

# State of Hawaii **Department of Taxation**



CTAX

Ka 'Oihana 'Auhau

# **Pass-Through Entity Taxation**

Act 50, Session Laws of Hawaii 2023

### What is Pass-Through Entity (PTE) Taxation?

#### **Act 50 Effective Date:**

Act 50 establishes a state tax law to allow certain entities to elect to pay Hawaii income tax at the entity level.

Act 50 takes effect on January 1, 2024, and applies to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022. -1-1-1

# Who Is Eligible to Elect PTE Taxation?

# **Partnerships**

# **S** Corporations

**Standard Partnership and S Corp Tax Structure** 

## **New Entity Level Taxation for Partnerships and S Corps**

No entity level taxes.

Income flows through to individual members.

🖴 Now have the option to elect to pay taxes at entity level.

#### **PTE Taxation Calculation**

The Electing PTE will be liable for Hawaii state income tax on the sum of all Qualified Member's distributive shares and guaranteed payments of Hawaii taxable income. The PTE elective rate is currently 11%, and there is no separate tax rate for capital gains.

Here's an example that shows how PTE elective tax is calculated.

Here's an example depicting the calculation of PTE credit a qualified individual member can claim.

#### Scenario

Entity: Partnership A

Qualified Members: 2 (John & Jane) John's Distributive Share: \$50,000 Jane's Distributive Share: \$50,000

PTE Elective Tax Rate: 11%

**Total Amount of Elective Tax**: \$100,000 X 11% = \$11,000

#### Scenario

Qualified Member: John

**Distributive Share of PTE Credit**: \$50,000 x 11% = \$5,500

Eligible PTE Credit: \$5,500\*

\*Actual PTE credit allowed may be lower based on tax

liability.

#### **Important Note:**

The tax scenario provided is a simplified example for illustrative purposes only.

Tax laws are complex and subject to change. Consult with a tax professional for your specific situation.

### **Payments Due Dates**

| Tax Year 2023  |   | Tax Years 2024 and Later   |   |  |
|--|---|----------------------------|---|--|
| Tax Payments   | Due Date for Calendar<br>Year Taxpayers | Tax Payments               | Due Date for Calendar<br>Year Taxpayers |  |
| Balance of PTE Tax   | PTE Tax 4/20 of the next year           | 1st Estimated Payment      | 4/20 of the current year                |  |
| Payment  |   | 2nd Estimated Payment      | 6/20 of the current year                |  |
| Important Note:  Electing PTE payments must be made electronically via |   | 3rd Estimated Payment      | 9/20 of the current year                |  |
|  |   | 4th Estimated Payment      | 1/20 of the next year                   |  |
| Hawaii Tax Online (HTO), at  | https://hitax.hawaii.gov                | Balance of PTE Tax Payment | 4/20 of the next year                   |  |

| Forms for PTE Election and Credit               |   |                |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|----------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Taxpayer  | <b>Entity Definition</b>  | Form Number    | Form Name  | Form Description   |  |  |  |
| Electing PTE Entity                             | Entity electing<br>to pay PTE<br>taxes                                  | N-362E         | Pass-Through<br>Entity Tax<br>Election           | <ul> <li>Election form that must be signed by all members or one authorized member.</li> <li>Submit electronically with N-20/N-35 return.</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |
|   |   | Schedule PTE   | Pass-Through<br>Entity Tax<br>Calculation        | <ul> <li>Documents the total PTE Tax Credit for all qualified members, and each member's prorata share of the PTE Tax Credit.</li> <li>Submit electronically with N-20/N-35 return.</li> </ul> |  |  |  |
|   | PTE that is a<br>member of an<br>electing PTE that is<br>passing on PTE | Schedule PTE-U | Upper-Tier Pass-<br>Through Entity<br>Tax Credit | Documents the PTE Tax Credit received from<br>a lower-tiered PTE and being passed on to<br>the upper-tiered PTE's members.   |  |  |  |
| Upper-Tiered<br>Entity Passing on<br>PTE Credit | credits to its<br>members.  |                | Allocation                                       | • Submit with N-20/N-35 return.  |  |  |  |
| Qualified Member Claiming PTE Credit            | Members of an entity, that are receiving PTE credits.                   | N-362          | Pass-Through<br>Entity Tax Credit                | <ul> <li>Documents the PTE Tax Credit a qualified member receives from electing or uppertiered PTEs.</li> <li>Submit with N-11/N-15 return and Schedule-CR.</li> </ul>                         |  |  |  |

# Important Note:

- Electing PTEs are required to file all returns, schedules, statements, and other documents, and remit payments **electronically**.
- An electing PTE may also be an Upper-Tiered PTE.

| PTE Taxation Submission Summary           |   |                              |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Taxpayer                                  | Required Payments and Forms   |                              |  |  |  |  |
|   | Estimated Payments  | PTE Full Payment (Due 4/20)  | File Return (Due 4/20 or 10/20 with extension)                             |  |  |  |
| Electing PTE<br>Entity                    | Make estimated payments on<br>Hawaii Tax Online<br>(starting Tax Year 2024) | Pay full amount of PTE taxes | E-file income tax return with Schedule PTE, and PTE Election form (N-362E) |  |  |  |
| Upper-Tiered Entity Passing on PTE Credit |   |                              | File income tax return with Schedule<br>PTE-U                              |  |  |  |
| Qualified Member Claiming PTE Credit      |   |                              | File income tax return with Schedule CR and PTE Tax Credit form (N-362)    |  |  |  |

## **For Additional Information or Questions**

#### **Department of Taxation**

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