	0.58	0.39	0.63	0.01
Uniform Delay, d1	43.2	43.5	0.0	32.7	27.2		39.3	21.4	20.0	41.8	22.6	17.2
Regression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	0.7	2.1	0.0	3.5	0.1		1.7	1.3	1.1	2.0	0.8	0.0
Delay (s)	43.9	45.6	0.0	36.1	27.3		41.1	22.7	21.1	43.8	23.4	17.2
Level of Service	D	D	A	D	C		D	C	C	D	C	B
Approach Delay (s)		15.9			35.3			22.8			24.3	
Approach LOS		B			D			C			C	
<b>Summary of Delay</b>												
HCM Average Control Delay			25.3	HCM Level of Service		C						
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio			0.69									
Actuated Cycle Length (s)			93.5	Sum of lost time (s)		20.0						
Intersection Capacity Utilization			69.2%	ICU Level of Service		C						
Analysis Period (min)			15									
Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 16: Lumiaina St & Kam Hwy

9/17/2009



	EB	EB	EB	WB	WB	WB	NB	NB	NB	SB	SB	SB
Lane Configurations	↖	↗	↖	↖	↗	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖
Volume (vph)	494	17	93	64	95	39	46	739	39	16	1087	668
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Total Loss Time (s)	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor	0.95	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected	0.95	0.96	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flt Permitted	0.95	0.96	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	23	0	0	0
Turn Type	Split		Free	Split			Prot		Perm	Prot		Free
Protected Phases	4	4		8	8		8	2		1		6
Permitted Phases			Free						2			Free
Actuated Green, g (s)	20.3	20.3	94.4	10.8	10.8		7.4	38.1	38.1	5.2		35.9
Effective Green, g (s)	20.3	20.3	94.4	10.8	10.8		7.4	38.1	38.1	5.2		35.9
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0		5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0		3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	361	364	1583	203	202		139	1428	639	98		1346
v/s Ratio Prot	0.15	0.15		0.04	0.05		0.03	0.21		0.01		0.33
v/s Ratio Perm			0.06						0.01			c0.38
Uniform Delay, d1	34.3	34.2	0.0	38.4	39.1		41.2	21.2	17.0	42.6		26.2
Incremental Delay, d2	6.5	5.7	0.1	0.9	1.8		1.4	0.3	0.0	0.9		3.7
Level of Service	D	D	A	D	D		D	C	B	D		C
Approach LOS		C			D			C				B
HCM Average Control Delay			24.1									
HCM Level of Service												C
Actuated Cycle Length (s)			94.4									10.0
Sum of lost time (s)												10.0
Intersection Capacity Utilization			66.7%									
ICU Level of Service												C
Analysis Period (min)			15									
Critical Lane Group												



# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 16: Lumiaina St & Kam Hwy

9/16/2009



	EBL	EBT	EBM	EBR	WBT	WBF	WB	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBT	SBM
Lane Configurations	↖	↗	↖	↗	↖	↗	↖	↗	↖	↗	↖	↗
Volume (vph)	488	31	134	24	31	47	76	1479	105	25	789	645
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Flow Util. (s)	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor	0.95	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected	0.95	0.96	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1770	1784	1667	1770	1694	1663	1725	1667	1663	1725	1667	1667
Flt Permitted	0.95	0.96	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1770	1784	1667	1770	1694	1663	1725	1667	1663	1725	1667	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.91	0.91	0.91
Adj Flow (vph)	542	34	149	27	34	52	78	1479	109	27	867	709
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	49	0	0	0	53	0	0	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	287	285	149	27	37	0	16	1479	56	27	867	709
Turn Type	Split		Free	Split			Prot		Perm	Prot		Free
Protected Phases	1	1		8	8		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases			Free						2			Free
Actuated Green, G (s)	21.2	21.2	98.1	6.4	6.4		15.2	46.3	46.3	4.2	35.3	98.1
Effective Green, g (s)	21.2	21.2	98.1	6.4	6.4		15.2	46.3	46.3	4.2	35.3	98.1
Actuated G/C Ratio	0.22	0.22	1.05	0.07	0.07		0.15	0.47	0.47	0.04	0.36	1.00
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	383	386	1667	115	111		289	1758	787	80	1340	1667
v/s Ratio Prot	0.06	0.06		0.02	0.02		0.10	0.10		0.01	0.23	
v/s Ratio Perm			0.09						0.03			0.43
v/c Ratio	0.75	0.75	0.09	0.23	0.24		0.63	0.84	0.07	0.34	0.65	0.43
Uniform Delay, d1	36.0	36.0	0.0	43.5	43.8		38.8	22.7	14.1	45.6	26.2	0.0
Loss Ratio Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	7.8	7.7	0.1	1.1	1.8		4.5	3.8	0.0	2.5	1.1	0.8
Delay (s)	43.8	43.7	0.1	44.6	45.6		43.3	26.5	14.2	48.1	27.3	0.8
Level of Service	D	D	A	D	D		D	C	B	D	C	A
Approach Delay (s)		34.5			45.4			27.5			15.9	
Approach LOS		C			D			C			B	
HCM Average Control Delay			24.8			HCM Level of Service			C			
HCM Volume to Capacity Ratio	0.77											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)			98.1			Sum of lost time (s)			15.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization			73.4%			ICU Level of Service			D			
Analysis Period (min)	15											
Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 2: Lumiauu & Kam Hwy

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	←	←	←	←	←	←	←	←	←	←	←	←
Volume (vph)	411	12	321	173	12	19	30	345	55	9	136	10
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Lost Time (s)	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected	0.96	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1782	1583	1770	1719	1782	1719	1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667
Flt Permitted	0.72	1.00	0.66	1.00	0.72	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1350	1583	1224	1719	1350	1719	1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.97	0.97	0.97
Ad. Flow (vph)	137	15	396	211	15	16	42	908	57	9	171	10
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	40	0	0	0
Lane Grp Flow (vph)	0	152	396	211	19	0	42	908	57	9	171	10
Turn Type	Perm	Free	Perm	Free	Perm	Free	Prot	Perm	Prot	Perm	Prot	Free
Permitted Phases	4	Free	8	Free	8	Free	2	Free	2	Free	2	Free
Actuated Green, G (s)	20.4	75.7	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	6.8	36.1	36.1	4.2	33.5	75.7
Effective Green, g (s)	20.4	75.7	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	6.8	36.1	36.1	4.2	33.5	75.7
Effective Green Ratio	0.27	1.00	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.09	0.48	0.48	0.06	0.44	1.00
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	364	1583	330	463	364	463	167	1776	795	103	1648	1667
v/s Ratio Perm	0.11	c0.25	c0.17	c0.17	c0.17	c0.17	0.02	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.31	0.01
v/s Ratio	0.42	1.25	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.25	0.51	0.95	0.03	0.77	0.01
Uniform Delay, d1	22.8	0.0	24.4	20.4	22.8	20.4	32.1	13.7	10.6	33.8	17.2	0.0
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	0.8	0.4	4.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.0
Delay (s)	23.6	0.4	28.4	20.4	23.6	20.4	32.9	13.9	10.6	33.9	18.7	0.0
Level of Service	C	A	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	C	B	A
Approach Delay (s)	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
Approach LOS	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	C	B	A
HCM Average Control Delay	15.7		HCM Level of Service		B							
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.6		Actuated Cycle Length (s)		75.7		Sum of lost time (s)		10.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization	54.4%		LOI Level of Service		A							
Analysis Period (min)	15											
Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 2: Lumiauau & Kam Hwy

9/16/2009



Control	EB	EB	EB	WB	WB	WB	NB	NB	NB	SB	SB	SB
Lane Configurations		←	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖
Volume (vph)	21	6	69	63	8	9	158	1681	171	10	916	26
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)		5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected		1.00	0.85	1.00	0.92		1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Permitted		0.96	1.00	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)		1793	1583	1770	1717		1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98
Adj Flow (vph)	25	7	82	88	11	12	163	1738	176	10	935	27
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	61	0	0	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	32	82	88	12	0	163	1738	176	10	935	27
Turn Type	Perm		Free	Perm			Prot		Perm	Prot		Free
Protected Phases		4			8		3	2		1		6
Permitted Phases	4		Free	8					2			Free
Actuated Green, g (s)	9.0	82.7	9.0	9.0			13.7	54.1	54.1	4.6	45.0	82.7
Effective Green, g (s)	9.0	82.7	9.0	9.0			13.7	54.1	54.1	4.6	45.0	82.7
Actuated G/C Ratio	0.13	1.00	0.17	0.17			0.17	0.65	0.65	0.06	0.54	1.00
Clearance Time (s)	5.0		5.0	5.0			5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0		3.0	3.0			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)		154	1583	149	187		309	2437	1091	104	2027	1667
v/s Ratio Prot					0.01		0.09	0.47		0.01	0.25	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.02	0.05	c0.06						0.07			0.02
v/c Ratio	0.21	0.05	0.59	0.07			0.53	0.71	0.11	0.10	0.46	0.02
Uniform Delay, d1	33.6	0.0	35.1	33.1			31.5	9.2	5.3	37.1	11.5	0.0
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	0.7	0.1	6.1	0.1			1.6	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
Delay (s)	34.0	0.1	40.2	33.2			36.2	10.2	5.4	37.3	11.6	0.0
Level of Service	C	A	D	C			C	B	A	D	B	A
Approach Delay (s)	0.7			39.6				11.6			11.6	
Approach LOS	A			D				B			B	
<b>Key Report Summary</b>												
HCM Average Control Delay	12.5		HCM Level of Service		B							
HCM Volume to Capacity Ratio	0.70											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	82.7		Sum of lost time (s)		15.0							
Intersection Capacity Utilization	70.1%		IOU Level of Service		C							
Analysis Period (min)	15											
<b>Critical Lane Group</b>												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 47: Waipahu St & Kam Hwy

9/28/2009



Category	EBL	EBP	WBL	WBV	SBP	SBP
Lane Configurations	↙	↗	↙	↑↑	↑↑	↗
Volume (vph)	614	618	139	615	1569	86
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	0.95	1.00
Fit Protected	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Satd. Flow (prot)	1863	1667	1863	1725	1725	1667
Fit Permitted	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)	1863	1667	1863	1725	1725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95
Adj. Flow (vph)	120	651	146	647	1642	91
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	6	0	0	0	41
Lane Group Flow (vph)	120	645	146	647	1642	50
Turn Type	pm+ov		Prot		Perm	
Protected Phases	4	5	5	2	6	
Permitted Phases	4				6	
Actuated Green, G (s)	12.2	42.7	30.5	90.2	54.7	54.7
Effective Green, g (s)	12.2	42.7	30.5	90.2	54.7	54.7
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.11	0.98	0.27	0.80	0.49	0.49
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	202	707	506	2989	1813	811
v/s Ratio Prot	0.06	0.25	0.08	0.17	0.24	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.14				0.03	
v/s Ratio	0.59	0.91	0.29	0.22	0.91	0.06
Uniform Delay, d1	47.7	33.1	32.4	2.7	26.5	15.3
Loss Ratio Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	4.6	16.1	0.3	0.0	6.9	0.0
Delay (s)	52.4	49.1	32.7	2.7	33.4	15.3
Level of Service	D	D	C	A	C	B
Approach Delay (s)	49.6		8.2		32.4	
Approach LOS	D		A		C	
<b>Summary</b>						
HCM Average Control Delay	30.6		HCM Level of Service		C	
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.91					
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	112.4		Sum of lost time (s)		10.0	
Intersection Capacity Utilization	85.7%		ICU Level of Service		E	
Analysis Period (min)	15					
Critical Lane Group						

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 47: Waipahu St & Kam Hwy

9/28/2009



Category	EBL	EBP	WBL	EB	SB	SBP
Lane Configurations	↶	↷	↶	↕	↕	↷
Volume (vph)	241	456	292	1772	876	169
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (prot)	1863	1667	1863	3725	3725	1667
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1863	1667	1863	3725	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95
Adj Flow (vph)	254	480	307	1865	924	178
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	22	0	0	0	112
Lane Group Flow (vph)	254	456	307	1865	924	66
Turn Type		pm+ov	Prot			Perm
Protected Phases	4	5	5	2	6	
Permitted Phases		4				6
Actuated Green, g (s)	18.1	38.9	20.8	57.3	31.5	31.5
Effective Green, g (s)	18.1	38.9	20.8	57.3	31.5	31.5
Actuated v/s Ratio	0.21	0.46	0.24	0.67	0.37	0.37
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	395	857	454	2499	1374	615
v/s Ratio Prot	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.50	0.25	
v/s Ratio Perm		0.14				0.04
v/s Ratio	0.64	0.53	0.68	0.75	0.67	0.41
Uniform Delay, d1	30.7	16.7	29.3	9.3	22.6	17.7
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	3.6	0.6	4.0	1.2	1.3	0.1
Delay (s)	34.3	17.4	33.2	10.5	23.9	17.8
Level of Service	C	B	C	B	C	B
Approach Delay (s)	23.2			13.7	22.9	
Approach LOS	C			B	C	
<b>Summary</b>						
HCM Average Control Delay			18.0		HCM Level of Service	B
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio			0.72			
Actuated Cycle Length (s)			85.4		Sum of lost time (s)	10.0
Intersection Capacity Utilization			67.6%		ICU Level of Service	C
Analysis Period (min)			15			
Critical Lane Group						

HCS+: Ramps and Ramp Junctions Release 5.4

Phone:  
E-mail:

Fax:

Diverge Analysis

Analyst: JW  
 Agency/Co.:  
 Date performed: 9/11/09  
 Analysis time period: AM Peak  
 Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy NB Off-Ramp  
 Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
 Jurisdiction:  
 Analysis Year: Year 2016 Without Project  
 Description: 15/15/15

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Diverge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	2878	vph

Off Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-Flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	611	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	230	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent ramp	306	vph
Position of adjacent ramp	Downstream	
Type of adjacent ramp	On	
Distance to adjacent ramp	2930	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	2878	611	306	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	799	170	85	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	

Grade	0.00	%	0.00	%	0.00	%
Length	0.00	mi	0.00	mi	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5		1.5		1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0		1.2		1.2	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971		0.990		0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00		1.00		1.00	
Flow rate, vp	3294		686		343	pcph

Estimation of V12 Diverge Areas

L = (Equation 25-8 or 25-9)

EQ

P = 0.436 Using Equation 8

FD

$v_{12} = v_R + (v_F - v_R) P = 1823$  pc/h

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
$v_{12} = v_{Fi}$	3294	9400	No
$v_{12} = v_{FO} - v_R$	2608	9400	No
$v_R$	686	2000	No
$v_{3 \text{ or } av34}$	735 pc/h	(Equation 25-15 or 25-16)	
Is $v_{3 \text{ or } av34} > 2700$ pc/h?		No	
Is $v_{3 \text{ or } av34} > 1.5 v_{12} / 2$		No	
If yes, $v_{12A} = 1823$		(Equation 25-18)	

Flow Entering Diverge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
$v_{12}$	1823	4400	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 4.252 + 0.0086 v_{12} - 0.009 L_D = 17.9$  pc/mi/ln

Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence B

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	D = 0.490	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 53.7	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 71.3	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 60.4	mph

HCS+: Ramps and Ramp Junctions Release 5.4

Phone:  
E-mail:

Fax:

Diverge Analysis

Analyst: JW  
 Agency/Co.:  
 Date performed: 9/11/09  
 Analysis time period: PM Peak  
 Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy NB Off-Ramp  
 Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
 Jurisdiction:  
 Analysis Year: Year 2016 Without Project  
 Description: 15/15/15

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Diverge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	4588	vph

Off Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-Flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	1231	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	230	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent ramp	558	vph
Position of adjacent ramp	Downstream	
Type of adjacent ramp	On	
Distance to adjacent ramp	2930	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	4588	1231	558	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1274	342	155	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	



Grade	0.00	%	0.00	%	0.00	%
Length	0.00	mi	0.00	mi	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5		1.5		1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0		1.2		1.2	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971		0.990		0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00		1.00		1.00	
Flow rate, vp	5251		1381		626	pcph

Estimation of V12 Diverge Areas

L = (Equation 25-8 or 25-9)  
 EQ  
 P = 0.436 Using Equation 8  
 FD  
 $v = v + (v - v) P = 3068$  pc/h  
 12 R F R FD

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
$v = v$	5251	9400	No
$v = v - v$	3870	9400	No
$v$	1381	2000	No
$v$	1091 pc/h	(Equation 25-15 or 25-16)	
Is $v > 2700$ pc/h?		No	
Is $v > 1.5 v / 2$		No	
If yes, $v = 3068$		(Equation 25-18)	

Flow Entering Diverge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
$v$	3068	4400	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 4.252 + 0.0086 v - 0.009 L = 28.6$  pc/mi/ln  
 R 12 D  
 Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence D

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	D = 0.552	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 52.3	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 71.0	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 58.7	mph

HCS+: Ramps and Ramp Junctions Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Merge Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis time period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy NB On Ramp  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 Without Project  
Description: 15/15/15

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Merge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	2267	vph

On Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	306	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	700	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent Ramp	611	vph
Position of adjacent Ramp	Upstream	
Type of adjacent Ramp	Off	
Distance to adjacent Ramp	2930	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	2267	306	611	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	630	85	170	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	

Grade Length	% mi	% mi	% mi	
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	1.5	1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	1.2	1.2	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	0.990	0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	2594	343	686	pcph

Estimation of V12 Merge Areas

L = (Equation 25-2 or 25-3)  
 EQ  
 P = 0.175 Using Equation 4  
 FM  
 $v_{12} = v_{F \text{ FM}} = 454 \text{ pc/h}$

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
v	2937	9400	No
FO			
v	1070 pc/h	(Equation 25-4 or 25-5)	
Is v > 2700 pc/h?			No
Is v > 1.5 v / 2			Yes
If yes, v = 1037		(Equation 25-8)	
12A			

Flow Entering Merge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
v	1037	4600	No
12A			

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 5.475 + 0.00734 v_R + 0.0078 v_{12} - 0.00627 L_A = 11.7 \text{ pc/mi/ln}$   
 Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence B

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	M = 0.288	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 58.4	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 64.0	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 61.2	mph

HCS+: Ramps and Ramp Junctions Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Merge Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis time period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy NB On Ramp (WB)  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 Without Project  
Description: 15/15/15

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Merge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	3356	vph

On Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	558	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	700	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent Ramp	1231	vph
Position of adjacent Ramp	Upstream	
Type of adjacent Ramp	Off	
Distance to adjacent Ramp	2930	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	3356	558	1231	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	932	155	342	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	

Grade Length	% mi	% mi	% mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	1.5	1.5
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	1.2	1.2
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	0.990	0.990
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flow rate, vp	3841	626	1381 pcph

Estimation of V12 Merge Areas

L = (Equation 25-2 or 25-3)  
 EQ  
 P = 0.140 Using Equation 4  
 FM  
 $v_{12} = v_F (P_{FM}) = 536 \text{ pc/h}$

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
v	4467	9400	No
FO			
v v	1652 pc/h	(Equation 25-4 or 25-5)	
3 or av34			
Is v v > 2700 pc/h?		No	
3 or av34			
Is v v > 1.5 v /2		Yes	
3 or av34	12		
If yes, v = 1536		(Equation 25-8)	
12A			

Flow Entering Merge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
v	1536	4600	No
12A			

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 5.475 + 0.00734 v_R + 0.0078 v_{12} - 0.00627 L_A = 17.7 \text{ pc/mi/ln}$   
 Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence B

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	M = 0.306	
	S	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 58.0	mph
	R	
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 62.7	mph
	0	
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 60.3	mph

HCS+: Ramps and Ramp Junctions Release 5.4

Phone:  
E-mail:

Fax:

Diverge Analysis

Analyst: JW  
 Agency/Co.:  
 Date performed: 9/11/09  
 Analysis time period: AM Peak  
 Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy SB Off-Ramp  
 Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
 Jurisdiction:  
 Analysis Year: Year 2016 Without Project  
 Description: 15/15/15

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Diverge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	3904	vph

Off Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-Flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	368	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	150	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent ramp	1012	vph
Position of adjacent ramp	Downstream	
Type of adjacent ramp	On	
Distance to adjacent ramp	3450	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	3904	368	1012	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1084	102	281	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	

Grade	0.00	%	0.00	%	0.00	%
Length	0.00	mi	0.00	mi	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5		1.5		1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0		1.2		1.2	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971		0.990		0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00		1.00		1.00	
Flow rate, vp	4468		413		1136	pcph

Estimation of V12 Diverge Areas

L = (Equation 25-8 or 25-9)  
EQ  
P = 0.436 Using Equation 8  
FD  
 $v = v + (v - v) P = 2181$  pc/h  
12 R F R FD

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
$v = v$	4468	9400	No
Fi F			
$v = v - v$	4055	9400	No
FO F R			
v	413	2000	No
R			
$v$	1143 pc/h	(Equation 25-15 or 25-16)	
3 or av34			
Is $v > 2700$ pc/h?		No	
3 or av34			
Is $v > 1.5 v / 2$		No	
3 or av34	12		
If yes, $v = 2181$		(Equation 25-18)	
12A			

Flow Entering Diverge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
v	2181	4400	No
12			

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 4.252 + 0.0086 v - 0.009 L = 21.7$  pc/mi/ln  
R 12 D  
Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence C

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	D = 0.465	
	S	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 54.3	mph
	R	
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 70.7	mph
	O	
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 61.6	mph

HCS+: Ramps and Ramp Junctions Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Diverge Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis time period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy SB Off-Ramp  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 Without Project  
Description: 15/15/15

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Diverge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	2795	vph

Off Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-Flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	396	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	150	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent ramp	823	vph
Position of adjacent ramp	Downstream	
Type of adjacent ramp	On	
Distance to adjacent ramp	3450	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	2795	396	823	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	776	110	229	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	



Grade	0.00	%	0.00	%	0.00	%
Length	0.00	mi	0.00	mi	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5		1.5		1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0		1.2		1.2	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971		0.990		0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00		1.00		1.00	
Flow rate, vp	3199		444		924	pcph

Estimation of V12 Diverge Areas

L = (Equation 25-8 or 25-9)  
EQ  
P = 0.436 Using Equation 8  
FD  
 $v_{12} = v_R + (v_F - v_R) P = 1645$  pc/h

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
$v_{12} = v_F$	3199	9400	No
$v_{12} = v_F - v_R$	2755	9400	No
$v_R$	444	2000	No
$v_{12} = v_R + (v_F - v_R) P$	777 pc/h	(Equation 25-15 or 25-16)	
Is $v_{12} > 2700$ pc/h?		No	
Is $v_{12} > 1.5 v_R / 2$		No	
If yes, $v_{12} = 1645$		(Equation 25-18)	

Flow Entering Diverge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
$v_{12}$	1645	4400	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 4.252 + 0.0086 v_{12} - 0.009 L = 17.0$  pc/mi/ln  
Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence B

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	D = 0.468	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 54.2	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 71.3	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 61.4	mph

HCS+: Ramps and Ramp Junctions Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Merge Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis time period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy SB On Ramp (EB)  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 Without Project  
Description: 15/15/15

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Merge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	3536	vph

On Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	1012	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	820	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent Ramp	368	vph
Position of adjacent Ramp	Upstream	
Type of adjacent Ramp	Off	
Distance to adjacent Ramp	3450	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	3536	1012	368	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	982	281	102	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	

Grade Length	% mi	% mi	% mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	1.5	1.5
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	1.2	1.2
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	0.990	0.990
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flow rate, vp	4047	1136	413 pcph

Estimation of V12 Merge Areas

$L =$  (Equation 25-2 or 25-3)  
 EQ  
 $P = 0.076$  Using Equation 4  
 FM  
 $v_{12} = v_F (P_{FM}) = 307$  pc/h

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
v	5183	9400	No
FO			
v v	1870 pc/h	(Equation 25-4 or 25-5)	
3 or av34			
Is v v > 2700 pc/h?		No	
3 or av34			
Is v v > 1.5 v /2	12	Yes	
3 or av34			
If yes, v = 1618		(Equation 25-8)	
12A			

Flow Entering Merge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
v	1618	4600	No
12A			

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 5.475 + 0.00734 v_R + 0.0078 v_{12} - 0.00627 L_A = 21.3$  pc/mi/ln  
 Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence C

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	M = 0.325	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 57.5	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 62.4	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 59.7	mph

HCS+: Ramps and Ramp Junctions Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Merge Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis time period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy SB On Ramp (EB)  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 Without Project  
Description: 15/15/15

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Merge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	2399	vph

On Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	823	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	820	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent Ramp	396	vph
Position of adjacent Ramp	Upstream	
Type of adjacent Ramp	Off	
Distance to adjacent Ramp	3450	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	2399	823	396	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	666	229	110	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	

Grade Length	% mi	% mi	% mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	1.5	1.5
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	1.2	1.2
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	0.990	0.990
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flow rate, vp	2746	924	444 pcph

Estimation of V12 Merge Areas

L = (Equation 25-2 or 25-3)  
 EQ  
 P = 0.102 Using Equation 4  
 FM  
 $v_{12} = v_F (P_{FM}) = 281 \text{ pc/h}$

Capacity Checks

v	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
FO	3670	9400	No
v	1232 pc/h	(Equation 25-4 or 25-5)	
3 or av34			
Is v > 2700 pc/h?		No	
3 or av34			
Is v > 1.5 v / 2		Yes	
3 or av34	12		
If yes, v = 1098		(Equation 25-8)	
12A			

Flow Entering Merge Influence Area

v	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
12A	1098	4600	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 5.475 + 0.00734 v_R + 0.0078 v_{12} - 0.00627 L_A = 15.7 \text{ pc/mi/ln}$   
 Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence B

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	M = 0.293	
	S	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 58.3	mph
	R	
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 63.8	mph
	0	
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 60.6	mph

HCS+: Basic Freeway Segments Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Operational Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency or Company:  
Date Performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis Time Period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy NB  
From/To:  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 Without Project  
Description: South of Ka Uka Blvd - 15/15/15

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

Volume, V	2878	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	799	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	823	pc/h/ln

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, fLW	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, fLC	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fID	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fN	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

LOS and Performance Measures

Flow rate, vp	823	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	12.0	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	B	

HCS+: Basic Freeway Segments Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Operational Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency or Company:  
Date Performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis Time Period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy NB  
From/To:  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 Without Project  
Description: South of Ka Uka Blvd - 15/15/15

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

Volume, V	4588	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1274	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fhv	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	1313	pc/h/ln

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, flw	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, flc	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fid	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fn	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

LOS and Performance Measures

Flow rate, vp	1313	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	19.2	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	C	

HCS+: Basic Freeway Segments Release 5.4

Phone:  
E-mail:

Fax:

Operational Analysis

Analyst: JW  
 Agency or Company:  
 Date Performed: 9/11/09  
 Analysis Time Period: AM Peak  
 Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy NB  
 From/To:  
 Jurisdiction:  
 Analysis Year: Year 2016 Without Project  
 Description: North of Ka Uka Blvd - 15/15/15

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

Volume, V	2573	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	715	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	736	pc/h/ln

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, fLW	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, fLC	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fID	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fN	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

LOS and Performance Measures

Flow rate, vp	736	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	10.7	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	A	



HCS+: Basic Freeway Segments Release 5.4

Phone:  
E-mail:

Fax:

Operational Analysis

Analyst: JW  
 Agency or Company:  
 Date Performed: 9/11/09  
 Analysis Time Period: PM Peak  
 Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy NB  
 From/To:  
 Jurisdiction:  
 Analysis Year: Year 2016 Without Project  
 Description: North of Ka Uka Blvd. - 15/15/15

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

Volume, V	3914	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1087	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fhv	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	1120	pc/h/ln

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, flw	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, flc	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fid	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fn	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

LOS and Performance Measures

Flow rate, vp	1120	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	16.4	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	B	

HCS+: Basic Freeway Segments Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Operational Analysis

---

Analyst: JW  
Agency or Company:  
Date Performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis Time Period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy SB  
From/To:  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 Without Project  
Description: South of Ka Uka Blvd - 15/15/15

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

---

Volume, V	4548	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1263	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	1301	pc/h/ln

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

---

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, flW	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, flC	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, flD	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fn	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

LOS and Performance Measures

---

Flow rate, vp	1301	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	19.0	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	C	

HCS+: Basic Freeway Segments Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Operational Analysis

---

Analyst: JW  
 Agency or Company:  
 Date Performed: 9/11/09  
 Analysis Time Period: PM Peak  
 Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy SB  
 From/To:  
 Jurisdiction:  
 Analysis Year: Year 2016 Without Project  
 Description: South of Ka Uka Blvd - 15/15/15

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

---

Volume, V	3222	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	895	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	922	pc/h/ln

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

---

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, fLW	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, fLC	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fID	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fN	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

LOS and Performance Measures

---

Flow rate, vp	922	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	13.5	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	B	

HCS+: Basic Freeway Segments Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Operational Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency or Company:  
Date Performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis Time Period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy SB  
From/To:  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 Without Project  
Description: North of Ka Uka Blvd - 15/15/15

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

Volume, V	3904	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1084	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fhv	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	1117	pc/h/ln

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, flw	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, flc	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fid	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fn	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

LOS and Performance Measures

Flow rate, vp	1117	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	16.3	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	B	

HCS+: Basic Freeway Segments Release 5.4

Phone:  
E-mail:

Fax:

Operational Analysis

Analyst: JW  
 Agency or Company:  
 Date Performed: 9/11/09  
 Analysis Time Period: PM Peak  
 Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy SB  
 From/To:  
 Jurisdiction:  
 Analysis Year: Year 2016 Without Project  
 Description: North of Ka Uka Blvd - 15/15/15

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

Volume, V	2795	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	776	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	800	pc/h/ln

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, fLW	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, fLC	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fID	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fN	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

LOS and Performance Measures

Flow rate, vp	800	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	11.7	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	B	

---

**APPENDIX F**

**ALTERNATIVE TRANSPORTATION COMPONENTS**

---

**Castle & Cooke Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa Project**

**Alternative Transportation Components**

*Prepared For*

**Castle & Cooke Homes Hawaii, Inc.**

*Prepared By*

**Weslin Consulting Services, Inc.**

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All photographs in this report were taken by Wes Frysztacki, Weslin Consulting Services, Inc. with the exception of the Direct Access Ramps On I-405 In Bellevue in Figure V.4 (courtesy of the WSDOT) and the Millennium Bridge In London in Figure V.5. (courtesy of ASCE). Reuse of any kind is strictly prohibited without prior written authorization.

## **I. Introduction**

This Waiawa and Koa Ridge Makai Alternative Transportation Components Report is being prepared in support of the master plan process for the Koa Ridge community and in support of identifying possible transportation projects and programs designed to reduce the impacts that might otherwise be caused by additional vehicle trips affiliated with the project.

The master plan for the Koa Ridge community consists of separate development areas known as Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa. The combined project is a master planned, mixed-use residential community in Central Oahu with commercial, light industrial and health care components.

Plans to move forward with the current development were initiated in the late 1990s to meet anticipated future demand for a wide range of housing opportunities in a new master planned community in Central Oahu. A petition was submitted to the State Land Use Commission together with a preparation notice for a combined EIS for the Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa developments. The forthcoming EIS is being prepared in support of a State Land Use District Boundary Amendment petition and a subsequent zone change application for the Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa areas.

This report is prepared with the insight gained from previous technical analyses of potential transportation impacts, consideration of possible mitigation measures and extensive community outreach. It is intended that the types of alternative transportation projects and programs normally offered as mitigations to vehicle trip demands at the end of the master planning and environmental impact assessment process be given rigorous consideration at the beginning of the planning process such that their effectiveness is optimized to the maximum extent possible.

## **II. Project Description**

The proposed site of the master-planned community is located in Waipio and Waiawa, Oahu. It consists of approximately 766 acres of land in two separate areas: Waiawa and Koa Ridge Makai. The Waiawa area is located east of the H-2 Freeway, east of the Waipio Interchange, and adjacent to and northwest of the proposed Waiawa Ridge development. The Koa Ridge Makai area is located north of the Waipio Business Park and west of the H-2 Freeway.

The proposed master planned community will include a mix of approximately 5,000 single-family homes and multi-family units, school sites, neighborhood and community commercial sites, light industrial uses, church/day care centers, recreational centers,

community parks, park and ride facilities, and a health care component. The development will feature generous landscaping and open space. The new community will be one that is safe and walkable, where residents can live, work and recreate in a vibrant and healthy master-planned, sustainable community encompassing principles consistent with "smart growth".

### ***Koa Ridge Makai***

Koa Ridge Makai provides a master-planned mixed use community that features a health care component providing comprehensive health care and wellness services and facilities. The development encompasses approximately 575 acres and will include approximately 3,500 homes balanced by the employment-generating health care, commercial, light industrial, and educational facilities. A mix of multi-family and single-family homes is planned. Multi-family housing is planned near the village center, employment centers, schools and services and in close proximity to the entry points at the makai and mauka ends of the site.

A key element of the community is the mixed-use "Village Center" area that is planned as the social and community focus. The commercial and health care components will be integrated with the village center, which in turn will be linked by pedestrian pathways to the residential areas. This will provide for easy, pleasant walking to retail establishments and public spaces. A mix of uses and higher densities around the village center encourage walking and bicycling rather than the use of the private automobile. Senior housing is an integral part of the village center to facilitate convenient access to retail services and health care. Neighborhoods designed around planned schools, community centers and churches also increase the opportunity to walk rather than drive for short trips.

Koa Ridge Makai features substantial open space and recreation. Open space and pedestrian access will be provided along the edge of Kipapa Gulch and within utility easements and link to neighborhood parks. A well-landscaped spine road with pedestrian and bike trails alongside will link the makai end of Koa Ridge Makai to the mauka end of the property. Portions of the spine road will travel through adjacent open space and parks.

The health care component will encompass approximately 28 acres for medical and health care facilities, which may include a hospital, skilled nursing, physicians' office building, diagnostic and testing center, and other medical and wellness facilities.

***Waiawa***

Waiawa encompasses approximately 191 acres adjacent to the proposed Waiawa Ridge development. Primary access to the community is provided along a spine road that has dramatic views at the entry towards the Waianae Mountains. The central portion of the site will feature a community center with neighborhood retail, a neighborhood park, and an elementary school site to provide a concentration of pedestrian-oriented activities. Some 1,200 multi-family homes are located within convenient walking distance of these activities. Lower density homes consisting of approximately 300 single-family residences are located along the spine road extending to the mauka end of the site. The development of Waiawa is dependent on the progress of infrastructure development at the adjacent Waiawa Ridge community that will serve both projects.

**III. Existing Transportation Infrastructure and Services**

This section of the report presents the existing transportation infrastructure and services relevant to the project.

***Freeways, Arterials and Roadways***

Freeways, arterials, and roadways are the basic street transportation network elements responsible for the movement of people and goods on O'ahu. All types of vehicles, public and private transit services, bicycles, and pedestrians use this network. O'ahu's roadway system is maintained by HDOT and the City and County of Honolulu Department of Facility Maintenance (DFM).

The State's existing highway system includes all freeways and major highways connecting various parts of the island. It consists of approximately 280 route miles and 940 lane miles.

O'ahu's interstate freeways are dedicated transportation facilities. They are fully grade separated and access controlled. Access to the interstate system is restricted to dedicated ramps, which minimizes disruptions to the flow of traffic. The two freeways serving the project area are H-1 and H-2:

- The H-1 Freeway is the major east-west highway that connects the Central Oahu Area to Honolulu to the east and to the Ewa and Waianae districts to the west. East of the Waiawa Interchange, the H-1 Freeway provides five travel lanes in each direction with one lane in each direction designated as a HOV lane during the peak commute periods. West of the Waiawa Interchange, the H-1

Freeway has four travel lanes in each direction. In the morning peak period, the shoulder lane of the H-1 Freeway provides a sixth eastbound lane from east of the Waiawa Interchange. Also during the morning peak period, an additional eastbound HOV lane is provided from west of the Paiwa Interchange to the Pearl Harbor Interchange by provision of a contra-flow (zipper) lane.

- The H-2 Freeway traverses in a north-south direction through Central Oahu and connects to the H-1 Freeway to the south at the Waiawa Interchange. The northern terminus of the H-2 Freeway is just south of Waiawa at the junction with Kamehameha Highway and Wilikina Drive. The H-2 Freeway provides four lanes in each direction from the Waiawa Interchange to Mililani, where it transitions to two lanes in each direction. Through the project area, one lane in each direction is designated as a high-occupancy vehicle (HOV) lane during the peak commute traffic periods.

The major arterial serving the Central Oahu region is Kamehameha Highway.

- Kamehameha Highway is a major roadway serving north-south traffic between the north and south shores of Oahu. It is generally parallel to and one-half to one mile west of the H-2 Freeway. Kamehameha Highway is a four-lane divided highway, with separate left- and right-turn lanes at intersections from the H-1 Freeway to north of Ka Uka Boulevard.

Major roadways providing access to the commercial and residential areas in the nearby vicinity of the proposed project include Ka Uka Boulevard, Paiwa Street, and Lumiaina Street.

- Ka Uka Boulevard is an east-west roadway connecting the H-2 Freeway with Kamehameha Highway. It provides access to the Waipio Gentry Business Park and residential areas. It is a four-lane roadway with a median divider and left-turn lanes at cross streets.
- Paiwa Street connects the Waipahu community to Waikele and provides both communities with access to the H-1 Freeway. It is a four-lane divided roadway from the H-1 Freeway Interchange to the northern boundary of the Waikele community where it presently dead-ends.
- Lumiaina Street is an east-west street servicing the Waikele community and the Waikele Center retail complex. Lumiaina Street is a four-lane divided roadway between Paiwa Street and

Kamehameha Highway.

Interconnecting these major freeways, arterials and roadways are several interchanges:

- The Waipio (Ka Uka Boulevard) and Paiwa Interchanges are conventional diamond-type interchanges, except the southbound off-ramp of the Waipio Interchange has been aligned to permit future construction of a loop on-ramp for the movement from westbound Ka Uka Boulevard to southbound H-2 Freeway.
- The Waiawa Interchange provides ramp connections for all movements between the H-1 and H2 Freeways, as well as most movements to and from Kamehameha Highway and Farrington Highway. No ramp connection is provided from makai-bound Kamehameha Highway onto the Ewa-bound H-1 Freeway.

There is a large directional imbalance in traffic volumes on the roadways in the morning peak hour. Honolulu-bound volumes on most roadways generally double or more the volumes in the opposing direction. The highest traffic volumes on major streets are on Kamehameha Highway along the sections across Kipapa Gulch and makai of Waipio Uka Street. Congested conditions and extensive vehicle queues occur in the vicinity of the Waiawa Interchange due to the large volumes of vehicles merging Honolulu-bound in the morning.

The traffic volumes in the afternoon peak hour are higher than those in the morning peak hour at most locations. Peak travel direction is reversed from the morning period.

***Public Transportation***

Public transportation on O'ahu is the responsibility of the City and County of Honolulu, Department of Transportation Services (DTS). The service is popularly known as TheBus for fixed route operations, TheHandi-Van for demand-responsive curb-to-curb service for Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA) paratransit-eligible individuals and TheBoat, a recently inaugurated ferry service connecting West O'ahu with downtown Honolulu.

DTS plans, designs, operates and maintains transportation systems; locates, selects, installs and maintains traffic control facilities, devices and street lighting systems; approves plans and designs for construction, reconstruction and widening of public streets and roads; administers rules and regulations for the use of streets and roadways; and, manages the City's contract for bus and paratransit operations. Within DTS, the Public

Transit Division (PTD) is the division responsible for managing the City's contract for bus and paratransit operations. The current contractor is O'ahu Transit Services (OTS), a private, non-profit corporation that operates and maintains TheBus and TheHandi-Van services.

TheBus consists of 98 fixed routes, two (2) deviation routes (operated by the paratransit division) and five (5) feeder routes for TheBoat for a total of 105 routes. Of these, four (4) are limited stop routes (CityExpress! A, CityExpress! B, CountryExpress! C and CountryExpress! E) and 32 are peak-period, peak-direction-only express routes. The 105 routes serve about 3,800 bus stops. Passenger amenities include approximately 980 passenger shelters and 2,400 benches.

Bus routes fall within seven route classifications. These classifications and their function are described below.

- **Rapid Bus** – Rapid bus includes CityExpress! and CountryExpress! designated routes. These routes provide limited stop express service in both directions. Service is provided all day on weekdays, Saturdays and Sundays on heavily traveled corridors. The CityExpress! Routes A and B offer 15-minute service; CountyExpress! Routes typically provide 30-minute service.
- **Urban Trunk** – Urban trunk routes provide frequent, direct service connecting neighborhoods within the Primary Urban Center operating along the major Ewa/Diamond Head corridors. Urban trunk routes typically have 15-minute or less service frequencies (headways).
- **Urban Feeder** – Urban feeder routes connect the mauka/makai neighborhoods within the Urban Center. These routes serving the hills and valleys of Honolulu connect residents to the urban trunk and limited-stop express routes as well as providing service to major destinations such as downtown Honolulu, the University of Hawaii at Manoa and Waikiki.
- **Suburban Trunk** – Suburban trunk routes provide all day service from outlying communities to the urban center. These routes also provide connections between the suburban communities connecting with community circulators at transit centers. Routes stop at all local bus stops and operate all day, every day. Suburban trunk routes typically provide 30-minute service. Many of the suburban trunk routes operate along the same major corridors such as Kamehameha Highway, Nimitz Highway and Dillingham Boulevard. Service levels along these corridors are much higher due to the combined number of trips provided by the routes.

- **Community Circulators** – These routes provide circulation within their established community. They connect at a neighborhood hub or transit center after completing their single cycle trip. Community circulators provide timed connections to other circulators and suburban trunk routes. These routes stop at all local bus stops and frequently operate with loops and branches. Community circulator routes currently fall into three general categories of service provision. Higher demand routes offer 30-minute service; lower demand routes provide 60-minute service and some routes offer intermittent or peak-period-only service such as those operating in Pearl City Aiea today.
- **Community Access** – These routes operate on a standard schedule serving regular bus stops utilizing the Handi-Van vehicles. Handi-Van type service is provided for registered Handi-Van customers with a 24-hour advance notice within ½ mile of the service route. These routes provide 60-minute service. Time is needed in the schedule to allow for route deviations.
- **Peak Express** – Peak period expresses routes serve predominantly home-to-work trips by connecting specific neighborhoods to employment centers. These trips are provided in the peak period, peak direction only with minimal scheduled departures. A subset of the Peak Express classification is the feeder services designed for TheBoat. These routes operate as peak expresses connecting passengers to TheBoat service during the peak period. Routes predominantly serving TheBoat are designated with an "F" preceding the route number.

Table III.1 lists those current routes operating in the vicinity of the project area. These routes include the following types of routes: Suburban Trunk, Peak Express and Community Circulator. The characteristics of these routes are included in the Transit Rider Database compiled by the Public Transit Division of the Department of Transportation Services. Routes 52 and 62 are examples of suburban trunk routes operating near Koa Ridge. They serve a mix of trip purposes. Routes 83, 83a, 84, 84a, 96 and 98 are examples of peak express services. Typically, over 80% of the riders on these routes are on work trips. Some of the express routes also serve many school or college trips. Seventeen percent of the riders on Route 84a, service between Mililani and University of Hawaii at Manoa, are on a school or college trip.



Table III.1: TheBus Existing Bus Service Characteristics  
For Those Routes Operating In The AM Peak Period (5:00 AM to 8:00 AM)  
In The Vicinity Of Koa Ridge

Route	Service	Frequency	Inbound Trips Through Area	Inbound Trips Serving Area	Inbound Trips Bypassing Area	Description
52	ST	30 min	-	-	5	H-2 (3 outbound trips)
62 <sup>1</sup>	ST	15 min	-	10	-	Kamehameha (9 outbound trips)
83	PE	-	-	-	7	H-2
83A	PE	-	-	-	2	H-2 (1 trip); Kamehameha (1 trip)
84/84A	PE	-	-	-	8	H-2
96	PE	-	-	-	2	H-2 & Ka Uka
98	PE	-	-	-	3	H-2
98A	PE	-	-	-	2	H-2
433 <sup>2</sup>	CC	30 min	-	0	-	Ka Uka (first trip at 8:00 am)

Legend: ST = Suburban Trunk local route  
PE = Peak Express route with weekday peak period only service  
CC = Community Circulator

Notes: <sup>1</sup> Route 62 is planned to be renamed Route 51; characteristics are basically the same.  
<sup>2</sup> Route 433 provides service to Waipio starting at 8:00 AM.

### Alternative Transportation

Alternative transportation involves a wide range of projects and programs designed to manage both the demand for our overall transportation system and the capacity offered by the system. Two major categories of alternative transportation are Transportation Demand Management (TDM) and Transportation Systems Management (TSM).

#### Transportation Demand Management

TDM is the application of strategies and policies to influence traveler behavior with the aim of reducing automobile travel demand, or redistributing this demand. Current TDM programs include carpools and vanpools, as well as incentive programs to encourage ridesharing. One goal of the 2030 O'ahu Regional Transportation Plan (ORTP) is to maintain and further develop aggressive TDM programs such as real-time online carpool matching, outreach promotion and marketing of alternative transportation, emergency rideshare home program, employer based commuter programs, and emerging and innovative strategies like car sharing.

Examples of successful TDM are the programs provided by the Leeward O'ahu Transportation Management Association (LOTMA), a non-profit organization consisting of public and private landowners and developers serving 'Ewa and Central O'ahu. LOTMA is a transportation resource center that provides the following services: carpool matching, a commuter express service and an emergency ride home program.

Residents of Leeward, Central, and North Shore O'ahu are eligible to participate in LOTMA's carpool matching program. This program is provided free of charge to participants and matches potential carpools by residence and work locations. Registered participants are provided a list of potential carpools residing and working in the general same locations. Participants are able to contact and set up carpools that work to their best advantage.

LOTMA contracts with Polynesian Adventure Tours Gray Line Hawai'i to provide commuter service for Central O'ahu to Downtown Honolulu and Waikiki using a tour bus. This service is provided weekdays only offering the round trip schedule and stops listed in Table III-2.

Table III.2: LOTMA Commuter Express Bus Schedule

Outbound Time	Location	Inbound Time
6:05 AM	Waipi'o Gentry Shopping Center	5:50 PM
6:15	Mililani Mauka Park-and-Ride	6:05
7:05	Nimitz - Pier 35	5:20
7:10	Dole Cannery	5:15
7:15	King and Bishop	
7:17	King and Richards	
7:19	Punchbowl and King	
7:21	Federal Building	5:00
7:26*	Ala Moana Hotel	4:40
7:31*	Hale Koa Hotel	
7:35	Sheraton Waikiki	4:30

\* Stops made upon request

Current fares for this commuter service include unlimited monthly passes (\$95.00), 20-trip monthly passes (\$55.00) and one-way fares (\$3.50). Free transfers to TheBus are available from LOTMA for Commuter Express passengers.

LOTMA provides an emergency ride home program free of charge to registered commuters living or working in Leeward, Central, or North Shore O'ahu. This program is available to commuters who carpool or ride LOTMA's Commuter Express at least once a week.

HDOT supports a statewide vanpool program and a carpool matching service. HDOT contracts with Vanpool Hawai'i to provide a statewide vanpool program. A monthly fee of \$55.00 plus sharing gas and parking expenses is available to participants on O'ahu. Both 7 -passenger and 15-passenger vehicles are available. Vanpool Hawai'i offers a "Cool Pool" program for \$70.00 a month, using a sport utility vehicle. The monthly fee covers insurance, maintenance, and road assistance. There are about 240 vanpools on O'ahu. The State provides a matching service for potential carpoolers, similar to LOTMA's program. It uses residence and work locations to provide potential matches for residents islandwide.

### *Transportation System Management*

TSM creates more efficient use of transportation facilities by improving the operation and management of vehicles and roads. Examples of TSM measures specific to the island of O'ahu include contraflow operations, special traffic and high-occupancy vehicle (HOV) lanes, and Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITS).

Contraflow lanes are a TSM strategy where a lane that typically provides vehicle travel in one direction is reversed during peak traffic periods. Contraflow facilities operated by the State are restricted to buses, vanpools, and vehicles with three or more occupants. HDOT provides the following contraflow operations: the H-1 Zipper Lane operating as a contraflow lane in the Koko Head-direction from Managers Drive in Waipahu to the Ke'ehi interchange; and, the Nimitz Highway (Route 92) contraflow lane operating in the Koko Head-direction contraflow beginning in the vicinity of the Ke'ehi Interchange. Both of these are open to High Occupancy Vehicles (HOVs) only and operate in the morning peak period only.

The City and County of Honolulu operates contraflow lanes along a few congested corridors during specific peak periods. These do not have HOV restrictions. The City's contraflow lanes operate during both the morning and afternoon peak periods. City locations with reversible lane operations include: Kapi'olani Boulevard from the H-1 Freeway near South King Street to 'Ewa of Ward Avenue in the a.m. peak period, and from Pensacola Street to McCully Street during the p.m. peak period; Ward Avenue from Lunalilo Street to makai of South King Street during the a.m. peak period; Atkinson Drive

from Kona Street to Kapi'olani during the a.m. peak period; and, Wai'alaie Avenue from Kapahulu Avenue to 8th Avenue during the p.m. peak period.

ITS applications are another form of TDM. Centralized traffic signal control systems are a widely used ITS application. This group of technologies and communication protocols allows multiple agencies to manage O'ahu's transportation network through a centralized control center. By tailoring traffic controls to operating conditions, a roadway's efficiency can be improved by networking signalized intersections, traffic surveillance, and centralized traffic signal control.

DTS currently operates a centralized signal control system, referred to as the Traffic Control Center (TCC). The TCC offers signal coordination and preemption through live video surveillance provided by a closed-circuit television system. Live surveillance is available along most major arterial corridors.

The DTS ITS program is being broadened to include signal pre-emption for transit vehicles, known as Transit Signal Priority (TSP). DTS has investigated TSP installations in Seattle, Bremerton, Tacoma, Portland and Los Angeles and concluded that such applications are appropriate for immediate deployment on O'ahu. The intent is to offer transit vehicle operations an ability to modify traffic signal cycles so that general purpose traffic can be bypassed. This becomes very effective in maintaining schedule reliability when used at multiple locations along the same bus route; especially, in conjunction with dedicated traffic lane treatments such as exist on Hotel Street and Kalakaua Avenue.

HDOT operates a Traffic Management Center (TMC) that provides live surveillance much like DTS's TCC. The TMC monitors H-1 and H-3 and TCC monitors everything else. The following ITS infrastructure is currently available on O'ahu: 750 signalized intersections on O'ahu and 400 signalized intersections controlled by the City's TCC and 202 closed-circuit cameras on O'ahu: 141 controlled by the City's TCC and 61 controlled by the State's TMC.

#### **IV. Baseline Future Transportation Infrastructure and Services**

The City plans to improve bus system service within area neighborhoods as part of its Bus Service Improvement Program. These intended improvements are used as a future baseline for planning purposes. The Bus Service Improvement Plan for Central Oahu is anticipated to serve Mililani, Waipio and Mililani Mauka as outlined in correspondence from DTS to the City Council dated October 25, 2005 and provided in the appendix to this report.

The City's transit plans are based upon fulfilling the expectations and guidelines established in the Central Oahu Sustainable Communities Plan.

##### ***The Central Oahu Sustainable Communities Plan***

The Central Oahu Sustainable Communities Plan was adopted by City and County of Honolulu Ordinance 02-62 on December 20, 2002. This section highlights the most pertinent excerpts from the plan that relate to the development of bus transit services in the project area.

Chapter 3 of the Central Oahu Sustainable Communities Plan includes land use policies, principles and guidelines to be used in the review and approval of public and private projects to help implement the vision for Central Oahu's development.

Some of the policies address particular locations and make specific reference to transit. These include the following:

"A transit linkage should be established between Waikele Center and Waipahu Town."<sup>1</sup>

The above explicit policy statement is very helpful in delineating transit routes, but no such statement exists that would pertain to Koa Ridge. Other general policies are less explicit such as the following:

"Street patterns and rights-of-way should be designed to accommodate mass transit (bus) service and make it convenient to access for as many households as possible."<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Central Oahu Sustainable Communities Plan as adopted by City and County of Honolulu Ordinance 02-62 on December 20, 2002; Chapter 3, Land Use Policies, Principles, and Guidelines, Section 3.4.3.2 Waipahu Sugar Mill Environs Methods of Preservation; page 3-28.

<sup>2</sup> Ibid, Section 3.8.1.5 Transit-Oriented Streets; page 3-56.

The above policy is too vague to be of adequate value when developing specific routes and schedules. Fortunately, the Central Oahu Sustainable Communities Plan provides some specificity in Section 3.8.2. Guidelines. Under Subsection 3.8.2.4. Circulation System, sufficiently specific guidelines are listed including the following statements:

"Potential transit routes should be identified by the developer such that at least 85% of all proposed residential housing units are within 1/4 mile of a proposed transit stop, unless localized topographic conditions make such a requirement impractical.

"All development should be within 1/2 mile of a transit stop, unless localized topographic conditions make such a requirement impractical.

"All commercial development with more than 1,000 square feet, and all employment sites with more than ten employees, should be within 1/8th mile of a transit stop.

"The developer should construct all necessary transit stops in accordance with DTS design standards.

"Proposed transit routes should have two different access points into the proposed development. The route alignment should seek to achieve optimal operational efficiency between the two access points."<sup>3</sup>

These guidelines were used for designing new bus routes to serve Central Oahu. The guideline "The route alignment should seek to achieve optimal operational efficiency between the two access points." was further refined to define the word "optimal" to be quantifiably specific. The guideline used was to delineate transit routes that have two different access points into the proposed development with a bus route alignment that measures no more than 1.2 times the airline distance between the two access points. This approach avoids circuitous bus routing which becomes expensive, operationally inefficient and unattractive to intending riders.

The standard rule of the transit industry is that areas within a "five-minute walk" of a transit bus stop, or approximately one quarter mile, are considered "served by transit." Beyond the five-minute walk radius, the experience in the United States has been that the percent of persons desiring transit drops due to their unwillingness or inability to walk greater distances. It is intended that the bus route design for Koa Ridge exceed the guidelines in the Central Oahu Sustainable Plan by having more of the development within one quarter mile of proposed bus stops.

<sup>3</sup> Ibid, Section 3.8.1.5 Transit-Oriented Streets; page 3-56.

The intent for Koa Ridge is to avoid circuitous streets, cul-de-sacs, walls around neighborhoods and other barriers that can serve as obstacles to providing efficient transit service. The design of the roadways and location of land uses will be planned to emphasize a safe, pedestrian-oriented environment and direct access to bus stops.

### ***The Central Oahu Bus Service Plan***

DTS has prepared and routinely updates a Bus Service Improvement Plan. Oahu's future bus services are addressed geographically including Central Oahu. Service reliability and productivity are issues addressed by the Central Oahu Bus Service Plan.

Service reliability issues are a growing challenge. Many un-served and under-served areas make using current routes difficult. Current peak express routes emphasize peak-period, peak-direction service making travel at other times and in other directions impossible. Long routes serving local needs are delayed in traffic at other parts of the island.

Service productivity issues need to be resolved. The development pattern in Central Oahu creates challenges to offer properly structured services. Transit routes have been planned to provide better efficiency using a combination of restructured and new routes. The Central Oahu Bus Service Plan is constantly being revised and refined to reflect current infrastructure, conditions and opportunities.

The Central Oahu Bus Service Plan has been awaiting the completion of transit centers. The completion of those facilities allows for the introduction of new, three-tiered routes that have been the subject of advanced planning discussions for over five years. Routes representing each tier have been planned such that they can serve Koa Ridge effectively and timely under the right circumstances.

Routes operating with the greatest spacing between stops to achieve the highest reasonable and safe operating speed are known as Tier I routes. Their primary function is to connect transit hubs. They are designed to connect transit centers as directly as possible with frequent service and no route deviations from the most expedient alignment possible. Intermediate stops are served only when expedient to do so: the stop has the potential of high boarding utilization and the riders using the route are not significantly delayed or inconvenienced. These routes provide all-day, two-directional, high-capacity service seven days a week. Examples include CityExpress!, CountryExpress! and limited-stop local routes.

The Tier I route that could serve Koa Ridge is a CountryExpress! Route D. This route has not been implemented due to funding constraints, but it has consistently been viewed by transit planners as a reasonable and necessary service improvement for Central Oahu. The possible alignment of this proposed route has varied slightly during the past five years, but it has always connected transit centers in Wahiawa and Mililani with downtown Honolulu using H-2 and H-1 for the middle part of the trip.

CountryExpress! Route D would operate along the H-2 HOV lanes. This tier I route could serve Koa Ridge via a flyer stop accessed via the H-2 HOV lanes using direct access ramps serving the isolated H-2 island mauka of Ka Uka Boulevard. Transit riders could access the flyer stop via an H-2 pedestrian overpass connected directly into Koa Ridge. Examples of such flyer stops can be found in Seattle and Los Angeles.

Tier II routes operate with an average to greater than the average distance between stops to achieve a higher reasonable and safe operating speed. Their primary function is to connect transit hubs while also providing direct service along major development corridors. They are designed to connect hubs with frequent service and only deviate from the most expedient alignment possible when the majority of passengers on board are served by the destinations requiring the deviation. These routes provide all-day, two-directional, regular-capacity service seven days a week.

The Tier II service that could best serve Koa Ridge is the proposed Route 50. Route 50's primary function is to connect the Mililani, Waipahu and Kapolei transit centers. Proposed alignments have most often included Ka Uka Boulevard and H-2, but not direct service into Koa Ridge.

Routes operating with the average to less than average distance between stops to achieve the highest degree of access to neighborhoods and community destinations are Tier III services. Their primary function is to serve one transit hub within one major geographic area. They deviate from the most expedient alignment possible when neighborhood access is required. These routes provide service designed to meet the needs of the community provided that certain levels of productivity are maintained. Examples include shuttles, community circulators, community access routes and feeders. These routes often do not provide frequent service, but operate such that they make timed connections at their assigned transit hub to minimize wait times either between tier III routes or with other higher frequency tier I and II routes.

Existing Tier III Route 433 currently is anchored at the Waipahu transit center. It serves Waipio and has been extended to operate along Ka Uka Boulevard. Route 433 has been viewed as a route that would possibly be extended into Koa Ridge Mauka to serve future development as it evolves. Other Tier III routes have been envisioned to serve Waiawa and connect to a future Pearl Highlands station.

Routes operating to serve the particular needs of a single target market group are considered as special services. Routes are often designed without particular regard to stop spacing or directness of service to meet the needs of a single trip purpose without significant consideration to other possible travel markets. The primary function is to satisfy the needs of a premium travel demand. These routes tend to be the most expensive to operate on a per person trip basis. Examples include commuter express routes and special event services such as the football express. Ferry bus feeder routes designed solely to accommodate commuters connecting to the ferry are classified as special services.



Routes 83, 83a, 84, 84a, 96, 98 and 98a are peak express operations falling into the special services tier. All of these routes except for the 96 operate along H-2 HOV lanes. There has been no consideration to use any of the H-2 peak express routes, or to create any new peak express operations, to serve Koa Ridge with the exception of the allowing these routes to stop at a H-2 freeway flyer transit station should one ever be created.

## V. Potential TheBus Transit Service Options

A traffic impact study is being conducted for the Draft EIS which will update the October 2007 traffic study for Waiawa prepared by Wilson Okamoto Corporation, as supplemented in March 2008 in response to a Mililani Neighborhood Board resolution. The traffic impact study analyzes potential traffic impacts on the roadway system within the project vicinity including regional impacts resulting from the proposed development and identifies appropriate mitigation measures that may be required. Additional comments provided by the Mililani Neighborhood Board regarding the March 2008 Supplement are also addressed.

The forthcoming traffic impact study responds to neighborhood board comments by using a wide array of mobility alternatives to reduce vehicle trips generated by the project. Alternative transportation programs include transit, pedestrian, bicycle and Transportation Demand Management (TDM) options. The transit, pedestrian and bicycle transportation investment options involve the infrastructure necessary to provide an attractive environment wherein vehicle trips can be reduced because people choose not drive their vehicle. The TDM options offer the incentives necessary to provide an additional motivation to residents and employees to not drive their vehicle.

Transit service is likely the most promising transportation option with the ability to significantly reduce vehicle trips. Table V.1 identifies the characteristics of six potential transit service options developed to serve the Koa Ridge area. Characteristics are identified for those routes operating in the morning peak period (5:00 AM to 8:00 AM). Three types of morning peak period inbound trips are listed:

- 1) Through Area -- inbound bus trips that go through Koa Ridge and serve future bus stops located in close proximity to future development.

Table V.1: Potential TheBus Transit Service Option Characteristics  
For Those Routes Operating In The AM Peak Period (5:00 AM to 8:00 AM)  
In The Vicinity Of Koa Ridge In 2025

OPTIONS		AM PEAK PERIOD INBOUND BUS TRIPS				DESCRIPTION
No.	Name	Through Area	Serving Area	Bypassing Area	Total	
1	Existing Transit Services	0	10	29	39	Maintains 2008 bus services.
2	Transit Services With Bus Improvements	16	19	33	68	Routine bus improvements only, no rail, no new interchange.
3	Transit Services With Bus & Rail Improvements	18	22	71	111	Bus improvements consistent with a rail system investment, no new interchange.
4	Transit Services With TDM, Bus & Rail Improvements	36	10	65	111	Assumes TDM and bus improvements consistent with rail system and new interchange used by buses.
5	Transit Services With H-2 Station, TDM, Bus & Rail Improvements	18	93	0	111	Assumes H-2 freeway flyer station served by either ped/bike bridge or direct access ramps to H-2 HOV ramps, TDM & bus improvements consistent with rail, no new general purpose traffic interchange.
6	Transit Services With H-2 Station, TDM, Bus & No Rail	16	52	0	68	Assumes H-2 freeway flyer station, TDM & routine bus improvements with no rail, no new general purpose traffic interchange.

- 2) Serving Area – inbound bus trips that do not go through Koa Ridge, but serve the area by traveling along either Ka Uka Boulevard or Kamehameha Avenue and serve existing bus stops.
- 3) Bypassing Area – inbound bus trips that neither go through Koa Ridge nor serve the area because no existing bus stop exists even though the routes operate along H-2 and other urban areas have introduced freeway flyer stops in such situations.

Each of the six potential transit service options developed to serve the Koa Ridge area summarized in Table V.1 is derived from more detailed descriptions of the transit service characteristics of each route as part of the options in Tables V.2 through V.7. The detailed characteristics of existing services described in the previous section are shown in Table V.2 below. These are presented as Option #1. This option assumes no rail service is implemented and no bus transit services are changed by the year 2025.

Table V.2: OPTION #1  
Potential TheBus Transit Service Option Characteristics  
For Those Routes Operating In The AM Peak Period (5:00 AM to 8:00 AM)  
In The Vicinity Of Koa Ridge  
Assuming No Rail Service In 2025

Route	Service	Frequency	Inbound Trips Through Area	Inbound Trips Serving Area	Inbound Trips Bypassing Area	Description
52	ST	30 min	-	-	5	H-2 (3 outbound trips)
62 <sup>1</sup>	ST	15 min	-	10	-	Kamehameha (9 outbound trips)
83	PE	-	-	-	7	H-2
83A	PE	-	-	-	2	H-2 (1 trip); Kamehameha (1 trip)
84/84A	PE	-	-	-	8	H-2
96	PE	-	-	-	2	H-2 & Ka Uka
98	PE	-	-	-	3	H-2
98A	PE	-	-	-	2	H-2
433 <sup>2</sup>	CC	30 min	-	0	-	Ka Uka (first trip at 8:00 am)

Legend: ST = Suburban Trunk local route  
PE = Peak Express route with weekday peak period only service  
CC = Community Circulator

Notes: <sup>1</sup> Route 62 is planned to be renamed Route 51; characteristics are basically the same.  
<sup>2</sup> Route 433 provides service to Waipio starting at 8:00 AM.

Table V.3 depicts Option #2. This table includes the potential bus transit service characteristics for those routes operating in the AM peak period in the vicinity of Koa Ridge assuming previously planned bus service are in place in 2025.

**Table V.3: OPTION #2**  
**Potential TheBus Transit Service Option Characteristics**  
**For Those Routes Operating In The AM Peak Period (5:00 AM to 8:00 AM)**  
**In The Vicinity Of Koa Ridge**  
**Assuming Added Bus Service In 2025**

Route	Service	Frequency	Inbound Trips Through Area	Inbound Trips Serving Area	Inbound Trips Bypassing Area	Description
CE <sup>1</sup>	RB	30 min	-	-	6	H-2 (6 outbound trips)
50 <sup>2</sup>	ST	30 min	-	6	-	H-2 & Ka Uka (6 outbound trips)
51 <sup>3</sup>	ST	15 min	-	10	-	Kamehameha (9 outbound trips)
52	ST	30 min	-	-	6	H-2 (3 outbound trips)
83	PE	-	-	-	7	H-2
83A	PE	-	-	1	1	H-2 (1 trip); Kamehameha (1 trip)
84/84A	PE	-	-	-	8	H-2
96	PE	-	-	2	-	H-2 & Ka Uka
98	PE	-	-	-	3	H-2
98A	PE	-	-	-	2	H-2
433 <sup>4</sup>	CC	30 min	6	-	-	Serves KR (6 outbound trips)
441	CC	30 min	6	-	-	Serves KR TC (6 outbound trips)
441X	PE	-	4	-	-	Serves KR TC

Legend: RB = Rapid Bus limited stop service on Country Express route  
ST = Suburban Trunk local route  
PE = Peak Express route with weekday peak period only service  
CC = Community Circulator

Notes: <sup>1</sup> Country Express is a high quality service with limited stops.  
<sup>2</sup> Planned new route with potential to pass through KR after new H-2 interchange is constructed.  
<sup>3</sup> Existing Route 62 is planned to be renamed Route 51; characteristics are basically the same.  
<sup>4</sup> Route 433 provides service to Waipio starting at 8:00 AM.

Option #2 includes the following bus routes added to those in Option #1:

CountryExpress (CE) – This Tier I route Rapid Bus (RB) service connects Wahiawa and Mililani with the Pearl Highlands transit center and rail station via H-2 with 6 inbound trips bypassing Koa Ridge because no freeway flyer stop exists for passengers to access this premium service.

Route 50 – This Tier II route, suburban trunk service, connects the existing Mililani transit center with the Waipahu transit center and rail station via H-2 with 6 trips serving Koa Ridge via Ka Uka Boulevard.

Route 441 – This Tier III route, community circulator service, connects Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa with Pearl Highlands with 6 trips through the areas.

Route 441X – This Tier IV route, peak express service, connects Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa with downtown Honolulu with 4 trips through the areas.

Option #2 introduces 16 inbound bus trips going through Koa Ridge serving future bus stops located in close proximity to future development. The 10 bus trips serving Koa Ridge Makai are increased to 19 inbound bus trips. These 19 routes do not go through Koa Ridge, but serve the area by traveling along either Ka Uka Boulevard or Kamehameha Avenue and serve existing bus stops. The 29 inbound bus trips that neither go through Koa Ridge nor serve the area because no bus station exists along H-2 increases to 33. Option #2 is consistent with ongoing bus planning.

Option #3 is defined by the bus routes and service characteristics presented in Table V.4. Rail service is introduced with bus connections from Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa to rail stations at Waipahu and Pearl Highlands. Routes CE, 50 and 441 all have peak period frequency improved from 30 to 15 minute service intervals. Routes 51, 52 and 433 continue to offer the same level of service included in Option #2. Peak express routes are reconfigured to connect with rail stations with inbound trips doubling, but all would be bypassing the area under Option #3.

Option #3 inbound bus trips going through Koa Ridge Makai increase from 16 to 18. Inbound bus trips serving Koa Ridge Makai are increased from 19 to 22. The number of inbound bus trips that neither go through Koa Ridge nor serve the area because no bus station exists along H-2 increases from 33 to 71. Option #3 is consistent with planning assumptions made during the Alternatives Analysis study. This will be confirmed upon the release of the HHCTCP DEIS in October 2008.

Table V.4: OPTION #3  
Potential TheBus Transit Service Option Characteristics  
For Those Routes Operating In The AM Peak Period (5:00 AM to 8:00 AM)  
In The Vicinity Of Koa Ridge  
Assuming Bus and Rail Investments In 2025

Route	Service	Frequency	Inbound Trips Through Area	Inbound Trips Serving Area	Inbound Trips Bypassing Area	Description
CE <sup>1</sup>	RB	15 min	-	-	12	H-2 (12 outbound trips)
50 <sup>2</sup>	ST	15 min	-	12	-	H-2 & Ka Uka (12 outbound trips)
51 <sup>3</sup>	ST	15 min	-	10	-	Kamehameha (9 outbound trips)
52	ST	30 min	-	-	6	H-2 (3 outbound trips)
83/83A	PE	-	-	-	30	H-2
84/84A	PE	-	-	-	17	H-2
98	PE	-	-	-	6	H-2
433	CC	30 min	6	-	-	Serves KR (6 outbound trips)
441	CC	15 min	12	-	-	Serves KR TC (12 outbound trips)

Legend: RB = Rapid Bus limited stop service on Country Express route  
ST = Suburban Trunk local route  
PE = Peak Express route with weekday peak period only service  
CC = Community Circulator

Notes: <sup>1</sup> Country Express is a high quality service with limited stops.  
<sup>2</sup> Planned new route with potential to pass through KR after new H-2 interchange is constructed.  
<sup>3</sup> Existing Route 62 is planned to be renamed Route 51; characteristics are basically the same.

Option #4 is defined by the bus routes and service characteristics presented in Table V.5. Option #3 and #4 both have 111 total morning peak period inbound trips, but bus service through Koa Ridge Makai is doubled with Option #4. This is achieved based upon the creation of a new H-2 interchange located between the Mililani and Waipio interchanges.

**Table V.5: OPTION #4**  
**Potential TheBus Transit Service Option Characteristics**  
**For Those Routes Operating In The AM Peak Period (5:00 AM to 8:00 AM)**  
**In The Vicinity Of Koa Ridge**  
**Assuming TDM In 2025 With Bus and Rail Investments**

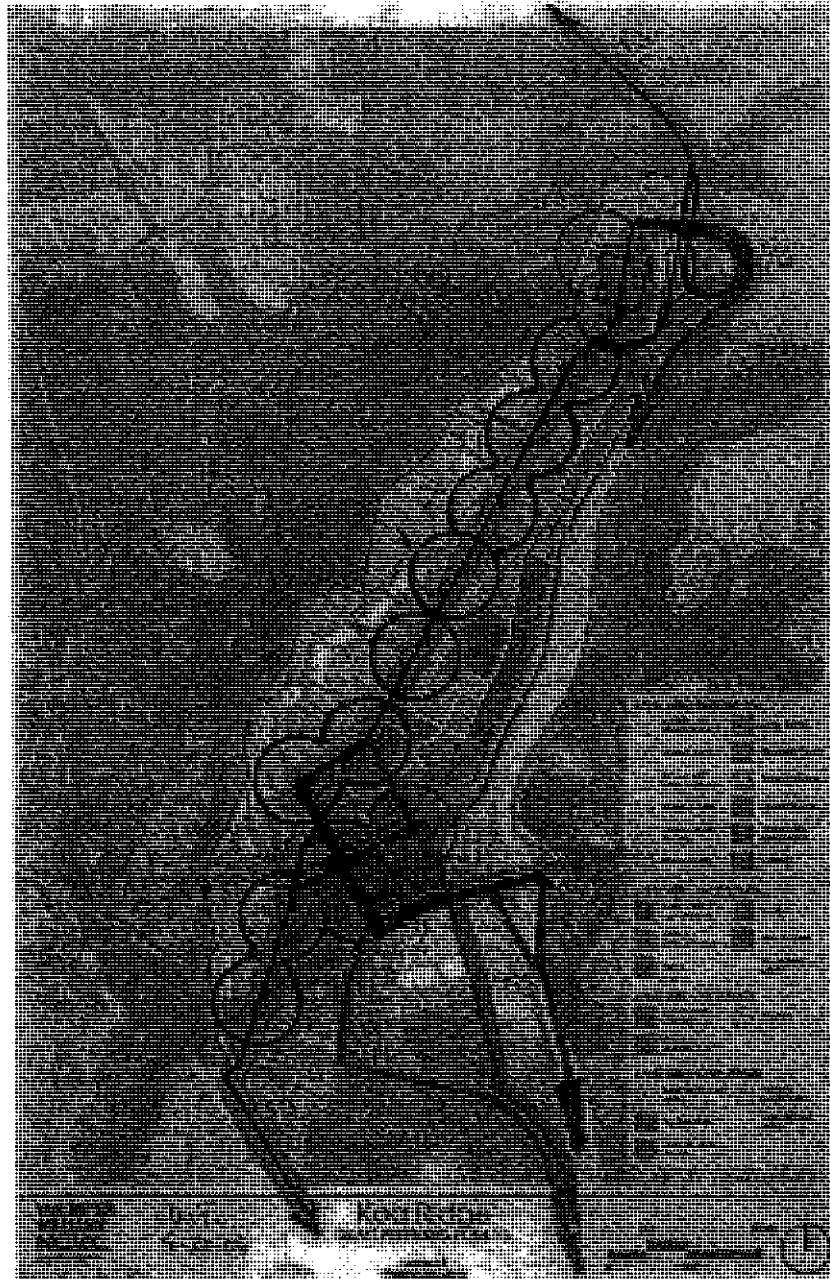
Route	Service	Frequency	Inbound Trips Through Area	Inbound Trips Serving Area	Inbound Trips Bypassing Area	Description
CE <sup>1</sup>	RB	15 min	-	-	12	H-2 (12 outbound trips)
50 <sup>2</sup>	ST	15 min	12	-	-	H-2 & Ka Uka (12 outbound trips)
51 <sup>3</sup>	ST	15 min	-	10	-	Kamehameha (9 outbound trips)
52	ST	30 min	6	-	-	H-2 (3 outbound trips)
83/83A	PE	-	-	-	30	H-2
84/84A	PE	-	-	-	17	H-2
98	PE	-	-	-	6	H-2
433	CC	30 min	6	-	-	Serves KR TC (6 outbound trips)
441	CC	15 min	12	-	-	Serves KR (12 outbound trips)

Legend: RB = Rapid Bus limited stop service on Country Express route  
ST = Suburban Trunk local route  
PE = Peak Express route with weekday peak period only service  
CC = Community Circulator

Notes: <sup>1</sup> Country Express is a high quality service with limited stops.  
<sup>2</sup> Planned new route with potential to pass through KR after new H-2 interchange is constructed.  
<sup>3</sup> Existing Route 62 is planned to be renamed Route 51; characteristics are basically the same.

Routes 50 and 52 are realigned to take advantage of the new interchange to serve through Koa Ridge Makai as depicted in Figure V.1. Route 50's 12 inbound trips that previously served Koa Ridge only along Ka Uka Boulevard now traverse main roadways through Koa Ridge. Route 52's 6 inbound trips that previously bypassed the area now also traverse main roadways through Koa Ridge. The TDM agreement proposed in the next section of this report is intended to assure the provision of these bus route services.

Figure V.1: Potential TheBus Route Alignments  
Through Koa Ridge





Option #5 is defined by the bus routes and service characteristics presented in Table V.6. Like Options #3 and #4, Option #5 offers a total of 111 total morning peak period inbound trips. However, 71 inbound trips in Option #3 and 65 in Option #4 bypassed the area. All 111 inbound bus trips in Option #5 either go through or serve Koa Ridge.

Table V.6: OPTION #5  
Potential TheBus Transit Service Option Characteristics  
For Those Routes Operating In The AM Peak Period (5:00 AM to 8:00 AM)  
In The Vicinity Of Koa Ridge  
Assuming TDM In 2025 With Bus and Rail Investments  
And An H-2 Freeway Flyer Transit Station

Route	Service	Frequency	Inbound Trips Through Area	Inbound Trips Serving Area	Inbound Trips Bypassing Area	Description
CE <sup>1</sup>	RB	15 min	-	12	-	H-2 (12 outbound trips)
50 <sup>2</sup>	ST	15 min	12	-	-	H-2 & Ka Uka (12 outbound trips)
51 <sup>3</sup>	ST	15 min	-	10	-	Kamehameha (9 outbound trips)
52	ST	30 min	6	-	-	H-2 (3 outbound trips)
83/83A	PE	-	-	30	-	H-2
84/84A	PE	-	-	17	-	H-2
98	PE	-	-	6	-	H-2
433	CC	30 min	6	-	-	Serves KR TC (6 outbound trips)
441	CC	15 min	12	-	-	Serves KR (12 outbound trips)

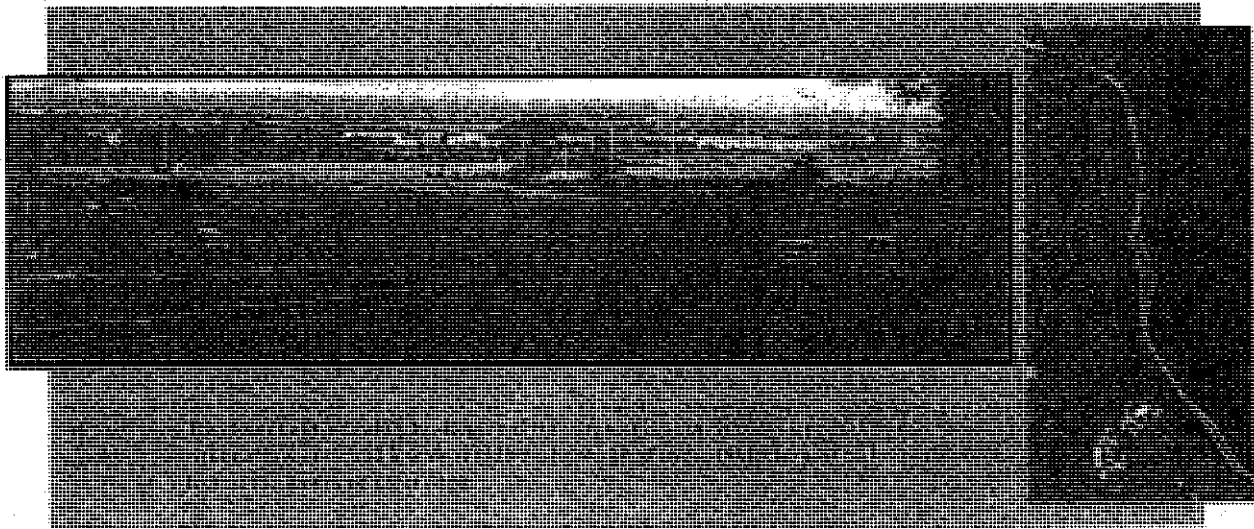
Legend: RB = Rapid Bus limited stop service on Country Express route  
ST = Suburban Trunk local route  
PE = Peak Express route with weekday peak period only service  
CC = Community Circulator

Notes: <sup>1</sup> Country Express is a high quality service with limited stops.  
<sup>2</sup> Planned new route with potential to pass through KR after new H-2 interchange is constructed.  
<sup>3</sup> Existing Route 62 is planned to be renamed Route 51; characteristics are basically the same.

Options #5 and #6 capture the very high level of service that would otherwise bypass Koa Ridge by creating a Central Oahu Regional Bus Transit Station in the H-2 center median between the Plantation Road bridge over H-2 and the Ka Uka Boulevard bridge over H-2. This median island is up to 250 feet wide and 2000 feet long providing an ample footprint for such a facility consistent with comparable projects in Seattle and Los Angeles without interference with other interchange traffic movements.

Figure V.2 depicts a relatively flat site. It is shaped like an 'S' with narrow ends and a wide middle. The width is over 200 feet for over 1,000 feet of the length of the median. HDOT researched the history of the site and could find no documented reasons for its existence. The speculation is that the roadway simply followed the contour of the land in this location since the cost of even minor cut and fill grading would be greater than the cost of the land at the time of construction. In previous investigations HDOT could find no evidence of any environmental or other reasons for avoiding the site.

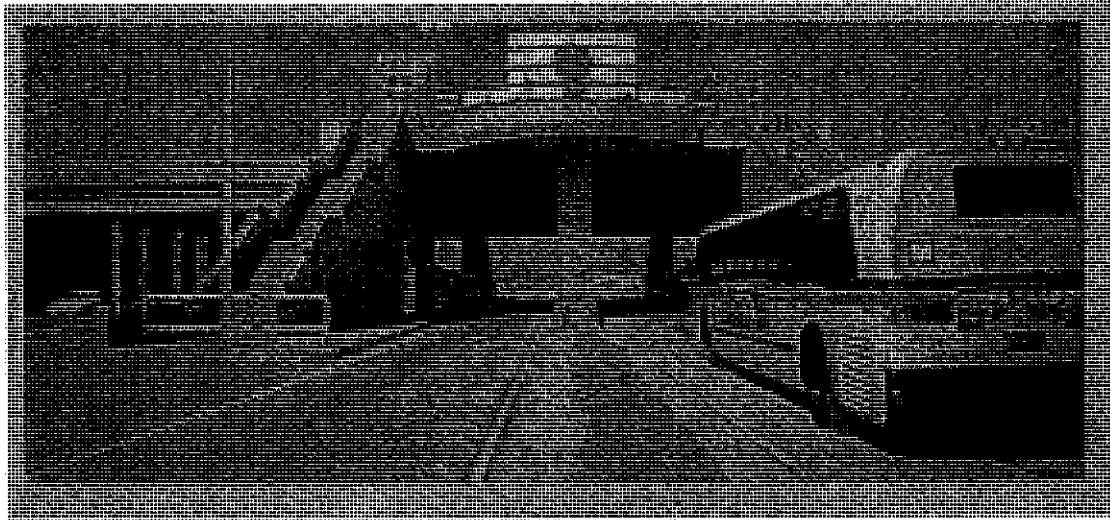
Figure V.2: Potential Central Oahu Regional Bus Transit Station Site



The site is immediately adjacent to HOV lanes in each direction allowing direct access from and to the HOV lanes. An additional three general purpose traffic lanes are on the outside cross-section of the freeway.

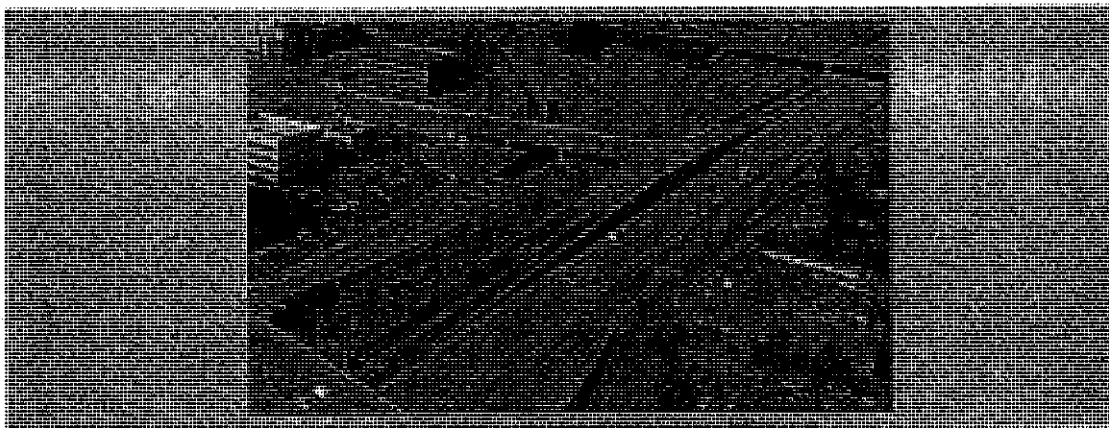
The proposed Central Oahu Regional Bus Transit Station is located in the heart of the Waiawa Koa Ridge Makai developments and is situated to serve most of the housing units and employment planned for the area within reasonable walk and bicycle distances. Figure V.3. illustrates how the Rosecrans Bus Station is configured to serve bus routes on I-110 in Los Angeles. Sidewalks on the Rosecrans overpass provide pedestrian access. Such an overpass on H-2 need only be designed to serve pedestrians and bicyclists.

Figure V.3: Example Of Regional Bus Transit Station On I-110 In Los Angeles



The proposed Central Oahu Regional Bus Transit Station would use direct access ramps from the existing H-2 HOV lanes. Figure V.4. illustrates how the Seattle area has designed these facilities in close proximity to other freeway ramp connections to I-405

Figure V.4: Example Of Direct Access Ramps On I-405 In Bellevue



Bridges for pedestrians are being used throughout the developed world as depicted in Figures V.5, V.6 and V.7. The most recent major bridges in London (the Millennium Bridge across the Thames River opened in 2000) and Paris (across the Seine River opened in 1999) are pedestrian only bridges.

The Millennium Bridge shown in Figure V.5. is London's first pedestrian only crossing of the Thames. The bridge connects St. Paul's Cathedral with the regenerating London Borough of Southwark.

The Passerelle Leopold-Sedar Senghor across the Seine is pictured in Figure V.5. This is one of three pedestrian only bridges in central Paris. It connects the Tuileries Gardens with the d'Orsay museum.

Figure V.6. shows some of the pedestrian and bicycle only bridges in Dublin. Four of the last five bridges built in Dublin (across the River Liffey) are pedestrian and bicycle only bridges. The massive Docklands redevelopment area in Dublin is divided by River Liffey. The primary transportation connection between the predominately mixed use residential construction projects is a pedestrian bridge.

The most recent bridge across the Missouri River is a pedestrian and bicycle only bridge. The bridge in Omaha is shown in Figure V.7 under construction in 2008. The bridge is funded by a special Federal program for such projects. The access created by the bridge will be used by major mixed use development projects being constructed on both sides of the river.

The potential Central Oahu Regional Bus Transit Station site might be best served by the types of pedestrian and bicycle only bridges being increasingly used worldwide to connect major mixed used developments across both natural and manmade barriers. Such bridges are functional, iconic and significantly less expensive than a crossing designed for private vehicular traffic. Options #5 and #6 are predicated on application of these types of approaches that place a priority on coordinated pedestrian, bicycle and transit solutions over accommodation of vehicular movements.

Option #6 is defined by the bus routes and service characteristics presented in Table V.7. Like Option #5, Option #6 is based upon capturing the very high level of transit service that would otherwise bypass Koa Ridge by creating a Central Oahu Regional Bus Transit Station in the H-2 center median between the Plantation Road bridge over H-2 and the Ka Uka Boulevard bridge over H-2. Access to the Central Oahu Regional Bus Transit Station would be by a pedestrian and bicycle only bridge over H-2 with direct, curb-separated, safely-designed and highly-functional alternative transportation pathway connections fully integrated into the Koa Ridge site plan.

Figure V.5: Example Of Pedestrian Only Bridges In London and Paris

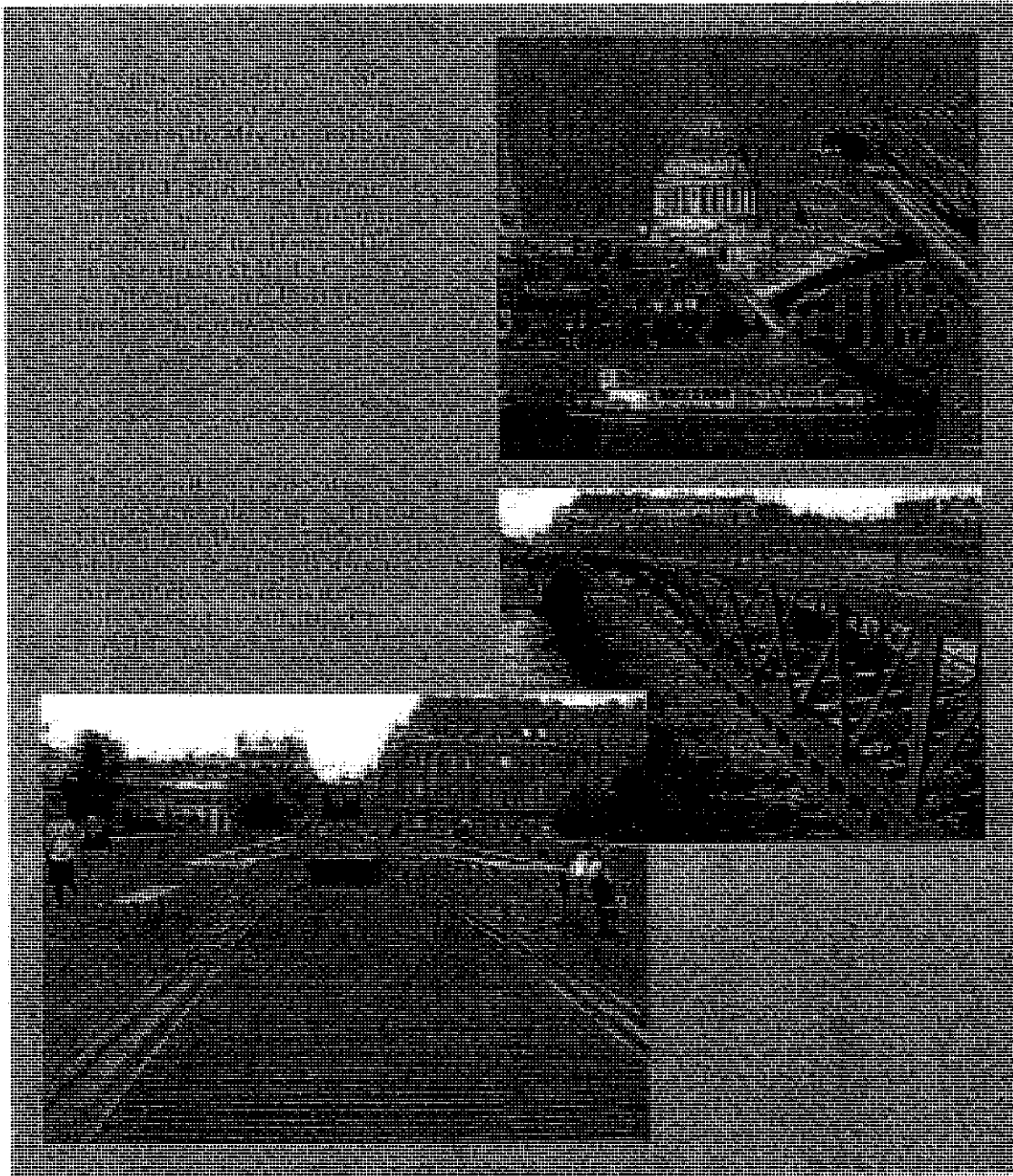


Figure V.6: Example Of Pedestrian And Bicycle Only Bridges In Dublin

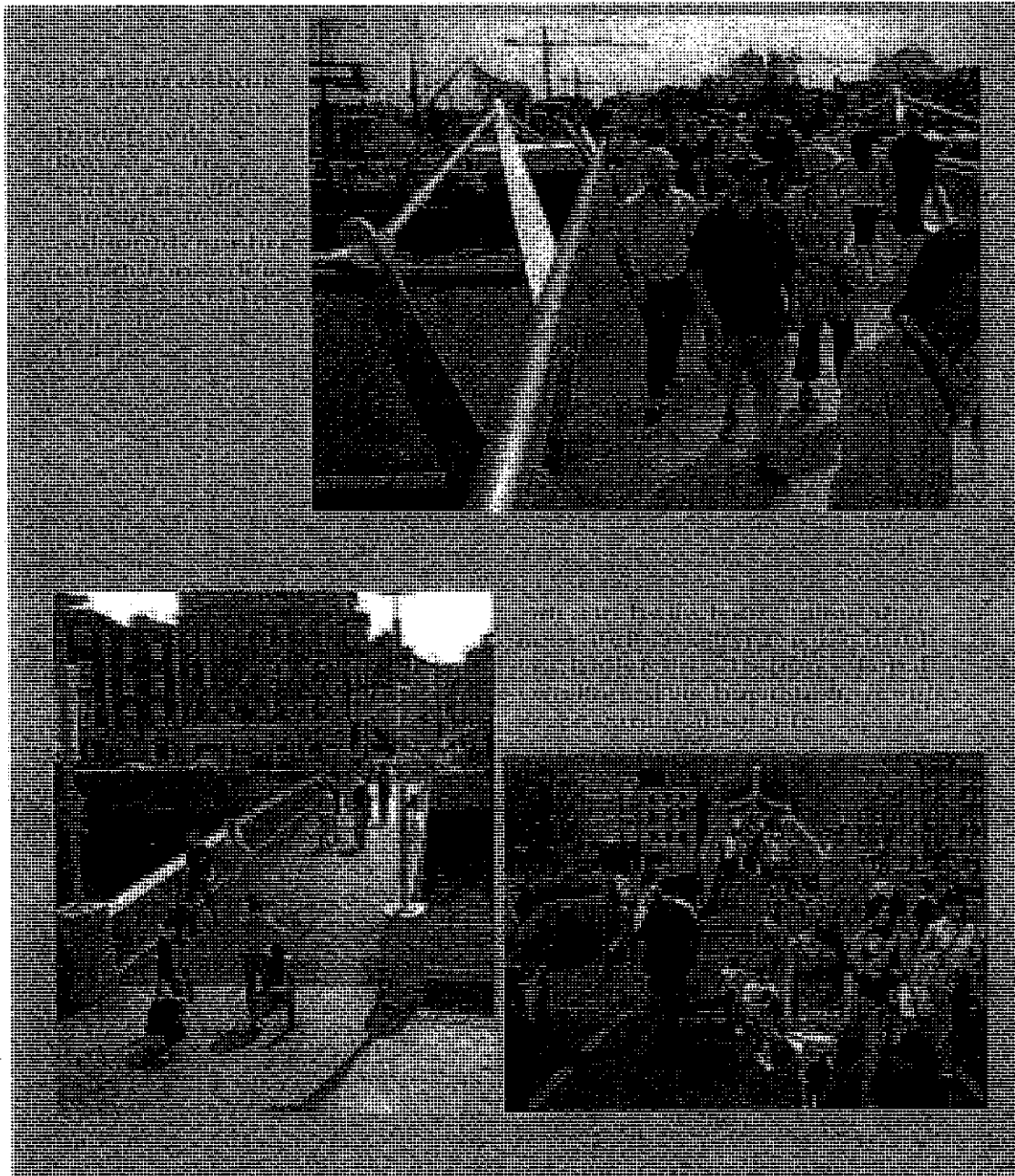
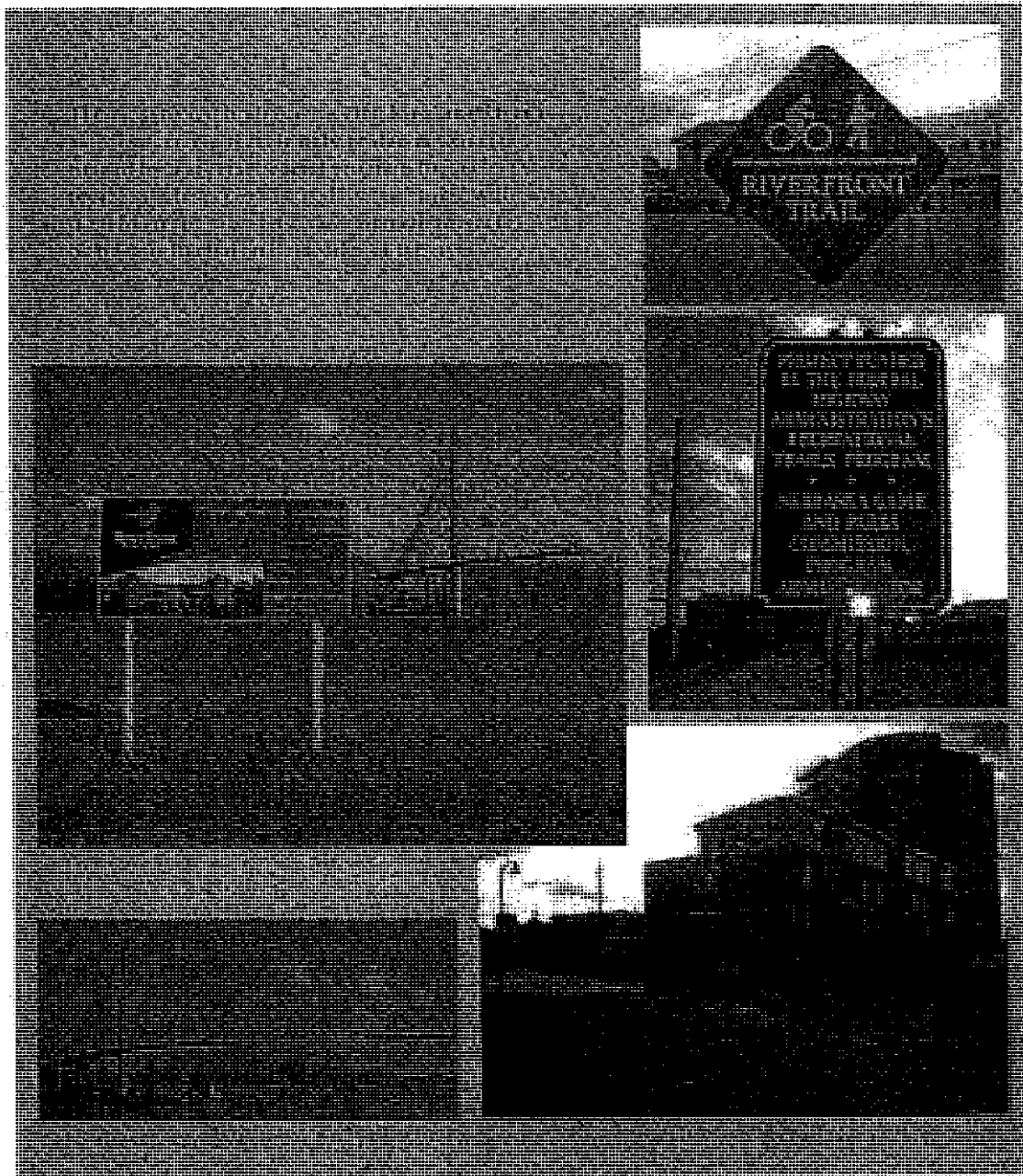


Figure V.7: Example Of Pedestrian and Bicycle Only Bridges In Omaha



**Table V.7: OPTION #6**  
**Potential TheBus Transit Service Option Characteristics**  
**For Those Routes Operating In The AM Peak Period (5:00 AM to 8:00 AM)**  
**In The Vicinity Of Koa Ridge**  
**Assuming TDM In 2025 With Bus Investments**  
**And An H-2 Freeway Flyer Transit Station**

Route	Service	Frequency	Inbound Trips Through Area	Inbound Trips Serving Area	Inbound Trips Bypassing Area	Description
CE <sup>1</sup>	RB	30 min	-	6	-	H-2 (6 outbound trips)
50 <sup>2</sup>	ST	30 min	6	-	-	H-2 & Ka Uka (6 outbound trips)
51 <sup>3</sup>	ST	15 min	-	10	-	Kamehameha (9 outbound trips)
52	ST	30 min	-	6	-	H-2 (3 outbound trips)
83	PE	-	-	7	-	H-2
83A	PE	-	-	2	-	H-2 (1 trip); Kamehameha (1 trip)
84/84A	PE	-	-	8	-	H-2
96	PE	-	-	2	-	H-2 & Ka Uka
98	PE	-	-	3	-	H-2
98A	PE	-	-	2	-	H-2
433	CC	30 min	6	-	-	Serves KR TC (6 outbound trips)
441	CC	30 min	6	-	-	Serves KR (6 outbound trips)
441X	PE	-	4	-	-	Serves KR

Legend: RB = Rapid Bus limited stop service on Country Express route  
ST = Suburban Trunk local route  
PE = Peak Express route with weekday peak period only service  
CC = Community Circulator

Notes: <sup>1</sup> Country Express is a high quality service with limited stops.  
<sup>2</sup> Planned new route with potential to pass through KR after new H-2 interchange is constructed.  
<sup>3</sup> Existing Route 62 is planned to be renamed Route 51; characteristics are basically the same.

Option #6 is designed to illustrate what might happen if the anticipated rail system included in Options #3, 4 and 5 does not occur. Option #6 uses the transit services assumed in Option #2. Therefore, a total of 68 morning inbound bus trips are projected. However, instead of 33 of these bus trips bypassing Koa Ridge, the number of inbound morning bus trips serving Koa Ridge is increased from the 19 in Option #2 to 52. This is almost a bus trip every three minutes during the three hour peak period – comparable to, or even better than, the level of service offered on most new U.S. rail systems.



## VI. Vehicle Trip Generation Reductions

The standard approach for determining the transportation implications of a proposed development is to conduct a traffic impact analysis. Such studies have been used consistently for decades to make decisions about maximum land use holding capacity and minimum street network design requirements. The emphasis has been on analyzing the number of vehicle trips generated by the new development and the consequential impact on the level of service of critical roadways and intersections. The traffic impact study has evolved as the single tool used to determine roadway widths, street and intersection design and the financial contributions that are reasonable for those sponsoring the development requiring changes to the transportation system.

Traffic impact studies vary in their range of detail and complexity. Many states are becoming more regulatory in how traffic impact studies are to be conducted. Some jurisdictions have incorporated technical procedures, vehicle trip generation rates and allowable adjustments and reductions to those rates into ordinances and permit regulations. The Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE) Trip Generation Handbook and User's Guide (7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 3 volumes) have been the definitive technical references for estimating vehicle traffic for a development project. However, development projects have changed. ITE's procedures are useful for vehicle-oriented, single-land use projects. The vast majority of ITE vehicle trip data was collected for these types of sites.

ITE has found that vehicle trip generation estimates should be reduced for multi-land use projects. This is referred to as an adjustment for "internal capture" vehicle trips. These are vehicle trips that have both vehicle trip ends within a multi- or mixed- land use project, they are captured within the proposed project.

ITE has found that not all vehicle trips are new vehicle trips caused by the development being surveyed. Typical vehicle trip generation rates are derived from driveway counts. For many land uses, vehicle trips being counted are already on the road for other trip purposes and would "pass-by" the land use for other reasons even if it did not exist.

ITE advises areas with good public transportation to adjust the vehicle rates to account for reduced vehicle use. Adjustments and reductions are also made for pedestrian, bicycle and TDM programs. Care must be used to be sure the vehicle trip rate adjustments for all of these factors are not double counted.

The state of the art in traffic impact studies is evolving. Now, they are becoming referred to as "transportation" rather than "traffic" impact analyses, transcending the past emphasis on vehicle traffic toward more consideration given to accessibility and mobility for people.

Koa Ridge embodies the factors that are bringing about this change in how major multi-use projects are evaluated. Environmental movements toward sustainable development have placed emphasis on the use of alternative transportation programs. These alternative transportation programs include fully integrating public transportation, bicycle and pedestrian modes using a wide variety of cost-effective and practical approaches. Some of these approaches may be found on Oahu, more are being used in mainland cities and many more have been time-tested and extensively vetted in European cities where transportation system design excellence is commonplace.

Future development projects such as Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa must reflect an awareness of where best transportation system design practices are to be found. Continuing European research reveals that Oahu, and developments such as Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa, are ideal locations to plan to do what most European and other world-class international cities have already achieved. The Koa Ridge projects already reflect the fundamentals of what needs to be done. Such things as a neighborhood center no further than one-half mile from any home has tremendous implication upon creating an alternative transportation culture. The development layout will be designed to facilitate transit, walking and bicycling.

Oddly enough, European cities do not use the term Transit-Oriented Design (TOD). That is because virtually all existing urban transportation function and form in Europe is already configured and composed in a manner we attempt to emulate at a few TOD locations. The Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa projects already reflect the required basic elements of TOD. Koa Ridge highlights neighborhood clusters connected via landscaped sidewalks and bicycle paths that, together with public transportation, will create mobility options that mean residents can leave their car at home making the Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa projects highly competitive with any future TOD project on Oahu. Such TOD projects have been found to result in vehicle trip reduction rates that are 44% to 49% less that would otherwise be observed using unadjusted ITE vehicle trip generation rates.<sup>4</sup>

The success of TOD projects is rooted in fundamentals that apply to Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa. The right kind of transportation facilities and programs, using the right kind of cross-sectional design in the right locations, will result in significant reductions on the reliance in the private vehicle. These transportation facilities and programs will be a magnet for the type of utilization these transportation features routinely obtain in Europe, but not as often in the U.S., even at our heralded TOD projects. The guiding principles for Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa are the same most critical ones used to attain the European success: creating a walkable community with parks linked by pedestrian and bicycle paths and assuring connectivity in roadways but discouraging through traffic.

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<sup>4</sup> TCRP Report 128; Effects of TOD on Housing, Parking, and Travel; 2008; page 4.

This section of the Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa Project Alternative Transportation Component Report applies the guiding principles for Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa to alternative transportation components of the projects within the context of the traditional traffic impact study methodology.

Vehicle trip generation rate calculations and adjustment factors were applied to each land use type. The most applicable unit of measurement was used for each land use – square feet of floor area, number of dwelling units or number of students. Two sets of five page tables are included in the Appendix with detailed calculations for the years 2016 and 2025. The results of these calculations is presented in Table VI.1 for 2025.

Table VI.1: SUMMARY TABLE  
Koa Ridge Vehicle Trip Generation Adjustments And Reductions  
By Type and Time Of Day In 2025

VEHICLE TRIP ADJUSTMENT CATEGORY	VEHICLE TRIPS BY TIME PERIOD					
	Daily		AM Peak Hour		PM Peak Hour	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Maximum External Vehicle Trips	67,247	100.00	5,125	100.00	6,557	100.00
Vehicle Trip Adjustments and Reductions:						
<i>Internal Capture</i>	14,331	0.21	1,416	0.28	1,563	0.24
<i>Pass-By</i>	3,113	0.05	75	0.01	272	0.04
<i>Transit</i>	5,664	0.08	398	0.08	532	0.08
<i>Pedestrian and Bicycle</i>	1,853	0.03	190	0.04	195	0.03
<i>TDM</i>	11,365	0.17	798	0.16	1,071	0.16
Total Vehicle Trip Adjustments	36,336	0.54	2,886	0.56	3,643	0.56
Estimated Vehicle Trips	30,911	0.46	2,239	0.44	2,913	0.44
Note: See Appendix of this report for detailed notes regarding sources, assumptions and calculations.						

**Maximum External Vehicle Trips**

The first row in Table VI.1 presents the maximum external vehicle trip calculation based upon the average ITE vehicle trip generation rates included in the ITE Trip Generation Manual, 7<sup>th</sup> edition. ITE vehicle trip generation rates are used for every land use category to be consistent with the methodologies used in the source documents for the actual vehicle trip adjustments and reductions as specified. Alternative trip generation rates are now being used in Hawaii for other projects showing much lower vehicle trips. These may be appropriate when not placing emphasis on alternative transportation modes, but this analysis gave preference to ITE sanctioned methods.

**Vehicle Trip Adjustments: Internal Capture**

The second row in Table VI.1 contains the vehicle trip adjustment for those trips that have both their origin and destination within the project. The larger the development project and the more balanced the mix of land uses, the more trips will be internally captured regardless of the mode used for the trip. The Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa Project represent a very balanced mix of land uses with great consideration given to the type of land use and the placement of each land use within the project to encourage the use of alternative transportation modes.

The Commonwealth of Virginia is one of those states that has refined ITE traffic impact study methodology by promulgating rigid administrative guidelines.<sup>5</sup> The Virginia Department of Transportation (VDOT) allows a 15% adjustment to ITE vehicle trip generation rates for residential components of a mixed-use development. The VDOT is the source of the adjustment factor applied to only the residential components of the Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa project.

The Florida Department of Transportation (FDOT) sponsored a study of key quantitative databases of vehicle trip characteristics at six major multi-use sites. The results of this study are included as Appendix C in the ITE Trip Generation Handbook, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.<sup>6</sup> It was determined that the internal capture rate for multi-use development averaged 36%. The FDOT evaluation published by ITE is the source for the adjustment factor applied to only the commercial components of the Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa project.

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<sup>5</sup> VDOT, Required Elements Of A Traffic Impact Analysis – Administrative Guidelines; July, 2008.

<sup>6</sup> ITE Trip Generation Handbook, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition; June 2004; Appendix C; pages 129 to 132.

Other land use components of the project were determined to have high internal capture rates because they are land uses designed specifically to serve other land uses within the project. These include community centers, schools, churches and parks.

The overall internal capture rate for the project for all daily trips was calculated to be 21%. This rate is validated by independent research conducted for North Carolina.<sup>7</sup> The research was for Traditional Neighborhood Developments (TNDs), projects comparable to that envisioned for Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa with a balanced mix of land uses and great consideration given to the use of alternative transportation modes. The best ITE land use code for a TND is a multi-use development. ITE defines multi-use developments as "typically a single real-estate project that consists of two or more ITE land use classifications between which trips can be made without using the off-site road system."

TNDs, like Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa, are expected to encourage the use of alternative transportation modes; thereby, increasing internal trip capture rates. The study found that TND households substituted driving trips with alternative modes. The TND examined in the study internally captured 20.2% of all trips, very comparable to the 21.3% computed for this analysis using different data sources.

#### ***Vehicle Trip Adjustments: Pass-By***

The third row in Table VI.1 contains the vehicle trip adjustment for those trips that are assumed to pass-by the site even if no development were to occur. This is a relatively minor vehicle trip generation adjustment, especially for morning peak hour conditions.

The Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa Project included no pass-by vehicle trip adjustment factor with just one exception – commercial land uses to be located along Ka Uka Boulevard. The VDOT administrative guidelines allow for a 25% pass-by trip reduction for shopping centers which was applied to the big box and retail land uses along Ka Uka Boulevard. Retail land uses located within the project were not given any pass-by reduction.

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<sup>7</sup> Traditional Neighborhood Development Trip Generation Study; Khattak et al; February 2005; page v.

**Vehicle Trip Reductions: Transit**

The fourth row in Table VI.1 contains the vehicle trip generation rate adjustment for those person trips that use public transportation rather than a vehicle. Table V.1 summarized six potential TheBus transit service options serving Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa in the year 2025. Variables included various assumptions regarding bus routing, rail services and a possible H-2 Central Oahu Regional Bus Transit Station.

The Central Oahu Regional Bus Transit Station would be located in the H-2 center median between the Plantation Road bridge over H-2 and the Ka Uka Boulevard bridge over H-2. Access to the Central Oahu Regional Bus Transit Station would be by a pedestrian and bicycle only bridge over H-2 with direct, curb-separated, safely-designed and highly-functional alternative transportation pathway connections fully integrated into the Koa Ridge site plan. Such a scheme would certainly attract an extraordinary percent of person trips away from personal vehicle trips regardless of whether a rail system exists or not given the current and anticipated levels of bus service that would be available via such an endeavor. ITE's Transportation Impact Analysis for Site Development report offers the following guidance: "...bus transit corridors...can provide vehicle trip reductions in the range of 2 to 10 percent...around transit centers...can provide vehicle trip reductions in the range of 5 to 20 percent."<sup>8</sup> Options #5 and #6 are believed to be able to produce such a 20 percent reduction, especially in the peak hour.

Option #4 was selected for the purposes of this traffic impact analysis because it represents the most predictable transit outcome in the year 2025 given current circumstances on Oahu. Option #4 is defined by the bus routes and service characteristics presented in Table V.5. Option #4 assumes the creation of a new H-2 interchange located between the Miilani and Waipio interchanges. Option #4 assumes Routes 50 and 52 are realigned to take advantage of the new interchange to serve through Koa Ridge Makai.

The distinction between the ITE vehicle trip reduction achieved within the "transit" category and the additional ITE vehicle trip reduction achieved in the "TDM" category is that the "transit" category only seeks credit for the provision of transit service to a level comparable to most of the areas of Oahu developed before 1970. Developments on Oahu after 1970 sometimes disregarded good alternative transportation infrastructure and program design practices and were designed to be auto-oriented. The standard, unadjusted ITE rates may have been appropriate in these situations. But, Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa in the year 2025 will benefit from improved practices with regard to the provision of transit services. This is reflected in the transit adjustments included under the "transit" category.

<sup>8</sup> Transportation Impact Analyses for Site Development; ITE Proposed Recommended Practice; 2005; Page 72.

ITE trip generation rates assume little or no transit service. Option #4 reflects a comparable level of transit service enjoyed by areas of Oahu where the transit mode split is over eight percent. The trip adjustment factor applied for "transit" ranged from zero to ten percent depending upon the land use consistent with the "bus transit corridors can provide vehicle trip reductions in the range of 2 to 10 percent" cited in the ITE publication.

The "TDM" agreement proposed later in this report is intended to assure the provision of these bus route services in a timely manner in conjunction with aggressive incentive programs designed to boost the shift from use of a private vehicle to alternative forms of transportation including transit beyond the ITE trip generation rate reductions used under the "transit" classification which will occur without the "TDM" ITE vehicle trip generation reductions.

#### ***Vehicle Trip Reductions: Pedestrian and Bicycle***

The fifth row in Table VI.1 contains the vehicle trip generation rate adjustment for those person trips that use pedestrian and bicycle transportation rather than a vehicle. These adjustments assume high level of service pedestrian and bicycle infrastructure investments including some connection such as might be provided by the Central Oahu Regional Bus Transit Station pedestrian and bicycle bridge even if the transit component of this concept is not implemented.

Access to the Central Oahu Regional Bus Transit Station would be by a pedestrian and bicycle only bridge over H-2 with direct, curb-separated, safely-designed and highly-functional alternative transportation pathway connections fully integrated into the Koa Ridge site plan. This linkage would attract person trips away from vehicle travel regardless of whether the transit connection exists. The function of such a crossing, whether located as proposed or in some other place, is to provide a safe passage way for both recreational and more functional trip purposes.

The functional trip purposes served by a properly designed H-2 pedestrian and bicycle crossing would include work, shop or school trips between Waiawa and Koa Ridge Makai and other destinations such as the commercial establishments makai of Ka Uka Boulevard. The ITE vehicle trip reductions used might be difficult to fully justify if a safe and functional pathway doesn't exist that is carefully integrated into a meaningful regional pedestrian and bicycle network, although most ITE based methods only require a mere "accommodation" of pedestrian and bicycle movements to warrant vehicle trip generation reductions.

VDOT defines a pedestrian "accommodation" as "...sidewalks, intersection treatments and exclusive, or shared (with bicyclists) off-street trails or paths." VDOT defines a bicycle "accommodation" as "...on-street bike lanes, paved shoulders of roadways that are not part of the designated travel way for vehicles, or exclusive, and shared (with pedestrians) off-street bicycle paths."

VDOT requires that the traffic impact analysis provide both the route and segment quality of service as determined using procedures offered by one of three documents.<sup>9</sup> The Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa Project will equal or exceed the "accommodation" standards set forth in such procedures with a Level of Service "A" standard.

VDOT's administrative procedures for traffic impact studies are the most recent (published July 2008) and one of the most rigorous known to comprehensively address alternative transportation components using the best documentation available from FHWA, ITE, TRB and other state DOTs. These administrative procedures allow for a 4% reduction from ITE vehicle trip generation rates when a level of service A exists for pedestrian travel. It allows for a 3% reduction from ITE vehicle trip generation rates when a level of service A exists for bicycle travel. This is an overall combined reduction of 7% for both pedestrian and bicycle modes. Table VI.1 shows an overall reduction of 3% for daily and PM peak hour vehicle trips and 4% for AM peak hour vehicle trips. This is about half of what is allowed to avoid double counting credit taken for land use classifications inherent in using a "high-rise" code and adjustments made for internal trips.

The application of the pedestrian and bicycle vehicle trip reductions took into consideration other current best practices used in other states to reflect excellence and high quality in pedestrian and bicycle infrastructure design. Research for the Florida Department of Transportation has shown existence of statistically significant factors correlating with the quality of pedestrian and bicycle network design. These include sidewalk and pathway network completeness. The California practices allow for up to a 9% reduction to ITE vehicle trip generation rates.<sup>10</sup>

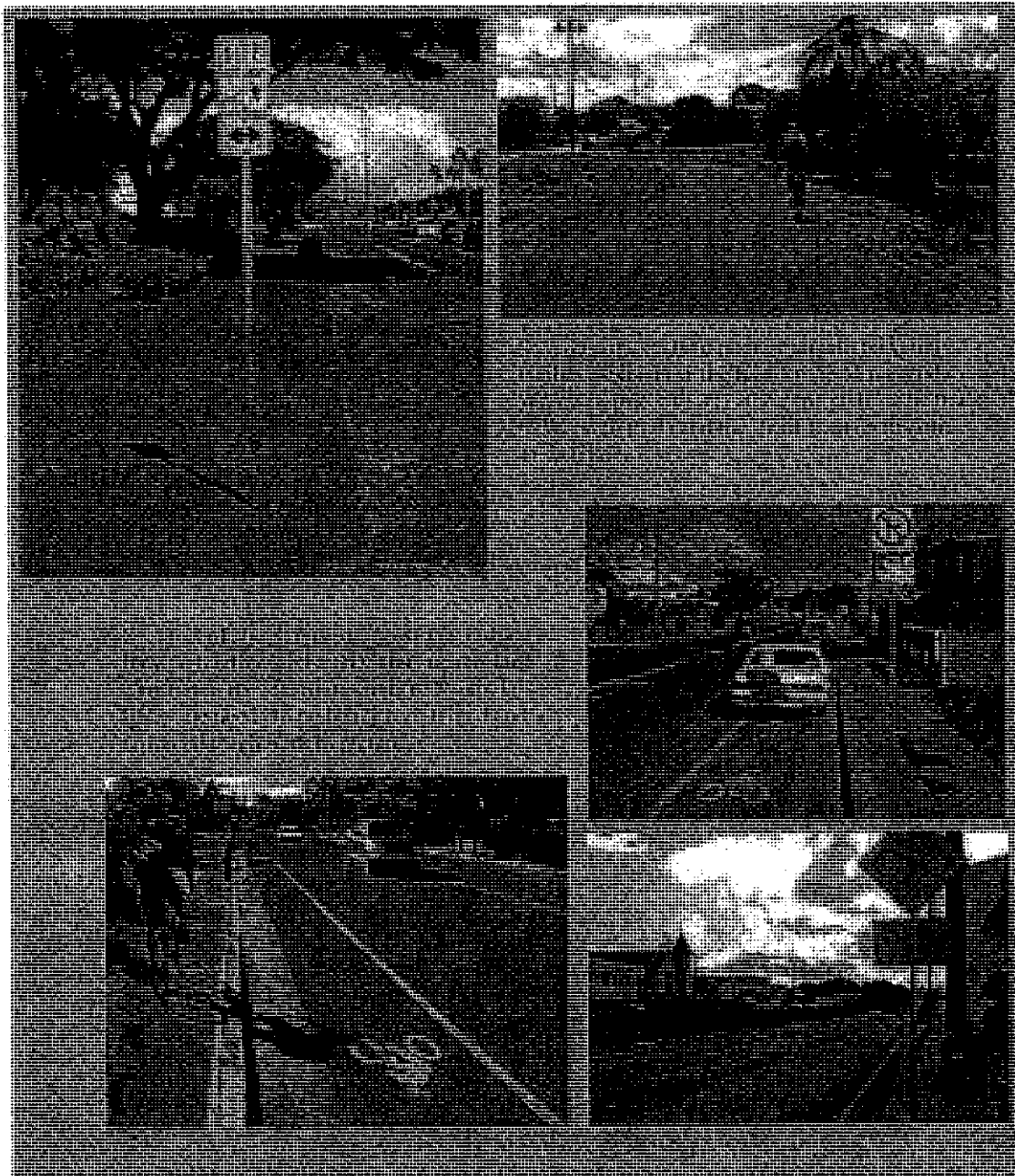
There are both bad and good examples of pedestrian and bicycle infrastructure on Oahu as shown in Figure VI.1. The Appendix includes a section on alternative transportation component terms and definitions with emphasis on many examples of high quality pedestrian and bicycle modal accommodation. These international best practices are the types of design features envisioned for Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa when using the vehicle trip reductions noted in this report.

<sup>9</sup> Note: The three documents are: 1) The Bicycle Compatibility Index: A Level of Service Concept, Implementation Manual (FHWA); 2) Bicycle and Pedestrian Level of Service Performance Measures and Standards for Congestion Management Systems; TRB 1538 (Quality/Level of Service Handbook (FDOT); and, 3) TRB Transit Capacity and Quality of Service Manual.

<sup>10</sup> Crediting Low-Traffic Developments, Adjusting Site-Level Vehicle Trip Generation Using URBEMIS; August 2005; page 14.



Figure VI.1: Examples Of Pedestrian and Bicycle Infrastructure On Oahu



**Vehicle Trip Reductions: TDM**

The sixth row in Table VI.1 contains the vehicle trip generation rate adjustment for those person trips that participate in the project TDM program rather than use a vehicle. These adjustments assume a TDM program more aggressive than any other ever proposed for Hawaii and superior to most of those found on the mainland.

The ITE Trip Generation Handbook, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Appendix B, includes guidelines based on a number of documents with the following statement: "TDM programs with economic incentives to not drive alone were found to reduce the number of commuter vehicles generated by an employment site (not in number of vehicle-trips) by an average of 16 percent."<sup>11</sup> Table VI.1. shows that the calculation for the project for the AM and PM peak hours resulted in a 16% vehicle trip rate reduction.

The ITE Trip Generation Handbook, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Appendix B, also included the following statement: "TDM programs that combine economic incentives with transportation services produce the most significant effect on commuter vehicles (not vehicle-trips) generated by a site (an average 24 percent reduction at survey sites)." Table VI.1. shows that the calculation for the project for the AM and PM peak hours resulted in a 24% vehicle trip rate reduction when transit and TDM are combined.

Other sources have found TDM programs with reductions in employee vehicle trips of up to 38%.<sup>12</sup> These are often the result of such TDM programs being part of a legally enforceable agreement (such as the Unilateral Agreements entered into by developers in Hawaii) that guarantees the TDM program will be implemented. Three types of TDM elements have been found to have the greatest impact on travel behavior: 1) parking pricing attains up to a 25% trip reduction with a \$6.00 daily charge, 2) free transit passes attain up to 25% where good transit service is available and 3) work schedule programs including telecommuting, flextime or compressed work schedules can attain up to a 25% trip reduction. These vehicle trip adjustments have been observed from different sources and careful attention must be given to avoid double counting.

<sup>11</sup> Referenced documents include: NCHRP Report 323, Travel Characteristics at Large-Scale Suburban Activity Centers; TCRP Project B-4; ITE Recommended Practice Traditional Neighborhood Development Street Design Guidelines, 1999; ODOT/DLCD Transportation and Growth Management Program; and, LACMTA (Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority), 1993.

<sup>12</sup> Crediting Low-Traffic Developments, Adjusting Site-Level Vehicle Trip Generation Using URBEMIS; August 2005; page 16.

ITE vehicle trip generation rates for office buildings assume multi-tenant space with typical suburban work schedule variations. These rates do not reflect trip generation that will occur if all employees worked the same schedules. However, these rates also assume little or no transit service. Again, careful understanding of the interaction of the variables available to adjust and reduce the ITE vehicle trip generation rates is essential to producing an objective and credible traffic impact analysis.

The role of TDM in this alternative transportation component report to the Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa project is to provide a comprehensive program wherein, at a minimum, residents and employees are encouraged to use the excellent transit service provided through the additional incentive of a free transit pass for every resident and every employee.

Although a wide array of other TDM program elements are to be included in the TDM program, the reduction to ITE vehicle trip generation rates is technically only being linked to a transit pass program. Those other TDM program elements, while very worthwhile and included in the Koa Ridge Makai project, tend not to have been proven to have a significant impact on travel behavior. Such TDM program elements, many illustrated in the Appendix, include the following:

- bike sharing and rental programs
- secure and ample bicycle parking
- guaranteed ride home and taxi scrip insurance
- car club and sharing programs
- carpool and vanpool brokering services
- real time traveler information and trip planning

The detailed vehicle trip adjustment calculations used a 25% vehicle trip reduction for residential land uses based on a subsidized transit pass program provided by the developer wherein new residents use a transit pass or a comparable set of related subsidized TDM benefits (such as participation in the bike sharing program).

The detailed vehicle trip adjustment calculations used a vehicle trip reduction ranging from 0 to 25% depending upon the land use based on a subsidized transit pass program wherein new employees use a transit pass or a comparable set of related subsidized TDM benefits such participation in a vanpooling program up to the maximum value of the TDM program benefit. Employers are responsible to support the TDM program, except those with less than 25 employees.

**APPENDIX A: TheBus Routes**

The following are TheBus route schedules and maps for those services in proximity to Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa:

**Route 52 Schedule** -- 6 pages

**Route 62 Schedule** -- 6 pages

**Route 83 Schedule** -- 1 page

**Route 83A Schedule** -- 1 page

**Route 84 Schedule** -- 1 page

**Route 84A Schedule** -- 1 page

**Route 96 Schedule** -- 1 page

**Route 98 Schedule** -- 1 page

**Route 433 Schedule** -- 1 page

**Route 52 Map** -- 1 page

**Route 62 Map** -- 1 page

**Route 433 Map** -- 1 page

**Route 83, 83A, 84, 84A, 96 and 98 Map** -- 1 page











# Route 52 - Wahiawa Circle Isle / Route 55 - Kaneohe Circle Isle / 88A - North Shore Express Effective 8/24/08

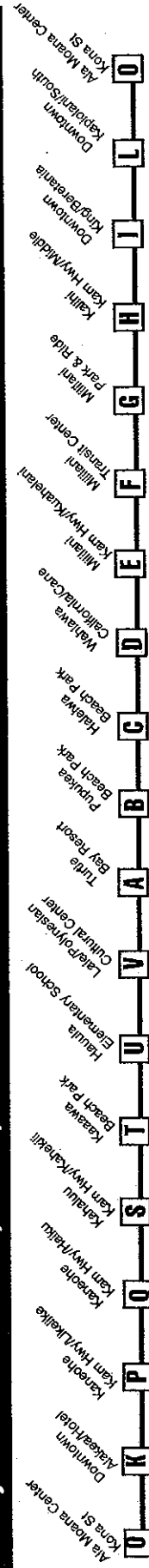
**Sunday:** Westbound: Via H-1/H-2 to Mililani/Wahiawa/North Shore/Kaneohe/Honolulu

Ala Moana Center Kona St	Downtown Alapalaui	Downtown Brentana/Unsham	Downtown Kapiolani	Mililani Kam Hwy/Middle	Mililani Park & Ride	Mililani Transit Center	Mililani Kam Hwy/Kuhahani	Wahiawa California Camp	Heiwa Beach Park	Puaka Beach Park	Turtle Bay Resort	Lafolomaea Cultural Center	Hauula Elementary School	Kaunua Beach Park	Kaunua Kahekihi	Kaneohe Kam/Hea	Kaneohe Kam/Keike	Downtown Biopark	Ala Moana Center Kona St
636a	700a	648a	714a	720a	729a	749a	721a	726a	754a	759a	789a	809a	829a	849a	802a	916a	921a	936a	812a
230p	300p	380p	400p	430p	442p	459p	519p	524p	529p	539p	559p	609p	627p	636p	659p	689p	707p	730a	800a
242p	312p	392p	412p	442p	459p	499p	539p	544p	559p	589p	609p	636p	659p	689p	707p	730a	751a	789a	800a
250p	320p	400p	420p	450p	469p	509p	549p	554p	569p	599p	619p	644p	666p	689p	707p	730a	751a	789a	800a
259p	329p	409p	429p	459p	479p	519p	559p	564p	579p	609p	629p	654p	676p	699p	714p	730a	751a	789a	800a
268p	338p	418p	438p	468p	488p	528p	568p	573p	588p	618p	638p	663p	685p	708p	723p	730a	751a	789a	800a
277p	347p	427p	447p	477p	497p	537p	577p	582p	597p	627p	647p	672p	694p	717p	732p	730a	751a	789a	800a
286p	356p	436p	456p	486p	506p	546p	586p	591p	606p	636p	656p	681p	703p	726p	741p	730a	751a	789a	800a
295p	365p	445p	465p	495p	515p	555p	595p	600p	615p	645p	665p	690p	712p	735p	750p	730a	751a	789a	800a
304p	374p	454p	474p	504p	524p	564p	604p	609p	624p	654p	674p	709p	731p	754p	769p	730a	751a	789a	800a
313p	383p	463p	483p	513p	533p	573p	613p	618p	633p	663p	683p	718p	740p	763p	778p	730a	751a	789a	800a
322p	392p	472p	492p	522p	542p	582p	622p	627p	642p	672p	692p	727p	749p	772p	787p	730a	751a	789a	800a
331p	401p	481p	501p	531p	551p	591p	631p	636p	651p	681p	701p	736p	758p	781p	796p	730a	751a	789a	800a
340p	410p	490p	510p	540p	560p	600p	640p	645p	660p	690p	710p	745p	767p	790p	805p	730a	751a	789a	800a
349p	419p	499p	519p	549p	569p	609p	649p	654p	669p	699p	719p	754p	776p	809p	824p	730a	751a	789a	800a
358p	428p	508p	528p	558p	578p	618p	658p	663p	678p	708p	728p	763p	785p	818p	833p	730a	751a	789a	800a
367p	437p	517p	537p	567p	587p	627p	667p	672p	687p	717p	737p	772p	794p	827p	842p	730a	751a	789a	800a
376p	446p	526p	546p	576p	596p	636p	676p	681p	696p	726p	746p	781p	803p	836p	851p	730a	751a	789a	800a
385p	455p	535p	555p	585p	605p	645p	685p	690p	705p	735p	755p	790p	812p	845p	860p	730a	751a	789a	800a
394p	464p	544p	564p	594p	614p	654p	694p	699p	714p	744p	764p	809p	831p	864p	879p	730a	751a	789a	800a
403p	473p	553p	573p	603p	623p	663p	703p	708p	723p	753p	773p	818p	840p	873p	888p	730a	751a	789a	800a
412p	482p	562p	582p	612p	632p	672p	712p	717p	732p	762p	782p	827p	849p	882p	897p	730a	751a	789a	800a
421p	491p	571p	591p	621p	641p	681p	721p	726p	741p	771p	791p	836p	858p	891p	906p	730a	751a	789a	800a
430p	500p	580p	600p	630p	650p	690p	730p	735p	750p	780p	800p	845p	867p	900p	915p	730a	751a	789a	800a
439p	510p	590p	610p	640p	660p	700p	740p	745p	760p	790p	810p	855p	877p	910p	925p	730a	751a	789a	800a
448p	520p	600p	620p	650p	670p	710p	750p	755p	770p	800p	820p	865p	887p	920p	935p	730a	751a	789a	800a
457p	530p	610p	630p	660p	680p	720p	760p	765p	780p	810p	830p	875p	897p	930p	945p	730a	751a	789a	800a
466p	540p	620p	640p	670p	690p	730p	770p	775p	790p	820p	840p	885p	907p	940p	955p	730a	751a	789a	800a
475p	550p	630p	650p	680p	700p	740p	780p	785p	800p	830p	850p	895p	917p	950p	965p	730a	751a	789a	800a
484p	560p	640p	660p	690p	710p	750p	790p	795p	810p	840p	860p	905p	927p	960p	975p	730a	751a	789a	800a
493p	570p	650p	670p	700p	720p	760p	800p	805p	820p	850p	870p	915p	937p	970p	985p	730a	751a	789a	800a
502p	580p	660p	680p	710p	730p	770p	810p	815p	830p	860p	880p	925p	947p	980p	995p	730a	751a	789a	800a
511p	590p	670p	690p	720p	740p	780p	820p	825p	840p	870p	890p	935p	957p	990p	1005p	730a	751a	789a	800a
520p	600p	680p	700p	730p	750p	790p	830p	835p	850p	880p	900p	945p	967p	1000p	1015p	730a	751a	789a	800a
529p	610p	690p	710p	740p	760p	800p	840p	845p	860p	890p	910p	955p	977p	1010p	1025p	730a	751a	789a	800a
538p	620p	700p	720p	750p	770p	810p	850p	855p	870p	900p	920p	965p	987p	1020p	1035p	730a	751a	789a	800a
547p	630p	710p	730p	760p	780p	820p	860p	865p	880p	910p	930p	975p	997p	1030p	1045p	730a	751a	789a	800a
556p	640p	720p	740p	770p	790p	830p	870p	875p	890p	920p	940p	985p	1007p	1040p	1055p	730a	751a	789a	800a
565p	650p	730p	750p	780p	800p	840p	880p	885p	900p	930p	950p	995p	1017p	1050p	1065p	730a	751a	789a	800a
574p	660p	740p	760p	790p	810p	850p	890p	895p	910p	940p	960p	1005p	1027p	1060p	1075p	730a	751a	789a	800a
583p	670p	750p	770p	800p	820p	860p	900p	905p	920p	950p	970p	1015p	1037p	1070p	1085p	730a	751a	789a	800a
592p	680p	760p	780p	810p	830p	870p	910p	915p	930p	960p	980p	1025p	1047p	1080p	1095p	730a	751a	789a	800a
601p	690p	770p	790p	820p	840p	880p	920p	925p	940p	970p	990p	1035p	1057p	1090p	1105p	730a	751a	789a	800a
610p	700p	780p	800p	830p	850p	890p	930p	935p	950p	980p	1000p	1045p	1067p	1100p	1115p	730a	751a	789a	800a
619p	710p	790p	810p	840p	860p	900p	940p	945p	960p	990p	1010p	1055p	1077p	1110p	1125p	730a	751a	789a	800a
628p	720p	800p	820p	850p	870p	910p	950p	955p	970p	1000p	1020p	1065p	1087p	1120p	1135p	730a	751a	789a	800a
637p	730p	810p	830p	860p	880p	920p	960p	965p	980p	1010p	1030p	1075p	1097p	1130p	1145p	730a	751a	789a	800a
646p	740p	820p	840p	870p	890p	930p	970p	975p	990p	1020p	1040p	1085p	1107p	1140p	1155p	730a	751a	789a	800a
655p	750p	830p	850p	880p	900p	940p	980p	985p	1000p	1030p	1050p	1095p	1117p	1150p	1165p	730a	751a	789a	800a
664p	760p	840p	860p	890p	910p	950p	990p	995p	1010p	1040p	1060p	1105p	1127p	1160p	1175p	730a	751a	789a	800a
673p	770p	850p	870p	900p	920p	960p	1000p	1005p	1020p	1050p	1070p	1115p	1137p	1170p	1185p	730a	751a	789a	800a
682p	780p	860p	880p	910p	930p	970p	1010p	1015p	1030p	1060p	1080p	1125p	1147p	1180p	1195p	730a	751a	789a	800a
691p	790p	870p	890p	920p	940p	980p	1020p	1025p	1040p	1070p	1090p	1135p	1157p	1190p	1205p	730a	751a	789a	800a
700p	800p	880p	900p	930p	950p	990p	1030p	1035p	1050p	1080p	1100p	1145p	1167p	1200p	1215p	730a	751a	789a	800a
709p	810p	890p	910p	940p	960p	1000p	1040p	1045p	1060p	1090p	1110p	1155p	1177p	1210p	1225p	730a	751a	789a	800a
718p	820p	900p	920p	950p	970p	1010p	1050p	1055p	1070p	1100p	1120p	1165p	1187p	1220p	1235p	730a	751a	789a	800a
727p	830p	910p	930p	960p	980p	1020p	1060p	1065p	1080p	1110p	1130p	1175p	1197p	1230p	1245p	730a	75		

# Route 52 - Wahiawa Circle Isle / Route 55 - Kaneohe Circle Isle / 88A - North Shore Express

Effective 02/24/08

## Sunday - Eastbound: Via Pali Hwy/Kam Hwy to Kaneohe/North Shore/Wahiawa/Milliani/Honolulu



O	U	K	P	Q	S	T	U	V	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	O
510a	450a	510a	520a	530a	540a	550a	600a	620a	640a	650a	700a	710a	750a	780a	810a	820a	830a	830a	720a
530a	470a	530a	540a	550a	560a	570a	620a	640a	660a	680a	730a	740a	780a	810a	840a	850a	860a	860a	740a
550a	490a	550a	560a	570a	580a	590a	640a	660a	680a	700a	750a	760a	800a	830a	860a	870a	880a	880a	760a
600a	540a	600a	610a	620a	630a	640a	690a	710a	730a	750a	800a	810a	850a	880a	910a	920a	930a	930a	810a
620a	560a	620a	630a	640a	650a	660a	710a	730a	750a	770a	820a	830a	870a	900a	930a	940a	950a	950a	830a
640a	580a	640a	650a	660a	670a	680a	730a	750a	770a	790a	840a	850a	890a	920a	950a	960a	970a	970a	850a
660a	600a	660a	670a	680a	690a	700a	750a	770a	790a	810a	860a	870a	910a	940a	970a	980a	990a	990a	870a
680a	620a	680a	690a	700a	710a	720a	770a	790a	810a	830a	880a	890a	930a	960a	990a	1000a	1000a	1000a	890a
700a	640a	700a	710a	720a	730a	740a	790a	810a	830a	850a	900a	910a	950a	980a	1010a	1020a	1020a	1020a	910a
720a	660a	720a	730a	740a	750a	760a	810a	830a	850a	870a	920a	930a	970a	1000a	1030a	1040a	1040a	1030a	930a
740a	680a	740a	750a	760a	770a	780a	830a	850a	870a	890a	940a	950a	990a	1020a	1050a	1060a	1060a	1030a	950a
760a	700a	760a	770a	780a	790a	800a	850a	870a	890a	910a	960a	970a	1010a	1040a	1070a	1080a	1080a	1030a	970a
780a	720a	780a	790a	800a	810a	820a	870a	890a	910a	930a	980a	990a	1030a	1060a	1090a	1100a	1100a	1030a	990a
800a	740a	800a	810a	820a	830a	840a	890a	910a	930a	950a	1000a	1010a	1050a	1080a	1110a	1120a	1120a	1030a	1010a
820a	760a	820a	830a	840a	850a	860a	910a	930a	950a	970a	1020a	1030a	1070a	1100a	1130a	1140a	1140a	1030a	1030a
840a	780a	840a	850a	860a	870a	880a	930a	950a	970a	990a	1040a	1050a	1090a	1120a	1150a	1160a	1160a	1030a	1030a
860a	800a	860a	870a	880a	890a	900a	950a	970a	990a	1010a	1060a	1070a	1110a	1140a	1170a	1180a	1180a	1030a	1030a
880a	820a	880a	890a	900a	910a	920a	970a	990a	1010a	1030a	1080a	1090a	1130a	1160a	1190a	1200a	1200a	1030a	1030a
900a	840a	900a	910a	920a	930a	940a	990a	1010a	1030a	1050a	1100a	1110a	1150a	1180a	1210a	1220a	1220a	1030a	1030a
920a	860a	920a	930a	940a	950a	960a	1010a	1030a	1050a	1070a	1120a	1130a	1170a	1200a	1230a	1240a	1240a	1030a	1030a
940a	880a	940a	950a	960a	970a	980a	1030a	1050a	1070a	1090a	1140a	1150a	1190a	1220a	1250a	1260a	1260a	1030a	1030a
960a	900a	960a	970a	980a	990a	1000a	1050a	1070a	1090a	1110a	1160a	1170a	1210a	1240a	1270a	1280a	1280a	1030a	1030a
980a	920a	980a	990a	1000a	1010a	1020a	1070a	1090a	1110a	1130a	1180a	1190a	1230a	1260a	1290a	1300a	1300a	1030a	1030a
1000a	940a	1000a	1010a	1020a	1030a	1040a	1090a	1110a	1130a	1150a	1200a	1210a	1250a	1280a	1310a	1320a	1320a	1030a	1030a
1020a	960a	1020a	1030a	1040a	1050a	1060a	1110a	1130a	1150a	1170a	1220a	1230a	1270a	1300a	1330a	1340a	1340a	1030a	1030a
1040a	980a	1040a	1050a	1060a	1070a	1080a	1130a	1150a	1170a	1190a	1240a	1250a	1290a	1320a	1350a	1360a	1360a	1030a	1030a
1060a	1000a	1060a	1070a	1080a	1090a	1100a	1150a	1170a	1190a	1210a	1260a	1270a	1310a	1340a	1370a	1380a	1380a	1030a	1030a
1080a	1020a	1080a	1090a	1100a	1110a	1120a	1170a	1190a	1210a	1230a	1280a	1290a	1330a	1360a	1390a	1400a	1400a	1030a	1030a
1100a	1040a	1100a	1110a	1120a	1130a	1140a	1190a	1210a	1230a	1250a	1300a	1310a	1350a	1380a	1410a	1420a	1420a	1030a	1030a
1120a	1060a	1120a	1130a	1140a	1150a	1160a	1210a	1230a	1250a	1270a	1320a	1330a	1370a	1400a	1430a	1440a	1440a	1030a	1030a
1140a	1080a	1140a	1150a	1160a	1170a	1180a	1230a	1250a	1270a	1290a	1340a	1350a	1390a	1420a	1450a	1460a	1460a	1030a	1030a
1160a	1100a	1160a	1170a	1180a	1190a	1200a	1250a	1270a	1290a	1310a	1360a	1370a	1410a	1440a	1470a	1480a	1480a	1030a	1030a
1180a	1120a	1180a	1190a	1200a	1210a	1220a	1270a	1290a	1310a	1330a	1380a	1390a	1430a	1460a	1490a	1500a	1500a	1030a	1030a
1200a	1140a	1200a	1210a	1220a	1230a	1240a	1290a	1310a	1330a	1350a	1400a	1410a	1450a	1480a	1510a	1520a	1520a	1030a	1030a
1220a	1160a	1220a	1230a	1240a	1250a	1260a	1310a	1330a	1350a	1370a	1420a	1430a	1470a	1500a	1530a	1540a	1540a	1030a	1030a
1240a	1180a	1240a	1250a	1260a	1270a	1280a	1330a	1350a	1370a	1390a	1440a	1450a	1490a	1520a	1550a	1560a	1560a	1030a	1030a
1260a	1200a	1260a	1270a	1280a	1290a	1300a	1350a	1370a	1390a	1410a	1460a	1470a	1510a	1540a	1570a	1580a	1580a	1030a	1030a
1280a	1220a	1280a	1290a	1300a	1310a	1320a	1370a	1390a	1410a	1430a	1480a	1490a	1530a	1560a	1590a	1600a	1600a	1030a	1030a
1300a	1240a	1300a	1310a	1320a	1330a	1340a	1390a	1410a	1430a	1450a	1500a	1510a	1550a	1580a	1610a	1620a	1620a	1030a	1030a
1320a	1260a	1320a	1330a	1340a	1350a	1360a	1410a	1430a	1450a	1470a	1520a	1530a	1570a	1600a	1630a	1640a	1640a	1030a	1030a
1340a	1280a	1340a	1350a	1360a	1370a	1380a	1430a	1450a	1470a	1490a	1540a	1550a	1590a	1620a	1650a	1660a	1660a	1030a	1030a
1360a	1300a	1360a	1370a	1380a	1390a	1400a	1450a	1470a	1490a	1510a	1560a	1570a	1610a	1640a	1670a	1680a	1680a	1030a	1030a
1380a	1320a	1380a	1390a	1400a	1410a	1420a	1470a	1490a	1510a	1530a	1580a	1590a	1630a	1660a	1690a	1700a	1700a	1030a	1030a
1400a	1340a	1400a	1410a	1420a	1430a	1440a	1490a	1510a	1530a	1550a	1600a	1610a	1650a	1680a	1710a	1720a	1720a	1030a	1030a
1420a	1360a	1420a	1430a	1440a	1450a	1460a	1510a	1530a	1550a	1570a	1620a	1630a	1670a	1700a	1730a	1740a	1740a	1030a	1030a
1440a	1380a	1440a	1450a	1460a	1470a	1480a	1530a	1550a	1570a	1590a	1640a	1650a	1690a	1720a	1750a	1760a	1760a	1030a	1030a
1460a	1400a	1460a	1470a	1480a	1490a	1500a	1550a	1570a	1590a	1610a	1660a	1670a	1710a	1740a	1770a	1780a	1780a	1030a	1030a
1480a	1420a	1480a	1490a	1500a	1510a	1520a	1570a	1590a	1610a	1630a	1680a	1690a	1730a	1760a	1790a	1800a	1800a	1030a	1030a
1500a	1440a	1500a	1510a	1520a	1530a	1540a	1590a	1610a	1630a	1650a	1700a	1710a	1750a	1780a	1810a	1820a	1820a	1030a	1030a
1520a	1460a	1520a	1530a	1540a	1550a	1560a	1610a	1630a	1650a	1670a	1720a	1730a	1770a	1800a	1830a	1840a	1840a	1030a	1030a
1540a	1480a	1540a	1550a	1560a	1570a	1580a	1630a	1650a	1670a	1690a	1740a	1750a	1790a	1820a	1850a	1860a	1860a	1030a	1030a
1560a	1500a	1560a	1570a	1580a	1590a	1600a	1650a	1670a	1690a	1710a	1760a	1770a	1810a	1840a	1870a	1880a	1880a	1030a	1030a
1580a	1520a	1580a	1590a	1600a	1610a	1620a	1670a	1690a	1710a	1730a	1780a	1790a	1830a	1860a	1890a	1900a	1900a	1030a	1030a
1600a	1540a	1600a	1610a	1620a	1630a	1640a	1690a	1710a	1730a	1750a	1800a	1810a	1850a	1880a	1910a	1920a	1920a	1030a	1030a
1620a	1560a	1620a	1630a	1640a	1650a	1660a	1710a	1730a	1750a	1770a	1820a	1830a	1870a	1900a	1930a	1940a	1940a	1030a	1030a
1640a	1580a	1640a	1650a	1660a	1670a	1680a	1730a	1750a	1770a	1790a	1840a	1850a	1890a	1920a	1950a	1960a	1960a	1030a	1030a
1660a	1600a	1660a	1670a	1680a	1690a	1700a	1750a	1770a	1790a	1810a	1860a	1870a	1910a	1940a	1970a	1980a	1980a	1030a	1030a
1680a	1620a	1680a	1690a	1700a	1710a	1720a	1770a	1790a	1810a	1830a	1880a	1890a	1930a	1960a	1990a	2000a	2000a	1030a	1030a
1700a	1640a	1700a	1710a	1720a	1730a	1740a	1790a	1810a	1830a	1850a	1900a	1910a</							

# Route 62 - Wahiawa Heights and 62 - Wahiawa

Weekday: Eastbound: To Honolulu

Effective 02/24/08

Station	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	K	L	Q
Wahiawa Heights	440a	450a	500a	507a	511a	516a	518a	526a	531a	540a	547a	552a
California	.....	500a	510a	517a	521a	526a	528a	536a	541a	550a	557a	602a
Wahiawa	510a	520a	531a	538a	548a	558a	568a	608a	611a	627a	637a	647a
Wahiawa Heights	535a	546a	555a	601a	608a	611a	627a	637a	647a	654a	672a	672a
Wahiawa Heights	550a	559a	608a	611a	627a	637a	647a	654a	672a	672a	702a	702a
Wahiawa Heights	605a	615a	664a	667a	683a	693a	703a	710a	719a	729a	739a	739a
Wahiawa Heights	630a	640a	689a	692a	708a	718a	728a	735a	744a	754a	764a	764a
Wahiawa Heights	655a	665a	714a	717a	733a	743a	753a	760a	769a	779a	789a	789a
Wahiawa Heights	680a	690a	739a	742a	758a	768a	778a	785a	794a	804a	814a	814a
Wahiawa Heights	705a	715a	764a	767a	783a	793a	803a	810a	819a	829a	839a	839a
Wahiawa Heights	730a	740a	789a	792a	808a	818a	828a	835a	844a	854a	864a	864a
Wahiawa Heights	755a	765a	814a	817a	833a	843a	853a	860a	869a	879a	889a	889a
Wahiawa Heights	780a	790a	839a	842a	858a	868a	878a	885a	894a	904a	914a	914a
Wahiawa Heights	805a	815a	864a	867a	883a	893a	903a	910a	919a	929a	939a	939a
Wahiawa Heights	830a	840a	889a	892a	908a	918a	928a	935a	944a	954a	964a	964a
Wahiawa Heights	855a	865a	914a	917a	933a	943a	953a	960a	969a	979a	989a	989a
Wahiawa Heights	880a	890a	939a	942a	958a	968a	978a	985a	994a	1004a	1014a	1014a
Wahiawa Heights	905a	915a	964a	967a	983a	993a	1003a	1010a	1019a	1029a	1039a	1039a
Wahiawa Heights	930a	940a	989a	992a	1008a	1018a	1028a	1035a	1044a	1054a	1064a	1064a
Wahiawa Heights	955a	965a	1014a	1017a	1033a	1043a	1053a	1060a	1069a	1079a	1089a	1089a
Wahiawa Heights	980a	990a	1039a	1042a	1058a	1068a	1078a	1085a	1094a	1104a	1114a	1114a
Wahiawa Heights	1005a	1015a	1064a	1067a	1083a	1093a	1103a	1110a	1119a	1129a	1139a	1139a
Wahiawa Heights	1030a	1040a	1089a	1092a	1108a	1118a	1128a	1135a	1144a	1154a	1164a	1164a
Wahiawa Heights	1055a	1065a	1114a	1117a	1133a	1143a	1153a	1160a	1169a	1179a	1189a	1189a
Wahiawa Heights	1080a	1090a	1139a	1142a	1158a	1168a	1178a	1185a	1194a	1204a	1214a	1214a
Wahiawa Heights	1105a	1115a	1164a	1167a	1183a	1193a	1203a	1210a	1219a	1229a	1239a	1239a
Wahiawa Heights	1130a	1140a	1189a	1192a	1208a	1218a	1228a	1235a	1244a	1254a	1264a	1264a
Wahiawa Heights	1155a	1165a	1214a	1217a	1233a	1243a	1253a	1260a	1269a	1279a	1289a	1289a
Wahiawa Heights	1180a	1190a	1239a	1242a	1258a	1268a	1278a	1285a	1294a	1304a	1314a	1314a
Wahiawa Heights	1205a	1215a	1264a	1267a	1283a	1293a	1303a	1310a	1319a	1329a	1339a	1339a
Wahiawa Heights	1230a	1240a	1289a	1292a	1308a	1318a	1328a	1335a	1344a	1354a	1364a	1364a
Wahiawa Heights	1255a	1265a	1314a	1317a	1333a	1343a	1353a	1360a	1369a	1379a	1389a	1389a
Wahiawa Heights	1280a	1290a	1339a	1342a	1358a	1368a	1378a	1385a	1394a	1404a	1414a	1414a
Wahiawa Heights	1305a	1315a	1364a	1367a	1383a	1393a	1403a	1410a	1419a	1429a	1439a	1439a
Wahiawa Heights	1330a	1340a	1389a	1392a	1408a	1418a	1428a	1435a	1444a	1454a	1464a	1464a
Wahiawa Heights	1355a	1365a	1414a	1417a	1433a	1443a	1453a	1460a	1469a	1479a	1489a	1489a
Wahiawa Heights	1380a	1390a	1439a	1442a	1458a	1468a	1478a	1485a	1494a	1504a	1514a	1514a
Wahiawa Heights	1405a	1415a	1464a	1467a	1483a	1493a	1503a	1510a	1519a	1529a	1539a	1539a
Wahiawa Heights	1430a	1440a	1489a	1492a	1508a	1518a	1528a	1535a	1544a	1554a	1564a	1564a
Wahiawa Heights	1455a	1465a	1514a	1517a	1533a	1543a	1553a	1560a	1569a	1579a	1589a	1589a
Wahiawa Heights	1480a	1490a	1539a	1542a	1558a	1568a	1578a	1585a	1594a	1604a	1614a	1614a
Wahiawa Heights	1505a	1515a	1564a	1567a	1583a	1593a	1603a	1610a	1619a	1629a	1639a	1639a
Wahiawa Heights	1530a	1540a	1589a	1592a	1608a	1618a	1628a	1635a	1644a	1654a	1664a	1664a
Wahiawa Heights	1555a	1565a	1614a	1617a	1633a	1643a	1653a	1660a	1669a	1679a	1689a	1689a
Wahiawa Heights	1580a	1590a	1639a	1642a	1658a	1668a	1678a	1685a	1694a	1704a	1714a	1714a
Wahiawa Heights	1605a	1615a	1664a	1667a	1683a	1693a	1703a	1710a	1719a	1729a	1739a	1739a
Wahiawa Heights	1630a	1640a	1689a	1692a	1708a	1718a	1728a	1735a	1744a	1754a	1764a	1764a
Wahiawa Heights	1655a	1665a	1714a	1717a	1733a	1743a	1753a	1760a	1769a	1779a	1789a	1789a
Wahiawa Heights	1680a	1690a	1739a	1742a	1758a	1768a	1778a	1785a	1794a	1804a	1814a	1814a
Wahiawa Heights	1705a	1715a	1764a	1767a	1783a	1793a	1803a	1810a	1819a	1829a	1839a	1839a
Wahiawa Heights	1730a	1740a	1789a	1792a	1808a	1818a	1828a	1835a	1844a	1854a	1864a	1864a
Wahiawa Heights	1755a	1765a	1814a	1817a	1833a	1843a	1853a	1860a	1869a	1879a	1889a	1889a
Wahiawa Heights	1780a	1790a	1839a	1842a	1858a	1868a	1878a	1885a	1894a	1904a	1914a	1914a
Wahiawa Heights	1805a	1815a	1864a	1867a	1883a	1893a	1903a	1910a	1919a	1929a	1939a	1939a
Wahiawa Heights	1830a	1840a	1889a	1892a	1908a	1918a	1928a	1935a	1944a	1954a	1964a	1964a
Wahiawa Heights	1855a	1865a	1914a	1917a	1933a	1943a	1953a	1960a	1969a	1979a	1989a	1989a
Wahiawa Heights	1880a	1890a	1939a	1942a	1958a	1968a	1978a	1985a	1994a	2004a	2014a	2014a
Wahiawa Heights	1905a	1915a	1964a	1967a	1983a	1993a	2003a	2010a	2019a	2029a	2039a	2039a
Wahiawa Heights	1930a	1940a	1989a	1992a	2008a	2018a	2028a	2035a	2044a	2054a	2064a	2064a
Wahiawa Heights	1955a	1965a	2014a	2017a	2033a	2043a	2053a	2060a	2069a	2079a	2089a	2089a
Wahiawa Heights	1980a	1990a	2039a	2042a	2058a	2068a	2078a	2085a	2094a	2104a	2114a	2114a
Wahiawa Heights	2005a	2015a	2064a	2067a	2083a	2093a	2103a	2110a	2119a	2129a	2139a	2139a
Wahiawa Heights	2030a	2040a	2089a	2092a	2108a	2118a	2128a	2135a	2144a	2154a	2164a	2164a
Wahiawa Heights	2055a	2065a	2114a	2117a	2133a	2143a	2153a	2160a	2169a	2179a	2189a	2189a
Wahiawa Heights	2080a	2090a	2139a	2142a	2158a	2168a	2178a	2185a	2194a	2204a	2214a	2214a
Wahiawa Heights	2105a	2115a	2164a	2167a	2183a	2193a	2203a	2210a	2219a	2229a	2239a	2239a
Wahiawa Heights	2130a	2140a	2189a	2192a	2208a	2218a	2228a	2235a	2244a	2254a	2264a	2264a
Wahiawa Heights	2155a	2165a	2214a	2217a	2233a	2243a	2253a	2260a	2269a	2279a	2289a	2289a
Wahiawa Heights	2180a	2190a	2239a	2242a	2258a	2268a	2278a	2285a	2294a	2304a	2314a	2314a
Wahiawa Heights	2205a	2215a	2264a	2267a	2283a	2293a	2303a	2310a	2319a	2329a	2339a	2339a
Wahiawa Heights	2230a	2240a	2289a	2292a	2308a	2318a	2328a	2335a	2344a	2354a	2364a	2364a
Wahiawa Heights	2255a	2265a	2314a	2317a	2333a	2343a	2353a	2360a	2369a	2379a	2389a	2389a
Wahiawa Heights	2280a	2290a	2339a	2342a	2358a	2368a	2378a	2385a	2394a	2404a	2414a	2414a
Wahiawa Heights	2305a	2315a	2364a	2367a	2383a	2393a	2403a	2410a	2419a	2429a	2439a	2439a
Wahiawa Heights	2330a	2340a	2389a	2392a	2408a	2418a	2428a	2435a	2444a	2454a	2464a	2464a
Wahiawa Heights	2355a	2365a	2414a	2417a	2433a	2443a	2453a	2460a	2469a	2479a	2489a	2489a
Wahiawa Heights	2380a	2390a	2439a	2442a	2458a	2468a	2478a	2485a	2494a	2504a	2514a	2514a
Wahiawa Heights	2405a	2415a	2464a	2467a	2483a	2493a	2503a	2510a	2519a	2529a	2539a	2539a
Wahiawa Heights	2430a	2440a	2489a	2492a	2508a	2518a	2528a	2535a	2544a	2554a	2564a	2564a
Wahiawa Heights	2455a	2465a	2514a	2517a	2533a	2543a	2553a	2560a	2569a	2579a	2589a	2589a
Wahiawa Heights	2480a	2490a	2539a	2542a	2558a	2568a	2578a	2585a	2594a	2604a	2614a	2614a
Wahiawa Heights	2505a	2515a	2564a	2567a	2583a	2593a	2603a	2610a	2619a	2629a	2639a	2639a
Wahiawa Heights	2530a	2540a	2589a	2592a	2608a	2618a	2628a	2635a	2644a			





# Route 62 - Wahiawa Heights and 62 - Wahiawa

Effective 6/24/08

## Saturday/State Holiday: Westbound: To Wahiawa Heights

Stop	Time	Stop	Time	Stop	Time	Stop	Time	Stop	Time	Stop	Time	Stop	Time	Stop	Time	Stop	Time	Stop	Time	Stop	Time	Stop	Time						
Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p				
Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p		
Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p	Ala Moana Center	10:15p

## Route 62 Wahiawa Heights & 62 Wahiawa Destination Signs:

- Westbound:
- To Wahiawa Heights - 62 WAHIAWA HEIGHTS
  - To Wahiawa Only - 62 WAHIAWA
  - To Wahiawa Hts ending in Schofield - 62 WAHIAWA HEIGHTS SCHOFIELD
- Eastbound:
- To Ala Moana Center - 62 HONOLULU ALA MOANA
  - To Kam Hwy/Olive - 62 WAHIAWA HEIGHTS
  - To Kam/Honomanu - 62 PEARLRIDGE
  - To Alapai Street - 62 ALAPAI ST

## Route 62 Symbols

- ◆ - Starts Lehua St 1 minute earlier
- ★ - State Holiday operation only
- - Saturday operation only, does not run on State holidays
- % - Runs one minute earlier on State Holidays
- # - Ends at Kam/Olive 1 minute later Monday-Thursday and runs to Schofield on Fridays only

**Bold indicates PM service.**  
**Schedule to change without notice.**  
**All buses are lift and bicycle rack equipped.**







# Route 83 - Wahiawa Town Express (Downtown/University of Hawaii)

Effective 8/25/08

**A.M. Weekday Only:** To Downtown Honolulu and University of Hawaii at Manoa

Wahiawa Weed Circle	Ken Hwy & Ashui Ln	Wahiawa His Grand View	Wahiawa California & Kaneohe	Wahiawa Grand View	Wahiawa Ken Hwy & Kaneohe	Wahiawa Park & Ride (Kaneohe)	Wahiawa Vineyard & Palms	Downtown & 10th	Beretania & Punchbowl	Ken & Cooke	Makiki & Waikele	U of H University & Macehall
<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>G</b>	<b>H</b>	<b>H</b>	<b>Y</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Z</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>H</b>
458a	520a	547a	557a	602a	604a	604a	621a	631a	633a	654a	709a	713a
528a	560a	610a	615a	617a	617a	617a	655a	705a	707a	725a	749a	744a

## State Holiday

458a	520a	547a	557a	602a	604a	604a	621a	631a	633a	654a	709a	713a
528a	560a	610a	615a	617a	617a	617a	655a	705a	707a	725a	749a	744a

# P.M. Weekday Only: To Wahiawa/Wahiawa Heights/Waiialua/Haleiwa

Aspal Transit Center	Beretania & Punchbowl	Vineyard & Palms	Wahiawa Park & Ride (Kaneohe)	Wahiawa California & Kaneohe	Wahiawa Grand View	Wahiawa Ken Hwy & Kaneohe	Wahiawa Olive Ave	Wahiawa Goodale & Nahaia	Wahiawa Ken Hwy & Weed Circle
<b>D</b>	<b>Z</b>	<b>Y</b>	<b>H</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>
430p	435p	440p	442p	452p	452p	459p	464p	528p	611p
435p	440p	442p	452p	452p	459p	459p	528p	552p	611p
450p	455p	457p	507p	507p	507p	507p	528p	552p	611p
510p	515p	527p	527p	527p	527p	527p	528p	552p	611p

## State Holiday

430p	435p	440p	442p	452p	452p	459p	464p	528p	611p
435p	440p	442p	452p	452p	459p	459p	528p	552p	611p
450p	455p	457p	507p	507p	507p	507p	528p	552p	611p
510p	515p	527p	527p	527p	527p	527p	528p	552p	611p

## Route 83 Destination Signs

- AM:  
 To Downtown & UH - 83 EXPRESS DOWNTOWN UNIVERSITY  
 To Downtown Only - 83 EXPRESS DOWNTOWN
- PM:  
 To Waiialua/Haleiwa - 83 EXPRESS WAHIAWA WAIALUA HALEIWA  
 To Wahiawa Heights - 83 EXPRESS WAHIAWA HEIGHTS  
 To Wahiawa Only - 83 EXPRESS WAHIAWA

## Route 83 Symbols

- ◆ - Begins Lehua/California one minute earlier
- Bold** indicates PM service. Schedule to change without notice.
- All buses are lift and bicycle rack equipped.





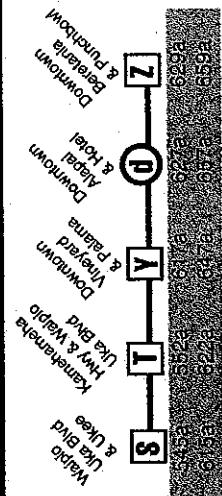


# Route 96 - Waipio Gentry Express (Downtown)

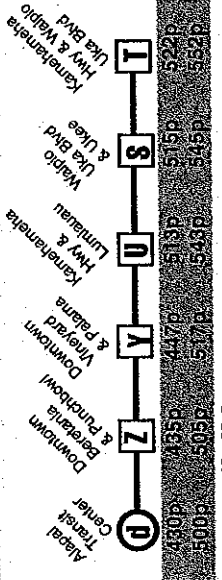
Revised 12/8/07

**A.M. Weekday Only: To Downtown Honolulu**

**P.M. Weekday Only: To Waipio Gentry**



**State Holiday**  
 545a 552a 617a 627a 628a



**State Holiday**  
 500p 503p 512p 533p 535p 542p

## Route 96 Destination Signs

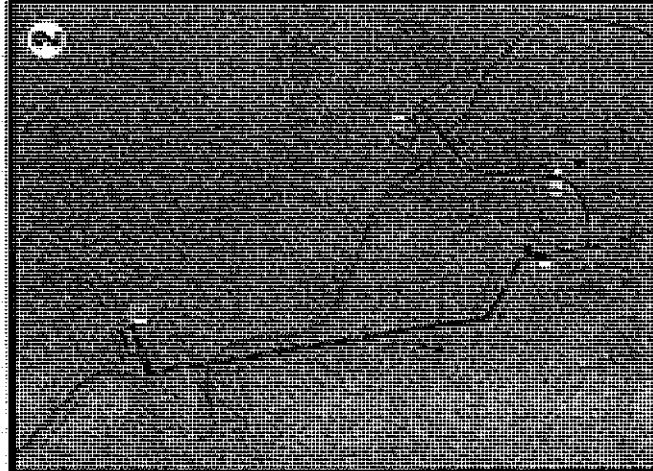
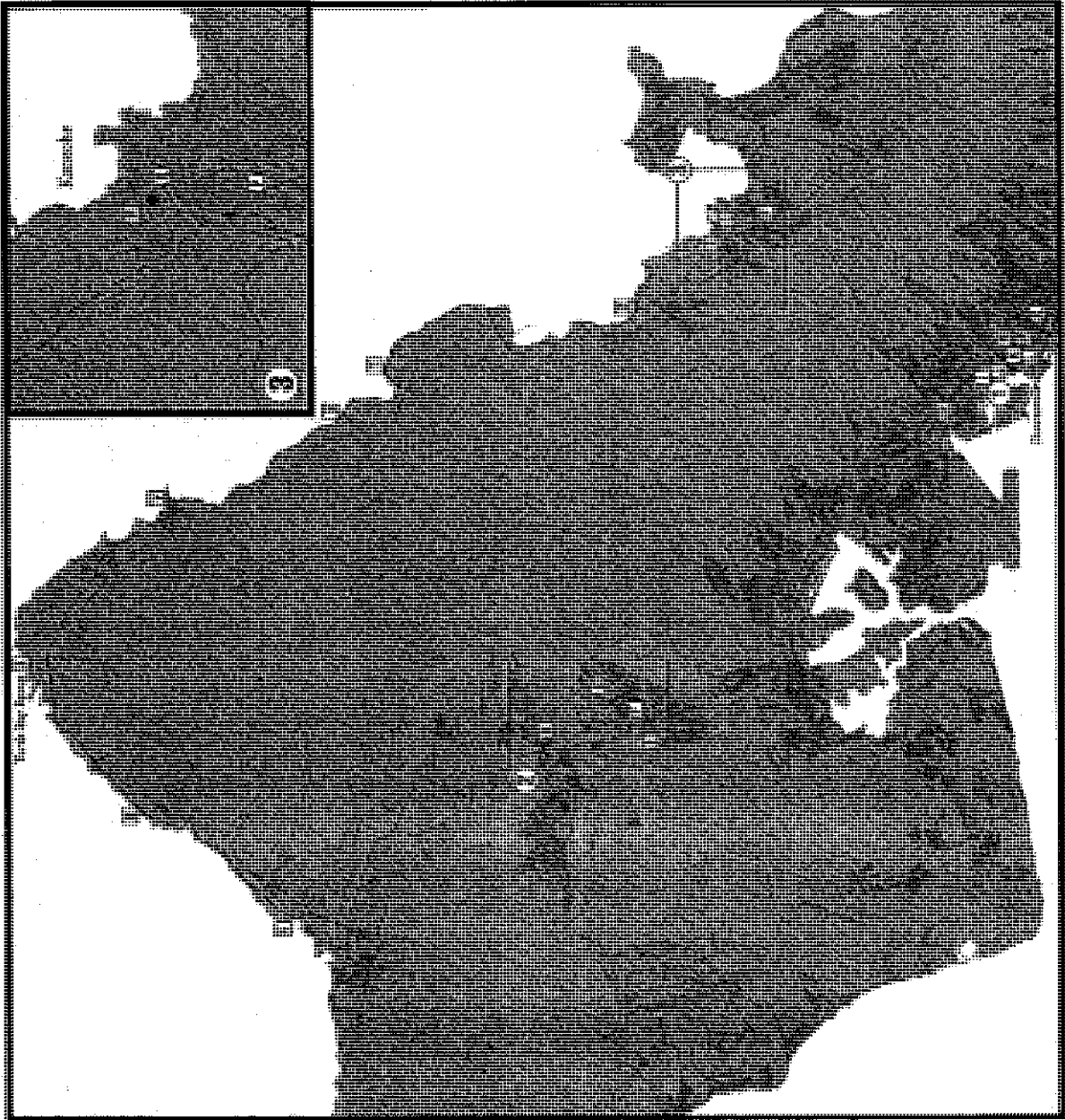
- AM: 96 EXPRESS DOWNTOWN
- PM: 96 EXPRESS WAIPIO EN TRY

Note: State Holiday Express service operating on Martin Luther King d Day, Kuliho Day, Od Friday, Kamehameha Day, Admission Day and Election Day holidays.

**Bold indicates PM service.**  
**Schedule to change without notice.**  
**All buses are lift and bicycle rack equipped.**







**LEGENDA**

	Province 02
	Province 03
	Province 04
	Province 05



# Legend

Route 62

Route 65

Timepoints

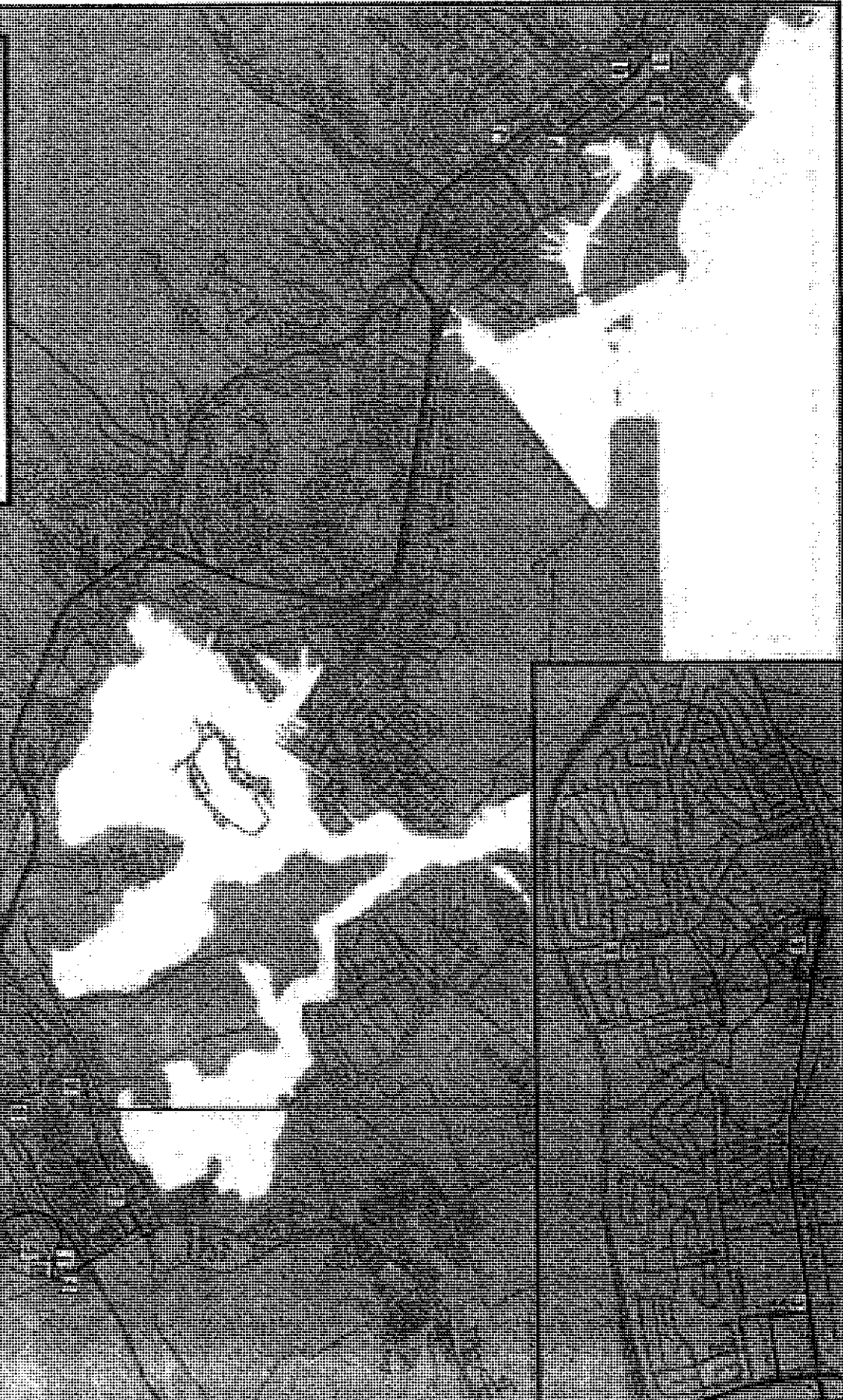
The figure is a map of a region, possibly a study area, showing two routes and several timepoints. Route 62 is represented by a thick black line, and Route 65 is represented by a thin black line. Timepoints are marked with letters A through Q in small boxes. The map shows a network of roads and geographical features like water bodies. An inset map in the bottom right corner provides a more detailed view of the area around timepoint T, showing the intersection of Route 62 and Route 65, and the location of the 'Ala. Time Study Center'.

This inset map shows a detailed view of the area around timepoint T. It highlights the intersection of Route 62 and Route 65. The 'Ala. Time Study Center' is located near the intersection. Other timepoints shown in the inset include A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, and V. The map also shows the 'Ala. Time Study Center' and the 'Ala. Time Study Center'.



# Legend

- Transmittance
- Percent 100
- Percent 422



## **APPENDIX B: TheBus Route Profiles**

The following are TheBus route profiles from the Transit Rider Database (TRD) for those services in proximity to Koa Ridge Makai and Waiawa:

**Route 52** -- 1 page

**Route 62** -- 1 page

**Route 83** -- 1 page

**Route 83a** -- 1 page

**Route 84** -- 1 page

**Route 84a** -- 1 page

**Route 96** -- 1 page

**Route 98** -- 1 page

Note: The data was collected in 2004 and Route 433 did not exist at that time.

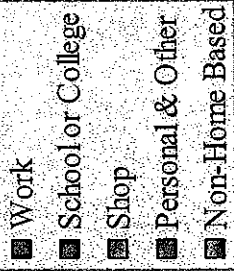
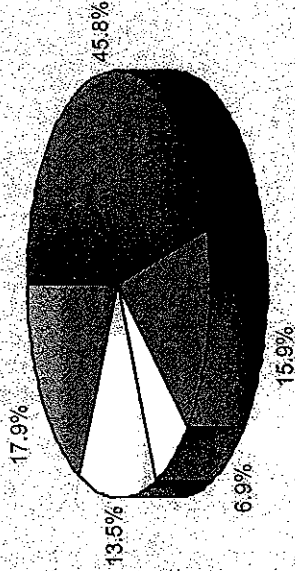
# The Bus Route 52

## TURTLE BAY-ALA MOANA

### Key Rider Characteristics For Route 52 (with 55, 62 & 65)

- 53.0 % Are licensed drivers
- 25.2 % Have a vehicle available
- 27.2 % Are students
- 47.0 % Are employed full-time
- 8.3 % Are visitors or tourists
- 80.5 % Are Title VI minorities
- 49.8 % Have household incomes \$25,000 or less
- 15.2 % Are 18 years of age or younger
- 7.5 % Are 65 years of age or older
- 26.1 % Have been riding for 15 years or more
- 76.4 % Rate TheBus as being good or better

Trip Purpose



Connecting Mode To And From The Route

	Percent By Mode		
	Walk	Bus	Other
To TheBus	66.0%	22.9%	11.1%
From TheBus	75.0%	18.5%	6.5%

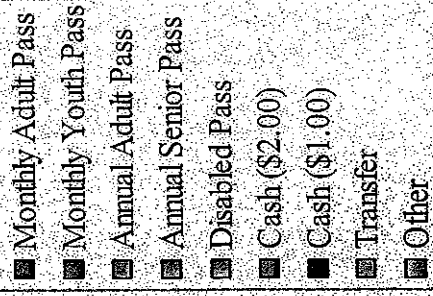
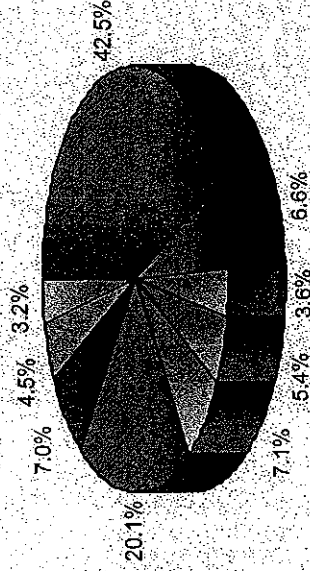
Distance Walked To And From Bus Stop Along Route

	Percent By Number Of Blocks		
	One or Less	Two or Three	Four or More
To TheBus	38.6%	44.7%	16.4%
From TheBus	43.6%	37.8%	18.6%

Route Sample

727 Valid Surveys  
16,953 Weekday Ridership Expansion Total

Fare Payment



# TheBus Route 62 WAHIAWA-ALA MOANA

## Key Rider Characteristics For Route 62 (with 52, 55 & 65)

- 53.0 % Are licensed drivers
- 25.2 % Have a vehicle available
- 27.2 % Are students
- 47.0 % Are employed full-time
- 8.3 % Are visitors or tourists
- 80.5 % Are Title VI minorities
- 49.8 % Have household incomes \$25,000 or less
- 15.2 % Are 18 years of age or younger
- 7.5 % Are 65 years of age or older
- 26.1 % Have been riding for 15 years or more
- 76.4 % Rate TheBus as being good or better

## Connecting Mode To And From The Route

	Percent By Mode	
	Walk	Bus
To TheBus	66.0%	22.9%
From TheBus	75.0%	18.5%
		Other
		11.1%
		6.5%

## Distance Walked To And From Bus Stop Along Route

	Percent By Number Of Blocks	
	One or Less	Two or Three
To TheBus	38.6%	44.7%
From TheBus	43.6%	37.8%
		Four or More
		16.4%
		18.6%

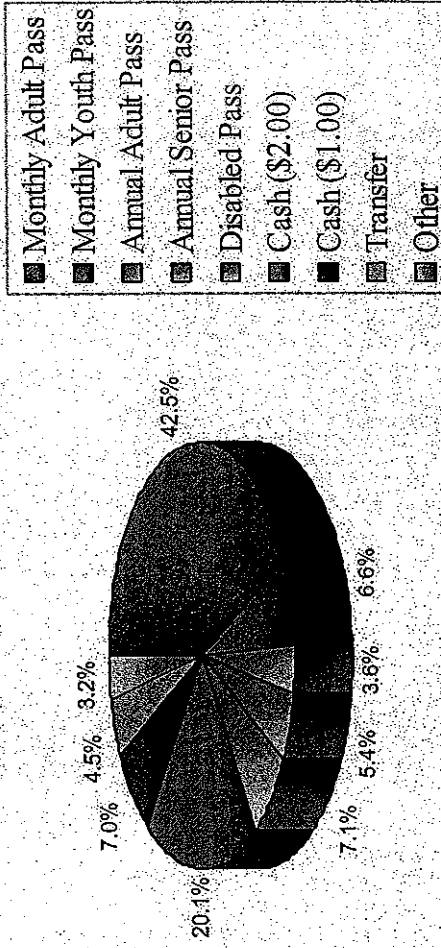
## Route Sample

727 Valid Surveys  
16,953 Weekday Ridership Expansion Total

## Trip Purpose



## Fare Payment



# The Bus Route 83

## WAIALUA-WAIIAWA-DOWNTOWN-U.H.

### Key Rider Characteristics For Route 83

- 59.4 % Are licensed drivers
- 60.2 % Have a vehicle available
- 13.1 % Are students
- 77.6 % Are employed full-time
- 0.0 % Are visitors or tourists
- 86.3 % Are Title VI minorities
- 39.3 % Have household incomes \$25,000 or less
- 7.0 % Are 18 years of age or younger
- 4.5 % Are 65 years of age or older
- 23.2 % Have been riding for 15 years or more
- 85.1 % Rate TheBus as being good or better.

### Connecting Mode To And From The Route

	Percent By Mode		
	Walk	Bus	Other
To The Bus	63.6%	13.0%	23.4%
From The Bus	68.5%	18.3%	13.2%

### Distance Walked To And From Bus Stop Along Route

	Percent By Number Of Blocks		
	One or Less	Two or Three	Four or More
To The Bus	71.1%	19.8%	9.1%
From The Bus	45.7%	51.6%	2.7%

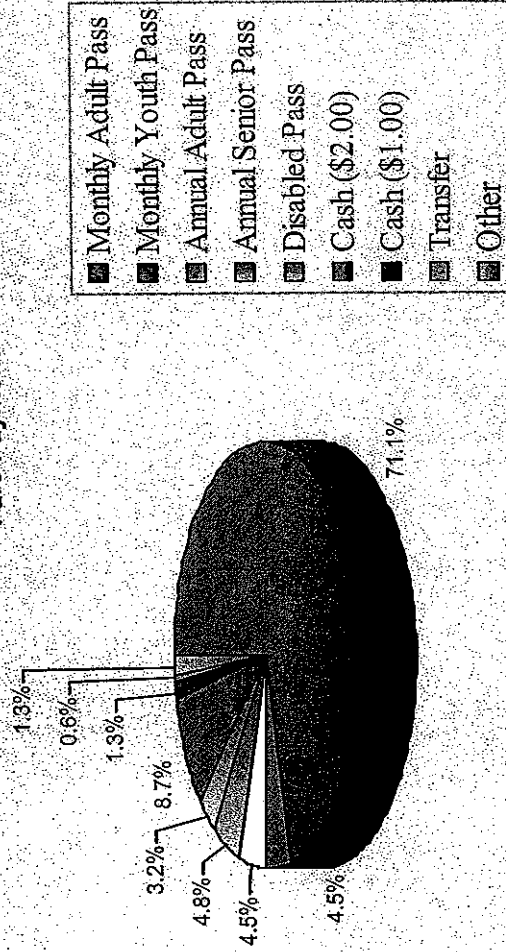
### Route Sample

- 312 Valid Surveys
- 615 Weekday Ridership Expansion Total

### Trip Purpose



### Fare Payment



# The Bus Route 83a WAHIAWA-PEARL HARBOR

## Key Rider Characteristics For Route 83A

- 84.2 % Are licensed drivers
- 73.7 % Have a vehicle available
- 15.8 % Are students
- 100.0 % Are employed full-time
- 0.0 % Are visitors or tourists
- 100.0 % Are Title VI minorities
- 5.6 % Have household incomes \$25,000 or less
- 0.0 % Are 18 years of age or younger
- 0.0 % Are 65 years of age or older
- 10.5 % Have been riding for 15 years or more
- 100.0 % Rate TheBus as being good or better

## Connecting Mode To And From The Route

	Percent By Mode		
	Walk	Bus	Other
To TheBus	84.2%	0.0%	15.8%
From TheBus	89.5%	0.0%	10.5%

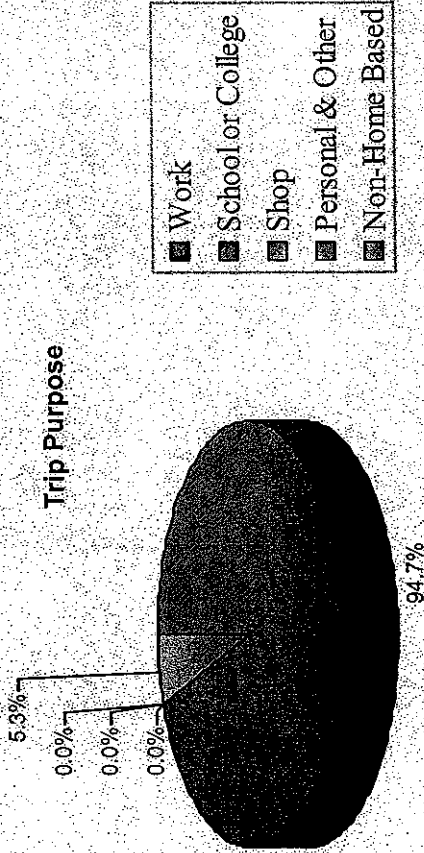
## Distance Walked To And From Bus Stop Along Route

	Percent By Number Of Blocks		
	One or Less	Two or Three	Four or More
To TheBus	75.0%	16.6%	8.4%
From TheBus	61.6%	15.4%	23.0%

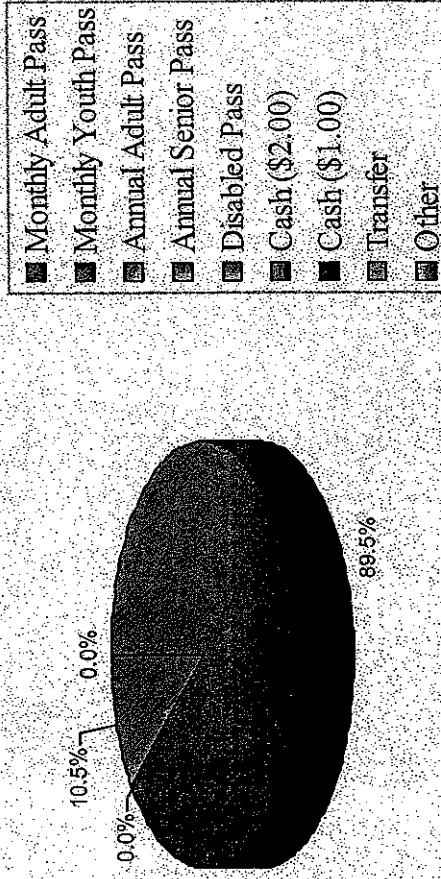
## Route Sample

- 19 Valid Surveys
- 105 Weekday Ridership Expansion Total

## Trip Purpose



## Fare Payment





# TheBus Route 84

## WAHIAWA ARMORY-U.H.

### Key Rider Characteristics For Route 84

- 62.3 % Are licensed drivers
- 51.9 % Have a vehicle available
- 6.5 % Are students
- 90.7 % Are employed full-time
- 0.0 % Are visitors or tourists
- 91.3 % Are Title VI minorities
- 52.0 % Have household incomes \$25,000 or less
- 1.3 % Are 18 years of age or younger
- 5.3 % Are 65 years of age or older
- 15.6 % Have been riding for 15 years or more
- 90.9 % Rate TheBus as being good or better

### Connecting Mode To And From The Route

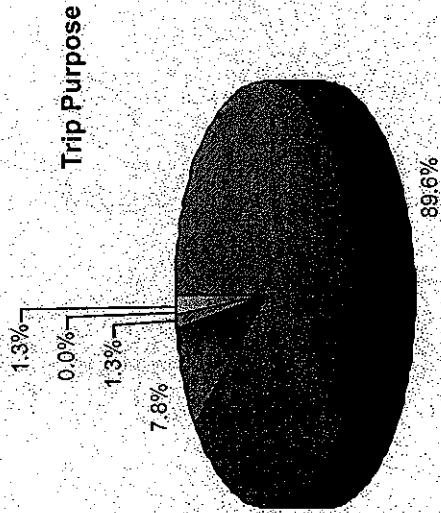
	Percent By Mode		
	Walk	Bus	Other
To TheBus	74.0%	15.6%	10.4%
From TheBus	89.5%	0.0%	10.5%

### Distance Walked To And From Bus Stop Along Route

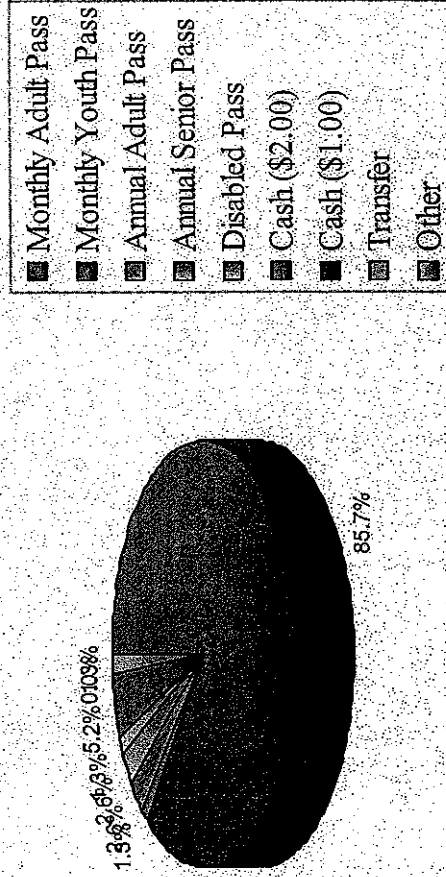
	Percent By Number Of Blocks		
	One or Less	Two or Three	Four or More
To TheBus	79.6%	16.4%	4.0%
From TheBus	37.8%	52.8%	9.4%

### Route Sample

207 Valid Surveys  
752 Weekday Ridership Expansion Total



### Fare Payment



# The Bus Route 84a MILILANI-U.H.

## Key Rider Characteristics For Route 84a

- 73.9 % Are licensed drivers
- 58.3 % Have a vehicle available
- 20.8 % Are students
- 79.2 % Are employed full-time
- 0.0 % Are visitors or tourists
- 91.7 % Are Title VI minorities
- 23.9 % Have household incomes \$25,000 or less
- 9.1 % Are 18 years of age or younger
- 4.5 % Are 65 years of age or older
- 29.2 % Have been riding for 15 years or more
- 81.8 % Rate The Bus as being good or better

## Connecting Mode To And From The Route

	Percent By Mode		
	Walk	Bus	Other
To The Bus	83.3%	0.0%	16.7%
From The Bus	66.7%	25.0%	8.3%

## Distance Walked To And From Bus Stop Along Route

	Percent By Number Of Blocks		
	One or Less	Two or Three	Four or More
To The Bus	61.5%	23.1%	15.4%
From The Bus	63.7%	36.3%	0.0%

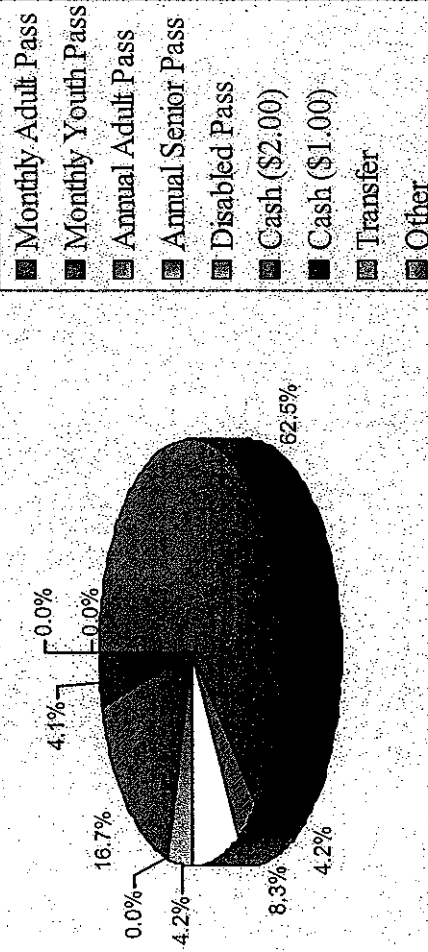
## Route Sample

24 Valid Surveys  
Weekday Ridership Expansion Total

## Trip Purpose



## Fare Payment



# The Bus Route 96 WAIPIO GENTRY-DOWNTOWN

## Key Rider Characteristics For Route 96

- 82.2% Are licensed drivers
- 64.6% Have a vehicle available
- 8.9% Are students
- 92.1% Are employed full-time
- 0.0% Are visitors or tourists
- 86.6% Are Title VI minorities
- 13.2% Have household incomes \$25,000 or less
- 5.6% Are 18 years of age or younger
- 5.6% Are 65 years of age or older
- 26.3% Have been riding for 15 years or more
- 90.8% Rate TheBus as being good or better

## Connecting Mode To And From The Route

	Percent By Mode		
	Walk	Bus	Other
To TheBus	69.0%	23.0%	8.0%
From TheBus	90.1%	7.9%	2.0%

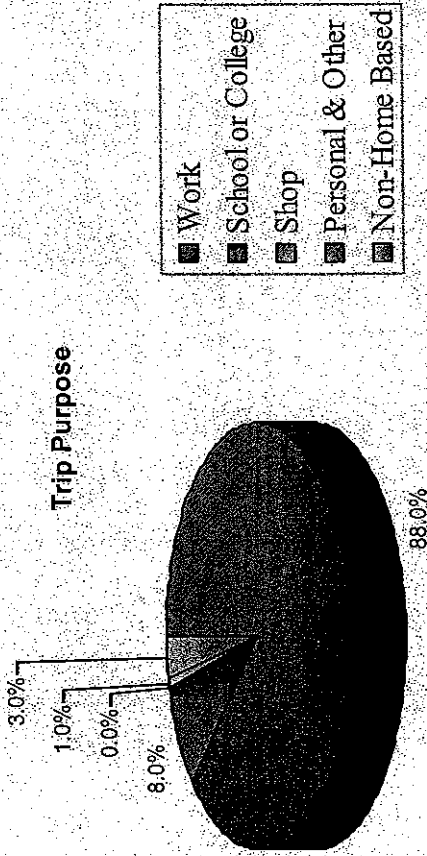
## Distance Walked To And From Bus Stop Along Route

	Percent By Number Of Blocks		
	One or Less	Two or Three	Four or More
To TheBus	42.9%	46.9%	10.2%
From TheBus	42.2%	42.2%	15.6%

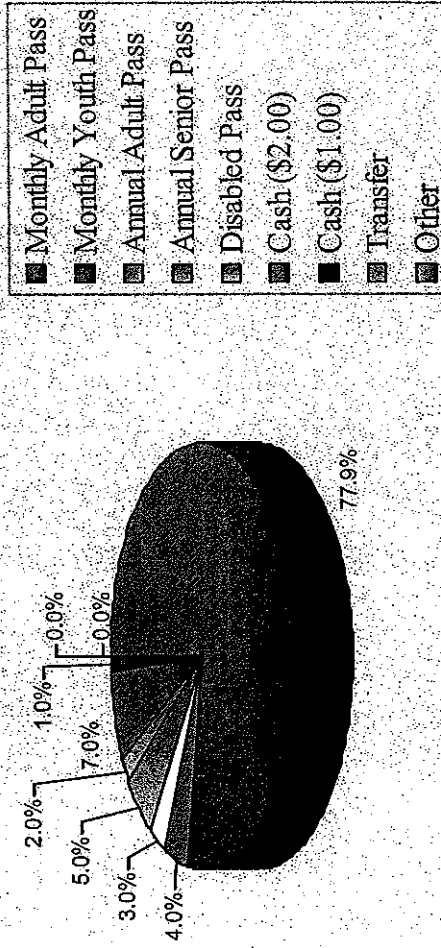
## Route Sample

101 Valid Surveys  
144 Weekday Ridership Expansion Total

## Trip Purpose



## Fare Payment



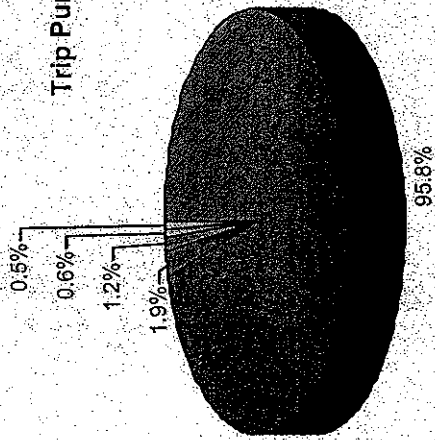
# TheBus Route 98

## WAHIAWA PARK AND RIDE-MILILANI PARK AND RIDE-DOWNTOWN

### Key Rider Characteristics For Route 98

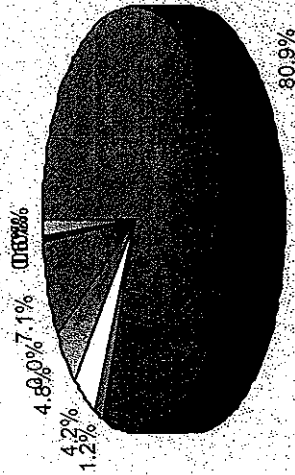
- 91.1% Are licensed drivers
- 81.4% Have a vehicle available
- 7.1% Are students
- 92.1% Are employed full-time
- 0.0% Are visitors or tourists
- 84.8% Are Title VI minorities
- 8.9% Have household incomes \$25,000 or less
- 2.6% Are 18 years of age or younger
- 5.8% Are 65 years of age or older
- 26.0% Have been riding for 15 years or more
- 87.6% Rate TheBus as being good or better

Trip Purpose



- Work
- School or College
- Shop
- Personal & Other
- Non-Home Based

Fare Payment



- Monthly Adult Pass
- Monthly Youth Pass
- Annual Adult Pass
- Annual Senior Pass
- Disabled Pass
- Cash (\$2.00)
- Cash (\$1.00)
- Transfer
- Other

### Connecting Mode To/And From The Route

	Percent By Mode	
	Walk	Bus
To TheBus	46.7%	6.5%
From TheBus	69.6%	11.3%
		Other
		46.8%
		19.1%

### Distance Walked To And From Bus Stop Along Route

	Percent By Number Of Blocks	
	One or Less	Two or Three
To TheBus	34.0%	48.0%
From TheBus	50.7%	39.1%
		Four or More
		18.0%
		10.2%

### Route Sample

- 168 Valid Surveys
- 214 Weekday Ridership Expansion Total

**APPENDIX C: DTS Central Oahu Bus Service Plan**

The following correspondence from DTS to the Honolulu City Council dated October 21, 2005 presents the Central Oahu Bus Service Plan.

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION SERVICES  
CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU

650 SOUTH KING STREET, 3RD FLOOR  
HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813  
Phone: (808) 523-4529 • Fax: (808) 523-4730 • Internet: www.co.honolulu.hi.us

MUFI HANNEMANN  
MAYOR



ALFRED A. TANAKA, P.E.  
ACTING DIRECTOR

October 21, 2005

The Honorable Donovan M. Dela Cruz, Chair  
and Members of the City Council  
City and County of Honolulu  
530 South King Street  
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

RECEIVED

Oct 28 11 15 AM '05

CITY CLERK  
HONOLULU, HAWAII

Dear Chair Dela Cruz and Councilmembers:

Subject: Resolution No. 05-248 Urging the Department of Transportation Services to Evaluate and Improve Bus Service for Central Oahu

Please find attached our Central Oahu Bus Service Plan. This report reviews the current services in Central Oahu and discusses our proposed plan and implementation phases. We also reviewed the proposed service recommendations as outlined in Resolution No. 05-248. This plan does not include express bus services.

Our service plan was developed based on ridership analysis and surveys, as well as comments and input received at various community forums conducted in the past.

Sincerely,

  
ALFRED A. TANAKA, P.E.  
Acting Director

Attachment

APPROVED:

  
JEFF COELHO  
Managing Director

Dept. Com. No. \_\_\_\_\_

1012

## Central Oahu Bus Service Plan

This report reviews the current services in Central Oahu and discusses our proposed plan and implementation phases. We also reviewed the proposed service recommendations as outlined in Resolution 05-248. This plan does not include express bus services.

Our service plan was developed based on ridership analysis and surveys as well as comments and input received at various community forums conducted in the past.

The Central Oahu Bus Service Plan service area extends from Waipio Gentry to Haleiwa. It includes Waipio Gentry, Mililani (North and South), Waikalani, Launani, Wheeler/Schofield, Wahiawa, Whitmore, Haleiwa, and Waialua.

Exhibit I shows the current services.

Route 52 – Wahiawa-Circle Island is an all-day, every day service. It traverses in local service between Haleiwa, Wahiawa, and Mililani. Route 52 travels on the freeway between Mililani and Downtown Honolulu.

Route 62 – Wahiawa/Wahiawa Heights-Ala Moana Center is a local service that travels between Wahiawa to Ala Moana Center. Route 62 travels on Kamehameha Highway between Wahiawa and Downtown Honolulu.

Route 72 – Wahiawa-Schofield-Whitmore is a shuttle service between Schofield and Whitmore through Wahiawa. Limited service is provided to the Naval Computers and Telecommunications Area Master Station (NCTAMS) Pacific.

Route 76 – Waialua-Haleiwa is a shuttle service between Waialua and Haleiwa.

Route 503 – Mililani-Waikalani-Launani is a community access shuttle. This shuttle service uses a Handi-Van type vehicle to provide shuttle service between Launani Valley, Waikalani, and Mililani.

Exhibit II is our proposed service plan.

This service plan shows service operating from three hub locations.

Routes 50, 501, 502, 503, 504, and 505 originate and terminate at the Mililani hub at the Mililani Town Center.

Routes 51, 511, 512, and 513 originate and terminate at the Wahiawa hub at the Wahiawa Civic Center.

Route 52 is a through route serving both the Mililani and Wahiawa hubs as well as the Haleiwa hub.

We propose to implement the Central Oahu Service Plan in four phases.

Phase 1:

Extension of Route 433 – Waipahu Transit Center-Waikele to Waipio (Moaniani). This service was funded in the Fiscal Year 2006 budget and provides service to the Kaiser Clinic/Costco area in Waipio.

Anticipated Implementation Date: December 2005

Phase 2: Assumes no additional funding.

Route 51 – Honolulu to Wahiawa is implemented, with the exception of the Mililani via Meheula and Lanikuhana extension. Route 62 is discontinued.

Route 511 – Wahiawa Heights shuttle to the Wahiawa hub is implemented.

Routes 512/513 – Wahiawa-Whitmore and Wahiawa-Schofield from the Wahiawa hub is implemented. The Route 72 one-bus operation is discontinued.

Route 521/522 – Haleiwa-Waiialua Beach and Haleiwa-Mokuleia Beach from the Haleiwa hub is implemented. The Route 76 one bus operation is discontinued.

Anticipated Implementation Date: June 2006

Phase 3: Requires about 40,500 additional service hours.

If we assume a service hour to cost \$65.00, this means implementation of Phase 3 will cost at least \$2,632,500 at today's prices. Phase 3 implements Route 50. Route 50 provides service between the Mililani hub, Waipahu Transit Center, and the Kapolei Transit Center. Since Route 50 will provide service along Lumiaina through Waikele, Route 433 will be modified to provide service to upper Waikele and Manager's Drive. Schedule adjustment modifications to Route 52 are also planned in Phase 3.



Anticipated Implementation Date: December 2006 Pending Funding

Phase 4:

Implements Mililani Shuttle Routes 501, 502, and 504. This is about 19,000 additional service hours. Again, if we assume a service hour to cost \$65, then Phase 4 costs at least \$1,235,000 at today's prices.

Phase 4 also modifies Route 51 to include service to Mililani via Meheula and Lanikuhana.

Anticipated Implementation Date: June 2007 Pending Funding

Resolution No. 05-248 proposes the following service modifications.

1. Modify Route 62 to operate as a shuttle between the end of the route and the California, Lehua, Center, and N. Cane block, eliminates bus service to and from Honolulu. This is not recommended.
2. Adding an extension to the Wahiawa Heights shuttle that would provide service to Whitmore Village and Schofield Barracks duplicates service that is currently provided by Route 72 - Schofield/Wahiawa/Whitmore. This is not recommended.
3. Replacing the current handivan vehicles that are being used to service Route 503 Launani Valley, Waikalani, and Mililani with 40 foot buses will for all intents and purposes eliminate this service. A 40 foot transit bus cannot safely operate on a regular schedule in Launani Valley and Waikalani.
4. The Mililani Trolley, a privately operated public transportation service, provides shuttle services to the Mililani Mauka area, from 7:00 a.m. till 4:00 p.m. Monday through Saturday. Extended hours services are recommended to provide connections from regular Routes 52, and 62 and from commuter express route 84, 84A and 98.

This concludes discussion of our Central Oahu Bus Service Plan and review of proposed service recommendations in Resolution No. 05-248.

Comments received in support of Resolution No. 05-248 are attached.

**EXHIBIT I**

**Central Oahu Bus Service Plan  
Current Service**

Route	Service Area	Service Span (Time)	Headway (minutes)	Average daily Riders	Annualized Bus Hours
52	Wahiawa-Circle Isle	430a-130a	32.5	16,152	88,486.40*
62	Wahiawa/Wahiawa Heights	430a-1145p	32.5	16,152	83,576.00**
72	Schofield/Wahiawa/Whitmore	527a-656p	60	450	9,424.00
76	Waialua/Haleiwa	600a-715p	40	295	10,106.00
503	Mililani-Waikalani-Launani (Community Access Shuttle)	433a-753p	60	128	12,573.60

\*Total average daily ridership for Routes 52/55/62/65

Central Oahu Bus Service Plan  
Proposed Service

Route	Service Area	Service Span (Time)	Headway (minutes)	Annualized Bus Hours
50	Mililani-Waipahu-Kapolei (New Route)	500a-1100p	30	40,261
501	Mililani Mauka (New Route)	530a-1000p	30	19,068
502	Mililani-Laie-Kunahana (New Route)			
503	Mililani-Waikalani-Launani			
504	Mililani-Makaunui-Kuahelani (New Route)	530a-700p	60	5,367
505	Mililani Mauka-Ainamakua (New Route)			
51	Honolulu-Wahiawa	430a-1200a	30	43,781
511	Wahiawa Heights	430a-1130p	30	7,114
512	Wahiawa-California-Kilani-Whitmore	500a-800p	30	5,647
513	Wahiawa-Wilukina-Schofield	500a-800p	60	5,647
52	Honolulu-Mililani-Wahiawa	430a-1200a	30	58,375
521	Haleiwa-Waiawa Beach	500a-800p	60	5,647
522	Haleiwa-Mokuleia	500a-800p	60	5,647

Shaded routes are interlined

**APPENDIX D: DTS Bus Service Improvement Plan**

The following are routes proposed by DTS as part of the recent Bus Service Improvement Plan:

***Route 50 Mililani Transit Center – Kapolei Transit Center -- 1 page***

***Route 51 Wahiawa Transit Center – Ala Moana Transit Center -- 1 page***

***Route 52 Haleiwa Transit Hub – Ala Moana Transit Center -- 1 page***

# THE BUS ROUTE 50

## MILILANI TRANSIT CENTER - KAPOLEI TRANSIT CENTER



### BUS SERVICE IMPROVEMENT PLAN

Route Restructuring Proposal

**Description:** Route 50 provides daily local service between the Mililani and Kapolei Transit Centers.

**Classification:** Suburban Trunk

**Route/Turning Movements:**

**Eastbound:** From Kapolei Transit Center, Kamokila, Farrington, Old Farrington, Farrington, if Waipahu Depot, rt Hikimoe, rt Mokuola, if Farrington, if Paiala, rt Lumialaina, if Lumikula, rt Waipio Uka, rt Moaniani, rt Ka Uka, if H-2 North ONRAMP, H-2 North, EXIT 5B "MILILANI TOWN", rt Meheula to Mililani Transit Center.

**Westbound:** From Mililani Transit Center, Meheula, rt H-2 South ONRAMP, H-2 South, EXIT 2 "KA UKA BLVD/WAPIO", Moaniani, if Waipio Uka, if Lumikula, rt Lumialaina, if Paiala, rt Farrington, rt Mokuola, if Hikimoe, if Waipahu Depot, rt Farrington, Old Farrington, Farrington, Kamokila to Kapolei Transit Center.

**Route Characteristics:**

Day	Service Frequency (minutes)			
	AM	Mid	PM	Even
Weekday	30	30	30	30
Saturday	30	30	30	30
Sunday	30	30	30	30

Day	Span of Service	Trips	Cycle Time
Weekday	5:00A - 11:00P	36	150
Saturday	5:00A - 11:00P	34	150
Sunday	5:00A - 11:00P	34	150

**THE BUS ROUTE 51  
WAHIAWA TRANSIT CENTER - ALA MOANA TRANSIT CENTER**

**BUS SERVICE IMPROVEMENT PLAN**

Route Restructuring Proposal

**Description:** Route 51 provides daily local service between the Wahiawa Transit Center and Ala Moana Transit Center.

**Classification:** Suburban Trunk

**Route Turning Movements:**

**Eastbound:** From California/Cane, California, if Kamehameha, if Meheula, rt Lanikuhana, if Kamehameha, Nimitz, Kamehameha, Dillingham, rt King, Hotel, rt Richards, if King, Kapiolani, rt Kona Iki, if Kona to Kona/Kona Iki.

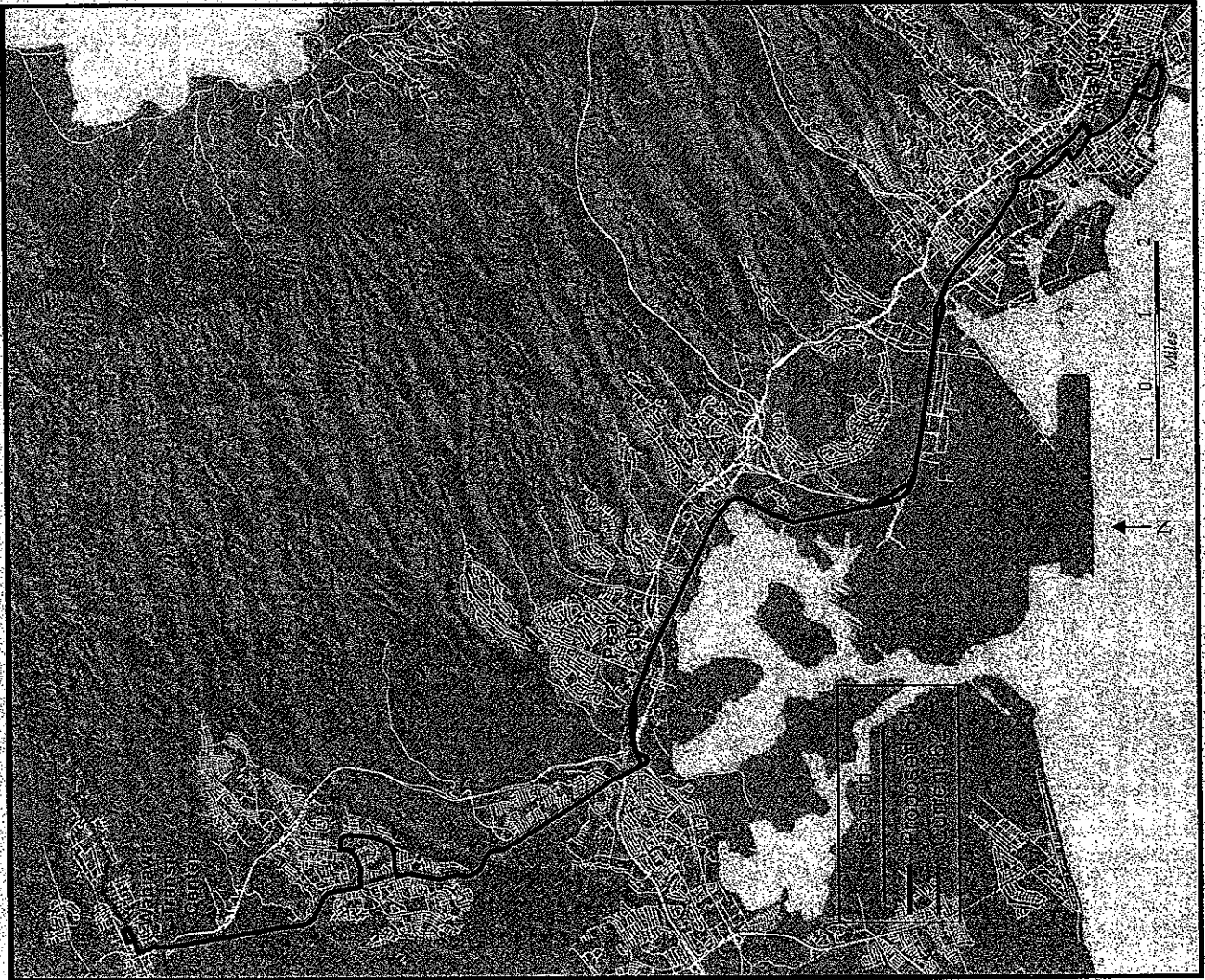
**Westbound:** From Kona/Keeau'oku, Kona, rt Mahukona, rt Atkinson, rt Pili'oi, if Kapiolani, rt South, Alapai, if Bere'tania, King, if Dillingham, Kamehameha, Nimitz, Kamehameha, rt Lanikuhana, if Meheula, Mililani Transit Center, Meheula, rt Kamehameha, rt California, if Lehua, rt Center, rt Cane, if California to California/Cane.

**Route Characteristics:**

Day	Service Frequency (minutes)				Owl
	AM	Mid	PM	Eve	
Weekday	15	30	15	30	90
Saturday	30	30	30	30	90
Sunday	30	30	30	30	90

Day	Span of Service	Trips	Cycle Time
Weekday	4:30A - 12:00A	42	210
Saturday	4:30A - 12:00A	34	210
Sunday	4:30A - 12:00A	34	210



# THE BUS ROUTE 52 HALEIWA TRANSIT HUB - ALA MOANA TRANSIT CENTER

## BUS SERVICE IMPROVEMENT PLAN

### Route Restructuring Proposal

**Description:** Route 52 provides daily local service between the Haleiwa Transit Hub and Ala Moana Transit Center.

**Classification:** Urban Trunk

**Route Turning Movements:**

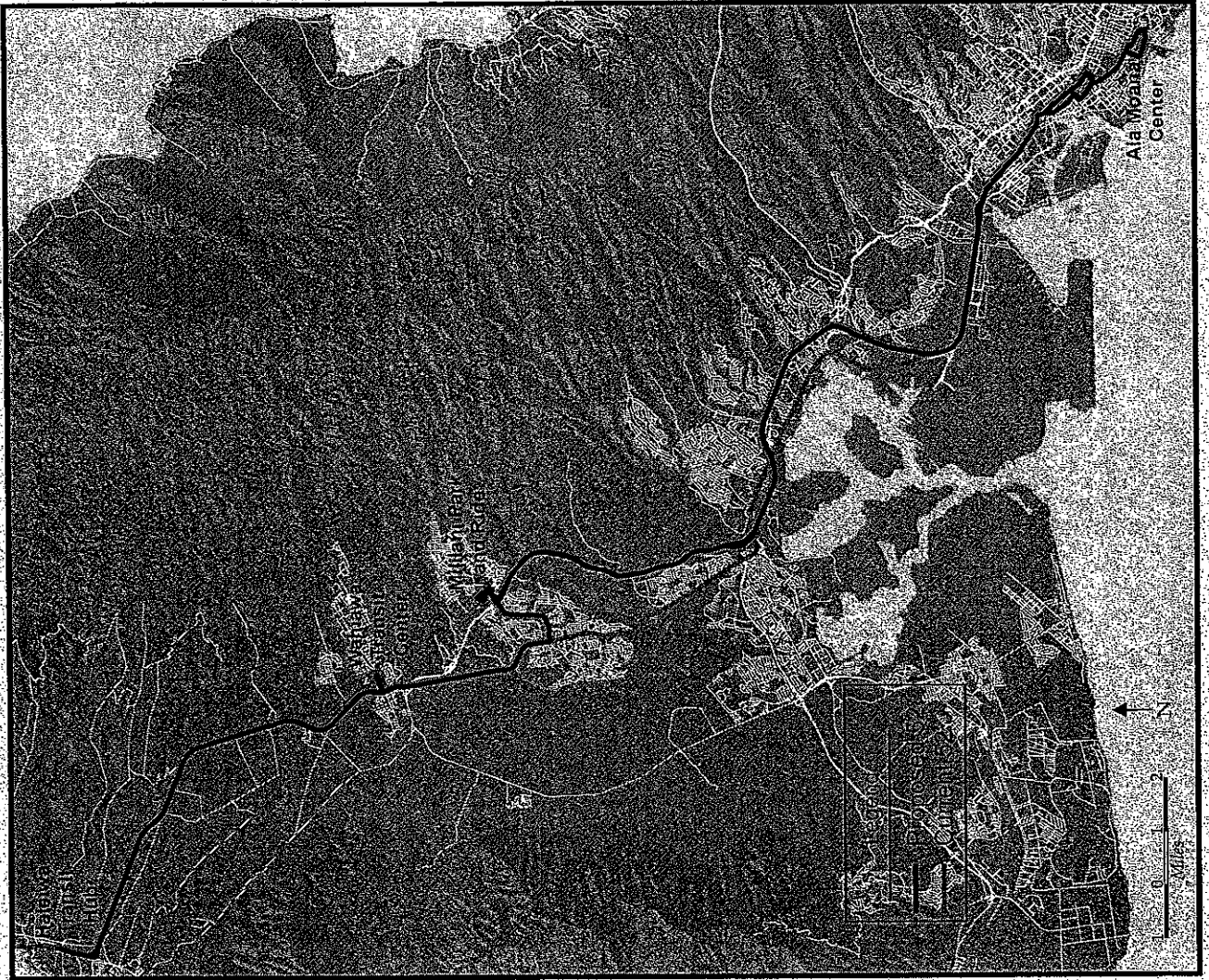
**Eastbound:** Haleiwa Transit Hub, If Kamehameha, If California, If Lehua, rt Center, rt Cane, rt California, If Kamehameha, If Meheula, If Ainamakua, If Ukuwai, rt Makaikai, rt Ainamakua, entrance H-2 South, H-2 South, exit Dillingham, Dillingham, rt King, Hotel, If Richards, rt King, rt Kapiolani, rt Kona Iki, If Kona to Ala Moana Transit Center.

**Westbound:** Ala Moana Transit Center, Kona, rt Mahukona, rt Atkinson, rt Ala Moana, rt Piikoi, If Kapiolani, rt Alapai, If Beretania, King, If Dillingham, entrance H-1 West, H-1 West, exit Milliani Mauka, rt Meheula, If Ainamakua, If Ukuwai, rt Makaikai, rt Ainamakua, rt Meheula, rt Kamehameha, rt California, If Lehua, rt Center, rt Cane, rt California, rt Kamehameha to Haleiwa Transit Hub

**Route Characteristics:**

Day	Service Frequency (minutes)				
	AM	Md	PM	Even	Owl
Weekday	30	30	30	30	90
Saturday	30	30	30	30	90
Sunday	30	30	30	30	90

Day	Span of Service	Trips	Cycle Time
Weekday	24 hour	40	180
Saturday	24 hour	40	180
Sunday	24 hour	40	180



**APPENDIX E: Koa Ridge Vehicle Trip Generation and Adjustments By Project Preferred Program Land Use Type**

The following is a five page table with vehicle trip calculations for the year 2016:

***Size of Development and ITE Vehicle Trip Generation Rates -- 1 page***

***Year 2016 Weekday Daily Trips -- 1 page***

***Year 2016 Weekday AM Peak Hour Trips -- 1 page***

***Year 2016 Weekday PM Peak Hour Trips -- 1 page***

***Notes On Sources And Assumptions -- 1 page***



Koa Ridge - Vehicle Trip Generation and Adjustments By Project Preferred Program Land Use Type

PROJECT PREFERRED PROGRAM	YEAR 2016 SIZE OF DEVELOPMENT				ITE VEHICLE TRIP GENERATION RATE <sup>(a)</sup>			
	AREA <sup>(b)</sup>			UNITS <sup>(c)</sup>	Type	Weekday	AM Weekday Peak Hour	PM Weekday Peak Hour
	Total Land (Square Feet)	Floor Area (Square Feet)	Total (Acres)	Number				
<b>LAND USE TYPE <sup>(1)</sup></b>								
<b>Residential - Koa Ridge</b>								
Single Family				478	Single-Family Detached Housing	9.57/DU	0.77/DU	1.02/DU
Multi-Family				573	Residential Condominium/Townhouse	5.86/DU	0.44/DU	0.52/DU
High Density Multi Family				339	High-Rise Residential Condominium/Townhouse	4.18/DU	0.34/DU	0.39/DU
<b>Residential Total</b>				1,391				
<b>Commercial - Koa Ridge</b>								
Big Box	150,000				Shopping Center <sup>(b)(3)(a)</sup>	0.4294/sq.ft.	.00103/sq.ft.	.00375/sq.ft.
Retail (in residential area)	30,000				Shopping Center <sup>(b)(3)(a)</sup>	0.4294/sq.ft.	.00103/sq.ft.	.00375/sq.ft.
Retail (near Ka Uka)	95,000				Shopping Center <sup>(b)(3)(a)</sup>	0.4294/sq.ft.	.00103/sq.ft.	.00375/sq.ft.
Office	10,000				General Office Building	.0110/sq.ft.	.00155/sq.ft.	.00149/sq.ft.
Hotel - 150 rooms				0	Hotel <sup>(b)(3)</sup>	8.62/room	0.56/room	0.39/room
Industrial - Light	43,000				General Light Industrial	.00687/sq.ft.	.00101/sq.ft.	.00108/sq.ft.
<b>Commercial Total</b>	328,000							
<b>Other - Koa Ridge</b>								
Health Care <sup>(1)(1)</sup>	1,191,294	255,277	10.00		Hospital	.01757/sq.ft.	.00147/sq.ft.	.00161/sq.ft.
Elementary School <sup>(7)</sup>	523,582	130,896	12.00	550	Elementary School	1.29/student	0.42/student	0.28/student
District Park (restricted) <sup>(8)</sup>					County Park	2.28/acre	0.52/acre	0.59/acre
Community Center (restricted) <sup>(9)</sup>	32,370	16,185	1.00	495	Recreational Community Center	.02286/sq.ft. <sup>(8)</sup>	.00162/sq.ft.	.00164/sq.ft.
Church	65,397	22,671	2.00	560	Church	.00911/sq.ft.	.00072/sq.ft.	.00066/sq.ft.
<b>Other Total</b>	1,815,643	424,829						
<b>Residential - Waiawa</b>								
Single Family				0	Single-Family Detached Housing	9.57/DU	0.77/DU	1.02/DU
Multi-Family				200	Residential Condominium/Townhouse	5.86/DU	0.44/DU	0.52/DU
<b>Residential Total</b>				200				
<b>Commercial - Waiawa</b>								
Retail (in residential area)	0				Shopping Center <sup>(b)(3)(a)</sup>	.04294/sq.ft.	.00103/sq.ft.	.00375/sq.ft.
<b>Commercial Total</b>	0							
<b>Other - Waiawa</b>								
Elementary School <sup>(7)</sup>	0		0.00	520	Elementary School	.01449/sq.ft.	.00469/sq.ft.	.00313/sq.ft.
<b>Other Total</b>	0							
<b>Totals</b>								

Koa Ridge - Vehicle Trip Generation and Adjustments By Project Preferred Program Land Use Type

PROJECT PREFERRED PROGRAM	YEAR 2016 WEEKDAY DAILY TRIPS																					
	A	B	C						D				E			F	G	H	I	J		
			ITE Vehicle Trip Generation Rate (Vehicle Trips Per Day Per Measurement Unit)		Maximum External Vehicle Trips (Per Day)		Internal Capture Vehicle Trips (4)(5)(6)		Pass-By Vehicle Trips (4)(5)		Transit Mode Reduction (4)(5)(6)(7)(8)		Pedestrian and Bicycle Mode Reduction (4)(5)		Other TDM Alternative Mode Reduction (4)(5)(6)(7)(8)						Total External Vehicle Trip Adjustments (C+D+E+F+G)	
LAND USE TYPE (1)			%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.
<b>Residential - Koa Ridge</b>																						
Single Family	9.57	4,584	0.15	688	0.00	0	0.10	458	0.00	0	0.25	1,146	0.50	2,292	0.50	2,292	0.50	2,292	0.50	2,292	0.50	2,292
Multi-Family	5.86	3,358	0.15	504	0.00	0	0.10	336	0.00	0	0.25	839	0.50	1,679	0.50	1,679	0.50	1,679	0.50	1,679	0.50	1,679
High Density Multi Family	4.18	1,417	0.15	213	0.00	0	0.10	142	0.00	0	0.25	354	0.50	709	0.50	709	0.50	709	0.50	709	0.50	709
<b>Residential Total</b>		9,359	0.15	1,404	0.00	0	0.10	936	0.00	0	0.25	2,340	0.50	4,679	0.50	4,679	0.50	4,679	0.50	4,679	0.50	4,679
<b>Commercial - Koa Ridge</b>																						
Big Box	0.04294	6,441	0.36	2,319	0.25	1,610	0.05	322	0.00	0	0.05	322	0.00	0	0.05	322	0.00	0	0.05	322	0.00	322
Retail (in residential area)	0.04294	1,288	0.36	464	0.00	0	0.05	64	0.09	116	0.25	322	0.00	0	0.10	408	0.00	0	0.10	408	0.00	408
Retail (near Ka Uka)	0.04294	4,079	0.10	408	0.25	1,020	0.10	408	0.00	0	0.10	408	0.00	0	0.10	408	0.00	0	0.10	408	0.00	408
Office	0.01101	110	0.10	11	0.00	0	0.10	11	0.00	0	0.10	11	0.00	0	0.10	11	0.00	0	0.10	11	0.00	11
Hotel - 150 rooms	8.82	0	0.30	0	0.00	0	0.05	0	0.00	0	0.10	0	0.00	0	0.10	0	0.00	0	0.10	0	0.00	0
Industrial - Light	0.00700	301	0.36	108	0.00	0	0.10	30	0.00	0	0.10	30	0.00	0	0.10	30	0.00	0	0.10	30	0.00	30
<b>Commercial Total</b>		12,220	0.27	3,310	0.22	2,630	0.07	836	0.01	116	0.09	1,093	0.65	7,988	0.65	7,988	0.65	7,988	0.65	7,988	0.65	7,988
<b>Other - Koa Ridge</b>																						
Health Care (1)	0.01757	4,485	0.10	449	0.00	0	0.10	449	0.09	404	0.10	449	0.09	404	0.10	449	0.09	404	0.10	449	0.09	449
Elementary School (2)	1.290	710	0.80	568	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	64	0.00	0	0.09	64	0.00	0	0.09	64	0.00	0	0.09	64
District Park (restricted) (3)	2.280	0	0.80	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	0	0.00	0	0.09	0	0.00	0	0.09	0	0.00	0	0.09	0
Community Center (restricted) (3)	0.02288	370	0.80	296	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	33	0.00	0	0.09	33	0.00	0	0.09	33	0.00	0	0.09	33
Church	0.00911	206	0.80	164	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	19	0.00	0	0.09	19	0.00	0	0.09	19	0.00	0	0.09	19
<b>Other Total</b>		5,771	0.26	1,477	0.00	0	0.08	449	0.09	519	0.08	449	0.09	519	0.08	449	0.09	519	0.08	449	0.09	449
<b>Residential - Waiawa</b>																						
Single Family	9.57	0	0.15	0	0.00	0	0.10	0	0.00	0	0.25	0	0.00	0	0.25	0	0.00	0	0.25	0	0.00	0
Multi-Family	5.86	1,172	0.15	176	0.00	0	0.10	117	0.00	0	0.25	293	0.50	587	0.50	587	0.50	587	0.50	587	0.50	587
<b>Residential Total</b>		1,172	0.15	176	0.00	0	0.10	117	0.00	0	0.25	293	0.50	587	0.50	587	0.50	587	0.50	587	0.50	587
<b>Commercial - Waiawa</b>																						
Retail (in residential area)	0.04294	0	0.36	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	0	0.25	0	0.00	0	0.25	0	0.00	0	0.25	0	0.00	0
<b>Commercial Total</b>		0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0.09	0	0.25	0	0.00	0	0.25	0	0.00	0	0.25	0	0.00	0
<b>Other - Waiawa</b>																						
Elementary School (2)	0.01449	0	0.80	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	0	0.00	0	0.09	0	0.00	0	0.09	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
<b>Other Total</b>		0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0.09	0	0.00	0	0.09	0	0.00	0	0.09	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
<b>Totals</b>		26,521	0.22	6,368	0.09	2,630	0.08	2,337	0.02	635	0.15	4,174	0.57	18,153	0.57	18,153	0.57	18,153	0.57	18,153	0.57	18,153

Koa Ridge - Vehicle Trip Generation and Adjustments By Project Preferred Program Land Use Type

PROJECT PREFERRED PROGRAM	YEAR 2016 WEEKDAY AM PEAK HOUR TRIPS																
	ADJUSTMENTS TO ITE VEHICLE TRIPS (calculated as a percent of column "B")													Project Estimated External Vehicle Trips (B-H)			
	A ITE Vehicle Trip Generation Rate (Vehicle Trips Per Hour Per Measurement Unit)	B Maximum Vehicle Trips (Vehicle Trips Per Hour)		C Internal Capture Vehicle Trips (44)(45)(46)		D Pass-By Vehicle Trips (43)(49)		E Transit Mode Reduction (51)(72)(20)(21)		F Pedestrian and Bicycle Mode Reduction (21)(22)		G Other TDM Alternative Mode Reduction (15)(18)(20)			H Total External Vehicle Trip Adjustments (C+D+E+F+G)	I Overall Trip Reduction Rate	J
		%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.				
<b>LAND USE TYPE (1)</b>																	
<b>Residential - Koa Ridge</b>																	
Single Family	0.77	389	0.15	55	0.00	0	0.10	37	0.00	0	0.25	92	184	0.50	184		
Multi-Family	0.44	252	0.15	38	0.00	0	0.10	25	0.00	0	0.25	63	126	0.50	126		
High Density Multi Family	0.34	115	0.15	17	0.00	0	0.10	12	0.00	0	0.25	29	58	0.50	58		
<b>Residential Total</b>		736	0.15	110	0.00	0	0.10	74	0.00	0	0.25	184	368	0.50	368		
<b>Commercial - Koa Ridge</b>																	
Big Box	0.00103	155	0.36	56	0.25	39	0.05	8	0.00	0	0.05	8	110	0.71	44		
Retail (in residential area)	0.00103	31	0.36	11	0.00	0	0.05	2	0.09	3	0.25	8	24	0.77	7		
Retail (near Ka Uka)	0.00103	98	0.10	10	0.25	24	0.10	10	0.00	0	0.10	10	54	0.56	43		
Office	0.00155	18	0.10	2	0.00	0	0.10	2	0.00	0	0.10	2	5	0.32	11		
Hotel - 150 rooms	0.56	84	0.30	25	0.00	0	0.05	4	0.00	0	0.10	8	38	0.46	46		
Industrial - Light	0.00101	43	0.36	16	0.00	0	0.10	4	0.00	0	0.10	4	25	0.57	19		
<b>Commercial Total</b>		426	0.28	119	0.15	63	0.07	29	0.01	3	0.09	40	257	0.60	169		
<b>Other - Koa Ridge</b>																	
Health Care (11)	0.00147	375	0.10	38	0.00	0	0.10	38	0.09	34	0.10	38	147	0.39	229		
Elementary School (7)	0.420	231	0.80	185	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	21	0.00	0	208	0.89	25		
District Park (restricted) (8)	0.520	0	0.80	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	0	0.00	0	1	-	-1		
Community Center (restricted) (6)	0.00162	26	0.80	21	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	2	0.00	0	24	0.92	2		
Church	0.00072	16	0.80	13	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	1	0.00	0	15	0.94	1		
<b>Other Total</b>		649	0.40	256	0.00	0	0.06	38	0.09	58	0.06	38	394	0.61	255		
<b>Residential - Waiawa</b>																	
Single Family	0.77	0	0.15	0	0.00	0	0.10	0	0.00	0	0.25	0	1	-	-1		
Multi-Family	0.44	88	0.15	13	0.00	0	0.10	9	0.00	0	0.25	22	45	0.51	44		
<b>Residential Total</b>		88	0.15	13	0.00	0	0.10	9	0.00	0	0.25	22	45	0.51	43		
<b>Commercial - Waiawa</b>																	
Retail (in residential area)	0.00103	0	0.36	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	0	0.25	0	1	-	-1		
<b>Commercial Total</b>		0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	1	-	-1		
<b>Other - Waiawa</b>																	
Elementary School (7)	0.00469	0	0.80	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	0	0.00	0	1	-	-1		
<b>Other Total</b>		0	-	0	-	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	1	-	-1		
<b>Totals</b>		1,899	0.26	499	0.03	63	0.08	149	0.03	61	0.15	283	1,065	0.56	834		



## Koa Ridge - Vehicle Trip Generation and Adjustments By Project Preferred Program Land Use Type

- Notes:
- 1) Source: Koa Ridge Mauka and Waiawa Traffic Absorption; September 2, 2008.
  - 2) Source: ITE Trip Generation 7th Edition.
  - 3) Assumption: Weekday rate for ITE code 231 not available, used weekday rate for ITE code 230.
  - 4) Assumption: ITE code 310 uses number of rooms, size of hotel is 150 rooms.
  - 5) Assumption: Adjustments to ITE rates assume facility use is essentially restricted to residents and employees from within the project, external use is negligible.
  - 6) Source: One study in ITE Manual (page 881). Caution noted in using small sample data.
  - 7) Assumptions: ITE rates are based on student enrollment of 550. Adjustments to ITE rates assume introduction of "walking bus", "safe routes to school" and other school transportation programs.
  - 8) Assumption: ITE code 411 had no peak period data, used code ITE code 412 vehicle trip generation rates for peak period.
  - 9) Assumption: Open Space use is essentially restricted to residents and employees from within project, external use is negligible.
  - 10) Assumption: Open Space use of piazzapiazza is essentially restricted to residents and employees from within project, however external use is included in vehicle trip calculations.
  - 11) Assumption: Health Care land area converted to building floor area using an FAR of 0.6
  - 12) Assumption: School-Elementary land area converted to building floor area using an FAR of 0.6. Internal capture is 80%.
  - 13) Source: VDOT, Required Elements Of A Traffic Impact Analysis - Administrative Guidelines; July 2008; page 10. 25% of vehicle trips may be considered pass-by for shopping centers.
  - 14) Source: VDOT, Required Elements Of A Traffic Impact Analysis - Administrative Guidelines; July 2008; page 9. 15% of vehicle trips may be internal for mixed-use residential components.
  - 15) Source: Adjusting Site-Level Vehicle Trip Generation Using URBEMIS; Nelson/Nygaard Consulting Associates; August 2005; page 3.
  - 16) Source: Transportation Impact Analyses for Site Development; ITE; 2005; pages 71-72. 25% of vehicle trips in peak periods if conditions specified are achieved.
  - 17) Source: ITE Trip Generation Handbook Second Edition; June 2004; Appendix B (ODOT/DLCD); page 125. 10% of vehicle trips may be considered to be by transit if specified conditions are satisfied.
  - 18) Source: ITE Trip Generation Handbook Second Edition; June 2004; Appendix C (FDOT); page 129-131. 36% of vehicle trips may be considered internal trips if comparable conditions are proposed.
  - 19) Source: Traditional Neighborhood Development Trip Generation Study; Khattak et al; February 2005; page v. 20.2% internal capture observed for TND, comparable to the project's concept.
  - 20) Source: TCRP Report 128, Effects of TOD on Housing, Parking, and Travel; pages 69-80.
  - 21) Source: Adjusting Site-Level Vehicle Trip Generation Using URBEMIS; Nelson/Nygaard Consulting Associates; August 2005; pages 14-15.
  - 22) Assumption: Maximum vehicle trip reduction possible is reduced to avoid double counting with other related variables.
  - 23) Assumption: Many pedestrian and bicycle trips have already been accounted for through the use of "high-rise" ITE land use codes and adjustment for internal trips in column C.

**APPENDIX F: Koa Ridge Vehicle Trip Generation and Adjustments By Project Preferred Program Land Use Type**

The following is a five page table with vehicle trip calculations for the year 2025:

***Size of Development and ITE Vehicle Trip Generation Rates*** -- 1 page

***Year 2025 Weekday Daily Trips*** -- 1 page

***Year 2025 Weekday AM Peak Hour Trips*** -- 1 page

***Year 2025 Weekday PM Peak Hour Trips*** -- 1 page

***Notes On Sources And Assumptions*** -- 1 page

Koa Ridge - Vehicle Trip Generation and Adjustments By Project Preferred Program Land Use Type

PROJECT PREFERRED PROGRAM	YEAR 2025 SIZE OF DEVELOPMENT				ITE VEHICLE TRIP GENERATION RATE <sup>(2)</sup>				
	AREA <sup>(1)</sup>				Code	Type	Weekday	AM Weekday Peak Hour	PM Weekday Peak Hour
	Total Land (Square Feet)	Floor Area (Square Feet)	Total (Acres)	Number					
LAND USE TYPE <sup>(1)</sup>	UNITS <sup>(1)</sup>								
<b>Residential - Koa Ridge</b>									
Single Family				1,054	210	Single-Family Detached Housing	9.57/DU	0.77/DU	1.02/DU
Multi-Family				1,182	230	Residential Condominium/Townhouse	5.86/DU	0.44/DU	0.52/DU
High Density Multi Family				1,284	232	High-Rise Residential Condominium/Townhouse	4.18/DU	0.34/DU	0.38/DU
<b>Residential Total</b>				3,500					
<b>Commercial - Koa Ridge</b>									
Big Box		150,000			820	Shopping Center <sup>(3)(4)(5)</sup>	.04294/sq.ft.	.00103/sq.ft.	.00375/sq.ft.
Retail (in residential area)		60,000			820	Shopping Center <sup>(3)(4)(5)</sup>	.04294/sq.ft.	.00103/sq.ft.	.00375/sq.ft.
Retail (near Ka Uka)		140,000			820	Shopping Center <sup>(3)(4)(5)</sup>	.04294/sq.ft.	.00103/sq.ft.	.00375/sq.ft.
Office		30,000			710	General Office Building	0.101/sq.ft.	.00149/sq.ft.	.00149/sq.ft.
Hotel - 150 rooms				150	310	Hotel <sup>(6)(7)</sup>	8.62/room	0.58/room	0.59/room
Industrial - Light		83,000			110	General Light Industrial	.00697/sq.ft.	.00101/sq.ft.	.00108/sq.ft.
<b>Commercial Total</b>		463,000							
<b>Other - Koa Ridge</b>									
Health Care <sup>(1)</sup>	1,191,294	714,776	28.00		610	Hospital	.01757/sq.ft.	.00147/sq.ft.	.00161/sq.ft.
Elementary School <sup>(7)</sup>	523,582	130,896	12.00	550	520	Elementary School	1.29/student	0.42/student	0.28/student
District Park (restricted) <sup>(8)</sup>	840,942		7.00		412	County Park	2.28/acre	0.52/acre	0.59/acre
Community Center (restricted) <sup>(8)</sup>	97,109	48,555	3.00		495	Recreational Community Center	.02288/sq.ft.	.00162/sq.ft.	.00164/sq.ft.
Church	136,783	45,142	4.00		560	Church	.00911/sq.ft.	.00072/sq.ft.	.00068/sq.ft.
<b>Other Total</b>	2,789,720	939,369							
<b>Residential - Waiawa</b>									
Single Family				255	210	Single-Family Detached Housing	9.57/DU	0.77/DU	1.02/DU
Multi-Family				1,245	230	Residential Condominium/Townhouse	5.86/DU	0.44/DU	0.52/DU
<b>Residential Total</b>				1,500					
<b>Commercial - Waiawa</b>									
Retail (in residential area)		30,000			820	Shopping Center <sup>(3)(4)(5)</sup>	.04294/sq.ft.	.00103/sq.ft.	.00375/sq.ft.
<b>Commercial Total</b>		30,000							
<b>Other - Waiawa</b>									
Elementary School <sup>(7)</sup>	523,582	130,896	12.00		520	Elementary School	.01448/sq.ft.	.00469/sq.ft.	.00313/sq.ft.
<b>Other Total</b>		130,896							
<b>Totals</b>									

Koa Ridge - Vehicle Trip Generation and Adjustments By Project Preferred Program Land Use Type

PROJECT PREFERRED PROGRAM	YEAR 2025 (BUILD OUT) WEEKDAY DAILY TRIPS																			
	A	B	C						D		E		F		G		H	I	J	
			ITE Vehicle Trip Generation Rate (Vehicle Trips Per Day Per Measurement Unit)						Pass-By Vehicle Trips (133,119)		Transit Mode Reduction (19,107,201,22)		Pedestrian and Bicycle Mode Reduction (2,112,3)		Other TDM Alternative Mode Reduction (15,140,122)					
			Internal Capture Vehicle Trips (44,444,18)		Maximum External Vehicle Trips (Vehicle Trips Per Day)		%		No.		%		No.		%					No.
LAND USE TYPE (1)																				
<b>Residential - Koa Ridge</b>																				
Single Family	9.57	10,087	0.15	1,513	0.00	0	0.10	1,009	0.00	0	0.25	2,522	5,043	0.50	5,043	0.50	5,043	5,043	0.50	
Multi-Family	5.86	6,809	0.15	1,021	0.00	0	0.10	681	0.00	0	0.25	1,702	3,405	0.50	3,405	0.50	3,405	3,405	0.50	
High Density Multi Family	4.18	5,367	0.15	805	0.00	0	0.10	537	0.00	0	0.25	1,342	2,684	0.50	2,684	0.50	2,684	2,684	0.50	
<b>Residential Total</b>		22,263	0.15	3,339	0.00	0	0.10	2,226	0.00	0	0.25	5,566	11,132	0.50	11,132	0.50	11,132	11,132	0.50	
<b>Commercial - Koa Ridge</b>																				
Big Box	0.04294	6,441	0.36	2,319	0.25	1,610	0.05	322	0.00	0	0.05	322	4,574	0.71	4,574	0.71	4,574	4,574	0.71	
Retail (in residential area)	0.04294	2,576	0.36	928	0.00	0	0.05	129	0.09	232	0.25	644	1,933	0.75	1,933	0.75	1,933	1,933	0.75	
Retail (near Ka Uka)	0.04294	6,012	0.10	601	0.25	1,503	0.10	601	0.00	0	0.10	601	3,307	0.55	3,307	0.55	3,307	3,307	0.55	
Office	0.01101	330	0.10	33	0.00	0	0.10	33	0.00	0	0.10	33	99	0.30	99	0.30	99	99	0.30	
Hotel - 150 rooms	8.82	1,293	0.30	388	0.00	0	0.05	65	0.00	0	0.10	129	582	0.45	582	0.45	582	582	0.45	
Industrial - Light	0.00700	581	0.36	209	0.00	0	0.10	58	0.00	0	0.10	58	326	0.56	326	0.56	326	326	0.56	
<b>Commercial Total</b>		17,233	0.26	4,478	0.18	3,113	0.07	1,208	0.01	232	0.10	1,788	10,821	0.63	10,821	0.63	10,821	10,821	0.63	
<b>Other - Koa Ridge</b>																				
Health Care (1)	0.01757	12,559	0.10	1,256	0.00	0	0.10	1,256	0.09	1,130	0.10	1,256	4,898	0.39	4,898	0.39	4,898	4,898	0.39	
Elementary School (2)	1.280	710	0.80	568	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	64	0.00	0	632	0.89	632	0.89	632	632	0.89	
District Park (restricted) (3)	2.280	39	0.80	31	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	3	0.00	0	35	0.91	35	0.91	35	35	0.91	
Community Center (restricted) (4)	0.02288	1,111	0.80	889	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	100	0.00	0	990	0.89	990	0.89	990	990	0.89	
Church	0.00811	411	0.80	329	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	37	0.00	0	367	0.89	367	0.89	367	367	0.89	
<b>Other Total</b>		14,829	0.21	3,072	0.00	0	0.08	1,256	0.09	1,335	0.08	1,256	6,923	0.47	6,923	0.47	6,923	6,923	0.47	
<b>Residential - Waiawa</b>																				
Single Family	9.57	2,440	0.15	366	0.00	0	0.10	244	0.00	0	0.25	610	1,221	0.50	1,221	0.50	1,221	1,221	0.50	
Multi-Family	5.86	7,296	0.15	1,094	0.00	0	0.10	730	0.00	0	0.25	1,824	3,648	0.50	3,648	0.50	3,648	3,648	0.50	
<b>Residential Total</b>		9,736	0.15	1,460	0.00	0	0.10	974	0.00	0	0.25	2,434	4,869	0.50	4,869	0.50	4,869	4,869	0.50	
<b>Commercial - Waiawa</b>																				
Retail (in residential area)	0.04294	1,288	0.36	464	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	116	0.25	322	902	0.70	902	0.70	902	902	0.70	
<b>Commercial Total</b>		1,288	0.36	464	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	116	0.25	322	902	0.70	902	0.70	902	902	0.70	
<b>Other - Waiawa</b>																				
Elementary School (2)	0.01449	1,897	0.80	1,517	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	171	0.00	0	1,689	0.89	1,689	0.89	1,689	1,689	0.89	
<b>Other Total</b>		1,897	0.80	1,517	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	171	0.00	0	1,689	0.89	1,689	0.89	1,689	1,689	0.89	
<b>Totals</b>		67,247	0.21	14,331	0.05	3,113	0.08	5,664	0.03	1,853	0.17	11,365	36,336	0.54	36,336	0.54	36,336	36,336	0.54	



Koa Ridge - Vehicle Trip Generation and Adjustments By Project Preferred Program Land Use Type

PROJECT PREFERRED PROGRAM	YEAR 2025 (BUILD OUT) AM WEEKDAY PEAK HOUR TRIPS																		
	A ITE Vehicle Trip Generation Rate (Vehicle Trips Per AM Peak Hour Per Measurement Unit)	B Maximum Vehicle Trips (Vehicle Trips Per Hour)	C ADJUSTMENTS TO ITE VEHICLE TRIPS (calculated as a percent of column "B")						D		E		F		G		H Total External Vehicle Trip Adjustments (C+D+E+F+G)	I Overall Trip Reduction Rate	J Project Estimated External Vehicle Trips (B-H)
			Internal Capture Vehicle Trips (44%)(9)		Pass-By Vehicle Trips (63%)(9)		Transit Mode Reduction (51%)(7)(9)(22)		Pedestrian and Bicycle Mode Reduction (4%)(2)		Other TDM Alternative Mode Reduction (53)(19)(22)		No.	%	No.	%			
LAND USE TYPE (1)			%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.					%	No.	%
<b>Residential - Koa Ridge</b>																			
Single Family	0.77	812	0.15	122	0.00	0	0.10	81	0.00	0	0.25	203	0.50	406	0.50	406	0.50	406	
Multi-Family	0.44	511	0.15	77	0.00	0	0.10	51	0.00	0	0.25	128	0.50	256	0.50	256	0.50	256	
High Density Multi Family	0.34	437	0.15	65	0.00	0	0.10	44	0.00	0	0.25	109	0.50	218	0.50	218	0.50	218	
<b>Residential Total</b>		1,759	0.15	264	0.00	0	0.10	176	0.00	0	0.25	440	0.50	880	0.50	880	0.50	880	
<b>Commercial - Koa Ridge</b>																			
Big Box	0.00103	155	0.36	56	0.25	39	0.05	8	0.00	0	0.05	8	0.71	110	0.71	110	0.71	110	
Retail (in residential area)	0.00103	62	0.36	22	0.00	0	0.05	3	0.09	6	0.25	15	0.76	47	0.76	47	0.76	47	
Retail (near Ka Uka)	0.00103	144	0.10	14	0.25	36	0.10	14	0.00	0	0.10	14	0.55	80	0.55	80	0.55	80	
Office	0.00155	47	0.10	5	0.00	0	0.10	5	0.00	0	0.10	5	0.31	14	0.31	14	0.31	14	
Hotel - 150 rooms	0.56	84	0.30	25	0.00	0	0.05	4	0.00	0	0.10	8	0.46	38	0.46	38	0.46	38	
Industrial - Light	0.00101	84	0.36	30	0.00	0	0.10	8	0.00	0	0.10	8	0.57	48	0.57	48	0.57	48	
<b>Commercial Total</b>		575	0.26	152	0.13	75	0.07	42	0.01	6	0.10	59	0.59	337	0.59	337	0.59	337	
<b>Other - Koa Ridge</b>																			
Health Care (1)	0.00147	1,051	0.10	105	0.00	0	0.10	105	0.09	95	0.10	105	0.39	410	0.39	410	0.39	410	
Elementary School (2)	0.420	231	0.80	185	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	21	0.00	0	0.89	206	0.89	206	0.89	206	
District Park (restricted)(3)	0.520	9	0.80	7	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	1	0.00	0	0.99	9	0.99	9	0.99	9	
Community Center (restricted)(4)	0.00162	79	0.80	63	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	7	0.00	0	0.90	71	0.90	71	0.90	71	
Church	0.00072	33	0.80	26	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	3	0.00	0	0.92	30	0.92	30	0.92	30	
<b>Other Total</b>		1,402	0.28	386	0.00	0	0.07	105	0.09	126	0.07	105	0.52	726	0.52	726	0.52	726	
<b>Residential - Waiawa</b>																			
Single Family	0.77	196	0.15	29	0.00	0	0.10	20	0.00	0	0.25	49	0.50	99	0.50	99	0.50	99	
Multi-Family	0.44	548	0.15	82	0.00	0	0.10	55	0.00	0	0.25	137	0.50	274	0.50	274	0.50	273	
<b>Residential Total</b>		744	0.15	112	0.00	0	0.10	74	0.00	0	0.25	186	0.50	373	0.50	373	0.50	371	
<b>Commercial - Waiawa</b>																			
Retail (in residential area)	0.00103	31	0.36	11	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	3	0.25	8	0.72	22	0.72	22	0.72	22	
<b>Commercial Total</b>		31	0.36	11	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	3	0.25	8	0.72	22	0.72	22	0.72	22	
<b>Other - Waiawa</b>																			
Elementary School (2)	0.00469	614	0.80	491	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	55	0.00	0	0.89	547	0.89	547	0.89	547	
<b>Other Total</b>		614	0.80	491	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	55	0.00	0	0.89	547	0.89	547	0.89	547	
<b>Totals</b>		5,125	0.28	1,416	0.01	75	0.08	398	0.04	180	0.16	798	0.56	2,866	0.56	2,866	0.56	2,239	

Koa Ridge - Vehicle Trip Generation and Adjustments By Project Preferred Program Land Use Type

PROJECT PREFERRED PROGRAM	YEAR 2025 (BUILD OUT) PM WEEKDAY PEAK HOUR TRIPS																				
	ADJUSTMENTS TO ITE VEHICLE TRIPS (calculated as a percent of column "B")													Project Estimated External Vehicle Trips (B-F)							
	A ITE Vehicle Trip Generation Rate (Vehicle Trips Per PM Peak Hour Per Measurement Unit)	B Maximum Vehicle Trips (Vehicle Trips Per Hour)			C Internal Capture Vehicle Trips (100%)			D Pass-By Vehicle Trips (100%)			E Transit Mode Reduction (100%) (100%) (100%)				F Pedestrian and Bicycle Mode Reduction (20%) (20%) (20%)			G Other TDM Alternative Mode Reduction (15%) (15%) (15%)	H Total External Vehicle Trip Adjustments (C+D+E+F+G)	I Overall Trip Reduction Rate	J
		%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.		%	No.					
<b>LAND USE TYPE (1)</b>																					
<b>Residential - Koa Ridge</b>																					
Single Family	1.02	1,075	0.15	161	0.00	0	0.10	108	0.00	0	0.25	269	0.50	538	0.50	538					
Multi-Family	0.52	604	0.15	91	0.00	0	0.10	60	0.00	0	0.25	151	0.50	302	0.50	302					
High Density Multi Family	0.38	488	0.15	73	0.00	0	0.10	49	0.00	0	0.25	122	0.50	244	0.50	244					
<b>Residential Total</b>		2,187	0.15	325	0.00	0	0.10	217	0.00	0	0.25	542	0.50	1,084	0.50	1,084					
<b>Commercial - Koa Ridge</b>																					
Big Box	0.00375	563	0.36	203	0.25	141	0.05	28	0.00	0	0.05	28	0.71	162	0.71	162					
Retail (in residential area)	0.00375	225	0.36	81	0.00	0	0.05	11	0.09	20	0.25	56	0.75	56	0.75	56					
Retail (near Ka Uka)	0.00375	525	0.10	53	0.25	131	0.10	53	0.00	0	0.10	53	0.55	286	0.55	286					
Office	0.00149	45	0.10	4	0.00	0	0.10	4	0.00	0	0.10	4	0.31	31	0.31	31					
Hotel - 150 rooms	0.59	89	0.30	27	0.00	0	0.05	4	0.00	0	0.10	9	0.46	48	0.46	48					
Industrial - Light	0.00108	90	0.36	32	0.00	0	0.10	9	0.00	0	0.10	9	0.57	39	0.57	39					
<b>Commercial Total</b>		1,535	0.26	399	0.16	272	0.07	110	0.01	20	0.10	159	0.63	572	0.63	572					
<b>Other - Koa Ridge</b>																					
Health Care (11)	0.00161	1,151	0.10	115	0.00	0	0.10	115	0.09	104	0.10	115	0.39	702	0.39	702					
Elementary School (1)	0.280	154	0.80	123	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	14	0.00	0	0.90	16	0.90	16					
District Park (restricted) (8)	0.590	10	0.80	8	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	1	0.00	0	0.98	0	0.98	0					
Community Center (restricted) (9)	0.00164	80	0.80	64	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	7	0.00	0	0.90	8	0.90	8					
Church	0.00066	30	0.80	24	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	3	0.00	0	0.92	2	0.92	2					
<b>Other Total</b>		1,424	0.23	394	0.00	0	0.08	115	0.09	128	0.08	115	0.49	728	0.49	728					
<b>Residential - Waiawa</b>																					
Single Family	1.02	260	0.15	39	0.00	0	0.10	26	0.00	0	0.25	65	0.50	130	0.50	130					
Multi-Family	0.52	647	0.15	97	0.00	0	0.10	65	0.00	0	0.25	162	0.50	323	0.50	323					
<b>Residential Total</b>		908	0.15	136	0.00	0	0.10	91	0.00	0	0.25	227	0.50	453	0.50	453					
<b>Commercial - Waiawa</b>																					
Retail (in residential area)	0.00375	113	0.36	41	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	10	0.25	28	0.71	33	0.71	33					
<b>Commercial Total</b>		113	0.36	41	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	10	0.25	28	0.71	33	0.71	33					
<b>Other - Waiawa</b>																					
Elementary School (1)	0.00313	410	0.80	328	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	37	0.00	0	0.89	44	0.89	44					
<b>Other Total</b>		410	0.80	328	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.09	37	0.00	0	0.89	44	0.89	44					
<b>Totals</b>		6,557	0.24	1,563	0.04	272	0.08	532	0.03	185	0.16	1,071	0.56	2,913	0.56	2,913					

## Koa Ridge - Vehicle Trip Generation and Adjustments By Project Preferred Program Land Use Type

- Notes:
- 1) Source: Koa Ridge Mauka and Waiawa Traffic Absorption; September 2, 2008.
  - 2) Source: ITE Trip Generation 7th Edition.
  - 3) Assumption: Weekday rate for ITE code 231 not available, used weekday rate for ITE code 230.
  - 4) Assumption: ITE code 310 uses number of rooms, size of hotel is 150 rooms.
  - 5) Assumption: Adjustments to ITE rates assume facility use is essentially restricted to residents and employees from within the project, external use is negligible.
  - 6) Source: One study in ITE Manual (page 881). Caution noted in using small sample data.
  - 7) Assumptions: ITE rates are based on student enrollment of 550. Adjustments to ITE rates assume introduction of "walking bus", "safe routes to school" and other school transportation programs.
  - 8) Assumption: ITE code 411 had no peak period data, used code ITE code 412 vehicle trip generation rates for peak period.
  - 9) Assumption: Open Space use is essentially restricted to residents and employees from within project, external use is negligible.
  - 10) Assumption: Open Space use of plaza/plaza is essentially restricted to residents and employees from within project, however external use is included in vehicle trip calculations.
  - 11) Assumption: Health Care land area converted to building floor area using an FAR of 0.6. Internal capture is 80%.
  - 12) Assumption: School-Elementary land area converted to building floor area using an FAR of 0.6. Internal capture is 80%.
  - 13) Source: VDOT, Required Elements of A Traffic Impact Analysis - Administrative Guidelines; July 2008; page 10. 25% of vehicle trips may be considered pass-by for shopping centers.
  - 14) Source: VDOT, Required Elements of A Traffic Impact Analysis - Administrative Guidelines; July 2008; page 9. 15% of vehicle trips may be internal for mixed-use residential components.
  - 15) Source: Adjusting Site-Level Vehicle Trip Generation Using URBEMIS; Nelson/Nygaard Consulting Associates; August 2005; page 3.
  - 16) Source: Transportation Impact Analyses for Site Development; ITE; 2005; pages 71-72. 25% of vehicle trips in peak periods if conditions specified are achieved.
  - 17) Source: ITE Trip Generation Handbook Second Edition; June 2004; Appendix B (ODOT/DLCD); page 125. 10% of vehicle trips may be considered to be by transit if specified conditions are satisfied.
  - 18) Source: ITE Trip Generation Handbook Second Edition; June 2004; Appendix C (FDOT); page 129-131. 36% of vehicle trips may be considered internal trips if comparable conditions are proposed.
  - 19) Source: Traditional Neighborhood Development Trip Generation Study; Khattak et al; February 2005; page v. 20.2% internal capture observed for TND, comparable to the project's concept.
  - 20) Source: TRP Report 128, Effects of TOD on Housing, Parking, and Travel; pages 69-80.
  - 21) Source: Adjusting Site-Level Vehicle Trip Generation Using URBEMIS; Nelson/Nygaard Consulting Associates; August 2005; pages 14-15.
  - 22) Assumption: Maximum vehicle trip reduction possible is reduced to avoid double counting with other related variables.
  - 23) Assumption: Many pedestrian and bicycle trips have already been accounted for through the use of "high-rise" ITE land use codes and adjustment for internal trips in column C.

## APPENDIX G: Terms and Definitions

The following defines terms used in this technical memorandum

### A.1.1. Trip Chaining

Trip chaining traces an individual's daily movement by trip mode and by trip purpose. Trip chaining has two components:

- **Personal Travel Trip Chaining Demand** -- Refers to the places travelers want to visit and the sequence of those visits.
- **Trip Chaining Modal Accommodation** -- Refers to the capacity (and level of service in some instances) of the transportation system and its ability to provide safe and expedient passage to those making chained trips by alternative modes.

A front page example of trip chaining was provided on September 25, 2006 in the Seattle Times of how Trip Chain Modal Accommodation doesn't support at least one individual's Personal Travel Trip Chaining Demand. The headline read: "Denise Dougan, Kingston to Seattle: Car. Bus. Ferry. Feet. Bus. Train. Ferry. Bus. Car."<sup>1</sup> The article quoted the traveler as concluding, "No mystery to me why public transportation in the Puget Sound is not used by more people."<sup>2</sup>

### A.1.2. Pedestrian Modal Accommodation

Pedestrian modal accommodation involves a wide array of traditional and innovative techniques to offer priority treatments for those who walk. One distinct difference between U.S. and non-U.S. approaches is that our crosswalks, sidewalks and other pedestrian treatments tend to be highly standardized with an emphasis on how the pedestrian is accommodated to the degree possible after consideration is given to the minimum roadway and intersection requirements to support optimum vehicle flow.

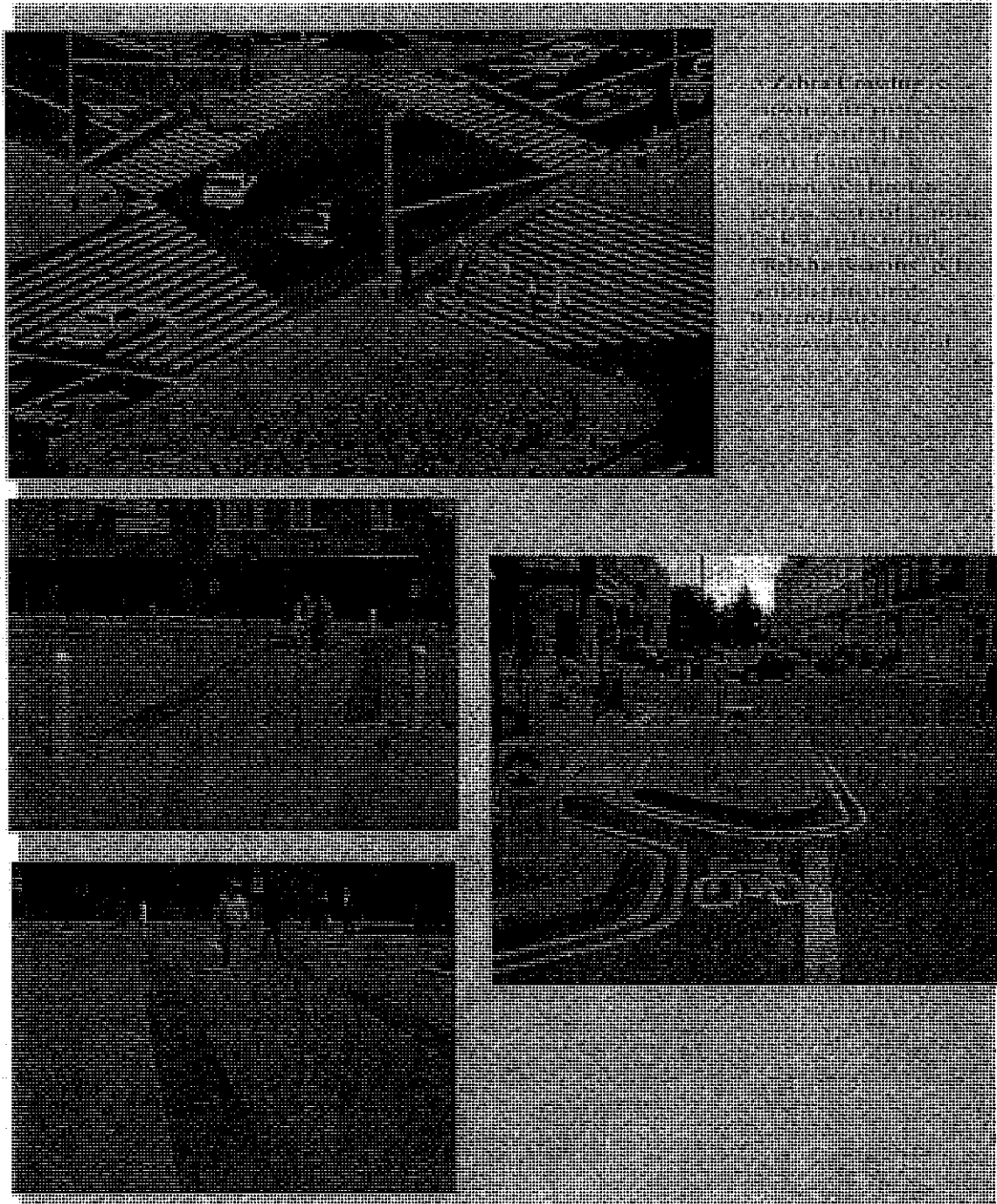
Non-U.S. approaches to pedestrian traffic tend to be less standardized with an emphasis on how the roadway and intersection is designed, or should be redesigned, to give priority to the safety of the pedestrian with less evident regard for optimum vehicle

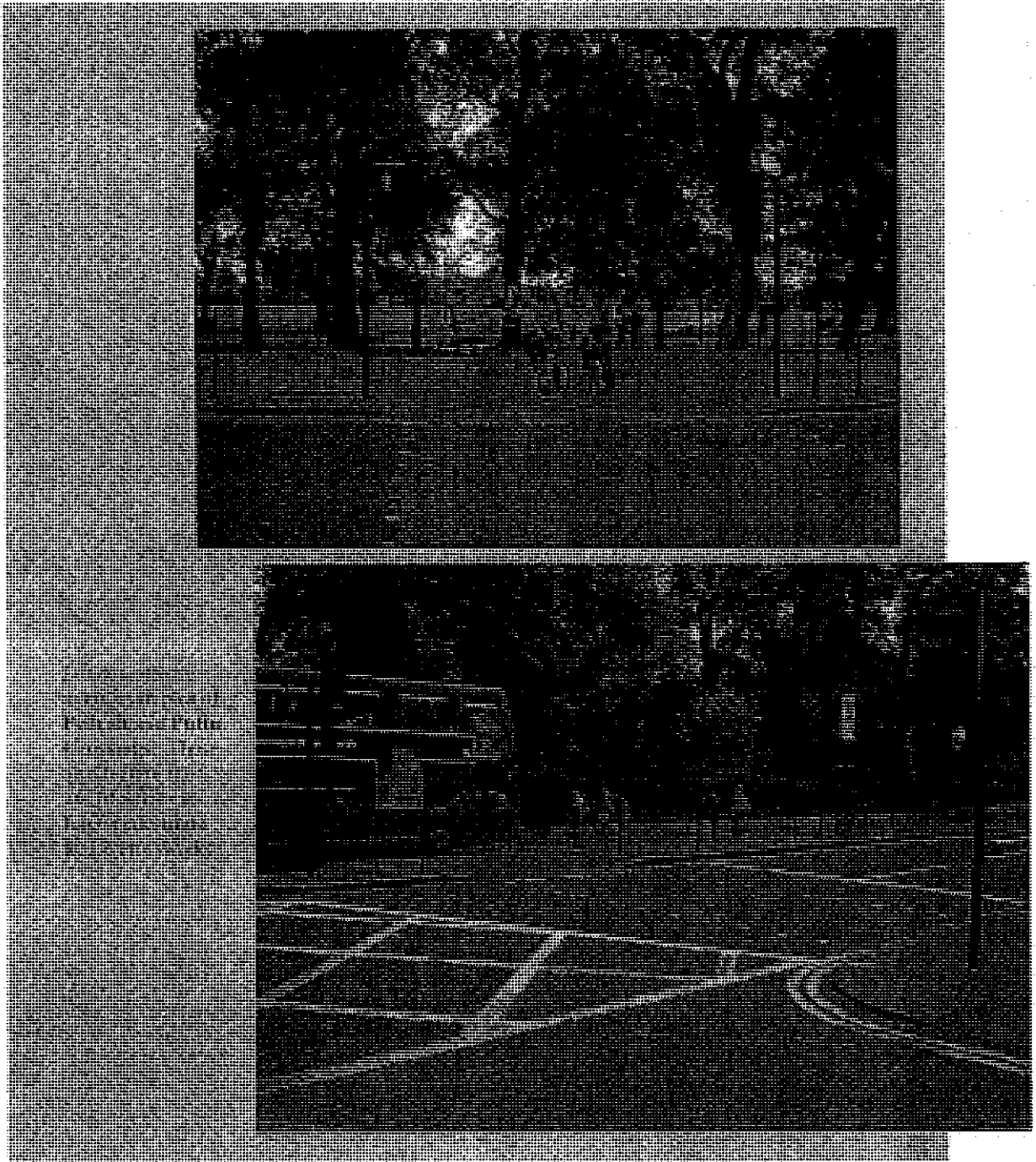
<sup>1</sup> The amazing race to work: Four commuters' stories; The Seattle Times; Mike Lindblom; September 25, 2006; page A-1.

<sup>2</sup> For a technical explanation of trip chaining see: A Simultaneous Model of Household Activity Participation and Trip Chain Generation; Thomas F. Golob; Institute of Transportation Studies, University of California; July 1997 or Examining Trip-Chaining Behavior, A comparison of Travel by Men and Women; Nancy McGucklin and Elaine Murakami; Federal Highway Administration.

flow. There are many variations to the following list of approaches found more often in non-U.S. applications, but with increasing use in the U.S., including Oahu.

- **Zebra Crossings** -- Refers to the use of stripes across the road with dashed lines used to mark the crosswalk on both sides. Best Oahu example is on Kalia Road in Waikiki. Examples in London add "Belisha Beacons" (poles with flashing orange lights) placed on each side of the crosswalk. These crossings are installed at selected mid-block locations (rarely at intersections as is the case on Kalia). At zebra crossings, pedestrians have the right of way, and drivers must yield (i.e., slow or stop) to pedestrians in the crosswalk. Zebra crossings are preceded by zigzag pavement markings next to the curb on the vehicle approach.
- **Pelican Crossings** -- Refers to crossings controlled by traffic signals and push-button pedestrian signals. Best Oahu example is on Punchbowl between Honolulu Hale and the state capital building. The push-button hardware lights up and conveys specific messages to pedestrians during each interval. A walking green man symbol and a standing red man are displayed. A flashing green man indicates pedestrian clearance. A flashing green man on the pedestrian approach concurrent with flashing amber and red balls on the vehicle approach precedes the green ball indication on the vehicle approach in some applications. Other applications use a countdown warning to advise pedestrians of the time remaining. Pelican crossings may have dashed or solid parallel lines to mark the crosswalk. They may have a mid-crossing island with an offset.
- **Toucan Crossings** -- Refers to shared crossings for pedestrians and bicyclists (cyclists "too can" cross together) at selected crossings at the intersection of roadways with pedestrian and bicycle paths. Common on Oahu, but without special provisions. The preferred layout includes a tactile warning surface, audible beepers or tactile rotating knobs, pushbuttons with WAIT displayed in each corner of the crossing, infrared lamp monitoring, and vehicle detection on all approaches. The desirable crosswalk width is twelve feet; the minimum acceptable width is ten feet. Signal indications include standing red man, walking green man, and green bicycle. The flashing amber with the red ball indication is not used for the vehicle approach. Crosswalk lines are delineated by various colored squares and lines to separate pedestrians and bicyclists whenever possible.







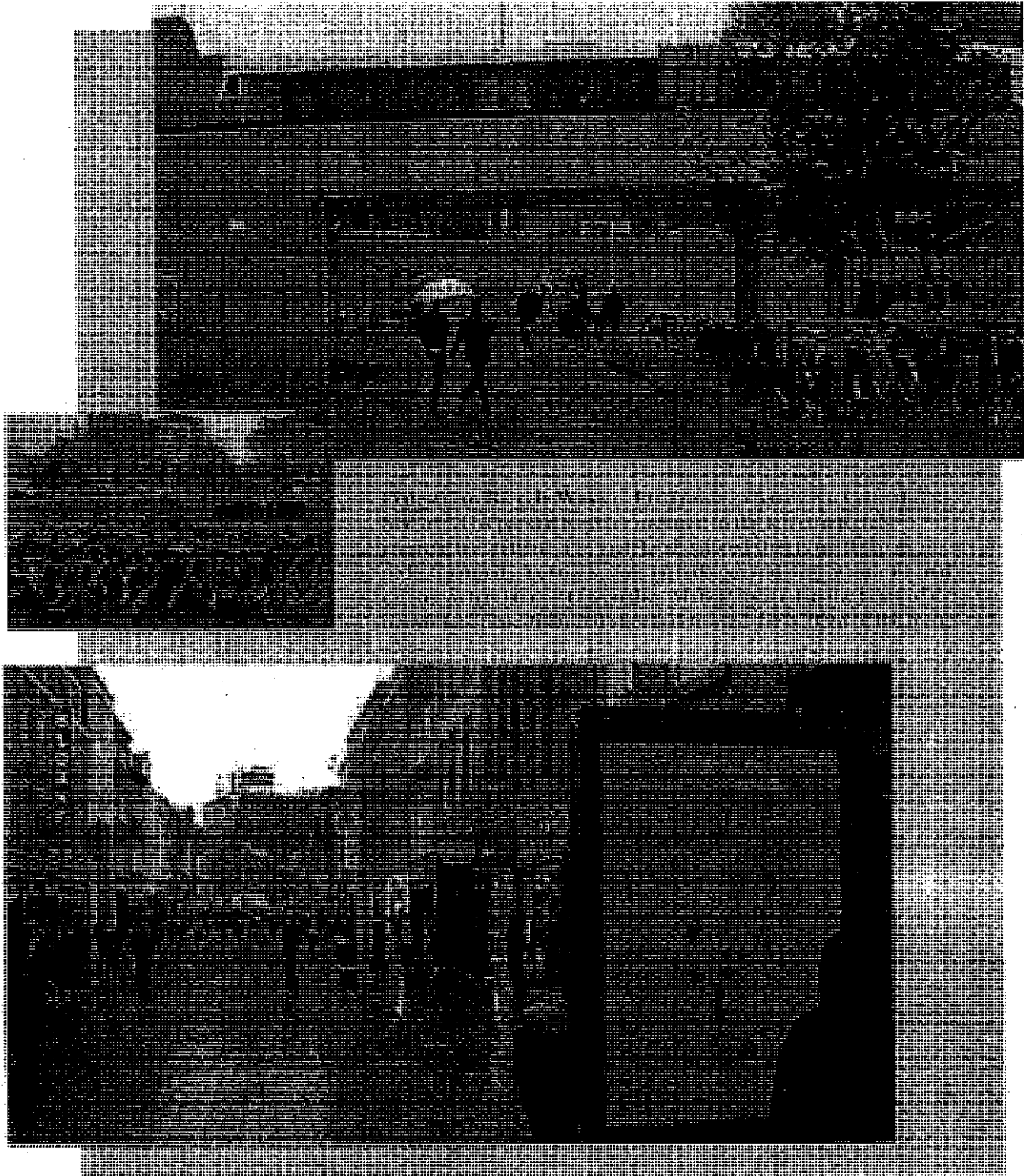


- **Pufin Crossings** -- Refers to Pedestrian User-Friendly Intersection (PUFIN) crossings, generally installed at intersections, consist of traffic and pedestrian signals with red push-button devices and infrared or pressure mat detectors. After a pedestrian pushes the button (or stands on the mat), a detector verifies their presence. If a pedestrian is present at the end of a vehicle cycle, the red traffic signal is indicated to motorists, and pedestrians see the green man (i.e., WALK display). A separate motion detector extends the green interval (if needed) to ensure that slower pedestrians have time to cross safely. If a pedestrian pushes the button, but fails to wait for the green man symbol, the detector will sense that no pedestrian is waiting and will not stop motor vehicle traffic needlessly. Pufin crossings are recent developments and are said to improve pedestrian safety and reduce unnecessary vehicle delay. Since the motion detector can detect only those pedestrians walking within the crosswalk lines, physical barriers are used on the curbs to channel pedestrians into the crosswalks. At some crossings, tactile surfaces have been introduced that guide a visually impaired person to the crosswalk. Pufin crossings are currently used at 27 demonstration sites in England.
- **Pedestrian Zones** -- Refers to areas involving several connected streets which can sometimes be used by cyclists during off-peak hours. These have been established on many downtown streets throughout Europe and are most often referred to as "Pedestrianized Zones". Not only are there fewer modal conflicts, but the presence of pedestrian and bicycle traffic helped eliminate crime and added an element of personal safety. The pedestrian zone sometimes allows bus, bike, goods delivery and taxi travel at certain times of the day only. The Fort Street Pedestrian Mall is not a pedestrian zone since it only involves one street. There are no examples of pedestrian zones on Oahu. Over ninety percent of all cities in Europe have pedestrian zones.
- **Pedestrian/Bicycle Ways** -- Refers to exclusive roadways for both pedestrians and cyclists sometimes with separate lanes for bicycles designed within a wide right-of-way and with full grade separation when warranted by high conflicting traffic conditions. Eindhoven is the best example of grade separated pedestrian/bicycle ways.<sup>3</sup>

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<sup>3</sup> A Field Report: The Phileas Transit System In Eindhoven, Netherlands; Wes Frysztacki, Weslin Consulting Services, Inc.; December 2007; pages 10-15.





- **Woonerf Zone** -- Refers to a protected environment with street space shared equally among pedestrians, bicyclists and transit vehicles proceeding at a walking pace. Pedestrians and bicyclists have priority over motor vehicles in a Woonerf zone. Woonerf zones have no formal traffic signals or lane markings.
- **Pedestrian Friendly Design** -- Refers predominately to the aesthetic and urban design amenities associated with pedestrian facilities such as landscaping, lighting, benches, artwork, arbors, water features and pavement treatments. It normally does not refer to the functional traffic design needed to achieve safe and modal priority treatment for people to walk who might otherwise choose to drive a car.

### ***A.1.3. Bicycle Modal Accommodation***

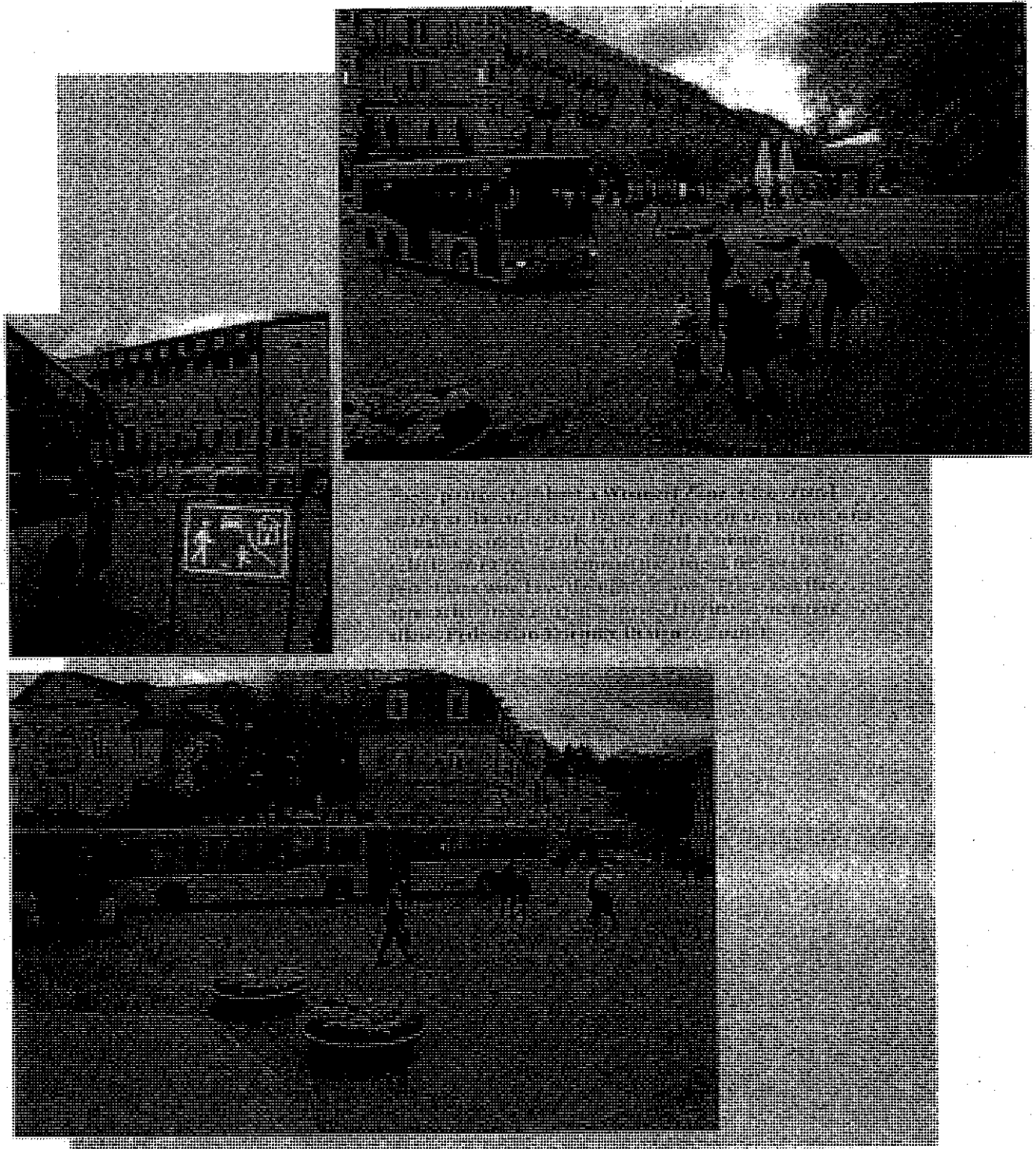
There is a tremendous difference between how the United States views the bicycle mode as compared to the rest of the world. The following offers examples from outside of the U.S. and uses terminology to draw distinctions.<sup>4</sup>

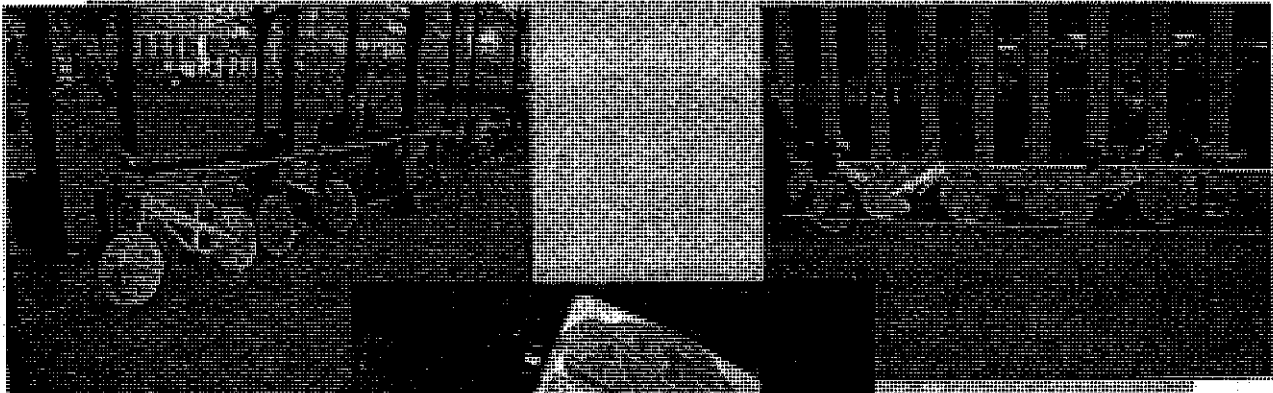
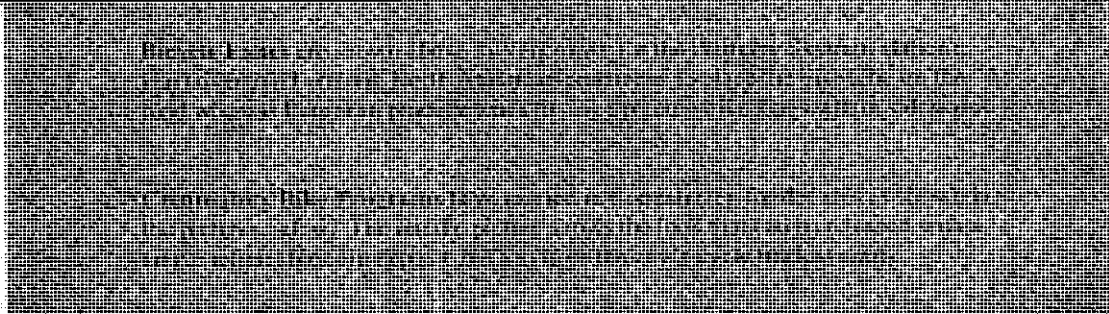
- **Bicycle Lanes** -- Refers to the accommodation of the bicycle within the right-of-way originally established for vehicle traffic. A lane marked on the roadway is designated for bicycle use. Many excellent examples exist of where this has been done effectively on Oahu and throughout the world. However, some countries view bicycle lanes as a temporary measure, "a quick and cheap first stage whenever possible."<sup>5</sup> In the U.S. it is the highest standard for non-recreational cycling, in Europe it is the lowest standard for non-recreational cycling.
- **Community Bike Program** -- Refers to the type of program in Copenhagen, Amsterdam and Paris where bicycles are stationed at strategic locations throughout a zone and may be borrowed at one location and returned to another.

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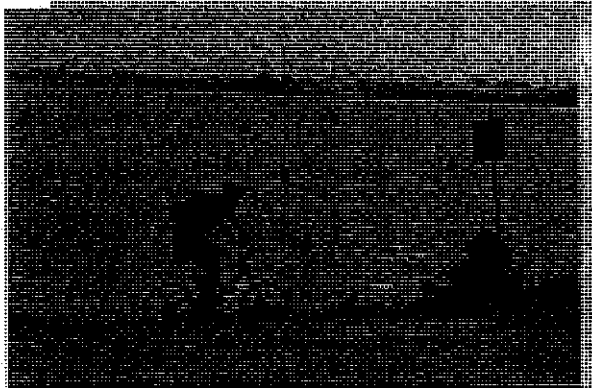
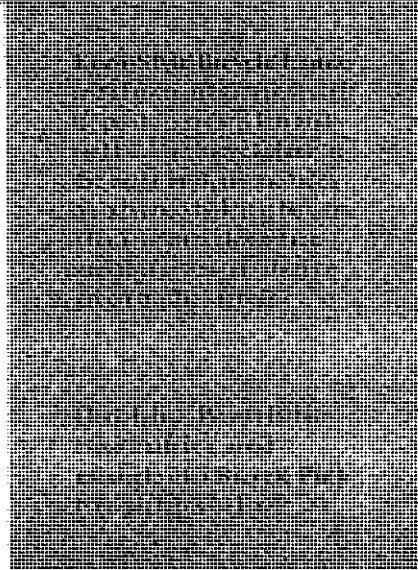
<sup>4</sup> This document uses definitions for planning and policy development purposes. More engineering based definitions and design specifications may be found in Bike Lane Design Guide; Chicago Department of Transportation.

<sup>5</sup> Cycle Policy 2002 - 2012 (Danish title: Cykelpolitik 2002-2012); City of Copenhagen, Building and Construction Administration, Roads and Parks Department; page 22.

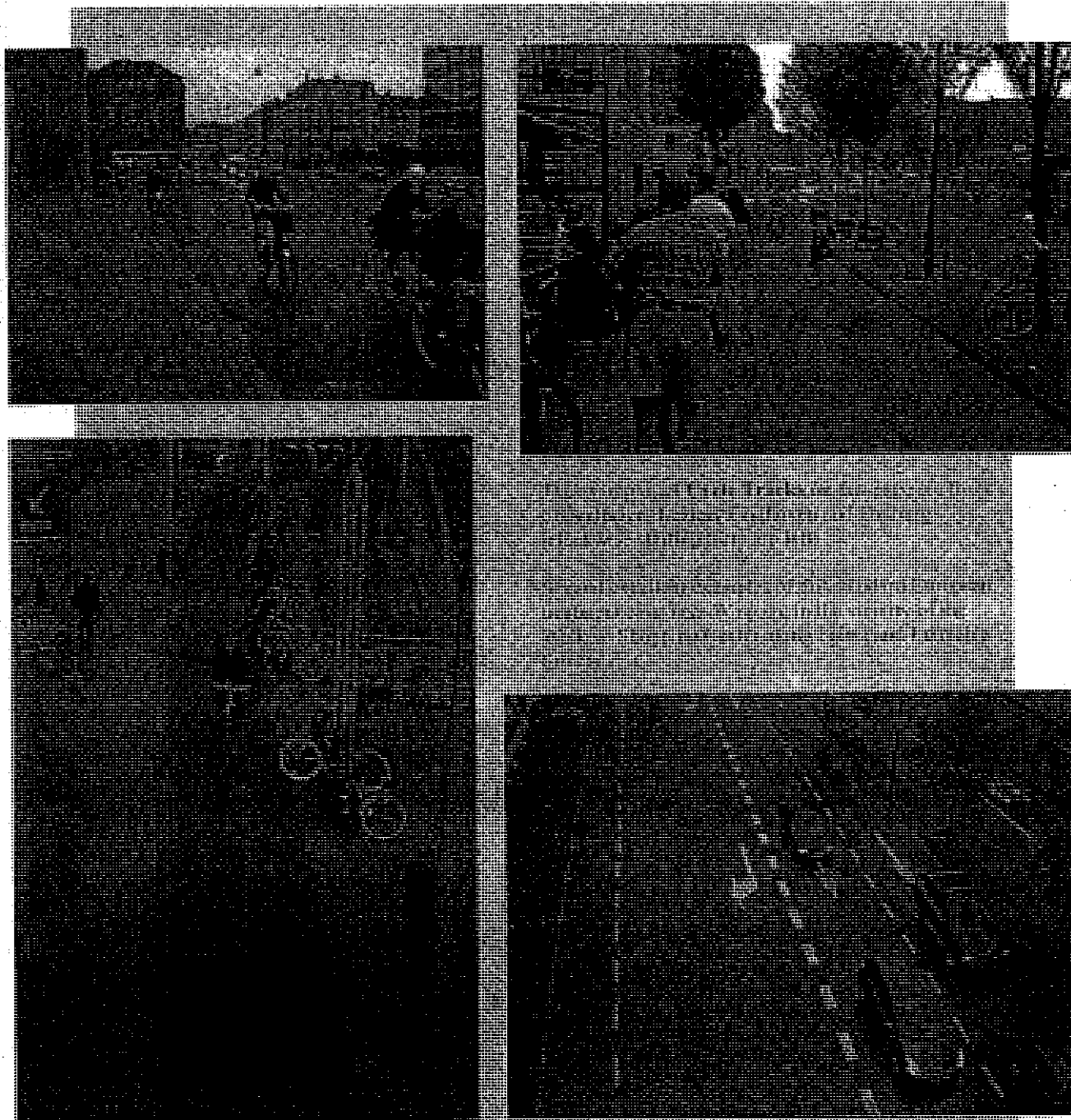


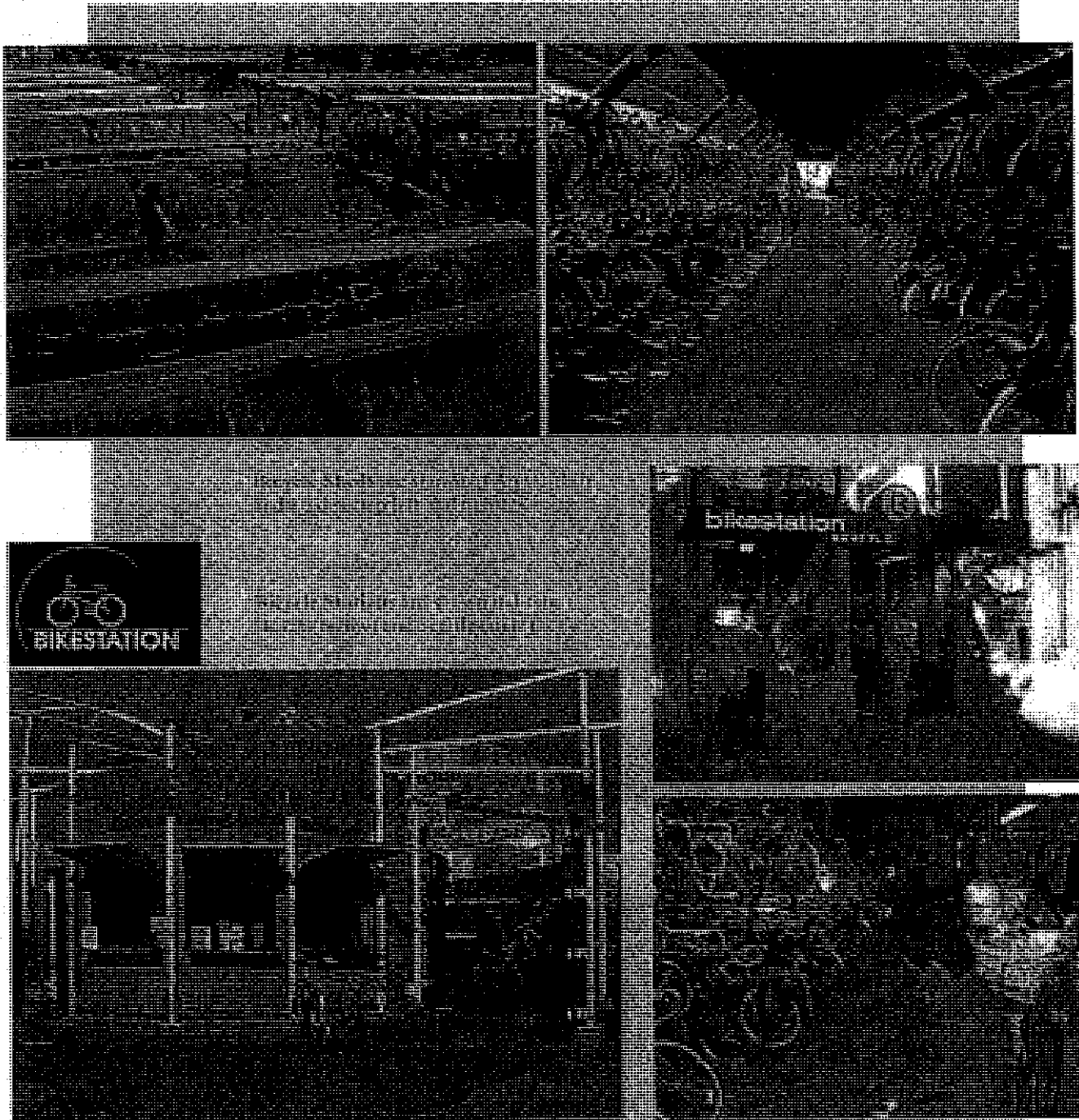


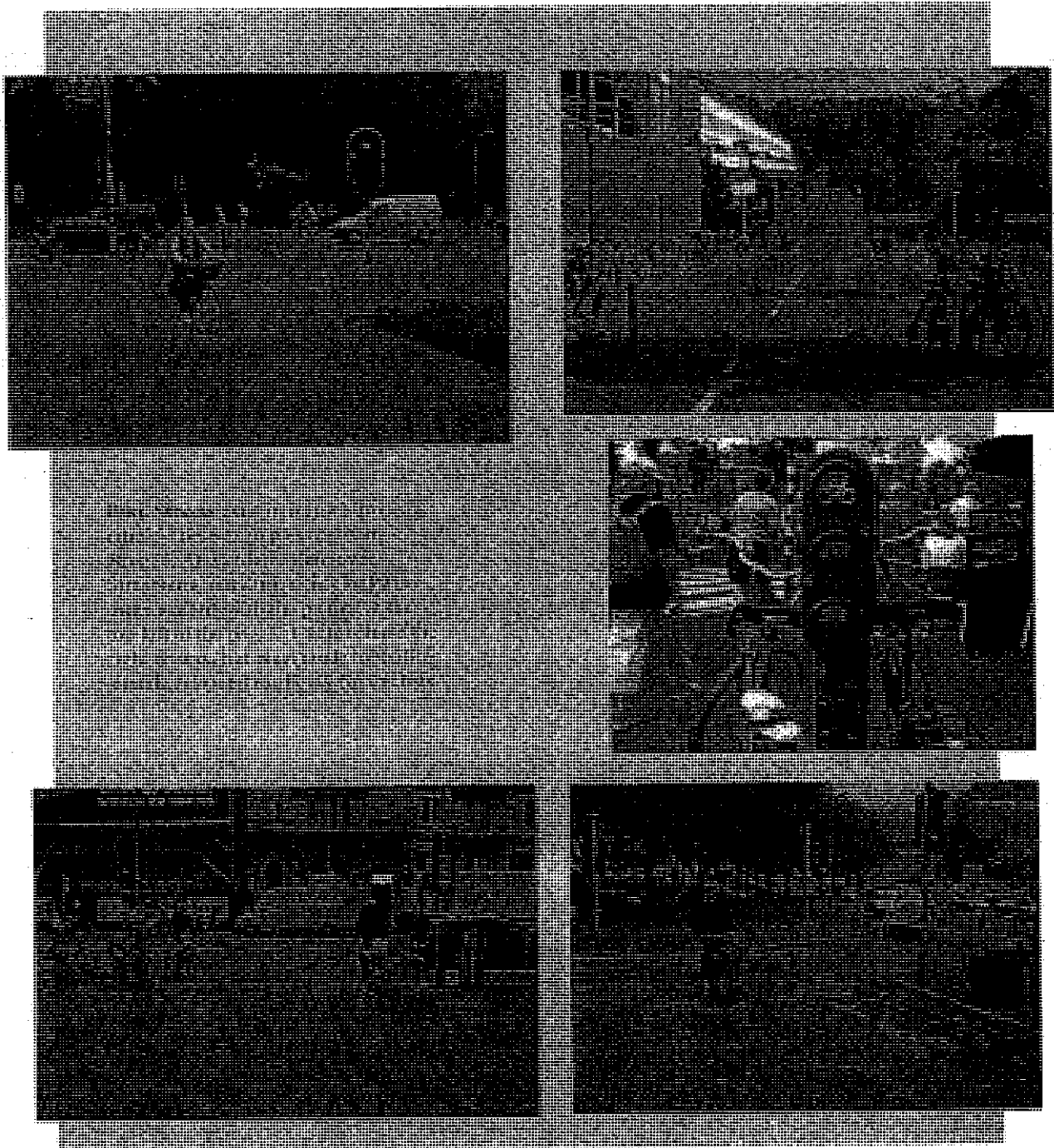
- **Euro-Style Bicycle Lanes** -- Refers to the accommodation of the bicycle within the right-of-way originally established for vehicle traffic. A lane marked on the roadway is designated for bicycle use but the lane is positioned between the sidewalk and a parking lane instead of between a parking lane and a vehicle traffic lane. Also known as the "Copenhagen Treatment".
- **Bicycle Paths** --Refers to the accommodation of the bicycle in its own exclusive right-of-way or in a shared right-of-way established for low-speed recreational travel by people on bicycles. Bicycle paths are often created along abandoned rail right-of-way such as the Pearl Harbor Bike Path.
- **Bicycle Tracks or Cycle Tracks** --Refers to the accommodation of the bicycle in its own curb or barrier separated pathway within the overall street right-of-way. The pathway is designed for high-speed functional travel by people on bicycles. Cyclists on the pathway have right-of-way over other modes except where otherwise delineated by a variety of traffic lane markings and control techniques. Several excellent examples of this standard European treatment exist near Waipahu in the vicinity of the Waikele Shopping Center along Paiwa and Lumiaina Streets.
- **Bicycle Shed** -- Refers to a stand alone fully enclosed bicycle storage facility with key card control available in conjunction with special transportation pass programs.
- **Bicycle Stations** -- Refers to a facility where bicycles and other alternative transportation devices may be stored, repaired and rented. Larger facilities include rentals of electric cars, car sharing club counters, showers and other commuter services.
- **Bicycle Streets** -- Refers to a street for the exclusive use by bicyclists.
- **Bike Racks On Taxis** -- Refers to the requirement that any taxi using the premium taxi stand waiting area must be equipped with a bicycle rack.











#### ***A.1.4. Street Network Terminology***

The Waipahu Neighborhood TOD Plan offers new streets. Today, both Waipahu station areas are dominated by mega blocks. These tend to concentrate vehicular traffic on a few streets and intersections. The concentration of traffic is in conflict with the ability to provide safe pedestrian and bicycle access.

Pedestrian environments may be achieved by creating smaller blocks with wide sidewalks. All modes have more choices in selecting their travel path and more opportunities are created for on street parking. The following offers examples of some of the terminology emanating from the experiences with designing land use with smaller blocks:

- **TND's** -- Traditional Neighborhood Development's have been associated with the urbanist movement advocating designs for reducing resident's reliance on the automobile by creating compact, mixed use and pedestrian-friendly development.
- **Internal Capture** -- The amount or percent of person trips not using a personal vehicle because the desired trip can now be made by an alternative mode within the development area.
- **Pass-By Trips** -- The amount or percent of vehicle traffic diverted into a development because the trips already existed on adjacent streets and are not generated by new development.
- **Modal Share** -- The amount or percent of trips made by all modes available to those person trips associated with a development or transportation facility.

#### ***A.1.5. Station Area Terminology***

Different stations serve different functions. The plan of each station area needs to be different to properly serve the priority given to the access modes best suited to use each station. The process used to determine those priorities uses the following terminology:

- **Standard Access Modes** --Refers to the access modes that have traditionally served the greatest portion of station area passenger demands. These are primarily auto and bus.

- **Standard Egress Modes** -- Refers to the egress modes that have traditionally served the greatest portion of station area passenger demands. These are primarily walk and bus.
- **Alternative Access and Egress Modes** -- Refers to the non-standard modes providing station area access and egress such as bicycle travel and car sharing programs.
- **Car Sharing** -- Refers to those programs with a membership who shares the use of a group of private vehicles.
- **Catchment Shed** -- Refers to the geographic area within which the vast majority of transit passengers are traveling, especially by private vehicle, to a particular station or from that station. This includes the resident location of those who drive and park at a station.
- **Catchment Zone** -- Refers to the geographic area within which the vast majority of those using non-private vehicle alternative access and egress modes are traveling to a particular station or from that station. This includes the resident location of those who would bike using bicycle tracks.
- **Modal Share Projection** -- Refers to the output of the Travel Demand Forecasting Model based upon trends, national modeling standards and forecasts of socio-economic characteristics.
- **Modal Share Targets** -- Refers to policy targets developed based upon review of modal share projections, a policy analysis of influencing factors likely to produce better outcomes and extensive community interaction regarding the desired future.
- **Modal Hierarchy** -- Refers to the policy of designating which modes have priority over others within a station access plan area.
- **Personal Transporters** -- Refers primarily to Segway human transporters and some electric bikes that can operate at a speed of no more than eight miles per hour. This term also includes roller blades and scooters when used in a non-recreational context.
- **Parking Management** -- Refers to the use of various parking policies to govern the supply and use of parking such as shared parking, unbundled parking and maximum parking requirements.

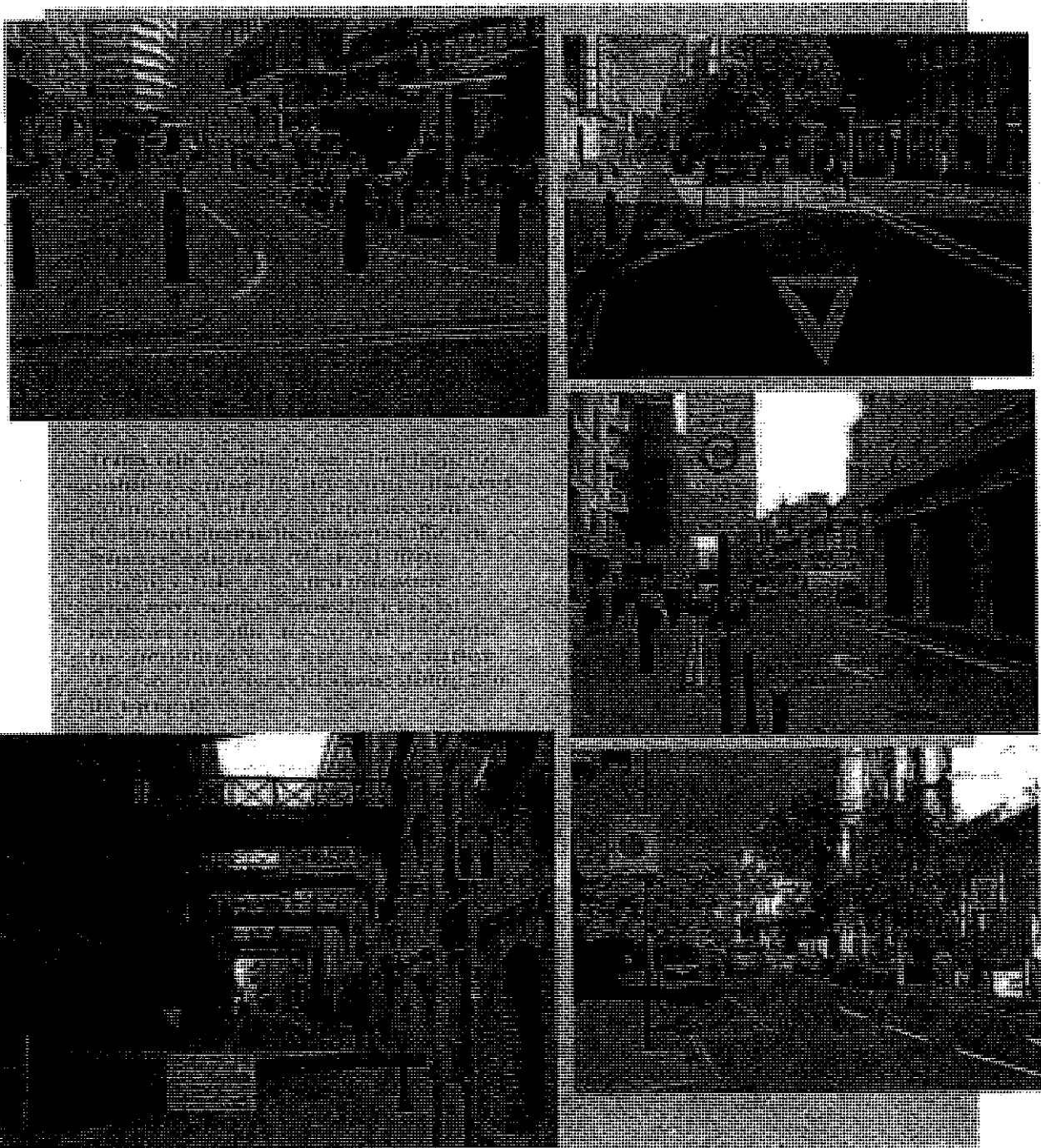


- **Shared Parking** -- A reduction of the minimum number of parking spaces required based upon the ability of mixed land uses with different peak parking demands to share parking spaces. Reduced parking creates higher alternative access mode expectations.
- **Unbundled Parking** -- Refers to the ability to allow tenants and homeowners to purchase parking separately, or not at all.
- **Traffic Cells** -- Refers to an arrangement of zones which limit automobile traffic movement. Vehicle traffic restrictions increase in the vicinity of a **Central Cell**. The central cell severely limits or prohibits vehicle traffic. The central cell may be a city center, public square, historical area, residential zone, park or transit station. Pedestrians and bicyclists are always given access. Traffic cell boundary techniques force vehicles to turn but allow bicycles and pedestrians to travel into the zone. The central cell is often a large pedestrianized zone where cyclists must often dismount.
- **Transition Plaza** -- Refers to an open area that connects and supports people transitioning from one mode to another.
- **Transportation Demand Management (TDM)** -- Refers to the collection of programs, policies and tactics designed to reduce the demand for private vehicle travel by influencing when people travel, how they travel and how far those people travel to access their desired destination.

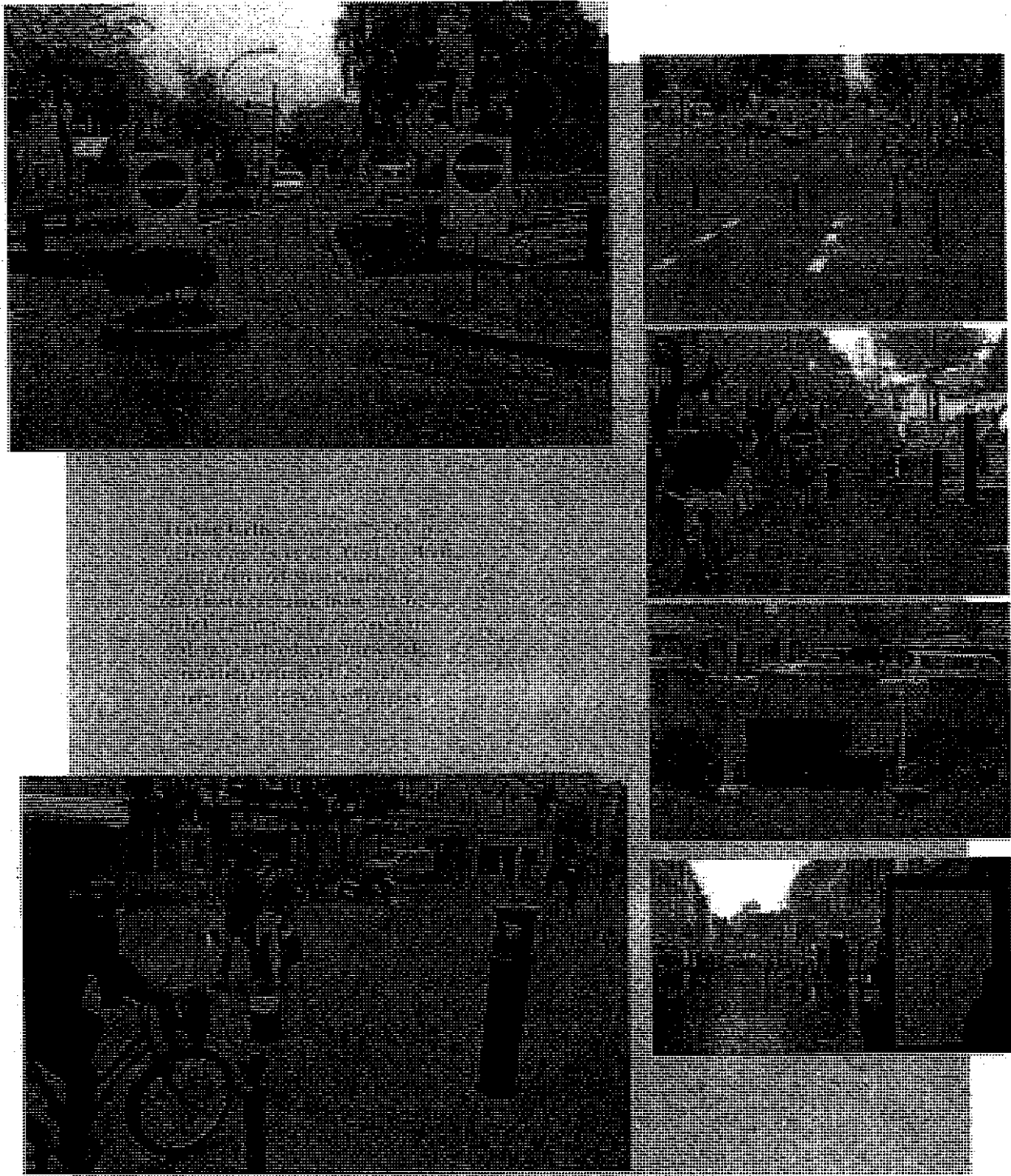
#### ***A.1.6. Transit Station Functional Classification***

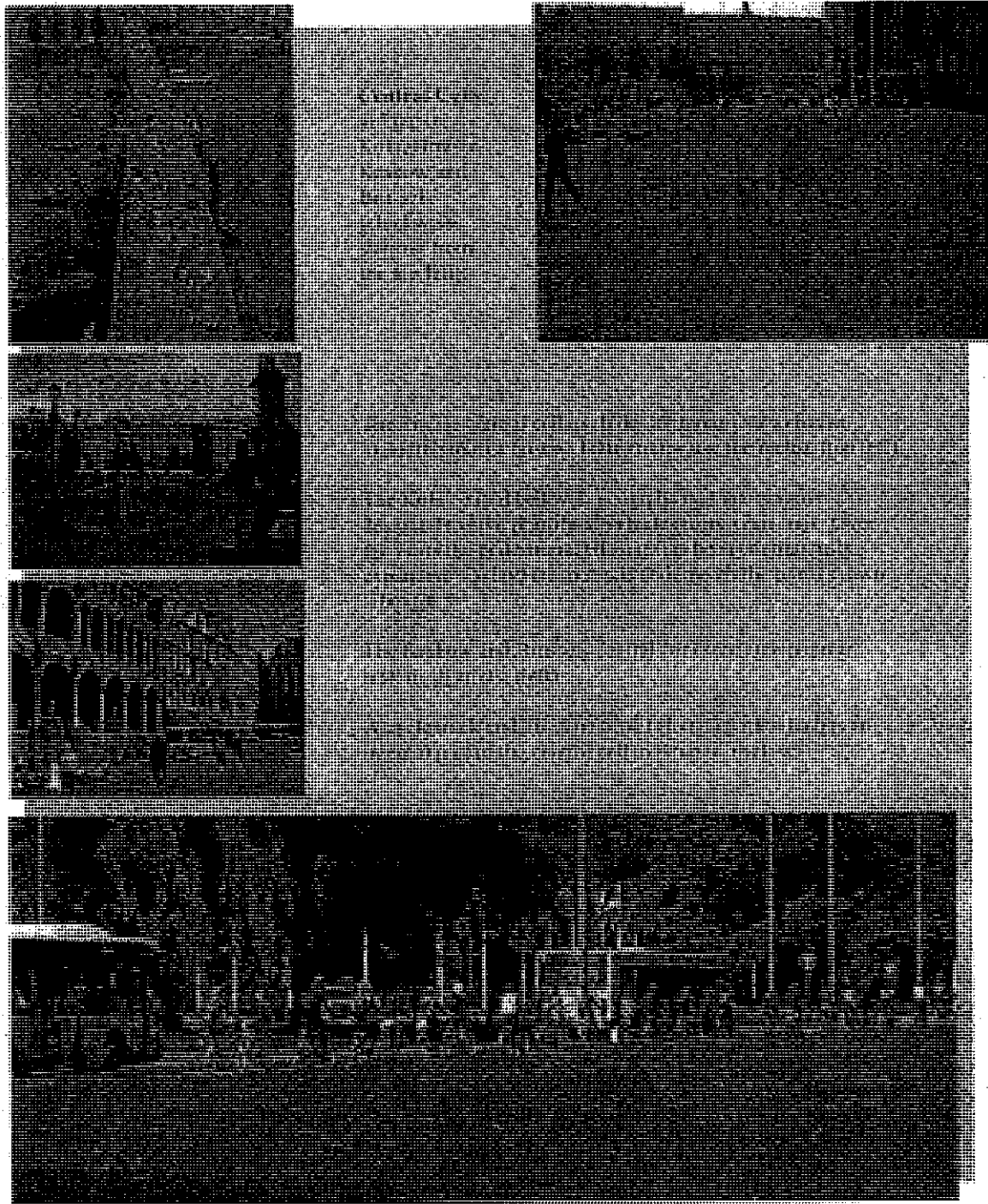
Different stations serve different functions. This report uses the following transit station functional classification definitions:

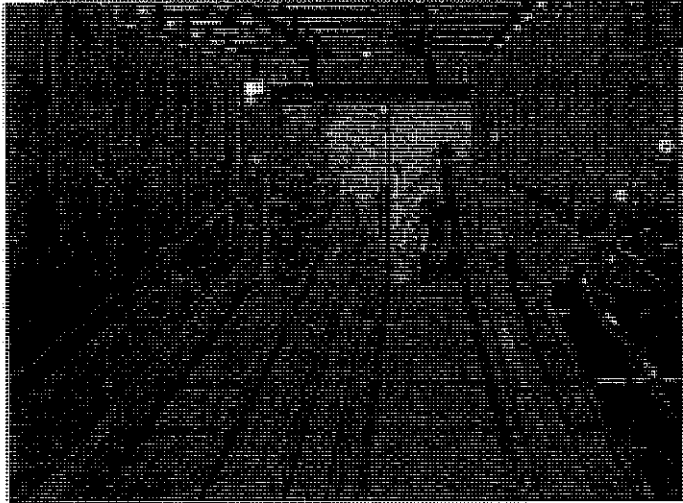
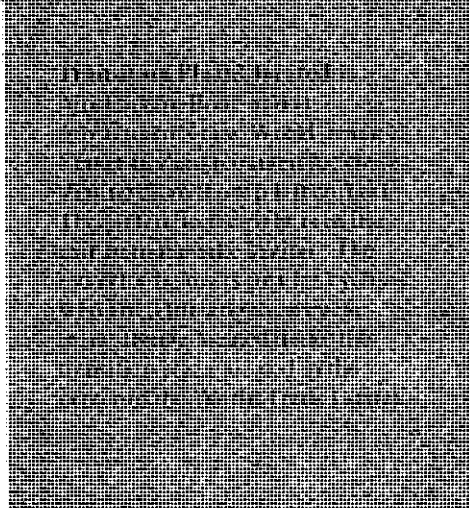
- **Park And Ride Station** -- Refers to the accommodation of the private vehicle over other access modes at a particular station, but not to the exclusion of other modes.
- **Transit Transfer Station** -- Refers to the accommodation of *TheBus* operations, private shuttles and taxis over other alternative modes at a particular station, but not to the exclusion of other modes.
- **Alternative Mode Access Station** -- Refers to the accommodation of pedestrian and bicycle modes at a particular station and throughout the station area, but not to the exclusion of other modes.











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**APPENDIX G**

**CAPACITY ANALYSIS CALCULATIONS  
PROJECTED YEAR 2016 PEAK HOUR TRAFFIC  
ANALYSIS WITH PROJECT  
KOA RIDGE MAKAI ONLY**

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HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 25: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 On (NB)

9/16/2009



	EB	WB	NB		SB							
Lane Configurations	↶	↷	↶↷		↶↷		↶	↷				
Volume (vph)	388	31	0	0	7	1	886	0	25	0	0	0
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0		5.0		5.0	5.0				
Lane Util. Factor	0.95	0.95	0.95		0.95		0.95	0.95				
Flt Protected	1.00	1.00	0.96		1.00		1.00	0.99				
Satd. Flow (prot)	1770	1787	3656		1770		1764					
Flt Permitted	0.95	0.96	1.00		0.95		0.95					
Satd. Flow (perm)	1770	1787	3656		1770		1764					
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Adj. Flow (vph)	388	31	0	0	7	1	886	0	25	0	0	0
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	210	209	0	0	7	0	461	447	0	0	0	0
Turn Type	Split				Perm							
Protected Phases	1	1	0		0		2	2				
Permitted Phases	0				2							
Actuated Green, g (s)	12.4	12.4	5.2		21.3		21.3					
Effective Green, g (s)	12.4	12.4	5.2		21.3		21.3					
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.23	0.23	0.10		0.40		0.40					
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0		5.0		5.0					
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0					
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	407	411	353		699		697					
v/s Ratio Prot	c0.12	0.12	c0.00		c0.26		0.25					
v/s Ratio Perm					c0.26		0.25					
v/c Ratio	0.52	0.51	0.02		0.66		0.64					
Uniform Delay, d1	18.1	18.1	22.0		13.3		13.2					
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00		1.00					
Incremental Delay, d2	1.1	1.0	0.0		2.3		2.0					
Delay (s)	19.2	19.1	22.0		15.6		15.2					
Level of Service	B	B	C		B		B					
Approach Delay (s)	19.2		22.0		15.4		0.0					
Approach LOS	B		C		B		A					
HCM Average Control Delay	16.6		HCM Level of Service		B							
HCM Volume to Capacity Ratio	0.53											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	53.9		Sum of lost time (s)		15.0							
Intersection Capacity Utilization	68.2%		IOU Level of Service		E							
Analysis Period (min)	15											
Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 25: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 On (NB)

9/16/2009

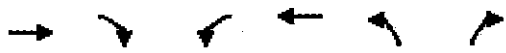


Lane Configurations	←		→		←		→		←		→	
Base Flow (vph)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Lane Util. Factor	0.95	0.95			0.95			0.95	0.95			
Flt Protected	0.95	0.96			1.00			0.95	0.95			
Flt Permitted	0.95	0.96			1.00			0.95	0.95			
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	29	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Turn Type	Split				Prot							
Protected Phases	4	4			8			5	2			
Permitted Phases												
Activated Green, G (s)	21.7	21.7			3.1			57.3	57.3			
Effective Green, g (s)	21.7	21.7			3.1			57.3	57.3			
Activated g/C Ratio	0.22	0.22			0.03			0.59	0.59			
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0			5.0			5.0	5.0			
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0			3.0			3.0	3.0			
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	396	399			112			1045	1045			
v/s Ratio Perm	0.19	0.19			0.07			0.58	0.57			
v/s Ratio	0.86	0.86			0.45			0.98	0.96			
Uniform Delay, d1	36.2	36.2			46.2			19.4	18.9			
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00			1.00			1.00	1.00			
Incremental Delay, d2	16.4	16.4			2.9			23.4	19.7			
Delay (s)	52.6	52.6			49.1			42.7	38.6			
Level of Service	D	D			D			D	D			
Approach Delay (s)		52.6			49.1			40.7			0.0	
Approach LOS		D			D			D			A	
HCM Average Control Delay	43.8		HCM Level of Service		D							
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.93		Sum of lost time (s)		15.0							
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	97.1		ICU Level of Service		H							
Intersection Capacity Utilization	131.7%		Analysis Period (min)		15							
Analysis Period (min)	15		Critical Lane Group									

# HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 26: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 On (SB)

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	↑	↑↑	↑	↑↑		
Volume (veh/h)	420	1551	6	888	0	0
Sign Control	Free		Free	Stop		
Grade	0%		0%	0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.95	0.95	0.86	0.86	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	412	1533	6	838	0	0
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (ft)						
Walking Speed (ft/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None		None			
Median storage (veh)						
Upstream signal (ft)	516		688			
pX, platoon unblocked			0.89	0.89	0.89	
vC, conflicting volume			442	970	442	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol			315	906	315	
lC, single (s)			4.1	6.8	6.9	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
lE (s)			2.2	3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %			99	100	100	
lM capacity (veh/h)			1109	245	608	
Volume Left	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700
Queue Length 95th (ft)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Control Delay (s)	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0
Lane LOS				A		
Approach Delay (s)	0.0		0.0			
Approach LOS						
Average Delay			0.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization			63.2%	ICU Level of Service		B
Analysis Period (min)			15			

# HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 26: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 On (SB)

9/16/2009



	SB	EB	WB	NB	SB	EB
Lane Configurations	↑	↑↑	↑	↑↑		
Volume (veh/h)	683	1452	25	2038	0	0
Sign Control	Free			Free	Stop	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Hourly flow rate (vph)	683	1452	25	2038	0	0
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (ft)						
Walking Speed (ft/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None			None		
Median storage (veh)						
Upstream signal (ft)	516			638		
pX, platoon unblocked			0.71		0.71	0.71
vC, conflicting volume			683		1752	683
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol			353		1854	353
tC, single (s)			4.1		6.8	6.9
tC, 2 stage (s)						
τ (s)			2.2		3.5	3.3
p0 queue free %			97		100	100
cM capacity (veh/h)			856		45	45
Detailed Volume and Capacity Data						
Volume Total	683	1452	25	2038	0	0
Volume Left	0	0	0	25	0	0
Volume Right	0	726	26	0	0	0
cSH	1700	1700	1700	856	1700	1700
Volume to Capacity	0.40	0.43	0.43	0.03	0.60	0.00
Queue Length 95th (ft)	0	0	0	2	0	0
Control Delay (s)	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.0
Lane LOS				A		
Approach Delay (s)	0.0			0.0		
Approach LOS						
Average Delay			0.1			
Intersection Capacity Utilization			17.7%			
ICU Level of Service				H		
Analysis Period (min)			15			



# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 5: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 Off (SB)

9/23/2009



	EB			WB		NB			SB							
Lane Configurations	↑↑↑	↑↑	↑↑	↑↑	↑↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑					
Volume (vph)	0	1614	54	177	701	0	28	0	328	11	158	245				
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000				
Total Lost Time (s)		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0					
Lane Util. Factor		0.91		0.97	0.95		1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00				
Flt Protected		1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95		1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00				
Satd. Flow (perm)		5327		3614	3725		1863		1667	1863	1961	1667				
Flt Permitted		1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95		1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00				
Satd. Flow (perm)		5327		3614	3725		1863		1667	1863	1961	1667				
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00				
Adj. Flow (vph)	0	1614	54	177	701	0	28	0	328	11	158	245				
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	99	0	0	0				
Lane Grp Flow (vph)	0	1665	0	177	701	0	28	0	220	11	158	245				
Turn Type				Prot		Prot		custom		Prot		Free				
Protected Phases		4		3	8		5		2	1		6				
Permitted Phases									3			Free				
Actuated Green, g (s)		34.2		8.6	47.8		2.2		23.7	1.1		14.0				
Effective Green, g (s)		34.2		8.6	47.8		2.2		21.7	1.1		79.0				
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.43		0.11	0.61		0.03		0.27	0.01		0.18				
Clearance Time (s)		5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0				
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0				
Lane Grp Cap (vph)		2306		393	2254		52		585	26		348				
v/s Ratio Prot		c0.61		0.05	0.19		0.02		0.07	0.01		0.08				
v/s Ratio Perm									0.07			c0.15				
v/c Ratio		0.72		0.45	0.31		0.54		0.39	0.42		0.45				
Uniform Delay, d1		18.5		33.0	7.6		37.9		23.3	38.6		29.1				
Progression Factor		1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00				
Incremental Delay, d2		1.1		0.8	0.1		10.3		0.4	10.7		0.9				
Delay (s)		19.6		33.8	7.7		48.2		23.7	49.4		30.0				
Level of Service		B		C	A		D		C	D		C				
Approach Delay (s)		19.6			12.9			25.7				12.9				
Approach LOS		B			B			C				B				
<b>HCM Average Control Delay</b>																
		17.7			<b>HCM Level of Service</b>			B								
<b>HCM Volume to Capacity ratio</b>																
		0.59														
<b>Actuated Cycle Length (s)</b>																
		79.0			<b>Sum of lost time (s)</b>			10.0								
<b>Intersection Capacity Utilization</b>																
		66.7%			<b>ICU Level of Service</b>			C								
<b>Analysis Period (min)</b>																
		15														
<b>Critical Lane Group</b>																

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 5: Ka Uka Blvd & H-2 Off (SB)

9/23/2009



Lane Configuration	THRU	THRU	THRU	THRU	THRU	THRU	THRU	THRU	THRU	THRU	THRU
Initial Flow (vph)											
Lane Util. Factor	0.91	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flt Protected	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sat. Flow (perm)	5315	1866	3725	1866	1667	1866	1667	1866	1667	1866	1667
Flt Permitted	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sat. Flow (perm)	5315	1866	3725	1866	1667	1866	1667	1866	1667	1866	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Adj. Flow (vph)	0	1667	78	276	1746	0	81	0	522	19	192
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	68	0	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	1640	0	276	1746	0	81	0	754	19	308
Turn Type			Prot		Prot		custom		Prot		Free
Protected Phases			5		5		2		1		6
Permitted Phases							3				Free
Actuated Green, G (s)	33.0	17.4	55.4	6.6	36.8	2.2	17.0	94.0			
Effective Green, g (s)	33.0	17.4	55.4	6.6	36.8	2.2	17.0	94.0			
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.95	0.19	0.59	0.07	0.99	0.02	0.18	1.00			
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0			
Vehicle Extension (s)	0.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0			
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	1866	345	2195	131	759	44	355	1667			
v/s Ratio Prot	0.81	0.15	0.47	0.04	0.19	0.01	0.10				
v/s Ratio Perm						0.14					0.18
v/c Ratio	0.88	0.80	0.80	0.62	0.60	0.43	0.54	0.18			
Uniform Delay, d1	28.6	36.6	14.9	42.5	22.7	45.3	35.0	0.0			
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			
Incremental Delay, d2	5.1	12.5	2.1	8.4	1.3	6.7	1.7	0.2			
Delay (s)	33.7	49.1	17.0	50.9	24.0	51.9	36.6	0.2			
Level of Service	C	D	B	D	C	D	D	A			
Approach Delay (s)	23.7		21.4		27.6		15.6				
Approach LOS	C		C		C		B				
HCM Average Control Delay	25.8		HCM Level of Service		C						
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.85										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	94.0		Sum of lost time (s)		21.0						
Intersection Capacity Utilization	77.6%		ICU Level of Service		D						
Analysis Period (min)	15										
Critical Lane Group											

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

31: Ka Uka Blvd &

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	↖ ↗		↖ ↗		↖ ↗		↖ ↗		↖ ↗		↖ ↗	
Volume (vph)	95	899	73	149	176	346	0	0	141	829	0	177
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (prot)	1770	3684	1863	3725	1583	1583	1583	1583	1611	3433	1583	1583
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1770	3684	1863	3725	1583	1583	1583	1583	1611	3433	1583	1583
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Act Flow (vph)	95	899	73	149	176	346	0	0	141	829	0	177
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	125	0
Lane Grp Flow (vph)	95	966	0	149	176	346	0	0	141	829	46	0
Turn Type	Prot		Prot		Free		Free		Prot		Prot	
Protected Phases	7		4		3		8		1		6	
Permitted Phases					Free		Free					
Actuated Green, G (s)	9.4	26.7	11.7	29.0	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7
Effective Green, g (s)	9.4	25.7	10.7	28.0	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7
Actuated G/C Ratio	0.13	0.35	0.15	0.36	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	228	1295	273	1427	1583	1583	1583	1583	1611	925	427	427
v/s Ratio Prot	0.05	0.25	0.06	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.08	0.08	0.08
v/s Ratio Perm					c0.22		c0.22		0.09		0.09	
Ratio	0.42	0.75	0.56	0.33	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.09	0.68	0.11	0.11
Uniform Delay, d1	29.3	20.8	28.9	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9	20.1	20.1	20.1
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	1.2	2.4	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.1
Delay (s)	10.6	23.2	11.2	16.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	24.0	20.2	20.2	20.2
Level of Service	C	C	C	B	A	A	A	A	A	C	C	C
Approach Delay (s)	23.9		12.8		0.1		0.1		24.7		24.7	
Approach LOS	C		B		A		A		C		C	
HCM Average Control Delay	19.4		19.4		19.4		19.4		19.4		19.4	
HCM Level of Service	B		B		B		B		B		B	
Flow Volume to Capacity ratio	0.69		0.69		0.69		0.69		0.69		0.69	
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	73.1		73.1		73.1		73.1		73.1		73.1	
Sum of lost time (s)	17.0		17.0		17.0		17.0		17.0		17.0	
Intersection Capacity Utilization	68.8%		68.8%		68.8%		68.8%		68.8%		68.8%	
ICU Level of Service	C		C		C		C		C		C	
Analysis Period (min)	15		15		15		15		15		15	
Critical Lane Group	↖ ↗		↖ ↗		↖ ↗		↖ ↗		↖ ↗		↖ ↗	

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

31: Ka Uka Blvd &

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	↖	↗	↖	↗	↖	↗	↖	↗	↖	↗	↖	↗
Volume (vph)	252	549	140	199	1007	930	0	0	944	757	0	205
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (prot)	1770	1610	1863	1863	1583	1583	1583	1583	1611	1611	1583	1583
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1770	1610	1863	1863	1583	1583	1583	1583	1611	1611	1583	1583
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Adj Flow (vph)	252	549	140	199	1007	930	0	0	944	757	0	205
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	147	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	252	657	0	199	1007	930	0	0	944	757	58	0
Turn Type	Prot		Prot		Free				Free	Prot		
Protected Phases	7	4	3	8							6	
Permitted Phases					Free				Free			
Actuated Green, G (s)	16.8	31.5	13.5	28.2	84.9				84.9	23.9	23.9	
Effective Green, g (s)	16.8	30.5	13.5	28.2	84.9				84.9	23.9	23.9	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.20	0.36	0.16	0.33	1.00				1.00	0.28	0.28	
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0					5.0	5.0		
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0					3.0	3.0		
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	350	1297	296	1237	1583				1611	966	446	
v/s Ratio Prot	0.14	0.18	0.11	0.27					0.22	0.04		
v/s Ratio Perm					c0.59				0.21			
g/C Ratio	0.22	0.51	0.07	0.31	0.39				0.21	0.78	0.13	
Uniform Delay, d1	31.8	21.3	33.6	26.0	0.0				0.0	28.1	22.7	
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00				1.00	1.00	1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	6.9	0.3	5.9	4.2	1.6				0.3	4.2	0.1	
Delay (s)	38.8	21.6	39.5	30.2	1.6				0.3	32.3	22.9	
Level of Service	D	C	D	C	A				A	C	C	
Approach Delay (s)		26.3		18.6				0.3			30.3	
Approach LOS		C		B				A			C	
HCM Average Control Delay	21.4		HCM Level of Service		C							
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.80											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	84.9		Sum of lost time (s)		16.0							
Intersection Capacity Utilization	75.3%		ICU Level of Service		D							
Analysis Period (min)	15											
Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 35: Ukee (E) & Ka Uka Blvd

9/16/2009



	EB			WB			NB		SB			
Lane Configurations	TH		TH	TH		TH	TH	TH	TH		TH	
Volume (vph)	15	3	2	41	15	22	8	1031	69	87	476	
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0			5.0			5.0		5.0			
Lane Util. Factor	1.00			1.00			1.00	0.95	1.00		0.95	
PH	0.99			0.96			1.00	0.99	1.00		0.98	
Flt Protected	0.96			0.97			0.95	1.00	0.95		1.00	
Satd Flow (perm)	1771			1746			1863	3690	1863		3647	
Flt Permitted	0.78			0.82			0.44	1.00	0.24		1.00	
Satd Flow (perm)	1429			1477			872	3690	479		3647	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Adj Flow (vph)	15	3	2	41	15	22	8	1031	69	87	476	
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	2	0	0	18	0	0	5	0	0	13	
Lane Grp Flow (vph)	0	18	0	0	60	0	8	1095	0	87	541	
Turn Type	Perm			Perm			Perm		Perm			
Protected Phases	4			8			2		6			
Permitted Phases	4			8			2		6			
Actuated Green, G (s)	4.5			4.5			32.5	32.5	32.5		32.5	
Effective Green, g (s)	4.5			4.5			32.5	32.5	32.5		32.5	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.10			0.10			0.69	0.69	0.69		0.69	
Clearance Time (s)	5.0			5.0			5.0	5.0	5.0		5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)	0.0			0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	137			141			603	2552	331		2522	
v/s Ratio Prot	0.01			0.04			0.01	0.18	0.18		0.15	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.01			0.04			0.01	0.18	0.18		0.15	
Uniform Delay, d1	19.5			20.0			2.3	3.2	2.7		2.6	
Progression Factor	1.00			1.00			1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	0.4			2.1			0.0	0.1	0.4		0.0	
Delay (s)	19.9			22.1			2.3	3.3	3.2		2.7	
Level of Service	B			C			A	A	A		A	
Approach Delay (s)	19.9			22.1			3.3	3.3	2.7		2.7	
Approach LOS	B			C			A	A	A		A	
HCM Average Control Delay	4.1			HCM Level of Service			A					
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.43											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	47.0			Sum of lost time (s)			10.0					
Intersection Capacity Utilization	50.7%			ICU Level of Service			A					
Analysis Period (min)	15											
Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 35: Ukee (E) & Ka Uka Blvd

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	↕		↕		↙ ↘		↙ ↘		↙ ↘		↙ ↘	
Volume (vph)	47	11	14	121	13	64	7	822	54	63	1074	70
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0		4.0		4.0		4.0		4.0		4.0	
Lane Util. Factor	1.00		1.00		1.00		0.95		1.00		0.95	
Flt Protected	0.97		0.96		1.00		0.99		1.00		0.99	
Satd. Flow (prot)	1757		1728		1868		1869		1868		1869	
Flt Permitted	0.80		0.77		0.20		1.00		0.29		1.00	
Satd. Flow (perm)	1453		1374		385		3691		572		3691	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Adj. Flow (vph)	47	11	14	121	13	64	7	822	54	63	1074	70
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	11	0	0	21	0	0	5	0	0	5	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0		61		0		0		7		871	
Turn Type	Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm	
Protected Phases	4		8		2		2		6		6	
Permitted Phases	4		8		2		2		6		6	
Actuated Green, g (s)	12.3		12.3		29.8		29.8		29.8		29.8	
Effective Green, g (s)	12.3		12.3		29.8		29.8		29.8		29.8	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.25		0.25		0.59		0.59		0.59		0.59	
Clearance Time (s)	4.0		4.0		4.0		4.0		4.0		4.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	357		337		229		2195		340		2195	
v/s Ratio Prot	0.04		0.13		0.02		0.25		0.11		0.31	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.04		0.13		0.02		0.25		0.11		0.31	
v/c Ratio	0.17		0.42		0.03		0.40		0.19		0.52	
Uniform Delay, d1	14.9		16.4		4.2		5.4		4.6		5.9	
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	0.2		1.5		0.1		0.1		0.3		0.2	
Delay (s)	15.1		17.6		4.3		5.5		4.9		6.2	
Level of Service	B		B		A		A		A		A	
Approach Delay (s)	15.1		17.6		4.3		5.5		4.9		6.2	
Approach LOS	B		B		A		A		A		A	

HCM Average Control Delay	7.1	HCM Level of Service	A
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.52		
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	50.1	Sum of lost time (s)	8.0
Intersection Capacity Utilization	56.6%	ICU Level of Service	B
Analysis Period (min)	15		
Critical Lane Group			

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 4: Waipio Uka & Ka Uka Blvd

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	↔		↔		↙ ↘		↑↓		↙ ↘		↑↓	
Volume (vph)	40	12	23	91	19	96	58	970	101	64	424	29
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
Lane Util. Factor	1.00		1.00		1.00		0.95		1.00		0.95	
Fit Protected	0.98		0.98		0.95		1.00		0.95		1.00	
Satd Flow (perm)	1739		1708		1863		3673		1863		3690	
Fit Permitted	0.81		0.82		0.49		1.00		0.22		1.00	
Satd Flow (perm)	1448		1435		962		3673		426		3690	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Adj Flow (vph)	40	12	23	91	19	96	58	970	101	64	424	29
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	17	0	0	39	0	0	9	0	0	6	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	58	0	0	167	0	58	1062	0	64	447	0
Turn Type	Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm	
Protected Phases	4		8		2		2		6		6	
Permitted Phases	4		8		2		6		6		6	
Actuated Green, G (s)	10.8		10.8		24.1		24.1		24.1		24.1	
Effective Green, g (s)	10.8		10.8		24.1		24.1		24.1		24.1	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.24		0.24		0.54		0.54		0.54		0.54	
Clearance Time (s)	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	348		345		516		1971		229		1981	
v/s Ratio Prot	0.04		0.12		0.06		0.15		0.12		0.12	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.04		0.12		0.06		0.15		0.12		0.12	
Uniform Delay, d1	13.5		14.6		5.1		6.8		5.7		5.5	
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	0.2		1.1		0.1		0.3		0.7		0.1	
Delay (s)	13.7		15.7		5.2		7.1		6.3		5.5	
Level of Service	B		B		A		A		A		A	
Approach Delay (s)	13.7		15.7		7.0		7.0		5.6		5.6	
Approach LOS	B		B		A		A		A		A	
HCM Average Control Delay	7.8		7.8		7.8		7.8		7.8		7.8	
HCM Level of Service	A		A		A		A		A		A	
ICU Volume to Capacity Ratio	0.92		0.92		0.92		0.92		0.92		0.92	
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	44.9		44.9		44.9		44.9		44.9		44.9	
Sum of lost time (s)	10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
Intersection Capacity Utilization	88.3%		88.3%		88.3%		88.3%		88.3%		88.3%	
ICU Level of Service	B		B		B		B		B		B	
Analysis Period (min)	15		15		15		15		15		15	
Critical Lane Group	↔		↔		↙ ↘		↑↓		↙ ↘		↑↓	

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 4: Waipio Uka & Ka Uka Blvd

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	←		←		←		←		←		←	
Volume (vph)	94	38	94	138	26	43	41	743	92	115	1051	42
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
Lane Util. Factor	1.00		1.00		1.00		0.95		1.00		0.95	
Flt Protected	0.97		0.97		0.97		0.98		1.00		0.99	
Flt Permitted	0.76		0.75		0.75		1.00		0.30		1.00	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	12	0	0	12	0	0	11	0	0	3	0
Turn Type	Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm	
Protected Phases	4		8		8		2		6		6	
Permitted Phases	4		8		8		2		6		6	
Actuated Green, G (s)	13.3		13.3		13.3		24.0		24.0		24.0	
Effective Green, g (s)	13.3		13.3		13.3		24.0		24.0		24.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.28		0.28		0.28		0.51		0.51		0.51	
Clearance Time (s)	5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	385		382		382		195		1859		300	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.11		0.14		0.14		0.11		0.19		0.19	
Uniform Delay, d1	13.8		14.3		14.3		6.4		7.4		7.1	
Incremental Delay, d2	0.7		1.2		1.2		0.5		0.2		0.8	
Level of Service	B		B		B		A		A		A	
Approach Delay (s)	14.5		15.4		15.4		7.5		7.9		8.5	
Approach LOS	B		B		B		A		A		A	
HCM Average Control Delay	9.2		9.2		9.2		6.4		7.4		7.1	
HCM Level of Service	B		B		B		A		A		A	
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.56		0.56		0.56		0.21		0.44		0.38	
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	47.3		47.3		47.3		47.3		47.3		47.3	
Sum of lost time (s)	10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
Intersection Capacity Utilization	59.8%		59.8%		59.8%		22.2%		38.2%		42.9%	
IGU Level of Service	B		B		B		A		A		A	
Analysis Period (min)	15		15		15		15		15		15	
Critical Lane Group	←		←		←		←		←		←	



HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 37: Ka Uka Blvd & Ukee (W)

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	↙ ↑↑		↘ ↑↑		↙ ↑↑		↘ ↑↑		↙ ↑↑		↘ ↑↑	
Volume (vph)	58	800	85	140	389	8	89	12	319	8	7	7
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95
Fit Protected	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
Satd Flow (prot)	1863	3672	1863	3714	1863	3714	1863	3714	1863	3714	1863	3714
Fit Permitted	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93
Satd Flow (perm)	1863	3672	1863	3714	1863	3714	1548	1548	1548	1548	1548	1548
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Adj. Flow (vph)	58	800	85	140	389	8	89	12	319	8	7	7
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	8	0	0	2	0	0	156	0	0	5	0
Lane Grp Flow (vph)	58	877	0	140	395	0	0	258	0	0	12	0
Turn Type	Prot		Prot		Perm		Perm		Perm		Perm	
Protected Phases	7	4	3	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	6
Permitted Phases					2		6					
Actuated Green, G (s)	6.9	22.9	10.5	26.5	10.5	26.5	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2
Effective Green, g (s)	6.9	22.9	10.5	26.5	10.5	26.5	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2
Actuated v/c Ratio	0.11	0.35	0.16	0.41	0.16	0.41	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	199	1302	303	1524	303	1524	388	388	388	388	388	418
v/s Ratio Prot	0.03	0.24	0.06	0.11	0.06	0.11	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
v/s Ratio Perm							0.17				0.01	
v/c Ratio	0.29	0.67	0.46	0.26	0.46	0.26	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.03
Uniform Delay, d1	26.6	17.7	24.5	12.6	24.5	12.6	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	18.3
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	0.0
Delay (s)	27.4	19.1	25.6	12.7	25.6	12.7	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	18.3
Level of Service	C	B	C	B	C	B	C	C	C	C	C	B
Approach Delay (s)	19.6		16.0		16.0		26.0		26.0		18.3	
Approach LOS	B		B		B		C		C		B	
HCM Average Control Delay	20.0		20.0		20.0		20.0		20.0		20.0	
HCM Level of Service	B		B		B		B		B		B	
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.69		0.69		0.69		0.69		0.69		0.69	
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	64.6		64.6		64.6		64.6		64.6		64.6	
Sum of lost time (s)	20.0		20.0		20.0		20.0		20.0		20.0	
Intersection Capacity Utilization	78.0%		78.0%		78.0%		78.0%		78.0%		78.0%	
ICU Level of Service	D		D		D		D		D		D	
Analysis Period (min)	15		15		15		15		15		15	
Critical Lane Group	↙ ↑↑		↘ ↑↑		↙ ↑↑		↘ ↑↑		↙ ↑↑		↘ ↑↑	

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 37: Ka Uka Blvd & Ukee (W)

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	EB		WB		NB		SB					
	↙	↑↓	↙	↑↓	↕	↕	↕	↕				
Volume (vph)	53	681	99	191	1024	7	149	19	181	12	22	168
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Total Lost time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.93	1.00	0.96	1.00	0.96	1.00	0.96
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.98	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1863	3655	1863	3722	1863	3722	1863	3722	1863	3722	1863	3722
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.81	0.96	0.81	0.96	0.81	0.96	0.81	0.96
Satd. Flow (perm)	1863	3655	1863	3722	1495	1606	1495	1606	1495	1606	1495	1606
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Vol. Flow (vph)	53	681	99	191	1024	7	149	19	181	12	22	168
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	12	0	0	1	0	0	47	0	0	76	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	53	768	0	191	1030	0	0	302	0	0	66	0
Turn Type	Prot		Prot		Perm		Perm					
Protected Phases	7		3		5		2		6			
Permitted Phases					2		6					
Actuated Green, G (s)	6.2	22.1	12.6	28.5	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6				
Effective Green, g (s)	6.2	22.1	12.6	28.5	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6				
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.09	0.31	0.18	0.41	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29				
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0				
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0				
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	164	1149	334	1509	412	471	471	471				
v/s Ratio Prot	0.03	0.21	0.07	0.28	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21				
v/s Ratio Perm					c0.21		0.04					
v/s Ratio	0.32	0.67	0.57	0.96	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75				
Uniform Delay, d1	30.1	20.9	26.4	17.2	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4				
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00				
Incremental Delay, d2	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.3	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6				
Delay (s)	31.2	22.4	28.7	18.5	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0				
Level of Service	C	C	C	B	C	C	C	B				
Approach Delay (s)	23.0		20.1		29.0		18.5					
Approach LOS	C		C		C		B					
HCM Average Control Delay	22.2		HCM Level of Service		C							
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.71											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	70.3		Sum of lost time (s)		15.0							
Intersection Capacity Utilization	76.4%		ICU Level of Service		D							
Analysis Period (min)	15											
Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 3: Ka Uka Blvd & Kam Hwy

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	↖	↗	↖	↗	↖	↗	↖	↗	↖	↗	↖	↗
Volume (vph)	16	20	4	217	16	249	8	456	254	675	913	17
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	0.95		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.97	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (prot)	1770	3451		1863	1961	1667	1863	3725	1667	3614	3725	1667
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1770	3451		1863	1961	1667	1863	3725	1667	3614	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Adj Flow (vph)	16	20	4	217	16	249	8	456	254	675	913	17
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	199	0	0	10
Lane Grp Flow (vph)	16	20	0	217	16	249	8	456	55	675	913	
Turn Type	Split		Split		Free	Prot		Perm	Prot		Perm	
Protected Phases	4	4		6	6	6	2		1		6	
Permitted Phases					Free			2			6	
Actuated Green, G (s)	3.5	3.5		15.5	15.5	77.0	4.4	16.6	16.6	21.4	33.6	32.6
Effective Green, g (s)	3.5	3.5		15.5	15.5	77.0	4.4	16.6	16.6	21.4	33.6	32.6
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.05	0.05		0.26	0.20	1.00	0.06	0.22	0.22	0.28	0.44	0.42
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	80	157		375	395	1667	106	803	359	1004	1625	706
v/s Ratio Prot	0.01	0.00		0.12	0.01		0.00	0.12		0.19	0.25	
v/s Ratio Perm					c0.15			0.03			0.00	
v/c Ratio	0.20	0.13		0.68	0.04	0.15	0.08	0.57	0.13	0.67	0.56	0.01
Uniform Delay, d1	35.4	35.3		27.8	24.8	0.0	34.4	27.0	24.5	24.7	16.2	12.9
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	1.2	0.4		2.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.0
Delay (s)	36.6	35.7		30.0	24.8	0.2	34.7	27.9	24.7	26.5	16.7	12.9
Level of Service	D	D		C	C	A	C	C	C	C	B	B
Approach Delay (s)		36.0			14.4			26.0			24.7	
Approach LOS		D			B			C			C	
HCM Average Control Delay	21.4		HCM Level of Service		C							
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.53											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	77.0		Sum of lost time (s)		10.0							
Intersection Capacity Utilization	60.9%		IDU Level of Service		B							
Analysis Period (min)	15											
Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 3: Ka Uka Blvd & Kam Hwy

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	↙	↑↑	↘	↑	↗	↙	↑↑	↘	↗↗	↑↑	↗	
Volume (vph)	82	41	36	393	78	317	35	814	129	367	592	
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.97	0.95	
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	
Satd. Flow (perm)	1770	3291	1863	1961	1667	1863	3725	1667	3674	3725	1667	
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	
Satd. Flow (perm)	1770	3291	1863	1961	1667	1863	3725	1667	3674	3725	1667	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Adj. Flow (vph)	82	41	36	393	78	317	35	814	129	367	592	
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	301	0	0	
Lane Group Flow (vph)	82	49	0	393	78	317	35	814	129	367	592	
Turn Type	Split		Split		Free	Prot		Perm	Prot		Perm	
Protected Phases	4	4	6	6	2	2	2	1	6		6	
Permitted Phases					Free			2			6	
Actuated Green, G (s)	5.0	5.8	25.4	25.4	94.0	6.2	28.3	28.3	14.5	36.6	36.6	
Effective Green, g (s)	5.8	5.8	25.4	25.4	94.0	6.2	28.3	28.3	14.5	36.6	35.6	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.06	0.06	0.27	0.27	1.00	0.07	0.30	0.30	0.15	0.39	0.38	
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	109	203	503	530	1667	123	1121	502	557	1450	631	
v/s Ratio Prot	0.02	0.01	0.27	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.16	0.01	
v/s Ratio Perm					0.49			0.08			0.01	
v/s Ratio	0.29	0.21	0.78	0.15	0.49	0.28	0.73	0.26	0.66	0.41	0.03	
Uniform Delay, d1	42.1	41.9	31.7	26.1	0.0	41.8	29.4	24.9	37.4	20.8	18.4	
Regression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	1.5	0.5	7.7	0.1	1.0	1.3	2.4	0.3	2.8	0.2	0.0	
Delay	40.6	40.5	39.5	26.2	1.0	43.1	31.6	25.2	40.2	21.0	18.4	
Level of Service	D	D	D	C	A	D	C	C	D	C	B	
Approach Delay (s)		42.8		14.2			29.9			27.3		
Approach LOS		D		B			C			C		
HCM Average Control Delay	24.3		HCM Level of Service		C							
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.70											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	94.0		Sum of lost time (s)		15.0							
Intersection Capacity Utilization	71.2%		ICU Level of Service		C							
Analysis Period (min)	15											
Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 19: Waipio Uka & Kam Hwy

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	↙	↑	↘	↙↘	↔	↙	↕	↘	↙	↕	↘	↕
Volume (vph)	1	4	9	578	2	43	16	672	567	34	1098	1
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1770	1863	1583	3433	1596	1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667	1667
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)	1770	1863	1583	3433	1596	1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Adj. Flow (vph)	1	4	9	578	2	43	16	672	567	34	1098	1
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	351	0	0	1
Lane Grp Flow (vph)	1	4	9	578	43	0	16	672	216	34	1098	1
Turn Type	Split		Free	Split			Prot		Perm	Prot		Perm
Protected Phases	4	4		6	6		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases			Free						2			6
Actuated Green, G (s)	0.9	0.9	75.3	19.5	19.5		5.3	28.7	28.7	6.2	29.6	29.6
Effective Green, g (s)	0.9	0.9	75.3	19.5	19.5		5.3	28.7	28.7	6.2	29.6	29.6
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.01	0.01	1.00	0.26	0.26		0.07	0.38	0.38	0.08	0.39	0.39
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	21	22	1583	889	413		131	1420	635	153	1464	655
v/s Ratio Prot	0.00	0.00		0.17	0.01		0.01	0.48		0.02	0.29	
v/s Ratio Perm			c0.01						0.13			0.00
v/c Ratio	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.65	0.03		0.12	0.47	0.34	0.22	0.75	0.09
Uniform Delay, d1	36.8	36.8	0.0	24.9	20.8		32.8	17.6	16.6	32.3	19.7	13.9
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	0.9	4.0	0.0	1.7	0.0		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	2.2	0.0
Delay (s)	37.7	40.8	0.0	26.6	20.8		33.2	17.9	16.9	33.0	21.9	13.9
Level of Service	D	D	A	C	C		C	B	B	C	C	B
Approach Delay (s)		14.4			26.2			17.6			28.2	
Approach LOS		B			C			B			C	
HCM Average Control Delay			21.1	HCM Level of Service				C				
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio			0.69									
Actuated Cycle Length (s)			75.3	Sum of lost time (s)				15.0				
Intersection Capacity Utilization			60.3%	ICU Level of Service				B				
Analysis Period (min)			15									
Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 19: Waipio Uka & Kam Hwy

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	↖	↑	↗	↖↗	↑	↖	↑↑	↗	↖	↑↑	↗	
Volume (vph)	7	16	41	618	17	59	84	1212	833	52	954	14
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Satd Flow (prot)	1770	1863	1539	3614	1732	1863	3725	1567	1863	3725	1567	167
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1770	1863	1539	3614	1732	1863	3725	1567	1863	3725	1567	167
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Adj Flow (vph)	7	16	41	618	17	59	84	1212	833	52	954	14
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	411	0	0	8
Lane Group Flow (vph)	7	16	41	618	37	0	84	1212	122	52	954	6
Turn Type	Split		Free	Split			Prot		Perm	Prot		Perm
Protected Phases	4	4		6	8		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases			Free						2			6
Effective Green, g (s)	24	24	91.4	21.6	21.6		22	41.2	41.2	22	22.2	22.2
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	46	49	1583	854	409		188	1679	751	126	1557	697
v/s Ratio Perm	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.02		0.05	0.33	0.00	0.03	0.25	0.00
Wt Ratio	0.15	0.33	0.03	0.72	0.08		0.45	0.72	0.56	0.41	0.61	0.01
Uniform Delay, d1	43.5	43.7	0.0	32.2	27.1		38.7	20.4	18.5	40.9	20.8	15.5
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	1.5	3.9	0.0	3.1	0.1		1.7	1.6	1.0	2.2	0.7	0.0
Delays	45.0	47.6	0.0	35.2	27.2		40.4	22.0	19.4	43.0	21.5	15.5
Level of Service	D	D	A	D	C		D	C	B	D	C	B
Approach Delay (s)		16.9		34.3			21.7				22.3	
Approach LOS		B		C			C				C	
HCM Average Control Delay			24.1									
HCM Level of Service											C	
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio			0.70									
Actuated Cycle Length (s)			91.4								20.0	
Sum of lost time (s)												
Intersection Capacity Utilization			0.70								0.33	
ICU Level of Service											C	
Analysis Period (min)			15									
Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 16: Lumiaina St & Kam Hwy

9/17/2009



	EBL	EBT	EBM	WBL	WBT	WBM	FL	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	SBM
Lane Configurations	↖	↗	↖	↖	↗	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖	↖
Volume (vph)	494	17	95	64	73	39	46	725	39	16	1068	600
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	0.95	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected	0.95	0.96	1.00	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (prot)	1681	1691	1583	1770	1765		1770	3539	1583	1770	3539	1583
Flt Permitted	0.95	0.96	1.00	0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1681	1691	1583	1770	1765		1770	3539	1583	1770	3539	1583
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Adj Flow (vph)	494	17	95	64	73	39	46	725	39	16	1068	600
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	23	0	0	0
Lane Grp Flow (vph)	257	254	95	64	96	0	46	725	16	16	1068	600
Turn Type	Split		Free	Split			Prot		Perm	Prot		Free
Protected Phases	4	4		8	8		5	2		1		6
Permitted Phases			Free						2			Free
Actuated Green, G (s)	20.2	20.2	93.5	10.8	10.8		7.4	37.3	37.3	5.2		35.1
Effective Green, g (s)	20.2	20.2	93.5	10.8	10.8		7.4	37.3	37.3	5.2		35.1
Actuated d/C Ratio	0.22	0.22	1.00	0.12	0.12		0.08	0.40	0.40	0.06		0.38
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0		5.0
Vehicle Version (s)	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0		3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	363	365	1583	204	204		140	1412	632	98		1329
v/s Ratio Prot	0.15	0.15		0.04	0.05		0.05	0.20		0.01		0.20
v/s Ratio Perm			0.06						0.01			c0.38
v/c Ratio	0.71	0.70	0.06	0.31	0.47		0.33	0.51	0.02	0.18		0.80
Uniform Delay, d1	33.9	33.8	0.0	37.9	38.7		40.7	21.2	17.1	42.1		26.1
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	6.2	5.7	0.1	0.9	1.7		1.4	0.3	0.0	0.9		3.6
Delay (s)	40.1	39.5	0.1	38.8	40.4		42.1	21.6	17.1	43.0		29.7
Level of Service	D	D	A	D	D		D	C	B	D		C
Approach Delay (s)		33.7			39.8			22.5				19.5
Approach LOS		C			D			C				B
HCM Average Control Delay			24.0	HCM Level of Service			C					
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio			0.64									
Actuated Cycle Length (s)			93.5	Sum of lost time (s)			10.0					
Intersection Capacity Utilization			66.2%	ICU Level of Service			C					
Analysis Period (min)			15									
Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
 16: Lumiaina St & Kam Hwy

9/16/2009



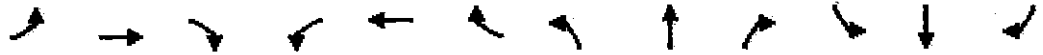
Lane Configurations	↙	↖	↗	↘	↙	↖	↗	↘	↙	↖	↗	↘
Volume (vph)	537	31	167	24	31	51	176	1587	105	20	870	714
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	0.95	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95
Flt Protected	0.95	0.96	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (prot)	1770	1788	1667	1770	1689	1667	1667	1667	1667	1667	1667	1667
Flt Permitted	0.95	0.96	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1770	1788	1667	1770	1689	1667	1667	1667	1667	1667	1667	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Adj. Flow (vph)	537	31	167	24	31	51	176	1587	105	20	870	714
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	40	0	0	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	485	283	134	24	31	0	176	1587	65	20	870	714
Turn Type	Split		Free	Split			Prot		Perm	Prot		Free
Protected Phases	4	4		8	8		2		1		6	
Permitted Phases			Free						2			Free
Actuated Green, G (s)	21.0	21.0	100.5	6.3	6.3		14.8	49.0	49.0	4.2	38.4	100.5
Effective Green, g (s)	21.0	21.0	100.5	6.3	6.3		14.8	49.0	49.0	4.2	38.4	100.5
Actuated G/C Ratio	0.21	0.21	1.00	0.06	0.06		0.15	0.49	0.49	0.04	0.38	1.00
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	370	373	1667	111	106		274	1816	813	78	1423	1667
v/s Ratio Prot	0.16	0.16		0.01	0.02		0.09	0.42		0.02	0.23	
v/s Ratio Perm			0.08						0.04			0.43
v/c Ratio	0.77	0.76	0.08	0.22	0.32		0.64	0.86	0.08	0.36	0.67	0.43
Uniform Delay, d1	37.5	37.4	0.0	44.8	45.1		40.4	22.7	13.7	46.8	25.0	0.0
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	9.5	8.6	0.1	1.0	1.8		5.1	4.2	0.0	2.8	0.8	0.8
Delays (s)	47.0	45.9	0.1	45.7	46.8		45.4	26.9	13.6	49.7	25.8	0.8
Level of Service	D	D	A	D	D		D	C	B	D	C	A
Approach Delay (s)		37.6			46.6			27.9			15.2	
Approach LOS		D			D			C			B	
HCM Average Control Delay			25.2			HCM Level of Service	C					
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio			0.79			Actuated Cycle Length (s)	100.5		Sum of lost time (s)		15.0	
Intersection Capacity Utilization			78.3%			ICU Level of Service	D					
Analysis Period (min)	15											
Critical Lane Group												



# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 2: Lumiauau & Kam Hwy

9/16/2009

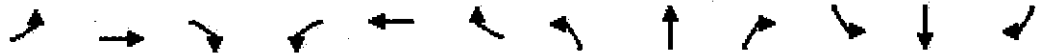


Lane Configurations	←	↖	↗	→	←	↖	↗	→	←	↖	↗	→
Volume (vph)	117	12	321	173	12	14	30	678	55	3	1217	11
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected	0.96	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (prot)	1782	1583	1770	1712	1863	1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667	1667
Flt Permitted	0.73	1.00	0.67	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1354	1583	1256	1712	1863	1863	3725	1667	1863	3725	1667	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Adj. Flow (vph)	117	12	321	173	12	14	30	678	55	3	1217	11
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	27	0	0	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	117	429	321	173	15	0	30	678	28	3	1217	11
Turn Type	Perm	Free	Perm	Free	Perm	Free	Prot	Perm	Prot	Perm	Prot	Free
Protected Phases	4	8	8	8	8	8	2	2	2	2	2	2
Permitted Phases	4	Free	8	Free	8	Free	2	Free	2	Free	2	Free
Actuated Green, g (s)	16.9	72.6	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	6.9	36.5	36.5	4.2	33.8	72.6
Effective Green, g (s)	16.9	72.6	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	6.9	36.5	36.5	4.2	33.8	72.6
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.23	1.00	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.10	0.50	0.50	0.06	0.47	1.00
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	315	1583	292	399	315	399	177	1873	838	108	1734	1667
v/s Ratio Prot	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.02	0.10	0.10	0.02	0.10	0.10
v/s Ratio Perm	0.10	c0.20	c0.14	c0.14	c0.14	c0.14	0.02	0.10	0.10	0.02	0.10	0.10
v/s Ratio	0.41	0.20	0.59	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.17	0.36	0.03	0.03	0.70	0.01
Uniform Delay, d1	23.6	0.0	24.8	21.6	23.6	21.6	30.2	11.0	9.1	32.3	15.4	0.0
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	0.9	0.3	3.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0
Delay (s)	24.5	0.3	28.0	21.6	24.5	21.6	30.7	11.1	9.1	32.4	16.7	0.0
Level of Service	C	A	C	C	C	C	C	B	A	C	B	A
Approach Delay (s)	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	16.6	16.6
Approach LOS	A	A	C	C	C	C	B	B	A	C	B	B
HCM Average Control Delay	14.4		HCM Level of Service					B				
HCM Volume to Capacity Ratio	0.56		Sum of lost time (s)					10.0				
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	72.6		ICU Level of Service					E				
Intersection Capacity Utilization	56.5%		Analysis Period (min)					15				
Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 2: Lumiauau & Kam Hwy

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	←	↖	↗	→	←	↖	↗	→	←	↖	↗	→
Volume (vph)	29	6	69	63	9	10	158	1815	171	11	994	28
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.92	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00
Flt Permitted	0.96	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)	1792	1583	1770	1708	1669	1669	3725	1667	1667	1667	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	56	0	0	0
Lane Grp Flow (vph)	0	29	69	63	9	0	158	1815	171	11	994	28
Turn Type	Perm		Free	Perm			Prot		Perm	Prot		Free
Protected Phases	4			8			5	2		1		6
Permitted Phases	4		Free	8					2			Free
Actuated Green (s)	7.8		83.6	7.8			13.4	56.3	56.3	4.5		47.4
Effective Green, g (s)	7.8		83.6	7.8			13.4	56.3	56.3	4.5		47.4
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.09		1.00	0.09			0.16	0.67	0.67	0.05		0.57
Clearance Time (s)	5.0		5.0	5.0			5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0		5.0
Yellow Extension (s)	3.0		3.0	3.0			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0		3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	132		1583	128			299	2509	1123	100		2112
v/s Ratio Prot				0.01			0.08	0.49		0.01		0.27
v/s Ratio Perm	0.02		0.04	0.05					0.07			0.02
v/c Ratio	0.22		0.04	0.49	0.06		0.63	0.72	0.30	0.11		0.47
Uniform Delay, d1	35.1		0.0	36.0	34.5		32.2	8.7	4.8	37.6		10.7
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	0.8		0.1	3.0	0.1		1.7	1.1	0.0	0.5		0.2
Delay (s)	35.9		0.1	39.0	34.7		33.9	9.7	4.8	38.1		10.9
Level of Service	D		A	D	C		C	A	A	D		B
Approach Delay (s)	10.7			38.0			11.1					10.9
Approach LOS	B			D			B					B
HCM Average Control Delay	11.7		HCM Level of Service		B							
HCM Volume to Capacity ratio	0.70											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	83.6		Sum of lost time (s)		15.0							
Intersection Capacity Utilization	73.7%		ICU Level of Service		B							
Analysis Period (min)	15											
Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 47: Waipahu St & Kam Hwy

9/16/2009



	EB	WB	SB	NB	EB	WB
Lane Configurations	↖	↗	↖	↑↑	↑↑	↗
Volume (vph)	119	648	199	643	1637	90
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1863	1667	1863	3725	3725	1667
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1863	1667	1863	3725	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Adj. Flow (vph)	119	648	199	643	1637	90
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	7	0	0	0	40
Lane Group Flow (vph)	119	641	199	643	1637	50
Turn Type		pm+ov	Prot			Perm
Protected Phases	4	5	5	2	6	
Permitted Phases		4				6
Actuated Green, g (s)	12.1	40.9	28.8	88.4	54.6	54.6
Effective Green, g (s)	12.1	40.9	28.8	88.4	54.6	54.6
Actuated v/c Ratio	0.11	0.37	0.26	0.80	0.49	0.49
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	204	692	486	2980	1841	824
v/s Ratio Prot	0.06	0.23	0.07	0.47	0.24	
v/s Ratio Perm		0.14				0.03
v/c Ratio	0.58	0.88	0.29	0.22	0.89	0.06
Uniform Delay, d1	46.8	32.6	32.6	2.7	25.2	14.6
Regression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	4.2	12.8	0.3	0.0	5.7	0.0
Delay (s)	51.0	45.3	33.0	2.7	30.9	14.6
Level of Service	D	D	C	A	C	B
Approach Delay (s)	46.2			8.1	30.1	
Approach LOS	D			A	C	
HCM Average Control Delay	28.4		HCM Level of Service		C	
HCM Volume to Capacity Ratio	0.99					
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	110.5		Sum of lost time (s)		10.0	
Intersection Capacity Utilization	87.7%		ICU Level of Service		E	
Analysis Period (min)	15					
Critical Lane Group						

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

## 47: Waipahu St & Kam Hwy

9/16/2009



Lane Configurations	↙	↖	↗	↑↑	↑↑	↘
Volume (vph)	257	456	292	1890	943	182
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Total Lost Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	0.95	1.00
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1863	1667	1863	3725	3725	1667
Flt Permitted	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd Flow (perm)	1863	1667	1863	3725	3725	1667
Peak-hour factor, PHF	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Adj Flow (vph)	257	456	292	1890	943	182
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	22	0	0	0	113
Lane Group Flow (vph)	257	454	292	1890	943	69
Turn Type		pm+ov	Prot			Perm
Protected Phases	4	5	5	2	6	
Permitted Phases		4				6
Actuated Green, g (s)	18.3	38.6	20.3	58.2	32.9	32.9
Effective Green, g (s)	18.3	38.6	20.3	58.2	32.9	32.9
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.27	0.45	0.23	0.67	0.38	0.38
Clearance Time (s)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	394	840	437	2506	1417	634
v/s Ratio Prot	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.51	0.25	
v/s Ratio Perm		0.14			0.04	
g/C Ratio	0.65	0.52	0.67	0.75	0.67	0.41
Uniform Delay, d1	31.2	17.2	30.0	9.4	22.2	17.3
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	3.8	0.5	3.8	1.3	1.2	0.1
Delay (s)	35.0	17.6	33.9	10.7	23.4	17.4
Level of Service	D	B	C	B	C	B
Approach Delay (s)	24.0			13.8	22.5	
Approach LOS	C			B	C	
<b>HCM Average Control Delay</b>						
18.0			<b>HCM Level of Service</b>			B
<b>HCM Volume to Capacity ratio</b>						
0.73			<b>Sum of lost time (s)</b>			10.0
<b>Actuated Cycle Length (s)</b>						
86.5			<b>ICU Level of Service</b>			C
<b>Intersection Capacity Utilization</b>						
71.5%						
<b>Analysis Period (min)</b>						
15						
<b>Critical Lane Group</b>						

HCS+: Ramps and Ramp Junctions Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Diverge Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis time period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy NB Off-Ramp  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 With Project  
Description: 15/15/15

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Diverge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	3178	vph

Off Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	2	
Free-Flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	911	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	800	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane	0	ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent ramp	389	vph
Position of adjacent ramp	Downstream	
Type of adjacent ramp	On	
Distance to adjacent ramp	1300	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	3178	911	389	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	883	253	108	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	

Grade	0.00	%	0.00	%	0.00	%
Length	0.00	mi	0.00	mi	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	1.5*		1.5		1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0		1.2		1.2	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.990		0.990		0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00		1.00		1.00	
Flow rate, vp	3566		1022		437	pcph

Estimation of V12 Diverge Areas

L = (Equation 25-8 or 25-9)  
EQ  
P = 0.260 Using Equation 0  
FD  
 $v = v + (v - v) P = 1683$  pc/h  
12 R F R FD

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
v = v	3566	9400	No
Fi F			
v = v - v	2544	9400	No
FO F R			
v	1022	3800	No
R			
v v	941 pc/h	(Equation 25-15 or 25-16)	
3 or av34			
Is v v > 2700 pc/h?		No	
3 or av34			
Is v v > 1.5 v /2		No	
3 or av34 12			
If yes, v = 1683		(Equation 25-18)	
12A			

Flow Entering Diverge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
v	1683	4400	No
12			

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 4.252 + 0.0086 \frac{v}{R} - 0.009 \frac{L}{D} = 4.3$  pc/mi/ln  
Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence A

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	D = 0.520	
	S	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 53.0	mph
	R	
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 71.3	mph
	O	
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 61.3	mph

HCS+: Ramps and Ramp Junctions Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Diverge Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis time period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy NB Off-Ramp  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 With Project  
Description: 15/15/15

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Diverge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	5392	vph

Off Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	2	
Free-Flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	2035	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	800	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane	0	ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent ramp	658	vph
Position of adjacent ramp	Downstream	
Type of adjacent ramp	On	
Distance to adjacent ramp	2930	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	5392	2035	658	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1498	565	183	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	

Grade	0.00	%	0.00	%	0.00	%
Length	0.00	mi	0.00	mi	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5		1.5		1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0		1.2		1.2	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971		0.990		0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00		1.00		1.00	
Flow rate, vp	6171		2284		738	pcph

Estimation of V12 Diverge Areas

L = (Equation 25-8 or 25-9)

EQ

P = 0.260 Using Equation 0

FD

$v_{12} = v_R + (v_F - v_R) P = 3295$  pc/h

12 R F R FD

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
$v = v_{12}$	6171	9400	No
$v_{Fi} = v_F$			
$v_{FO} = v_F - v_R$	3887	9400	No
$v_R$	2284	3800	No
$v_{3 or 4} = v_{av34}$	1438 pc/h	(Equation 25-15 or 25-16)	
Is $v_{3 or 4} > 2700$ pc/h?		No	
Is $v_{3 or 4} > 1.5 v_{12} / 2$		No	
If yes, $v_{12A} = 3295$		(Equation 25-18)	

Flow Entering Diverge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
$v_{12}$	3295	4400	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 4.252 + 0.0086 v_{12} - 0.009 L_D = 18.2$  pc/mi/ln

Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence B

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	D = 0.634	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 50.4	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 69.6	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 57.9	mph



HCS+: Ramps and Ramp Junctions Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Merge Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis time period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy NB On Ramp (WB)  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 With Project  
Description: 15/15/15

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Merge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	2267	vph

On Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	389	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	700	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent Ramp	389	vph
Position of adjacent Ramp	Upstream	
Type of adjacent Ramp	Off	
Distance to adjacent Ramp	2930	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	2267	389	389	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	630	108	108	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	

Grade Length	% mi	% mi	% mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	1.5	1.5
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	1.2	1.2
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	0.990	0.990
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flow rate, vp	2594	437	437 pcph

Estimation of V12 Merge Areas

L = (Equation 25-2 or 25-3)  
 EQ  
 P = 0.163 Using Equation 4  
 FM  
 $v_{12} = v_{12} (P_{12}) = 423 \text{ pc/h}$   
 12 F FM

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
v	3031	9400	No
FO			
v	1085 pc/h	(Equation 25-4 or 25-5)	
3 or av34			
Is v > 2700 pc/h?		No	
3 or av34			
Is v > 1.5 v / 2		Yes	
3 or av34	12		
If yes, v = 1037		(Equation 25-8)	
12A			

Flow Entering Merge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
v	1037	4600	No
12A			

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 5.475 + 0.00734 v_R + 0.0078 v_{12} - 0.00627 L_A = 12.4 \text{ pc/mi/ln}$   
 Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence B

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	M = 0.289	
	S	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 58.4	mph
	R	
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 64.0	mph
	0	
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 61.1	mph

HCS+: Ramps and Ramp Junctions Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Merge Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis time period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy NB On Ramp (WB)  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 With Project  
Description: 15/15/15

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Merge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	3356	vph

On Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	658	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	700	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent Ramp	2035	vph
Position of adjacent Ramp	Upstream	
Type of adjacent Ramp	Off	
Distance to adjacent Ramp	2930	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	3356	658	2035	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	932	183	565	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	

Grade Length	% mi	% mi	% mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	1.5	1.5
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	1.2	1.2
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	0.990	0.990
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flow rate, vp	3841	738	2284 pcph

Estimation of V12 Merge Areas

L = (Equation 25-2 or 25-3)  
 EQ  
 P = 0.126 Using Equation 4  
 FM  
 $v_{12} = v_{F} (P_{FM}) = 482 \text{ pc/h}$

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
v	4579	9400	No
FO			
v v	1679 pc/h	(Equation 25-4 or 25-5)	
3 or av34			
Is v v > 2700 pc/h?		No	
3 or av34			
Is v v > 1.5 v /2		Yes	
3 or av34 12			
If yes, v = 1536		(Equation 25-8)	
12A			

Flow Entering Merge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
v	1536	4600	No
12A			

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 5.475 + 0.00734 v_R + 0.0078 v_{12} - 0.00627 L_A = 18.5 \text{ pc/mi/ln}$   
 Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence B

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	M = 0.310	
	S	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 57.9	mph
	R	
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 62.7	mph
	0	
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 60.2	mph

HCS+: Ramps and Ramp Junctions Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Diverge Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis time period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy SB Off-Ramp  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 With Project  
Description: 15/15/15

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Diverge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	3950	vph

Off Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-Flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	414	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	150	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent ramp	1556	vph
Position of adjacent ramp	Downstream	
Type of adjacent ramp	On	
Distance to adjacent ramp	3450	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	3950	414	1556	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1097	115	432	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	

Grade	0.00	%	0.00	%	0.00	%
Length	0.00	mi	0.00	mi	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5		1.5		1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0		1.2		1.2	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971		0.990		0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00		1.00		1.00	
Flow rate, vp	4521		465		1746	pcph

Estimation of V12 Diverge Areas

L = (Equation 25-8 or 25-9)  
EQ  
P = 0.436 Using Equation 8  
FD  
 $v_{12} = v_R + (v_F - v_R) P = 2233$  pc/h

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
$v_{12} = v_{12}$	4521	9400	No
$v_{12} = v_{12} - v_{12}$	4056	9400	No
$v_{12}$	465	2000	No
$v_{12}$	1144 pc/h	(Equation 25-15 or 25-16)	
Is $v_{12} > 2700$ pc/h?		No	
Is $v_{12} > 1.5 v_{12} / 2$		No	
If yes, $v_{12} = 2233$		(Equation 25-18)	

Flow Entering Diverge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
$v_{12}$	2233	4400	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 4.252 + 0.0086 v_{12} - 0.009 L = 22.1$  pc/mi/ln  
Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence C

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	D = 0.470	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 54.2	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 70.7	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 61.5	mph

HCS+: Ramps and Ramp Junctions Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Diverge Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis time period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy SB Off-Ramp  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 With Project  
Description: 15/15/15

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Diverge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	2918	vph

Off Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-Flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	519	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	150	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent ramp	1477	vph
Position of adjacent ramp	Downstream	
Type of adjacent ramp	On	
Distance to adjacent ramp	3450	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	2918	519	1477	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	811	144	410	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	

Grade	0.00	%	0.00	%	0.00	%
Length	0.00	mi	0.00	mi	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5		1.5		1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0		1.2		1.2	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971		0.990		0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00		1.00		1.00	
Flow rate, vp	3339		582		1658	pcph

Estimation of V12 Diverge Areas

L = (Equation 25-8 or 25-9)

EQ

P = 0.436 Using Equation 8

FD

$v_{12} = v_R + (v_F - v_R) P = 1784$  pc/h

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
$v_{12} = v_{12}$	3339	9400	No
$v_{12} = v_{12} - v_{12}$	2757	9400	No
$v_{12}$	582	2000	No
$v_{12}$	777 pc/h	(Equation 25-15 or 25-16)	
Is $v_{12} > 2700$ pc/h?		No	
Is $v_{12} > 1.5 v_{12} / 2$		No	
If yes, $v_{12} = 1784$		(Equation 25-18)	

Flow Entering Diverge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
$v_{12}$	1784	4400	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 4.252 + 0.0086 v_{12} - 0.009 L = 18.2$  pc/mi/ln

Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence B

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	D = 0.480	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 54.0	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 71.3	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 60.8	mph



HCS+: Ramps and Ramp Junctions Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Merge Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis time period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy SB On Ramp (EB)  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 With Project  
Description: 15/15/15

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Merge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	3536	vph

On Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	1556	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	820	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent Ramp	414	vph
Position of adjacent Ramp	Upstream	
Type of adjacent Ramp	Off	
Distance to adjacent Ramp	3450	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	3536	1556	414	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	982	432	115	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	

Grade Length	% mi	% mi	% mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	1.5	1.5
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	1.2	1.2
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	0.990	0.990
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flow rate, vp	4047	1746	465 pcph

Estimation of V12 Merge Areas

$L =$  (Equation 25-2 or 25-3)  
 $EQ$   
 $P = -0.000$  Using Equation 4  
 $FM$   
 $v_{12} = v_F (P_{FM}) = -1$  pc/h

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
$v_{FO}$	5793	9400	No
$v_{3 \text{ or } av34}$	2024 pc/h	(Equation 25-4 or 25-5)	
Is $v_{3 \text{ or } av34} > 2700$ pc/h?		No	
Is $v_{3 \text{ or } av34} > 1.5 v_{12} / 2$		Yes	
If yes, $v_{12A} = 1618$		(Equation 25-8)	

Flow Entering Merge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
$v_{12A}$	1618	4600	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 5.475 + 0.00734 v_R + 0.0078 v_{12} - 0.00627 L_A = 25.8$  pc/mi/ln  
 Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence C

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	$M = 0.376$	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	$S_R = 56.3$	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	$S_0 = 62.4$	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	$S = 58.7$	mph

HCS+: Ramps and Ramp Junctions Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Merge Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency/Co.:  
Date performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis time period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Dir of Travel: H-2 Fwy SB On Ramp (EB)  
Junction: H-2 Fwy/Ka Uka Blvd  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 With Project  
Description: 15/15/15

Freeway Data

Type of analysis	Merge	
Number of lanes in freeway	4	
Free-flow speed on freeway	65.0	mph
Volume on freeway	2399	vph

On Ramp Data

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-flow speed on ramp	35.0	mph
Volume on ramp	1477	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	820	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent Ramp	519	vph
Position of adjacent Ramp	Upstream	
Type of adjacent Ramp	Off	
Distance to adjacent Ramp	3450	ft

Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	2399	1477	519	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	666	410	144	v
Trucks and buses	2	2	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	Level	Level	

Grade Length	% mi	% mi	% mi	
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	1.5	1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	1.2	1.2	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	0.990	0.990	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	2746	1658	582	pcph

Estimation of V12 Merge Areas

L = (Equation 25-2 or 25-3)  
 EQ  
 P = 0.011 Using Equation 4  
 FM  
 $v_{12} = v_F (P_{FM}) = 29 \text{ pc/h}$

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
v	4404	9400	No
FO			
v v	1358 pc/h	(Equation 25-4 or 25-5)	
3 or av34			
Is v v > 2700 pc/h?		No	
3 or av34			
Is v v > 1.5 v /2		Yes	
3 or av34	12		
If yes, v = 1098		(Equation 25-8)	
12A			

Flow Entering Merge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
v	1098	4600	No
12A			

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

Density,  $D = 5.475 + 0.00734 v_R + 0.0078 v_{12} - 0.00627 L_A = 21.1 \text{ pc/mi/ln}$   
 Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence C

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	M = 0.325	
	S	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S = 57.5	mph
	R	
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S = 63.8	mph
	O	
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 59.7	mph

HCS+: Basic Freeway Segments Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Operational Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency or Company:  
Date Performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis Time Period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy NB  
From/To:  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 With Project  
Description: South of Ka Uka Blvd - 15/15/15

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

Volume, V	3178	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	883	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	909	pc/h/ln

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, fLW	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, fLC	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fID	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fN	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

LOS and Performance Measures

Flow rate, vp	909	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	13.3	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	B	

HCS+: Basic Freeway Segments Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Operational Analysis

---

Analyst: JW  
 Agency or Company:  
 Date Performed: 9/11/09  
 Analysis Time Period: PM Peak  
 Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy NB  
 From/To:  
 Jurisdiction:  
 Analysis Year: Year 2016 With Project  
 Description: South of Ka Uka Blvd - 15/15/15

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

---

Volume, V	5392	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1498	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	1543	pc/h/ln

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

---

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, flW	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, flC	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fID	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fN	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

LOS and Performance Measures

---

Flow rate, vp	1543	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.3	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	22.6	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	C	

HCS+: Basic Freeway Segments Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Operational Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency or Company:  
Date Performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis Time Period: AM Peak  
Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy NB  
From/To:  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 With Project  
Description: North of Ka Uka Blvd - 15/15/15

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

Volume, V	2656	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	738	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	760	pc/h/ln

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, fLW	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, fLC	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fID	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fN	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
	Urban Freeway	

LOS and Performance Measures

Flow rate, vp	760	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	11.1	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	B	

HCS+: Basic Freeway Segments Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Operational Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency or Company:  
Date Performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis Time Period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy NB  
From/To:  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 With Project  
Description: North of Ka Uka Blvd - 15/15/15

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

Volume, V	4014	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1115	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	1148	pc/h/ln

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, fLW	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, fLC	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fID	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fN	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
	Urban Freeway	

LOS and Performance Measures

Flow rate, vp	1148	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	16.8	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	B	



Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

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Operational Analysis

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Analyst: JW  
 Agency or Company:  
 Date Performed: 9/11/09  
 Analysis Time Period: AM Peak  
 Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy SB  
 From/To:  
 Jurisdiction:  
 Analysis Year: Year 2016 With Project  
 Description: South of Ka Uka Blvd - 15/15/15

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Flow Inputs and Adjustments

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Volume, V	5092	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1414	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	1457	pc/h/ln

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Speed Inputs and Adjustments

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Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, fLW	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, fLC	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fID	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fN	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
	Urban Freeway	

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LOS and Performance Measures

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Flow rate, vp	1457	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	21.3	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	C	

HCS+: Basic Freeway Segments Release 5.4

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

Operational Analysis

Analyst: JW  
Agency or Company:  
Date Performed: 9/11/09  
Analysis Time Period: PM Peak  
Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy SB  
From/To:  
Jurisdiction:  
Analysis Year: Year 2016 With Project  
Description: South of Ka Uka Blvd - 15/15/15

Flow Inputs and Adjustments

Volume, V	3876	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1077	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	1109	pc/h/ln

Speed Inputs and Adjustments

Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, flw	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, flc	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fid	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fn	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

LOS and Performance Measures

Flow rate, vp	1109	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	16.2	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	B	

Phone:  
E-mail:

Fax:

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Operational Analysis

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Analyst: JW  
 Agency or Company:  
 Date Performed: 9/11/09  
 Analysis Time Period: AM Peak  
 Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy SB  
 From/To:  
 Jurisdiction:  
 Analysis Year: Year 2016 With Project  
 Description: North of Ka Uka Blvd - 15/15/15

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Flow Inputs and Adjustments

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Volume, V	3950	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1097	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	1130	pc/h/ln

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Speed Inputs and Adjustments

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Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, fLW	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, fLC	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fID	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fN	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

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LOS and Performance Measures

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Flow rate, vp	1130	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	16.5	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	B	

Phone: Fax:  
E-mail:

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Operational Analysis

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Analyst: JW  
 Agency or Company:  
 Date Performed: 9/11/09  
 Analysis Time Period: PM Peak  
 Freeway/Direction: H-2 Fwy SB  
 From/To:  
 Jurisdiction:  
 Analysis Year: Year 2016 With Project  
 Description: North of Ka Uka Blvd - 15/15/15

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Flow Inputs and Adjustments

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Volume, V	2918	veh/h
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	811	v
Trucks and buses	2	%
Recreational vehicles	0	%
Terrain type:	Rolling	
Grade	0.00	%
Segment length	0.00	mi
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	2.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	2.0	
Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.971	
Driver population factor, fp	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	835	pc/h/ln

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Speed Inputs and Adjustments

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Lane width	12.0	ft
Right-shoulder lateral clearance	6.0	ft
Interchange density	0.50	interchange/mi
Number of lanes, N	4	
Free-flow speed:	Base	
FFS or BFFS	70.0	mi/h
Lane width adjustment, fLW	0.0	mi/h
Lateral clearance adjustment, fLC	0.0	mi/h
Interchange density adjustment, fID	0.0	mi/h
Number of lanes adjustment, fN	1.5	mi/h
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h

Urban Freeway

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LOS and Performance Measures

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Flow rate, vp	835	pc/h/ln
Free-flow speed, FFS	68.5	mi/h
Average passenger-car speed, S	68.5	mi/h
Number of lanes, N	4	
Density, D	12.2	pc/mi/ln
Level of service, LOS	B	